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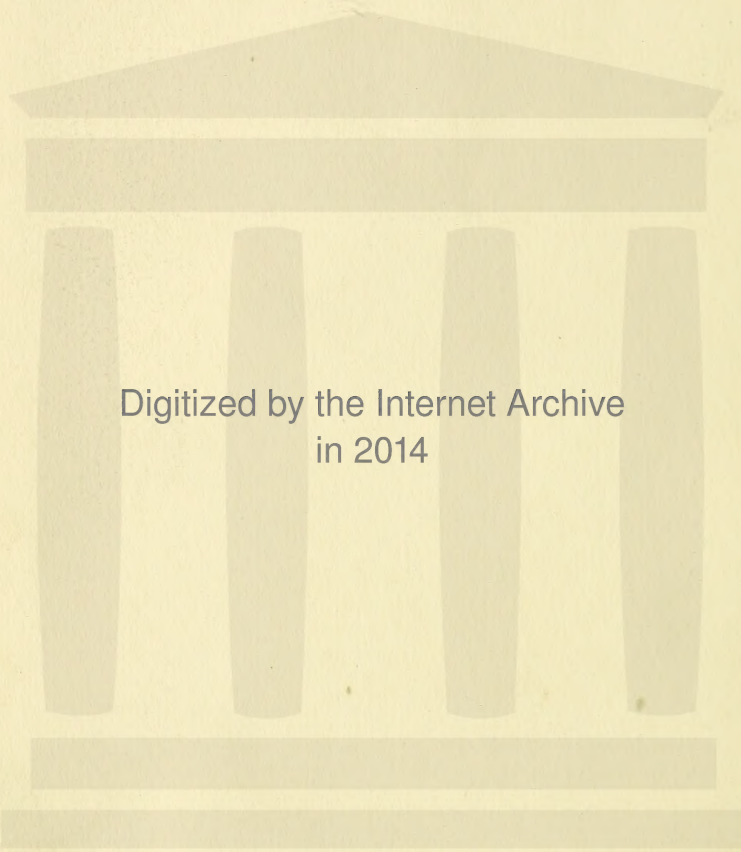
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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
FOR THE
PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
FOREIGN COUNTRIES

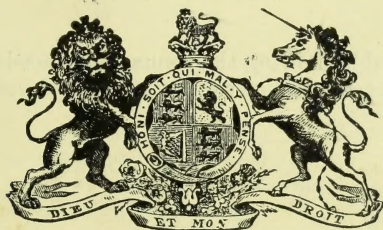
IN EACH YEAR FROM

1891 to 1900-01

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

TWENTY-NINTH NUMBER.

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LONDON :
PRINTED FOR HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE
BY WYMAN & SONS, LIMITED, FETTER LANE, E.C.

And to be purchased, either directly or through any Bookseller, from
EYRE & SPOTTISWOODE, EAST HARDING STREET, FLEET STREET, E.C. ; and
32, ABINGDON STREET, WESTMINSTER, S.W. ; or
OLIVER AND BOYD, EDINBURGH ; or
E. PONSONBY, 116, GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN.

1903.

[Cd. 1796.] *Price 1s. 6d.*

NOTE.

The principal additions to the Tables in this Abstract are as follows:—

Pages 10-11.—A Table showing the total estimated population of the Principal Countries in each year for a series of years.

Page 337.—A Table giving particulars of the Mining Production of Japan.

Page 349.—A Table relating to the operations of the Imperial Bank of Germany.

Page 350.—A Table showing the tonnage of vessels built and added to the Register of certain Countries for a series of years.

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WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia - - -	Verste - - -	0·663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste - - -	0·44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood - - -	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets - - -	360 "
	Tchetvert - - -	5·77 " Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine - - -	2·7 Acres.
	Vedro - - -	2·7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark - - -	Dansk Mil - - -	4·68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil - - -	4·61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil - - -	21·195 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland - - -	1·36 Acres.
	Tønde (Corn) - - -	3·8 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Coal) - - -	4·6775 Bushels.
	" (Beer) - - -	28·92 Imperial Gallons.
Finland, Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, Bulgaria and Servia.	Pund - - -	1·102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Pot - - -	0·213 of an Imperial Gallon.
	Mètre - - -	1·09 Yard.
	Kilomètre - - -	0·621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre (100 Hectares)	0·386 of a Square Mile.
	Cub. Mètre - - -	1·308 Cubic Yards.
	Are - - -	0·0247 Acres.
Greece - - -	Hectare - - -	2·47 "
	Kilogramme - - -	2·204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique - - -	122·04 "
	Centner " (Double Centner) - - -	220·4 "
	Tonneau (Coals only) - - -	2·204 "
	Hectolitre (liquid measure) - - -	22 Imperial Gallons.
	" (Cereals, &c.) - - -	2·75 Imperial Bushels.
Egypt - - -	Ocque - - -	2·84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal - - -	123·2 "
	Livre - - -	1·1 "
	Drachme - - -	$\frac{1}{3}$ of an Ounce.
United States - - -	Pic (textiles) - - -	22·83 Inches.
	Feddán (of land) - - -	1·04 Acres.
	Oke - - -	2·75136 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Cantar - - -	99·05 "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes) - - -	324·6 "
	" Maize (118 Okes) - - -	324·6 "
	" Barley (88 Okes) - - -	242·6 "
China - - -	" Rice (152 Okes) - - -	418·3 "
	Bushel (Winchester) - - -	0·9694 of Imperial Bushel, or 33 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English) - - -	0·833 of an Imperial Gallon, or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
	Barrel of Flour - - -	196 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Short Ton - - -	2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Long Ton - - -	2,240 "
	Tael (weight) - - -	1·33 Ozs.
Japan - - -	Catty - - -	1·33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul - - -	133½ Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Ts'un - - -	1·41 Inches.
	Ch'ih - - -	1·175 Feet.
	Chang - - -	11·75 "
	Li - - -	2,115 "
	Ri - - -	2·4403 Miles.
Japan - - -	Square Ri - - -	5·9552 Square Miles.
	Cho (long measure) - - -	5·4229 Chains.
	Cho (land measure) - - -	2·4507 Acres.
	Ken - - -	1·9884 Yards.
	Tsubo - - -	3·9538 Square Yards.
	Koku (liquid) - - -	39·7033 Gallons.
	" (dry) - - -	4·9629 Bushels.
	" (capacity of vessel) - - -	$\frac{1}{16}$ of Ton.
	Sho (liquid) - - -	1·5881 Quarts.
	" (dry) - - -	0·1985 Pecks.
	Kwan - - -	8·2674 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Kin - - -	1·3228 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
		£ s. d.
Russia - - -	(Prior to 1897) Credit Rouble -	0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold) ($\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial) -	0 3 2
	(From 1897) Rouble ($\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial) -	0 2 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Finland - - -	Mark (100 Penni) - - -	{ About 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Norway - - -	Krone - - -	{ 0 1 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 18 to the £
Sweden - - -	Krona - - -	
Denmark - - -	Krone - - -	{ 0 1 0 0 10 0 1 0 0
German Empire - - -	Mark - - -	
	Krone - - -	
	Doppel Krone - - -	0 1 8
Holland - - -	Gulden - - -	{ or 12 to the £
Belgium - - -	Franc - - -	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{10}$ or 25 to the £
France - - -		
Algeria - - -		
Tonkin - - -	Piastre (Silver) - - -	0 4 6
Switzerland - - -	Franc - - -	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Portugal - - -	Milreis - - -	0 4 6
Spain - - -	Peseta - - -	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Italy - - -	Lira - - -	
Austria - - -	Krone (100 Heller) - - -	{ 0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Hungary - - -	Korona (100 Filler) - - -	{ 0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Greece - - -	Drachma - - -	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Bulgaria - - -	Lew - - -	
Servia - - -	Dinar - - -	
Roumania - - -	Leu - - -	{ 0 0 2.16 or 100 Piatres equal 18s.
Turkey - - -	Piastre - - -	
Morocco - - -	Once - - -	0 0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Egypt - - -	L. Egyptian (100 Piatres) -	1 0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$
United States - - -	Piastre - - -	{ 0 0 2.46 97 $\frac{1}{2}$ Piatres to the £
Porto Rico† - - -	Dollar - - -	0 4 2
Cuba - - -		
Mexico - - -	Dollar (Gold) - - -	0 4 0
Hayti - - -	" (Silver) - - -	0 2 0
	Gourde - - -	0 4 0
Venezuela - - -	Bolivar - - -	{ 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Costa Rica - - -	Colon (Gold) (from 15th July, 1900)	0 1 10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Chile - - -	Peso (Gold) (prior to 15th July, 1900)	0 3 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Peso Fuerte (prior to 1898)	0 3 2
	" " (from 1898)	0 1 6
Peru - - -	Sol - - -	0 4 0
Brazil - - -	Milreis - - -	0 2 3
Uruguay - - -	Peso Fuerte - - -	0 4 2
Argentine Republic - - -	Peso Oro - - -	0 4 0
Paraguay - - -	Peso - - -	0 4 0
China - - -	Haikwan Tael - - -	0 6 8*
Japan - - -	Yen { (prior to 1st Oct., 1897) -	{ 0 4 0† (Par Value.)
	(=100 Sen) { (from 1st Oct., 1897) (Gold)	

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents of the exchange of the day but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies. In such countries the nominal 'face' value of the paper (which as a rule is that used in making conversions in this Abstract) is often very greatly in excess of its current exchange value.

* See also note, page 152.

† See also note, page 156.

‡ The Peso—the principal coin in circulation before the acquisition of the island by the United States—is redeemable at 60 cents (U.S. coinage).

AREA.—POPULATION.

NO. 1.—AREA, TOTAL POPULATION, and DENSITY OF POPULATION
of each COUNTRY.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Russia in Europe - - -	4,816,567	1,859,195	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897 }	93,467,736	19·4	50·3
Poland - - - -	127,161	49,084	"	9,401,097	73·9	191·5
Finland - - - -	373,603	144,211	31 Dec., 1896 12 Jan., 1897 }	2,527,801	6·8	17·5
Total - - - -	5,317,331	2,052,490	1897	105,396,634	19·3	51·3
Russia in Asia :						
Caucasia - - -	470,337	181,550	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897 }	9,291,090	19·8	51·2
Siberia - - - -	12,481,054	4,817,687	"	5,726,719	0·5	1·2
Central Asia - - -	3,438,645	1,327,317	"	7,740,394	2·2	5·8
Total - - - -	16,390,036	6,326,554	"	22,753,203	1·4	3·6
Total Russian Empire - - -	21,707,367	8,379,044	"	128,154,837	5·9	15·3
Norway - - - -	321,477*	124,090*	3 Dec., 1900	2,240,032	7·0	18·1
Sweden - - - -	447,862†	172,875†	31 Dec., 1900	5,136,441	11·5	29·7
Denmark - - - -	38,455	14,844	1 Feb., 1901	2,449,540	63·7	165·0
Faroe Islands - - -	1,325	512	"	15,230	11·5	29·8
Iceland - - - -	104,785	40,447	"	78,470	6·8	1·9
German Empire :						
Prussia - - - -	348,671	134,587	1 Dec., 1900	34,472,509	98·9	256·1
Alsace and Lorraine - - -	14,507	5,599	"	1,717,451	118·4	306·7
Bavaria - - - -	75,865	29,284	"	6,176,057	81·4	210·9
Saxony - - - -	14,993	5,787	"	4,202,216	280·3	726·1
Wurtemberg - - -	19,514	7,532	"	2,169,480	111·2	288·0
Baden - - - -	15,081	5,821	"	1,867,944	123·9	320·8
Hesse - - - -	7,682	2,965	"	1,120,426	145·9	377·9
Hanse Towns‡ - - -	969	374	"	1,089,821	1,124·7	2914·0
Minor States - - -	43,437	16,767	"	3,546,679	81·7	211·5
Total Germany - - -	540,743	208,727	"	56,367,178	104·2	270·0
Holland - - - -	32,536	12,559	31 Dec. 1899	5,104,137	156·9	406·4

* Including the lakes, the area of which is 13,000 sq. kiloms. (5,018 sq. miles).

† Including the lakes; the area excluding the lakes being 411,195 sq. kiloms. (158,721 sq. miles).

‡ Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck.

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, TOTAL POPULATION, and DENSITY OF POPULATION
of each COUNTRY—*continued.*

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Belgium - - - -	29,455	11,370	31 Dec. 1900	6,693,548	227·2	588·7
France - - - -	529,330	204,321	{ 24 Mar. } 1901	38,961,945	73·6	190·7
Algeria - - - -	477,687	184,387	„	4,739,331	9·9	25·7
Switzerland - - - -	40,076†	15,469	1 Dec. 1900	3,315,443	82·7	214·3
Portugal* - - - -	88,740	34,254	„	5,016,267	56·5	146·4
Spain - - - -	504,517	194,744	31 Dec. 1900	18,607,674	36·9	95·5
Italy - - - -	286,682	110,659	10 Feb. 1901	32,475,253	113·3	293·5
Austria - - - -	300,013	115,805	31 Dec. 1900	26,150,708	87·1	225·8
Hungary - - - -	324,851	125,892	„	19,254,559	59·3	153·6
Greece - - - -	64,688	24,970	{ April } 1896	2,430,807	37·6	97·4
Bulgaria - - - -	95,704	36,942	31 Dec. 1900	3,744,283	39·1	101·4
Servia - - - -	48,332	18,645	{ 31 Dec. 1900 } { 13 Jan. 1901 }	2,493,770	51·6	133·8
Roumania - - - -	131,353	50,702	1 Dec. 1899	5,912,520	45·1	116·9
Egypt Proper - - - -	33,600	12,970	1897	9,734,405	289·7	750·5
United States§ - - -	9,241,894	3,567,371	June, 1900	76,303,387	8·3	21·4
Porto Rico - - - -	9,342	3,606	{ 10 Nov. } { 1899 }	953,243	102·0	264·3
Cuba - - - -	113,990	44,000	{ 16 Oct. } { 1899 }	1,572,797	13·8	35·7
Mexico - - - -	1,987,201	767,060	{ 28 Oct } { 1900. }	13,545,462	6·8	17·7
Costa Rica - - - -	59,570	22,994	{ 18 Feb. } { 1892. }	255,365	4·3	11·1
Venezuela - - - -	1,552,741	599,358	1881	2,075,245	1·3	3·4
Peru - - - -	1,848,897	713,674	1876	2,800,060	1·5	3·9
Chile - - - -	796,967	307,629	{ 28 Nov. } { 1895 }	2,712,145	3·4	8·8
Brazil - - - -	8,337,218	3,218,166	31 Dec. 1890	14,333,915	1·7	4·5
Uruguay - - - -	186,926	72,153	1900	¶ 936,120	5·1	13·0
Argentine Republic - -	2,893,934	1,117,059	10 May, 1895	4,044,911	1·4	3·6
Paraguay - - - -	230,000	88,780	1 Mar. 1886	263,751	1·1	3·0
China - - - -	10,167,972	3,924,837	—	—	—	—
Japan † - - - -	382,416	147,655	1898	43,764,000	114·4	296·4
United Kingdom - - -	314,433	121,371	1 April 1901	41,458,721	131·8	341·6

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira. † 41,419 sq. kilomètres if the Lakes are included.

§ Inclusive of Alaska and Hawaii, but exclusive of the area of water. ‡ Exclusive of Formosa and Pescadores.

¶ Partly estimated.

No. 2.—TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION in each

POPULATION.

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russian Empire - - - - - (Including Finland)	118,800,000	120,500,000	122,500,000	125,000,000	127,000,000	128,154,837
Norway (30th June) - - -	2,005,000	2,015,000	2,030,000	2,055,000	2,084,000	2,110,000
Sweden - - - - -	4,807,000	4,824,000	4,873,000	4,919,000	4,963,000	5,010,000
Denmark - - - - -	2,201,000	2,213,000	2,230,000	2,256,000	2,304,000	2,327,000
Germany :						
The Empire (30th June) -	50,266,000	50,757,000	51,339,000	52,279,901	52,753,000	53,569,000
Customs Union (30th June)-	50,469,000	50,960,000	51,544,000	52,207,000	52,962,000	53,781,000
Holland - - - - -	4,670,000	4,733,000	4,796,000	4,859,000	4,929,000	5,004,000
Belgium - - - - -	6,195,000	6,262,000	6,342,000	6,411,000	6,496,000	6,587,000
France - - - - -	38,348,000	38,380,000	38,418,000	38,459,000	38,517,975	38,659,000
Switzerland (30th June)-	3,037,000	3,070,000	3,103,000	3,136,000	3,169,000	3,202,000
Portugal - - - - -	5,129,000	5,167,000	5,204,000	5,242,000	5,280,000	5,318,000
Spain - - - - -	17,938,000	18,031,000	18,124,000	18,218,000	18,222,000	18,121,472
Italy (30th June) - - -	30,666,000	30,876,000	31,086,000	31,296,000	31,506,000	31,766,000
Austria¶ (30th June) - -	24,017,000	24,223,000	24,444,000	24,663,000	24,919,000	25,195,000
Hungary¶ (30th June) - -	17,530,000	17,661,000	17,843,000	18,033,000	18,231,000	18,428,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	—	3,310,000	3,375,000	3,408,000	3,441,000	3,474,000
Servia - - - - -	—	—	—	2,312,484	2,346,000	2,384,000
Roumania - - - - -	—	—	5,406,000	5,518,000	5,614,000	5,721,000
United States (1st June) -	65,086,000	66,349,000	67,632,000	68,934,000	70,254,000	71,592,000
Chile - - - - -	2,938,000	2,953,000	2,968,000	2,712,145	3,000,000	3,049,000
Uruguay - - - - -	728,000	748,000	776,000	793,000	819,000	841,000
Argentine Republic - -	3,607,000	3,729,000	3,857,000	4,044,911	4,084,000	4,186,000
Japan - - - - -	41,090,000	41,388,000	41,813,000	42,271,000	42,708,000	43,229,000
United Kingdom (30th June)-	38,134,000	38,490,000	38,858,000	39,220,000	39,598,000	39,986,000

NOTE.—The figures shown in Clarendon type

* Provisional figures based on an estimate prepared for the Paris Exhibition under the direction of the Imperial

of the principal COUNTRIES.

POPULATION

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
No. 131,103,000	No. 133,000,000*	No. 135,000,000*	No.	No.	Russian Empire (Including Finland)
2,139,000	2,168,000	2,240,032	2,252,000	—	Norway (30th June).
5,063,000	5,097,000	5,136,441	5,175,000	5,199,000	Sweden.
2,350,000	2,373,000	—	2,449,540	2,497,000	Denmark.
					Germany :
54,406,000	55,248,000	56,367,178	56,862,000	57,708,000	The Empire (30th June)
54,622,000	55,468,000	56,269,000	57,086,000	57,935,000	Customs Union (30th June)
5,075,000	5,104,137	5,179,000	5,263,000	5,347,000	Holland.
6,670,000	6,745,000	6,693,548	6,800,000	6,896,000	Belgium.
38,745,000	38,745,000	38,900,000	38,961,945	—	France.
3,235,000	3,268,000	3,315,443	3,329,000	3,356,000	Switzerland (30th June)
5,356,000	5,394,000	5,016,267	5,061,000	5,090,000	Portugal.
18,294,000	18,362,000	18,607,674	—	—	Spain.
31,926,000	32,136,000	32,346,000	32,475,253	32,961,000††	Italy (30th June).
25,469,000	25,745,000	25,921,671	26,204,000	—	Austria ¶ (30th June).
18,611,000	18,798,000	19,122,340	19,363,000	—	Hungary ¶ (30th June).
3,508,000	3,542,000	3,744,283	3,789,000	3,817,000	Bulgaria
2,414,000	2,450,000	2,493,770	2,537,000	—	Servia.
5,810,000	5,912,520	6,001,000	6,082,000	6,152,000	Roumania.
72,947,000	74,318,000	76,303,387	77,647,000	79,003,000	United States (1st June).
3,082,000	3,110,000	3,128,000	3,147,000	—	Chile.
864,000	893,000	936,000	965,000	—	Uruguay.
4,292,000	4,400,000	4,512,000	4,625,000	—	Argentine Republic.
43,763,855	44,261,000	44,806,000	45,227,000	45,862,000	Japan
40,379,000	40,772,000	41,152,000	41,458,721	41,961,000	United Kingdom (30th June).

relate to the Population at the Census periods.

Russian Commission. † On 1st December. ‡ On 10th February.

|| On 10th May. ¶ Civil Population only.

†† On 31st December.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe (including Poland)	Births	4,372,419	4,033,402	4,298,323	4,391,658	4,539,176	4,634,809
	Still-births	13,587	13,302	14,291	17,144	18,761	—
	Deaths	3,095,552	3,596,585	3,028,300	3,062,022	3,213,841	3,063,047
	Marriages	747,151	783,889	787,527	848,383	842,631	809,847
Finland	Births	82,128	76,433	73,030	76,206	81,783	81,656
	Still-births	2,249	2,104	2,120	2,111	2,227	2,228
	Deaths	50,715	57,486	51,002	47,467	44,482	47,061
	Marriages	16,572	14,825	14,095	16,113	18,256	19,189
Norway	Births	61,731	59,430	61,918	60,450	62,932	63,308
	Still-births	1,751	1,707	1,844	1,719	1,634	1,632
	Deaths	34,856	35,769	32,915	34,355	32,189	31,547
	Marriages	13,179	12,742	12,974	12,966	13,339	13,962
Sweden	Births	135,516	129,622	131,729	131,409	134,599	134,308
	Still-births	3,556	3,363	3,436	3,457	3,535	3,525
	Deaths	80,603	85,894	81,027	79,444	74,368	77,259
	Marriages	27,940	27,338	27,219	27,851	28,728	29,376
Denmark	Births	67,937	65,468	68,530	68,300	68,871	70,271
	Still-births	1,727	1,694	1,750	1,677	1,725	1,721
	Deaths	43,954	43,079	42,295	39,508	38,573	36,090
	Marriages	14,941	15,039	15,739	15,687	16,147	16,823
German Empire :	Births	1,138,163	1,106,503	1,156,250	1,143,044	1,167,927	1,185,284
	Still-births	39,046	37,401	39,043	39,789	40,288	40,823
	Deaths	689,417	714,654	746,477	679,793	689,629	666,677
	Marriages	245,906	245,447	248,348	250,960	253,729	264,822
Saxony	Births	147,480	142,537	146,158	145,661	146,160	152,217
	Still-births	5,374	5,071	5,135	5,080	5,313	5,376
	Deaths	89,513	94,875	97,883	87,079	90,656	85,677
	Marriages	31,630	31,000	31,888	32,382	33,693	35,142
Bavaria	Births	205,437	203,422	210,009	206,375	208,855	215,652
	Still-births	6,719	6,728	6,601	6,631	6,908	6,881
	Deaths	153,709	153,567	155,450	146,316	145,813	136,058
	Marriages	41,400	41,683	41,605	42,623	43,273	45,258
Wurtemberg	Births	70,121	69,407	70,732	69,123	71,156	72,510
	Still-births	2,357	2,419	2,359	2,253	2,403	2,454
	Deaths	50,010	51,927	53,944	50,629	48,499	43,989
	Marriages	14,274	14,169	13,994	14,878	15,209	15,656
Baden	Births	55,305	54,858	55,622	54,291	56,652	57,863
	Still-births	1,521	1,534	1,491	1,526	1,568	1,617
	Deaths	38,762	37,474	41,437	39,583	37,513	34,986
	Marriages	12,348	12,318	12,288	12,610	13,046	13,593
Total Empire-	Births	1,840,172	1,795,971	1,865,715	1,841,205	1,877,278	1,914,749
	Still-births	62,988	61,028	62,555	63,092	64,366	64,998
	Deaths	1,164,421	1,211,402	1,248,201	1,144,331	1,151,488	1,098,966
	Marriages	399,398	398,775	401,234	408,066	414,218	432,107

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.	
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
4,692,621	—	—	—	—	Births	Russia in Europe (including Poland).
—	—	—	—	—	Still-births	
2,976,453	—	—	—	—	Deaths	
857,371	—	—	—	—	Marriages	
82,330	89,106	88,358	—	—	Births	Finland.
2,243	2,407	2,410	—	—	Still-births	
45,233	45,751	53,042	—	—	Deaths	
19,913	20,611	19,539	—	—	Marriages	
63,417	64,821	67,013	66,149	66,300*	Births	Norway.
1,588	1,592	1,690	1,616	1,800*	Still-births	
32,380	32,693	36,563	34,932	33,300*	Deaths	
14,220	15,039	15,530	15,222	14,900*	Marriages	
132,999	136,523	133,882	138,139	138,363*	Births	Sweden.
3,705	3,693	3,545	3,578	—	Still-births	
76,558	75,949	89,678	86,146	82,578*	Deaths	
30,221	30,900	31,710	31,478	31,149*	Marriages	
69,576	71,670	71,355	72,129	73,211	Births	Denmark.
1,800	1,839	1,771	1,748	1,812	Still-births	
38,744	36,671	41,477	40,891	38,784	Deaths	
17,464	17,897	17,937	18,498	17,599	Marriages	
1,193,860	1,219,360	1,225,454	1,235,719	1,260,379	Births	German Empire:
40,317	40,937	40,469	39,993	40,713	Still-births	
682,868	665,018	720,581	745,424	713,675	Deaths	
274,693	280,394	287,408	293,064	288,567	Marriages	
153,663	156,962	158,579	158,566	156,877	Births	Saxony.
5,456	5,593	5,585	5,535	5,516	Still-births	
92,303	87,192	94,024	94,684	89,986	Deaths	
37,001	38,611	38,980	37,986	35,698	Marriages	
216,207	219,279	224,164	226,213	231,476	Births	Bavaria.
6,784	6,673	6,805	6,879	7,108	Still-births	
144,625	142,678	147,360	156,408	143,374	Deaths	
46,481	48,464	50,783	50,585	49,247	Marriages	
71,501	73,177	73,810	74,293	76,230	Births	Wurtemberg.
2,299	2,414	2,383	2,378	2,583	Still-births	
47,358	46,467	45,214	50,647	46,755	Deaths	
15,972	16,308	16,760	17,104	17,339	Marriages	
58,918	60,483	62,288	63,482	66,215	Births	Baden.
1,604	1,619	1,704	1,779	1,755	Still-births	
37,422	38,574	37,575	41,566	40,060	Deaths	
14,245	14,727	15,186	15,491	15,427	Marriages	
1,926,690	1,964,731	1,980,304	1,996,139	2,032,313	Births	Total Empire.
64,436	65,160	64,982	64,518	65,525	Still-births	
1,142,056	1,117,860	1,185,197	1,236,382	1,174,489	Deaths	
447,770	458,877	471,519	476,491	468,329	Marriages	

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No 3 — BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	154,687	148,714	159,005	154,722	158,130	160,247
	Still-births	7,866	7,296	7,533	7,389	7,611	7,527
	Deaths	94,844	97,530	90,372	87,970	90,007	84,291
	Marriages	32,707	33,330	34,311	34,470	35,598	36,490
Belgium	Births	181,917	177,485	183,062	181,466	183,015	188,533
	Still-births	8,582	8,497	8,636	8,572	8,027	9,188
	Deaths	128,786	133,693	125,530	118,213	125,148	113,748
	Marriages	45,419	47,209	47,065	47,735	49,712	52,585
France	Births	866,377	855,817	874,672	855,388	834,173	865,586
	Still-births	42,472	41,925	42,394	42,046	41,572	42,054
	Deaths	876,882	875,888	867,526	815,620	851,986	771,886
	Marriages	285,458	290,319	287,294	286,662	282,918	290,171
Switzerland	Divorces	5,752	5,772	6,184	6,419	6,743	7,051
	Births	83,596	83,125	84,897	84,142	84,973	88,428
	Still-births	3,125	3,140	3,203	3,175	3,211	3,246
	Deaths	61,183	57,178	61,059	61,885	59,747	56,096
Portugal*	Marriages	21,264	21,884	21,884	22,188	22,682	23,784
	Births	148,025	146,541	150,516	141,076	143,155	144,519
	Still-births	1,621	1,504	1,610	1,992	1,809	1,651
	Deaths	106,737	95,956	102,257	99,729	100,712	111,240
Spain†	Marriages	31,700	32,062	31,228	30,607	30,625	30,556
	Births	633,689	645,595	644,938	632,538	636,130	654,796
	Deaths	565,121	554,425	541,121	556,120	527,192	539,145
	Marriages	156,109	151,437	141,159	141,909	139,956	132,645
Italy	Births	1,132,139	1,110,573	1,126,296	1,102,935	1,092,102	1,095,505
	Still-births	44,360	44,758	46,254	46,256	45,896	46,364
	Deaths	795,327	802,779	776,713	776,372	783,813	758,129
	Marriages	227,656	228,572	228,103	231,581	228,152	222,603
Austria	Births	923,306	872,098	924,298	902,159	941,184	948,419
	Still-births	27,583	26,024	27,003	27,351	27,512	27,725
	Deaths	674,683	694,746	661,533	683,944	682,899	657,011
	Marriages	186,758	187,985	193,558	194,426	199,761	198,461
Hungary‡	Births	742,416	712,608	758,222	744,995	758,302	742,936
	Still-births	15,450	15,732	16,312	16,827	17,740	17,924
	Deaths	581,263	618,765	554,941	547,194	538,768	530,368
	Marriages	150,720	162,649	166,483	166,033	153,900	147,477
Bulgaria	Births	126,924	117,883	116,319	127,516	138,338	143,255
	Still-births	368	321	612	690	767	755
	Deaths	56,817	103,550	91,829	92,037	90,210	84,076
	Marriages	29,658	27,553	21,967	26,640	31,230	29,199
Servia	Births	98,538	93,833	95,232	96,488	101,676	96,752
	Still-births	589	1,041	946	746	880	898
	Deaths	58,149	74,135	66,568	63,766	62,184	63,399
	Marriages	23,196	21,018	23,679	24,963	20,599	20,841
Roumania	Births	228,283	211,679	222,115	226,605	238,191	232,428
	Still-births	2,506	2,729	2,569	2,842	3,068	3,360
	Deaths	162,287	187,977	169,132	175,877	155,762	166,142
	Marriages	44,267	41,757	40,527	49,536	41,482	47,324
Uruguay	Births	28,696	28,071	27,388	28,486	30,403	31,001
	Still births	727	672	731	806	755	894
	Deaths	12,419	12,004	12,551	13,843	12,119	12,776
	Marriages	3,524	3,390	3,349	3,852	4,154	4,073
Japan¶	Births	1,086,775	1,207,034	1,178,428	1,208,918	1,246,427	1,282,178
	Still-births	91,389	105,552	108,871	113,166	117,215	127,213
	Deaths	853,139	886,988	937,644	840,741	852,422	912,322
	Marriages	325,651	349,489	358,389	351,146	365,633	501,777
United Kingdom	Births	1,148,259	1,227,234	1,147,764	1,120,010	1,154,898	1,152,144
	Deaths	757,497	725,273	732,449	653,468	735,244	673,104
	Marriages	275,970	277,335	297,548	275,655	279,746	296,089

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

* Excluding Formosa.

† No returns of Still-births are published.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
161,441	160,765	163,289	162,611	168,380	Births -
7,375	7,226	7,294	7,292	7,297	Still-births -
83,856	85,813	87,319	92,043	89,967	Deaths - } Holland.
36,796	36,813	37,990	39,419	40,261	Marriages -
190,987	190,921	194,268	193,789	200,077	Births -
8,768	8,891	8,902	9,001	9,263	Still-births -
113,502	117,457	126,963	129,046	116,077	Deaths - } Belgium.
54,198	55,444	55,765	57,711	57,131	Marriages -
859,107	843,933	847,627	827,297	857,274	Births -
42,249	39,805	39,860	39,246	40,746	Still-births -
751,019	810,073	816,233	853,285	784,876	Deaths - } France.
291,462	287,179	295,752	299,084	303,469	Marriages -
7,460	7,238	7,179	7,157	7,741	Divorces -
90,078	91,793	94,472	94,316	97,028	Births -
3,291	3,391	3,422	3,379	3,607	Still-births -
56,399	58,914	57,591	63,606	60,018	Deaths - } Switzerland.
24,954	25,114	25,412	25,537	25,378	Marriages -
146,797	146,853	146,400	149,933		Births -
1,853	1,247	1,320	1,606		Still-births -
107,502	104,413	98,205	101,037		Deaths - } Portugal.*
33,478	32,203	33,781	33,743		Marriages -
625,249	612,288	632,588	627,848		Births -
520,165	518,750	533,109	536,716		Deaths - } Spain.†
128,662	125,335	156,113	161,201		Marriages -
1,101,848	1,070,074	1,088,558	1,067,376	1,057,763	Births -
47,132	45,092	45,910	45,679	46,254	Still-births -
695,602	732,265	703,393	768,917	715,036	Deaths - } Italy.
229,041	219,597	235,665	232,631	234,819	Marriages -
944,764	923,241	960,205	967,939	963,140	Births -
26,868	26,738	28,234	27,598	27,504	Still-births -
646,019	635,115	658,269	658,680	632,107	Deaths - } Austria.
202,843	199,661	213,751	214,214	214,228	Marriages -
748,064	706,833	743,272	752,718	731,721	Births -
17,339	15,817	16,023	15,955	15,503	Still-births -
528,967	524,390	514,334	515,234	491,804	Deaths - } Hungary.‡
151,169	156,208	170,826	169,687	170,316	Marriages -
149,631	141,046	148,172	156,962		Births -
858	890	834	832		Still-births -
90,134	82,725	90,324	83,667		Deaths - } Bulgaria.
29,227	28,232	32,027	30,661		Marriages -
101,605	84,789	96,246	104,772	96,348	Births -
1,049	1,070	1,247	1,673	1,626	Still-births -
63,237	55,300	59,548	58,034	53,282	Deaths - } Servia.
21,157	22,521	24,456	31,203	20,998	Marriages -
248,845	214,980	250,318	234,843	240,704	Births -
3,758	3,510	4,019	3,936	4,008	Still-births -
171,908	155,417	164,900	146,144	160,351	Deaths - } Roumania.
41,608	43,611	50,033	40,407	43,750	Marriages -
27,657	28,382	30,719	30,589	31,703	Births -
791	803	894	1,004	1,053	Still-births -
12,222	12,452	11,449	12,878	12,504	Deaths - } Uruguay.
2,746	4,318	4,463	4,549	4,480	Marriages -
1,335,125	1,309,622	1,388,185	1,406,624		Births -
130,237	125,841	135,666	137,769		Still-births -
876,837	894,503	927,046	909,095		Deaths - } Japan.¶
335,207	471,298	297,117	345,158		Marriages -
1,157,234	1,159,483	1,163,279	1,159,922	1,162,961	Births -
704,470	712,942	741,091	757,732	710,807	Deaths - } United Kingdom.†
303,086	310,071	317,623	311,254	312,324	Marriages - }

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

‡ The figures include persons in the Army, Navy and State Police.

POPULATION.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Russia in Europe (including Poland).	Births -	48·8	47·2	47·0	48·7	49·4	49·7
	Still-births -	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	—
	Deaths -	34·6	42·1	33·1	34·0	35·0	32·8
	Marriages -	8·3	9·2	8·6	9·4	9·2	8·7
Norway*	Births -	30·9	29·6	30·7	29·8	30·6	30·4
	Still-births -	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8
	Deaths -	17·5	17·8	16·3	16·9	15·7	15·2
	Marriages -	6·6	6·4	6·4	6·4	6·5	6·7
Sweden	Births -	28·3	27·0	27·4	27·1	27·5	27·2
	Still-births -	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7
	Deaths -	16·8	17·9	16·8	16·4	15·2	15·6
	Marriages -	5·8	5·7	5·7	5·7	5·9	5·9
Denmark	Births -	31·0	29·5	30·6	30·2	30·2	30·5
	Still-births -	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·7	0·8	0·7
	Deaths -	20·0	19·4	18·9	17·5	16·9	15·7
	Marriages -	6·8	6·8	7·0	6·9	7·1	7·3
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	38·0	36·5	37·7	36·9	37·1	37·2
	Still-births -	1·3	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3
	Deaths -	23·0	23·6	24·3	22·0	21·9	20·9
	Marriages -	8·2	8·1	8·1	8·1	8·1	8·3
Saxony*	Births -	41·7	39·7	40·2	39·3	38·6	39·8
	Still-births -	1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4
	Deaths -	25·3	26·5	26·9	23·5	23·9	22·4
	Marriages -	9·0	8·6	8·6	8·7	8·9	9·2
Bavaria*	Births -	36·7	35·9	36·8	36·0	35·9	36·8
	Still-births -	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2
	Deaths -	27·5	27·1	27·3	25·5	25·1	23·2
	Marriages -	7·4	7·4	7·3	7·4	7·4	7·7
Wurtemberg*	Births -	34·4	33·9	34·5	33·6	34·3	34·8
	Still-births -	1·2	1·2	1·1	1·1	1·2	1·2
	Deaths -	24·5	25·4	26·3	24·6	23·4	21·1
	Marriages -	7·0	6·9	6·8	7·2	7·3	7·5
Baden*	Births -	33·4	32·7	32·9	31·9	32·8	33·5
	Still-births -	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
	Deaths -	23·4	22·3	24·5	23·9	21·8	20·3
	Marriages -	7·4	7·3	7·3	7·6	7·5	7·9
Total Empire*	Births -	37·0	35·7	36·7	35·8	36·1	36·3
	Still-births -	1·3	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2
	Deaths -	23·4	24·1	24·6	22·3	22·1	20·8
	Marriages -	8·0	7·9	7·9	7·9	8·0	8·2
Holland*	Births -	33·7	32·0	33·8	32·7	32·8	32·7
	Still-births -	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·5
	Deaths -	20·7	21·0	19·2	18·5	18·6	17·2
	Marriages -	7·1	7·2	7·3	7·2	7·4	7·5
Belgium*	Births -	30·0	28·9	29·5	29·0	28·5	29·0
	Still-births -	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·3	1·4
	Deaths -	21·2	21·8	20·3	18·6	19·5	17·5
	Marriages -	7·5	7·7	7·6	7·5	7·8	8·1

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
49.5					Births -
—					Still-births -
31.4					Deaths -
9.1					Marriages -
30.0	30.3	30.9	30.1	29.8†	Births -
0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8†	Still-births -
15.3	15.3	16.8	15.9	14.9†	Deaths -
6.7	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.7†	Marriages -
26.7	27.1	26.4	27.0	26.8†	Births -
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	—	Still-births -
15.4	15.1	17.7	16.8	16.0†	Deaths -
6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.0†	Marriages -
20.9	30.5	30.1	29.8	29.8	Births -
0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	Still-births -
16.6	15.6	17.5	16.9	15.8	Deaths -
7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.2	Marriages -
37.0	37.1	37.1	35.9	36.5	Births -
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births -
21.2	20.2	21.8	21.6	20.7	Deaths -
8.5	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.4	Marriages -
39.6	39.7	39.4	38.1	37.6	Births -
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	Still-births -
23.8	22.0	23.3	22.7	21.6	Deaths -
9.6	9.8	9.6	9.1	8.6	Marriages -
36.4	36.5	36.9	36.8	37.1	Births -
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births -
24.4	23.8	24.2	25.4	22.9	Deaths -
7.8	8.1	8.3	8.2	7.9	Marriages -
34.0	34.5	34.5	34.3	34.9	Births -
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	Still-births -
22.5	21.9	21.2	23.4	21.4	Deaths -
7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	Marriages -
33.7	34.3	35.1	34.0	34.6	Births -
0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	Still-births -
21.4	21.9	21.2	22.3	20.9	Deaths -
8.1	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.1	Marriages -
36.0	36.2	35.9	35.6	35.7	Births -
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births -
21.3	20.6	21.5	22.1	20.7	Deaths -
8.4	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.2	Marriages -
32.5	31.9	32.0	31.5	32.3	Births -
1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births -
16.9	17.0	17.1	17.8	17.2	Deaths -
7.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	Marriages -
28.9	28.6	28.8	28.9	29.4	Births -
1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	Still-births -
17.2	17.6	18.8	19.3	17.1	Deaths -
8.2	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.4	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
Population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

† Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL.

COUNTRIES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
France*	{ Births -	22·6	22·3	22·7	22·3	21·7	22·5
	{ Still-births -	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	{ Deaths -	22·9	22·8	22·5	21·2	22·2	20·0
	{ Marriages -	7·4	7·5	7·4	7·4	7·3	7·5
Switzerland*	{ Births -	27·9	27·4	27·7	27·1	27·1	27·9
	{ Still-births -	1·1	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0
	{ Deaths -	20·4	18·7	19·9	20·0	19·1	17·7
	{ Marriages -	7·1	7·2	7·1	7·2	7·2	7·5
Portugal*††	{ Births -	31·8	31·2	31·8	29·6	29·8	29·9
	{ Still-births -	0·3	0·3	0·3	0·4	0·4	0·3
	{ Deaths -	22·9	20·4	21·6	20·9	21·0	23·0
	{ Marriages -	6·8	6·8	6·6	6·4	6·4	6·3
Spain*§	{ Births -	36·1	36·8	36·1	35·3	35·4	36·3
	{ Deaths -	32·2	31·6	30·3	31·1	29·4	29·9
	{ Marriages -	8·9	8·6	7·9	7·9	7·8	7·4
	{ Still-births -	37·2	36·2	36·5	35·5	34·9	34·8
Italy*¶	{ Births -	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5
	{ Deaths -	26·1	26·2	25·2	25·0	25·0	24·0
	{ Marriages -	7·5	7·5	7·4	7·5	7·3	7·1
	{ Still-births -	38·2	36·6	37·9	36·6	37·9	37·8
Austria*	{ Births -	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	{ Deaths -	28·0	28·7	27·1	27·8	27·5	26·2
	{ Marriages -	7·7	7·8	7·9	7·9	8·0	7·9
	{ Still-births -	42·6	40·7	42·9	41·8	42·1	40·8
Hungary†	{ Births -	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	1·0	1·0
	{ Deaths -	33·4	35·3	31·4	30·7	29·9	29·1
	{ Marriages -	8·6	9·3	9·4	9·3	8·5	8·1
	{ Still-births -	39·1	36·0	35·1	38·2	41·2	42·0
Bulgaria	{ Births -	0·1	0·1	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2
	{ Deaths -	26·7	31·6	27·7	27·6	26·1	24·7
	{ Marriages -	9·1	8·4	6·6	8·0	9·3	8·6
	{ Still-births -	44·9	42·4	42·5	42·4	44·0	41·2
Servia	{ Births -	0·3	0·5	0·4	0·3	0·4	0·4
	{ Deaths -	26·5	33·5	29·7	28·0	26·9	27·0
	{ Marriages -	10·5	9·5	10·5	10·9	8·9	8·8
	{ Still-births -	41·5	38·1	41·5	41·9	44·0	40·7
Roumania	{ Births -	0·5	0·5	0·4	0·5	0·5	0·6
	{ Deaths -	29·5	25·6	31·5	32·5	28·8	29·5
	{ Marriages -	8·1	7·5	7·6	9·2	7·6	8·3
	{ Still-births -	40·5	38·5	36·6	36·7	38·3	37·8
Uruguay*	{ Births -	1·0	0·9	1·0	1·0	0·9	1·1
	{ Deaths -	17·5	16·5	16·8	17·8	15·3	15·6
	{ Marriages -	5·0	4·6	4·5	4·9	5·2	4·9
	{ Still-births -	26·7	29·4	28·5	28·9	29·5	30·0
Japan	{ Births -	2·2	2·6	2·6	2·7	2·8	3·0
	{ Deaths -	21·0	21·6	22·7	20·1	20·2	21·4
	{ Marriages -	8·0	8·5	8·7	8·4	8·6	11·7
	{ Still-births -	30·4	29·5	29·8	28·8	29·4	29·0
United Kingdom*§	{ Births -	20·0	19·0	19·0	16·8	18·7	17·0
	{ Marriages -	14·6	14·5	13·9	14·2	14·2	14·9

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

§ No returns of Still-births are published.

|| Excluding Formosa.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued*.

POPULATION.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
22.3	21.8	21.9	21.4	22.0	Births
1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	Still-births
19.5	20.9	21.1	21.9	20.1	Deaths } France.*
7.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	Marriages
28.1	28.4	28.9	28.6	29.1	Births
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	Still-births
17.6	18.1	17.5	19.3	18.0	Deaths } Switzerland.*
7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	Marriages
30.1	29.9	29.6	30.1		Births
0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3		Still-births
22.0	21.2	19.8	20.3		Deaths } Portugal.*††
6.9	6.5	6.8	6.7		Marriages
34.6	33.8	34.8	34.4		Births
28.8	28.6	29.3	29.4		Deaths } Spain.*§
7.1	6.9	8.6	8.8		Marriages
34.7	33.5	33.9	33.0	32.5	Births
1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	Still-births
21.9	23.0	21.9	23.8	21.9	Deaths } Italy.*¶
7.2	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	Marriages
37.2	35.8	36.8	37.0	36.6	Births
1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	Still-births
25.4	24.6	25.2	25.2	24.0	Deaths } Austria.*
8.0	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.1	Marriages
40.6	38.0	39.6	39.6	37.8	Births
1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	Still-births
28.7	28.2	27.4	27.1	25.4	Deaths } Hungary.†
8.2	8.4	9.1	8.9	8.8	Marriages
43.5	40.6	41.8	41.9		Births
0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2		Still-births
26.2	23.8	25.5	22.3		Deaths } Bulgaria.
8.5	8.1	9.0	8.2		Marriages
42.6	35.1	39.2	42.0	38.0	Births
0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	Still-births
26.5	22.9	24.3	23.3	21.0	Deaths } Servia.
8.8	9.3	10.0	12.5	8.3	Marriages
43.1	37.0	42.3	39.7	39.5	Births
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Still-births
29.8	26.7	27.9	24.2	26.3	Deaths } Roumania.
7.2	7.5	8.4	7.2	7.2	Marriages
35.1	35.1	34.1	32.7	32.8	Births
1.0	9.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	Still-births
15.7	15.2	12.7	13.8	12.9	Deaths } Uruguay.*
3.5	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.6	Marriages
30.9	31.3	31.4	31.4		Births
3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1		Still-births
20.3	20.4	20.9	20.3		Deaths } Japan.
8.4	10.8	6.7	7.7		Marriages
28.9	28.7	28.5	28.2	28.0	Births
17.6	17.6	18.2	18.4	17.1	Deaths } United Kingdom.*§
15.1	15.3	15.6	15.1	15.1	Marriages†

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.
in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

‡ Persons married.

¶ Calculated on Population on 30th June in each year.

†† Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia.	Sailing									2,135	323,339
31st December.	Steam			No	Returns					522	205,649
	Total									2,657	528,988
Vessels of 25 Net Tons and upwards.											
Finland.	Sailing			1,776	231,806	1,858	232,889	1,964	237,531	1,955	236,928
31st December.	Steam	No Returns.		417	26,048	417	27,616	404	28,115	418	28,770
	Total			2,193	257,854	2,275	260,505	2,368	265,646	2,373	265,698
Vessels of all Tonnages.											
Norway.	Sailing	6,798	1,500,069	6,739	1,493,503	6,702	1,452,276	6,453	1,335,275	6,355	1,283,913
31st December.	Steam	735	238,511	767	251,490	810	238,635	859	263,842	915	321,052
	Total	7,533	1,738,580	7,506	1,744,993	7,512	1,690,911	7,312	1,599,117	7,270	1,604,965
Vessels of 4 Net Tons and upwards.											
Sweden.	Sailing	3,006	379,604	2,927	376,903	2,844	369,359	2,914	371,097	2,030	301,727
31st December.	Steam	1,181	152,493	1,209	171,808	1,229	177,156	1,248	179,253	733	181,276
	Total	4,187	532,097	4,136	548,711	4,073	546,515	4,162	550,350	2,763	483,003
Vessels of 10 Net Tons and upwards*.											
Denmark.†	Sailing	3,254	193,898	3,287	199,799	3,301	201,702	3,202	192,904	3,168	185,102
31st December.	Steam	353	117,054	361	119,038	374	129,209	389	141,995	422	144,931
	Total	3,607	310,952	3,648	318,837	3,675	330,911	3,591	334,899	3,590	330,033
Vessels of 4 Net Tons and upwards.											
Germany :											
Prussia.*	Sailing	1,779	176,069	1,721	162,582	1,672	146,382	1,617	128,402	1,558	108,795
31st December.	Steam	410	166,557	411	166,189	414	166,057	419	164,479	428	156,265
	Total	2,189	342,626	2,132	328,771	2,086	312,439	2,036	292,881	1,986	265,060
Total Germany*.	Sailing	2,698	704,274	2,742	725,182	2,713	698,356	2,622	660,856	2,524	622,105
31st December	Steam	941	764,711	986	786,397	1,016	823,702	1,043	893,046	1,068	879,939
	Total	3,639	1,468,985	3,728	1,511,579	3,729	1,522,058	3,665	1,553,902	3,592	1,502,044
Holland.	Sailing	478	130,708	447	123,394	442	118,424	424	110,673	405	102,381
31st December.	Steam	143	161,593	150	169,369	154	176,359	157	182,553	162	188,276
	Total	621	292,301	597	292,763	596	294,783	581	293,226	567	290,657
Belgium.	Sailing	8	2,045	6	1,039	6	1,039	5	917	5	917
31st December.	Steam	47	70,860	47	69,356	50	74,499	50	78,271	54	86,296
	Total	55	72,905	53	70,395	56	75,538	55	79,188	59	87,213
Vessels of 50 Net Tons and upwards.											
France.	Sailing	13,890	426,207	14,117	407,044	14,190	396,582	14,332	398,567	14,386	386,510
31st December.	Steam	1,157	521,872	1,161	498,562	1,186	498,841	1,196	491,972	1,212	500,568
	Total	15,047	948,079	15,278	905,606	15,376	895,423	15,528	890,539	15,598	887,078
Vessels of 2 Net Tons and upwards.											
Spain.	Sailing	1,313	204,402	1,233	196,650	1,228	197,030	1,237	198,744	1,260	193,232
31st December.	Steam	438	435,559	474	455,490	492	479,746	502	489,483	523	526,340
	Total	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140	1,720	676,776	1,739	687,227	1,783	719,572
Vessels of 50 Gross Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included is 50 cubic metres (17·65 registered tons) gross. The tonnage of the vessels is in all cases the *net* and not the *gross* tonnage.

† Includes also vessels on the register in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

‡ Vessels of 20 tons and upwards from and after 1895.

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES.

1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
2,207	336,250	2,294	343,846	2,143	254,416	2,259	267,766	2,293	269,460		
567	240,957	604	261,958	657	299,725	714	334,215	745	364,361		
2,774	577,207	2,898	605,804	2,800	554,141	2,973	601,981	3,038	633,821		
1,921	236,721	2,031	252,399	2,171	275,950	2,282	275,194	2,411	287,154		
447	35,788	453	38,154	495	43,876	540	50,961	588	53,561		
2,368	272,509	2,484	290,553	2,666	319,826	2,822	326,155	2,999	340,715		
6,230	1,214,759	6,143	1,169,079	5,981	1,120,808	5,698	1,052,687	5,642	1,002,675	5,445	935,947
962	351,799	1,004	383,120	1,068	437,570	1,128	482,247	1,171	505,443	1,223	531,142
7,192	1,566,558	7,147	1,552,199	7,049	1,558,378	6,826	1,534,934	6,813	1,508,118	6,668	1,467,089
2,013	290,855	2,002	289,490	2,004	291,392	2,040	289,248	2,076	288,687	2,100	298,589
756	205,964	786	234,636	817	265,994	872	298,421	911	325,105	943	341,622
2,769	496,819	2,788	524,126	2,821	557,386	2,912	587,669	2,987	613,792	3,103	640,211
3,212	181,508	3,232	173,406	3,264	169,263	3,305	165,308	3,252	158,303	3,305	157,188
439	164,075	464	182,702	510	225,422	539	258,241	521	250,137	536	259,360
3,651	345,583	3,696	356,108	3,774	394,685	3,844	423,549	3,773	408,440	3,841	416,548
1,604	95,612	1,585	88,189	1,544	79,367	1,561	78,892	1,563	73,531	1,545	72,247
451	159,831	467	174,354	509	186,285	513	191,412	519	200,792	520	203,913
2,055	255,443	2,052	262,543	2,053	265,652	2,074	270,304	2,082	274,823	2,065	276,160
2,552	597,617	2,522	585,571	2,490	601,161	2,466	587,639	2,493	593,770	2,466	586,974
1,126	889,960	1,171	969,800	1,223	1,038,391	1,293	1,150,159	1,390	1,347,875	1,463	1,506,059
3,678	1,487,577	3,693	1,555,371	3,713	1,639,552	3,759	1,737,798	3,883	1,941,645	3,959	2,093,033
440	98,547	441	95,194	429	88,310	432	84,291	425	78,493	417	75,408
172	196,402	171	200,887	176	213,914	192	236,029	213	268,430	235	306,694
612	294,949	612	296,081	605	302,224	624	320,320	638	346,923	652	382,102
5	917	5	917	6	1,734	6	2,751	4	741	6	1,121
53	84,822	56	84,510	60	89,237	67	105,786	69	112,518	66	109,336
58	85,739	61	85,427	66	90,971	73	108,537	73	113,259	72	110,457
14,301	390,394	14,352	421,462	14,406	414,673	14,262	450,636	14,313	510,175	14,393	564,447
1,235	503,677	1,212	499,409	1,209	486,615	1,227	507,120	1,272	527,551	1,299	546,541
15,536	894,071	15,564	920,871	15,615	900,288	15,489	957,756	15,585	1,037,726	15,692	1,110,988
1,256	191,846	1,125	158,694	No Information		563	100,881	549	95,187		
543	564,459	562	499,230			460	573,830	502	679,392		
1,799	756,305	1,687	657,924			1,023	674,711	1,051	774,579		

§ According to British Rule from and after 1895 ; in previous years the figures given are according to Danube Rule.

No. 5.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy*	Sailing -	6,312	625,812	6,308	609,821	6,341	588,268	6,231	571,605	6,166	555,569
31st Dec.	Steam -	305	199,945	316	201,443	327	208,193	328	207,530	345	220,508
	Total -	6,617	825,757	6,624	811,264	6,668	796,461	6,559	779,135	6,511	776,077
Vessels of 2 Net Tons and upwards.											
Austria*	Sailing -	145	63,739	142	59,675	128	50,502	114	44,493	103	40,305
31st Dec.	Steam -	89	88,146	91	87,137	96	95,522	93	94,160	99	105,793
(Net Tons.)	Total -	234	151,885	233	146,862	224	146,024	207	138,653	202	146,098
Hungary	Sailing -	79	38,961	72	34,657	70	33,341	56	27,299	52	25,996
31st Dec.	Steam -	16	12,389	23	16,664	35	31,436	39	36,040	40	36,992
	Total -	95	51,350	95	51,321	105	64,777	95	63,339	92	62,988
Vessels of 100 Net Tons and upwards.											
China	Sailing -	56	12,179	58	11,888	54	11,274	67	15,265	74	16,599
	Steam -	118	30,380	123	30,353	133	31,174	140	29,410	145	32,708
	Total -	174	42,559	181	42,241	187	42,448	207	44,675	219	49,307
Japan §	Sailing -	835	50,137	779	46,031	749	44,967	722	43,511	702	41,471
	Steam -	607	95,588	642	102,301	680	110,205	745	169,414	827	213,221
	Total -	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,332	1,429	155,172	1,467	212,925	1,529	254,692
		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
United States :—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing - - -		765,955	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728	638,700	2,003,099	650,089	1,844,510	586,142	1,837,017
Steam - - -		239,995	1,776,269	228,899	1,845,518	261,103	1,922,169	266,091	1,923,339	252,045	1,960,756
Total - - -		1,005,950	3,678,809	994,675	3,770,246	899,803	3,925,268	916,180	3,767,849	838,187	3,797,773
Vessels of 5 Gross Tons and upwards.											

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats. † Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade and the Whale Fisheries. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trades. § Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks. The particulars of sailing vessels in and after 1899, however, include also vessels of half-Japanese and half-foreign type.

		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Sailing -	13,823	2,972,093	13,578	3,080,272	13,239	3,038,260	12,943	2,987,161	12,617	2,866,895
31st Dec.	Steam -	7,720	5,307,204	7,950	5,564,482	8,088	5,740,243	8,263	5,969,020	8,386	6,121,555
(Net Tons.)	Total -	21,543	8,279,297	21,528	8,644,754	21,327	8,778,503	21,206	8,956,181	21,003	8,988,450

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*.

1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,002	527,554	5,872	526,827	5,764	537,642	5,665	558,224	5,511	568,164	5,337	575,207
351	237,727	366	259,817	384	277,520	409	314,830	446	376,844	471	424,711
6,353	765,281	6,238	786,644	6,148	815,162	6,074	873,054	5,957	945,008	5,808	999,918
90	35,163	73	29,353	55	22,420	45	17,826	31	14,373	25	13,483
110	119,967	116	138,705	113	142,086	112	154,460	123	183,949	134	219,446
200	155,130	189	168,058	168	164,506	157	172,286	154	198,322	159	232,929
45	22,407	41	20,148	34	16,814	29	13,892	23	10,969	19	9,166
42	37,742	46	44,793	44	42,955	45	46,180	51	55,375	53	62,235
87	60,149	87	64,941	78	59,769	74	60,072	74	66,344	72	71,401
88	20,179	95	21,793	95	21,802	96	22,458	87	20,541	89	21,026
166	37,975	184	41,152	257	41,466	383	44,459	††517	18,215	††504	19,749
254	58,154	279	62,945	352	63,268	479	66,917	604	38,756	593	40,775
644	41,445	715	48,130	1,914	170,894	3,322	286,923	3,850	320,572	4,020	331,812
899	233,942	1,032	438,779	1,130	477,430	1,221	510,007	1,329	543,366	1,395	583,067
1,543	275,387	1,747	486,909	3,044	648,324	4,543	796,930	5,179	863,938	5,415	917,879
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
580,072	1,816,600	547,110	1,863,352	443,645	1,934,170	488,216	1,900,011	485,352	2,021,690	459,407	2,143,858
264,882	2,042,326	258,474	2,100,084	294,064	2,077,859	360,030	2,115,981	341,342	2,316,455	429,722	2,491,231
844,954	3,858,926	805,584	3,963,436	737,709	4,012,029	848,246	4,015,992	826,694	4,338,145	889,129	4,635,089

‡ Vessels of foreign (*i.e.*, Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

¶ Gross tonnage in these years. †† Owing to the transfer of a large number of sea-going vessels to foreign flags, the steamers of foreign type consist now mainly of small steam launches for inland navigation.

1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
12,274	2,735,976	11,911	2,589,570	11,566	2,387,943	11,167	2,246,850	10,773	2,096,498	10,572	1,990,627
8,522	6,284,306	8,590	6,363,601	8,838	6,613,917	9,029	6,917,492	9,209	7,207,610	9,484	7,617,793
20,796	9,020,282	20,501	8,953,171	20,404	9,001,860	20,196	9,164,342	19,982	9,304,108	20,056	9,608,420

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels
with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
			<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered -	{ Russian -	527,558	536,228	540,742	690,784	699,601	808,228
		{ Foreign -	5,311,304	4,138,508	5,866,634	9,152,102	8,876,504	8,638,113
	Cleared -	{ Russian -	482,756	514,108	542,656	674,234	690,497	783,316
		{ Foreign -	5,321,776	4,130,962	5,802,434	9,114,810	8,924,586	8,632,841
Norway -	Entered -	{ Norwegian -	1,979,489	1,935,423	1,876,195	1,825,319	1,747,972	1,937,954
		{ Foreign -	942,318	983,536	970,753	937,278	876,065	970,992
	Cleared -	{ Norwegian -	1,922,441	1,895,469	1,991,640	1,786,843	1,840,066	1,975,367
		{ Foreign -	930,955	988,786	966,792	929,572	875,047	966,474
Sweden -	Entered -	{ Swedish -	1,885,595	1,971,964	1,957,223	2,156,330	2,019,504	2,289,938
		{ Foreign -	3,736,314	3,773,954	3,878,514	4,182,263	4,097,518	4,761,486
	Cleared -	{ Swedish -	1,907,625	1,930,838	1,989,340	2,138,044	2,101,090	2,329,744
		{ Foreign -	3,755,821	3,769,417	2,880,337	4,212,456	4,165,635	4,738,636
Denmark -	Entered -	{ Danish -	2,395,630	2,252,462	2,192,643	2,351,602	2,306,438	2,739,885
		{ Foreign -	1,593,279	1,653,334	1,748,573	2,053,712	1,905,391	1,906,342
	Cleared -	{ Danish -	2,330,557	2,274,131	2,222,353	2,313,389	2,266,679	2,724,457
		{ Foreign -	1,658,926	1,718,414	1,788,545	2,067,281	1,947,296	1,948,174
Germany:	Entered -	{ Prussian -	1,168,977	1,123,745	1,060,794	1,209,290	1,039,247	1,102,738
		{ Foreign -	2,707,854	2,510,347	2,664,683	2,869,220	2,785,545	2,834,807
	Cleared -	{ Prussian -	1,177,174	1,108,925	1,098,781	1,200,314	1,094,509	1,072,571
		{ Foreign -	2,655,659	2,475,104	2,609,551	2,830,328	2,718,252	2,677,059
Total Ger- many.	Entered -	{ German -	5,009,393	4,844,012	4,799,676	5,063,069	5,006,587	5,164,124
		{ Foreign -	6,535,513	6,371,246	6,658,970	7,175,541	6,914,940	6,979,199
	Cleared -	{ German -	5,008,613	4,842,681	4,883,869	5,104,348	5,138,470	5,119,828
		{ Foreign -	6,596,235	6,347,933	6,657,039	7,156,142	6,893,467	6,823,481
Holland -	Entered -	{ Dutch -	1,657,013	1,805,159	1,831,552	1,891,071	1,814,178	2,027,408
		{ Foreign -	4,062,267	4,129,248	4,424,659	5,022,169	4,958,949	5,863,287
	Cleared -	{ Dutch -	1,678,503	1,809,673	1,830,951	1,902,734	1,852,617	2,033,088
		{ Foreign -	4,010,861	4,101,795	4,312,623	4,935,247	4,905,601	5,688,127

* Including the Caucasian ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared
Ports of the respective COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
797,832	891,311	921,418	914,613	†940,000	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
8,257,163	7,856,740	7,767,706	7,623,011	†7,947,000	Foreign -	
761,221	903,438	922,085	747,464	†745,000	Russian -	
8,250,360	7,820,425	7,755,410	7,594,296	†7,833,000	Foreign -	
2,055,592	2,085,930	2,068,240	2,113,960	2,067,242	Norwegian -	Norway.
1,021,864	1,054,259	1,081,471	996,918	991,083	Foreign -	
2,030,064	2,111,628	2,150,700	2,058,072	2,021,408	Norwegian -	
1,025,867	1,045,789	1,080,477	990,065	1,017,527	Foreign -	
2,651,554	2,861,541	3,111,261	3,583,395	3,841,010	Swedish -	Sweden.
4,777,091	4,838,811	5,074,250	4,960,144	4,496,972	Foreign -	
2,648,069	2,857,859	3,159,778	3,535,218	3,735,857	Swedish -	
4,801,099	4,814,880	5,039,458	5,044,369	4,492,860	Foreign -	
2,957,774	3,244,689	3,263,754	3,284,189	3,002,707	Danish -	Denmark
2,348,046	2,360,038	2,378,680	2,570,310	2,745,079	Foreign -	
2,967,262	3,271,839	3,345,411	3,327,078	3,036,016	Danish -	
2,288,900	2,328,310	2,334,247	2,571,990	2,743,597	Foreign -	
1,145,331	1,278,371	1,831,512	1,476,328	1,466,573	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,992,249	3,214,381	2,604,476	3,133,612	3,042,364	Foreign -	
1,129,156	1,296,535	1,726,718	1,453,123	1,423,651	Prussian -	
2,938,372	3,051,831	2,567,118	3,059,933	2,855,265	Foreign -	
5,442,295	5,953,245	6,666,874	7,100,605	7,338,076	German -	Total Germany.
7,376,644	7,770,776	7,404,790	7,456,486	7,420,612	Foreign -	
5,475,974	6,082,019	6,716,640	7,200,372	7,332,707	German -	
7,467,598	7,730,950	7,391,522	7,450,394	7,401,648	Foreign -	
2,104,214	2,194,236	2,349,976	2,377,031	2,570,865	Dutch -	Holland.
6,409,407	6,500,769	7,100,410	7,080,747	6,766,033	Foreign -	
2,110,126	2,210,324	2,347,275	2,402,444	2,547,387	Dutch -	
6,274,062	6,420,498	7,028,259	7,030,240	6,771,736	Foreign -	

† Provisional figures.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
			<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Belgium - -	Entered -	{ Belgian - -	1,065,428	1,059,211	1,174,245	1,246,670	1,301,884	1,322,994
		{ Foreign - -	4,959,911	4,722,946	4,827,723	5,267,060	5,556,353	6,160,212
	Cleared -	{ Belgian - -	1,074,679	1,053,567	1,170,166	1,253,835	1,309,192	1,322,245
		{ Foreign - -	4,986,234	4,748,544	4,769,336	5,289,127	5,502,573	6,165,731
France - -	Entered -	{ French - -	4,703,818	4,456,874	4,091,847	4,023,557	4,113,737	4,323,226
		{ Foreign - -	10,896,789	9,372,856	9,761,997	10,042,473	9,665,348	10,374,025
	Cleared -	{ French - -	5,000,373	4,665,005	4,290,464	4,236,299	4,417,497	4,810,734
		{ Foreign - -	11,001,896	9,625,789	9,878,018	10,236,498	9,712,797	10,518,947
Portugal† - -	Entered -	{ Portuguese §	432,419	546,491	649,013	485,801	431,111	457,373
		{ Foreign - -	5,111,723	5,054,936	5,144,156	5,461,768	5,826,645	6,796,259
	Cleared -	{ Portuguese §	444,916	550,398	689,994	478,670	392,988	431,343
		{ Foreign - -	5,092,991	4,938,401	5,149,777	5,424,924	5,774,192	6,840,648
Spain†† - -	Entered -	{ Spanish - -	5,180,562	5,038,791	5,672,725	6,095,350	6,195,398	6,433,340
		{ Foreign - -	6,557,852	6,456,839	6,424,017	6,632,872	6,806,772	7,723,217
	Cleared -	{ Spanish - -	5,091,748	5,290,483	5,764,457	6,438,336	6,042,420	6,276,657
		{ Foreign - -	6,515,639	6,105,545	6,161,527	6,725,464	6,877,896	7,590,123
Austria* - -	Entered -	{ Austro-Hun- garian - -	7,894,496	7,841,870	8,235,458	8,305,912	9,343,207	10,504,739
		{ Foreign - -	862,255	796,241	808,627	867,411	904,964	828,278
	Cleared -	{ Austro-Hun- garian - -	7,888,093	7,831,428	8,229,370	8,286,077	9,343,347	10,511,529
		{ Foreign - -	866,082	794,369	814,427	864,994	900,778	825,461
Italy - - -	Entered -	{ Italian - -	1,828,213	1,851,483	2,058,513	2,009,568	1,985,720	2,076,219
		{ Foreign - -	5,452,708	5,101,623	5,228,087	5,952,801	6,273,540	6,314,785
	Cleared -	{ Italian - -	1,799,634	1,867,432	2,065,908	1,977,186	2,044,888	2,025,442
		{ Foreign - -	4,991,288	5,123,389	5,384,351	6,218,372	6,525,320	6,588,841
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)† -	Entered -	{ American - -	3,670,372	3,746,651	3,493,242	3,649,080	3,676,651	3,673,487
		{ Foreign - -	11,723,839	14,433,829	13,185,548	13,375,677	13,048,696	13,779,481
	Cleared -	{ American - -	3,716,083	3,751,050	3,537,131	3,746,648	3,615,658	3,741,069
		{ Foreign - -	11,694,627	14,507,115	13,283,350	13,559,685	13,407,987	14,077,721

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

†† Including the tonnage of vessels (engaged in the Foreign trade) calling at several ports in the course of the same voyage, the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

Distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.	
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>			
1,442,496	1,486,817	1,424,098	1,380,390	1,354,316	Belgian - -	Belgium.	
6,529,454	6,746,883	7,208,528	7,120,382	7,933,884	Foreign - -		
					Entered -		
1,454,976	1,486,084	1,406,935	1,384,776	1,348,992	Belgian - -		
6,472,549	6,797,826	7,114,396	7,092,098	7,991,536	Foreign - -		
					Cleared -		
4,603,320	4,611,561	4,967,828	4,820,403	4,954,881	French - -	France.	
10,986,798	11,950,683	12,743,851	14,132,497	13,886,680	Foreign - -		
					Entered -		
4,948,218	4,925,265	5,169,449	5,174,147	5,407,127	French - -		
10,950,417	12,076,343	12,811,684	14,159,398	13,922,718	Foreign - -		
					Cleared -		
556,301	651,785	604,903	517,379	413,517	Portuguese§	Portugal.‡	
7,353,404	8,271,344	7,947,841	9,464,386	10,001,276	Foreign - -		
					Entered -		
557,604	721,295	642,745	552,795	443,403	Portuguese§		
7,338,862	8,260,139	7,933,226	9,425,758	9,952,212	Foreign - -		
					Cleared -		
6,598,596	5,541,686	6,334,929	6,918,441	7,091,318	Spanish - -	Spain.††	
7,917,156	7,768,246	8,442,477	7,462,180	7,437,463	Foreign - -		
					Entered -		
6,302,603	5,353,738	5,734,430	6,590,765	6,941,515	Spanish - -		
7,947,059	8,179,474	8,628,494	7,506,183	7,422,333	Foreign - -		
					Cleared -		
10,884,621	11,342,718	11,779,416	11,635,747	12,035,595	Austro-Hun-	Austria.*	
830,105	963,236	998,385	1,002,042	984,939	garian		
					Entered -		
10,871,691	11,343,917	11,768,603	11,635,845	12,035,277	Austro-Hun-		
832,286	968,323	997,263	1,005,139	993,033	garian		
					Cleared -		
7,924,008	8,006,224	9,452,639	9,778,539	10,384,292	Italian - -	Italy.¶	
9,513,394	9,980,996	9,669,083	9,650,883	10,564,445	Foreign - -		
					Entered -		
7,855,900	8,001,271	9,575,412	9,891,004	10,513,742	Italian - -		
10,350,501	10,634,144	10,260,120	10,189,836	10,858,099	Foreign - -		
					Cleared -		
3,611,176	3,362,475	3,332,763	3,974,239	3,979,564	American - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†	
16,391,463	18,337,836	18,630,644	19,559,358	20,811,386	Foreign - -		
					Entered -		
3,637,449	3,231,014	3,463,249	4,006,114	4,019,769	American - -		
16,240,956	18,660,724	18,714,234	19,611,544	20,869,599	Foreign - -		
					Cleared -		

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ The basis of the returns of Shipping engaged in the Foreign Trade was extended in 1897 and now includes vessels (Liners) engaged in the coasting trade of Italy which extend their voyages to neighbouring foreign ports. Foreign vessels belong to Shipping Companies (*linee di navigazione a vapore*) which touch at Italian Ports have been also since 1897 included in the foreign trade shipping returns.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels Cleared, with CARGOES and in BALLAST

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Mexico (Years ended 30th June.)§	Entered - { Mexican -	12,663	6,010	7,333	2,083	Information not available.	
		1,668,033	1,522,587	1,602,717	1,312,542		
	Cleared - { Mexican -	8,737	5,708	4,258	1,782		
		1,490,273	1,435,583	1,578,535	1,295,052		
Chile - - -	Entered - { Chilian -	144,548	380,736	247,828	340,299	474,115	171,601
		2,101,024	2,736,949	2,434,714	2,329,561	2,258,190	3,143,825
	Cleared - { Chilian -	136,833	426,773	241,904	350,692	265,974	442,865
		1,952,633	2,765,991	2,267,375	2,204,848	2,772,873	3,519,131
Uruguay - -	Entered - { Uruguayan -	1,958	4,046	1,615	6,759	2,945	2,857
		1,427,703	1,416,178	1,501,912	1,718,148	1,855,644	1,988,697
	Cleared - { Uruguayan -	4,224	2,847	2,383	4,865	3,199	2,583
		1,278,825	1,163,425	1,279,252	1,486,889	1,504,665	1,940,278
Argentine Re- public.	Entered - { Argentine -	1,343,157	1,672,364	2,343,501	2,693,642	2,506,272	2,937,587
		3,981,935	4,374,463	4,061,517	3,994,329	3,740,829	4,177,880
	Cleared - { Argentine -	1,373,869	1,677,399	2,402,948	2,885,289	2,492,669	3,051,429
		3,299,978	4,162,625	4,030,374	4,092,827	4,521,683	5,041,957
China† - - -	Entered - { Chinese -	276,627	147,346	123,425	145,575	157,285	219,220
		3,100,868	3,312,624	3,459,929	3,659,113	4,135,049	4,574,463
	Cleared - { Chinese -	272,185	140,356	122,976	130,930	159,589	226,350
		3,094,730	3,289,257	3,436,282	3,699,966	4,055,184	4,484,902
Japan * - - -	Entered - { Japanese -	368,709	351,513	329,089	287,437	97,874	495,669
		1,358,523	1,504,185	1,993,420	2,392,862	2,753,482	3,349,045
	Cleared - { Japanese -	343,749	360,516	338,993	272,771	114,367	498,349
		1,255,383	1,362,577	1,640,499	1,954,349	2,304,814	2,988,998
United dom. King-	Entered - { British -	26,637,187	27,040,156	26,919,264	29,032,959	29,175,282	30,289,718
		10,221,828	10,632,748	10,222,674	10,785,060	10,826,409	12,187,741
	Cleared - { British -	27,320,248	27,332,574	27,229,400	29,648,688	29,516,644	31,182,416
		10,633,357	10,861,677	10,261,509	11,069,652	11,020,839	11,802,547

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
Information not available.		50,901	56,487	64,081	Mexican	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)§
		3,575,598	4,052,256	4,471,284	Foreign	
		12,764	16,822	19,270	Mexican	
		3,118,201	3,720,854	3,968,508	Foreign	
336,347	374,076	390,588	225,120	236,906	Chilian	Chile.
2,804,413	2,793,567	2,987,590	2,916,777	3,300,696	Foreign	
334,921	376,823	403,664	258,777	248,016	Chilian	
2,608,593	2,567,386	2,716,709	2,560,596	2,750,884	Foreign	
4,758	3,362	3,939	1,183	6,153	Uruguayan	Uruguay.
1,899,868	2,073,517	2,299,420	2,317,771	2,558,298	Foreign	
2,928	4,035	3,096	2,039	7,465	Uruguayan	
1,793,601	1,988,956	2,188,075	2,050,684	2,421,761	Foreign	
2,751,884	2,545,465	2,163,334	2,249,481		Argentine	Argentine Republic.
3,433,228	4,009,663	4,776,233	3,944,302		Foreign	
2,799,653	2,681,349	2,305,383	2,220,334		Argentine	
3,893,047	4,934,083	6,062,502	4,950,767		Foreign	
253,818	206,758	302,995	223,255	236,987	Chinese	China.†
4,545,829	4,660,568	5,176,267	5,316,149	6,101,892	Foreign	
246,658	271,488	312,372	218,106	228,239	Chinese	
4,553,797	4,725,806	5,201,081	5,196,849	2,287,910	Foreign	
725,698	949,510	1,365,924			Japanese	Japan.
3,261,970	2,686,383	2,465,924			Foreign	
676,803	962,411	1,487,799			Japanese	
2,683,529	2,807,935	2,520,766			Foreign	
32,191,459	31,856,934	32,864,524	31,445,328	31,336,644	British	United Kingdom.
12,731,870	13,268,410	16,011,394	17,777,478	17,264,372	Foreign	
32,235,086	32,359,794	32,784,465	31,265,508	31,453,197	British	
13,040,448	13,478,828	16,122,504	18,035,379	17,296,800	Foreign	

† Vessels of Foreign type only. § In and after 1899 the figures include the tonnage of Vessels (engaged in the Foreign trade) calling at several ports in the course of the same voyage, the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

SHIPPING.

No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered	{ Russian - 427,882	434,140	456,476	536,382	530,283	649,308
		{ Foreign - 2,049,034	1,916,068	2,234,262	2,925,924	2,981,632	3,216,566
	Cleared	{ Russian - 445,770	471,088	500,274	617,058	655,253	718,094
		{ Foreign - 4,757,224	3,380,118	4,985,494	8,177,178	7,984,627	7,541,124
Norway -	Entered	{ Norwegian - 1,157,956	1,093,014	1,098,725	1,069,037	1,136,036	1,190,673
		{ Foreign - 673,975	683,535	693,603	651,355	635,693	700,443
	Cleared	{ Norwegian - 1,631,378	1,624,214	1,629,400	1,433,913	1,483,040	1,660,596
		{ Foreign - 707,658	771,503	732,102	712,196	666,220	707,805
Sweden -	Entered	{ Swedish - 1,174,114	1,241,802	1,203,960	1,379,182	1,314,593	1,415,929
		{ Foreign - 1,305,062	1,264,538	1,375,949	1,510,635	1,308,222	1,290,228
	Cleared	{ Swedish - 1,683,194	1,725,679	1,764,783	1,834,999	1,827,838	2,041,693
		{ Foreign - 2,644,031	2,602,875	2,820,133	3,018,932	2,862,744	3,149,453
Denmark †	Entered	{ Danish - 990,122	893,071	869,240	999,077	986,740	1,076,136
		{ Foreign - 1,073,162	1,114,832	1,142,526	1,314,315	1,270,775	1,193,473
	Cleared	{ Danish - 369,618	355,217	372,314	344,790	376,570	453,089
		{ Foreign - 126,518	138,067	141,483	175,822	171,068	208,589
Germany : Prussia -	Entered	{ Prussian - 1,087,344	1,061,022	1,011,470	1,132,159	983,329	1,048,196
		{ Foreign - 2,535,204	2,381,280	2,511,656	2,707,061	2,634,366	2,631,198
	Cleared	{ Prussian - 728,224	690,756	748,324	800,352	707,013	697,008
		{ Foreign - 1,294,037	1,271,081	1,357,168	1,410,198	1,279,365	1,363,134
Total Ger- many -	Entered	{ German - 4,825,421	4,633,962	4,630,210	4,870,319	4,810,225	4,955,518
		{ Foreign - 6,166,037	6,057,687	6,318,188	6,905,711	6,668,373	6,619,114
	Cleared	{ German - 3,777,640	3,733,032	3,799,885	3,968,383	3,981,427	3,943,692
		{ Foreign - 3,672,906	3,454,894	3,561,831	3,785,209	3,495,329	3,563,051
Holland -	Entered	{ Dutch - 1,632,688	1,780,016	1,811,211	1,856,640	1,790,781	2,001,671
		{ Foreign - 3,958,965	3,952,472	4,192,325	4,820,024	4,738,889	5,594,706
	Cleared	{ Dutch - 1,437,247	1,563,041	1,631,840	1,672,426	1,634,864	1,750,524
		{ Foreign - 1,647,921	1,925,810	2,037,891	2,134,109	2,135,390	2,437,206
Belgium -	Entered	{ Belgian - 455,175	443,894	460,898	443,645	490,844	464,493
		{ Foreign - 4,772,950	4,491,737	4,600,372	5,031,343	5,115,452	5,639,204
	Cleared	{ Belgian - 442,260	421,358	406,638	398,468	425,120	415,720
		{ Foreign - 3,340,109	3,437,769	3,481,759	3,803,684	3,856,745	4,287,843

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
648,307	735,938	792,088	715,520		Russian -	Russia in Europe.
3,063,919	3,348,571	3,845,902	3,373,341		Foreign -	
738,310	876,606	896,160	698,951		Russian -	
7,285,415	6,605,916	6,129,792	6,466,765		Foreign -	
1,234,690	1,254,508	1,334,843	1,405,500	1,329,600	Norwegian -	Norway
728,323	706,782	792,977	770,058	742,790	Foreign -	
1,779,985	1,847,250	1,839,391	1,749,939	1,689,887	Norwegian -	
753,744	789,000	776,576	721,405	742,676	Foreign -	
1,686,421	1,842,675	2,099,678	2,216,382	2,096,173	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,320,239	1,440,838	1,766,324	1,618,203	1,450,341	Foreign -	
2,232,298	2,208,195	2,412,301	2,524,693	2,710,320	Swedish -	
3,139,829	3,084,927	3,369,364	3,408,549	2,837,515	Foreign -	
1,178,969	1,329,531	1,387,138	1,417,324	1,361,899	Danish -	Denmark.†
1,521,181	1,514,910	1,462,492	1,496,525	1,552,584	Foreign -	
470,381	489,244	553,494	567,081	566,818	Danish -	
240,366	236,413	262,244	277,486	301,320	Foreign -	
1,099,848	1,246,733	1,766,521	1,424,140	1,417,190	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
2,799,831	3,064,492	2,472,715	2,941,136	2,896,489	Foreign -	
693,868	808,524	1,017,338	813,890	812,854	Prussian -	
1,488,789	1,657,931	1,380,745	1,682,811	1,373,403	Foreign -	
5,271,298	5,729,712	6,408,535	6,812,795	7,036,759	German -	Total Germany
7,000,885	7,478,726	7,133,300	7,046,540	7,080,377	Foreign -	
4,231,032	4,618,064	5,139,256	5,419,218	5,649,234	German -	
3,808,400	4,090,067	3,976,839	4,051,299	3,862,994	Foreign -	
2,076,985	2,162,186	2,285,553	2,324,301	2,471,799	Dutch -	Holland.
6,186,804	6,288,173	6,875,114	6,877,739	6,501,630	Foreign -	
1,740,038	1,805,477	1,878,427	1,868,922	2,001,144	Dutch -	
2,472,329	2,646,349	2,753,571	2,778,104	2,806,721	Foreign -	
549,285	586,039	610,848	636,063	597,407	Belgian -	Belgium.
6,006,900	6,331,403	6,940,165	6,862,999	7,548,052	Foreign -	
498,385	568,693	548,535	580,786	522,837	Belgian -	
4,555,817	4,811,336	4,873,368	4,670,730	5,682,657	Foreign -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

SHIPPING.

No. 7. —TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered	{ French - 4,587,437	4,323,588	3,958,155	3,891,816	4,000,823	4,210,683
		{ Foreign - 10,421,707	8,837,473	9,247,087	9,602,124	9,220,572	9,865,925
	Cleared	{ French - 4,461,511	4,131,762	3,846,393	3,733,908	3,033,773	4,222,708
		{ Foreign - 5,664,830	4,989,253	5,033,918	5,351,911	5,339,016	6,041,952
Portugal††	Entered	{ Portuguese§ 320,616	393,657	504,006	428,581	381,731	419,981
		{ Foreign - 4,005,390	3,778,340	3,877,042	4,070,515	4,462,570	4,735,404
	Cleared	{ Portuguese§ 337,924	387,993	509,803	411,536	331,574	366,986
		{ Foreign - 4,016,896	3,818,982	4,073,179	4,377,298	4,741,351	5,468,692
Spain*	Entered	{ Spanish - 4,431,635	4,155,827	4,344,504	4,451,756	4,662,641	4,787,644
		{ Foreign - 3,686,750	3,215,516	2,995,879	3,151,472	2,900,710	3,077,361
	Cleared	{ Spanish - 4,668,211	4,685,887	5,106,235	5,534,789	5,625,883	5,753,488
		{ Foreign - 5,865,835	5,571,544	5,393,592	5,847,891	6,195,209	6,913,314
Austria	Entered	{ Austro-Hungarian - 7,283,845	7,417,462	7,830,037	7,938,533	8,995,588	10,127,420
		{ Foreign - 666,329	630,720	662,516	725,120	786,963	736,591
	Cleared	{ Austro-Hungarian - 6,785,682	6,837,472	7,216,713	7,446,645	9,005,566	10,154,783
		{ Foreign - 740,810	643,884	660,557	690,150	719,106	644,457
Italy	Entered	{ Italian - 1,608,059	1,631,214	1,685,913	1,649,409	1,787,737	1,864,473
		{ Foreign - 5,110,374	4,777,157	4,461,390	4,734,789	5,934,214	5,906,392
	Cleared	{ Italian - 1,371,889	1,466,951	1,555,633	1,413,097	1,626,376	1,652,001
		{ Foreign - 3,036,419	3,199,823	2,696,443	2,955,926	3,770,453	4,137,841
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†	Entered	{ American - 3,031,162	3,077,541	2,986,711	3,098,862	3,101,739	3,086,874
		{ Foreign - 10,023,027	11,415,148	10,835,348	10,552,058	10,207,117	10,776,963
	Cleared	{ American - 2,859,100	3,086,875	2,848,873	3,000,747	2,833,806	3,003,849
		{ Foreign - 11,018,642	13,830,577	12,458,629	12,839,431	12,573,738	13,140,869
Uruguay	Entered	{ Uruguayan - 1,958	4,046	1,615	6,759	2,945	2,857
		{ Foreign - 1,384,720	1,367,658	1,460,028	1,641,775	1,763,688	1,941,365
	Cleared	{ Uruguayan - 4,224	2,847	2,383	4,865	3,199	2,583
		{ Foreign - 1,104,966	1,045,113	1,185,242	1,412,588	1,456,319	1,838,696
Japan †	Entered	{ Japanese - 284,036	259,671	244,294	210,507	71,278	350,640
		{ Foreign - 894,459	945,173	1,097,216	1,520,056	1,496,107	1,678,372
	Cleared	{ Japanese - 342,759	354,514	331,413	266,930	113,408	467,385
		{ Foreign - 1,120,307	1,186,521	1,458,523	1,884,058	2,115,873	2,396,784
United Kingdom	Entered	{ British - 20,346,693	21,356,067	20,962,040	22,726,548	22,991,858	24,629,524
		{ Foreign - 7,754,091	8,173,802	7,833,696	8,414,578	8,366,315	8,850,068
	Cleared	{ British - 25,187,660	25,063,725	24,495,770	26,682,883	26,933,697	27,726,127
		{ Foreign - 9,025,780	8,880,100	8,456,681	9,094,849	9,338,789	9,977,168

* Exclusive of Hungary. Including Coasting Trade.

§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,469,566	4,482,828	4,797,944	4,678,506	4,794,117	French -	France.
10,457,568	11,520,883	12,289,521	13,681,942	13,405,389	Foreign -	
4,348,374	4,270,735	4,425,880	4,332,585	4,501,168	French -	
5,997,865	6,502,027	7,657,023	8,561,707	8,628,995	Foreign -	
480,834	569,888	546,093	463,600	377,649	Portuguese\$	Portugal.††
5,026,527	5,543,239	5,371,281	5,902,347	6,148,504	Foreign -	
459,199	592,182	523,957	474,489	348,519	Portuguese\$	
5,822,738	6,504,914	6,125,215	6,783,146	7,297,752	Foreign -	
4,927,120	4,020,235	4,328,106	4,643,941	4,818,325	Spanish -	Spain. ¶
2,947,456	3,043,771	3,108,630	2,729,944	2,839,140	Foreign -	
5,845,478	4,960,723	5,256,542	6,028,379	6,426,268	Spanish -	
7,303,577	7,569,548	7,783,910	6,665,947	6,520,161	Foreign -	
10,452,590	10,912,914	11,363,322	11,246,524	11,565,629	Austro-Hungarian -	Austria. *
733,148	823,201	872,060	856,014	861,027	Foreign -	
10,385,031	10,864,453	11,279,185	11,153,533	11,457,539	Austro-Hungarian -	
645,465	767,898	773,291	836,459	826,414	Foreign -	
Not separately distinguished.					Italian -	Italy.
					Foreign -	
					Italian -	
					Foreign -	
2,985,186	2,658,722	2,476,830	3,050,710	3,153,400	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
11,135,258	11,479,973	12,256,267	13,601,337	14,588,715	Foreign -	
2,932,118	2,484,400	2,796,711	3,286,582	3,232,612	American -	
15,442,793	18,019,798	17,925,987	18,750,635	19,827,818	Foreign -	
3,402	3,105	3,885	1,183	6,033	Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
1,872,928	2,009,322	2,214,929	2,231,948	2,500,649	Foreign -	
2,689	3,884	3,046	2,039	6,679	Uruguayan -	
1,654,064	1,903,588	2,143,500	1,991,591	2,359,540	Foreign -	
Not separately distinguished.					Japanese -	Japan. ‡
					Foreign -	
					Japanese -	
					Foreign -	
25,339,655	25,171,847	25,453,275	24,426,120	24,654,925	British -	United Kingdom.
9,296,496	9,343,957	10,772,601	11,760,208	11,682,910	Foreign -	
28,101,298	27,959,322	28,968,369	27,906,035	28,301,102	British -	
11,206,978	11,503,320	14,019,951	15,765,781	15,016,603	Foreign -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

¶ See note (††) on page 26.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe ^a	Entered {	Russian -	403,092	417,947	427,696	562,296	591,076
		Foreign -	4,905,818	3,797,186	5,451,410	8,675,010	8,447,528
	Cleared {	Russian -	367,202	398,494	422,392	552,412	580,848
		Foreign -	4,914,936	3,792,508	5,384,918	8,639,216	8,498,998
Norway	Entered {	Norwegian -	870,599	861,603	941,619	852,959	912,880
		Foreign -	738,314	808,017	803,957	753,475	706,006
	Cleared {	Norwegian -	877,166	864,667	945,690	844,318	913,045
		Foreign -	731,637	814,144	800,024	752,911	701,585
Sweden	Entered {	Swedish -	1,190,710	1,288,187	1,299,480	1,484,477	1,391,655
		Foreign -	2,852,256	2,938,622	3,112,337	3,424,359	3,404,213
	Cleared {	Swedish -	1,224,838	1,271,004	1,323,163	1,459,673	1,458,680
		Foreign -	2,869,971	2,936,644	3,111,479	3,457,130	3,471,852
Denmark	Entered {	Danish -	2,076,466	1,959,257	1,909,405	2,073,850	2,045,112
		Foreign -	1,175,642	1,210,945	1,351,717	1,638,588	1,459,404
	Cleared {	Danish -	2,034,752	1,975,400	1,930,910	2,045,632	2,009,046
		Foreign -	1,233,540	1,272,939	1,374,792	1,647,021	1,500,373
Germany : Prussia	Entered {	Prussian -	942,443	922,327	907,793	1,041,452	888,683
		Foreign -	2,205,962	2,019,516	2,201,335	2,409,722	2,388,280
	Cleared {	Prussian -	969,287	922,258	928,649	1,040,167	942,204
		Foreign -	2,186,777	2,014,277	2,216,247	2,381,963	2,319,983
Total Germany	Entered {	German -	4,415,276	4,274,396	4,302,076	4,616,932	4,541,773
		Foreign -	5,646,004	5,518,024	5,873,447	6,336,571	6,118,286
	Cleared {	German -	4,427,660	4,293,057	4,357,076	4,643,382	4,664,212
		Foreign -	5,695,651	5,525,777	5,877,212	6,314,314	6,101,309
Holland	Entered {	Dutch -	1,511,504	1,679,143	1,731,794	1,781,714	1,725,883
		Foreign -	3,792,873	3,833,007	4,124,335	4,739,683	4,706,602
	Cleared {	Dutch -	1,516,055	1,682,382	726,804	1,778,113	1,735,692
		Foreign -	3,737,821	3,809,450	4,009,138	4,635,649	4,645,736
Belgium	Entered {	Belgian -	1,058,359	1,057,369	1,172,771	1,243,459	1,300,550
		Foreign -	4,602,587	4,406,323	4,507,059	4,902,710	5,221,312
	Cleared {	Belgian -	1,069,441	1,051,651	1,168,815	1,252,238	1,307,858
		Foreign -	4,628,295	4,425,593	4,460,370	4,923,926	5,179,158
France	Entered {	French -	4,341,823	4,110,612	3,772,988	3,706,998	3,817,189
		Foreign -	9,204,726	8,164,657	8,609,163	8,869,462	8,816,264
	Cleared {	French -	4,584,800	4,286,324	3,961,357	3,889,977	4,099,374
		Foreign -	9,376,115	8,368,654	8,772,085	9,101,209	8,867,262

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES. { SHIPPING.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
674,637	767,442	814,682	804,258		Russian -	Russia in Europe.
7,991,109	7,576,526	7,505,139	7,391,981		Foreign -	
649,697	786,649	806,349	628,316		Russian -	
7,980,144	7,543,057	7,490,691	7,364,889		Foreign -	
1,051,303	1,138,300	1,199,374	1,214,750	1,342,571	Norwegian -	Norway.
841,430	835,388	876,182	814,571	813,899	Foreign -	
1,035,211	1,150,147	1,209,159	1,219,367	1,321,656	Norwegian -	
844,766	830,849	871,388	808,252	811,696	Foreign -	
1,939,742	2,117,856	2,410,172	2,790,186	3,106,060	Swedish -	Sweden.
4,117,534	4,196,433	4,490,120	4,339,402	3,932,431	Foreign -	
1,940,331	2,113,908	2,427,849	2,774,852	3,028,119	Swedish -	
4,151,334	4,178,790	4,470,115	4,357,326	3,924,654	Foreign -	
2,700,939	2,989,271	3,023,659	3,036,062	2,778,872	Danish -	Denmark.
1,847,406	1,821,548	1,875,684	2,025,415	2,216,064	Foreign -	
2,706,929	3,001,558	3,080,051	3,070,382	2,802,000	Danish -	
1,770,556	1,778,674	1,811,387	2,006,473	2,180,837	Foreign -	
1,008,445	1,147,945	1,625,511	1,324,172	1,335,481	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,587,788	2,719,139	2,171,491	2,608,190	2,540,399	Foreign -	
992,832	1,171,026	1,527,468	1,311,988	1,301,932	Prussian -	
2,549,344	2,574,761	2,152,905	2,567,969	2,375,676	Foreign -	
5,000,725	5,540,063	6,159,232	6,589,608	6,798,539	German -	Total Germany.
6,601,204	6,331,666	6,449,612	6,590,281	6,617,537	Foreign -	
5,034,626	5,650,508	6,217,874	6,682,971	6,817,760	German -	
6,684,007	6,816,931	6,453,005	6,594,258	6,569,882	Foreign -	
2,011,525	2,105,499	2,265,858	2,292,549	2,497,381	Dutch -	Holland.
6,144,079	6,252,213	6,852,333	6,866,270	6,580,475	Foreign -	
2,008,142	2,117,020	2,259,635	2,319,135	2,468,365	Dutch -	
6,013,084	6,174,922	6,788,323	6,812,939	6,584,302	Foreign -	
1,440,962	1,485,476	1,422,595	1,379,848	1,353,764	Belgian -	Belgium.
6,240,630	6,400,034	6,857,567	6,809,937	7,568,503	Foreign -	
1,453,652	1,484,505	1,404,082	1,384,252	1,348,375	Belgian -	
6,189,924	6,441,727	6,776,472	6,769,226	7,629,598	Foreign -	
4,302,068	4,286,884	4,629,815	4,483,815	4,607,193	French -	France.
10,309,173	10,978,646	12,015,581	13,497,085	13,270,245	Foreign -	
4,600,982	4,547,106	4,784,923	4,772,716	4,989,295	French -	
10,688,357	11,075,270	12,111,317	13,459,728	13,276,001	Foreign -	

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Portugal††	Entered	Portuguese\$ 379,572	492,713	594,957	421,786	375,854	397,095
		Foreign - 4,801,642	4,787,727	4,898,458	5,234,183	5,562,527	6,551,649
	Cleared	Portuguese\$ 391,052	499,738	633,349	410,516	332,209	370,740
		Foreign - 4,796,200	4,681,452	4,898,456	5,209,562	5,523,106	6,603,332
Spain††	Entered	Spanish - 4,987,751	4,879,003	5,504,060	5,939,246	6,049,663	6,298,749
		Foreign - 6,011,129	6,041,778	6,030,888	6,286,659	6,414,397	7,389,299
	Cleared	Spanish - 4,885,729	5,123,458	5,603,081	6,090,450	5,917,496	6,160,338
		Foreign - 6,068,061	5,790,149	5,850,140	6,423,805	6,586,650	7,296,515
Austria*	Entered	Austro-Hun- garian - 7,547,745	7,527,259	7,950,408	8,034,071	9,073,908	10,250,699
		Foreign - 596,439	527,257	536,253	603,066	662,584	589,451
	Cleared	Austro-Hun- garian - 7,545,973	7,521,659	7,949,153	8,018,453	9,074,589	10,258,587
		Foreign - 596,867	525,410	539,296	602,764	660,250	589,227
Italy -	Entered	Italian - 1,279,924	1,266,499	1,532,541	1,451,260	1,444,381	1,539,806
		Foreign - 5,199,914	4,903,068	5,063,364	5,811,449	6,107,980	6,166,733
	Cleared	Italian - 1,204,439	1,275,684	1,477,611	1,424,127	1,494,627	1,503,616
		Foreign - 4,743,750	4,915,478	5,202,126	6,076,927	6,363,960	6,428,463
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered	American - 2,333,904	2,318,675	2,212,636	2,390,863	2,410,728	2,604,992
		Foreign - 8,781,724	11,389,235	10,253,180	10,898,917	10,574,304	11,247,952
	Cleared	American - 2,372,994	2,325,144	2,266,169	2,420,214	2,409,944	2,614,111
		Foreign - 8,778,874	11,524,611	10,379,541	11,004,952	10,928,478	11,570,683
Mexico §§ (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered	Mexican - 6,151	2,609	2,524	840	Information not available.	
		Foreign - 1,524,945	1,354,069	1,409,719	1,124,823		
	Cleared	Mexican - 3,318	2,272	1,321	711		
		Foreign - 1,342,822	1,267,219	1,398,610	1,115,349		
Chile -	Entered	Chilian - 106,963	343,728	228,722	320,367	435,419	145,731
		Foreign - 1,367,831	2,026,773	1,733,623	1,595,319	1,790,523	2,405,795
	Cleared	Chilian - 104,292	391,765	223,521	327,250	246,225	404,282
		Foreign - 1,239,242	1,959,501	1,559,049	1,620,296	2,053,391	2,724,013
Argentine Re- public.	Entered	Argentine - 1,222,793	1,555,487	2,219,457	2,414,432	2,334,109	2,694,493
		Foreign - 3,354,782	3,781,218	3,421,797	3,191,008	3,127,359	3,637,886
	Cleared	Argentine - 1,253,540	1,559,157	2,280,443	2,629,176	2,341,106	2,820,175
		Foreign - 2,799,219	3,619,913	3,471,294	3,295,508	3,892,637	4,548,723
Japan†	Entered	Japanese - 349,658	337,763	318,163	277,385	93,505	472,860
		Foreign - 1,253,941	1,423,829	1,896,057	2,262,566	2,656,334	3,021,090
	Cleared	Japanese - 324,965	346,065	327,818	263,428	109,748	475,347
		Foreign - 1,152,581	1,277,152	1,553,306	1,826,952	2,214,224	2,483,911
United King- dom.	Entered	British - 24,427,093	24,902,578	24,829,939	27,006,221	27,296,294	28,708,114
		Foreign - 6,686,052	6,939,507	6,846,980	7,294,644	7,632,701	9,127,787
	Cleared	British - 24,944,305	24,955,122	25,063,689	27,406,909	27,603,686	29,509,034
		Foreign - 6,907,634	7,989,774	6,929,524	7,450,871	7,774,987	8,693,816

* Exclusive of Hungary. Including Coasting Trade.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake Trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

†† See Note (††) on page 26.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.* } SHIPPING.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 487,568	<i>Tons.</i> 576,490	<i>Tons.</i> 539,403	<i>Tons.</i> 438,486	<i>Tons.</i> 338,094	Portuguese§	Portugal.††
7,111,367	8,041,843	7,771,141	9,274,400	9,836,898	Foreign - } Entered	
494,900	643,025	579,377	473,796	369,855	Portuguese§	Portugal.††
7,102,636	8,041,918	7,759,040	9,242,928	9,788,739	Foreign - } Cleared	
6,473,900	5,438,269	6,223,120	6,802,179	6,990,089	Spanish -	Spain.‡‡
7,604,049	7,511,117	8,182,920	7,225,651	7,160,356	Foreign - } Entered	
6,199,845	5,258,734	5,644,289	6,484,591	6,853,328	Spanish -	
7,687,104	7,965,337	8,426,315	7,315,775	7,206,372	Foreign - } Cleared	
10,634,174	11,101,553	11,548,556	11,423,658	11,827,813	Austro-Hun- garian.	Austria.®
583,974	685,721	728,671	732,744	727,291	Foreign - } Entered	
10,628,280	11,102,440	11,542,659	11,423,631	11,828,877	Austro-Hun- garian.	
586,606	689,016	729,116	737,417	732,720	Foreign - } Cleared	
7,392,333	7,466,908	8,808,279	9,214,998	9,835,514	Italian -	Italy.¶¶
9,387,514	9,859,573	9,547,550	9,528,865	10,447,064	Foreign - } Entered	
7,354,894	7,470,434	8,999,332	9,326,625	9,961,869	Italian -	
10,213,105	10,506,903	10,142,283	10,057,436	10,743,418	Foreign - } Cleared	
2,481,431	2,391,515	2,358,211	3,050,678	3,137,077	American -	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
13,675,471	15,645,524	16,246,105	17,237,045	18,695,885	Foreign - } Entered	
2,498,164	2,312,762	2,454,886	3,047,625	3,111,400	American -	
13,682,971	15,793,570	16,372,336	17,271,342	18,740,908	Foreign - } Cleared	
Information not available.		48,771	55,460	61,393	Mexican -	Mexico.§§ (Years ended 30th June.)
		3,357,417	3,840,908	4,231,632	Foreign - } Entered	
		11,232	15,966	18,509	Mexican -	
		2,917,779	3,530,786	3,754,743	Foreign - } Cleared	
308,429	353,997	370,855	242,373	223,707	Chilian -	Chile.
2,220,359	2,133,707	2,230,225	2,048,103	2,517,245	Foreign - } Entered	
307,152	356,888	387,235	246,318	235,052	Chilian -	
2,030,971	1,857,301	2,074,254	1,850,480	2,080,617	Foreign - } Cleared	
2,524,366	2,312,520	1,940,589	1,944,273		Argentine -	Argentine Republic.
3,115,955	3,616,245	4,352,460	3,621,113		Foreign - } Entered	
2,577,972	2,456,433	2,046,602	1,924,883		Argentine -	
3,515,822	4,584,477	5,671,338	4,629,247		Foreign - } Cleared	
664,297	854,922	1,236,334			Japanese -	Japan.‡
2,934,505	2,463,562	2,203,332			Foreign - } Entered	
584,985	866,210	1,359,813			Japanese -	
2,394,833	2,586,054	2,224,301			Foreign - } Cleared	
30,685,610	30,442,620	31,600,554	30,236,879	30,272,229	British -	United Kingdom
9,744,131	10,335,984	13,150,093	14,931,495	14,664,076	Foreign - } Entered	
30,686,423	30,953,278	31,519,116	30,065,774	30,327,021	British -	
9,936,865	10,584,908	13,275,019	15,065,293	14,715,641	Foreign - } Cleared	

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ See Note (¶), page 27, as to the figures for 1897 and subsequent years.

§§ See Note (§) on page 29, as to the figures for 1899 and subsequent years.

STEAM
SHIPPING.No. 9.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia Europe.*	Entered	Russian -	328,360	334,290	361,894	441,174	450,197
		Foreign -	1,847,050	1,729,008	2,015,336	2,697,010	2,783,437
	Cleared	Russian -	334,028	365,022	389,854	506,216	553,161
		Foreign -	4,413,352	3,107,064	4,641,092	7,770,288	7,621,627
Norway -	Entered	Norwegian -	767,296	743,492	793,932	740,476	798,746
		Foreign -	607,698	616,760	622,867	585,034	564,407
	Cleared	Norwegian -	743,519	769,650	819,658	700,940	763,967
		Foreign -	526,288	608,490	584,641	552,114	511,240
Sweden -	Entered	Swedish -	875,374	956,597	933,837	1,069,262	1,005,685
		Foreign -	1,021,192	965,309	1,108,160	1,227,478	1,059,408
	Cleared	Swedish -	1,025,712	1,088,053	1,125,974	1,199,174	1,230,095
		Foreign -	1,823,078	1,844,998	2,113,275	2,348,662	2,239,062
Denmark †	Entered	Danish -	713,345	639,787	632,957	764,367	760,114
		Foreign -	672,409	694,608	771,258	920,098	847,467
	Cleared	Danish -	308,566	290,299	298,339	284,722	311,199
		Foreign -	92,205	84,685	90,772	115,436	115,162
Germany: Prussia -	Entered	Prussian -	885,748	873,700	863,231	981,206	850,946
		Foreign -	2,069,520	1,917,825	2,085,377	2,286,427	2,274,574
	Cleared	Prussian -	571,041	556,719	617,699	675,198	589,424
		Foreign -	1,078,897	1,041,578	1,093,488	1,145,844	1,034,788
Total Germany	Entered	German -	4,275,979	4,105,853	4,163,260	4,460,142	4,383,070
		Foreign -	5,312,557	5,236,655	5,574,192	6,108,460	5,908,746
	Cleared	German -	3,384,769	3,362,950	3,462,659	3,654,501	3,660,480
		Foreign -	3,261,325	3,118,737	3,189,386	3,346,091	3,075,008
Holland -	Entered	Dutch -	1,502,148	1,672,819	1,722,039	1,774,725	1,716,986
		Foreign -	3,696,152	3,667,669	3,898,068	4,548,202	4,497,924
	Cleared	Dutch -	1,369,812	1,491,235	1,567,072	1,576,584	1,534,538
		Foreign -	1,556,837	1,827,321	1,930,591	2,024,793	2,032,479
Belgium -	Entered	Belgian -	448,106	442,052	459,670	440,434	489,510
		Foreign -	4,429,392	4,184,005	4,284,210	4,673,262	4,787,831
	Cleared	Belgian -	440,388	420,761	406,515	398,288	425,120
		Foreign -	3,118,657	3,258,178	3,306,367	3,610,236	3,688,137

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES. SHIPPING.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
556,395	633,573	699,186	625,874		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
2,918,371	3,196,470	3,698,526	3,242,053		Foreign -	
629,599	761,838	783,399	582,614		Russian -	
7,071,265	6,392,312	5,926,127	6,286,578		Foreign -	
862,253	907,435	993,837	1,001,854	1,060,081	Norwegian -	Norway.
668,733	638,294	716,339	693,285	673,933	Foreign -	
901,345	1,003,201	1,000,104	1,004,890	1,076,493	Norwegian -	
587,844	589,857	584,896	554,451	549,320	Foreign -	
1,347,783	1,484,760	1,735,242	1,792,224	1,756,815	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,095,806	1,220,340	1,517,642	1,356,007	1,229,742	Foreign -	
1,570,596	1,610,937	1,733,874	1,811,856	2,055,795	Swedish -	
2,555,429	2,501,341	2,867,470	2,779,804	2,349,632	Foreign -	
960,795	1,111,152	1,181,167	1,208,409	1,189,790	Danish -	Denmark.†
1,052,387	994,693	986,260	983,859	1,069,154	Foreign -	
389,263	404,680	463,175	480,567	482,307	Danish -	
150,662	150,884	158,954	173,252	184,170	Foreign -	
966,909	1,123,048	1,577,330	1,282,427	1,297,201	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,426,623	2,592,991	2,065,112	2,448,750	2,434,652	Foreign -	
599,761	718,211	902,591	722,689	741,204	Prussian -	
1,271,622	1,423,691	1,160,175	1,422,895	1,166,378	Foreign -	
4,867,721	5,370,947	5,950,134	6,346,537	6,551,865	German -	Total Germany.
6,258,148	6,579,867	6,211,199	6,220,202	6,316,588	Foreign -	
3,946,057	4,348,348	4,887,657	5,097,882	5,335,025	German -	
3,417,767	3,633,286	3,521,818	3,620,003	3,483,214	Foreign -	
1,993,535	2,087,684	2,212,518	2,247,981	2,413,188	Dutch -	Holland.
5,925,208	6,045,615	6,636,606	6,664,567	6,326,554	Foreign -	
1,676,917	1,743,007	1,824,065	1,818,940	1,952,599	Dutch -	
2,394,629	2,573,173	2,684,100	2,699,943	2,738,412	Foreign -	
547,751	584,698	609,345	635,521	596,855	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,735,008	5,998,231	6,606,857	6,559,132	7,201,136	Foreign -	
498,385	568,642	547,286	580,508	522,701	Belgian -	
4,394,550	4,612,799	4,675,952	4,495,905	5,521,677	Foreign -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

STEAM
SHIPPING. }No. 9.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered {	French - 4,243,485	4,002,336	3,656,061	3,597,303	3,723,711	3,918,558
		Foreign - 8,818,797	7,718,891	8,185,313	8,518,949	8,461,560	9,153,586
	Cleared {	French - 4,175,193	3,866,879	3,607,934	3,497,046	3,718,824	4,017,013
		Foreign - 5,119,910	4,531,392	4,559,813	4,950,689	4,966,964	5,685,084
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese§ 272,932	349,368	458,253	370,189	332,992	364,673
		Foreign - 3,788,260	3,591,675	3,707,823	3,928,093	4,276,903	4,553,880
	Cleared {	Portuguese§ 292,200	346,721	459,318	358,954	279,109	311,371
		Foreign - 3,814,229	3,633,893	3,883,823	4,222,891	4,559,317	5,314,674
Spain §§ -	Entered {	Spanish - 4,268,972	4,029,908	4,210,564	4,334,235	4,559,490	4,693,498
		Foreign - 3,314,250	2,941,026	2,743,657	2,944,954	2,663,151	2,886,440
	Cleared {	Spanish - 4,520,322	4,554,088	4,982,756	5,424,809	5,524,720	5,659,439
		Foreign - 5,604,985	5,380,810	5,205,887	5,666,865	6,007,134	6,719,179
Austria *	Entered {	Austro-Hun- 7,050,774	7,206,599	7,631,311	7,757,089	8,811,793	9,952,645
		garian. - 551,659	493,456	521,691	581,662	647,267	576,994
	Cleared {	Austro-Hun- 6,591,194	6,638,711	7,033,609	7,269,445	8,813,604	9,967,721
		garian. - 516,748	429,327	447,897	488,889	526,686	471,200
Italy -	Entered {	Italian - 1,176,107	1,148,018	1,268,956	1,239,290	1,368,482	1,469,178
		Foreign - 4,928,326	4,631,678	4,338,952	4,653,259	5,819,550	5,798,361
	Cleared {	Italian - 1,011,513	1,108,131	1,205,249	1,063,746	1,276,997	1,284,973
		Foreign - 2,903,470	3,094,392	2,593,032	2,871,139	3,681,582	4,044,374
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American - 1,877,229	1,891,176	1,940,148	2,073,849	2,040,119	2,216,900
		Foreign - 7,957,841	9,368,552	8,930,693	9,031,949	8,678,641	9,157,302
	Cleared {	American - 1,843,104	1,968,233	1,943,126	1,990,368	1,971,400	2,227,797
		Foreign - 8,427,818	11,170,965	9,877,653	10,546,255	10,373,723	10,965,950
Japan‡ -	Entered {	Japanese - 276,936	256,112	239,716	205,973	67,036	346,982
		Foreign - 797,260	880,931	1,036,810	1,226,471	1,425,871	1,561,414
	Cleared {	Japanese - 323,975	340,063	320,238	257,671	109,000	463,284
		Foreign - 1,050,514	1,117,222	1,387,963	1,789,090	2,045,728	2,311,790
United King- dom.	Entered {	British - 18,655,748	19,631,639	19,162,475	21,022,539	21,354,672	23,270,393
		Foreign - 4,703,387	4,843,870	4,854,699	5,277,113	5,523,873	6,115,007
	Cleared {	British - 23,064,121	23,016,736	22,705,011	24,783,823	25,268,049	26,248,816
		Foreign - 6,289,221	6,469,259	6,310,918	6,847,763	7,176,180	7,878,752

* Exclusive of Hungary. Including Coasting Trade.

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*. } SHIPPING.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>			
4,185,689	4,179,818	4,485,640	4,375,440	4,478,770	French	} Entered	} France.
9,735,811	10,617,989	11,623,788	13,107,293	12,876,690	Foreign		
4,155,435	4,057,493	4,212,793	4,126,519	4,296,031	French	} Entered	
5,658,000	6,103,028	7,317,477	8,231,162	8,293,258	Foreign		
419,700	500,818	486,698	393,706	310,145	Portuguese§	} Entered	} Portugal.††
4,869,687	5,393,087	5,261,062	5,766,877	6,048,443	Foreign		
403,424	529,745	478,852	410,771	288,491	Portuguese§	} Entered	
5,650,248	6,430,290	6,002,215	6,657,730	7,180,181	Foreign		
4,833,125	3,946,361	4,247,192	4,549,728	4,741,496	Spanish	} Entered	} Spain.§§
2,780,796	2,917,912	2,962,534	2,574,257	2,666,078	Foreign		
5,763,381	4,886,435	5,187,000	5,957,314	6,361,083	Spanish	} Entered	
7,122,019	7,420,136	7,640,135	6,552,324	6,379,172	Foreign		
10,280,168	10,752,244	11,210,316	11,104,800	11,428,220	Austro-Hun-	} Entered	} Austria.*
569,199	659,345	710,560	702,538	711,051	garian. Foreign		
10,212,317	10,686,577	11,113,207	10,999,054	11,308,561	Austro-Hun-	} Entered	
464,849	551,634	566,772	632,294	625,735	garian. Foreign		
}	Not separately distinguished.				Italian	} Entered	} Italy.
					Foreign		
					Italian	} Entered	
					Foreign		
2,165,425	1,948,858	1,878,283	2,517,530	2,621,953	American	} Entered	} United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
9,738,392	10,159,485	11,112,549	12,460,274	13,682,736	Foreign		
2,097,639	1,828,456	2,022,199	2,547,674	2,516,391	American	} Entered	
13,157,512	15,365,152	15,808,943	16,589,653	17,837,885	Foreign		
}	Not separately distinguished.				Japanese	} Entered	} Japan.‡
					Foreign		
					Japanese	} Entered	
					Foreign		
23,994,895	23,971,607	24,377,406	23,349,737	23,782,574	British	} Entered	} United Kingdom.
6,692,326	6,824,299	8,293,689	9,265,903	9,423,676	Foreign		
26,751,982	26,776,927	27,859,911	26,877,084	27,341,818	British	} Entered	
9,083,549	9,635,582	12,057,926	13,790,176	13,385,634	Foreign		

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

§ Including the "grand cabotage." §§ See note (††) on page 26.

SHIPPING.

No. 10.—TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the Foreign Trade,

COUNTRIES.	PORT, OR CUSTOMS DISTRICT.	ENTRANCES.					
		1900.			1901.		
		Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia - -	St. Petersburg - -	59,495	1,487,137	1,546,632			
Denmark - -	Copenhagen - -	261,149	2,482,542	2,743,691	246,534	2,406,324	2,652,858
Germany - -	Hamburg - - -	423,979	6,898,497	7,322,476	465,342	7,157,756	7,623,098
Holland - -	Rotterdam - - -	176,037	5,794,358	5,970,395	154,366	5,796,080	5,950,446
Belgium - -	Antwerp - - -	236,577	6,459,793	6,696,370	293,066	7,173,397	7,466,463
France - -	Marseilles - - -	130,313	4,499,286	4,629,599	132,992	4,803,053	4,936,045
	Havre - - -	117,989	2,018,273	2,136,262	141,373	2,156,082	2,297,455
Portugal ¶	Lisbon - - -	88,772	3,365,355	3,454,127	73,295	3,734,620	3,807,915
	Funchal - - -	32,612	3,361,186	3,393,798	12,623	3,472,322	3,484,945
Spain ¶	Bilbao - - -	8,306	2,344,317	2,352,623	3,861	2,164,321	2,168,182
	Barcelona - - -	66,266	1,664,487	1,730,753	59,603	1,755,159	1,814,762
Italy ¶	Genoa - - -	171,885	4,141,719	4,313,604	158,028	4,345,867	4,503,895
	Naples - - -	24,839	2,612,725	2,637,564	19,010	2,921,922	2,940,932
Austria - -	Trieste - - -	78,282	1,552,204	1,630,486	76,365	1,575,495	1,651,860
Egypt - -	Alexandria - - -	170,998	2,204,621	2,375,619	158,042	2,403,217	2,561,259
United States (Years ended 30th June)	New York - - -	591,963	7,584,798	8,176,761	533,223	8,143,050	8,679,273
	Boston & Charlestown	135,819	2,100,247	2,236,066	100,994	2,396,447	2,497,441
	Philadelphia - - -	164,916	1,685,740	1,850,656	115,779	1,807,623	1,923,402
	Baltimore - - -	49,302	1,628,083	1,677,385	45,146	1,602,031	1,647,177
	New Orleans - - -	47,956	1,627,478	1,675,434	47,698	1,810,380	1,858,078
Uruguay - -	Monte Video - - -	117,760	2,201,194	2,318,954	83,460	2,480,982	2,564,451
Argentina - -	Buenos Ayres - - -	406,726	2,382,855	2,789,581			
China - -	Shanghai - - -	*	*	2,367,650‡	*	*	2,732,675‡
	Canton - - -	*	*	1,286,261‡	*	*	1,335,008‡
United Kingdom	London - - -	791,204	8,789,650	9,580,854	778,323	9,214,430	9,992,753
	Liverpool - - -	328,639	5,672,924	6,001,563	278,493	6,186,660	6,465,153
	Cardiff - - -	326,556	4,805,967	5,132,523	283,296	4,670,684	4,953,980

* Information not available.

¶ These particulars include the tonnage of Vessels (engaged in the Foreign Trade) calling at several ports

‡ Practically all Steam Vessels.

ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the undermentioned PORTS.

CLEARANCES.						PORT, or CUSTOMS DISTRICT.	COUNTRIES.
1900.			1901.				
Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.		
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
63,688	1,439,729	1,503,417				St. Petersburg	- - Russia.
269,121	2,490,022	2,759,143	264,492	2,380,584	2,645,076	Copenhagen	- - Denmark.
467,351	6,986,761	7,404,112	495,418	7,176,520	7,671,938	Hamburg	- - - Germany.
165,145	5,597,822	5,762,967	152,675	5,581,088	5,733,763	Rotterdam	- - - Holland.
249,334	6,420,378	6,669,712	293,357	7,224,935	7,518,292	Antwerp	- - - Belgium.
171,603	4,762,342	4,933,945	151,459	5,117,181	5,268,640	Marseilles	- - } France.
123,430	2,146,467	2,269,897	134,585	2,153,246	2,287,831	Havre	- - - }
82,799	3,339,085	3,421,884	65,991	3,695,748	3,761,739	Lisbon	- - - } Portugal.
33,140	3,377,369	3,410,509	12,645	3,451,279	3,463,924	Funchal	- - - }
—	2,342,239	2,342,239	1,724	2,095,320	2,097,044	Bilbao	- - - } Spain.
35,040	1,141,445	1,176,485	31,462	1,231,658	1,263,120	Barcelona	- - - }
143,082	3,976,290	4,119,372	130,127	4,178,948	4,309,075	Genoa	- - - } Italy.
14,113	2,625,433	2,639,546	8,220	2,890,410	2,898,630	Naples	- - - }
79,197	1,565,145	1,644,342	79,466	1,573,459	1,652,925	Trieste	- - - Austria.
165,345	2,199,327	2,364,672	154,823	2,394,912	2,549,735	Alexandria	- - - Egypt.
628,244	7,215,285	7,843,529	521,207	7,597,220	8,118,427	New York	- - - } United States
171,939	1,737,182	1,909,121	112,056	2,128,261	2,240,317	Boston & Charlestown	- - - } (Years ended
161,578	1,724,381	1,885,959	174,845	1,830,077	2,004,922	Philadelphia	- - - } 30th June).
52,994	1,722,275	1,775,269	79,665	1,678,908	1,758,573	Baltimore	- - - }
43,981	1,676,027	1,720,008	40,213	1,908,021	1,948,234	New Orleans	- - - }
81,776	1,970,947	2,052,723	79,736	2,349,490	2,429,226	Monte Video	- - - Uruguay.
356,697	2,148,626	2,505,323				Buenos Ayres	- - - Argentina.
*	*	1,867,931‡	*	*	2,460,898‡	Shanghai	- - - } China.
*	*	1,459,728‡	*	*	1,520,215‡	Canton	- - - }
669,319	6,450,354	7,119,673	631,477	6,651,415	7,282,892	London	- - - } United
363,112	5,298,033	5,666,145	365,189	5,865,883	6,171,072	Liverpool	- - - } Kingdom.
539,132	7,097,585	7,636,717	530,118	7,252,959	7,783,077	Cardiff	- - - }

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

in the course of the same voyage, the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russia :— European Frontier } From Finland } Asiatic Frontier }	Imports	<i>Special</i>	<i>Roubles</i>	326,297,000	346,475,000	395,091,000	488,444,000	457,712,000
				12,793,000	11,949,000	15,836,000	18,879,000	20,880,000
				40,252,000	45,456,000	52,619,000	52,249,000	59,916,000
				379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000	538,508,000
	Total†	-	-					
European Frontier } To Fin- land } Asiatic Frontier }	Exports	<i>Special</i>	<i>Roubles</i>	613,074,000	385,896,000	505,895,000	580,357,000	592,963,000
				16,396,000	21,098,000	18,528,000	15,303,000	15,514,000
				77,918,000	68,586,000	74,787,000	73,093,000	80,605,000
				707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000	689,082,000
	Total	-	-					
Finland - {	Imports	<i>Marks</i>		146,500,000	145,600,000	126,200,000	138,700,000	150,300,000
	Exports	"		104,200,000	93,700,000	114,800,000	136,000,000	142,900,000
Norway - {	Imports	<i>General</i>	<i>Kroner</i>	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000	222,310,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	216,724,000	192,342,000	195,201,000	198,026,000	213,438,000
	Exports	<i>General</i>	"	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,087,000	131,995,000	137,280,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	124,082,000	118,833,000	126,719,000	124,031,000	128,408,000
Sweden - {	Imports	<i>Special</i>	<i>Kronor</i>	368,473,000	359,029,000	331,606,000	344,928,000	343,359,000
	Exports	"	"	322,977,000	328,352,000	327,675,000	298,432,000	311,374,000
Denmark - {	Imports	<i>General</i>	<i>Kroner</i>	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000	348,969,000	364,039,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	294,200,000	280,400,000	283,500,000	307,000,000	311,869,000
	Exports	<i>General</i>	"	249,033,000	252,319,000	235,116,000	263,665,000	268,894,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	208,600,000	208,200,000	198,300,000	221,700,000	216,724,000
German Empire (<i>Zollge- biet</i>).	Imports	<i>General</i> †	<i>Marks</i>	4,570,500,000	4,259,500,000	4,310,900,000	4,205,000,000	4,433,000,000
	"	<i>Special</i> ††	"	4,150,500,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000
	Exports	<i>General</i> †	"	3,539,600,000	3,281,000,000	3,401,500,000	3,259,900,000	3,662,300,000
	"	<i>Special</i> ††	"	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000
Holland - {	Imports	<i>Special</i>	<i>Gulden</i>	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,151,000	1,438,680,000
	Exports	"	"	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,499,000	1,176,736,000
Belgium§§ - {	Imports	<i>General</i>	<i>Francs</i>	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000	2,703,081,000	2,904,948,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	1,799,315,000	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,408,000
	Exports	<i>General</i>	"	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000	2,590,262,000	2,424,560,000	2,604,863,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,355,439,000
France - {	Imports	<i>General</i>	<i>Francs</i>	5,938,300,000	5,135,900,000	4,951,500,000	4,794,900,000	4,919,600,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000
	Exports	<i>General</i>	"	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000	4,326,400,000	4,124,600,000	4,589,300,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,373,800,000
Switzer- land.*§ - {	Imports	<i>General</i>	<i>Francs</i>	1,494,589,000	1,411,846,000	1,365,589,000	1,347,594,000	1,454,496,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	982,021,000	912,587,000	872,401,000	880,845,000	980,120,000
	Exports	<i>General</i>	"	1,218,625,000	1,191,380,000	1,185,434,000	1,140,798,000	1,175,991,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	708,857,000	688,020,000	695,147,000	673,004,000	704,428,000
Portugal - {	Imports	<i>General</i>	<i>Milrei</i>	49,968,000	42,372,000	50,384,000	48,082,000	50,936,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,667,000	39,841,000
	Exports	<i>General</i>	"	31,837,000	36,174,000	35,485,000	36,339,000	38,056,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	26,961,000
Spain* - {	Imports	<i>General</i>	<i>Pesetas</i>	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	838,495,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	915,532,000	794,976,000	715,234,000	753,716,000	768,654,000
	Exports	<i>General</i>	"	932,245,000	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,887,000	804,952,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	547,447,000	708,966,000	660,249,000	628,430,000	754,292,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

‡ Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total "Veredelungsverkehr;" including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
(Foreign Currency.)

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.		
502,784,000	480,765,000	530,312,000	562,718,000	536,757,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Russia:— Special Imports† { European Frontier.
20,451,000	19,069,000	20,637,000	20,229,000	21,904,000		" "	{ From Fin- land.
66,575,000	60,164,000	66,510,000	67,538,000	67,714,000		" "	{ Asiatic Frontier.
589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	626,375,000		Total.†	
593,708,000	632,866,000	628,996,000	510,762,000	568,452,000		<i>Roubles</i>	Special Exports { European Frontier.
17,655,000	30,432,000	33,264,000	35,116,000	41,034,000		" "	{ To Fin- land.
77,209,000	63,326,000	70,413,000	81,105,000	106,932,000		" "	{ Asiatic Frontier.
688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	716,418,000		Total.	
172,600,000	202,500,000	237,000,000	251,000,000	270,800,000	215,600,000	<i>Marks</i>	Imports } Finland.
158,900,000	168,700,000	180,000,000	184,900,000	197,700,000	186,900,000	"	Exports }
240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	287,244,000	<i>Kroner</i>	General Imports {
230,202,000	255,700,000	272,302,000	301,130,000	300,452,000	276,823,000	"	Special " }
147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	172,946,000	165,106,000	"	General Exports { Norway.
137,756,000	159,679,000	151,472,000	150,032,000	162,745,000	154,685,000	"	Special " }
356,900,000	398,888,000	446,271,000	503,116,000	525,556,000	459,679,000	<i>Kronor</i>	Special Imports { Sweden.
340,219,000	358,166,000	344,900,000	358,158,000	391,312,000	353,492,000	"	" Exports }
383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	526,803,000	512,787,000	<i>Kroner</i>	General Imports {
318,635,000	325,908,000	367,328,000	399,768,000	416,174,000	396,908,000	"	Special " }
283,879,000	328,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	408,566,000	"	General Exports { Denmark.
218,578,000	243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	281,915,000	292,127,000	"	Special " }
637,900,000	4,991,500,000	5,386,000,000	5,827,100,000	6,128,700,000	5,727,100,000	<i>Marks</i>	†General Imports {
807,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,765,600,000	5,421,200,000	"	††Special " }
1,913,200,000	3,955,700,000	4,057,200,000	4,512,500,000	4,960,200,000	4,744,000,000	"	†General Exports { German Empire (Zollge- biet).
1,525,100,000	3,635,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	4,431,400,000	"	††Special " }
628,577,000	1,683,951,000	1,763,090,000	1,906,279,000	1,950,603,000	2,029,371,000	<i>Gulden</i>	Special Imports { Holland.
1,336,684,000	1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	1,691,744,000	1,730,039,000	"	" Exports }
1,037,372,000	3,145,830,000	3,279,048,000	3,654,300,000	3,594,425,000	3,640,645,000	<i>Francs</i>	General Imports {
776,732,000	1,873,012,000	2,044,727,000	2,260,243,000	2,215,753,000	2,220,992,000	"	Special " }
7,720,302,000	2,895,272,000	3,019,882,000	3,351,563,000	3,297,510,000	3,239,443,000	"	General Exports { Belgium. §§
1,467,944,000	1,636,372,000	1,787,007,000	1,949,292,000	1,922,884,000	1,828,232,000	"	Special " }
1,928,800,000	5,137,500,000	5,582,600,000	5,848,000,000	5,988,600,000	5,606,200,000	<i>Francs</i>	General Imports {
1,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,800,000	4,369,200,000	"	Special " }
1,593,600,000	4,803,100,000	4,673,500,000	5,533,500,000	5,521,600,000	5,219,700,000	"	General Exports { France.
3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	4,012,900,000	"	Special " }
1,507,093,000	1,579,844,000	1,647,658,000	1,879,530,000	1,796,147,000	1,711,895,000	<i>Francs</i>	General Imports {
1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,283,988,000	1,206,310,000	1,118,570,000	"	Special " }
1,184,066,000	1,210,171,000	1,266,428,000	1,461,848,000	1,473,766,000	1,454,849,000	"	General Exports { Switzer- land.* §
738,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,899,000	863,115,000	"	Special " }
49,585,000	50,630,000	63,083,000	66,932,000	75,825,000	73,298,000	<i>Milreis</i>	General Imports {
39,531,000	40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	57,823,000	"	Special " }
36,193,000	37,516,000	45,600,000	45,095,000	47,031,000	43,756,000	"	General Exports { Portugal.
26,139,000	27,311,000	31,124,000	28,804,000	30,931,000	28,282,000	"	Special " }
909,589,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	943,401,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	General Imports {
842,482,000	851,457,000	661,591,000	939,827,000	944,517,000	908,675,000	"	Special " }
1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	"	General Exports { Spain.*
968,186,000	1,027,765,000	865,356,000	815,060,000	793,973,000	757,089,000	"	Special " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 48 and 50.

§ The figures for the Imports for 1891 and 1899 have been amended since the particulars for these years were published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

§§ Including Diamonds in 1897 and after, see Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Italy†	{	Imports	General Live	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000	1,240,965,000	1,152,424,000	1,267,286,000
		"	Special "	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000
	{	Exports	General "	948,008,000	1,009,653,000	1,013,926,000	1,084,280,000	1,116,405,000
		"	Special "	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000
Austria-Hungary	{	Imports	Special Kronen	1,227,427,000	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000	1,444,986,000
		Exports	" "	1,573,424,000	1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000	1,483,620,000
Greece*	{	Imports	General Drachmas	155,515,000	116,042,000	97,943,000	119,088,000	118,160,000
		"	Special "	140,360,000	119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	109,610,000
	{	Exports	General "	110,444,000	85,965,000	94,849,000	80,335,000	74,618,000
		"	Special "	107,490,000	82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000	72,183,000
Bulgaria	{	Imports	General Lew	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000	69,020,000
		Exports	" "	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000	77,686,000
Servia	{	Imports	General Dinars	42,806,000	37,070,000	40,923,000	34,881,000	28,240,000
		Exports	" "	52,280,000	46,452,000	48,910,000	46,023,000	43,390,000
Roumania	{	Imports	General Lei	436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000
		Exports	" "	274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000	294,198,000	265,048,000
Turkey††	{	Imports	General Piastres	2,291,434,000	2,455,394,000	2,249,542,000	2,217,309,000	2,407,549,000
		Exports	" "	1,283,647,000	1,536,446,000	1,557,204,000	—	1,375,381,000
Egypt	{	Imports	Special L. Egyptian	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000
		Exports	" "	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000
United States (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports	General Dollars	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000
		"	Special "	832,706,000	812,856,000	849,767,000	632,059,000	717,824,000
	{	Exports	General "	884,481,000	1,030,278,000	847,665,000	892,141,000	807,538,000
		"	Special "	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,205,000	793,392,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports	General Dollars	—	—	43,413,000	30,287,000	34,003,000
		Exports	General "	63,276,000	75,468,000	87,509,000	79,343,000	90,855,000
Costa Rica	{	Imports	General Pesos Oro	8,351,000	5,390,000	5,833,000	4,020,000	3,836,000
		Exports	" " "	6,117,000	4,674,000	4,275,000	4,971,000	5,159,000
Venezuela*§	{	Imports	Special Bolivares	66,674,000	71,095,000	52,783,000	72,745,000	—
		Exports	" "	130,592,000	105,077,000	83,451,000	107,656,000	—
Chile*§§	{	Imports	General Pesos Fuertes	62,273,000	88,207,000	77,665,000	72,886,000	83,857,000
		"	Special "	63,685,000	78,003,000	68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000
	{	Exports	General "	68,378,000	66,949,000	75,675,000	75,338,000	76,244,000
		"	Special "	65,702,000	64,205,000	72,245,000	72,040,000	72,920,000
Uruguay§	{	Imports	Special Pesos Fuertes	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,386,000
		Exports	" "	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000
Argentine Republic §†	{	Imports	Special Pesos Oro	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000
		Exports	" "	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000	120,068,000
Paraguay §	{	Imports	Special Pesos	1,802,000	2,487,000	—	—	—
		Exports	" "	3,166,000	1,858,000	—	—	—
China	{	Imports	General Haikwan Taels**	136,011,000	137,423,000	153,327,000	165,646,000	179,947,000
		"	Special "	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000	162,103,000	171,697,000
	{	Exports	General "	102,955,000	104,905,000	118,596,000	131,648,000	151,543,000
		"	Special "	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000	128,105,000	143,293,000
Japan	{	Imports	General Yen††	62,927,000	71,326,000	88,257,000	117,482,000	129,261,000
		"	Special "	62,881,000	71,277,000	88,188,000	117,371,000	129,083,000
	{	Exports	General "	79,527,000	91,103,000	89,713,000	113,246,000	136,112,000
		"	Special "	78,738,000	90,405,000	88,950,000	112,171,000	134,991,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

† Including Silver Bullion.

* Including Bullion and Specie.
§ Official values 25 per cent. below real values.|| The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the general and special trade.
From and after 1895, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

§§ The peso fuerte in 1898 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken as equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Foreign Currency)—continued.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.			
1,230,335,000	1,304,986,000	1,541,224,000	1,638,848,000	1,843,119,000	1,743,960,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	1,718,489,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,152,260,000	1,205,122,000	1,331,458,000	1,563,703,000	1,481,130,000	1,399,930,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,052,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	1,431,416,000	1,338,246,000	1,374,458,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,411,575,000	1,510,520,000	1,639,602,000	1,608,870,000	1,696,358,000	1,652,642,000	<i>Kronen</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
1,548,008,000	1,532,488,000	1,615,245,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,003,000	1,885,457,000	"	"	Exports
124,913,000	130,331,000	168,621,000	—	—	—	<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	131,386,000	(a)138,765,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
73,293,000	85,625,000	94,270,000	—	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000	93,803,000	102,739,000	(a)93,781,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	70,044,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	82,770,000	"	"	Exports
33,448,000	45,314,000	41,102,000	46,429,000	54,027,000	43,835,000	<i>Dinars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
53,386,000	55,940,000	56,991,000	65,744,000	66,522,000	65,686,000	"	"	Exports
337,923,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,208,000	216,986,000	292,436,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
324,057,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	353,831,000	"	"	Exports
2,057,567,000	2,135,971,000	2,343,404,000	2,662,125,000	—	—	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,553,563,000	1,542,846,000	1,474,450,000	1,342,544,000	—	—	"	"	Exports
9,829,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
13,232,000	12,321,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	15,730,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"	Exports
779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	697,148,000	849,941,000	823,172,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
760,318,000	745,744,000	594,859,000	674,056,000	826,221,000	795,870,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
882,607,000	1,050,994,000	1,231,482,000	1,227,023,000	1,394,483,000	1,487,765,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
863,200,000	1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,203,931,000	1,370,764,000	1,460,463,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
42,254,000	42,204,000	43,603,000	50,869,000	61,318,000	60,525,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
105,017,000	111,346,000	128,973,000	138,478,000	150,056,000	142,646,000	"	"	Exports
4,744,000	4,962,000	4,529,000	4,137,000	5,108,000	4,023,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
5,568,000	5,441,000	5,610,000	4,930,000	5,820,000	5,071,000	"	"	Exports
68,465,000p	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
74,083,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	128,538,000	139,301,000	"	"	Exports
78,199,000	69,543,000	—	—	—	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
74,359,000	64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	167,675,000	173,660,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,978,000	23,692,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
30,403,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	29,411,000	27,731,000	"	"	Exports
112,164,000	98,289,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	113,485,000	113,960,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	154,600,000	167,716,000	"	"	Exports
—	2,203,000	—	—	—	—	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
—	1,956,000	—	—	—	—	"	"	Exports
211,623,000	212,235,000	218,745,000	273,756,000	222,129,000	277,140,000	<i>Haikwan Taels**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
202,590,000	202,829,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	211,070,000	268,303,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
140,115,000	172,908,000	168,203,000	204,792,000	170,056,000	178,494,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
131,081,000	163,501,000	159,037,000	195,785,000	158,997,000	169,657,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
180,305,000	231,960,000	294,381,000	234,675,000	300,833,000	268,626,000	<i>Yen††</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
180,080,000	231,776,000	293,722,000	231,061,000	299,958,000	268,194,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
129,245,000	175,894,000	178,581,000	226,045,000	215,001,000	269,404,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
127,880,000	174,125,000	175,637,000	223,931,000	210,613,000	257,634,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

¶ See Note (††) on page 126.

** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 152.

¶ Sic in Orig.

†† Years ending February 28th.

‡ For rates of conversion, see note, p. 156.

¶ Imports are stated in Gold dollars equal to 4s.

Exports in Silver dollars equal to 2s.

(a) Provisional figures.

‡ Including Formosa from and after 1896. ¶ Exclusive of articles mainly for Government use and for Foreign Legations.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

NO. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

				1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
				£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire.	Em- pire.	Imports	<i>Special</i>	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	55,957,000	53,851,000
		Exports	"	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000	68,908,000
Finland		Imports		5,860,000	5,824,000	5,048,000	5,548,000	6,012,000
		Exports		4,168,000	3,748,000	4,592,000	5,440,000	5,716,000
Norway	-	Imports	<i>General</i>	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	12,351,000
		"	<i>Special</i>	12,040,000	10,686,000	10,844,000	11,001,000	11,857,000
		Exports	<i>General</i>	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000	7,627,000
		"	<i>Special</i>	6,893,000	6,602,000	7,040,000	6,891,000	7,134,000
Sweden		Imports	<i>Special</i>	20,470,000	19,946,000	18,422,000	19,163,000	19,075,000
		Exports	"	17,943,000	18,242,000	18,204,000	16,580,000	17,299,000
Denmark		Imports	<i>General</i>	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,387,000	20,224,000
		"	<i>Special</i>	16,344,000	15,578,000	15,750,000	17,056,000	17,326,000
		Exports	<i>General</i>	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000	14,938,000
		"	<i>Special</i>	11,589,000	11,567,000	11,017,000	12,317,000	12,040,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet).	Em- pire	Imports	† <i>General</i>	228,540,000	212,975,000	215,545,000	210,250,000	221,650,000
		"	‡ <i>Special</i>	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,035,000
		Exports	† <i>General</i>	176,980,000	164,000,000	170,075,000	162,995,000	183,115,000
		"	‡ <i>Special</i>	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000	165,895,000
Holland	-	Imports	<i>Special</i>	111,260,000	105,574,000	115,668,000	120,598,000	119,890,000
		Exports	"	94,786,000	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,708,000	98,061,000
Belgium ††	-	Imports	<i>General</i>	124,785,000	112,707,000	112,428,000	108,123,000	116,198,000
		"	<i>Special</i>	71,993,000	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000
		Exports	<i>General</i>	113,880,000	105,773,000	103,610,000	96,982,000	104,195,000
		"	<i>Special</i>	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000
France	-	Imports	<i>General</i>	237,532,000	205,436,000	198,060,000	191,796,000	196,784,000
		"	<i>Special</i>	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000
		Exports	<i>General</i>	189,220,000	182,052,000	173,056,000	164,984,000	188,572,000
		"	<i>Special</i>	142,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	134,952,000
Switzerland *§		Imports	<i>General</i>	59,784,000	56,474,000	54,624,000	53,918,000	58,180,000
		"	<i>Special</i>	39,281,000	36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000	39,205,000
		Exports	<i>General</i>	48,745,000	47,655,000	47,417,000	45,632,000	47,040,000
		"	<i>Special</i>	28,154,000	27,521,000	27,806,000	26,920,000	28,177,000
Portugal	-	Imports	<i>General</i>	11,243,000	9,534,000	11,336,000	10,818,000	11,461,000
		"	<i>Special</i>	8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000
		Exports	<i>General</i>	7,163,000	8,139,000	7,984,000	8,176,000	8,563,000
		"	<i>Special</i>	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000
Spain *	-	Imports	<i>General</i>	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000
		"	<i>Special</i>	36,621,000	31,799,000	28,609,000	30,149,000	30,746,000
		Exports	<i>General</i>	37,290,000	30,380,000	28,388,000	26,915,000	32,198,000
		"	<i>Special</i>	33,898,000	28,359,000	26,410,000	25,137,000	30,172,000
Italy †	-	Imports	<i>General</i>	47,912,000	48,994,000	49,639,000	46,097,000	50,691,000
		"	<i>Special</i>	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000
		Exports	<i>General</i>	37,920,000	40,386,000	40,557,000	43,371,000	44,656,000
		"	<i>Special</i>	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Currency.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	66,117,000		<i>Special</i> Imports } Russian Em-
68,857,000	76,699,000	77,338,000	66,182,000	75,622,000		" Exports } pire.
6,904,000	8,100,000	9,480,000	10,040,000	10,832,000	8,624,000	Imports } Finland.
6,356,000	6,748,000	7,200,000	7,396,000	7,908,000	7,476,000	" Exports }
13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	15,958,000	<i>General</i> Imports } Norway.
12,789,000	14,206,000	15,128,000	16,729,000	16,692,000	15,379,000	<i>Special</i> " }
8,209,000	9,316,000	8,853,000	8,855,000	9,608,000	9,173,000	<i>General</i> Exports }
7,653,000	8,871,000	8,415,000	8,335,000	9,041,000	8,594,000	<i>Special</i> " }
19,828,000	22,160,000	24,793,000	27,951,000	29,198,000	25,538,000	<i>Special</i> Imports } Sweden.
18,901,000	19,898,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	21,740,000	19,638,000	" Exports }
21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	28,488,000	<i>General</i> Imports } Denmark.
17,702,000	18,106,000	20,407,000	22,209,000	23,121,000	22,050,000	<i>Special</i> " }
15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	21,865,000	22,698,000	<i>General</i> Exports }
12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	16,229,000	<i>Special</i> " }
231,895,000	249,575,000	269,300,000	291,355,000	306,435,000	286,350,000	<i>General</i> Imports } German Em-
215,360,000	234,035,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	271,060,000	<i>Special</i> " } pire (Zoll-
195,660,000	197,785,000	202,860,000	225,625,000	248,010,000	237,200,000	<i>General</i> Exports } gebiet).
176,255,000	181,750,000	187,830,000	210,350,000	230,570,000	221,570,000	<i>Special</i> " }
135,715,000	140,329,000	146,924,000	158,857,000	162,550,000	169,114,000	<i>Special</i> Imports } Holland.
111,390,000	123,255,000	126,123,000	130,605,000	140,979,000	144,170,000	" Exports }
121,495,000	125,833,000	131,162,000	146,172,000	143,777,000	145,626,000	<i>General</i> Imports } Belgium.††
71,069,000	74,920,000	81,789,000	90,410,000	83,630,000	88,840,000	<i>Special</i> " }
108,812,000	115,811,000	120,795,000	134,063,000	131,900,000	129,578,000	<i>General</i> Exports }
58,718,000	65,055,000	71,480,000	77,972,000	76,915,000	73,129,000	<i>Special</i> " }
197,152,000	205,500,000	223,304,000	233,920,000	239,544,000	224,248,000	<i>General</i> Imports } France.
151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	174,768,000	<i>Special</i> " }
183,744,000	192,124,000	186,940,000	221,340,000	220,864,000	208,788,000	<i>General</i> Exports }
136,036,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	160,516,000	<i>Special</i> " }
60,284,000	63,194,000	65,906,000	75,181,000	71,846,000	68,476,000	<i>General</i> Imports } Switzerland * §
42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	44,743,000	<i>Special</i> " }
47,363,000	48,407,000	50,657,000	58,474,000	58,951,000	58,194,000	<i>General</i> Exports }
29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	34,525,000	<i>Special</i> " }
11,157,000	11,392,000	14,194,000	15,060,000	17,061,000	16,492,000	<i>General</i> Imports } Portugal.
8,894,000	9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	13,010,000	<i>Special</i> " }
8,143,000	8,441,000	10,260,000	10,146,000	10,582,000	9,845,000	<i>General</i> Exports }
5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	6,363,000	<i>Special</i> " }
36,384,000	36,382,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	37,736,000	<i>General</i> Imports } Spain.*
33,699,000	34,058,000	26,464,000	39,593,000	37,781,000	36,347,000	<i>Special</i> " }
40,930,000	42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	<i>General</i> Exports }
38,727,000	41,111,000	34,614,000	32,602,000	31,759,000	30,284,000	<i>Special</i> " }
51,213,000	52,199,000	61,649,000	65,554,000	73,725,000	69,758,000	<i>General</i> Imports } Italy.‡
47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	68,740,000	<i>Special</i> " }
46,090,000	48,205,000	53,258,000	62,548,000	59,245,000	55,997,000	<i>General</i> Exports }
42,084,000	43,669,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	53,530,000	54,978,000	<i>Special</i> " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

"Veredelungsverkehr" ; including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

† Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 45.

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

‡‡ Including Diamonds from and after 1897. See Notes, page 175.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports Exports	Special "	51,143,000 65,559,000	51,881,000 60,227,000	55,892,000 67,130,000	58,333,000 66,290,000	60,208,000 61,818,000
Greece*	{ Imports Exports	General Special General Special	6,221,000 5,614,000 4,418,000 4,300,000	4,642,000 4,772,000 3,439,000 3,290,000	3,918,000 3,659,000 3,794,000 3,521,000	4,764,000 4,398,000 3,213,000 2,972,000	4,726,000 4,384,000 2,985,000 2,887,000
Bulgaria	{ Imports Exports	General "	3,254,000 2,843,000	3,092,000 2,986,000	3,635,000 3,659,000	3,969,000 2,914,000	2,761,000 3,107,000
Servia	{ Imports Exports	General "	1,712,000 2,091,000	1,483,000 1,858,000	1,637,000 1,956,000	1,395,000 1,841,000	1,130,000 1,736,000
Roumania	{ Imports Exports	General "	17,467,000 10,986,000	15,230,000 11,415,090	17,220,000 14,826,000	16,886,000 11,768,000	12,183,000 10,602,000
Turkey ¶	{ Imports Exports	General "	20,623,000 11,553,000	22,099,000 13,828,000	20,246,000 14,015,000	19,956,000 —	21,668,000 12,378,000
Egypt	{ Imports Exports	Special "	9,441,000 14,240,000	9,328,000 13,688,000	8,946,000 13,123,000	9,507,000 12,203,000	8,608,000 12,961,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports Exports Exports Exports	General Special General Special	176,024,000 173,480,000 184,267,000 181,723,000	172,375,000 169,345,000 214,641,000 211,611,000	180,500,000 177,035,000 176,597,000 173,131,000	136,457,000 131,679,000 185,863,000 181,084,000	152,494,000 149,547,000 168,237,000 165,290,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports Exports	General "	— 6,328,000	— 7,547,000	8,683,000 8,751,000	6,057,000 7,934,000	6,801,000 9,085,000
Costa Rica	{ Imports Exports	General "	1,444,000 1,058,000	932,000 808,000	1,009,000 739,000	695,000 860,000	663,000 892,000
Venezuela †	{ Imports Exports	Special "	2,667,000 5,224,000	2,844,000 4,203,000	2,111,000 3,338,000	2,990,000 4,306,000	— —
Chile* †	{ Imports Exports Exports Exports	General Special General Special	9,860,000 10,083,000 10,827,000 10,403,000	13,966,000 12,350,000 10,600,000 10,166,000	12,297,000 10,804,000 11,982,000 11,439,000	11,540,000 8,627,000 11,929,000 11,406,000	13,277,000 10,958,000 12,072,000 11,546,000
Uruguay †	{ Imports Exports	Special "	3,954,000 5,625,000	3,834,000 5,407,000	4,098,000 5,767,000	4,958,000 6,975,000	5,289,000 6,780,000
Argentine Republic. †**	{ Imports Exports	Special "	13,442,000 20,644,000	18,296,000 22,674,000	19,245,000 18,818,000	18,558,000 20,338,000	19,019,000 24,014,000
Paraguay †	{ Imports Exports	Special "	360,000 633,000	497,000 372,000	— —	— —	— —
China §	{ Imports Exports Exports Exports	General Special General Special	33,436,000 32,943,000 25,310,000 24,816,000	29,918,000 29,413,000 22,839,000 22,333,000	30,186,000 29,800,000 23,349,000 22,962,000	26,486,000 25,919,000 21,050,000 20,483,000	29,429,000 28,080,000 24,784,000 23,434,000
Japan †	{ Imports Exports Exports Exports	General Special General Special	10,121,000 10,113,000 12,791,000 12,664,000	10,253,000 10,246,000 13,096,000 12,996,000	11,290,000 11,281,000 11,476,000 11,378,000	12,336,000 12,324,000 11,891,000 11,778,000	13,626,000 13,607,000 14,348,000 14,230,000
United King- dom	{ Imports Exports Exports	General Special Special	435,441,000 309,114,000 247,235,000	423,794,000 291,640,000 227,216,000	404,688,000 277,138,000 218,260,000	408,345,000 273,786,000 216,006,000	416,690,000 285,832,000 226,128,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25% below real values.

‡ See Note (††) on page 126.

§ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the General and

** Including Silver Bullion.

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.

Currency)—continued.

1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	1901.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	
58,816,000	62,938,000	68,317,000	67,036,000	70,682,000	68,860,000	Special Imports } Austria-
64,500,000	63,854,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	78,561,000	„ Exports } Hungary.
4,997,000	5,213,000	6,745,000	—	—	—	General Imports†
4,661,000	4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,255,000	(a)5,551,000	Special „ } Greece.*
2,932,000	3,425,000	3,771,000	—	—	—	General Exports
2,899,000	3,268,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	4,110,000	(a)3,751,000	Special „ }
3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	2,802,000	General Imports } Bulgaria.
4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	3,311,000	„ Exports }
1,338,000	1,813,000	1,644,000	1,857,000	2,161,000	1,753,000	General Imports } Servia.
2,135,000	2,238,000	2,280,000	2,630,000	2,661,000	2,627,000	„ Exports }
13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	11,697,000	General Imports } Roumania.
12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	14,153,000	„ Exports }
18,518,000	19,224,000	21,091,000	23,959,000	—	—	General Imports } Turkey. ¶
13,982,000	13,886,000	13,270,000	23,083,000	—	—	„ Exports }
10,085,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	15,642,000	Special Imports } Egypt.
13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	16,140,000	„ Exports }
162,443,000	159,319,000	128,344,000	145,239,000	177,071,000	171,494,000	General Imports } United States
158,400,000	155,363,000	123,929,000	140,428,000	172,129,000	165,806,000	Special „ } (Years ended
183,876,000	218,957,000	256,559,000	255,630,000	290,517,000	309,951,000	General Exports } 30th June).
179,833,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	250,819,000	285,576,000	304,263,000	Special „ }
8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	12,264,000	12,105,000	General Imports } Mexico* (Years
10,502,000	11,135,000	12,897,000	13,848,000	15,006,000	14,265,000	„ Exports } ended 30th
820,000	858,000	783,000	715,000	883,000	696,000	General Imports } Costa Rica
963,000	941,000	970,000	852,000	1,006,000	877,000	„ Exports }
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special Imports } Venezuela.
—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Exports }
10,840,000	—	—	—	—	—	General Imports } Chile. *†
11,730,000	10,371,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	9,640,000	10,448,000	Special „ }
12,382,000	11,011,000	—	—	—	—	General Exports
11,774,000	10,253,000	12,605,000	12,233,000	12,576,000	13,024,000	Special „ }
5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	4,936,000	Special Imports } Uruguay. ‡
6,334,000	6,108,000	6,308,000	7,620,000	6,127,000	5,777,000	„ Exports }
22,433,000	19,658,000	21,486,000	23,370,000	22,697,000	22,792,000	Special Imports } Argentine
23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	33,543,000	„ Exports } Republic. †**
—	441,000	—	—	—	—	Special Imports } Paraguay. †
—	391,000	—	—	—	—	„ Exports }
35,270,000	31,614,000	31,559,000	41,206,000	34,476,000	41,065,000	General Imports } China.
33,765,000	30,213,000	30,236,000	39,850,000	32,760,000	39,756,000	Special „ }
23,352,000	25,756,000	24,267,000	30,825,000	26,394,000	26,449,000	General Exports
21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	24,678,000	25,139,000	Special „ }
19,533,000	23,518,000	29,847,000	23,793,000	30,501,000	27,236,000	General Imports } Japan. †††
19,509,000	23,500,000	29,780,000	23,731,000	30,412,000	27,192,000	Special „ }
14,002,000	17,834,000	18,106,000	22,918,000	21,799,000	27,315,000	General Exports
13,854,000	17,654,000	17,808,000	22,704,000	21,354,000	26,121,000	Special „ }
441,809,000	451,029,000	470,545,000	485,036,000	523,075,000	521,990,000	General Imports } United King-
296,379,000	294,174,000	294,014,000	329,535,000	354,374,000	347,864,000	„ Exports }
240,146,000	234,220,000	233,359,000	264,492,000	291,192,000	280,022,000	Special „ } dom.

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

¶ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 156.

¶ Years ending February 28th.

Special trade. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted see note, page 152.

(a) Provisional figures.

†† Including Formosa from and after 1896.

No. 13.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original

—			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Russian Empire	-	‡‡ Roubles	79,765,000	82,856,000	97,304,000	114,645,000	113,840,000	125,872,000
Finland	-	Marks	19,132,000	16,120,000	15,303,000	18,526,000	20,486,000	23,941,000
Norway	-	Kroner	20,908,000	19,384,000	19,231,000	20,133,000	20,602,000	23,131,000
Sweden	-	Kronor	37,259,000	36,591,000	36,383,000	37,881,000	38,747,000	41,563,000
Denmark	-	Kroner	24,594,000	22,880,000	24,077,000	23,947,000	25,720,000	26,936,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet) (Years ended 31st March)	}	Marks	389,426,000	406,445,000	377,918,000	364,430,000	387,654,000	415,393,000
Holland	-	Gulden	5,789,000	5,765,000	5,829,000	5,982,000	6,774,000	8,430,000
Belgium	-	Francs	32,602,000	32,629,000	34,230,000	34,818,000	38,216,000	46,664,000
France	-	"	393,623,000	430,778,000	452,492,000	466,318,000	399,868,000	423,919,000
Switzerland	-	"	31,114,000	35,590,000	37,928,000	40,753,000	42,839,000	45,817,000
Portugal	-	Milreis	13,301,000	10,458,000	13,883,000	13,535,000	16,059,000	15,324,000
Spain	-	Pesetas	98,262,000	102,988,000	128,324,000	130,560,000	121,289,000	120,267,000
Italy	-	Lire	212,068,000	222,018,000	226,995,000	205,950,000	233,042,000	235,952,000
Austria-Hungary	-	Kronen	84,738,000	94,566,000	98,026,000	104,646,000	106,030,000	104,874,000
Greece	-	Drachmas	26,062,000	26,754,000	22,304,000	27,955,000	25,107,000	27,348,000
Bulgaria	-	Lew	7,163,000	7,115,000	9,063,000	9,736,000	9,032,000	10,120,000
Servia	-	Dinars	2,272,000	2,380,000	3,589,000	4,107,000	2,927,000	3,263,000
Roumania	-	Lei	27,398,000	29,435,000	34,408,000	33,835,000	28,209,000	32,310,000
Turkey	-	Piastres	172,175,000	—	—	—	175,617,000	150,447,000
Egypt	-	L. Egyptian	1,480,000	1,317,000	1,413,000	1,625,000	1,598,000	1,749,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	}	Dollars	216,886,000	174,124,000	199,144,000	129,559,000	149,451,000	157,013,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)	}	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	-	Pesos Oro	2,096,000	1,267,000	1,549,000	1,658,000	1,761,000	2,257,000
Venezuela	-	Bolivares	40,029,000	33,677,000	26,576,000	37,342,000	—	—
Peru	-	Soles	5,084,000	5,93,000	3,681,000	3,111,000	4,175,000	5,963,000
Chile	-	Pesos Fuertes	11,156,000	163,330,000	20,406,000	17,154,000	22,274,000	24,423,000
Uruguay	-	Pesos Fuertes	7,496,000	7,450,000	7,755,000	8,837,000	9,062,000	8,797,000
Argentine Republic	-	Pesos Oro	47,996,000\$	24,274,000	27,861,000	23,113,000	24,687,000	26,844,000
China	-	Haikwan Taels*	7,160,000	6,723,000	6,202,000	6,546,000	6,040,000	7,670,000
Japan	-	Yent	2,401,000	2,746,000	3,099,000	3,507,000	4,239,000	5,385,000

NOTE.—For table of English

As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES

* For rates of Conversion, see note, page 152.

\$ Paper currency, the average value of a paper peso having been 1s. 0d. in 1891.

‡‡ Gold Roubles prior to 1897.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	—	
197,844,000	223,923,000	222,568,000	204,987,000		<i>Roubles</i> ‡	Russian Empire.
27,383,000	31,520,000	30,782,000	33,413,000	27,550,000	<i>Marks</i>	Finland.
26,786,000	33,143,000	35,645,000	33,065,000	34,908,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Norway.
42,936,000	51,363,000	59,410,000	56,821,000	48,760,000	<i>Kronor</i>	Sweden.
28,316,000	30,714,000	31,590,000	30,977,000	30,365,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Denmark.
463,799,000	472,016,000	505,439,000	494,095,000	492,910,000	<i>Marks</i>	{ German Empire (Zoll- gebiet) (Years ended 31st March).
8,574,000	8,770,000	9,173,000	9,683,000	9,935,000	<i>Gulden</i>	Holland.
45,897,000	45,460,000	49,097,000	51,182,000	50,591,000	<i>Francs</i>	Belgium.
432,775,000	476,416,000	441,357,000	427,788,000	383,317,000	"	France.
47,434,000	48,314,000	50,579,000	47,492,000	45,945,000	"	Switzerland.
13,116,000	11,802,000	14,788,000	15,514,000	14,690,000	<i>Milreis</i>	Portugal.
105,377,000	69,260,000	133,556,000	147,183,000	142,065,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Spain.
220,893,000	218,824,000	224,558,000	233,132,000	246,239,000	<i>Lire</i>	Italy.
123,062,000	138,230,000	112,658,000	100,619,000	102,055,000	<i>Kronen</i>	Austria-Hungary.
26,638,000	34,437,000	32,896,000	30,709,000		<i>Drachmas</i>	Greece.
13,809,000	11,859,000	9,624,000	8,075,000	10,421,000	<i>Lew</i>	Bulgaria.
4,199,000	4,143,000	4,872,000	3,980,000	3,981,000	<i>Dinars</i>	Servia.
32,370,000	33,674,000	27,458,000	16,096,000	22,960,000	<i>Lei</i>	Roumania.
					<i>Piastres</i>	Turkey.
1,848,000	1,915,000	1,934,000	2,241,000	2,396,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	Egypt.
172,760,000	145,438,000	202,072,000	229,361,000	233,556,000	<i>Dollars</i>	{ United States (Years ended 30th June).
—	21,018,000	26,444,000	27,697,000		"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
2,286,000	1,254,000	1,248,000	1,253,000	1,232,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Costa Rica.
5,955,000	6,298,000				<i>Bolivares</i>	Venezuela.
24,718,000	21,370,000	21,369,000	28,326,000	27,873,000	<i>Soles</i>	Peru.
7,175,000	8,567,000	8,677,000	8,314,000	8,242,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Chile.
25,178,000	26,792,000	36,613,000	30,160,000	28,576,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Uruguay.
7,575,000	7,224,000	8,437,000	7,249,000	8,557,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Argentine Republic.
5,717,000	6,801,000	14,430,000	17,887,000	15,693,000	<i>Haikwan Taels*</i>	China.
					<i>Yen</i>	Japan. †

equivalents, see pages 54 and 55.

only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 156.

‡ Including Formosa from and after 1896.

|| Gold Currency.

No. 14.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH)

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire - - - - -	12,620,000	13,119,000	15,406,000	18,152,000	18,026,000	19,930,000
Finland - - - - -	765,000	645,000	612,000	741,000	819,000	958,000
Norway - - - - -	1,162,000	1,077,000	1,068,000	1,118,000	1,144,000	1,285,000
Sweden - - - - -	2,070,000	2,033,000	2,021,000	2,104,000	2,153,000	2,309,000
Denmark - - - - -	1,366,000	1,271,000	1,338,000	1,330,000	1,429,000	1,496,000
German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st of March) - - - - -	19,471,000	20,322,000	18,896,000	18,221,000	19,383,000	20,770,000
Holland - - - - -	482,000	480,000	486,000	498,000	564,000	703,000
Belgium - - - - -	1,304,000	1,305,000	1,369,000	1,393,000	1,529,000	1,867,000
France - - - - -	15,745,000	17,231,000	18,100,000	18,653,000	15,995,000	16,957,000
Switzerland - - - - -	1,245,000	1,424,000	1,517,000	1,630,000	1,714,000	1,833,000
Portugal - - - - -	2,993,000	2,353,000	3,124,000	3,045,000	3,613,000	3,448,000
Spain - - - - -	3,930,000	4,120,000	5,133,000	5,222,000	4,852,000	4,811,000
Italy - - - - -	8,483,000	8,881,000	9,080,000	8,238,000	9,322,000	9,438,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	3,531,000	3,940,000	4,084,000	4,360,000	4,418,000	4,370,000
Greece - - - - -	1,042,000	1,070,000	892,000	1,118,000	1,004,000	1,094,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	287,000	285,000	363,000	389,000	361,000	405,000
Servia - - - - -	91,000	95,000	144,000	164,000	117,000	131,000
Roumania - - - - -	1,096,000	1,177,000	1,376,000	1,353,000	1,128,000	1,292,000
Turkey - - - - -	1,550,000	—	—	—	1,581,000	1,354,000
Egypt - - - - -	1,519,000	1,351,000	1,450,000	1,667,000	1,640,000	1,795,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	45,185,000	36,276,000	41,488,000	26,991,000	31,136,000	32,711,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica - - - - -	362,000	210,000	268,000	287,000	305,000	390,000
Venezuela - - - - -	1,601,000	1,347,000	1,063,000	1,494,000		
Peru - - - - -	1,017,000	1,079,000	736,000	622,000	835,000	1,193,000
Chile - - - - -	1,766,000	2,586,000	3,231,000	2,716,000	3,527,000	3,867,000
Uruguay - - - - -	1,562,000	1,552,000	1,616,000	1,841,000	1,888,000	1,833,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	2,400,000	4,855,000	5,572,000	4,623,000	4,937,000	5,369,000
China* - - - - -	1,760,000	1,464,000	1,221,000	1,046,000	923,000	1,278,000
Japan† - - - - -	386,000	395,000	390,000	368,000	447,000	583,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	19,986,000	20,156,000	19,944,000	20,394,000	20,985,000	21,586,000

* For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 152.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.
CURRENCY.)

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
£	£	£	£	£	
20,883,000	23,636,000	23,493,000	21,638,000		Russian Empire.
1,095,000	1,261,000	1,231,000	1,337,000	1,102,000	Finland.
1,488,000	1,841,000	1,980,000	1,837,000	1,939,000	Norway.
2,385,000	2,853,000	3,301,000	3,157,000	2,709,000	Sweden.
1,573,000	1,706,000	1,755,000	1,721,000	1,687,000	Denmark.
23,190,000	23,601,000	25,272,000	24,705,000	24,645,000	{ German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st of March).
715,000	731,000	764,000	807,000	828,000	Holland.
1,836,000	1,818,000	1,964,000	2,047,000	2,024,000	Belgium.
17,311,000	19,057,000	17,654,000	17,112,000	15,333,000	France.
1,897,000	1,933,000	2,023,000	1,900,000	1,838,000	Switzerland.
2,951,000	2,655,000	3,327,000	3,491,000	3,305,000	Portugal.
4,215,000	2,770,000	5,342,000	5,887,000	5,683,000	Spain.
8,836,000	8,753,000	8,982,000	9,325,000	9,850,000	Italy.
5,128,000	5,760,000	4,694,000	4,192,000	4,252,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,066,000	1,377,000	1,316,000	1,228,000		Greece.
552,000	474,000	385,000	323,000	417,000	Bulgaria.
168,000	166,000	195,000	159,000	159,000	Servia.
1,295,000	1,347,000	1,098,000	644,000	918,000	Roumania.
					Turkey.
1,896,000	1,965,000	1,984,000	2,299,000	2,458,000	Egypt.
35,992,000	30,300,000	42,098,000	47,784,000	48,657,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
—	4,204,000	5,289,000	5,539,000		Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
395,000	217,000	216,000	217,000		Costa Rica.
					Venezuela.
1,191,000	1,260,000				Peru.
3,914,000	1,603,000	1,603,000	2,124,000	2,090,000	Chile.
1,495,000	1,785,000	1,808,000	1,732,000	1,717,000	Uruguay.
5,294,000	5,358,000	7,323,000	6,032,000	5,715,000	Argentine Republic.
1,128,000	1,042,000	1,270,000	1,125,000	1,268,000	China.*
580,000	689,000	1,463,000	1,814,000	1,591,000	Japan.†
22,078,000	21,375,000	22,049,000	25,210,000	30,117,000	United Kingdom.

† Including Formosa from and after 1896. For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 156.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Russia :								
European Frontier }	Imports Special	† Roubles		77,463,000	110,515,000	26,330,000	} 129,441,000	36,560,000
From Fin-land }	"	"	"	36,000	19,000	12,000		
Asiatic Frontier }	"	"	"	377,000	3,231,000	4,977,000		
Total Russia	"	"	"	82,876,000	113,765,000	31,319,000	130,941,000	37,596,000
European Frontier }	Exports Special	"	"	195,000	177,000	64,000	37,445,000	43,000
Asiatic Frontier }	"	"	"	5,774,000	4,442,000	7,254,000	6,777,000	1,332,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	5,969,000	4,619,000	7,318,000	44,222,000	1,375,000
Norway	Imports General	Kroner		449,000	526,000	622,000	481,000	2,650,000
	Exports	"	"	459,000	479,000	438,000	101,000	122,000
Sweden	Imports Special	Kronor		1,225,000	1,287,000	1,083,000	6,245,000	931,000
	Exports	"	"	521,000	948,000	597,000	193,000	60,000
Denmark	Imports General	Kroner		5,500,000	4,500,000	500,000	4,000,000	10,000,000
	Exports	"	"	2,500,000	—	2,300,000	2,000,000	2,000,000
German Empire (Zoll-gebiet)	Imports General*	Marks		265,300,000	208,500,000	172,300,000	340,000,000	132,900,000
	" Special	"	"	252,600,000	208,500,000	172,300,000	347,300,000	125,400,000
	Exports General*	"	"	164,200,000	196,000,000	152,600,000	90,000,000	106,200,000
	" Special	"	"	164,200,000	196,000,000	152,600,000	90,000,000	106,200,000
Holland	Imports General	Gulden		30,180,000	71,624,000	47,606,000	37,763,000	5,167,000
	" Special	"	"	20,941,000	15,183,000	20,712,000	13,659,000	5,159,000
	Exports General	"	"	12,277,000	60,665,000	30,532,000	26,344,000	1,351,000
	" Special	"	"	3,038,000	4,223,000	3,638,000	2,240,000	1,343,000
Belgium†	Imports General	Francs		185,834,000	137,278,000	166,829,000	135,213,000	178,623,000
	" Special	"	"	46,254,000	29,660,000	53,504,000	19,593,000	28,209,000
	Exports General	"	"	166,617,000	129,604,000	132,180,000	132,656,000	186,793,000
	" Special	"	"	27,006,000	21,986,000	18,854,000	17,036,000	36,379,000
France	Imports General	Francs		682,085,000	563,409,000	547,864,000	592,013,000	436,161,000
	" Special	"	"	538,855,000	507,746,000	464,338,000	551,632,000	395,107,000
	Exports General	"	"	526,157,000	270,042,000	326,347,000	257,207,000	365,862,000
	" Special	"	"	381,320,000	214,215,000	242,697,000	216,873,000	324,836,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of

† Including Gold and

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
(Foreign Currency.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
115,925,000	202,128,000	125,595,000	76,322,000	24,894,000		<i>Roubles†</i> <i>Special Im-ports.</i> Russia :— { European Frontier. " " " { From Finland. " " " { Asiatic Frontier.
2,473,000	7,389,000	5,894,000	5,899,000	9,167,000		
118,398,000	209,517,000	131,489,000	82,221,000	34,061,000		
						" " " Total Russia
150,000	5,965,000	242,000	48,492,000	116,114,000		" <i>Special Exports</i> { European Frontier.
1,917,000	6,776,000	4,626,000	2,318,000	18,197,000		" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
2,067,000	12,741,000	4,868,000	50,810,000	134,311,000		" " " Total Russia
539,000	582,000	1,879,000	1,432,000	738,000	3,034,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> } Norway. " " <i>Exports</i>
336,000	116,000	325,000	317,000	359,000	382,000	
1,415,000	9,444,000	8,979,000	1,673,000	9,379,000	6,641,000	<i>Kronor Special Imports</i> } Sweden. " " <i>Exports</i>
64,000	29,000	9,000	27,000	22,000	13,000	
800,000	1,000,000	8,000,000	2,000,000	—	3,000,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> } Denmark. " " <i>Exports</i>
4,500,000	—	2,500,000	5,000,000	3,000,000	—	
261,100,000	183,900,000	359,000,000	300,600,000	277,400,000	289,100,000	<i>Marks General Imports</i> } German Empire " <i>Special</i> " (Zoll-gebiet). " <i>General Exports</i>
250,800,000	183,900,000	359,000,000	300,500,000	277,400,000	289,100,000	
239,000,000	151,300,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	141,200,000	81,200,000	" <i>Special</i> "
228,700,000	151,300,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	141,200,000	81,200,000	
6,358,000	22,209,000	32,720,000	10,703,000	29,326,000	17,809,000	<i>Gulden General Imports</i> } Holland. " <i>Special</i> "
6,354,000	22,194,000	32,656,000	10,206,000	17,237,000	17,711,000	
784,000	97,000	2,436,000	15,883,000	15,596,000	3,746,000	" <i>General Exports</i>
780,000	81,000	2,372,000	15,386,000	3,508,000	3,647,000	
215,335,000	275,955,000	254,147,000	225,053,000	162,841,000	167,814,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> } Belgium.† " <i>Special</i> "
54,318,000	80,270,000	74,996,000	80,328,000	46,544,000	21,461,000	
195,704,000	317,746,000	262,265,000	223,803,000	131,727,000	166,855,000	" <i>General Exports</i>
34,687,000	122,061,000	83,114,000	79,578,000	15,429,000	20,502,000	
510,815,000	488,392,000	523,876,000	527,411,000	633,200,000	546,649,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> } France. " <i>Special</i> "
478,548,000	461,845,000	390,869,000	505,796,000	605,012,000	526,323,000	
545,115,000	353,161,000	640,430,000	403,522,000	361,068,000	308,041,000	" <i>General Exports</i>
512,733,000	326,699,000	502,431,000	381,900,000	332,688,000	285,653,000	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
which has not been computed since 1890.
Silver Ores.

For table of English equivalents see pages 60 and 61.

† Gold Roubles previous to 1897.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Switzer- land	Imports General	<i>Francs</i>	67,998,000	61,676,000	64,424,000	80,848,000	90,432,000
	" Special	"	67,998,000	61,603,000	64,355,000	80,508,000	90,423,000
	Exports General	"	37,078,000	35,745,000	53,626,000	56,456,000	45,787,000
	" Special	"	37,078,000	35,672,000	53,557,000	56,115,000	45,778,000
Portugal	Imports General	<i>Milreis</i>	13,516,000	5,021,000	1,555,000	897,000	1,143,000
	" Special	"	8,209,000	3,761,000	1,530,000	826,000	1,143,000
	Exports General	"	35,051,000	10,605,000	5,955,000	3,955,000	2,309,000
	" Special	"	29,804,000	9,345,000	5,929,000	3,884,000	2,308,000
Spain	Imports General	<i>Pesetas</i>	117,415,000	51,391,000	19,858,000	25,172,000	24,691,000
	Exports "	"	20,875,000	43,421,000	12,398,000	3,576,000	42,192,000
Italy*	Imports General	<i>Lire</i>	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000	8,593,000
	" Special	"	54,287,000	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000	7,293,000
	Exports General	"	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	22,602,000
	" Special	"	62,709,000	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	21,302,000
Austria- Hungary	Imports Special	<i>Kronen</i>	79,104,000	167,990,000	300,783,000	75,280,000	107,659,000
	Exports "	"	22,686,000	35,876,000	40,615,000	54,723,000	50,362,000
Egypt	Imports Special	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	2,825,000	3,826,000	2,947,000	1,996,000	4,319,000
	Exports "	"	1,524,000	2,048,000	3,517,000	1,816,000	2,322,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ††	Imports General	<i>Dollars</i>	36,259,000	69,655,000	44,368,000	85,736,000	56,596,000
	" Special	"	26,279,000	46,735,000	20,577,000	61,863,000	39,170,000
	Exports General	"	108,954,000	83,006,000	149,418,000	127,429,000	113,764,000
	" Special	"	98,973,000	60,086,000	125,627,000	103,556,000	96,338,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June).	Imports General	<i>Dollars</i>	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports "	"	36,256,000	49,137,000	56,504,000	46,484,000	52,536,000
Chile	Imports Special	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	117,000	178,000	314,000	269,000	1,460,000
	Exports "	"	5,282,000	6,323,000	5,936,000	5,594,000	7,369,000
Uruguay	Imports Special	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	6,417,000	3,337,000	5,761,000	6,021,000	8,500,000
	Exports "	"	5,619,000	3,029,000	3,822,000	2,223,000	3,241,000
Argentine Republic.*	Imports General	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	9,256,000	6,520,000	4,689,000	3,188,000	4,730,000
	Exports "	"	1,703,000	1,980,000	850,000	267,000	119,000
China ††	Imports General	<i>Haikwan Taels</i>	8,764,000	11,332,000	21,149,000	37,159,000	48,002,000
	Exports "	"	16,599,000	23,505,000	18,203,000	23,546,000	18,124,000
Japan ††	Imports General	<i>Yen</i>	13,889,000	22,884,000	11,186,000	26,784,000	5,874,000
	Exports "	"	1,453,000	9,730,000	12,289,000	34,379,000	27,302,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† For rates of conversion, see note, page 156.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, page 152.

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	—			
105,840,000	121,755,000	129,116,000	166,318,000	139,972,000	112,675,000	<i>Francs</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	Switzerland.
105,254,000	121,461,000	127,874,000	165,888,000	138,721,000	112,656,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
57,440,000	59,764,000	64,814,000	76,574,000	56,368,000	33,713,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
56,854,000	59,470,000	63,572,000	76,144,000	55,117,000	33,695,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	Portugal.
2,255,000	257,000	2,667,000	898,000	715,000	611,000	<i>Milreis</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	
1,285,000	257,000	2,196,000	898,000	482,000	370,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
4,707,000	2,196,000	2,550,000	1,216,000	1,868,000	1,623,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
3,737,000	2,196,000	2,079,000	1,216,000	1,635,000	1,382,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	Spain.
101,937,000	123,796,000	71,143,000	36,429,000	5,566,000	7,987,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	
139,817,000	170,629,000	21,360,000	14,641,000	20,855,000	21,576,000	"	"	Exports	
10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	7,244,000	11,759,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	Italy.*
10,281,000	8,676,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	7,244,000	11,759,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	16,369,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
19,917,000	23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	16,369,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
137,614,000	199,736,000	46,938,000	43,114,000	44,897,000	173,485,000	<i>Kronen</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports	Austria-Hungary.
85,068,000	103,304,000	121,912,000	71,065,000	66,546,000	41,845,000	"	"	Exports	
3,720,000	2,922,000	2,730,000	4,516,000	4,115,000	3,086,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports	Egypt.
1,826,000	2,369,000	1,892,000	1,502,000	2,603,000	2,432,000	"	"	Exports	
62,302,000	115,548,000	151,319,000	119,630,000	79,829,000	102,438,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	United States (Years ended 30th June) ††
49,481,000	108,934,000	139,108,000	104,436,000	74,009,000	96,381,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
172,952,000	102,308,000	70,512,000	93,841,000	104,979,000	117,470,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
160,131,000	95,694,000	58,300,000	78,647,000	99,158,000	111,414,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	Mexico (Years ended 30th June) ††
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	
64,839,000	66,183,000	75,042,000	76,196,000	71,025,000	57,272,000	"	"	Exports	Chile.
95,000	41,000	—	8,000	553,000	31,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports	
6,361,000	4,986,000	23,705,000	9,200,000	5,323,000	4,117,000	"	"	Exports	Uruguay.
8,919,000	3,036,000	6,762,000	5,991,000	1,834,000	4,351,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports	
7,791,000	3,117,000	4,156,000	1,307,000	3,055,000	1,386,000	"	"	Exports	Argentine Republic.
6,063,000	671,000	7,303,000	2,414,000	10,203,000	2,383,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	
2,179,000	4,949,000	1,575,000	670,000	3,550,000	2,376,000	"	"	Exports	China. ††
18,421,000	21,672,000	32,361,000	25,306,000	45,350,000	15,272,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	
24,815,000	28,542,000	35,343,000	31,675,000	28,705,000	28,005,000	"	"	Exports	Japan. ††
44,544,000	87,398,000	48,347,000	23,701,000	14,452,000	12,828,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	
11,810,000	19,851,000	89,097,000	13,666,000	62,300,000	17,060,000	"	"	Exports	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 60 and 61.

†† Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July 1894.

‡ Including Formosa in 1896 and subsequent years.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special	13,121,000	18,013,000	4,959,000	20,732,000	5,953,000
	{ Exports	"	945,000	731,000	1,159,000	7,002,000	218,000
Norway	{ Imports	General	25,000	29,000	35,000	27,000	147,000
	{ Exports	"	26,000	27,000	24,000	6,000	7,000
Sweden	{ Imports	Special	68,000	71,000	60,000	347,000	52,000
	{ Exports	"	29,000	52,000	33,000	11,000	3,000
Denmark	{ Imports	General	306,000	250,000	28,000	222,000	556,000
	{ Exports	"	139,000	—	128,000	111,000	111,000
German Empire	{ Imports†	General	13,265,000	10,425,000	8,615,000	17,000,000	6,645,000
(Zollgebiet).	{ Special	Special	12,630,000	10,425,000	8,615,000	17,365,000	6,270,000
	{ Exports†	General	8,210,000	9,800,000	7,630,000	4,500,000	5,310,000
	{ Special	Special	8,210,000	9,800,000	7,630,000	4,500,000	5,310,000
Holland	{ Imports	General	2,515,000	5,969,000	3,967,000	3,147,000	431,000
	{ Special	Special	1,745,000	1,265,000	1,719,000	1,138,000	430,000
	{ Exports	General	1,023,000	5,055,000	2,544,000	2,195,000	113,000
	{ Special	Special	253,000	352,000	303,000	187,000	112,000
Belgium	{ Imports	General	7,433,000	5,491,000	6,673,000	5,409,000	7,145,000
	{ Special	Special	1,850,000	1,186,000	2,140,000	784,000	1,128,000
	{ Exports	General	6,665,000	5,184,000	5,287,000	5,306,000	7,472,000
	{ Special	Special	1,080,000	879,000	754,000	681,000	1,455,000
France	{ Imports	General	27,283,000	22,536,000	21,915,000	23,861,000	17,446,000
	{ Special	Special	21,554,000	20,310,000	18,574,000	22,065,000	15,804,000
	{ Exports	General	21,046,000	10,802,000	13,054,000	10,288,000	14,634,000
	{ Special	Special	15,253,000	8,569,000	9,708,000	8,675,000	12,993,000
Switzerland	{ Imports	General	2,720,000	2,467,000	2,577,000	3,234,000	3,617,000
	{ Special	Special	2,720,000	2,464,000	2,574,000	3,220,000	3,617,000
	{ Exports	General	1,483,000	1,430,000	2,145,000	2,258,000	1,831,000
	{ Special	Special	1,483,000	1,427,000	2,142,000	2,245,000	1,831,000
Portugal	{ Imports	General	3,041,000	1,130,000	350,000	202,000	257,000
	{ Special	Special	1,861,000	846,000	344,000	186,000	257,000
	{ Exports	General	7,886,000	2,386,000	1,340,000	890,000	519,000
	{ Special	Special	6,706,000	2,103,000	1,334,000	874,000	519,000
Spain	{ Imports	General	4,697,000	2,056,000	794,000	1,007,000	988,000
	{ Exports	"	835,000	1,737,000	496,000	143,000	1,688,000
Italy*	{ Imports	General	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000	344,000
	{ Special	Special	2,171,000	1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000	292,000
	{ Exports	General	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000	904,000
	{ Special	Special	2,508,000	2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000	852,000
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports	Special	3,296,000	7,000,000	12,533,000	3,167,000	4,486,000
	{ Exports	"	945,000	1,495,000	1,692,000	2,280,000	2,098,000
Egypt	{ Imports	General	2,899,000	3,926,000	3,024,000	2,048,000	4,431,000
	{ Exports	"	1,564,000	2,101,000	3,609,000	1,863,000	2,382,000
United States	{ Imports	General	7,554,000	14,511,000	9,243,000	17,862,000	11,791,000
(Years ended	{ Special	Special	5,475,000	9,736,000	4,287,000	12,888,000	8,160,000
30th June).†	{ Exports	General	22,699,000	17,293,000	31,129,000	26,547,000	23,701,000
	{ Special	Special	20,619,000	12,518,000	26,172,000	21,574,000	20,070,000
Mexico (Years	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
ended 30th	{ Exports	"	3,626,000	4,914,000	5,650,000	4,648,000	5,254,000
June).							
Chile	{ Imports	Special	19,000	28,000	50,000	43,000	231,000
	{ Exports	"	836,000	1,001,000	940,000	886,000	1,167,000
Uruguay	{ Imports	Special	1,337,000	695,000	1,200,000	1,254,000	1,771,000
	{ Exports	"	1,171,000	631,000	796,000	463,000	675,000
Argentine	{ Imports	General	1,851,000	1,304,000	938,000	638,000	946,000
Republic.*	{ Exports	"	341,000	396,000	170,000	53,000	24,000
China††	{ Imports	General	2,154,000	2,467,000	4,164,000	5,942,000	7,850,000
	{ Exports	"	4,081,000	5,117,000	3,584,000	3,765,000	2,964,000
Japan‡	{ Imports	General	2,234,000	3,290,000	1,431,000	2,312,000	619,000
	{ Exports	"	234,000	1,399,000	1,572,000	3,910,000	2,878,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	39,591,000	32,330,000	36,748,000	38,578,000	46,076,000
	{ Exports	"	37,229,000	28,911,000	33,092,000	27,813,000	31,727,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

*Exclusive of Silver Bullion. †Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been computed since 1890.

‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 156.

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
(Currency.)

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.			
£	£	£	£	£	£			
18,746,000	22,116,000	18,879,000	8,679,000	3,595,000		<i>Special</i>	Imports	Russian
327,000	1,345,000	514,000	5,363,000	14,177,000		"	Exports	Empire.
30,000	32,000	104,000	80,000	41,000	169,000	<i>General</i>	Imports	Norway.
19,000	7,000	18,000	18,000	20,000	21,000	"	Exports	
79,000	525,000	499,000	93,000	521,000	369,000	<i>Special</i>	Imports	Sweden.
4,000	2,000	500	1,500	1,000	1,000	"	Exports	
44,000	56,000	444,000	111,000	—	167,000	<i>General</i>	Imports	Denmark.
250,000	—	139,000	275,000	167,000	—	"	Exports	
13,055,000	9,195,000	17,950,000	15,030,000	13,870,000	14,455,000	<i>General</i>	Imports	German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>).
12,540,000	9,195,000	17,950,000	15,025,000	13,870,000	14,455,000	<i>Special</i>	Imports	
11,950,000	7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,000	7,060,000	4,060,000	<i>General</i>	Exports	
11,435,000	7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,000	7,060,000	4,060,000	<i>Special</i>	Imports	Holland.
530,000	1,851,000	2,727,000	892,000	2,444,000	1,484,000	<i>General</i>	Imports	
529,000	1,849,000	2,721,000	851,000	1,436,000	1,476,000	<i>Special</i>	Imports	
65,000	8,000	203,000	1,324,000	1,300,000	292,000	<i>General</i>	Exports	Belgium.
65,000	7,000	198,000	1,282,000	292,000	304,000	<i>Special</i>	Exports	
8,613,000	11,038,000	10,166,000	9,002,000	6,514,000	6,713,000	<i>General</i>	Imports	France.
2,173,000	3,211,000	3,000,000	3,233,000	1,862,000	858,000	<i>Special</i>	Imports	
7,828,000	12,710,000	10,491,000	8,952,000	5,269,000	6,674,000	<i>General</i>	Exports	
1,387,000	4,882,000	3,325,000	3,183,000	617,000	820,000	<i>Special</i>	Imports	Switzerland.
20,433,000	19,536,000	21,155,000	21,096,000	25,328,000	21,866,000	<i>General</i>	Imports	
19,142,000	18,474,000	15,635,000	20,232,000	24,200,000	21,053,000	<i>Special</i>	Imports	
21,805,000	14,126,000	25,617,000	16,141,000	14,443,000	12,322,000	<i>General</i>	Exports	Portugal.
20,509,000	13,068,000	20,097,000	15,276,000	13,308,000	11,426,000	<i>Special</i>	Exports	
4,234,000	4,870,000	5,165,000	6,653,000	5,599,000	4,507,000	<i>General</i>	Imports	Spain.
4,210,000	4,858,000	5,115,000	6,636,000	5,549,000	4,506,000	<i>Special</i>	Imports	
2,298,000	2,391,000	2,593,000	3,063,000	2,255,000	1,349,000	<i>General</i>	Exports	
2,274,000	2,379,000	2,543,000	3,046,000	2,205,000	1,348,090	<i>Special</i>	Imports	Italy.*
507,000	58,000	600,000	202,000	161,000	137,000	<i>General</i>	Imports	
289,000	58,000	494,000	202,000	108,000	83,000	<i>Special</i>	Imports	
1,059,000	494,000	574,000	274,000	420,000	365,000	<i>General</i>	Exports	Austria-Hungary
841,000	494,000	468,000	274,000	368,000	311,000	<i>Special</i>	Exports	
4,077,000	4,952,000	2,846,000	1,457,000	223,000	319,000	<i>General</i>	Imports	Egypt.
5,593,000	6,825,000	854,000	586,000	834,000	869,000	"	Exports	
411,000	347,000	138,000	221,000	290,000	470,000	<i>General</i>	Imports	
411,000	347,000	138,000	221,000	290,000	470,000	<i>Special</i>	Imports	United States.
797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	662,000	655,000	<i>General</i>	Exports	
797,000	924,000	784,000	634,000	662,000	655,000	<i>Special</i>	Exports	(Years ended 30th June).*
5,734,000	8,322,000	1,956,000	1,796,000	1,871,000	7,228,000	<i>Special</i>	Imports	Mexico.
3,544,000	4,304,000	5,080,000	2,961,000	2,773,000	1,743,000	"	Exports	
3,817,000	2,998,000	2,801,000	4,634,000	4,222,000	3,166,000	<i>General</i>	Imports	Chile.
1,874,000	2,431,000	1,941,000	1,541,000	2,671,000	2,495,000	"	Exports	
12,980,000	24,072,000	31,525,000	24,923,000	16,631,000	21,341,000	<i>General</i>	Imports	Uruguay.
10,309,000	22,699,000	28,981,000	21,757,000	15,419,000	20,079,000	<i>Special</i>	Imports	
36,032,000	21,314,000	14,690,000	19,550,000	21,871,000	24,473,000	<i>General</i>	Exports	Argentina Republic.*
33,361,000	19,936,000	12,146,000	16,385,000	20,658,000	23,211,000	<i>Special</i>	Exports	
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>General</i>	Imports	China.††
6,484,000	6,618,000	7,504,000	7,620,000	7,102,000	5,727,000	"	Exports	
15,000	6,000	—	1,000	41,000	2,000	<i>Special</i>	Imports	Japan.‡
1,007,000	789,000	1,778,000	690,000	399,000	309,000	"	Exports	
1,858,000	632,000	1,409,000	1,248,000	382,000	906,000	<i>Special</i>	Imports	United Kingdom.
1,623,000	649,000	866,000	272,000	—	289,000	"	Exports	
1,213,000	134,000	1,461,000	483,000	2,041,000	477,000	<i>General</i>	Imports	United Kingdom.
436,000	990,000	315,000	134,000	710,000	475,000	"	Exports	
3,070,000	3,228,000	4,669,000	3,928,000	7,039,000	2,263,000	<i>General</i>	Imports	United Kingdom.
4,136,000	4,251,000	5,099,000	4,916,000	4,455,000	4,150,000	"	Exports	
4,826,000	8,861,000	4,902,000	2,403,000	1,465,000	1,301,000	<i>General</i>	Imports	United Kingdom.
1,279,000	2,013,000	9,033,000	1,385,000	6,317,000	1,730,000	"	Exports	
38,798,000	48,841,000	58,401,000	45,261,000	39,513,000	32,217,000	<i>General</i>	Imports	United Kingdom.
45,172,000	49,590,000	52,214,000	35,491,000	31,972,000	26,015,000	"	Exports	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

†† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, p. 152.

‡ Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July, 1894.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 17.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION and SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER), IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the GERMAN EMPIRE and FRANCE in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	GERMAN EMPIRE.†										FRANCE.									
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.				
	General.			Special.		General.			Special.		General.			Special.		General.			Special.	
	Gold.		Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.		Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.		Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.		Silver.	Gold.	Silver.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Francs.	Francs.
1884	19,171,000	7,817,000	18,424,000	5,701,000	33,830,000	33,495,000	31,379,000	158,827,000	153,449,000	127,451,000	101,040,000	112,650,000	98,723,000	81,901,000	40,314,000	1884				
1885	43,397,000	5,822,000	42,551,000	2,987,000	27,787,000	30,894,000	28,059,000	270,793,000	282,583,000	243,019,000	255,779,000	228,347,000	184,540,000	201,122,000	137,726,000	1885				
1886	46,875,000	9,806,000	46,858,000	9,710,000	23,222,000	42,709,000	42,613,000	302,604,000	233,636,000	260,905,000	184,033,000	239,803,000	181,960,000	198,101,000	134,320,000	1886				
1887	55,481,000	11,520,000	55,433,000	8,659,000	16,781,000	40,942,000	38,081,000	122,353,000	212,735,000	93,172,000	178,003,000	287,349,000	173,009,000	258,082,000	138,543,000	1887				
1888	185,490,000	12,934,000	134,217,000	10,941,000	161,561,000	48,448,000	46,455,000	120,949,000	187,479,000	101,114,000	164,093,000	212,551,000	132,317,000	102,413,000	108,922,000	1888				
1889	100,023,000	7,319,000	66,163,000	5,825,000	86,213,000	38,626,000	37,135,000	371,584,000	171,325,000	337,622,000	110,626,000	163,364,000	164,139,000	129,400,000	102,688,000	1889				
1890	108,002,000	11,915,000	101,852,000	8,938,000	47,765,000	42,730,000	39,754,000	131,672,000	188,276,000	117,169,000	139,221,000	264,794,000	157,820,000	250,290,000	108,765,000	1890				
1891	233,691,000*	12,576,000	220,971,000	12,568,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	42,090,000	472,004,000	210,000,000	362,452,000	176,824,000	346,551,000	179,041,000	235,372,000	145,384,000	1891				
1892	178,546,000	10,577,000	178,467,000	10,615,000	149,827,000	45,347,000	45,346,000	428,677,000	134,592,000	387,596,000	120,028,000	152,222,000	116,833,000	111,168,000	102,084,000	1892				
1893	140,097,000	10,329,000	140,041,000	10,354,000	101,576,000	49,976,000	49,976,000	372,470,000	175,164,000	305,472,000	158,716,000	184,168,000	141,954,000	116,871,000	125,651,000	1893				
1894	297,157,000	17,806,000	304,473,000	17,805,000	53,322,000	35,507,000	35,507,000	486,273,000	104,092,000	461,544,000	88,597,000	132,276,000	123,962,000	107,602,000	108,462,000	1894				
1895	104,932,000	10,042,000	97,451,000	10,038,000	82,319,000	23,313,000	23,311,000	276,140,000	159,937,000	253,875,000	141,153,000	266,649,000	97,210,000	244,381,000	78,459,000	1895				
1896	230,556,000	13,292,000	220,560,000	13,292,000	207,789,000	30,508,000	30,508,000	313,408,000	197,253,000	300,839,000	177,571,000	323,402,000	220,800,000	310,894,000	200,941,000	1896				
1897	154,717,000	13,351,000	154,717,000	13,351,000	118,653,000	32,228,000	32,228,000	300,058,000	188,139,000	290,715,000	171,025,000	141,201,000	208,872,000	191,863,000	191,842,000	1897				
1898	326,208,000	11,164,000	326,208,000	11,164,000	221,769,000	31,742,000	31,742,000	290,857,000	237,924,000	199,408,000	191,373,000	404,655,000	235,137,000	313,208,000	188,591,000	1898				
1899	271,275,000	9,709,000	271,275,000	9,709,000	135,745,000	24,876,000	24,876,000	334,248,000	193,024,000	315,505,000	187,212,000	177,389,000	225,470,000	161,646,000	219,651,000	1899				
1900	241,243,000	16,728,000	241,243,000	16,719,000	113,860,000	26,807,000	26,807,000	474,477,000	158,650,000	439,111,000	145,839,000	141,126,000	219,537,000	125,568,000	206,786,000	1900				
1901	256,833,000	18,822,000	256,833,000	18,822,000	51,591,000	29,335,000	29,335,000	441,746,000	104,789,000	428,425,000	97,788,000	150,708,000	147,632,000	144,442,000	140,516,000	1901				

† In excess of General Trade. See in *Orig.*

‡ Exclusive of Broken Gold, Silver, etc.

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed after 1891.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing Gold and Silver) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	ITALY*										UNITED STATES. (Years ending June 30th.)										Years.
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.					
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Special.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Special.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Special.	Gold.	Silver.	Special.	Gold.	Silver.	
1884	Live.	Live.	Live.	Live.	Live.	Live.	Live.	Live.	Live.	Live.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	4,558,000	11,768,000	17,992,000	11,768,000	13,721,000	22,831,000	14,595,000	17,944,000	3,475,000	41,082,000	26,051,000	35,294,000	14,931,000	14,931,000	35,294,000	14,931,000	35,294,000	
1885	11,699,000	109,048,000	11,699,000	103,669,000	82,924,000	87,603,000	101,338,000	82,924,000	26,692,000	16,551,000	20,956,000	4,432,000	8,478,000	33,754,000	2,742,000	21,635,000	21,635,000	2,742,000	21,635,000	21,635,000	
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	20,743,000	17,850,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	42,952,000	29,511,000	32,766,000	10,158,000	10,158,000	32,766,000	10,158,000	32,766,000	
1887	9,235,000	77,082,000	7,775,000	77,082,000	24,381,000	82,804,000	24,381,000	82,804,000	42,911,000	17,263,000	38,915,000	7,909,000	9,701,000	26,297,000	5,705,000	17,003,000	17,003,000	5,705,000	17,003,000	17,003,000	
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	43,934,000	15,404,000	38,118,000	8,001,000	18,376,000	28,083,000	12,560,000	20,635,000	20,635,000	12,560,000	20,635,000	20,635,000	
1889	15,991,000	33,622,000	15,991,000	33,622,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	12,943,000	10,285,000	18,678,000	5,363,000	59,952,000	36,689,000	54,930,000	23,285,000	23,285,000	54,930,000	23,285,000	23,285,000	
1890	9,914,000	47,734,000	9,914,000	47,734,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	12,943,000	21,033,000	9,072,000	8,598,000	17,274,000	34,874,000	13,404,000	22,379,000	22,379,000	13,404,000	22,379,000	22,379,000	
1891	11,973,000	42,313,000	11,973,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	18,232,000	18,027,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	86,363,000	22,591,000	84,939,000	14,034,000	14,034,000	84,939,000	14,034,000	84,939,000	
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	21,281,000	32,626,000	21,281,000	32,626,000	49,699,000	19,955,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	50,195,000	32,811,000	43,321,000	16,705,000	16,705,000	43,321,000	16,705,000	43,321,000	
1893	5,852,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	37,163,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	21,174,000	26,469,000	21,174,000	23,193,000	14,562,000	6,015,000	108,681,000	40,737,000	102,068,000	23,559,000	23,559,000	102,068,000	23,559,000	102,068,000	
1894	18,546,000	89,590,000	18,546,000	89,590,000	23,725,000	7,793,000	26,439,000	7,793,000	72,449,000	13,287,000	59,958,000	1,904,000	76,978,000	50,451,000	64,487,000	39,069,000	39,069,000	64,487,000	39,069,000	64,487,000	
1895	6,910,000	1,954,000	6,910,000	1,954,000	16,904,000	4,398,000	36,385,000	4,398,000	36,385,000	20,211,000	26,135,000	13,035,000	66,468,000	47,295,000	56,218,000	40,119,000	40,119,000	56,218,000	40,119,000	56,218,000	
1896	5,731,000	4,750,000	5,731,000	4,750,000	14,242,000	5,675,000	33,525,000	5,675,000	33,525,000	28,777,000	28,050,000	21,432,000	112,410,000	60,542,000	106,934,000	53,197,000	53,197,000	106,934,000	53,197,000	106,934,000	
1897	3,475,000	5,202,000	3,475,000	5,202,000	8,575,000	14,521,000	85,015,000	14,521,000	85,015,000	30,533,000	83,806,000	25,128,000	40,362,000	61,947,000	39,153,000	56,542,000	56,542,000	39,153,000	56,542,000	39,153,000	
1898	1,796,000	1,648,000	1,796,000	1,648,000	12,476,000	7,137,000	120,392,000	7,137,000	120,392,000	30,928,000	115,456,000	23,653,000	15,406,000	55,105,000	10,470,000	47,830,000	47,830,000	10,470,000	47,830,000	10,470,000	
1899	1,402,000	4,121,000	1,402,000	4,121,000	9,429,000	6,417,000	88,955,000	6,417,000	88,955,000	30,675,000	78,911,000	25,525,000	37,222,000	56,319,000	27,478,000	51,199,000	51,199,000	27,478,000	51,199,000	27,478,000	
1900	1,356,000	5,858,000	1,356,000	5,858,000	14,453,000	2,100,000	44,573,000	2,100,000	44,573,000	35,256,000	43,000,000	31,008,000	48,267,000	56,712,000	46,694,000	52,464,000	52,464,000	46,694,000	52,464,000	46,694,000	
1901	4,711,000	7,018,000	4,711,000	7,018,000	13,480,000	2,889,000	2,889,000	2,889,000	66,651,000	36,387,000	30,880,000	52,635,000	53,185,000	64,255,000	52,635,000	58,770,000	58,770,000	64,255,000	52,635,000	58,770,000	

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion. † Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

BULLION AND SPECIE.
 No. 18.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION† and SPECIE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing
 PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
		Years ending June 30th.										
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
United Kingdom	(Imports - - -	2,992,000	13,055,000	491,000	31,692,000	14,175,000	11,516,000	40,427,000	43,160,000	34,156,000	3,840,000	6,831,000
	{ Domestic Exports - Foreign or Re-Exp.	60,920,000	20,021,000	41,168,000	48,047,000	39,102,000	103,553,000	49,688,000	41,643,000	54,649,000	60,516,000	68,440,000
France - - -	(Imports - - -	2,358,000	6,053,000	5,471,000	2,130,000	1,321,000	1,155,000	1,362,000	1,257,000	2,447,000	746,000	1,140,000
	{ Domestic Exports - Foreign or Re-Exp.	473,000	10,206,000	5,401,000	10,704,000	7,851,000	3,942,000	10,448,000	22,824,000	10,907,000	647,000	1,415,000
Germany - - -	(Imports - - -	14,775,000	13,871,000	32,699,000	15,546,000	26,753,000	8,086,000	14,983,000	5,070,000	9,018,000	14,571,000	22,899,000
	{ Domestic Exports - Foreign or Re-Exp.	283,000	603,000	5,000	105,000	1,873,000	2,883,000	639,000	9,000	39,000	475,000	10,000
British American Possessions.	(Imports - - -	3,605,000	4,012,000	488,000	14,440,000	1,380,000	192,000	3,567,000	8,431,000	193,000	18,000	757,000
	{ Domestic Exports - Foreign or Re-Exp.	16,530,000	19,283,000	37,895,000	28,894,000	15,227,000	29,022,000	18,418,000	1,261,000	3,022,000	4,780,000	8,441,000
Mexico - - -	(Imports - - -	—	132,000	22,000	13,000	13,000	9,000	78,000	—	55,000	6,000	5,000
	{ Domestic Exports - Foreign or Re-Exp.	14,297,000	2,012,000	5,214,000	2,094,000	4,890,000	7,792,000	7,055,000	12,123,000	18,447,000	28,831,000	28,423,000
Cuba and Porto Rico.	(Imports - - -	112,000	14,000	129,000	133,000	5,000	19,000	6,000	2,864,000	4,477,000	6,446,000	3,388,000
	{ Domestic Exports - Foreign or Re-Exp.	116,000	154,000	345,000	576,000	546,000	267,000	109,000	94,000	52,000	7,000	153,000
China and Japan.	(Imports - - -	3,866,000	2,310,000	1,242,000	7,509,000	3,655,000	5,221,000	4,553,000	5,199,000	178,000	2,337,000	256,000
	{ Domestic Exports - Foreign or Re-Exp.	632,000	311,000	16,000	461,000	—	11,000	—	—	1,807,000	47,000	220,000
Colombia and Venezuela.	(Imports - - -	19,000	361,000	221,000	235,000	26,000	5,000	148,000	2,000,000	5,336,000	4,605,000	5,712,000
	{ Domestic Exports - Foreign or Re-Exp.	703,000	1,325,000	2,714,000	5,926,000	8,517,000	6,437,000	5,362,000	2,812,000	2,758,000	5,337,000	3,911,000
All other countries.	(Imports - - -	4,879,000	8,444,000	10,101,000	8,124,000	4,406,000	5,265,000	3,363,000	5,113,000	1,933,000	3,043,000	3,911,000
	{ Domestic Exports - Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,754,000	1,866,000	1,427,000	2,037,000	1,435,000	1,534,000	1,127,000	397,000	669,000	479,000	723,000
Total.	(Imports - - -	1,789,000	1,770,000	1,853,000	877,000	1,117,000	1,621,000	1,133,000	129,000	1,287,000	1,287,000	422,000
	{ Domestic Exports - Foreign or Re-Exp.	371,000	4,000	35,000	159,000	294,000	61,000	56,000	30,000	15,000	9,000	4,000
Total.	(Imports - - -	8,346,000	10,656,000	6,932,000	4,235,000	2,890,000	3,004,000	12,331,000	26,435,000	28,728,000	9,850,000	22,797,000
	{ Domestic Exports - Foreign or Re-Exp.	3,365,000	2,070,000	3,554,000	2,915,000	2,110,000	6,221,000	3,557,000	3,405,000	2,507,000	6,324,000	1,910,000
Total.	(Imports - - -	720,000	767,000	1,336,000	548,000	610,000	530,000	495,000	945,000	692,000	448,000	119,000
	{ Domestic Exports - Foreign or Re-Exp.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Note.—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
 † Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.
 ‡ These particulars relate to Cuba only.
 † Including Hong Kong.
 ‡ These particulars relate to Cuba only.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 19.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ANIMALS, ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1901 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Roubles.	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING :—	1891	1,607	4	16,714	2.4
[Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs); also live Geese and Domestic Fowls,* &c.]	1892	1,764	5	15,895	3.3
	1893	2,514	5	13,459	2.2
	1894	4,147	7	12,921	1.9
	1895	5,186	9	15,556	2.3
	1896	4,160	7	15,636	2.3
	1897	3,388	6	17,444	2.4
	1898	3,660	6	17,424	2.4
	1899	4,136	6	17,658	2.8
	1900	2,977	5	18,204	2.5
	1901	—	—	—	—
ARTICLES OF FOOD :—	1891	77,680	20.5	421,463	59.6
[Includes Grain, Rice, Potatoes, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish, (chiefly Herrings); Eggs, Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Produce; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1892	82,039	20.3	204,347	43.0
	1893	100,946	21.8	337,368	56.3
	1894	95,089	17.0	435,268	65.1
	1895	98,914	18.4	391,154	56.7
	1896	100,949	17.1	389,421	56.6
	1897	97,931	17.5	421,968	58.1
	1898	105,391	17.1	441,127	60.2
	1899	107,973	16.6	326,520	52.1
	1900	112,756	18.0	393,333	54.9
	1901	—	—	—	—
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS :—	1891	221,202	58.3	247,138	35.0
[Includes Cotton, Raw and Yarn; Flax and Hemp, Raw and Yarn; Silk, Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool, Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Furs, Skins, Coal and Coke; Mineral Oils (Petroleum, &c.); Metals other than Precious Metals; Timber; Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Rags, &c.]	1892	241,645	59.8	234,184	49.2
	1893	267,509	57.7	227,995	38.1
	1894	323,139	57.8	203,339	30.4
	1895	292,726	54.4	261,078	37.9
	1896	317,662	53.9	260,394	37.7
	1897	302,022	54.0	257,222	35.4
	1898	314,112	50.8	241,289	32.9
	1899	314,120	48.3	252,986	40.3
	1900	320,778	51.2	272,319	38.0
	1901	—	—	—	—
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :—	1891	78,789	20.8	21,397	3.0
[Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Manufactures; Beds and Bedding; Wearing Apparel; Boots and Shoes; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery; Earthenware and Pottery; China and Glass ware; Bricks; Furniture; Candles; Paper, Books, Pictures; Gutta-Percha Manufactures; Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, &c.]	1892	78,432	19.4	21,154	4.5
	1893	92,577	20.0	20,388	3.4
	1894	137,197	24.5	17,225	2.6
	1895	141,682	26.3	21,294	3.1
	1896	167,039	28.3	23,121	3.4
	1897	156,657	27.9	29,989	4.1
	1898	194,297	31.5	32,833	4.5
	1899	224,256	34.5	29,819	4.8
	1900	189,864	30.3	32,562	4.6
	1901	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	1891	379,342†	—	707,388§	—
	1892	403,880	—	475,580	—
	1893	463,546	—	599,210	—
	1894	559,572	—	668,753	—
	1895	538,508	—	689,082	—
	1896	589,810	—	688,572	—
	1897	559,998	—	726,624	—
	1898	617,459	—	732,673	—
	1899	650,485	—	626,983	—
	1900	626,375	—	716,418	—
	1901	—	—	—	—

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 19—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the GERMAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1901 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1891	1,513	36·4	439	13·8
[Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Fowls; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Colonial Produce, Sugar, Raw and Refined, Confectionery, Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Mineral Waters, Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1892	1,504	37·4	426	12·5
	1893	1,317	33·2	370	13·8
	1894	1,437	36·5	414	14·0
	1895	1,390	33·7	416	12·5
	1896	1,482	34·4	451	12·8
	1897	1,615	34·5	516	14·2
	1898	1,819	35·8	504	13·4
	1899	1,728	31·5	479	11·4
	1900	1,763	30·6	518	11·2
	1901	1,898	35·0	453	10·2
*RAW MATERIALS:—	1891	1,734	41·8	687	21·7
[Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk, and Wool, unspun; Raw Hides and Skins; Feathers, Hair; Coal and Coke; Ores, Metals, Earths, Stones; Petroleum and other Crude Oils; Chemicals; Timber; Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha, Raw or Cleaned; Wood and other Pulp; Seeds and Herbs for Sewing, also Fodder; Manures, Waste Substances, including Rags, &c.]	1892	1,658	41·3	635	21·5
	1893	1,744	44·0	668	21·6
	1894	1,666	42·3	668	22·6
	1895	1,805	43·8	722	21·8
	1896	1,886	43·8	773	21·9
	1897	2,100	44·9	815	22·4
	1898	2,247	44·2	857	22·8
	1899	2,607	47·6	1,016	24·1
	1900	2,803	48·6	1,111	24·1
	1901	2,459	45·4	1,087	24·5
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1891	904	21·8	2,049	64·5
[Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarn and Manufactures; Wearing Apparel; Leather, Prepared Hides, Furs; Metal Wares; Machinery and Instruments, Railway Rolling Stock, Arms and Ammunition; Earthenware, Porcelain, Glassware; Manufactured Oils, Chemicals; Wood Carvings; Paper and Manufactures; Small fancy wares; Literary and Artistic objects, &c.]	1892	856	21·3	1,949	66·0
	1893	901	22·8	1,998	64·6
	1894	835	21·2	1,879	63·4
	1895	926	22·5	2,180	65·7
	1896	939	21·8	2,301	65·3
	1897	966	20·6	2,304	63·4
	1898	1,015	20·0	2,396	63·8
	1899	1,148	20·9	2,712	64·5
	1900	1,200	20·8	2,982	64·7
	1901	1,064	19·6	2,892	65·3
TOTAL:	1891	4,151	—	3,175	—
	1892	4,018	—	2,954	—
	1893	3,962	—	3,092	—
	1894	3,938	—	2,961	—
	1895	4,121	—	3,318	—
	1896	4,307	—	3,525	—
	1897	4,681	—	3,635	—
	1898	5,081	—	3,757	—
	1899	5,483	—	4,207	—
	1900	5,766	—	4,611	—
	1901	5,421	—	4,431	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in and after 1897.

No. 19—continued.

HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1901 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— [Includes Live Stock of all kinds; Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Tobacco, raw and manufactured, &c.]	1891	462,266	34.1	388,625	34.1
	1892	414,922	32.4	369,750	32.6
	1893	494,395	34.8	423,263	37.9
	1894	523,159	35.8	439,902	39.5
	1895	539,903	37.4	460,501	39.1
	1896	608,919	37.2	538,404	40.2
	1897	624,855	36.6	585,832	39.6
	1898	664,293	37.0	593,903	39.2
	1899	688,070	35.9	628,196	39.7
	1900	716,004	36.4	669,468	39.5
	1901	707,611	34.6	671,204	38.7
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Hair; Hides, raw; Earths, Stone, Coal; Petroleum; Drugs, Dye Stuffs, raw; Rags, &c.]	1891	604,690	44.6	414,639	36.4
	1892	530,355	41.4	369,793	32.6
	1893	594,687	42.2	424,969	38.1
	1894	622,346	42.6	411,063	36.9
	1895	594,764	41.2	425,419	36.1
	1896	668,161	40.9	501,140	37.5
	1897	698,240	40.9	582,511	39.4
	1898	741,468	41.3	583,302	38.5
	1899	762,813	39.8	620,282	39.2
	1900	784,546	39.9	659,297	38.9
	1901	882,732	43.1	653,739	37.7
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarns and Manufactures; Leather Wares; Machinery, Metal Wares, Ironmongery, Coin, &c.; Pottery and Porcelain; Glass-ware; Chemical Products; Paper Manufactures, &c.]	1891	272,857	20.1	241,093	21.2
	1892	311,896	24.3	283,573	25.0
	1893	271,751	19.3	247,436	22.2
	1894	271,948	18.6	243,156	21.8
	1895	277,916	19.2	253,170	21.5
	1896	305,499	18.7	267,654	20.0
	1897	323,205	19.0	281,719	19.0
	1898	360,860	20.1	306,048	20.2
	1899	348,826	18.2	295,891	18.7
	1900	369,804	18.8	310,153	18.3
	1901	409,813	20.0	347,309	20.0
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED	1891	16,246	1.2	94,916	8.3
	1892	24,896	1.9	110,815	9.8
	1893	51,891	3.7	20,950	1.8
	1894	43,377	3.0	20,618	1.8
	1895	31,255	2.2	38,989	3.3
	1896	52,352	3.2	30,266	2.3
	1897	59,845	3.5	29,085	2.0
	1898	29,125	1.6	32,598	2.1
	1899	16,776	6.1	38,275	2.4
	1900	197,186	4.9	56,333	3.3
	1901	46,926	2.3	61,434	3.6
TOTAL	1891	1,356,059	—	1,139,273	—
	1892	1,282,069	—	1,133,931	—
	1893	1,408,724	—	1,116,618	—
	1894	1,460,830	—	1,114,739	—
	1895	1,443,838	—	1,178,079	—
	1896	1,634,931	—	1,337,464	—
	1897	1,706,145	—	1,479,147	—
	1898	1,795,746	—	1,515,851	—
	1899	1,916,485	—	1,582,644	—
	1900	1,967,840	—	1,695,251	—
	1901	2,047,082	—	1,733,686	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued.

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1901 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—	1891	1,652,500	34·7	808,800	22·7
	1892	1,400,400	33·4	759,300	21·9
	1893	1,060,700	27·5	710,600	22·0
	1894	1,197,600	31·1	666,200	21·6
	1895	1,035,500	27·8	591,000	17·5
	1896	1,006,600	26·5	651,800	19·2
	1897	1,028,600	26·0	720,700	20·0
	1898	1,505,600	33·7	662,800	18·9
	1899	951,000	21·1	675,300	16·3
	1900	819,200	17·4	769,200	18·7
	1901	783,900	17·9	745,200	18·6
RAW MATERIALS:—	1891	2,419,400	50·7	834,700	23·4
	1892	2,172,700	51·9	822,600	23·8
	1893	2,228,900	57·9	784,000	24·2
	1894	2,104,500	54·7	754,700	24·5
	1895	2,100,900	56·5	873,600	25·9
	1896	2,173,600	57·2	836,200	24·6
	1897	2,318,900	58·6	943,900	26·2
	1898	2,348,500	52·5	932,300	26·5
	1899	2,839,600	62·8	1,210,300	29·3
	1900	3,035,300	64·6	1,084,800	26·4
	1901	2,812,900	64·4	1,018,300	25·4
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1891	695,900	14·6	1,926,200	53·9
	1892	614,900	14·7	1,878,800	54·3
	1893	564,100	14·6	1,741,800	53·8
	1894	548,300	14·2	1,657,200	53·9
	1895	583,500	15·7	1,909,200	56·6
	1896	618,400	16·3	1,912,900	56·2
	1897	608,500	15·4	1,933,400	53·8
	1898	618,400	13·8	1,915,800	54·6
	1899	727,700	16·1	2,267,000	54·6
	1900	843,300	18·0	2,254,700	54·9
	1901	772,400	17·7	2,249,400	56·0
TOTAL	1891	4,767,800	—	3,569,700	—
	1892	4,188,000	—	3,460,700	—
	1893	3,853,700	—	3,236,400	—
	1894	3,850,400	—	3,078,100	—
	1895	3,719,900	—	3,373,800	—
	1896	3,798,600	—	3,400,900	—
	1897	3,956,000	—	3,598,000	—
	1898	4,472,500	—	3,510,900	—
	1899	4,518,300	—	4,152,600	—
	1900	4,657,500	—	4,108,700	—
	1901	4,369,200	—	4,012,900	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1891 to 1901 inclusive.

(Including BULLION.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals not otherwise mentioned; Food Products; Agricultural and Animal Products; Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food; Wine, Spirits, and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1891	304,160	32·6	80,000	11·9
	1892	270,313	31·1	80,954	12·3
	1893	246,448	29·8	77,621	12·0
	1894	264,737	32·0	80,661	13·0
	1895	277,456	30·3	78,586	11·8
	1896	306,157	30·8	80,841	11·8
	1897	316,345	30·7	81,911	11·8
	1898	331,800	31·1	91,398	12·6
	1899	328,706	28·3	87,276	11·0
	1900	301,420	27·1	103,112	12·3
	1901	306,626	29·2	107,301	12·8
RAW MATERIALS:— Includes Animals, such as Horses, also Farm and Draught Animals; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs, crude; Wood, unwrought; Straw; Manures, crude; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1891	322,281	34·6	80,433	12·0
	1892	327,778	37·7	84,027	12·8
	1893	333,994	40·3	83,300	12·9
	1894	310,111	37·6	75,850	12·2
	1895	357,314	39·0	81,487	12·3
	1896	370,854	37·3	81,473	11·8
	1897	381,532	37·0	82,155	11·9
	1898	390,111	36·6	85,020	11·8
	1899	458,453	39·4	92,486	11·6
	1900	448,334	40·4	89,073	10·7
	1901	415,652	39·6	91,991	11·0
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, and Wool; Straw Plait and Manufactures; Ready-made Clothing; Leather wares; Machines and Machinery, Manufactures of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Earthen and Glasswares; Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Wood, wrought; Paper; Works of Literature and Art; Clocks and Watches; Gutta-Percha; Animal Products, manufactured; Manures; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1891	305,725	32·8	511,434	76·1
	1892	271,897	31·2	492,668	74·9
	1893	247,080	29·9	485,530	75·1
	1894	251,035	30·4	464,688	74·8
	1895	281,086	30·7	503,287	75·9
	1896	316,848	31·9	525,782	76·4
	1897	333,343	32·3	529,107	76·3
	1898	343,394	32·3	547,408	75·6
	1899	372,782	32·3	616,252	77·4
	1900	361,356	32·5	643,895	77·0
	1901	327,726	31·2	637,275	76·2
TOTAL -	1891	932,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	869,988	—	657,649	—
	1893	827,522	—	646,451	—
	1894	825,883	—	621,199	—
	1895	915,856	—	663,360	—
	1896	993,859	—	688,096	—
	1897	1,031,220	—	693,175	—
	1898	1,065,305	—	723,826	—
	1899	1,159,941	—	796,014	—
	1900	1,111,110	—	836,080	—
	1901	1,050,904	—	836,567	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1901 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—	1892	297,735	25·4	281,846	29·7
	1893	291,820	24·5	192,920	30·4
	1894	199,863	18·2	331,424	32·3
	1895	242,879	20·5	399,589	29·8
	1896	259,824	22·0	360,775	30·5
	1897	221,973	18·6	329,030	30·1
	1898	391,600	27·7	333,094	27·7
	1899	251,955	16·7	378,550	26·5
	1900	290,484	17·1	349,479	26·1
	1901	357,702	20·8	353,241	25·7
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:—	1892	407,934	34·8	185,442	19·4
	1893	427,789	35·9	202,921	21·0
	1894	455,179	41·6	182,960	17·8
	1895	456,482	38·5	176,457	17·0
	1896	457,020	38·7	181,906	17·3
	1897	469,896	39·4	194,449	17·8
	1898	509,418	36·0	201,646	16·7
	1899	582,233	38·6	242,410	16·9
	1900	691,925	40·7	235,663	17·6
	1901	655,941	38·2	204,467	14·9
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED:—	1892	202,920	17·3	365,472	38·1
	1893	207,653	17·4	336,639	33·9
	1894	202,366	18·5	355,383	34·6
	1895	228,566	19·2	372,321	35·9
	1896	214,508	18·2	332,613	31·6
	1897	245,309	20·6	348,365	31·9
	1898	249,688	17·7	404,570	33·6
	1899	356,639	23·7	523,763	36·6
	1900	344,818	20·2	449,728	33·6
	1901	350,891	20·4	505,322	36·8
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1892	264,803	22·5	192,427	12·8
	1893	263,966	22·2	141,708	14·7
	1894	237,241	21·7	156,739	15·3
	1895	259,361	21·8	179,341	17·3
	1896	248,821	21·1	216,804	20·6
	1897	254,421	21·4	219,890	20·2
	1898	262,629	18·6	264,259	22·0
	1899	315,734	21·0	286,693	20·0
	1900	373,008	22·0	303,376	22·7
	1901	353,955	20·3	311,428	22·6
TOTAL	1892	1,173,392	—	958,187	—
	1893	1,191,228	—	964,188	—
	1894	1,094,646	—	1,026,506	—
	1895	1,187,288	—	1,037,708	—
	1896	1,180,173	—	1,052,098	—
	1897	1,191,599	—	1,091,734	—
	1898	1,413,335	—	1,203,569	—
	1899	1,506,561	—	1,431,416	—
	1900	1,700,235	—	1,338,216	—
	1901	1,718,489	—	1,374,458	—

No. 19—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, PARTLY MANUFACTURED and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1901 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.	1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.
RAW MATERIALS:—					
(a) Articles of Food* :—					
[Includes Live Animals (except Horses); Cereals, Pulse, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables of all kinds; Hops; Meat, Poultry, Fish; Eggs; Coffee, Chicory, Spices; Tobacco, Raw, &c.]	1892	211,276	17.0	282,204	19.5
	1893	229,408	17.1	337,356	20.9
	1894	265,616	19.0	415,364	26.1
	1895	288,958	20.0	291,028	19.6
	1896	257,970	18.3	281,370	18.2
	1897	309,398	20.5	277,086	18.1
	1898	383,838	23.4	280,518	17.4
	1899	267,254	16.6	333,105	17.9
	1900	276,413	16.3	314,609	16.2
	1901	278,538	16.8	341,432	18.1
(b) Agricultural Produce and materials for Textile, Wood, and other Industries:—	1892	343,002	27.5	225,306	15.6
	1893	350,030	28.3	238,078	14.8
	1894	356,082	25.5	235,872	14.8
[Includes Horses; Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Raw; Seeds and Plants of all kinds; Hides and Skins, Raw; Hair, Bristles and Feathers; Charcoal; Turning and Carving Materials; Timber; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs, crude; Gums and Resins; Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha, &c.]	1895	372,618	25.8	253,536	17.1
	1896	369,984	26.2	259,024	16.7
	1897	386,138	25.6	270,708	17.7
	1898	407,250	24.8	287,694	17.8
	1899	451,130	28.0	346,407	18.6
	1900	490,295	28.9	337,936	18.4
	1901	471,714	28.5	328,498	17.4
(c.) Products of the Mining and Metal Industries† :—	1892	112,216	9.0	91,120	6.3
	1893	130,514	9.7	94,658	5.9
	1894	139,050	9.9	88,764	5.6
	1895	149,212	10.3	91,910	6.2
[Includes Salt; Coal, Coke and Briquettes; Lignite; Saltpetre; Porcelain-clay; Mineral Oils, crude; Pig Iron and Steel, Lead, Tin, Zinc, and Copper, unwrought, &c.]	1896	152,970	10.8	96,194	6.2
	1897	162,184	10.7	103,132	6.7
	1898	180,070	11.0	119,334	7.4
	1899	197,296	12.3	138,280	7.4
	1900	230,323	13.6	146,569	7.6
	1901	222,650	13.5	148,375	7.9
PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1892	208,596	16.8	178,354	12.3
	1893	211,106	15.8	205,718	12.8
	1894	222,358	15.9	193,362	12.2
[Includes Silk, Thrown and Spun; Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute Yarns; Malt; Oleonargarine; Leather; Iron and Steel in bars, plates, &c.; Chemical Products; Paraffin; Palm and Seed Oils; Dyeing and Tanning Materials; Wood, partly manufactured, &c.]	1895	228,310	15.8	195,446	13.2
	1896	221,774	15.7	206,942	13.4
	1897	212,972	14.1	230,860	15.1
	1898	211,270	12.9	242,474	15.0
	1899	229,107	14.2	280,374	15.1
	1900	231,064	13.6	303,182	15.6
	1901	230,955	14.0	269,260	14.3
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :	1892	370,051	29.7	668,459	46.3
	1893	390,355	29.1	735,303	45.6
	1894	416,278	29.7	657,587	41.3
[Includes Manufactured Foods; Manufactures of Silk, Cotton, Wool and Flax; Ready-made Clothing; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery and Locomotives; Mineral Oil, refined; Wooden Wares; Stone, Earthen and Glasswares; Chemical Products; Paper, Books, &c.; Scientific Instruments, Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, Fancy Wares and Jewellery; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1895	405,888	28.1	651,700	43.9
	1896	408,876	29.0	704,478	45.5
	1897	439,828	29.1	650,702	42.4
	1898	457,174	27.9	685,224	42.4
	1899	464,083	28.9	763,426	41.0
	1900	468,263	27.6	819,707	42.2
	1901	448,785	27.2	797,392	42.3
TOTAL	1892	1,245,141	—	1,445,443	—
	1893	1,341,413	—	1,611,113	—
	1894	1,399,984	—	1,590,949	—
	1895	1,444,986	—	1,483,620	—
	1896	1,411,574	—	1,548,008	—
	1897	1,510,520	—	1,532,488	—
	1898	1,639,602	—	1,615,244	—
	1899	1,608,870	—	1,861,592	—
	1900	1,696,358	—	1,942,003	—
	1901	1,652,642	—	1,885,457	—

* Except salt, which is included under (c).

† Except amber, which is included under (b).

No. 19—continued.
UNITED STATES.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,
Year from 1892 to
(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years (ended 30th June.)	IMPORTS (Entered for Consumption).	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
IMPORTS :—		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
	1892	299,668	36.8
	1893	269,277	31.9
	1894	275,832	43.3
	1895	226,422	31.0
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS —	1896	228,906	30.1
[Includes Horses and other Live Animals; Breadstuffs, Rice; Fruit	1897	254,658	32.3
and Nuts; Vegetables; Fish; Tea, Coffee, Cocoa, crude, and leaves	1898	170,746	29.1
and shells of; Sugar, Molasses, and Confectionery; Spices, &c.]	1899	207,468	30.3
	1900	216,107	26.0
	1901	213,683	26.5
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY :—	1892	197,840	24.3
	1893	218,311	25.9
	1894	126,443	19.9
[Includes Raw Cotton, Silk, and Wool; Raw Flax, Hemp, Jute, and	1895	187,483	25.6
other Vegetable Substances; Seeds and Plants; Furs and Fur	1896	201,850	26.6
Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins; Coal;	1897	207,268	26.3
Ore—Gold or Silver Bearing; Lead and Manufactures; Tin in	1898	188,941	32.2
bars, blocks, or pigs; India-rubber and Gutta-percha, crude;	1899	218,111	31.8
Drugs, Dyes, Medicines, and Chemicals; Timber; Materials for	1900	299,351	36.1
making Paper (Rags and other, except Wood-pulp), &c.]	1901	270,952	33.5
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS :—	1892	80,480	9.9
	1893	94,605	11.2
	1894	65,721	10.3
[Includes Woollen, Cotton, Linen, &c., Yarns; Materials for Hats,	1895	83,768	11.5
Bonnets, &c.; Leather, prepared; Furs, dressed on the Skin; Iron	1896	79,452	10.5
and Steel partly Wrought; Cement; Oils, Paints, and Colours;	1897	69,823	18.8
Drugs, Dyes, Medicines and Chemicals; Manufactures of Wood,	1898	58,171	9.9
Wood Pulp, &c.]	1899	60,063	8.8
	1900	80,575	9.7
	1901	74,866	9.3
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION :	1892	142,075	17.5
	1893	153,814	18.2
	1894	99,320	15.6
[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c.;	1895	140,774	19.2
Buttons, common; Leather Wares; Metals, Metal Compositions and	1896	160,204	21.1
Manufactures; Manufactures of Iron and Steel; China, Stone and	1897	165,022	20.9
Earthenware, Glass and Glassware; Paper and Manufactures of;	1898	94,709	16.1
Books, Maps, Engravings and other Printed Matter; Wooden	1899	110,735	16.1
Wares; Clocks and Watches, &c.]	1900	130,577	15.7
	1901	135,754	16.8
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c. :—	1892	93,538	11.5
	1893	108,448	12.8
	1894	69,998	10.9
[Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings and	1895	92,715	12.7
Lace Window Curtains; Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings,	1896	89,282	11.7
&c.; Silk manufactures; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c.;	1897	92,480	11.7
Jewellery and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious	1898	74,587	12.7
Stones, including Diamonds, rough and uncut; Art Works (paint-	1899	89,065	13.0
ings, &c. vary, &c.); Wines, Malt Liquors, Distilled Spirits;	1900	103,909	12.5
Tobacco and Manufactures of, &c.]	1901	112,598	13.9
TOTAL—IMPORTS (entered for Consumption)	1892	813,601	—
	1893	844,455	—
	1894	636,614	—
	1895	731,162	—
	1896	759,694	—
	1897	789,251	—
	1898	587,154	—
	1899	685,442	—
	1900	830,519	—
	1901	807,763	—

No. 19—*continued.*
UNITED STATES.

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each 1901 inclusive.

30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years (ended 30th June).	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		EXPORTS :
799,328	78.7	1892	DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE : PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE :— [Includes Cattle and Horses ; Breadstuffs of all sorts ; Provisions— Beef, Hog and Dairy Products, fresh, salted or tinned ; Oleo- margarine ; Oils, Animal and Vegetable ; Fruits and Nuts ; Cotton, unmanufactured ; Seeds ; Oil-cake ; Tobacco in the leaf, stems and trimmings, &c.]
615,383	74.0	1893	
628,363	72.3	1894	
553,210	69.7	1895	
569,879	66.0	1896	
683,471	66.2	1897	
853,684	70.5	1898	
784,776	65.2	1899	
835,858	61.0	1900	
943,811	64.6	1901	
20,693	2.0	1892	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS :— [Includes Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous ; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil—Petroleum, Crude, &c. ; Quicksilver, &c.]
20,020	2.4	1893	
20,450	2.4	1894	
18,510	2.3	1895	
20,046	2.3	1896	
20,805	2.0	1897	
19,411	1.6	1898	
28,156	2.3	1899	
37,844	2.8	1900	
39,208	2.7	1901	
27,957	2.8	1892	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST :— [Includes Timber, Lumber, &c.; also Resin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.]
28,127	3.4	1893	
28,011	3.2	1894	
28,576	3.6	1895	
33,718	3.9	1896	
40,489	3.9	1897	
37,900	3.1	1898	
42,127	3.5	1899	
52,218	3.8	1900	
54,317	7	1901	
5,404	.5	1892	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES :— [Includes Fish of all kinds ; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.]
5,542	.7	1893	
4,262	.5	1894	
5,329	.7	1895	
6,850	.8	1896	
6,478	.6	1897	
5,435	.5	1898	
5,993	.5	1899	
6,327	.5	1900	
7,683	.6	1901	
3,839	.4	1892	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS :— [Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.]
3,936	.5	1893	
4,401	.5	1894	
4,172	.5	1895	
4,136	.5	1896	
3,479	.4	1897	
3,165	.3	1898	
3,287	.3	1899	
4,000	3	1900	
4,511	.3	1901	
158,511	15.6	1892	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC :— [Includes Manufactures of Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute ; Leather and Manufactures ; Iron and Steel, Manufactured ; Machines and Machinery of all kinds ; Copper and Manufactures thereof ; Agricultural Implements ; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof ; Wood Manufactures ; Mineral Oils Refined, Paraffin ; Soap ; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, Medicines ; Fertilizers ; Paper and Manufactures ; Books, Maps, and Engravings ; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver ; Scientific Instruments and Apparatus ; Musical Instruments ; Clocks, Watches, and parts thereof ; Manufactures of India-rubber and Gutta-percha ; Spirits ; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]
158,023	19.0	1893	
183,718	21.1	1894	
183,596	23.2	1895	
228,571	26.5	1896	
277,286	26.9	1897	
290,697	24.0	1898	
339,592	28.2	1899	
433,852	31.6	1900	
410,933	28.1	1901	
1,015,732	—	1892	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
831,031	—	1893	
869,205	—	1894	
793,393	—	1895	
843,200	—	1896	
1,032,008	—	1897	
1,210,292	—	1898	
1,203,931	—	1899	
1,370,764	—	1900	
1,460,463	—	1901	

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No 20.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Books, Maps, &c.	<i>Roubles</i>	2,089,000	2,106,000	2,058,000	2,106,000	2,330,000
Cement and Earths	<i>Poods</i>	7,047,000	7,394,000	7,182,000	11,192,000	9,034,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	1,449,000	1,515,000	2,110,000	3,189,000	2,381,000
Chemicals and Drugs	<i>Poods</i>	5,375,000	4,337,000	5,021,000	5,751,000	5,750,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	12,721,000	11,576,000	13,380,000	13,358,000	13,078,000
Coal and Coke*	<i>Poods</i>	106,673,000	106,647,000	101,814,000	122,390,000	138,238,440
	<i>Roubles</i>	12,545,000	12,154,000	12,214,000	14,392,000	15,718,000
Coffee, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	391,000	350,000	396,000	418,000	498,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	5,606,000	5,313,000	6,020,000	6,519,000	5,851,000
Copper, Aluminium and Nickel, &c., Unwrought	<i>Poods</i>	252,000	317,000	574,000	817,000	751,400
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,891,000	3,328,000	6,628,000	10,104,000	8,381,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	8,566,000	7,633,000	10,148,000	8,323,000	12,064,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	81,497,000	71,434,000	87,979,000	65,217,000	91,872,000
" Yarn	<i>Poods</i>	238,000	164,000	127,000	158,000	149,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	8,924,000	5,238,000	4,181,000	4,488,000	4,325,000
" Manufactures	<i>Poods</i>	4,104,000	3,994,000	3,497,000	3,578,000	4,150,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	48,502	49,369	56,040	17,152	62,595
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	<i>Roubles</i>	2,745,000	3,083,000	3,822,000	3,446,000	4,638,000
Fish: Herrings, Cod, &c.	<i>Poods</i>	5,434,000	4,692,000	6,646,000	7,992,000	7,413,000
Salted or Dried	<i>Roubles</i>	7,631,000	6,453,000	9,052,000	10,148,000	10,179,000
Fruit: Fresh, Oranges and Lemons	<i>Roubles</i>	2,779,000	2,776,000	2,742,000	3,152,000	3,871,000
Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	"	2,936,000	2,646,000	3,458,000	4,264,000	3,568,000
Glass and Glasswares	"	1,959,000	1,814,000	1,098,000	1,748,000	2,516,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	"	5,490,000	4,876,000	4,392,000	5,489,000	7,407,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough	<i>Poods</i>	217,000	267,000	276,000	288,000	358,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,013,000	3,881,000	5,382,000	6,006,000	7,815,000
Indigo	<i>Poods</i>	63,823	47,632	49,504	41,400	45,494
	<i>Roubles</i>	6,806,000	4,919,000	4,520,000	3,945,000	4,040,000
Iron, Pig	<i>Poods</i>	8,133,000	4,932,000	5,086,000	8,184,000	8,830,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	5,277,000	3,100,000	3,539,000	5,923,000	5,748,000
" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	<i>Poods</i>	3,763,000	2,604,000	1,930,000	2,896,000	6,884,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	6,564,000	4,815,000	3,282,000	5,068,000	11,220,000
" in Sheets or Plate†	<i>Poods</i>	1,976,000	1,287,000	1,177,000	2,255,000	4,625,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,347,000	2,999,000	2,929,000	5,429,000	10,325,000
" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	<i>Poods</i>	967,000	881,000	998,000	2,140,000	2,980,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	3,209,000	3,330,000	3,401,000	5,283,000	9,481,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	<i>Poods</i>	1,316,000	1,174,000	1,638,000	1,729,000	1,878,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	3,213,000	2,997,000	4,627,000	3,695,000	4,050,000
Machinery and Locomotives: Agricultural Machinery	<i>Roubles</i>	2,531,000	2,059,000	3,800,000	5,218,000	7,590,000
Locomotives and Traction Engines	"	69,000	137,000	214,000	685,000	1,861,000
Textile, Printing, Metal, & Wood-working Machinery	"	††	††	††	††	††
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.	<i>Poods</i>	11,522,000	13,401,000	12,794,000	17,175,000	27,123,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	977,000	913,000	825,000	842,000	981,000
Oils, other than Mineral	<i>Poods</i>	7,625,000	7,272,000	6,923,000	6,487,000	7,405,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,157,000	2,140,000	2,681,000	3,218,000	3,790,000
Plants and Seeds	<i>Poods</i>	5,011,000	4,716,000	5,879,000	6,792,000	6,952,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,250,000	2,663,000	2,706,000	2,766,000	2,361,000
Rice	<i>Poods</i>	2,352,000	2,760,000	3,087,000	3,210,000	2,458,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	13,821	21,202	27,479	—	43,062
Silk, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	1,904,000	2,724,000	4,476,000	5,264,000	6,736,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	23,568	24,555	19,067	23,294	20,607
" Yarn or Twist	<i>Poods</i>	6,823,000	6,378,000	5,633,000	7,052,000	6,558,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,623,000	2,077,000	1,911,000	2,423,000	3,808,000
" Manufacturers of	<i>Poods</i>	1,917,000	1,965,000	2,142,000	2,202,000	2,465,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	32,761,000	32,400,000	35,570,000	36,526,000	39,252,000
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	<i>Poods</i>	58,985	52,807	48,315	48,608	53,638
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,132,000	1,929,000	1,614,000	1,612,000	1,570,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	<i>Roubles</i>	3,672,000	2,823,000	2,371,000	3,814,000	5,198,000
Wine in Casks	<i>Roubles</i>	5,268,000	5,755,000	4,620,000	5,180,000	5,821,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other	<i>Bottles</i>	713,000	682,000	639,000	764,000	871,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	2,254,000	1,830,000	1,910,000	2,201,000	2,364,000
Wool, Raw	<i>Poods</i>	293,000	390,000	462,000	1,034,000	1,150,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	4,041,000	4,844,000	6,640,000	16,663,000	15,778,000
Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	<i>Poods</i>	383,000	233,000	180,000	260,000	374,000
	<i>Roubles</i>	16,996,000	11,762,000	8,774,000	12,685,000	17,089,000
Wool, Manufactures of	<i>Roubles</i>	4,067,000	3,933,000	3,137,000	3,633,000	4,845,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	<i>Roubles</i>	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000
	£	41,606,000	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	55,957,000

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

§ Including portable engines with threshers in 1892 and subsequent years.

†† Not separately distinguished in these years.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
2,403,000	2,377,000	2,251,000	2,312,000	2,672,000	2,295,000	<i>Roubles</i> Books, Maps, &c.	
3,738,000	9,971,000	10,757,000	10,897,000	13,353,000	11,875,000	<i>Poods</i> } Cement and Earths.	
2,109,000	2,609,000	2,540,000	2,388,000	2,527,000	1,908,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
5,441,000	6,170,000	6,363,000	6,200,000	6,336,000	6,036,000	<i>Poods</i> } Chemicals and Drugs.	
2,468,000	13,733,000	12,510,000	12,559,000	13,071,000	12,642,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
7,021,000	143,435,000	154,317,000	182,777,000	273,438,000	274,570,000	<i>Poods</i> } Coal and Coke*	
5,637,000	16,535,000	14,716,000	17,533,000	30,786,000	42,298,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
401,000	385,000	459,000	497,000	511,000	503,000	<i>Poods</i> } Coffee, Raw.	
5,604,000	5,185,000	6,044,000	6,136,000	5,997,000	5,424,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
713,000	960,000	853,000	971,000	800,000	846,000	<i>Poods</i> } Copper, Aluminium and Nickel,	
6,813,000	9,995,000	7,354,000	8,077,000	8,898,000	10,467,000	<i>Roubles</i> } &c., Unwrought.	
8,227,000	9,257,000	9,960,000	12,081,000	10,224,000	10,289,000	<i>Poods</i> } Cotton, Raw.	
2,732,000	75,803,000	70,739,000	71,250,000	57,747,000	68,036,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
135,000	118,000	127,000	165,000	295,000	145,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Yarn.	
4,284,000	3,898,000	4,128,000	4,426,000	6,500,000	4,502,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
3,922,000	4,319,000	4,756,000	4,810,000	5,758,000	5,594,000	<i>Roubles</i> } " Manufactures.	
63,995	68,364	68,259	86,000	74,000	62,000	<i>Poods</i> } Dyes : Coal Tar, &c.	
4,944,000	4,656,000	3,642,000	4,130,000	3,803,000	3,315,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
7,170,000	7,503,000	5,930,000	8,640,000	6,470,000	6,461,000	<i>Poods</i> } Fish : Herrings, Cod, &c., Salted	
9,914,000	10,581,000	7,412,000	9,061,000	9,456,000	10,590,000	<i>Roubles</i> } or Dried.	
3,630,000	3,656,000	4,579,000	4,183,000	4,120,000	4,648,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Fruit, Fresh : Oranges and	
							Lemons.
4,163,000	4,555,000	4,597,000	5,174,000	4,314,000	4,968,000	" } " Dried : Figs, Dates,	
							Raisins, &c.
2,341,000	2,509,000	2,148,000	2,616,000	2,496,000	2,226,000	" } Glass and Glasswares.	
6,113,000	10,116,000	8,110,000	8,558,000	8,555,000	8,578,000	" } Hides and Skins, Raw.	
344,000	414,000	408,000	461,000	519,000	479,000	<i>Poods</i> } India-rubber and Gutta-percha,	
7,812,000	9,197,000	9,218,000	11,252,000	16,562,000	21,508,000	<i>Roubles</i> } in the rough.	
70,163	64,000	51,000	53,000	51,000	43,000	<i>Poods</i> } Indigo.	
5,381,000	5,763,000	4,823,000	4,128,000	4,161,000	2,750,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
7,753,000	4,598,000	6,008,000	6,774,000	8,348,000	3,165,000	<i>Poods</i> } Iron, Pig.	
5,568,000	3,637,000	3,394,000	3,279,000	4,295,000	1,903,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
7,359,000	8,560,000	9,873,000	10,111,000	8,298,000	2,782,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	
2,282,000	14,304,000	12,668,000	11,239,000	8,843,000	4,538,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
5,957,000	8,135,000	8,352,000	9,105,000	7,860,000	3,017,000	<i>Poods</i> } " in Sheets or Plates.†	
3,064,000	17,368,000	16,554,000	10,833,000	9,233,000	4,600,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
3,207,000	4,427,000	5,331,000	4,482,000	2,883,000	1,299,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Steel, in Bars, Rails, or	
7,508,000	9,828,000	10,503,000	7,125,000	3,002,000	1,500,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Sheets.	
1,804,000	1,916,000	1,929,000	2,183,000	2,258,000	2,194,000	<i>Poods</i> } Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and	
4,552,000	4,301,000	3,804,000	4,354,000	5,235,000	5,807,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Litharge.	
7,464,000	7,065,000	5,590,000	9,579,000	12,193,000	13,909,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Machinery and Locomotives—	
3,447,000	10,297,000	2,991,000	2,725,000	2,589,000	1,427,000	" } Agricultural Machinery,‡	
						" } Locomotives and Traction En-	
						" } gines.¶	
††	10,647,000	10,874,000	20,371,000	28,016,000	14,608,000	" } Textile, Printing, Metal, and	
						" } Wood-working Machinery.	
3,853,000	27,664,000	28,367,000	32,937,000	36,380,000	30,606,000	" } Metal Wares : Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.	
942,000	845,000	923,000	945,000	920,000	815,000	<i>Poods</i> }	
7,129,000	6,548,000	7,241,000	7,116,000	6,854,000	5,778,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Oils, other than Mineral.	
3,429,000	3,784,000	4,275,000	4,898,000	4,731,000	4,785,000	<i>Poods</i> }	
6,358,000	6,941,000	7,816,000	9,777,000	10,465,000	9,845,000	<i>Poods</i> } Plants and Seeds.	
2,998,000	2,953,000	3,520,000	3,297,000	3,213,000	2,951,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
3,361,000	3,373,000	4,081,000	3,800,000	4,065,000	3,674,000	<i>Poods</i> } Rice.	
46,115	50,101	72,000	77,000	77,000	70,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
6,727,000	7,978,000	8,632,000	9,035,000	10,531,000	13,074,000	<i>Poods</i> } Silk, Raw.	
13,932	10,697	6,244	8,065	4,564	2,237	<i>Roubles</i> }	
4,480,000	3,631,000	1,563,000	1,218,000	967,000	568,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Yarn or Twist.	
3,268,000	3,674,000	3,374,000	4,391,000	4,943,000	4,400,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
2,560,000	2,612,000	2,731,000	2,995,000	2,901,000	3,493,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Manufactures of.	
2,072,000	41,711,000	41,838,000	44,571,000	43,888,000	47,223,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
51,523	58,522	56,000	58,000	56,000	57,000	<i>Poods</i> } Tea.	
1,829,000	1,984,000	2,363,000	2,371,000	2,669,000	2,266,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
5,720,000	5,199,000	3,249,000	3,141,000	3,838,000	3,227,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes.	
5,844,000	5,779,000	5,981,000	6,313,000	6,964,000	6,281,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
914,000	1,118,000	1,091,000	1,220,000	1,402,000	1,373,000	<i>Bottles</i> } Watches, Clocks, &c.	
2,341,000	2,891,000	2,913,000	3,095,000	3,850,000	3,853,000	<i>Roubles</i> } " in the bottle, sparkling	
1,199,000	977,000	1,051,000	1,150,000	960,000	927,000	<i>Poods</i> } and other.	
6,823,000	12,516,000	13,742,000	15,858,000	14,673,000	12,556,000	<i>Roubles</i> }	
353,000	316,000	484,000	549,000	388,000	322,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wool, Raw.	
6,232,000	13,458,000	17,899,000	20,347,000	13,567,000	10,734,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Woollen Yarns, whether combed,	
5,932,000	6,351,000	5,915,000	6,262,000	7,406,000	7,084,000	<i>Roubles</i> } dyed, or not.	
							Wool, Manufactures of.
8,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	626,975,000	<i>Roubles</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	
3,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	66,117,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.	

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

* Including also Lignite and Peat.

† Exclusive of Tin Plates.

‡ Including Steam Fire Engines prior to 1898.

§ Including Camphor, &c., in this year.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Animals :					
Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> 44,435 65,173 61,568 38,623 39,662 <i>Roubles</i> 4,204,000 5,498,000 5,264,000 3,554,000 3,713,000					
Fowls and Game - - <i>Roubles</i> 4,520,000 4,644,000 5,384,000 5,129,000 5,403,000					
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs - { <i>No.</i> 180,642 517,359 382,360 263,229 256,883 <i>Roubles</i> 2,069,000 6,228,000 4,879,000 4,410,000 3,354,000					
Brandy and Corn Spirit - <i>Roubles</i> 5,820,000 5,440,000 1,741,000 2,712,000 2,785,000					
Bristles - - - { <i>Poods</i> 155,911 161,517 124,164 118,123 122,076 <i>Roubles</i> 9,094,000 7,820,000 6,490,000 6,072,000 6,006,000					
Butter* - - - { <i>Poods</i> 316,000 433,000 341,000 367,000 316,000 <i>Roubles</i> 3,310,000 4,289,000 3,558,000 3,882,000 3,150,000					
Caviare - - - { <i>Poods</i> 300,000 238,000 153,000 198,000 146,000 <i>Roubles</i> 2,542,000 2,334,000 1,758,000 1,997,000 1,761,000					
Clothing, ready-made - <i>Roubles</i> 3,238,000 3,660,000 1,674,000 2,107,000 281,000†					
Corn, Flour, and Meal, - { <i>Poods</i> 418,503,000 391,411,000 196,422,000 104,639,000 639,511,000 Total of - - - <i>Roubles</i> 339,745,000 354,341,000 164,458,000 295,963,000 381,386,000					
Wheat - - - { <i>Poods</i> 182,085,000 176,369,000 81,557,000 156,230,000 204,739,000 <i>Roubles</i> 179,432,000 186,199,000 78,059,000 135,564,000 142,673,000					
Rye - - - { <i>Poods</i> 76,906,000 68,006,000 12,066,000 32,184,000 80,970,000 <i>Roubles</i> 51,056,000 59,918,000 10,827,000 22,878,000 42,539,000					
Barley - - - { <i>Poods</i> 60,693,000 46,019,000 43,957,000 111,228,000 153,139,000 <i>Roubles</i> 36,285,000 31,836,000 27,237,000 59,305,000 66,585,000					
Oats - - - { <i>Poods</i> 51,782,000 45,962,000 20,529,000 56,801,000 94,395,000 <i>Roubles</i> 35,454,000 31,746,000 15,169,000 41,182,000 61,610,000					
Maize - - - { <i>Poods</i> 20,608,000 28,209,000 21,580,000 15,938,000 58,259,000 <i>Roubles</i> 13,934,000 18,920,000 14,827,000 9,256,000 32,729,000					
Peas - - - { <i>Poods</i> 3,792,000 6,695,000 2,507,000 4,248,000 8,551,000 <i>Roubles</i> 3,426,000 6,089,000 2,600,000 4,017,000 6,499,000					
Flour, of Wheat - - <i>Poods</i> 3,718,000 3,737,000 2,579,000 3,191,000 3,767,000 <i>Roubles</i> 6,438,000 6,358,000 5,106,000 6,176,000 6,488,000					
" " of Rye - - <i>Poods</i> 2,616,000 2,208,000 4,077,000 4,386,000 4,231,000 <i>Roubles</i> 2,281,000 2,420,000 4,675,000 4,148,000 3,480,000					
Bran - - - { <i>Poods</i> 10,631,000 7,841,000 4,744,000 13,517,000 21,625,000 <i>Roubles</i> 5,414,000 4,030,000 2,473,000 6,733,000 10,044,000					
Cotton : Manufactures - <i>Roubles</i> 5,447,000 6,498,000 8,512,000 9,157,000 6,867,000					
Eggs - - - { 1,000 — 833,722 739,230 — 954,758 <i>Roubles</i> 12,361,000 12,665,000 12,218,000 13,472,000 15,487,000					
Flax, Raw - - - { <i>Poods</i> 12,129,000 11,332,000 12,048,000 12,266,000 8,805,000 <i>Roubles</i> 57,218,000 48,561,000 51,958,000 59,661,000 42,989,000					
" Tow - - - { <i>Poods</i> 1,176,000 1,377,000 1,366,000 1,333,000 1,337,000 <i>Roubles</i> 3,780,000 4,011,000 4,156,000 4,166,000 4,522,000					
Fur and Sheep Skins - <i>Roubles</i> 5,164,000 6,233,000 4,805,000 5,438,000 3,704,000					
Hemp, Raw - - - { <i>Poods</i> 3,308,000 3,429,000 2,932,000 2,725,000 2,937,000 <i>Roubles</i> 16,316,000 16,542,000 13,792,000 11,832,000 13,703,000					
Leather and Hides, Un- <i>Poods</i> 475,000 827,000 720,000 571,000 324,000 tanned - - - <i>Roubles</i> 5,494,000 7,985,000 6,936,000 5,902,000 3,093,000					
Oilcake - - - { <i>Poods</i> 7,899,000 10,140,000 11,484,000 13,748,000 15,390,000 <i>Roubles</i> 6,013,000 7,489,000 9,219,000 11,053,000 11,535,000					
Oil : - - - { <i>Poods</i> 48,089,000 54,227,000 57,269,000 60,203,000 53,697,000 Illuminating, Petro- <i>Roubles</i> 27,637,000 30,541,000 27,147,000 22,643,000 19,782,000 leum, &c. - - -					
Seeds, Oleaginous : - <i>Poods</i> 24,316,000 16,654,000 11,933,000 12,960,000 14,633,000					
Linseed - - - { <i>Roubles</i> 30,597,000 21,842,000 16,652,000 17,820,000 18,811,000					
Rape and Kohlrabi - <i>Poods</i> 7,135,000 5,776,000 2,672,000 3,694,000 6,035,000					
Seed - - - { <i>Roubles</i> 9,856,000 6,895,000 2,488,000 4,160,000 5,545,000					
Sugar, Refined, Total - <i>Roubles</i> 14,397,000 31,294,000 11,541,000 10,809,000 21,114,000					
" Refined in Loaves - { <i>Poods</i> 916,000 1,252,000 1,012,000 1,098,000 1,244,000 <i>Roubles</i> 4,565,000 5,767,000 4,733,000 5,818,000 6,183,000					
" Other - - - { <i>Poods</i> 2,357,000 6,326,000 1,950,000 1,182,000 4,020,000 <i>Roubles</i> 9,932,000 25,527,000 6,808,000 4,991,000 14,931,000					
Wood, of all Sorts - <i>Roubles</i> 53,740,000 43,734,000 49,085,000 40,447,000 39,200,000					
Wool, Raw, Unspun - { <i>Poods</i> 1,833,000 2,032,000 1,435,000 799,000 777,000 <i>Roubles</i> 15,682,000 15,434,000 11,730,000 6,419,000 5,881,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- <i>Roubles</i> 693,400,000 707,388,000 475,580,000 599,210,000 668,753,000 CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - £ 69,340,000 70,739,000 47,558,000 59,921,000 66,875,000					

* Exclusive of Margarine.

No. 20—continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
54,430	54,587	61,562	57,500	59,428	58,990	No. } Animals: Roubles } Horses.
5,141,000	5,265,000	6,083,000	5,287,000	5,426,000	5,252,000	
5,902,000	5,861,000	7,053,000	7,850,000	7,899,000	8,658,000	Roubles } Fowls and Game.
195,543	165,481	146,409	182,929	183,286	130,184	No. } Cattle, Sheep, and
4,051,000	4,061,000	3,850,000	3,692,000	3,787,000	3,743,000	Roubles } Pigs.
1,832,000	1,591,000	2,397,000	1,994,000	600,000	575,000	Roubles } Brandy and Corn Spirit.
155,204	146,000	157,000	149,000	151,000	133,000	Poods } Bristles.
6,657,000	6,197,000	6,974,000	5,703,000	7,108,000	5,508,000	Roubles } Butter.
293,000	310,000	529,000	616,000	630,000	1,190,000	Poods } Butter.
2,934,000	3,198,000	5,407,000	6,616,000	7,056,000	13,476,000	Roubles } Caviare.
196,000	179,000	178,000	227,000	194,000	191,000	Poods } Clothing, ready-made
1,967,000	1,924,000	2,447,000	2,519,000	2,284,000	2,549,000	Roubles } Corn, Flour, and
321,000†	374,000†	788,000†	1,170,000	1,431,000	1,182,000	Roubles } Meal, Total of
574,711,000	506,844,000	489,092,000	458,917,000	345,784,000	420,194,000	Poods } Wheat.
345,898,000	322,455,000	353,876,000	370,912,000	260,377,000	306,402,000	Roubles } Rye.
237,161,000	219,588,000	213,307,000	177,544,000	107,107,000	116,876,000	Poods } Barley.
154,349,000	163,899,000	197,042,000	193,525,000	99,263,000	104,280,000	Roubles } Oats.
91,293,000	79,255,000	73,487,000	66,914,000	60,671,000	93,227,000	Poods } Maize.
48,946,000	43,493,000	41,768,000	47,895,000	45,341,000	65,017,000	Roubles } Peas.
108,319,000	81,605,000	89,441,000	106,320,000	74,549,000	53,676,000	Poods } Flour, of Wheat.
48,776,000	41,117,000	45,114,000	58,042,000	44,856,000	33,675,000	Roubles } Flour, of Rye.
66,739,000	67,512,000	43,617,000	25,264,000	28,463,000	80,047,000	Poods } Bran.
37,452,000	37,405,000	26,265,000	17,952,000	20,047,000	49,726,000	Roubles } Cotton: Manufactures
25,612,000	12,935,000	21,160,000	46,317,000	28,609,000	19,057,000	Poods } of.
14,079,000	6,412,000	10,249,000	23,399,000	14,412,000	10,574,000	Roubles } Eggs.
10,044,000	9,358,000	10,014,000	6,370,000	5,979,000	4,596,000	Poods } Flax, Raw.
7,311,000	6,780,000	6,561,000	4,814,000	5,189,000	4,153,000	Roubles } " Tow.
4,193,000	3,784,000	3,765,000	4,515,000	3,838,000	4,577,000	Poods } Fur and Sheep Skins.
5,856,000	5,195,000	6,842,000	8,643,000	6,966,000	7,237,000	Roubles } Hemp, Raw.
3,823,000	4,016,000	4,816,000	4,054,000	5,783,000	9,752,000	Poods } Leather and Hides,
2,812,000	2,716,000	3,531,000	3,713,000	5,674,000	9,200,000	Roubles } Untanned.
19,592,000	22,452,000	21,805,000	15,851,000	22,688,000	30,684,000	Poods } Oilcake
8,545,000	9,658,000	9,604,000	7,504,000	11,052,000	14,867,000	Roubles } Oil:
9,061,000	9,199,000	11,913,000	11,914,000	10,317,000	11,719,000	Roubles } Illuminating, Petro-
1,411,000	1,475,000	1,714,000	1,831,000	1,686,000	1,777,000	Poods } leum, &c.
19,776,000	21,926,000	25,520,000	31,144,000	28,644,000	31,313,000	Roubles } Seeds, Oleaginous:
13,782,000	12,601,000	12,483,000	13,695,000	13,996,000	10,571,000	Poods } Linseed.
67,685,000	56,731,000	50,841,000	51,469,000	50,435,000	43,829,000	Roubles } Rape and Kohlrabi
1,627,000	1,859,000	1,880,000	1,698,000	2,252,000	1,967,000	Poods } Seed.
4,677,000	6,103,000	5,340,000	4,531,000	5,356,000	5,257,000	Roubles } Sugar, Refined, Total.
4,368,000	3,834,000	5,252,000	5,107,000	6,828,000	6,440,000	Roubles } " Refined, in
3,374,000	3,066,000	2,353,000	2,336,000	2,433,000	2,422,000	Poods } Loaves.
17,976,000	14,631,000	9,511,000	8,884,000	8,670,000	8,147,000	Roubles } " Other.
513,000	454,000	586,000	693,000	790,000	840,000	Poods } Wood, of all Sorts
4,394,000	4,710,000	5,731,000	6,605,000	7,426,000	7,746,000	Roubles } Wool, Raw, Unspun.
15,967,000	17,513,000	19,985,000	20,814,000	24,407,000	22,302,000	Poods } TOTAL VALUE OF
10,529,000	10,560,000	12,768,000	14,243,000	15,978,000	15,530,000	Roubles } PRINCIPAL AND
64,637,000	64,558,000	63,810,000	68,021,000	84,913,000	87,963,000	Poods } OTHER ARTICLES.
27,537,000	28,999,000	25,508,000	26,389,000	31,944,000	46,506,000	Roubles }
26,124,000	31,968,000	33,085,000	15,735,000	13,495,000	16,941,000	Poods }
30,681,000	35,392,000	34,931,000	18,536,000	17,581,000	28,677,000	Roubles }
11,348,000	9,698,000	5,584,000	4,693,000	4,593,000	3,961,000	Poods }
7,452,000	6,718,000	5,146,000	3,772,000	3,971,000	3,984,000	Roubles }
18,600,000	27,738,000	17,811,000	15,371,000	15,884,000	25,274,000	Roubles }
1,534,000	1,425,000	1,968,000	1,796,000	2,078,000	2,576,000	Poods }
6,586,000	5,843,000	6,620,000	5,726,000	9,562,000	7,966,000	Roubles }
4,152,000	12,177,000	6,177,000	5,498,000	5,679,000	9,955,000	Poods }
12,074,000	21,895,000	11,181,000	9,645,000	6,322,000	17,308,000	Roubles }
40,191,000	46,765,000	54,840,000	57,480,000	53,687,000	58,435,000	Roubles }
868,000	1,012,000	1,142,000	880,000	955,000	852,000	Poods }
6,408,000	7,884,000	8,948,000	6,736,000	6,674,000	5,924,000	Roubles }
689,082,000	688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	716,418,000	Roubles } TOTAL VALUE OF
68,908,000	68,857,000	76,699,000	77,333,000	66,182,000	75,622,000	Roubles } PRINCIPAL AND
						£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

† Exclusive of transit from Odessa to Vladivostock.

NORWAY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Bacon, Lard, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	7,219,000 4,197,000	7,344,000 4,854,000	4,349,000 3,499,000	6,892,000 4,737,000	8,199,000 4,646,000	10,979,000 4,884,000
Butter and Margarine - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,963,000 2,779,000	1,574,000 2,135,000	1,515,000 2,163,000	1,071,000 1,439,000	1,255,000 1,668,000	1,220,000 1,523,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	11,143,000 12,815,000	11,291,000 12,421,000	11,252,000 12,602,000	13,259,000 14,585,000	14,012,000 14,012,000	14,201,000 13,491,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	8,011,000 12,016,000	8,104,000 12,156,000	8,622,000 13,795,000	8,502,000 13,179,000	9,504,000 14,826,000	9,834,000 14,063,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,277,000 1,981,000	2,825,000 2,119,000	2,856,000 1,885,000	2,806,000 1,964,000	2,660,000 1,756,000	2,766,000 2,075,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,137,000 2,165,000	1,119,000 2,037,000	1,119,000 2,132,000	1,314,000 2,307,000	1,479,000 2,189,000	1,528,000 2,262,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,166,000 5,736,000	2,259,000 5,789,000	2,318,000 6,000,000	2,649,000 6,367,000	3,012,000 7,470,000	3,219,000 8,208,000
Corn and Meal, Total of - <i>Kroner</i>	48,510,000	36,891,000	35,299,000	31,976,000	31,785,000	35,317,000
" Wheat - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	158,000 2,970,000	109,000 1,241,000	20,000 275,000	58,000 446,000	124,000 1,004,000	114,000 1,012,000
" Rye - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,413,000 26,647,000	1,597,000 15,043,000	2,150,000 15,484,000	2,400,000 14,103,000	2,520,000 14,647,000	2,746,000 15,243,000
" Barley - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	966,000 7,752,000	1,234,000 8,012,000	1,392,000 7,781,000	1,382,000 6,432,000	1,240,000 6,344,000	1,336,000 6,759,000
" Wheat Meal - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	402,000 6,478,000	489,000 6,617,000	553,000 6,568,000	476,000 4,794,000	438,000 4,668,000	496,000 5,569,000
" Rye Meal - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	254,000 3,396,000	297,000 3,673,000	343,000 3,053,000	486,000 3,604,000	441,000 3,310,000	610,000 4,520,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, f <i>Kilog.</i> Raw - - - <i>Kroner</i>	5,767,000 2,520,000	3,627,000 1,651,000	4,419,000 1,941,000	3,519,000 1,654,000	4,376,000 1,851,000	4,623,000 2,207,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, f <i>Kilog.</i> Manufactures of - <i>Kroner</i>	1,663,000 2,361,000	1,295,000 1,943,000	1,838,000 2,523,000	1,685,000 2,251,000	1,640,000 2,255,000	1,665,000 2,303,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - <i>Kilog.</i> and Prepared* - <i>Kroner</i>	4,110,000 5,817,000	3,409,000 4,803,000	3,516,000 5,255,000	3,708,000 5,139,000	3,454,000 5,579,000	4,073,000 6,508,000
Iron, Wrought and Un- (1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> wrought† - <i>Kroner</i>	61,854 6,718,000	49,182 5,183,000	52,062 5,242,000	59,220 5,649,000	61,385 6,045,000	63,245 6,424,000
Iron and Steel Wares, (1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> including Tools, &c. - <i>Kroner</i>	18,187 6,696,000	24,038 8,457,000	26,204 8,135,000	30,016 8,518,000	31,559 9,709,000	27,750 9,688,000
Locomotives and other Machinery - - - <i>Kroner</i>	4,897,000	4,199,000	4,471,000	5,144,000	4,679,000	7,022,000
Petroleum - - - (1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	15,818 1,898,000	23,418 2,576,000	24,232 2,423,000	29,324 2,932,000	27,978 3,637,000	35,823 4,299,000
Salt - - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,302,000 1,966,000	1,447,000 2,026,000	1,680,000 2,352,000	1,612,000 2,256,000	1,239,000 1,735,000	1,179,000 1,592,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	889,000 1,437,000	1,016,000 1,620,000	1,064,000 1,717,000	1,086,000 1,701,000	940,000 1,505,000	783,000 1,290,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	10,959,000 3,288,000	11,790,000 3,773,000	12,360,000 3,955,000	14,191,000 3,974,000	14,644,000 3,515,000	18,163,000 4,177,000
" Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	5,095,000 1,783,000	5,022,000 1,808,000	6,089,000 2,253,000	6,314,000 2,021,000	6,488,000 1,881,000	6,967,000 2,020,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,893,000 1,988,000	1,903,000 1,904,000	2,545,000 2,672,000	1,343,000 1,410,000	1,793,000 1,882,000	1,859,000 1,859,000
Wine - - - - - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,997,000 3,385,000	2,231,000 2,462,000	1,780,000 1,950,000	2,273,000 2,459,000	2,967,000 2,978,000	4,943,000 4,640,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	979,000 2,252,000	878,000 2,020,000	1,033,000 2,170,000	1,127,000 2,255,000	1,052,000 2,420,000	1,164,000 2,676,000
" Yarn - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	467,000 1,848,000	462,000 1,780,000	540,000 2,116,000	611,000 2,285,000	617,000 2,315,000	660,000 2,403,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,643,000 10,437,000	1,670,000 10,518,000	1,737,000 10,708,000	1,881,000 11,632,000	1,972,000 13,075,000	2,221,000 14,771,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL f <i>Kroner</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - <i>£</i>	223,024,000 12,390,000	199,987,000 11,110,000	204,569,000 11,365,000	205,990,000 11,444,000	222,310,000 12,351,000	240,218,000 13,345,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 20—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
7,100,000	8,639,000	10,510,000	8,320,000	7,452,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Bacon, Lard, &c.
3,284,000	4,832,000	5,433,000	5,703,000	5,774,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
986,000	518,000	331,000	291,000	342,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Butter and Margarine.
1,132,000	737,000	477,000	402,000	482,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
15,375,000	15,410,000	18,476,000	19,002,000	17,665,000	<i>Hectol.</i>	} Coal, Coke, and Cinders.
15,682,000	17,259,000	24,019,000	35,154,000	30,914,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
11,687,000	12,322,000	9,473,000	10,623,000	12,447,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Coffee
12,271,000	11,090,000	7,389,000	9,348,000	9,958,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
2,867,000	2,807,000	2,839,000	2,498,000	2,751,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Cotton Raw.
1,978,000	1,740,000	1,817,000	2,323,000	2,366,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
1,814,000	1,354,000	1,512,000	1,548,000	1,653,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} " Yarn.
2,525,000	1,956,000	2,177,000	2,648,000	2,704,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
3,884,000	2,715,000	2,808,000	2,434,000	2,476,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} " Manufactures.
9,972,000	7,197,000	7,656,000	7,344,000	7,040,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
37,793,000	45,061,000	51,182,000	52,305,000	45,301,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Corn and Meal, Total of.
126,000	136,000	116,000	100,000	95,000	<i>Hectol</i>	} " Wheat.
1,309,000	1,417,000	1,146,000	957,000	905,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
2,640,000	2,786,000	2,683,000	2,559,000	2,802,000	<i>Hectol</i>	} " Rye.
17,030,000	21,171,000	20,531,000	18,665,000	19,547,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
1,381,000	1,313,000	1,554,000	1,517,000	1,316,000	<i>Hectol</i>	} " Barley
7,169,000	7,888,000	10,022,000	10,450,000	8,455,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
427,000	478,000	550,000	619,000	636,000	<i>Hectol</i>	} " Wheat Meal.
5,863,000	6,361,000	7,149,000	7,401,000	7,322,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
579,000	388,000	521,000	805,000	456,000	<i>Hectol</i>	} " Rye Meal.
3,793,000	3,684,000	5,330,000	7,596,000	4,105,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
4,783,000	4,236,000	3,866,000	4,768,000	4,986,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Flax, Hemp, and Jute,
2,144,000	1,777,000	1,757,000	2,320,000	2,503,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
1,743,000	2,301,000	1,894,000	1,426,000	1,758,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Flax, Hemp, and Jute,
2,142,000	2,240,000	2,072,000	1,773,000	1,879,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
4,200,000	4,544,000	4,188,000	3,814,000	4,510,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Hides and Skins, Raw
6,974,000	8,482,000	8,366,000	6,952,000	7,716,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
73,381	72,921	75,104	69,381	66,947	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i>	} Iron, Wrought and Un-
8,051,000	7,968,000	10,108,000	11,039,000	8,403,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
40,207	54,912	64,259	48,973	63,321	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i>	} Iron and Steel Wares,
16,502,000	19,870,000	24,213,000	19,187,000	19,451,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
7,626,000	9,027,000	10,717,000	8,369,000	5,683,000	<i>Kroner</i>	} Locomotives and other
39,810	36,504	42,182	39,657	47,011	<i>Kroner</i>	
3,782,000	3,285,000	4,218,000	3,966,000	4,231,000	1,000 <i>Kilog.</i>	} Petroleum.
1,646,000	1,273,000	1,346,000	1,434,000	1,276,000	<i>Hectol</i>	
2,337,000	1,808,000	1,884,000	2,294,000	1,812,000	<i>Kroner</i>	} Salt.
989,000	1,232,000	1,410,000	1,487,000	1,501,000	<i>Liter</i>	
1,597,000	2,124,000	2,382,000	2,423,000	2,418,000	<i>Kroner</i>	} Spirits: Brandy, &c.
18,162,000	21,183,000	20,759,000	23,168,000	25,675,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	
3,814,000	4,660,000	4,775,000	5,560,000	5,392,000	<i>Kroner</i>	} Sugar, Raw.
8,117,000	8,830,000	9,757,000	10,938,000	11,219,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	
2,110,000	2,296,000	2,635,000	3,063,000	2,917,000	<i>Kroner</i>	} " Refined.
1,571,000	1,816,000	1,451,000	1,744,000	1,829,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	
1,650,000	1,907,000	1,523,000	1,831,000	1,921,000	<i>Kroner</i>	} Tobacco, Leaf.
5,607,000	5,877,000	5,010,000	5,158,000	4,523,000	<i>Liter</i>	
4,954,000	5,684,000	4,813,000	4,922,000	4,463,000	<i>Kroner</i>	} Wine.
1,220,000	907,000	1,078,000	1,102,000	1,189,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	
2,195,000	1,722,000	2,587,000	2,425,000	2,379,000	<i>Kroner</i>	} Wool, Raw
832,000	1,004,000	989,000	938,000	1,121,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	
2,770,000	3,316,000	3,386,000	3,630,000	4,160,000	<i>Kroner</i>	} " Yarn.
2,382,000	1,854,000	1,842,000	1,531,000	1,528,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	
15,360,000	12,444,000	12,779,000	10,741,000	10,478,000	<i>Kroner</i>	} " Manufactures.
263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	287,244,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	15,958,000	<i>£</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals :						
Horses - - - { No. 1,661 1,559 1,237 1,419 1,234 1,193 Kroner 415,000 390,000 309,000 355,000 432,000 418,000						
Cotton, Manufactures of { Kilog. 354,000 399,000 525,000 614,000 760,000 801,000 Kroner 1,087,000 1,193,000 1,528,000 1,662,000 2,015,000 2,063,000						
Fish, Fresh & Preserved :						
Fresh - - - Kroner 2,528,000 1,939,000 1,827,000 1,593,000 2,080,000 2,637,000						
Cod Dried or Split - { Kilog. 59,470,000 69,510,000 76,656,000 84,431,000 74,305,000 56,233,000 Kroner 24,474,000 23,005,000 24,014,000 24,770,000 24,749,000 21,106,000						
Herrings, Salted - { Hectol 788,809 1,106,072 280,027 617,367 791,153 724,608 Kroner 9,788,000 9,767,000 10,553,000 7,814,000 8,742,000 6,338,000						
Other Salted Fish - { Hectol 136,049 134,894 130,661 138,541 129,343 133,592 Kroner 1,733,000 1,585,000 1,629,000 1,640,000 1,711,000 1,943,000						
Anchovies - - - { Hectol 11,854 16,141 21,663 21,994 20,346 22,035 Kroner 238,000 403,000 407,000 366,000 498,000 349,000						
Lobsters - - - { 1,000 567 588 694 762 638 Kroner 380,000 370,000 416,000 488,000 481,000 478,000						
Fish Roes - - - { Kilog. 5,094,000 7,868,000 8,147,000 5,237,000 6,562,000 6,218,000 Kroner 777,000 1,265,000 1,392,000 1,204,000 1,094,000 1,529,000						
Ice - - - { Reg. Tons. 279,796 296,271 339,702 328,728 324,983 408,129 Kroner 728,000 593,000 1,631,000 1,085,000 715,000 1,020,000						
Iron Nails - - - { Kilog. 10,019,000 8,916,000 8,559,000 8,081,000 10,408,000 10,664,000 Kroner 3,457,000 7,450,000 2,564,000 2,317,000 2,895,000 2,770,000						
Lucifer Matches - - { Kilog. 4,700,000 4,627,000 4,445,000 3,713,000 4,232,000 3,021,000 Kroner 1,974,000 1,758,000 1,689,000 1,374,000 1,523,000 1,118,000						
Packing Paper - - - { 1,000 Kilogs. 10,340 14,323 18,943 21,585 28,019 34,297 Kroner 2,171,000 2,578,000 3,410,000 3,885,000 5,604,000 6,850,000						
Skins, Calf - - - { Kilog. 472,000 527,000 597,000 497,000 562,000 529,000 Kroner 1,157,000 1,186,000 1,402,000 1,069,000 1,378,000 1,216,000						
" Seal - - - { Kilog. 465,900 481,000 595,000 336,000 349,000 333,000 Kroner 559,000 433,000 446,000 218,000 419,000 183,000						
Sulphur - - - { Kilog. 45,689,000 47,748,000 52,757,000 40,771,000 39,710,000 41,562,000 Kroner 685,000 621,000 633,000 489,000 477,000 519,000						
Train Oil - - - { Hectol 181,691 227,800 233,627 203,646 140,795 149,962 Kroner 5,954,000 6,257,000 6,212,000 6,116,000 6,062,000 7,538,000						
Wool, Manufactures of - { Kilog. 664,000 596,000 910,000 977,000 932,000 796,000 Kroner 2,293,000 1,911,000 2,888,000 3,112,000 3,001,000 2,582,000						
Wood, Total of - - - Kroner 20,422,000 27,843,000 27,031,000 27,928,000 27,627,000 34,882,000						
Over 19 Decimètres :—						
" Rough or Planed - { Cub. Mètres 578,797 489,872 504,140 500,875 508,670 558,551 Kroner 13,891,000 11,512,000 12,200,000 13,023,000 13,226,000 17,315,000						
" Hewn in Boards, { Cub. Mètres 446,879 409,909 382,034 389,477 397,843 475,239 Laths, &c. - { Kroner 8,082,000 7,323,000 7,094,000 7,360,000 7,321,000 9,351,000						
" Spars, Stakes, Pit { Cub. Mètres 329,573 374,167 279,197 258,476 267,282 285,987 Props, &c. - { Kroner 2,743,000 3,243,000 2,567,000 2,133,000 2,137,000 2,565,000						
" Beams and other { Cub. Mètres 70,991 85,664 70,300 78,483 70,948 80,191 Hewn Wood - { Kroner 813,000 952,000 799,000 973,000 817,000 1,034,000						
Under 19 Decimètres :						
" Staves, Pit Props, { Cub. Mètres 505,411 534,894 450,834 489,000 429,831 446,130 Split Wood, Fire- { Kroner 4,893,000 4,813,000 4,371,000 4,439,000 4,126,000 4,617,000 wood, &c. -						
Wood-Pulp :						
Mechanical Process { 1,000 Kilogs. 183,152 169,734 179,264 199,945 192,201 221,766 (moist or dry) - { Kroner 6,506,000 6,582,000 7,811,000 8,289,000 6,770,000 7,311,000						
Chemical Process { 1,000 Kilogs. 25,441 30,721 39,743 38,914 54,024 62,426 (moist or dry) - { Kroner 4,325,000 4,986,000 6,763,000 5,888,000 6,698,000 8,070,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Kroner 124,082,000 118,833,000 126,719,000 124,031,000 128,408,000 137,756,000 £ 6,893,000 6,602,000 7,040,000 6,891,000 7,134,000 7,653,000						

No. 20—continued.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
814	791	642	688	391	No. } Animals:	Horses.
285,000	332,000	273,000	361,000	196,000		
777,000	29,000	49,000	97,000	186,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Manufactures of.	
2,061,000	80,000	137,000	271,000	623,000		
3,095,000	3,135,000	3,214,000	3,159,000	4,008,000	Kroner	Fish, Fresh & Preserved : Fresh.
65,052,000	56,272,000	46,675,000	47,274,000	52,099,000	Kilog. } Cod, Dried or Split.	
19,492,000	19,620,000	21,539,000	22,392,000	22,095,000		
1,348,075	1,057,797	816,855	912,572	731,572	Hectol. } Herrings, Salted.	
18,099,000	14,743,000	11,896,000	13,995,000	10,352,000		
158,392	163,012	180,215	179,038	243,876	Hectol. } Other Salted Fish.	
1,867,000	2,096,000	3,254,000	2,933,000	4,156,000		
37,233	32,527	32,299	37,005	35,420	Hectol. } Anchovies.	
441,000	397,000	554,000	1,070,000	985,000		
519	553	549	552	688	Kroner } Lobsters.	
389,000	470,000	494,000	497,000	619,000		
7,217,000	5,388,000	7,421,000	4,318,000	5,052,000	Kilog. } Fish Roes.	
1,323,000	898,000	1,129,000	1,340,000	1,684,000		
385,556	553,647	511,581	350,743	346,744	Reg. Tons } Ice.	
848,000	4,706,000	1,842,000	853,000	797,000		
9,097,000	7,270,000	6,089,000	5,643,000	6,001,000	Kilog. } Iron Nails.	
2,358,000	1,813,000	1,718,000	1,705,000	1,627,000		
2,330,000	2,158,000	2,041,000	2,428,000	2,251,000	Kilog. } Lucifer Matches.	
862,000	799,000	755,000	899,000	833,000		
38,777	40,598	44,016	47,361	47,045	1,000 Kilogs. } Packing Paper.	
7,368,000	8,120,000	7,923,000	8,525,000	9,409,000		
579,000	596,000	567,000	587,000	609,000	Kilog. } Skins, Calf.	
1,331,000	1,430,000	1,305,000	1,468,000	1,584,000		
483,000	290,000	570,000	249,000	257,000	Kilog. } " Seal.	
193,000	87,000	285,000	100,000	85,000		
70,552,000	67,502,000	83,912,000	84,604,000	104,151,000	Kilog. } Sulphur.	
882,000	878,000	1,091,000	1,692,000	1,614,000		
189,569	174,283	188,212	138,365	156,235	Hectol. } Train Oil.	
5,974,000	5,488,000	5,705,000	4,850,000	5,805,000		
1,024,000	8,000	12,000	15,000	17,000	Kilog. } Wool, Manufactures of.	
3,268,000	24,000	37,000	47,000	44,000		
42,182,000	40,676,000	39,558,000	42,724,000	35,592,000	Kroner	Wood, Total of
596,568	599,283	580,388	574,214	565,741	Cub. Mètres } Over 19 Decimètres :—	" Rough or Planed.
19,687,000	18,877,000	18,166,000	19,310,000	17,991,000		
573,164	529,825	496,547	468,960	402,304	Cub. Mètres } " Hewn, in Boards,	Laths, &c.
12,538,000	11,596,000	11,254,000	11,477,000	9,007,000		
335,993	265,940	323,997	360,916	305,129	Cub. Mètres } " Spars, Stakes, Pit	Props, &c.
3,367,000	2,795,000	3,400,000	4,230,090	2,905,000		
108,220	121,988	102,692	93,990	60,538	Cub. Mètres } " Beams and other	Hewn Wood.
1,425,000	1,764,000	1,521,000	1,430,000	775,000		
481,166	456,786	451,405	495,163	471,512	Cub. Mètres } Under 19 Decimètres :—	" Staves, Pit Props,
5,165,000	5,044,000	5,217,000	5,777,000	4,914,000		
232,841	248,017	284,427	295,403	300,343	1,000 Kilogs. } Wood-Pulp : Mechanical Process	(moist or dry).
7,933,000	8,300,000	9,152,000	11,802,000	11,734,000		
69,517	67,257	71,735	89,367	82,503	1,000 Kilogs. } Chemical Process	(moist or dry).
10,108,000	9,018,000	9,145,000	11,833,000	10,927,000		
159,679,000	151,472,000	150,032,000	162,745,000	154,685,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,871,000	8,415,000	8,335,000	9,041,000	8,594,000		

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Bacon and Hams - { Kilog. Kronor	6,338,136 3,805,000	7,320,709 6,296,000	3,660,809 3,478,000	6,020,000 4,455,000	6,120,000 3,856,000
Coal, Coke, &c. - { Tons Kronor	2,092,062† 30,958,000	2,078,711† 25,816,000	2,079,579† 25,645,000	1,984,000 33,969,000	1,968,000 32,462,000
Coffee - { Kilog. Kronor	16,056,323 26,172,000	15,844,786 25,035,000	16,371,190 27,102,000	17,088,000 26,999,000	18,068,000 27,101,000
Cotton, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	14,916,271 13,429,000	13,333,745 10,296,000	11,345,016 9,616,000	17,561,000 11,593,000	13,582,000 8,695,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. Kronor	1,809,499 3,078,000	1,937,781 3,032,000	1,692,396 2,779,000	2,259,000 2,805,000	2,966,000 3,456,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	1,312,564 10,176,000	1,270,546 9,796,000	1,474,646 11,281,000	1,703,000 7,009,000	1,947,000 7,994,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { Kilog. Kronor	35,132,466 7,281,000	40,751,905 7,766,000	43,797,056 7,948,000	30,060,000 6,882,000	37,764,000 6,654,000
Grain: Rye - { Kilog. Kronor	87,631,791 13,013,000	75,814,891 9,932,000	80,310,425 7,830,000	135,432,000 10,686,000	121,709,000 9,432,000
" Wheat - { Kilog. Kronor	74,177,278 12,128,000	118,187,313 16,487,000	121,357,354 14,866,000	154,259,000 15,117,000	107,538,000 10,754,000
" Rye Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	10,157,816 1,478,000	11,747,549 1,698,000	17,507,031 1,808,000	24,015,543 2,041,000	7,483,000 673,000
" Wheat Meal - { Kilog. Kronor	15,569,220 3,612,000	21,822,478 4,430,000	31,949,209 5,591,000	37,009,000 5,551,000	9,176,000 1,285,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought { Kilog. and partly Wrought - { Kronor	36,037,861 4,190,000	40,166,529 4,020,000	27,005,394 3,337,000	34,201,000 2,720,000	40,582,000 3,252,000
" Manufactures of - Kronor	9,871,000	11,730,000	12,047,000	9,690,000	9,441,000
Machinery (including Locomotives) - { Kilog. Kronor	14,190,000 41,836,745	10,905,000 42,249,736	7,134,000 49,311,969	10,962,000 47,005,000	11,150,000 58,878,000
Oil, Mineral - { Kilog. Kronor	6,177,000 8,184,766	5,825,000 8,087,424	6,783,000 6,787,345	6,255,000 9,207,000	8,612,000 8,178,000
" All other - { Kilog. Kronor	5,019,000 6,150,000	4,799,000 6,496,000	4,188,000 4,448,000	5,447,000 3,599,000	4,982,000 3,832,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - { Kilog. Kronor	108,657 4,636,000	100,395 3,548,000	63,742 2,183,000	71,579 2,489,000	83,951 2,929,000
Silk Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	2,666,733 6,874,000	2,462,594 6,332,000	2,709,088 7,097,000	3,265,000 5,992,000	3,416,000 9,643,000
Skins, Dressed - { Kilog. Kronor	3,821,447 3,248,000	2,753,104 2,065,000	2,340,102 1,755,000	3,206,000 2,404,000	3,258,000 3,584,000
" Undressed - { Kilog. Kronor	806,106 806,000	766,445 766,000	750,682 863,000	763,601 878,000	744,146 819,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask { Liters Kronor	806,000 1,032,174	766,000 1,211,122	863,000 631,850	878,000 929,186	819,000 898,739
" Cognac " { Liters Kronor	1,614,000 23,642,334	2,119,000 24,448,445	948,000 26,582,600	1,254,000 17,102,000	1,117,000 3,040,000
Sugar, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	6,739,000 8,068,664	6,968,000 6,703,449	7,842,000 4,622,403	4,276,000 4,196,000	669,000 1,447,000
" Refined - { Kilog. Kronor	2,824,000 3,415,965	2,480,000 3,389,709	1,710,000 3,369,046	1,259,000 3,451,000	391,000 3,439,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk - { Kilog. Kronor	7,174,000 6,631,000	7,013,000 4,890,000	7,075,000 3,152,000	7,246,000 3,136,000	7,222,000 3,364,000
Wearing Apparel - { Kilog. Kronor	8,743 3,278,687	142,630 4,770,771	685,242 —	1,449,000 —	1,968,000 —
Wine, in Casks* - { Liters Kronor	3,292,000 1,067,821	4,985,000 925,124	1,028,000 142,050	1,449,000 212,961	1,968,000 312,090
" in Bottles, &c. - { Liters Kronor	2,137,000 4,725,000	1,856,000 4,386,000	313,000 4,338,000	495,000 4,890,000	766,000 4,425,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - { Kilog. Kronor	2,103,339 6,326,000	2,270,387 3,630,000	2,465,130 4,065,300	2,335,000 4,747,000	2,826,000 5,331,000
Wool, Raw - { Kilog. Kronor	1,410,696 4,818,000	1,429,588 4,981,000	1,723,023 5,765,000	2,236,000 7,338,000	2,596,000 9,654,000
" Yarn - { Kilog. Kronor	2,461,929 23,936,000	2,288,066 22,154,000	2,620,801 20,003,000	2,783,000 17,558,000	2,734,000 17,482,000
" Manufactures - { Kilog. Kronor	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Kronor £	368,473,000 20,470,000	359,029,000 19,946,000	331,606,000 18,422,000	344,928,000 19,163,000	343,359,000 19,075,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the litre previous to 1893.
† Cubic Mètres.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,288,000	4,352,000	10,238,000	11,487,000	10,675,000	10,144,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bacon and Hams.
5,408,000	2,220,000	5,530,000	6,549,000	7,366,000	7,709,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,050,000	2,300,000	2,458,000	3,135,000	3,130,000	2,870,000	<i>Tons.</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
32,581,000	38,120,000	47,064,000	64,679,000	85,026,000	59,043,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
19,675,000	25,560,000	25,088,000	25,091,000	25,500,000	31,051,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
26,759,000	26,838,000	22,329,000	20,575,000	27,030,000	23,268,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
13,882,000	17,759,000	18,863,000	15,808,000	17,078,000	16,610,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
9,724,000	11,201,000	10,190,000	9,176,000	14,350,000	12,624,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,383,000	2,952,000	4,493,000	3,779,000	1,810,000	1,217,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
2,952,000	3,565,000	5,077,000	4,402,000	2,781,000	1,764,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,874,000	2,115,000	1,855,000	1,814,000	1,622,000	1,501,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
7,309,000	8,475,000	7,220,000	7,199,000	6,511,000	5,857,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
37,270,000	55,757,000	55,070,000	41,673,000	51,546,000	50,420,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
7,073,000	10,355,000	9,767,000	9,114,000	13,521,000	13,422,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
91,163,000	44,872,000	92,565,000	144,227,000	132,249,000	47,720,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain : Rye.
7,293,000	3,814,000	9,488,000	15,144,000	13,225,000	4,533,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
120,012,000	110,833,000	132,340,000	156,744,000	157,908,000	172,036,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat.
13,501,000	13,854,000	19,189,000	18,809,000	18,949,000	20,644,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
9,557,000	6,589,000	2,550,000	6,321,000	6,182,000	1,771,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye Meal.
884,000	659,000	306,000	774,000	726,000	199,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
9,912,000	5,258,000	5,594,000	14,200,000	8,668,000	7,693,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat Meal.
1,583,000	946,000	1,147,000	2,485,000	1,517,000	1,346,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
34,549,000	89,606,000	76,832,000	68,909,000	82,957,000	66,131,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Unwrought
3,253,000	5,260,000	4,914,000	4,751,000	7,060,000	4,981,000	<i>Kronor</i> } and partly Wrought.
13,716,000	14,019,000	17,191,000	21,733,000	19,083,000	16,347,000	" } Manufactures of
16,553,000	19,876,000	28,810,000	28,297,000	23,067,000	19,084,000	" } Machinery (including
51,690,000	65,884,000	63,928,000	74,382,000	79,707,000	77,642,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Locomotives.)
7,123,000	8,451,000	8,815,000	12,389,000	12,165,000	10,507,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Oil, Mineral.
10,326,000	12,079,000	12,258,000	12,251,000	13,046,000	14,050,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " All other.
6,156,000	7,214,000	7,268,000	7,402,000	7,994,000	8,644,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,909,000	4,755,000	4,369,000	4,746,000	4,408,000	4,138,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Paper, and Manufactures
98,494	124,465	155,113	168,323	141,000	130,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } thereof.
3,371,000	4,182,000	5,111,900	5,720,000	4,924,000	4,631,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Silk Manufactures.
3,395,000	3,692,000	3,798,000	3,229,000	2,224,000	2,739,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Skins, Dressed.
8,643,000	9,543,000	10,633,000	9,261,000	6,061,000	7,491,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,334,000	4,250,000	5,070,000	5,489,000	5,050,000	5,833,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Undressed.
3,334,000	4,675,000	5,577,000	6,038,000	5,555,000	6,416,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
776,371	832,293	829,000	920,000	951,000	928,000	<i>Liters</i> } Spirits : Arrack in the Cask.
932,000	999,000	994,000	1,105,000	1,141,000	1,113,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
947,267	1,021,071	1,091,000	1,270,000	1,322,000	1,288,000	<i>Liters</i> } " Cognac "
1,184,000	1,378,000	1,473,000	1,715,000	1,652,000	1,739,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,997,000	654,000	510,000	12,330,000	12,496,000	461,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
999,000	138,000	110,000	2,713,000	2,874,000	92,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
826,000	237,000	219,000	297,000	202,000	208,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
248,000	62,000	58,000	80,000	57,000	54,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,441,000	3,717,000	3,688,000	3,736,000	3,719,000	3,806,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
7,227,000	6,691,000	5,901,000	5,978,000	5,950,000	6,089,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,087,000	3,276,000	3,321,000	3,895,000	3,705,000	3,090,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Wearing Apparel.
2,528,000	2,645,000	2,888,000	3,179,000	3,129,000	2,987,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Liters</i> } Wine in Casks.*
2,528,000	2,645,000	2,888,000	3,179,000	3,129,000	2,987,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
417,231	488,250	560,000	594,000	580,000	561,000	<i>Liters</i> }
1,027,000	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,517,000	1,478,000	1,498,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " in Bottles, &c.
4,512,000	6,488,000	5,526,000	4,751,000	5,926,000	3,890,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Wood and Manufactures
2,330,000	2,849,000	3,407,000	4,121,000	4,095,000	3,855,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } thereof.
4,422,000	5,311,000	6,323,000	10,746,000	9,859,000	7,746,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Wool, Raw.
2,700,000	2,991,000	2,715,000	2,762,000	2,160,000	1,924,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
9,914,000	10,405,000	10,242,000	12,459,000	9,496,000	7,139,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Yarn.
2,482,000	2,806,000	2,098,000	2,084,000	1,730,000	1,605,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
16,037,000	17,639,000	16,114,000	16,006,000	13,202,000	12,252,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Manufactures.
356,900,000	398,888,000	446,271,000	503,116,000	525,556,000	459,679,000	<i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
19,828,000	22,160,000	24,793,000	27,951,000	29,198,000	25,538,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals: Cattle - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	30,441 5,106,000	19,275 3,337,000	12,621 2,501,000	14,370 3,007,000	21,650 4,325,000
„ Horses - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,564 1,370,000	2,866 861,000	2,254 678,000	1,871 907,000	2,020 966,000
„ Swine - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	341,109* 239,000	396,555* 278,000	1,886 180,000	2,571 132,000	5,748 274,000
Butter † - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	16,681,025 32,505,000	17,152,325 35,479,000	20,123,762 40,159,000	22,320,000 40,122,000	24,109,000 43,348,000
Cotton Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	588,653 3,826,000	792,681 5,051,000	731,326 4,759,000	885,919 2,909,000	1,041,018 3,482,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	100,265,056 17,116,000	122,829,677 25,479,000	107,596,211 9,887,000\$	134,766,000 8,846,000	120,492,000 7,968,000
Glass and Glass Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	6,084,378 2,055,000	5,949,314 2,585,000	6,994,857 3,723,000	7,370,000 4,188,000	7,150,000 4,523,000
Grain: Barley - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	6,548,577 835,000	4,469,670 527,000	4,746,034 510,000	3,943,000 322,000	105,000 9,000
„ Oats - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	175,916,619 19,791,000	106,985,756 10,752,000	211,761,210 21,176,000	135,312,000 12,584,000	75,183,000 6,015,000
„ Wheat Meal - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,543,354 424,000	1,477,401 300,000	176,262 31,000	94,000 13,000	94,000 13,000
Iron and Steel: Iron Ore - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Kronor</i>	174,148 1,741,000	320,071 3,201,000	484,055 4,841,000	831,395 5,820,000	800,452 5,603,000
Pig Iron - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	63,095,734 3,786,000	57,501,761 3,347,000	59,830,496 3,482,000	67,026,000 4,189,000	86,368,000 5,398,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c † - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	183,094,829 25,693,000	186,632,732 25,418,000	167,409,903 21,674,000	155,747,000 19,348,000	186,246,000 23,300,000
Blooms † - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	15,545,955 1,466,000	13,855,581 1,292,000	14,015,080 1,317,000	1 6,163,000 1,485,000	24,040,000 2,260,000
Plates † - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,786,938 682,000	3,290,626 592,000	3,355,852 604,000	3,141,000 471,000	3,860,000 580,000
Iron and Steel Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,946,040 4,319,004	4,438,826 3,473,000	4,502,966 3,171,000	5,010,000 4,458,000	8,111,000 6,295,000
Iron and Steel Wire - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	657,187 288,000	855,188 428,000	744,498 372,000	859,000 515,000	583,000 350,000
Lucifer Matches - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	13,460,966 9,423,000	15,398,006 10,779,000	13,096,422 7,858,000	13,367,000 7,352,000	15,202,000 7,601,000
Machinery - - - <i>Kronor</i>	3,237,000	3,209,000	3,603,000	4,507,000	5,524,000
Paper - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	19,360,817 22,913,000	21,093,692 27,462,000	18,538,234 25,444,000	24,040,000 6,011,000\$	24,903,000 6,226,000
Spirits: Brandy and other (in- { <i>Liters</i> cluding Liqueurs) - { <i>Kronor</i>	15,193,196 2,495,000	1,559,007 215,000	169,794 96,000	151,000 75,000	270,000 111,000
Wood, Total of - - - <i>Kronor</i>	111,376,000	109,295,000	113,431,000	116,962,000	114,427,000
„ Deals and Boards - { <i>Cub. Metres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,372,215 91,750,000	3,936,473 87,089,000	4,136,811 92,651,000	4,170,000 96,751,000	4,229,000 94,828,000
„ Beams and Rafters - { <i>Cub. Metres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	284,314 5,366,000	322,477 5,677,000	308,675 5,829,000	301,000 5,462,000	285,000 3,911,000
„ Masts and Spars - { <i>Cub. Metres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	164,017 3,985,000	214,800 6,133,000	166,479 4,249,000	128,000 3,032,000	162,000 4,373,000
„ Pit Props - - { <i>Cub. Metres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	661,286 5,456,000	735,150 6,041,000	713,147 5,242,000	864,000 6,354,000	752,000 6,395,000
„ Staves - - { <i>Cub. Metres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	49,643 1,271,000	37,779 582,000	54,084 978,000	46,000 839,000	47,000 552,000
Wood Pulp, for Paper- { <i>Kilog.</i> making - - { <i>Kronor</i>	86,346,032 8,941,000	90,153,834 9,424,000	99,109,149 10,920,000	103,359,000 9,309,000	151,797,000 12,489,000
Zinc Blende - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	31,167,829 1,558,000	29,482,202 1,474,000	26,772,236 1,239,000	24,822,000 1,241,000	33,075,000 1,158,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> £	322,977,000 17,943,000	328,352,000 18,242,000	327,675,000 18,204,000	298,432,000 16,580,000	311,374,000 17,298,000

* Kilogs.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Including Steel.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
25,146	16,472	1,470	3,467	3,820	3,396	No.	} Animals: Cattle.
4,811,000	3,084,000	212,000	563,000	650,000	529,000	Kronor	
2,043	1,942	1,676	1,501	1,420	1,135	No.	} " Horses.
966,000	936,000	819,000	740,000	705,000	563,000	Kronor	
16,130	6,492	—	30	116	84	No.	} " Swine.
853,000	347,000	—	600	1,500	500	Kronor	
24,858,000	23,924,000	23,141,000	20,673,000	19,175,000	18,761,000	Kilog.	} Butter.†
44,660,000	41,592,000	39,952,000	39,450,000	36,803,000	36,394,000	Kronor	
1,084,000	1,294,000	166,000	164,000	120,000	128,000	Kilog.	} Cotton Manufactures.
3,799,000	4,603,000	621,000	575,000	429,000	563,000	Kronor	
91,106,000	32,418,000	57,044,000	32,091,000	9,420,000	14,707,000	Kilog.	} Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
7,554,000	4,905,000	7,596,000	5,249,000	3,256,000	3,799,000	Kronor	
10,597,000	9,299,000	9,888,000	9,194,000	10,000,000	13,002,000	Kilog.	} Glass and Glass Wares.
5,100,000	4,197,000	4,233,000	2,803,000	3,143,000	3,311,000	Kronor	
5,685	13,585	57,375	201,000	146,000	41,000	Kilog.	} Grain: Barley.
512	1,291	5,164	20,000	17,000	5,000	Kronor	
62,125,000	20,557,000	39,573,000	38,980,000	12,597,000	30,504,000	Kilog.	} " Oats.
4,784,000	1,850,000	4,254,000	3,995,000	1,260,000	3,203,000	Kronor	
808,000	2,211,000	1,382,000	415,000	240,000	75,000	Kilog.	} " Wheat Meal.
129,000	398,000	283,000	73,000	42,000	13,000	Kronor	
1,150,695	1,400,801	1,439,860	1,628,000	1,620,000	1,761,000	Tonnes	} Iron and Steel:
7,940,000	10,296,000	10,900,000	12,617,000	13,056,000	13,984,000	Kronor	
71,343,000	72,468,000	91,719,000	93,895,000	84,477,000	84,821,000	Kilog.	} Pig Iron.
4,495,000	5,073,000	6,420,000	7,981,000	10,137,000	8,482,000	Kronor	
190,303,000	169,649,000	171,569,000	179,976,000	175,799,000	149,357,000	Kilog.	} Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.‡
25,572,000	24,941,000	24,376,000	28,663,000	34,028,000	23,030,000	Kronor	
32,997,000	25,831,000	26,620,000	30,993,000	30,871,000	24,281,000	Kilog.	} Blooms.‡
3,572,000	3,100,000	3,150,000	4,339,000	4,631,000	2,823,000	Kronor	
4,051,000	2,889,000	3,019,000	2,933,000	2,441,000	1,545,000	Kilog.	} Plates.‡
608,000	433,000	453,000	440,000	366,000	237,000	Kronor	
10,539,000	13,504,000	9,045,000	14,249,000	13,768,000	12,024,000	Kilog.	} Iron and Steel Wares.
6,771,000	8,381,000	5,827,000	7,396,000	9,607,000	6,952,000	Kronor	
906,000	681,000	750,000	1,190,000	862,000	933,000	Kilog.	} Iron and Steel Wire.
544,000	408,000	262,000	417,000	302,000	327,000	Kronor	
12,955,000	14,885,000	15,953,000	17,355,000	18,801,000	17,601,000	Kilog.	} Lucifer Matches.
5,830,000	6,698,000	7,179,000	7,810,000	8,461,000	7,920,000	Kronor	
7,618,000	7,989,000	8,643,000	9,947,000	11,580,000	12,781,000	Kronor	} Machinery.
28,325,000	28,707,000	31,383,000	39,161,000	50,062,000	58,338,000	Kilog.	
6,729,000	7,157,000	7,836,000	9,744,000	12,412,000	14,468,000	Kronor	} Paper.
153,000	336,000	226,000	287,000	267,000	307,000	Liters	
88,000	139,000	123,000	172,000	159,000	175,000	Kronor	} Brandy and other (including Liqueurs).
131,208,000	150,303,000	146,402,000	140,118,000	153,750,000	131,942,000	Kronor	
4,813,000	5,120,000	5,145,000	5,134,000	5,116,000	4,623,000	Cub. Metres	} " Deals and Boards.
111,795,000	129,348,000	127,340,000	118,387,000	130,094,000	113,384,000	Kronor	
301,000	295,000	319,000	370,000	346,000	286,000	Cub. Metres	} " Beams and Rafters
4,000,000	4,067,000	4,436,000	5,362,000	6,539,000	5,986,000	Kronor	
164,000	157,000	167,000	120,000	115,000	102,000	Cub. Metres	} " Masts and Spars.
3,933,000	4,073,000	4,095,000	2,637,000	2,337,000	1,402,000	Kronor	
797,000	766,000	794,000	896,000	1,105,000	974,000	Cub. Metres	} " Pit Props.
6,534,000	6,897,000	7,300,000	10,299,000	11,214,000	8,395,000	Kronor	
53,000	51,000	45,000	23,000	46,000	40,000	Cub. Metres	} " Staves.
739,000	708,000	643,000	481,000	753,000	645,000	Kronor	
186,342,000	182,919,000	181,474,000	209,621,000	228,543,000	231,440,000	Kilog.	} Wood Pulp, for Paper-making.
14,432,000	16,730,000	15,534,000	20,726,000	26,728,000	25,731,000	Kronor	
41,401,000	44,425,000	49,597,000	45,635,000	40,879,000	41,248,000	Kilog.	} Zinc Blende.
1,697,000	1,955,000	2,678,000	2,921,000	1,921,000	1,609,000	Kronor	
340,219,000	358,166,000	344,900,000	358,158,000	391,312,000	353,492,000	Kronor	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
18,901,000	19,898,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	21,740,000	19,638,000	£	

§ The diminution in the value is stated to be owing to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in the previous years.

No. 20—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : Horses - - - { No. 9,435 7,119 5,343 4,326 5,498 6,189 Kroner 2,827,000 2,132,000 1,601,000 1,296,000 1,644,000 1,842,000						
" Cattle - - - { No. 21,474 13,764 208 368 4,510 9,646 Kroner 2,865,000 1,813,000 23,000 44,000 527,000 992,000						
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine { No. 25,145 19,245 24 849 2,837 15,804 Kroner 336,000 241,000 1,000 33,000 82,000 336,000						
Bran - - - { Pund 166,716,000 197,135,000 184,536,000 214,676,000 193,478,000 154,991,000 Kroner 8,252,000 8,812,000 7,878,000 7,406,000 6,307,000 5,890,000						
Butter - - - { Pund 22,070,507 22,376,032 25,770,030 37,797,000 30,576,000 32,349,000 Kroner 19,422,000 20,138,000 17,297,000 30,238,000 25,074,000 27,497,000						
Coal - - - { Tönder 9,689,655 9,644,443 9,417,905 10,685,000 11,071,000 13,384,501,000 Kroner 23,255,000 21,700,000 21,661,000 22,439,000 22,146,000 22,138,000						
Coffee : Raw, not roasted - { Pund 16,537,576 19,503,814 19,831,511 20,411,000 22,851,000 27,878,000 Kroner 13,230,000 14,043,000 16,163,000 15,410,000 17,138,000 18,121,000						
Cotton Yarn - - - { Pund 7,268,000 8,082,000 7,564,000 7,371,000 8,245,000 8,392,000 Kroner 5,710,000 6,339,000 5,742,000 5,235,000 5,235,000 5,316,000						
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufac- { Pund 10,000,000 10,800,000 11,538,000 11,223,000 11,753,000 12,601,000 tures*† - - - Kroner 9,693,000 10,521,000 10,003,000 10,376,000 10,408,000 11,133,000						
Fish : Fresh - - - { Pund 9,500,164 14,672,087 11,235,999 12,973,000 10,789,000 10,957,000 Kroner 2,850,000 4,108,000 3,146,000 3,632,000 3,021,000 3,068,000						
" Preserved and Salted { Pund 22,813,109 26,647,305 25,052,721 19,488,000 26,300,000 22,882,000 Kroner 2,801,000 2,160,000 1,860,000 2,500,000 3,239,000 2,165,000						
Grain : Wheat - - - { Pund 155,843,825 94,905,515 144,134,280 159,732,000 145,087,000 125,557,000 Kroner 12,935,000 6,643,000 8,216,000 7,667,000 7,124,000 6,906,000						
" Rye - - - { Pund 189,815,240 56,650,520 97,628,380 229,328,000 277,959,000 191,842,000 Kroner 14,711,000 3,796,000 4,393,000 8,370,000 10,896,000 7,520,000						
" Oats - - - { Pund 50,603,280 47,604,760 34,898,780 38,906,000 53,166,000 51,024,000 Kroner 3,087,000 2,809,000 1,919,000 1,906,000 2,249,000 2,322,000						
" Barley - - - { Pund 28,827,810 17,764,070 92,339,050 420,739,000 359,918,000 90,996,000 Kroner 1,658,000 862,000 3,509,000 13,674,000 12,633,000 3,367,000						
" Maize - - - { Pund 81,693,600 304,583,400 168,872,400 121,057,000 98,673,000 440,533,000 Kroner 4,738,000 13,859,000 7,599,000 5,084,000 4,026,000 13,921,000						
Hides and Skins : Raw - - { Pund 5,120,162 4,498,732 3,563,985 4,099,000 4,690,000 7,858,000 Kroner 2,422,000 1,784,000 1,640,000 1,581,000 1,979,000 3,206,000						
" " Prepared and Manufactured { Pund 1,435,198 1,583,223 1,757,354 1,998,000 2,083,000 2,466,000 Kroner 4,974,000 4,997,000 5,876,000 6,318,000 7,130,000 8,310,000						
Iron and Steel Wares - - { Pund 157,974,590 142,221,068 138,904,600 148,145,000 192,919,000 225,273,000 Kroner 21,585,000 18,081,000 22,111,000 24,489,000 30,086,000 33,526,000						
Lard and Fat - - - { Pund 17,152,401 16,565,196 10,456,465 12,643,000 14,574,000 18,039,000 Kroner 4,717,000 4,804,000 3,869,000 4,172,000 4,518,000 3,518,000						
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. - - - { Pund 11,138,669 14,849,498 11,544,882 16,281,000 18,460,000 12,725,000 Kroner 3,408,000 5,003,000 3,775,000 5,233,000 5,138,000 3,187,000						
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel - - - { Pund 5,456,331 6,215,038 5,879,230 6,060,000 6,923,000 7,309,000 Kroner 6,546,000 7,043,000 7,869,000 7,691,000 9,470,000 8,140,000						
Oil : Petroleum and other - { Pund 77,476,481 76,759,454 95,549,331 80,255,000 97,014,000 102,440,000 Kroner 6,642,000 5,882,000 5,717,000 4,880,000 6,947,000 7,235,000						
Oilcake - - - { Pund 152,493,379 145,545,676 141,413,878 167,216,000 203,329,000 185,215,000 Kroner 8,387,000 7,889,000 7,537,000 8,327,000 8,768,000 7,779,000						
Seeds : Oleaginous and other - { Pund 49,153,434 48,289,850 57,423,566 71,849,000 59,932,000 68,055,000 Kroner 8,306,000 8,368,000 9,408,000 12,994,000 11,659,000 10,541,000						
Silk Manufactures* ‡ - - { Pund 318,787 298,067 284,392 289,000 270,000 272,000 Kroner 4,327,000 4,189,000 4,154,000 2,976,000 3,560,000 3,575,000						
Stone, Rough and Hewn - - { Pund 242,554,019 290,238,176 279,042,666 302,363,000 195,527,000 256,181,000 Kroner 6,900,000 8,627,000 7,860,000 7,487,000 5,372,000 6,994,000						
Sugar, Raw and Refined - - { Pund 45,027,571 65,279,322 48,398,926 51,501,000 47,686,000 42,831,000 Kroner 6,222,000 9,139,000 7,587,000 6,424,000 5,254,000 4,538,000						
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured - { Pund 7,965,620 7,367,064 9,019,277 8,281,000 8,081,000 9,318,000 Kroner 4,595,000 4,224,000 5,089,000 4,720,000 4,636,000 5,964,000						
Wood and Manufactures thereof - { Pund 19,463,000 18,569,000 17,803,000 17,300,000 18,287,000 22,586,000 Kroner 3,770,205 3,268,917 3,331,239 3,360,000 8,792,000 3,506,000						
Wool, Raw - - - { Pund 3,140,000 2,565,000 2,534,000 2,513,000 2,964,000 2,677,000 Kroner 6,255,527 6,879,934 7,115,981 7,075,000 4,970,000 5,228,000						
" Manufactures* § - - { Pund 19,843,000 21,226,000 22,178,000 22,105,000 16,702,000 16,783,000 Kroner						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES- - { Kroner 334,613,000 324,537,000 320,295,000 348,969,000 364,039,000 383,937,000 £ 18,590,000 18,030,000 17,704,000 19,387,000 20,224,000 21,330,000						

* Exclusive of ready-made clothing.

‡ Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1895.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895.

§ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1895.

No. 20—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,014	6,833	7,063	6,073	6,363	<i>No.</i> } Animals : Horses.
1,784,000	2,428,000	2,066,000	2,160,000	2,119,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
5,174	135	1,130	1,887	1,181	<i>No.</i> } " Cattle.
555,000	15,000	135,000	324,000	220,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
8,685	32	1,538	1,862	882	<i>No.</i> } " Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
192,000	1,466	27,000	29,000	13,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
167,852,000	127,198,000	144,428,000	128,796,000	109,145,000	<i>Pund</i> } Bran.
6,597,000	4,820,000	6,022,000	5,636,000	4,693,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
35,877,000	33,722,000	34,088,000	42,366,000	48,565,000	<i>Pund</i> } Butter.
29,256,000	28,233,000	30,510,000	37,500,000	42,019,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
††3,826,075,000	††4,049,999,000	††4,113,860,000	††4,377,800,000	††4,472,900,000	<i>Tönder</i> } Coal.
22,413,000	30,197,000	33,939,000	47,362,000	35,819,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
37,132,000	34,676,000	34,902,000	38,021,000	38,725,000	<i>Pund</i> } Coffee : Raw, not roasted.
16,709,000	12,830,000	11,873,000	15,240,000	13,173,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
8,889,000	8,552,000	6,713,000	6,177,000	4,960,000	<i>Pund</i> } Cotton Yarn.
5,617,000	4,906,000	4,026,000	5,166,000	3,712,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
13,054,000	15,088,000	14,782,000	14,316,000	13,883,000	<i>Pund</i> } Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufac-
11,183,000	15,345,000	15,277,000	16,346,000	15,489,000	<i>Kroner</i> } tures.*†
7,283,000	10,090,000	6,647,000	5,012,000	6,169,000	<i>Pund</i> } Fish : Fresh.
1,711,000	2,523,000	1,662,000	1,033,000	1,268,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
26,638,000	26,154,000	22,520,000	29,018,000	26,456,000	<i>Pund</i> } " Preserved and Salted.
2,149,000	2,461,000	2,957,000	3,259,000	3,217,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
116,662,000	149,747,000	149,998,000	122,291,000	276,005,000	<i>Pund</i> } Grain : Wheat.
8,229,000	10,258,000	9,300,000	7,460,000	16,836,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
152,210,000	180,082,000	179,672,000	186,912,000	199,705,000	<i>Pund</i> } " Rye.
6,789,000	9,845,000	9,776,000	9,532,900	9,686,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
38,503,000	26,267,000	27,392,000	59,370,000	59,072,000	<i>Pund</i> } " Oats.
1,963,000	1,436,000	1,300,000	2,969,000	3,119,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
111,798,000	108,856,000	48,221,000	20,732,000	75,983,000	<i>Pund</i> } " Barley.
4,257,000	4,842,000	2,230,000	964,000	3,419,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,006,077,000	934,570,000	1,028,749,000	871,671,000	620,703,000	<i>Pund</i> } " Maize.
30,484,000	31,402,000	38,270,000	34,954,000	26,833,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
9,364,000	10,616,000	15,023,000	17,990,000	17,300,000	<i>Pund</i> } Hides and Skins : Raw.
4,156,000	4,627,000	7,401,000	8,487,000	8,521,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,126,000	2,357,000	2,406,000	2,217,000	2,067,000	<i>Pund</i> } " " Prepared and Manu-
3,256,000	3,653,000	3,996,000	3,664,000	3,426,000	<i>Kroner</i> } factured.
252,398,000	298,287,000	302,569,000	265,206,000	241,757,000	<i>Pund</i> } Iron and Steel Wares.
24,387,000	29,209,000	36,548,000	35,339,000	26,244,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
23,446,000	29,409,000	33,235,000	43,075,000	46,540,000	<i>Pund</i> } Lard and Fat.
6,062,000	7,204,000	9,380,000	15,160,000	18,950,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
13,740,000	13,978,000	14,208,000	18,689,000	20,629,000	<i>Pund</i> } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
4,997,000	4,602,000	4,720,000	6,571,000	7,937,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
10,139,000	11,112,000	9,796,000	10,433,000	11,781,000	<i>Pund</i> } Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
5,533,000	6,356,000	7,412,000	7,174,000	8,278,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
116,192,000	125,588,000	146,437,000	120,847,000	139,215,000	<i>Pund</i> } Oil : Petroleum and other.
6,114,000	5,901,000	7,597,000	9,083,000	8,731,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
265,773,000	312,781,000	370,240,000	425,419,000	495,685,000	<i>Pund</i> } Oilcake.
13,820,000	15,482,000	19,355,000	22,751,000	26,001,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
69,799,000	70,816,000	84,832,000	80,488,000	86,129,000	<i>Pund</i> } Seeds : Oleaginous and other.
8,749,000	10,088,000	12,758,000	13,809,000	15,538,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
293,000	332,000	334,000	277,000	267,000	<i>Pund</i> } Silk Manufactures.*†
4,037,000	4,807,000	4,967,000	4,263,000	4,161,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pund</i> } Stone, Rough and Hewn.
5,300,000	5,637,000	3,785,000	3,939,000	3,155,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
54,654,000	52,423,000	74,775,000	78,483,000	90,551,000	<i>Pund</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
5,103,000	4,833,000	7,577,000	8,565,000	8,425,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
13,031,000	10,408,000	9,133,000	9,890,000	9,818,000	<i>Pund</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
5,982,000	5,770,000	5,338,000	6,058,000	6,026,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
24,212,000	27,619,000	25,345,000	25,626,000	22,943,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
3,514,000	4,001,000	4,231,000	3,705,000	4,835,000	<i>Pund</i> } Wool, Raw.
2,792,000	3,156,000	4,374,000	4,261,000	4,671,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
5,492,000	5,494,000	5,489,000	4,900,000	4,806,000	<i>Pund</i> } " Manufactures.*§
16,662,000	17,248,000	18,520,000	18,626,000	16,814,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	526,803,000	512,787,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	28,488,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

* Exclusive of ready-made clothing.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1895.

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895.

§ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1895.

†† The quantities are given in "Pund" in these years

No. 20—*continued.*

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals : Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	14,920 9,250,000	11,578 7,015,000	11,330 6,636,000	13,290 8,054,000	17,857 10,733,000
" Cattle - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kron</i>	119,047 21,586,000	108,988 19,291,000	80,822 11,119,000	108,221 17,092,000	113,023 17,914,000
" Sheep and Goats - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	44,010 1,056,000	9,998 220,000	1,968 39,000	8,036 161,000	8,218 164,000
" Swine - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	200,068 13,778,000	185,844 13,938,000	44,234 2,539,000	118,306 10,648,000	130,117 10,409,000
Beer - - - - - { <i>Potter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,092,000 423,000	2,411,000 547,000	2,317,000 518,000	2,235,000 510,000	1,946,000 447,000
Butter - - - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	91,455,262	90,645,336	98,087,355	117,944,000	102,060,000 89,813,000
" in boxes, hermetically { <i>Pund</i> sealed <i>Kroner</i>	85,511,000	86,861,000	91,554,000	100,970,000	2,756,000 2,701,000
Eggs - - - - - { <i>Score</i> <i>Kroner</i>	7,169,903 7,199,000	7,939,284 8,148,000	7,026,791 7,539,000	7,950,044 8,133,000	7,704,896 8,213,000
Fish, Fresh - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	32,373,705 5,730,000	22,406,932 3,193,000	22,517,498 3,209,000	22,476,579 3,203,000	16,718,000 2,382,000
" Preserved and Salted - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	9,567,366 1,348,000	10,861,039 984,000	7,524,218 782,000	7,953,911 1,218,000	1,075,000 272,000
Grain and Flour : Barley - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	82,417,870 5,069,000	63,583,390 3,815,000	75,856,492 4,087,000	109,863,050 5,484,000	33,523,000 1,421,000
" " Wheat - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	50,195,405 4,141,000	78,764,175 5,317,000	53,124,780 3,081,000	28,569,415 1,400,000	7,417,000 377,000
" " Wheat Flour - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	34,565,100 3,698,000	29,622,510 2,814,000	20,883,404 1,577,000	14,589,292 974,000	7,657,000 536,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	5,852,327 6,221,000	6,381,910 4,927,000	7,668,269 6,325,000	9,437,345 7,742,000	7,239,000 5,419,000
" " Prepared and f { <i>Pund</i> Manufactured <i>Kroner</i>	125,259 816,000	145,356 870,000	177,064 980,000	182,875 964,000	102,331 597,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	28,604,654 4,044,000	19,258,140 3,088,000	14,924,743 2,931,000	13,735,373 3,487,000	3,680,000 1,806,000
Lard and Fat - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	4,287,353 1,211,000	4,648,717 1,395,000	1,485,668 565,000	1,810,581 607,000	2,086,000 657,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, f { <i>Pund</i> &c - - - - - <i>Kroner</i>	74,876,418 29,181,000	87,139,666 36,168,000	103,988,517 41,432,000	106,821,768 40,098,000	124,197,000 38,886,000
Seeds, other than Oleaginous - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,404,796 1,336,000	2,872,757 1,612,000	3,099,700 1,951,000	3,121,324 1,950,000	2,172,000 1,326,000
Spirits, Brandy and other - - { <i>Potter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,621,002 1,315,000	2,262,611 1,150,000	2,197,457 1,158,000	2,468,259 1,241,000	306,664 252,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	137,650,197 1,346,000	197,650,587 2,731,000	209,285,087 3,883,000	309,173,499 5,457,000	324,946,000 6,085,000
Sugar - - - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	5,631,000 812,000	5,529,000 793,000	5,939,000 793,000	9,746,000 998,000	8,635,000 691,000
Tobacco, manufactured - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	282,000 339,000	329,000 412,000	353,000 430,000	361,000 436,000	317,000 387,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - <i>Kroner</i>	5,311,000	4,104,000	3,383,000	3,340,000	1,243,000
Wool, Raw - - - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,633,254 1,646,000	2,494,877 1,493,000	2,048,425 1,680,000	2,824,166 3,648,000	1,591,000 888,000
" Manufactures - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	750,566 3,113,000	776,188 3,231,000	791,317 3,279,000	880,176	93,954 391,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL f <i>Kroner</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - <i>£</i>	249,033,000 13,835,000	252,319,000 14,018,000	235,116,000 13,062,000	263,665,000 14,648,000	216,724,000 12,040,000

NOTE.—The above statement gives the General Export Trade of Denmark prior to the year 1895,

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,922	20,800	15,358	19,882	20,452	17,791	<i>No.</i> } Animals : Horses.
9,748,000	12,989,000	9,272,000	12,656,000	13,370,000	11,488,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
91,735	81,160	36,066	37,736	40,578	41,318	<i>No.</i> } Cattle.
14,577,000	14,467,000	6,075,000	6,711,000	8,390,000	8,346,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
4,366	6,250	2,644	2,469	2,095	76	<i>No.</i> } Sheep and Goats.
83,000	150,000	69,000	76,000	57,000	2,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
*11	186	17	146	10	54	<i>No.</i> } Swine.
*198	11,000	965	2,000	1,000	2,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,984,000	2,085,000	2,135,000	2,407,000	2,243,000	2,648,000	<i>Potter</i> } Beer.
456,000	491,000	509,000	590,000	550,000	666,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
97,587,000	102,262,000	117,974,000	118,819,000	118,932,000	129,474,000	<i>Pund</i> } Butter.
88,804,000	92,444,000	104,982,000	114,919,000	115,231,000	127,390,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,924,000	3,807,000	3,444,000	3,596,000	3,618,000	4,209,322	<i>Pund</i> } " in boxes, hermetically sealed.
3,728,000	4,339,000	3,651,000	4,096,000	4,269,000	4,935,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
9,624,312	12,227,523	13,201,990	15,057,647	16,612,000	19,014,000	<i>Score</i> } Eggs.
10,106,000	12,906,000	13,525,000	16,664,000	18,107,000	21,258,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
21,933,000	20,787,000	22,999,000	29,839,000	21,681,000	27,528,000	<i>Pund</i> } Fish, Fresh.
3,136,000	2,349,000	3,450,000	4,476,000	4,441,000	6,300,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,776,000	927,000	655,000	684,000	634,000	510,000	<i>Pund</i> } " Preserved and Salted.
239,000	162,000	119,000	130,000	113,000	110,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
77,544,000	65,980,000	84,520,000	104,075,000	82,534,000	93,004,000	<i>Pund</i> } Grain and Flour : Barley.
4,187,000	3,745,000	4,801,000	6,138,000	4,442,000	5,007,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
20,858,000	30,448,000	24,326,000	13,122,000	28,564,000	7,112,000	<i>Pund</i> } Wheat.
1,162,000	1,951,000	1,770,000	722,000	1,551,000	420,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
7,796,000	8,680,000	7,431,000	4,878,000	4,577,000	4,369,000	<i>Pund</i> } " Wheat Flour.
603,000	890,000	696,000	399,000	371,000	360,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
7,567,000	10,761,000	12,329,000	14,701,000	15,000,000	12,932,000	<i>Pund</i> } Hides and Skins, Undressed.
7,084,000	4,789,000	5,795,000	7,415,000	7,425,000	6,298,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
100,957	105,023	61,539	45,920	54,000	64,000	<i>Pund</i> } " " Prepared and Manu-
568,000	434,000	80,000	59,000	72,000	88,000	<i>Kroner</i> } factured.
3,251,000	3,744,000	5,001,000	5,737,000	4,646,000	4,942,000	<i>Pund</i> } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
1,482,000	790,000	1,987,000	2,131,000	2,233,000	2,364,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,917,000	3,167,000	2,088,000	2,981,000	2,667,000	2,564,000	<i>Pund</i> } Lard and Fat.
744,000	1,186,000	764,000	919,000	1,190,000	1,345,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
155,935,000	137,666,000	155,285,000	192,668,000	169,273,000	157,939,000	<i>Pund</i> } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
45,840,000	57,787,000	58,974,000	67,524,000	71,905,000	72,386,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,907,000	2,083,000	1,513,000	2,238,000	700,000	1,832,000	<i>Pund</i> } Seeds, other than Oleaginous.
931,000	789,000	543,000	360,000	256,000	425,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
264,215	394,418	529,000	299,000	327,000	202,000	<i>Potter</i> } Spirits, Brandy and other.
237,000	100,000	125,000	127,000	95,000	77,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
364,077,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pund</i> } Stone and Manufactures thereof.
5,759,000	2,429,000	1,818,000	1,364,000	1,679,000	1,424,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
14,000,000	10,361,000	7,467,000	4,906,000	5,855,000	6,033,000	<i>Pund</i> } Sugar.
1,120,000	694,000	535,000	373,000	475,000	399,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
360,000	387,000	389,000	446,000	383,000	372,000	<i>Pund</i> } Tobacco, manufactured.
472,000	439,000	433,000	480,000	426,000	473,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
1,318,000	452,000	632,000	561,000	499,000	482,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
1,525,000	1,392,000	1,129,000	1,996,000	1,370,000	1,386,000	<i>Pund</i> } Wool, Raw.
793,000	1,062,000	869,000	1,790,000	1,370,000	1,178,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
73,159	37,908	45,272	48,999	53,000	49,000	<i>Pund</i> } " Manufactures.
292,000	151,000	182,000	199,000	240,000	225,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
218,578,000	243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	281,915,000	292,127,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
12,143,000	13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	16,229,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

from and after which year the Special Exports (Exports of Domestic Produce and Manufacture) are given.

* Sucking pigs.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : Horses	No.	90,129	82,055	65,234	85,312	103,967	103,260	
	Marks	73,525,000	62,778,000	49,298,000	61,624,000	74,843,000	73,594,000	
" Other	No.	1,220,825	1,279,716	1,037,345	1,105,348	643,578	331,841	
	Marks	158,949,000	182,667,000	157,374,000	200,775,000	111,750,000	66,347,000	
Bran, &c.,	100 Kilogs.	3,902,385	3,389,496	4,933,704	4,606,868	3,960,237	6,021,590	
	Marks	35,630,000	27,996,000	40,900,000	25,814,000	22,339,000	45,103,000	
Coal	100 Kilogs.	50,328,261	44,369,831	46,640,475	48,059,710	51,173,561	54,767,526	
	Marks	76,878,000	59,480,000	59,696,000	60,306,000	63,263,000	61,108,000	
Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha, crude	100 Kilogs.	44,059	46,924	51,993	56,397	68,206	82,804	
	Marks	26,435,000	25,808,000	23,397,000	22,559,000	27,282,000	34,778,000	
Cocoa, Raw	100 Kilogs.	70,870	74,609	79,609	83,199	99,509	122,095	
	Marks	9,567,000	10,893,000	12,339,000	9,306,000	10,571,000	12,132,000	
Coffee, Raw	100 Kilogs.	1,256,112	1,220,319	1,221,905	1,223,575	1,223,902	1,298,966	
	Marks	219,820,000	196,471,000	213,833,000	202,793,000	202,522,000	189,294,000	
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	100 Kilogs.	341,819	324,984	384,553	370,316	443,649	592,848	
	Marks	37,600,000	31,848,000	35,379,000	31,648,000	40,161,000	57,459,000	
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs.	2,775,861	2,615,217	2,715,308	2,993,081	3,284,326	3,090,941	
	Marks	234,006,000	195,763,000	221,254,000	199,605,000	231,479,000	238,810,000	
" Yarn	100 Kilogs.	158,705	157,897	172,150	184,556	224,835	224,648	
	Marks	45,256,000	41,566,000	47,162,000	45,298,000	56,686,000	56,853,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	15,910	16,857	19,359	21,909	26,291	29,752	
	Marks	11,648,000	9,247,000	10,443,000	11,722,000	14,219,000	19,064,000	
Eggs	100 Kilogs.	574,821	627,336	663,143	796,091	835,650	890,298	
	Marks	56,332,000	70,889,000	57,030,000	68,464,000	74,373,000	76,566,000	
Flax	100 Kilogs.	579,360	568,821	588,744	544,936	649,289	541,861	
	Marks	34,762,000	31,191,000	39,144,000	38,970,000	37,654,000	31,388,000	
Grain, Flour, and Meal	100 Kilogs.	36,347,370	38,128,090	32,969,220	44,144,400	43,373,400	56,547,350	
	Marks	568,449,000	536,566,000	382,853,000	437,571,000	437,894,000	574,761,000	
Grease	100 Kilogs.	877,841	989,461	725,477	792,804	782,791	919,487	
	Marks	57,641,000	77,121,000	68,867,000	63,388,000	52,708,000	45,371,000	
Herrings, salted	Barrels	1,116,518	1,189,575	1,406,785	1,376,900	1,276,753	1,216,337	
	Marks	32,972,000	27,985,000	28,336,000	30,617,000	29,338,000	25,449,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	100 Kilogs.	949,970	932,840	987,602	1,078,814	1,177,021	1,051,013	
	Marks	98,890,000	92,691,000	94,970,000	97,293,000	143,954,000	114,775,000	
Indigo	100 Kilogs.	12,658	17,435	12,725	15,072	17,945	19,738	
	Marks	12,658,000	18,743,000	14,634,000	18,086,000	21,534,000	20,720,000	
Iron Ore	100 Kilogs.	14,080,253	16,558,430	15,732,019	20,930,070	20,171,359	25,867,055	
	Marks	19,448,000	22,359,000	21,018,000	27,445,000	27,301,000	34,826,000	
" Pig	100 Kilogs.	2,448,523	2,093,064	2,189,984	2,039,478	1,882,166	3,225,015	
	Marks	13,054,000	10,077,000	9,936,000	9,455,000	9,005,000	15,958,000	
" Manufactures (except Machinery)	100 Kilogs.	781,780	619,440	587,320	572,360	576,890	823,130	
	Marks	24,021,000	20,057,000	18,652,000	18,823,000	18,919,000	28,067,000	
Linseed	100 Kilogs.	1,569,141	1,374,405	1,436,990	1,837,200	2,203,983	2,893,876	
	Marks	32,271,000	27,999,000	28,848,000	35,060,000	38,489,000	47,150,000	
Machinery and Locomotives	100 Kilogs.	427,090	376,719	408,849	442,935	472,056	596,779	
	Marks	31,101,000	26,415,000	25,850,000	27,200,000	30,858,000	36,810,000	
Oil : Petroleum, Crude and Refined	100 Kilogs.	6,755,284	7,434,326	7,650,999	7,851,016	8,110,578	8,536,422	
	Marks	65,391,000	60,738,000	47,283,000	45,536,000	61,640,000	59,786,000	
Oil-cake	100 Kilogs.	2,695,664	3,208,726	3,338,458	3,365,699	3,161,988	3,108,858	
	Marks	34,432,000	40,897,000	40,016,000	29,488,000	27,095,000	29,710,000	
Palm-kernels, &c.	100 Kilogs.	1,145,361	1,230,479	1,332,442	1,545,721	1,482,945	1,372,083	
	Marks	26,545,000	26,768,000	29,714,000	34,805,000	29,421,000	26,674,000	
Saltpetre	100 Kilogs.	3,960,661	3,808,229	3,853,560	4,056,960	4,605,197	4,504,073	
	Marks	69,412,000	64,971,000	65,660,000	69,229,000	71,617,000	67,878,000	
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw	100 Kilogs.	45,852	48,016	49,414	48,386	56,483	53,074	
	Marks	129,123,000	125,178,000	133,471,000	106,776,000	132,216,000	111,344,000	
Waste, and Cocoons	100 Kilogs.	28,413,566	32,963,974	30,774,367	27,686,750	29,439,049	33,854,213	
Timber, Planks, and Builders' Material	100 Kilogs.	134,119,000	156,666,000	157,979,000	132,808,000	149,605,000	186,995,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs.	508,492	520,195	491,397	525,527	551,161	583,344	
	Marks	86,838,000	74,571,000	86,429,000	94,178,000	99,633,000	115,216,000	
Wine, in Casks and Bottles	100 Kilogs.	728,746	848,590	782,292	730,989	771,397	667,983	
	Marks	46,882,000	47,954,000	42,022,000	40,204,000	40,979,000	39,898,000	
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs.	1,444,160	1,590,518	1,490,632	1,610,790	1,852,019	1,702,446	
	Marks	245,507,000	251,516,000	229,937,000	222,520,000	247,952,000	237,125,000	
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs.	178,236	202,516	242,657	209,966	246,499	239,925	
	Marks	85,957,000	94,077,000	117,322,000	100,633,000	119,355,000	114,084,000	
" Cloths and Stuffs	100 Kilogs.	16,235	15,655	17,720	16,345	14,556	20,175	
	Marks	12,651,000	11,337,000	12,334,000	10,652,000	9,470,000	13,131,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks £	4,150,800,000 207,540,000	4,018,500,000 200,925,000	3,961,700,000 198,085,000	3,938,300,000 196,915,000	4,120,700,000 206,035,000	4,307,200,000 215,360,000	

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven Geestemünde, and of certain parts of

¶ Includes Oleomargarine.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
120,334	121,806	118,796	111,336	100,321	No Marks } Animals: Horses.
84,500,000	91,912,000	88,791,000	77,556,000	78,633,000	No Marks } " Other
313,564	264,425	272,198	287,452	320,147	100 Kilogs. } Bran, &c.
66,543,000	59,007,000	63,461,000	68,265,000	76,116,000	100 Kilogs. } Coal.
6,591,483	5,641,101	6,878,105	8,293,328	8,440,827	100 Kilogs. } Caoutchouc and Gutta-
49,064,000	44,768,000	57,641,000	73,211,000	71,602,000	100 Kilogs. } percha, crude.
60,720,289	58,203,322	62,205,000	73,840,000	62,973,887	100 Kilogs. } Cocoa, Raw.
66,545,000	68,950,000	85,401,000	134,880,000	92,518,000	100 Kilogs. } Coffee, Raw.
85,740	100,977	137,037	134,214	130,224	100 Kilogs. } Copper, Raw, and
38,583,000	54,528,000	76,741,000	73,818,000	48,226,000	100 Kilogs. } Scrap. †
154,734	158,602	182,723	192,542	185,174	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw, and
18,774,000	23,224,000	24,947,000	28,711,000	24,730,000	100 Kilogs. } Waste.
1,363,954	1,532,704	1,561,373	1,608,261	1,719,743	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn.
160,368,000	137,028,000	128,037,000	155,828,000	147,740,000	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures.
717,717	780,101	750,836	881,051	631,566	100 Kilogs. } Eggs.
71,923,000	83,460,000	111,046,000	134,265,000	90,769,000	100 Kilogs. } Flax.
3,316,134	3,910,431	3,668,847	3,585,303	3,735,842	100 Kilogs. } Grain, Flour, and
243,221,000	250,792,000	243,310,000	340,735,000	315,786,000	100 Kilogs. } Meal.
264,067	231,451	209,031	199,693	160,496	100 Kilogs. } Grease. ‡
59,254,000	53,868,000	55,585,000	62,933,000	48,559,000	100 Kilogs. } Herrings, salted.
81,555	63,170	62,692	64,034	58,912	100 Kilogs. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
40,572,000	31,333,000	32,576,000	35,281,000	31,484,000	100 Kilogs. } Indigo.
995,902	1,058,358	1,125,786	1,181,697	1,164,865	100 Kilogs. } Iron Ore.
67,167,000	85,167,000	96,309,000	103,227,000	104,773,000	100 Kilogs. } " Pig.
487,260	502,610	496,775	432,704	403,561	100 Kilogs. } Iron Manufactures
26,943,000	24,930,000	23,781,000	32,763,000	31,209,000	100 Kilogs. } (except Machinery).
58,781,690	63,845,160	58,021,940	55,869,250	62,075,630	100 Kilogs. } Linseed.
646,134,000	761,023,000	661,288,000	648,276,000	747,134,000	100 Kilogs. } Machinery and Loco-
1,178,110	1,421,058	1,333,283	1,254,600	1,246,485	100 Kilogs. } motives.
55,414,000	80,623,000	80,623,000	88,783,000	106,727,000	100 Kilogs. } Oil: Petroleum, Crude
1,171,283	1,388,374	1,095,835	1,135,838	1,365,774	100 Kilogs. } and Refined.
30,221,000	32,667,000	35,794,000	38,011,000	41,417,000	100 Kilogs. } Oil-cake.
1,261,644	1,331,359	1,160,538	1,288,271	1,229,781	100 Kilogs. } Palm-kernels, &c.
136,547,000	141,479,000	144,453,000	163,982,000	154,577,000	100 Kilogs. } Saltpetre.
14,084	10,362	11,078	5,643	6,091	100 Kilogs. } Silk and Floss Silk, Raw.
12,676,000	8,290,000	8,309,000	4,001,000	4,264,000	100 Kilogs. } Waste, and Cocoons
31,856,435	35,165,772	41,653,722	41,078,399	43,700,217	100 Kilogs. } Timber, Planks, and
46,742,000	54,484,000	70,248,000	75,182,000	69,703,000	100 Kilogs. } Builders' Material.
4,231,267	3,845,607	6,126,518	7,267,119	2,675,033	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and
21,450,000	19,616,000	39,985,000	58,417,000	17,035,000	100 Kilogs. } Manufactured.
1,004,310	1,118,690	1,603,950	1,505,630	1,031,880	100 Kilogs. } Wine, in Casks and
33,054,000	35,252,000	52,735,000	56,005,000	36,538,000	100 Kilogs. } Bottles.
2,622,542	2,699,463	2,660,191	2,675,714	2,369,299	100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw.
44,927,000	50,579,000	54,899,000	71,057,000	63,555,000	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn.
692,100	821,937	987,570	988,558	681,221	100 Kilogs. } " Cloths and
43,344,000	52,525,000	65,686,000	96,757,000	60,538,000	100 Kilogs. } Stuffs.
8,946,113	9,056,900	9,110,688	9,377,227	9,274,629	100 Kilogs. } TOTAL VALUE OF
46,220,000	61,984,000	74,336,000	78,775,000	65,518,000	100 Kilogs. } PRINCIPAL AND
4,199,319	4,795,082	4,806,342	4,906,149	5,356,309	100 Kilogs. } OTHER ARTICLES.
46,389,000	53,164,000	54,157,000	60,855,000	61,037,000	100 Kilogs. }
1,169,904	1,153,957	1,280,925	1,489,575	1,510,371	100 Kilogs. }
22,731,000	26,437,000	30,419,000	35,826,000	37,710,000	100 Kilogs. }
4,683,821	4,269,493	5,287,287	4,865,907	5,310,969	100 Kilogs. }
68,595,000	62,325,000	78,376,000	78,305,000	90,623,000	100 Kilogs. }
55,442	58,313	61,943	56,032	56,812	100 Kilogs. }
115,515,000	130,159,000	159,224,000	134,429,000	128,653,000	100 Kilogs. }
40,807,676	47,725,712	48,182,970	50,464,759	44,682,029	100 Kilogs. }
250,195,000	308,698,000	290,322,000	241,196,000	185,738,000	100 Kilogs. }
604,533	619,152	618,913	626,333	632,191	100 Kilogs. }
110,209,000	106,958,000	106,020,000	115,366,000	129,983,000	100 Kilogs. }
701,014	712,971	750,491	802,964	798,297	100 Kilogs. }
41,554,000	42,141,000	44,316,000	48,879,000	40,359,000	100 Kilogs. }
1,632,935	1,768,051	1,776,436	1,381,135	1,504,711	100 Kilogs. }
218,713,000	241,406,000	328,426,000	261,645,000	231,667,000	100 Kilogs. }
226,829	231,711	264,558	247,496	203,282	100 Kilogs. }
99,128,000	92,239,000	113,361,000	110,575,000	82,873,000	100 Kilogs. }
14,652	16,536	17,406	20,003	16,291	100 Kilogs. }
9,543,000	10,709,000	12,241,000	15,726,000	11,163,600	100 Kilogs. }
4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,765,600,000	5,421,200,000	Marks } TOTAL VALUE OF
234,035,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	271,030,000	£ } PRINCIPAL AND

in the Zollgebiet. The free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*),

Baden, are excluded. These, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

† Including small copper coins.

‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses	No. 8,869	8,869	8,895	10,069	7,283	7,380	9,894
	Marks 9,088,000	9,088,000	9,439,000	9,682,000	7,242,000	8,991,000	10,780,000
" Other	No. 270,868	270,868	346,568	453,486	409,251	289,823	269,692
	Marks 12,335,000	14,423,000	15,166,000	15,045,000	17,018,000	11,897,000	11,897,000
Beer	100 Kilogs. 740,275	718,462	728,604	711,870	771,449	784,565	784,565
	Marks 13,625,000	13,017,000	12,916,000	12,412,000	14,495,000	15,885,000	15,885,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.	100 Kilogs. 134,915	131,212	142,037	139,639	151,278	160,891	160,891
	Marks 83,688,000	84,466,000	94,615,000	91,984,000	98,621,000	112,412,000	112,412,000
Butter†	100 Kilogs. 76,494	75,141	84,939	78,204	66,568	71,006	71,006
	Marks 14,534,000	15,028,000	16,988,000	14,352,000	11,859,000	14,195,000	14,195,000
Coal	100 Kilogs. 95,363,741	89,710,551	96,773,045	97,390,353	103,608,378	115,987,573	115,987,573
	Marks 119,845,000	99,897,000	104,607,000	101,194,000	106,960,000	121,873,000	121,873,000
Coke	100 Kilogs. 13,542,978	17,178,926	19,024,243	22,619,244	22,933,276	22,163,951	22,163,951
	Marks 28,553,000	29,181,000	29,250,000	35,521,000	35,574,000	36,009,000	36,009,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs. 323,823	316,882	327,730	345,786	450,537	525,381	525,381
	Marks 23,982,000	21,204,000	23,617,000	20,549,000	29,546,000	37,754,000	37,754,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. 96,137	97,074	70,693	73,565	76,943	69,650	69,650
	Marks 22,160,000	20,939,000	18,153,000	15,652,000	16,691,000	16,230,000	16,230,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 277,883	336,880	333,508	310,281	361,793	343,439	343,439
	Marks 146,853,000	157,392,000	154,492,000	142,088,000	184,301,000	166,753,000	166,753,000
Dyes: Aniline and other Tar Dyes	100 Kilogs. 86,799	107,251	115,599	123,681	157,891	162,329	162,329
	Marks 44,267,000	52,553,000	53,176,000	53,183,000	63,156,000	64,932,000	64,932,000
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs. 926,755	1,019,072	1,173,381	1,208,194	1,264,164	1,165,881	1,165,881
	Marks 38,271,000	37,752,000	41,472,000	43,315,000	46,956,000	42,793,000	42,793,000
Grain, Flour, and Meal	100 Kilogs. 2,371,560	2,012,380	2,637,050	5,194,820	5,722,360	4,514,720	4,514,720
	Marks 33,878,000	30,113,000	38,062,000	54,564,000	62,810,000	56,194,000	56,194,000
Hops	100 Kilogs. 98,561	91,345	55,217	109,249	108,096	98,676	98,676
	Marks 26,228,000	30,137,000	33,071,000	21,505,000	27,291,000	19,556,000	19,556,000
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs. 125,912	112,456	110,553	110,421	131,003	138,097	138,097
	Marks 39,788,000	35,533,000	35,321,000	35,787,000	35,586,000	37,988,000	37,988,000
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs. 1,111,543	1,133,911	1,086,749	1,546,470	1,352,894	1,404,492	1,404,492
	Marks 7,231,000	6,273,000	5,911,000	8,049,000	7,063,000	7,716,000	7,716,000
" Bars, Malleable§	100 Kilogs. 1,932,529	1,990,636	2,312,969	3,005,585	2,779,909	2,594,610	2,594,610
	Marks 22,901,000	21,360,000	23,573,000	29,549,000	27,961,000	28,696,000	28,696,000
" Wares, Coarse†	100 Kilogs. 2,709,747	2,386,228	2,524,027	2,636,412	2,881,389	3,092,496	3,092,496
	Marks 115,308,000	88,734,000	96,486,000	97,294,000	109,914,000	125,259,000	125,259,000
" " Fine†	100 Kilogs. 160,446	164,158	190,940	188,991	232,408	274,738	274,738
	Marks 47,733,000	51,069,000	59,743,000	47,118,000	71,326,000	84,217,000	84,217,000
" Wire	100 Kilogs. 1,674,717	1,873,756	1,915,182	2,098,179	2,053,311	2,071,158	2,071,158
	Marks 23,494,000	25,611,000	26,100,000	26,329,000	25,954,000	27,542,000	27,542,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs. 78,708	76,242	81,464	84,375	96,476	90,557	90,557
	Marks 47,767,000	46,385,000	53,246,000	51,383,000	67,125,000	54,975,000	54,975,000
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs. 58,012	51,163	51,782	50,761	57,466	55,185	55,185
	Marks 79,496,000	66,465,000	64,369,000	61,095,000	72,922,000	66,499,000	66,499,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs. 910,978	914,880	959,380	1,249,496	1,366,488	1,585,162	1,585,162
	Marks 66,476,000	61,618,000	63,287,000	78,217,000	89,646,000	107,079,000	107,079,000
Paper of all kinds	100 Kilogs. 784,125	839,470	884,866	953,944	1,109,665	1,202,014	1,202,014
	Marks 54,936,000	58,149,000	55,897,000	55,452,000	64,010,000	67,364,000	67,364,000
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 49,382	48,235	49,589	39,274	49,030	47,104	47,104
	Marks 146,520,000	142,013,000	152,564,000	103,853,000	128,054,000	122,112,000	122,112,000
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs. 19,764	15,246	16,630	17,883	17,968	17,293	17,293
	Marks 33,133,000	26,023,000	27,490,000	29,771,000	30,244,000	28,267,000	28,267,000
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs. 240,039	168,654	160,577	169,555	210,379	246,870	246,870
	Marks 10,470,000	4,659,000	4,682,000	4,820,000	5,196,000	6,178,000	6,178,000
Sugar, Total	Marks 7,840,848	6,076,110	7,056,383	8,394,591	8,940,483	9,888,206	9,888,206
	Marks 27,820,000	17,807,000	22,152,000	209,174,000	192,867,000	246,352,000	246,352,000
" Raw†	100 Kilogs. 5,354,231	3,759,119	4,381,886	5,229,785	4,775,394	5,853,686	5,853,686
	Marks 144,564,000	103,376,000	125,979,000	117,147,000	92,643,000	125,562,000	125,562,000
" Refined	100 Kilogs. 2,486,617	2,316,991	2,674,497	3,062,806	4,165,089	4,034,520	4,034,520
	Marks 83,256,000	76,451,000	95,173,000	92,027,000	100,224,000	110,790,000	110,790,000
Wearing Apparel	100 Kilogs. 70,228	76,034	79,972	78,660	83,931	91,102	91,102
	Marks 113,212,000	88,184,000	89,413,000	85,276,000	89,558,000	121,167,000	121,167,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. 77,804	76,235	93,227	97,585	112,227	90,866	90,866
	Marks 21,007,000	13,059,000	22,374,000	21,469,000	24,353,000	20,808,000	20,808,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. 60,431	69,595	70,267	85,886	90,480	82,375	82,375
	Marks 36,489,000	38,510,000	37,883,000	42,782,000	46,800,000	44,853,000	44,853,000
" Cloths & Stuffs	100 Kilogs. 224,084	239,226	236,237	208,271	254,831	251,694	251,694
	Marks 165,802,000	165,456,000	157,443,000	129,906,000	163,229,000	160,922,000	160,922,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks £	3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000
	£	158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000	165,895,000	176,255,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period minde, and certain parts of Baden, are excluded.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Includes Steel.

§ Includes iron for tyres and plough shares subsequent to 1895.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
9,050	8,760	9,591	10,912	10,541	<i>No.</i> } Animals : Horses.
9,918,000	9,713,000	10,384,000	10,327,000	7,059,000	<i>Marks</i> } " Other.
236,533	177,288	153,470	175,828	208,410	<i>No.</i> } " "
10,886,000	8,546,000	6,907,000	8,038,000	9,446,000	<i>Marks</i> } Beer.
932,568	910,991	966,812	1,113,790	1,109,022	100 Kilogs. } Books, Maps, Engravings,
19,048,000	18,290,000	19,594,000	22,228,000	22,780,000	<i>Marks</i> } Lithographs, &c.
167,484	176,916	180,162	201,630	201,688	100 Kilogs. } Butter.†
119,759,000	128,818,000	132,799,000	148,930,000	169,266,000	<i>Marks</i> } Coal.
37,158	29,343	27,662	26,591	25,290	100 Kilogs. } Coke.
7,134,000	5,625,000	5,491,000	5,632,000	5,454,000	<i>Marks</i> } Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
123,899,066	139,892,226	139,431,737	152,758,052	152,662,666	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn.
133,450,000	159,702,000	180,185,000	216,938,000	209,682,000	<i>Marks</i> } " Manufactures.
21,618,864	21,331,789	21,379,849	22,291,880	20,969,309	100 Kilogs. } Dyes : Aniline and other Tar
36,635,000	40,791,000	45,962,000	55,769,000	52,757,000	<i>Marks</i> } Dyes.
437,252	476,870	506,278	510,094	470,082	100 Kilogs. } Glass and Glass Wares.
28,792,000	28,318,000	31,278,000	43,473,000	35,468,000	<i>Marks</i> } Grain, Flour, and Meal.
79,270	82,050	96,878	113,255	120,775	100 Kilogs. } Hops.
21,042,000	19,662,000	22,891,000	29,134,000	28,537,000	<i>Marks</i> } Instruments, Musical.
358,826	359,484	378,727	415,864	384,117	100 Kilogs. } Iron, Pig.
177,686,000	181,616,000	206,804,000	245,208,000	220,305,000	<i>Marks</i> } " Bars, Malleable.§
170,389	197,123	227,046	237,812	250,298	100 Kilogs. } " Wares, Coarse.†
67,028,000	71,950,000	74,925,000	77,289,000	79,631,000	<i>Marks</i> } " " Fine.‡
1,150,231	1,124,272	1,218,855	1,367,925	1,297,198	100 Kilogs. } " Wire.
43,516,000	39,057,000	42,596,000	46,676,000	48,877,000	<i>Marks</i> } Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
7,945,190	8,767,960	9,455,150	10,319,730	8,622,030	100 Kilogs. } " Wares, except Gloves.
115,169,000	123,163,000	123,826,000	134,990,000	100,388,000	<i>Marks</i> } Machinery of all kinds, includ-
99,006	74,276	76,978	96,483	65,900	<i>Marks</i> } ing Locomotives.
23,876,000	27,135,000	17,053,000	25,286,000	14,598,000	100 Kilogs. } Paper of all kinds.
146,991	151,360	162,936	165,737	172,751	<i>Marks</i> } Silk Manufactures.
37,000,000	37,950,000	34,105,000	40,549,000	45,478,000	<i>Marks</i> } Skins, Dressed.
908,849	1,873,751	1,820,907	1,294,086	1,504,475	100 Kilogs. } Spirits of all kinds.
4,792,000	10,136,000	12,091,000	10,242,000	8,762,000	<i>Marks</i> } Sugar, Total.
2,467,723	2,636,980	1,939,328	1,725,328	3,295,132	100 Kilogs. } " Raw.††
28,324,000	30,649,000	27,052,000	25,432,000	34,754,000	<i>Marks</i> } " Refined
3,003,031	3,207,882	3,472,167	3,537,755	3,841,393	100 Kilogs. } Wearing Apparel.
133,086,000	147,539,000	178,602,000	190,312,000	187,910,000	<i>Marks</i> } Wool, Raw.
270,924	289,450	350,000	421,112	442,061	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn.
72,919,000	77,835,000	98,627,000	123,451,000	128,599,000	<i>Marks</i> } " Cloths and Stuffs.
1,989,091	1,887,132	1,543,322	1,698,392	2,477,576	100 Kilogs. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
26,483,000	26,494,000	25,230,000	29,858,000	33,060,000	<i>Marks</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
105,735	109,080	126,770	122,012	119,605	100 Kilogs. } " "
62,500,000	62,797,000	71,587,000	72,467,000	74,268,000	<i>Marks</i> } " "
53,454	60,374	68,064	71,232	64,886	100 Kilogs. } " "
60,599,000	63,314,000	72,043,000	52,497,000	42,118,000	<i>Marks</i> } " "
1,071,705	1,862,177	2,194,939	2,345,177	2,138,338	100 Kilogs. } " "
119,641,000	136,029,000	176,241,000	215,897,000	184,796,000	<i>Marks</i> } " "
1,086,558	1,057,140	1,028,155	1,197,229	1,006,926	100 Kilogs. } " "
59,410,000	59,280,000	59,180,000	74,128,000	61,396,000	<i>Marks</i> } " "
44,608	50,197	53,070	50,716	47,716	100 Kilogs. } " "
112,157,000	128,774,000	142,695,000	139,522,000	137,261,000	<i>Marks</i> } " "
20,700	21,742	19,532	22,806	25,558	100 Kilogs. } " "
30,803,000	32,023,000	32,126,000	42,729,000	45,594,000	<i>Marks</i> } " "
344,756	382,018	372,706	254,348	257,109	100 Kilogs. } " "
9,526,000	12,114,000	11,464,000	7,482,000	6,273,000	<i>Marks</i> } " "
11,110,971	10,325,208	9,393,067	10,064,656	10,884,460	100 Kilogs. } " "
229,598,000	212,357,000	203,559,000	216,333,000	202,826,000	<i>Marks</i> } " "
6,815,159	5,166,601	4,935,313	5,629,955	4,734,191	100 Kilogs. } " "
120,969,000	94,187,000	97,719,000	111,192,000	76,694,000	100 Kilogs. } " "
4,595,812	5,158,607	4,457,754	4,434,701	6,150,269	<i>Marks</i> } " "
108,929,000	118,170,000	105,840,000	105,146,000	126,132,000	100 Kilogs. } " "
87,203	90,794	97,686	104,403	98,542	<i>Marks</i> } " "
115,086,000	96,284,000	130,142,000	131,279,000	149,144,000	100 Kilogs. } " "
104,614	90,047	90,356	78,846	97,855	<i>Marks</i> } " "
23,434,000	20,441,000	24,201,000	21,930,000	21,757,000	100 Kilogs. } " "
87,632	85,724	89,003	88,301	104,151	<i>Marks</i> } " "
44,553,000	44,892,000	57,316,000	56,807,000	56,310,000	100 Kilogs. } " "
936,651	218,594	215,072	226,919	230,080	<i>Marks</i> } " "
155,759,000	143,875,000	155,538,000	178,251,000	163,014,000	<i>Marks</i> } " "
3,635,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	4,431,400,000	<i>Marks</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
181,750,000	187,830,000	210,350,000	239,570,000	221,570,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

included in the Zollgebiet. The free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geeste-These, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschüsse."

†† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

¶ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Coal - - - - -	<i>Tonnen</i> 4,511,000	4,272,000	4,442,000	4,333,000	4,338,000	4,718,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 45,110,000	42,720,000	44,418,000	43,331,000	43,382,000	47,184,000
Coffee, Raw - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 78,666,000	72,123,000	79,574,000	77,537,000	85,675,000	92,890,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 34,613,000	31,734,000	35,013,000	34,116,000	37,697,000	40,872,000
Copper Ore - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 91,343,000	91,773,000	105,774,000	115,536,000	113,862,000	147,264,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 14,615,000	14,684,000	16,924,000	18,486,000	18,218,000	23,562,000
Copper, Unwrought -	<i>Kilog.</i> 22,827,000	21,851,000	30,604,000	28,078,000	32,401,000	42,728,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 22,827,000	21,851,000	30,604,000	28,078,000	32,401,000	42,728,000
Cotton, Raw - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 30,396,000	26,882,000	26,419,000	23,213,000	24,696,000	28,019,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 18,238,000	16,129,000	15,852,000	13,928,000	14,817,000	16,811,000
Yarn - - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 26,180,000	27,027,000	25,838,000	31,559,000	33,451,000	29,726,000
Manufactures - - -	" 8,531,000	8,896,000	10,093,000	11,048,000	11,652,000	12,749,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark -	" 206,141,000	166,117,000	170,938,000	190,320,000	162,527,000	197,961,000
Dye Stuffs - - - -	" 11,558,000	10,905,000	11,467,000	11,797,000	12,268,000	12,065,000
Flour and Meal - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 140,050,000	129,724,000	148,235,000	149,949,000	137,586,000	170,320,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 42,015,000	38,917,000	44,471,000	44,985,000	41,276,000	51,096,000
Grain: Wheat - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 743,893,000	660,234,000	661,687,000	812,648,000	957,356,000	1,034,150,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 96,706,000	85,830,000	86,019,000	105,644,000	124,456,000	134,439,000
Barley - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 221,478,000	189,207,000	311,888,000	443,041,000	348,236,000	310,815,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 17,718,000	15,187,000	24,951,000	35,443,000	27,859,000	24,865,000
Rye - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 466,920,000	192,560,000	287,586,000	479,225,000	484,391,000	539,483,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 42,023,000	17,330,000	25,883,000	43,139,000	43,595,000	48,553,000
Maize - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 156,878,000	278,220,000	316,896,000	205,888,000	195,274,000	442,921,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 10,197,000	18,084,000	20,598,000	13,383,000	12,693,000	28,790,000
Oats - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 99,576,000	33,925,000	168,120,000	242,291,000	213,728,000	362,135,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 7,966,000	2,714,000	13,450,000	19,883,000	17,098,000	28,971,000
Hides and Skins, Raw -	<i>Gulden</i> 14,949,000	15,201,000	17,712,000	18,157,000	17,345,000	8,350,000
Indigo - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 1,111,000	1,274,000	1,241,000	982,000	1,374,000	11,608,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 6,664,000	7,645,000	7,446,000	5,889,000	8,245,000	9,649,000
Iron, Pig - - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 18,862,000	15,071,000	13,728,000	13,177,000	13,965,000	22,021,000
in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c. -	" 34,966,000	32,834,000	29,992,000	33,406,000	32,955,000	34,258,000
Wares, including Nails, f	" 29,145,000	27,654,000	26,636,000	30,046,000	30,957,000	40,015,000
Wire, &c. - - - -	" 10,274,000	11,466,000	11,767,000	9,469,000	8,742,000	11,840,000
Machinery and Locomotives	" 24,009,000	48,735,000	51,333,000	46,198,000	32,650,000	39,393,000
of all kinds - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 10,804,000	21,931,000	23,100,000	20,789,000	14,693,000	17,727,000
Margarine, Oleo - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 13,849,000	15,838,000	16,497,000	15,342,000	17,528,000	21,252,000
Oil, Palm - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 6,924,000	7,919,000	8,248,000	7,671,000	8,764,000	10,626,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 114,008,000	123,238,000	129,139,000	140,513,000	150,263,000	152,113,000
Mineral: Petroleum, and	<i>Kilog.</i> 8,086,000	8,750,000	9,162,000	9,978,000	10,679,000	10,840,000
other - - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 39,051,000	33,767,000	35,728,000	33,974,000	39,732,000	42,162,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c. -	<i>Kilog.</i> 10,153,000	8,779,000	9,200,000	8,833,000	10,330,000	10,962,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 135,590,000	125,662,000	154,134,000	119,055,000	158,044,000	131,758,000
Rice - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 40,677,000	37,698,000	46,240,000	35,717,000	47,413,000	39,527,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 53,370,000	48,193,000	58,029,000	59,511,000	64,348,000	85,546,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined -	<i>Kilog.</i> 16,011,000	14,458,000	17,409,000	17,853,000	19,304,000	25,664,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c. -	<i>Gulden</i> 29,896,000	22,298,000	34,485,000	26,775,000	32,942,000	39,565,000
Spelter or Zinc - - -	" 10,412,000	10,825,000	11,077,000	12,677,000	12,265,000	12,039,000
Steel and Manufactures, f	" 34,391,000	37,369,000	45,067,000	49,611,000	47,047,000	44,597,000
including Rails and Wire -	<i>1000 Kilogs</i> 69,667	77,675	70,820	75,835	69,326	78,385
Stone, for paving - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 27,867,000	31,070,000	28,328,000	30,334,000	27,730,000	31,354,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 92,184,000	115,968,000	100,195,000	106,336,000	94,877,000	67,111,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 32,264,000	40,589,000	35,068,000	37,218,000	33,207,000	23,489,000
Tallow, Lard, and other	<i>Kilog.</i> 59,490,000	56,294,000	45,059,000	51,283,000	43,912,000	46,605,000
Fats - - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 20,127,000	19,148,000	15,233,000	17,755,000	14,987,000	16,336,000
Tea - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,677,000	2,663,000	2,782,000	2,991,000	2,926,000	2,995,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 6,692,000	6,657,000	6,955,000	7,477,000	7,315,000	7,487,000
Timber, Rough and Sawn -	<i>Gulden</i> 23,561,000	28,046,000	26,449,000	30,353,000	33,864,000	35,490,000
Tin, Unwrought - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 11,944,000	12,692,000	15,188,000	20,231,000	18,336,000	18,569,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 11,944,000	12,692,000	15,188,000	20,231,000	18,336,000	18,569,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 17,436,000	12,316,000	17,367,000	17,323,000	17,699,000	18,270,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 8,718,000	7,658,000	8,683,000	8,662,000	8,849,000	9,135,000
Wine - - - - -	<i>Litre</i> 11,765,000	11,139,000	11,122,000	11,722,000	10,800,000	10,879,000
- - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 4,706,000	4,456,000	4,449,000	4,689,000	4,320,000	4,352,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and f	<i>Kilog.</i> 23,660,000	27,730,000	21,434,000	15,334,000	24,859,000	12,746,000
Carded - - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 28,636,000	33,696,000	26,126,000	18,650,000	18,706,000	15,925,000
Yarn - - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 11,314,000	9,858,000	14,643,000	11,936,000	9,749,000	7,088,000
Manufactures - - -	" 5,825,000	5,737,000	5,702,000	5,576,000	7,100,000	9,694,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL f	<i>Gulden</i> 1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,181,000	1,438,680,000	1,628,577,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - (£	111,260,000	105,574,000	115,668,000	120,598,000	119,890,000	135,715,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,952,000	5,146,000	5,220,000	5,963,000	5,363,000	<i>Tonnen</i> } Coal.
49,516,000	51,456,000	52,195,000	59,632,000	53,627,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
108,961,000	110,959,000	118,332,000	114,487,000	118,815,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw.
47,989,000	48,822,000	52,066,000	50,375,000	52,279,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
131,420,000	156,250,000	181,358,000	183,356,000	180,750,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper Ore.
21,027,000	25,000,000	29,017,000	29,337,000	28,920,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
50,237,000	47,380,000	44,351,000	55,134,000	39,172,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Unwrought.
50,237,000	47,380,000	44,351,000	55,134,000	39,172,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
32,144,000	40,005,000	41,834,000	42,003,000	42,059,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
19,286,000	24,003,000	25,100,000	25,202,000	25,235,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
29,841,000	29,781,000	29,263,000	28,266,000	26,858,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
12,989,000	14,355,000	13,189,000	14,966,000	15,014,000	" } Manufactures.
164,269,000	211,287,000	228,006,000	202,439,000	243,928,000	" } Drugs : Peruvian Bark.
12,620,000	14,504,000	18,043,000	18,424,000	17,694,000	" } Dye Stuffs.
175,153,000	196,373,000	225,381,000	208,172,000	232,517,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flour and Meal.
52,546,000	58,912,000	67,614,000	62,452,000	69,755,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,110,450,000	1,047,377,000	935,759,000	997,235,000	1,310,300,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain : Wheat.
144,359,000	136,159,000	121,649,000	129,641,000	170,339,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
328,128,000	380,562,000	327,891,000	260,353,000	305,918,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Barley.
26,250,000	30,445,000	26,231,000	20,828,000	24,473,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
506,216,000	448,170,000	407,907,000	508,985,000	526,376,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye.
45,559,000	40,335,000	36,649,000	45,009,000	47,374,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
511,979,000	702,481,000	735,519,000	634,730,000	473,374,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Maize.
33,279,000	45,661,000	47,989,000	41,257,000	30,769,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
292,471,000	240,347,000	285,522,000	371,726,000	319,097,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Oats.
23,398,000	19,228,000	22,842,000	29,738,000	25,528,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
19,872,000	19,573,000	19,804,000	20,387,000	22,676,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,465,000	1,302,000	898,000	720,000	1,028,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
8,789,000	7,813,000	5,387,000	4,319,000	6,168,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Indigo.
26,317,000	22,965,000	36,493,000	44,237,000	21,282,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
37,192,000	43,534,000	45,118,000	41,835,000	63,435,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Iron, Pig.
34,660,000	34,148,000	35,933,000	38,874,000	41,647,000	" } " in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
13,537,000	15,300,000	18,271,000	20,486,000	20,468,000	" } " Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
41,296,000	47,623,000	44,861,000	48,663,000	49,061,000	" } Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
18,583,000	21,430,000	20,188,000	21,898,000	22,078,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
17,348,000	18,271,000	20,850,000	20,986,000	23,696,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Margarine, Oleo.
8,674,000	9,135,000	10,425,000	10,493,000	11,848,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
160,076,000	169,023,000	162,099,000	168,817,000	180,238,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Palm.
11,419,000	12,058,000	11,473,000	12,103,000	12,952,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
42,432,000	38,114,000	34,942,000	36,082,000	32,220,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Mineral : Petroleum, and other.
11,032,000	9,910,000	9,085,000	9,381,000	8,377,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
149,849,000	177,937,000	193,390,000	160,353,000	183,091,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
44,965,000	53,381,000	58,017,000	48,106,000	54,927,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
72,534,000	84,782,000	99,351,000	104,855,000	91,387,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice.
21,760,000	25,435,000	29,805,000	31,457,000	27,416,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
32,916,000	29,417,000	30,348,000	30,661,000	28,802,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
12,994,000	14,412,000	14,568,000	15,207,000	15,336,000	" }
49,420,000	48,408,000	36,497,000	47,590,000	74,429,000	" } Seeds : Linseed, Colza, &c.
95,859	106,678	118,592	157,201	181,459	" } Spelter or Zinc.
38,344,000	42,671,000	47,437,000	62,880,000	72,584,000	" } Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire.
57,878,000	53,989,000	42,377,000	41,963,000	79,574,000	<i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> }
20,257,000	18,896,000	14,832,000	14,687,000	27,851,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Stone for paving
62,147,000	67,660,000	70,865,000	67,537,000	70,432,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
22,331,000	24,244,000	25,416,000	23,791,000	24,677,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Sugar, Raw.
3,067,000	3,214,000	3,231,000	3,501,000	3,609,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
7,668,000	8,036,000	8,077,000	8,753,000	9,023,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
48,784,000	47,547,000	51,560,000	54,568,000	50,710,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.
18,940,000	21,834,000	20,809,000	23,785,000	24,574,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
18,940,000	21,834,000	20,809,000	23,785,000	24,574,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tea.
18,044,000	19,211,000	18,594,000	20,920,000	20,654,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
9,022,000	9,605,000	9,297,000	10,460,000	10,327,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Timber, Rough and Sawed.
11,035,000	11,273,000	10,901,000	12,430,000	11,419,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
4,414,000	4,509,000	4,360,000	4,972,000	4,567,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
12,212,000	13,454,000	13,501,000	10,848,000	17,747,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
15,172,000	16,370,000	16,821,000	13,279,000	21,437,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
5,941,000	5,417,000	5,942,000	5,509,000	4,618,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
9,933,000	9,798,000	10,538,000	10,719,000	10,502,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,683,951,000	1,763,090,000	1,906,279,000	1,950,603,000	2,029,371,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
140,329,000	146,924,000	158,857,000	162,550,000	169,114,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals living :						
Cattle Sheep, and Pigs. { <i>No.</i> 770,746 378,130 270,066 170,845 89,068 211,389						
<i>Gulden</i> 18,559,000 11,279,000 11,020,000 5,825,000 3,983,000 9,013,000						
Bran - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 32,917,000 37,164,000 40,090,000 34,617,000 40,250,000 37,563,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 9,875,000 11,149,000 10,385,000 12,075,000 11,269,000						
Butter - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 13,246,000 12,054,000 13,003,000 13,700,000 14,029,000 17,170,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 13,246,000 9,643,000 13,003,000 13,700,000 14,029,000 17,170,000						
Candles - - - - - { <i>Gulden</i> 6,911,000 8,594,000 5,281,000 8,130,000 9,786,000 9,802,000						
Cheese - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 30,535,000 25,518,000 30,118,000 32,707,000 33,188,000 33,518,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 10,687,000 10,331,000 10,541,000 11,447,000 11,616,000 11,731,000						
Coffee - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 46,371,000 43,534,000 45,239,000 50,820,000 49,263,000 55,531,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 20,403,000 19,155,000 19,932,000 22,360,000 21,676,000 24,434,000						
Copper, Ore - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 13,693,000 4,747,000 104,092,000 129,541,000 114,293,000 164,130,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 2,191,000 759,000 16,655,000 20,727,000 18,287,000 26,261,000						
" Unwrought - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 18,768,000 17,096,000 23,457,000 22,533,000 26,244,000 32,552,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 18,768,000 17,096,000 23,457,000 22,533,000 26,244,000 32,552,000						
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 16,660,000 15,070,000 15,209,000 12,152,000 12,699,000 11,772,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 9,996,000 9,042,000 9,125,000 7,291,000 7,619,000 7,063,000						
" Yarn - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 10,138,000 11,307,000 10,894,000 13,508,000 14,969,000 9,530,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 39,374,000 36,507,000 35,766,000 26,648,000 26,869,000 28,263,000						
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> 3,633,000 3,194,000 3,377,000 3,131,000 3,256,000 4,604,000						
Drugs : Peruvian Bark - { <i>Gulden</i> 145,313,000 127,744,000 135,069,000 125,248,000 130,240,000 184,142,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 10,960,000 10,239,000 11,578,000 9,442,000 11,447,000 10,674,000						
Dye stuffs - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 72,725,000 89,593,000 91,213,000 89,921,000 89,007,000 88,842,000						
including Salmon - { <i>Gulden</i> 13,834,000 19,479,000 17,862,000 15,254,000 15,110,000 14,836,000						
<i>Kilog.</i> 27,134,000 26,113,000 24,366,000 25,895,000 28,484,000 23,745,000						
Flax, Raw - - - - - { <i>Gulden</i> 19,108,000 18,405,000 17,316,000 18,254,000 20,586,000 16,945,000						
Grain and Flour : Wheat - { <i>Kilog.</i> 440,669,000 443,960,000 476,706,000 509,931,000 663,573,000 764,892,000						
and Wheat Flour - { <i>Gulden</i> 61,188,000 60,473,000 64,634,000 69,008,000 87,840,000 101,085,000						
" " Rye and - { <i>Kilog.</i> 244,703,000 142,495,000 142,145,000 222,225,000 241,642,000 325,589,000						
Rye Flour - { <i>Gulden</i> 25,894,000 14,787,000 16,393,000 23,328,000 23,828,000 33,047,000						
" Oats - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 90,901,000 55,668,000 153,249,000 234,836,000 188,536,000 300,748,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 7,272,000 4,453,000 12,260,000 18,787,000 15,083,000 24,060,000						
Hair of all sorts, unmanu- { <i>Kilog.</i> 1,046,000 1,327,000 1,234,000 1,453,000 1,418,000 1,222,000						
ufactured - - - - { <i>Gulden</i> 7,321,000 9,288,000 8,636,000 10,172,000 9,926,000 8,552,000						
Hides and Skins, Raw - { <i>Gulden</i> 11,939,000 13,189,000 13,896,000 13,837,000 15,727,000 15,873,000						
Iron and Steel :						
Iron, Pig - - - - - { <i>"</i> 15,243,000 12,393,000 10,452,000 11,254,000 11,663,000 18,426,000						
" in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c. - { <i>"</i> 14,648,000 13,884,000 13,896,000 18,684,000 15,020,000 11,597,000						
" Wares, including Nails - { <i>"</i> 27,856,000 25,545,000 23,507,000 30,726,000 36,140,000 35,593,000						
and Wire - - - - - { <i>"</i> 41,041,000 38,320,000 43,456,000 49,422,000 43,171,000 59,840,000						
Steel and Manufac- { <i>Kilog.</i> 17,852,000 17,241,000 20,760,000 21,926,000 18,040,000 23,002,000						
tures - - - - - { <i>Gulden</i> 9,509,000 9,636,000 12,673,000 10,003,000 8,923,000 11,824,000						
Machinery of all kinds - { <i>Gulden</i> 6,561,000 6,649,000 8,745,000 6,902,000 6,157,000 8,159,000						
Margarine, and artificial { <i>Kilog.</i> 60,733,000 61,290,000 59,947,000 54,539,000 42,643,000 39,483,000						
Butter - - - - - { <i>Gulden</i> 48,586,000 49,032,000 47,957,000 43,631,000 34,114,000 31,587,000						
Margarine, Oleo - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 14,979,000 15,261,000 14,159,000 14,904,000 11,947,000 14,750,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 6,741,000 6,868,000 6,372,000 6,707,000 5,376,000 6,637,000						
Paper and Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> 52,725,000 46,258,000 47,161,000 47,387,000 56,505,000 63,706,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 23,946,000 20,911,000 20,485,000 21,418,000 24,911,000 27,733,000						
Rice and Rice Flour - { <i>Kilog.</i> 40,640,000 38,931,000 43,543,000 44,898,000 49,397,000 53,465,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 12,192,000 11,679,000 13,063,000 13,469,000 14,819,000 16,040,000						
Saltpetre, Unrefined - { <i>Kilog.</i> 46,223,000 40,997,000 55,673,000 55,474,000 61,207,000 74,126,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 13,867,000 12,299,000 16,702,000 16,642,000 18,362,000 22,238,000						
Spirits, including Liqueurs - { <i>Litre.</i> 26,532,000 25,378,000 23,102,000 24,126,000 23,812,000 20,647,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 5,389,000 5,145,000 4,693,000 4,901,000 4,844,000 4,254,000						
Sugar, Refined and Candy* { <i>Kilog.</i> 104,818,000 117,615,000 105,566,000 106,970,000 112,502,000 125,038,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 41,563,000 46,393,000 41,734,000 42,489,000 44,831,000 49,918,000						
Tin, Unwrought - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 10,671,000 10,976,000 12,304,000 12,316,000 14,990,000 17,017,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 10,671,000 10,976,000 12,304,000 12,316,000 14,990,000 17,017,000						
Vegetables, Fresh and Pre- { <i>Kilog.</i> 61,041,000 71,717,000 79,601,000 77,994,000 93,075,000 92,341,000						
served - - - - - { <i>Gulden</i> 18,723,000 21,861,000 24,374,000 23,946,000 28,523,000 28,437,000						
Wool, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> 18,526,000 27,433,000 24,106,000 15,148,000 14,415,000 11,813,000						
<i>Gulden</i> 25,296,000 33,446,000 28,582,000 17,388,000 17,269,000 13,958,000						
" Yarn - - - - - { <i>Gulden</i> 10,419,000 10,668,000 13,071,000 5,484,000 3,041,000 2,522,000						
Manufactures - { <i>"</i> 7,565,000 5,996,000 7,435,000 8,647,000 10,451,000 13,084,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Gulden</i> 1,137,435,000 1,129,708,000 1,112,980,000 1,112,499,000 1,176,736,000 1,336,684,000						
<i>£</i> 94,786,000 94,142,000 92,748,000 92,708,000 98,061,000 111,390,000						

NOTE.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included under
Including Bastard Sugar.

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
88,304	119,206	181,489	127,938	116,144	<i>No.</i> } Animals living :
3,114,000	3,806,900	4,542,000	4,777,000	4,191,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Cattle Sheep, and Pigs.
35,907,000	35,876,000	38,925,000	40,088,000	45,259,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bran.
10,772,000	10,763,000	11,678,000	12,026,000	13,578,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Butter.
17,625,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	22,572,000	22,095,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Candles.
17,625,000	19,948,000	20,379,000	22,572,000	22,095,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Cheese.
9,673,000	8,079,000	6,985,000	6,349,000	5,734,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Coffee.
38,096,000	39,440,000	45,532,000	45,908,000	47,296,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Ore.
13,334,000	13,804,000	15,936,000	16,068,000	16,553,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Unwrought.
56,278,000	61,644,000	72,925,000	75,486,000	74,412,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
24,762,000	27,124,000	32,087,000	33,214,000	32,741,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
139,477,000	169,362,000	185,197,000	225,143,000	191,735,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
22,316,000	27,098,000	29,632,000	36,023,000	30,878,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Drugs : Peruvian Bark.
42,596,000	46,826,000	41,307,000	51,754,000	37,105,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Dye stuffs.
42,596,000	46,826,000	41,307,000	51,754,000	37,105,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved,
17,930,000	20,180,000	22,976,000	23,978,000	21,838,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } including Salmon.
10,758,000	12,108,000	13,786,000	14,387,000	13,103,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Flax, Raw
9,277,000	8,202,000	6,391,000	6,004,000	4,182,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour : Wheat
32,822,000	33,286,000	32,716,000	34,279,000	34,872,000	<i>Gulden</i> } and Wheat Flour
5,647,000	5,375,000	5,576,000	5,113,000	5,611,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye and
225,860,000	215,008,000	223,040,000	204,508,000	224,422,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Rye Flour
11,559,000	13,552,000	14,309,000	16,505,000	16,052,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Oats.
83,701,000	97,698,000	87,750,000	107,501,000	117,961,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Hair of all sorts, unmanu-
15,199,000	15,744,000	15,791,000	19,026,000	22,404,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } factured.
20,084,000	20,192,000	18,326,000	24,053,000	29,639,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
14,433,000	14,322,000	13,150,000	17,235,000	21,233,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel :
86,803,000	832,108,000	735,026,000	769,879,000	1,025,762,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Iron, Pig.
£17,387,000	110,076,000	97,848,000	102,529,000	134,567,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c
139,519,000	302,823,000	258,170,000	348,210,000	301,174,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Wares, including Nails
336,519,000	32,616,000	27,768,000	37,455,000	32,233,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } and Wire.
54,394,000	206,519,000	238,107,000	317,895,000	286,706,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Steel and Manufactures.
220,352,000	16,522,000	19,049,000	25,432,000	22,936,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery of all kinds.
786,000	674,000	1,211,000	1,349,000	1,053,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Margarine, and artificial
5,504,000	4,715,000	8,483,000	9,442,000	6,523,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
17,574,000	17,963,000	19,217,000	19,049,000	20,535,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Margarine, Oleo.
23,453,000	20,655,003	32,005,000	42,859,000	18,162,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper and Manufactures.
13,499,000	14,989,000	13,280,000	16,160,000	22,386,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Rice and Rice Flour.
34,176,000	33,658,000	30,963,000	35,982,000	38,821,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
41,776,000	52,920,000	40,508,000	64,532,000	111,283,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Spirits, including Liqueurs.
16,359,000	21,052,000	16,804,000	23,906,000	49,650,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Refined and Candy.
15,698,000	14,882,000	17,233,000	22,904,000	18,740,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
10,832,000	10,263,000	11,891,000	15,804,000	12,931,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Vegetables, Fresh and Pre-
49,105,000	42,970,000	50,466,000	43,688,000	46,745,000	<i>Gulden</i> } served.
39,284,000	34,376,000	40,373,000	34,950,000	37,396,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
19,576,000	22,192,000	18,846,000	21,677,000	21,538,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
8,809,000	9,986,000	8,481,000	9,755,000	9,692,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
73,318,000	77,550,000	77,838,000	93,420,000	95,488,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
32,035,000	34,247,000	35,640,000	43,632,000	41,198,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
70,411,000	79,915,000	88,645,000	90,048,000	89,529,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
21,123,000	23,974,000	26,594,000	27,014,000	26,859,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
65,619,000	75,921,000	79,696,000	84,454,000	73,568,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
19,686,000	22,776,000	23,907,000	25,336,000	22,070,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
22,523,000	25,514,000	21,639,000	23,216,000	27,739,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
4,599,000	5,194,000	4,424,000	4,744,000	4,834,000	<i>Litre</i> }
124,780,000	129,814,000	122,381,000	121,554,000	143,646,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
49,566,000	51,492,000	48,470,000	48,245,000	57,312,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
15,365,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	19,191,000	20,409,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
15,365,000	16,497,000	17,581,000	19,191,000	20,409,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
131,301,000	120,968,000	137,694,000	161,368,000	168,202,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
39,665,000	37,277,000	42,200,000	49,971,000	51,937,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
11,178,000	11,568,000	12,595,000	9,135,000	15,450,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
13,160,000	13,597,000	14,931,000	10,781,000	18,328,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
2,628,000	2,915,000	2,591,000	2,255,000	1,151,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
11,132,000	12,742,000	11,796,000	10,780,000	10,128,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	1,691,744,000	1,730,039,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
123,255,000	126,123,000	130,605,000	140,979,000	144,170,000	<i>£</i> }

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	18,464 12,686,000	17,812 12,241,000	22,349 13,450,000	23,373 13,964,000	28,201 16,902,000	33,474 20,322,000
„ Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	309,637 38,521,000	258,790 24,395,000	320,464 37,427,000	249,146 21,593,000	241,350 20,890,000	299,463 36,249,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	6,427,000 15,745,000	5,550,000 14,431,000	5,884,000 15,298,000	6,151,000 15,378,000	7,547,000 18,868,000	5,804,000 14,219,000
„ Margarine - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	10,920,000 10,920,000	11,791,000 11,791,000	11,893,000 11,893,000	10,290,000 9,261,000	6,097,000 7,011,000	383,000 383,000
Coal † - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,625,000 28,120,000	1,492,000 23,125,000	1,294,000 19,417,000	1,381,000 21,206,000	1,534,000 23,623,000	1,695,000 26,273,000
Coffee - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	24,919,000 54,995,000	24,233,000 56,819,000	23,608,000 53,616,000	23,705,000 54,522,000	23,989,000 55,174,000	24,307,000 52,260,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	7,438,000 9,669,000	7,460,000 9,101,000	6,422,000 7,706,000	9,600,000 10,560,000	10,480,000 12,157,000	15,506,000 17,987,000
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	34,269,000 37,308,000	20,506,000 22,360,000	35,401,000 35,401,000	34,633,000 29,438,000	21,559,000 19,403,000	29,191,000 24,813,000
„ Yarn - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,563,000 4,706,000	1,247,000 3,768,000	1,190,000 3,117,000	1,280,000 2,727,000	1,356,000 3,216,000	2,095,000 4,693,000
„ Manufactures - <i>Francs</i>	18,468,000	21,081,000	21,026,000	20,404,000	27,036,000	29,130,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	62,914,000 17,840,000	45,023,000 15,509,000	40,064,000 18,477,000	46,427,000 21,438,000	79,741,000 25,985,000	65,360,000 27,660,000
Fish - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	43,600,000 15,037,000	40,146,000 17,692,000	47,289,000 21,139,000	45,684,000 22,533,000	48,725,000 21,955,000	48,725,000 21,960,000
Flax, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	64,796,000 32,398,000	73,575,000 36,787,000	58,336,000 23,334,000	54,160,000 21,664,000	73,472,000 29,389,000	65,594,000 26,238,000
„ Yarn - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	5,861,000 14,085,000	5,363,000 13,658,000	5,891,000 16,781,000	4,618,000 11,727,000	6,109,000 15,965,000	6,378,000 16,948,000
Grain, of all kinds † { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	1,536,713,000 254,055,000	1,705,739,000 257,943,000	1,891,885,000 258,225,000	1,985,872,000 268,292,000	2,075,752,000 290,903,000
Hemp, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	10,300,000 9,888,000	11,236,000 6,742,000	9,015,000 5,409,000	11,780,000 7,088,000	13,572,000 8,143,000	13,898,000 8,339,000
Hides, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	51,133,000 57,269,000	46,196,000 50,815,000	52,166,000 52,166,000	52,174,000 52,174,000	45,413,000 59,037,000	45,221,000 49,743,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron) { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,739,757,000 27,348,000	1,853,620,000 25,807,000	1,870,877,000 26,542,000	2,195,014,000 31,766,000	2,104,187,000 30,427,000	2,438,033,000 41,192,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought (including Nails) - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	6,885,000 3,208,000	7,135,000 3,770,000	9,330,000 4,353,000	7,360,000 3,165,000	7,360,000 3,448,000	12,485,000 4,433,000
Machines and Machinery - <i>Francs</i>	15,521,000	14,340,000	15,333,000	17,181,000	19,518,000	21,659,000
Manure: Guano and other { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	117,933,000 24,165,000	137,348,000 25,380,000	138,007,000 23,245,000	110,504,000 18,522,000	120,205,000 20,612,000	112,704,000 18,203,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	25,407,000 32,015,000	27,239,000 34,394,000	12,953,000 16,652,000	21,104,000 27,035,000	25,116,000 32,833,000	22,492,000 18,036,000
Minerals, Raw* - <i>Francs</i>	58,295,000	54,679,000	45,910,000	54,406,000	45,543,000	54,183,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum) { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	282,657,000 66,057,000	313,555,000 67,879,000	336,931,000 67,128,000	340,162,000 67,280,000	387,937,000 85,457,000	375,352,000 81,102,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	212,728,000 63,517,000	156,472,000 42,233,000	230,342,000 64,283,000	220,881,000 55,423,000	246,821,000 59,462,000	230,773,000 55,032,000
Silk, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	240,142 15,609,000	316,138 20,549,000	338,469 22,000,000	230,509 10,873,000	223,968 8,959,000	147,366 5,158,000
„ Manufactures - <i>Francs</i>	14,762,000	16,095,000	12,888,000	12,593,000	11,574,000	10,955,000
Tallow and other Fats - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	29,268,000 20,488,000	29,994,000 20,996,000	29,097,000 18,913,000	31,747,000 19,048,000	34,789,000 19,134,000	32,051,000 19,932,000
Tow - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	11,659,000 10,493,000	11,018,000 7,162,000	12,835,000 8,343,000	12,548,000 7,529,000	13,149,000 7,889,000	14,805,000 8,883,000
Wine - { <i>Hectols.</i> <i>Francs</i>	250,079 28,327,000	237,755 27,072,000	210,513 22,218,000	246,927 26,173,000	264,020 32,791,000	306,199 39,522,000
Wood for Building - { <i>Cub. Met.</i> <i>Francs</i>	646,191 60,887,000	672,374 58,764,000	756,435 67,693,000	778,926 68,594,000	752,822 66,411,000	907,303 78,677,000
Wool, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	42,163,000 73,785,000	32,766,000 57,341,000	44,883,000 71,812,000	37,846,000 54,877,000	48,477,000 72,715,000	49,335,000 83,870,000
„ Manufactures ‡ <i>Francs</i>	23,062,000	22,921,000	24,302,000	24,690,000	25,449,000	23,457,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	1,799,815,000 71,993,000	1,536,454,000 61,458,000	1,575,139,000 63,006,000	1,574,549,000 62,982,000	1,680,408,000 67,216,000	1,776,732,000 71,069,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

‡ Except Shawls.

‡ Including Briquettes.

No. 20—continued.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
43,213	42,924	39,841	40,463	37,183	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
25,453,000	22,124,000	20,168,000	18,042,000	14,918,000	<i>Francs</i> }
238,212	236,239	235,202	228,126	222,882	<i>No.</i> } " Other
19,369,000	22,138,000	25,965,000	25,109,000	26,094,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,381,000	4,633,000	3,735,000	3,632,000	3,553,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
13,453,000	11,862,000	9,673,000	10,062,000	9,771,000	<i>Francs</i> }
52,000	26,000	15,000	4,000	6,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
59,000	30,000	18,000	5,000	8,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,018,000	2,204,000	2,855,000	3,310,000	2,948,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal. ‡
32,289,000	36,374,000	52,839,000	70,486,000	55,374,000	<i>Francs</i> }
28,990,000	30,895,000	32,803,000	26,323,000	32,646,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
60,878,000	46,342,000	39,363,000	31,587,000	36,563,000	<i>Francs</i> }
14,821,000	14,948,000	8,327,000	13,768,000	11,381,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
17,785,000	25,411,000	16,054,000	27,536,000	21,624,000	<i>Francs</i> }
37,708,000	43,439,000	35,304,000	34,842,000	33,029,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
32,806,000	36,054,000	31,774,000	40,069,000	34,680,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,842,000	1,926,000	1,666,000	1,539,000	1,491,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
4,233,000	4,300,000	3,842,000	4,405,000	3,664,000	<i>Francs</i> }
28,973,000	27,823,000	31,807,000	37,079,000	30,382,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
64,634,000	88,609,000	80,480,000	82,725,000	85,779,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
25,893,000	34,812,000	34,278,000	35,904,000	41,875,000	<i>Francs</i> }
48,264,000	50,734,000	47,901,000	51,174,000	51,697,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish.
21,337,000	19,955,000	20,483,000	20,105,000	23,606,000	<i>Francs</i> }
58,850,000	64,245,000	66,391,000	72,903,000	72,810,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw.
23,540,000	32,123,000	36,515,000	51,032,000	58,248,000	<i>Francs</i> }
6,287,000	6,832,000	9,212,000	8,988,000	5,732,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
16,487,000	17,551,000	26,351,000	29,930,000	26,197,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,946,137,000	2,167,479,000	2,266,524,000	1,999,264,000	2,232,032,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, of all kinds. †
312,505,000	383,408,000	338,039,000	297,872,000	345,298,000	<i>Francs</i> }
16,890,000	15,779,000	17,513,000	16,633,000	16,014,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hemp, Raw.
10,134,000	11,834,000	14,891,000	16,966,000	15,214,000	<i>Francs</i> }
49,898,000	51,770,000	50,007,000	49,766,000	47,613,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
64,867,000	64,713,000	70,010,000	64,696,000	54,755,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,886,736,000	2,622,696,000	3,042,566,000	2,896,339,000	1,983,030,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (in-
44,414,000	43,763,000	58,711,000	58,261,000	33,147,000	<i>Francs</i> } cluding Scrap Iron).
19,112,000	15,707,000	10,742,000	13,233,000	21,423,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Wrought
5,993,000	5,590,000	4,725,000	6,172,000	9,212,000	<i>Francs</i> } (including Nails)
24,834,000	28,004,000	34,797,000	54,861,000	43,067,000	<i>Francs</i> } Machines and Machinery.
110,287,000	108,199,000	105,939,000	163,229,000	149,984,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manure: Guano and other.
16,698,000	16,549,000	16,374,000	23,486,000	22,141,000	<i>Francs</i> }
26,239,000	24,285,000	19,711,000	16,970,000	16,863,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Preserved,
20,250,000	19,100,000	16,639,000	14,792,000	16,176,000	<i>Francs</i> } of all kinds.
122,796,000†	130,806,000†	150,915,000†	120,705,000†	132,478,000†	<i>Francs</i> } Minerals, Raw.*
388,059,000	431,578,000	433,602,000	413,603,000	405,498,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens (in-
83,680,000	94,611,000	96,380,000	92,873,000	89,705,000	<i>Francs</i> } cluding Petroleum).
198,985,000	260,465,000	271,151,000	186,352,000	239,778,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
49,803,000	65,203,000	62,531,000	46,900,000	65,125,000	<i>Francs</i> }
110,426	66,485	119,263	63,566	52,895	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw.
2,761,000	997,000	1,193,000	509,000	370,000	<i>Francs</i> }
10,950,000	11,299,000	12,636,000	11,371,000	11,548,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
32,237,000	32,874,000	32,980,000	37,855,000	36,852,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and other Fats.
17,972,000	19,901,000	21,494,000	27,179,000	32,643,000	<i>Francs</i> }
15,126,000	16,139,000	14,468,000	14,762,000	14,797,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tow.
9,076,000	9,683,000	10,128,000	12,548,000	12,873,000	<i>Francs</i> }
257,607	266,687	281,577	311,090	315,745	<i>Hectols.</i> } Wine.
24,565,000	25,723,000	27,772,000	30,251,000	26,082,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,022,881	1,047,361	1,104,906	1,175,126	1,140,038	<i>Sub. Met.</i> } Wood for Building
89,880,000	91,802,000	105,439,000	114,069,000	111,925,000	<i>Francs</i> }
41,782,000	46,250,000	62,384,000	41,956,000	53,430,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
75,207,000	92,501,000	187,151,000	83,912,000	101,517,000	<i>Francs</i> }
21,746,000	21,074,000	22,131,000	20,987,000	20,392,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.§
1,873,012,000†	2,044,727,000†	2,260,243,000†	2,215,753,000†	2,220,992,000†	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
74,920,000†	81,789,000†	90,410,000†	88,630,000†	88,840,000†	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, etc., prior to 1896.

† Including Diamonds (in the rough) in these years.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : Horses - - - - - <i>No</i>	21,545	19,554	17,587	22,260	24,633	26,904
Arms - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	24,052,000	21,718,000	18,873,000	23,579,000	27,288,000	31,287,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	3,056,000	2,494,000	2,661,000	2,905,000	3,138,000	2,703,000
„ Margarine - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	7,486,000	6,484,000	6,918,000	7,261,000	7,845,000	6,622,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	3,270,000	3,273,000	3,438,000	3,230,000	1,969,000	458,000
Candles - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	3,270,000	3,273,000	3,438,000	2,907,000	2,264,000	526,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	5,126,000	5,478,000	4,620,000	4,099,000	4,928,000	5,504,000
Coal - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	6,151,000	6,300,000	5,544,000	4,304,000	4,681,000	5,340,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Tonnes</i>	5,109,000	4,891,000	5,339,000	5,113,000	5,121,000	5,110,000
Coke - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	89,532,000	75,987,000	80,453,000	78,857,000	79,142,000	79,662,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Tonnes</i>	934,000	991,000	942,000	879,000	871,000	863,000
Cotton Manufactures - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	19,887,000	17,343,000	16,102,000	15,563,000	15,939,000	16,183,000
Flax, Raw - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	23,178,000	24,406,000	21,231,000	19,476,000	27,556,000	26,914,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	35,270,000	40,960,000	31,776,000	23,650,000	38,204,000	36,539,000
Glass and Glass Wares - - - - <i>Francs</i>	45,851,000	53,249,000	46,076,000	30,745,000	49,665,000	47,500,000
Grain, of all kinds § - - - - <i>Francs</i>	45,103,000	44,274,000	49,438,000	50,324,000	50,954,000	78,344,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	697,072,000	612,729,000	595,356,000	542,466,000	472,405,000	485,091,000
Hides, Raw - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	143,264,000	100,689,000	88,779,000	73,699,000	62,821,000	65,505,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	38,091,000	36,986,000	36,797,000	40,287,000	34,754,000	38,093,000
Iron and Steel : - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	42,662,000	40,685,000	36,797,000	40,287,000	45,180,000	41,903,000
Iron, Hammered, Drawn, or Rolled - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	289,985,000	276,481,000	271,743,000	279,891,000	271,066,000	343,072,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	40,279,000	35,488,000	33,793,000	35,219,000	33,487,000	45,362,000
„ Wrought - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	69,755,000	61,518,000	45,792,000	55,703,000	63,324,000	72,337,000
Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire &c. - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	20,632,000	18,272,000	12,338,000	15,542,000	18,883,000	22,424,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	78,851,000	87,490,000	92,622,000	121,427,000	171,643,000	181,018,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	11,471,000	11,156,000	10,783,000	13,075,000	20,366,000	23,106,000
„ Wrought - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	8,579,000	11,376,000	21,908,000	34,839,000	27,438,000	38,306,000
Linen and other Vegetable Fibres : Yarn - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	11,153,000	14,789,000	27,385,000	43,549,000	27,540,000	39,219,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	20,518,000	19,554,000	17,779,000	19,368,000	3,814,000	21,624,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufactures of - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	73,920,000	50,938,000	51,133,000	49,398,000	2,551,000	57,711,000
Machinery : Locomotives, Railway Carriages, &c. - - - <i>Francs</i>	17,312,000	15,994,000	14,185,000	14,968,000	6,713,000	11,266,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	67,173,000	58,120,000	39,854,000	35,901,000	36,466,000	30,978,000
Machinery, Other - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	40,937,000	38,219,000	30,861,000	32,545,000	25,314,000	33,848,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved of all kinds - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	17,474,000	18,325,000	12,314,000	19,329,000	22,861,000	23,416,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	43,273,000	49,827,000	28,268,000	44,649,000	52,877,000	28,650,000
Paper, including Paper Hangings - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	24,229,000	23,050,000	26,235,000	27,723,000	28,766,000	37,174,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	14,719,000	11,577,000	12,738,000	14,641,000	15,321,000	19,851,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum) - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	85,718,000	81,127,000	85,553,000	90,100,000	107,687,000	116,227,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	19,901,000	18,125,000	18,313,000	19,092,000	24,447,000	26,712,000
Salts of Soda - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	37,244,000	34,354,000	38,668,000	44,678,000	55,089,000	42,857,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	12,144,000	11,052,000	13,837,000	17,354,000	19,825,000	11,493,000
Stone, Rough and hewn - - - - <i>Francs</i>	21,823,000	23,719,000	27,100,000	23,760,000	24,088,000	28,102,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	108,634,000	101,088,000	170,067,000	95,841,000	124,006,000	127,404,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	35,849,000	34,370,000	61,224,000	27,794,000	29,761,000	33,125,000
„ Refined - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	24,678,000	29,948,000	38,172,000	27,887,000	48,234,000	52,596,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	11,845,000	14,375,000	19,468,000	11,991,000	18,329,000	21,564,000
Tallow, and other Fats - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	32,407,000	31,774,000	28,828,000	33,284,000	31,883,000	31,543,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	22,685,000	22,242,000	18,738,000	19,970,000	17,538,000	18,181,000
Woollen Yarn - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	11,061,000	11,641,000	10,988,000	8,964,000	10,070,000	10,732,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	65,824,000	58,359,000	50,270,000	38,539,000	43,731,000	46,001,000
„ Manufactures * - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	26,240,000	21,393,000	21,789,000	17,164,000	23,059,000	16,942,000
Zinc, Unwrought - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	68,026,000	76,823,000	75,828,000	81,248,000	88,316,000	100,369,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>Francs</i>	38,775,000	39,948,000	32,606,000	30,062,000	31,794,000	40,143,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - <i>Francs</i>	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000
„ „ - - - - - <i>£</i>	60,761,000	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	58,718,000

* Except Shawls.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
30,112	29,987	27,589	24,748	21,890	<i>No. } Animals: Horses.</i> <i>Francs }</i>
35,095,000	34,946,000	32,932,000	29,361,000	23,229,000	
15,300,000	16,661,000	17,749,000	17,988,000	17,060,000	<i>Francs }</i> Arms.
2,652,000	2,941,000	3,066,000	2,620,000	2,689,000	<i>Kilog. } Butter, Fresh and Salted.</i> <i>Francs }</i>
6,629,000	7,528,000	7,942,000	7,256,000	7,396,000	
535,000	299,000	435,000	307,000	430,000	<i>Kilog. } " Margarine.</i> <i>Francs }</i>
616,000	343,000	522,000	369,000	558,000	
4,619,000	4,099,000	4,812,000	4,381,000	4,007,000	<i>Kilog. } Candles.</i> <i>Francs }</i>
4,396,000	4,010,000	4,699,000	4,397,000	4,326,000	
5,064,000	5,246,000	5,095,000	5,866,000	5,535,000	<i>Tonnes } Coal.</i> <i>Francs }</i>
81,941,000	88,061,000	95,300,000	128,581,000	107,885,000	
909,000	878,000	1,009,000	1,073,000	829,000	<i>Tonnes } Coke.</i> <i>Francs }</i>
19,554,000	19,325,000	25,218,000	32,736,000	19,823,000	
22,370,000	23,253,000	25,437,000	30,844,000	29,686,000	<i>Francs }</i> Cotton Manufactures.
36,500,000	36,980,000	33,429,000	27,927,000	28,388,000	<i>Kilog. } Flax, Raw.</i> <i>Francs }</i>
47,450,000	51,773,000	48,472,000	51,666,000	53,938,000	
76,082,000	80,600,000	87,830,000	76,840,000	80,577,000	<i>Francs }</i> Glass and Glass Wares.
543,361,000	626,823,000	602,206,000	452,115,000	543,025,000	<i>Kilog. } Grain, of all kinds. §</i> <i>Francs }</i>
84,358,000	109,005,000	88,208,000	65,413,000	82,472,000	
39,683,000	39,773,000	37,618,000	36,812,000	44,408,000	<i>Kilog. } Hides, Raw.</i> <i>Francs }</i>
51,588,000	49,716,000	52,665,000	47,856,000	51,069,000	
					Iron and Steel :
356,522,000	385,524,000	375,878,000	269,681,000	309,177,000	<i>Kilog. } Iron, Hammered, Drawn,</i> <i>Francs }</i> or Rolled.
50,457,000	55,487,000	58,776,000	45,684,000	47,210,000	
75,287,000	79,236,000	88,858,000	92,340,000	74,723,000	<i>Kilog. } " Wrought.</i> <i>Francs }</i>
22,899,000	25,842,000	30,356,000	36,428,000	26,660,000	
184,587,000	177,280,000	157,074,000	147,095,000	163,335,000	<i>Kilog. } Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire,</i> <i>Francs }</i> &c.
24,323,000	24,376,000	24,048,000	24,384,000	22,091,000	
37,353,000	33,652,000	31,194,000	28,877,000	36,342,000	<i>Kilog. } " Wrought.</i> <i>Francs }</i>
38,824,000	33,325,000	30,759,000	25,854,000	31,536,000	
23,810,000	23,268,000	27,396,000	23,773,000	22,441,000	<i>Kilog. } Linen and other Vegetable fibres :</i> <i>Francs }</i> Yarn.
62,219,000	59,647,000	79,581,000	79,406,000	78,744,000	
12,177,000	13,887,000	16,408,000	16,077,000	14,135,000	<i>Francs }</i> Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufactures of.
37,746,000	47,618,000	59,455,000	78,601,000	47,714,000	" { Machinery: Locomotives, Railway Carriages, &c.
37,215,000	41,087,000	47,671,000	57,711,000	41,243,000	
21,707,000	19,991,000	19,954,000	17,769,000	12,997,600	<i>Kilog. } Meat, Fresh and Preserved of all</i> <i>Francs }</i> kinds.
25,684,000	24,333,000	23,227,000	21,724,000	17,189,000	
34,683,000	36,496,000	41,153,000	40,206,000	33,614,000	<i>Kilog. } Paper, including Paper Hang-</i> <i>Francs }</i> ings.
15,690,000	14,324,000	15,877,000	21,491,000	17,031,000	
110,679,000	128,145,000	140,509,000	121,540,000	109,000,000	<i>Kilog. } Resins and Bitumens (including</i> <i>Francs }</i> Petroleum).
26,078,000	30,313,000	32,988,000	28,712,000	25,648,000	
59,054,000	60,410,000	58,199,000	75,492,000	82,656,000	<i>Kilog. } Salts of Soda.</i> <i>Francs }</i>
11,014,000	8,907,000	8,592,000	11,362,000	12,654,000	
30,186,000	36,715,000	38,833,000	45,240,000	36,316,000	<i>Francs }</i> Stone, Rough and hewn.
179,177,000	125,188,000	187,859,000	247,998,000	183,405,000	<i>Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.</i> <i>Francs }</i>
39,419,000	27,541,000	45,086,000	59,520,000	36,681,000	
57,037,000	47,782,000	47,889,000	52,759,000	49,849,000	<i>Kilog. } " Refined.</i> <i>Francs }</i>
19,963,000	17,679,000	17,719,000	19,521,000	17,946,000	
32,655,000	37,395,000	35,551,000	56,652,000	37,797,000	<i>Kilog. } Tallow, and other Fats.</i> <i>Francs }</i>
18,159,000	21,774,000	22,209,000	25,731,000	30,756,000	
8,884,000	8,537,000	9,426,000	8,379,000	7,739,000	<i>Kilog. } Woollen Yarn.</i> <i>Francs }</i>
37,584,000	38,226,000	50,063,000	32,536,000	29,236,000	
16,209,000	15,436,000	15,552,000	13,884,000	13,700,000	<i>Francs }</i> " Manufactures. *
100,228,000	108,507,000	101,244,000	99,233,000	106,656,000	<i>Kilog. } Zinc, Unwrought.</i> <i>Francs }</i>
42,597,000	54,037,000	52,647,000	49,617,000	44,156,000	
1,626,372,000†	1,787,007,000†	1,949,292,000†	1,922,884,000†	1,828,232,000†	<i>Francs }</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND £ OTHER ARTICLES.
65,055,000†	71,480,000†	77,972,000†	76,915,000†	73,129,000†	

† Including Diamonds (cut) in these years.

No. 20—continued.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	16,007 20,298,000	14,343 18,343,000	15,269 18,350,000	21,031 24,960,000	36,467 38,543,000	32,912 34,612,000
" Other - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,293,070 61,172,000	1,465,189 55,818,000	1,223,851 42,259,000	2,250,026 132,797,000	12,032,864 13,308,000	1,511,950 59,037,000
Butter - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	6,475,000 14,457,000	4,911,000 13,375,000	4,683,000 13,857,000	5,104,000 13,916,000	5,609,000 14,955,000	5,870,000 17,479,000
Cheese - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	11,554,000 17,488,000	12,385,000 16,844,000	12,642,000 17,952,000	14,592,090 19,407,000	15,380,000 22,010,000	15,338,000 23,681,000
Coal and Coke - - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Francs</i>	10,542,000 189,771,000	10,357,000 184,605,000	10,229,000 164,393,000	10,266,000 171,677,000	10,161,000 166,816,000	10,180,000 173,669,000
Coffee, Raw - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	70,147,000 149,063,000	71,858,000 144,797,000	69,039,000 145,673,000	69,798,000 146,577,000	72,315,000 177,173,000	75,184,000 175,178,000
Copper, Unwrought and wrought - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	33,235,000 43,470,000	27,595,000 33,984,000	29,667,000 33,576,000	30,419,000 34,319,000	38,302,000 44,296,000	46,932,000 63,463,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	176,344,000 203,542,000	202,090,000 207,022,000	163,974,000 184,235,000	186,520,000 168,741,000	178,035,000 167,196,000	162,177,000 166,867,000
" Yarn - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	29,566,000	22,520,000	18,209,000	16,710,000	15,398,000	14,356,000
" Manufactures - - - " <i>"</i>	44,768,000	38,622,000	32,694,000	32,722,000	34,323,000	37,738,000
Flax - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	70,728,000 49,413,000	86,157,000 61,493,000	83,404,000 70,247,000	61,098,000 52,111,000	87,523,000 60,021,000	87,893,000 62,183,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	168,781,000 51,040,000	158,776,000 48,331,000	137,735,000 35,740,000	152,917,000 38,305,000	112,289,000 25,888,000	115,891,000 25,189,000
" and Seeds, Oleaginous { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	719,357,000 200,272,000	537,071,000 153,470,000	682,405,000 187,910,000	770,081,000 198,578,000	562,599,000 156,655,000	609,844,000 147,573,000
Grain and Flour: - - - { <i>Quint.</i> Wheat § - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	19,602,000 460,744,000	18,842,000 417,811,000	10,032,000 167,237,000	12,496,000 180,056,000	4,507,000 68,190,000	1,585,000 30,712,000
" Flour § - - - { <i>Quint.</i> <i>Francs</i>	742,000 23,708,000	426,000 12,928,000	159,000 4,012,000	202,000 4,770,000	346,000 8,914,000	217,000 6,724,000
Guano and other Manures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	146,724,000 17,341,000	157,855,000 10,410,000	164,073,000 11,148,000	181,318,000 12,911,000	196,797,000 13,873,000	239,092,000 18,194,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	86,242,000 214,839,000	67,904,000 146,611,000	71,593,000 145,825,000	67,352,000 115,906,000	60,097,000 134,456,000	54,610,000 110,839,000
Indigo - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	949,000 11,386,000	1,234,000 18,504,000	1,128,000 16,921,000	11,047,000 2,570,000	1,295,000 14,246,000	1,591,000 15,913,000
Jute - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	63,767,000 29,423,000	43,996,000 17,727,000	59,520,000 26,784,000	53,743,000 18,811,000	77,183,000 27,014,000	69,268,000 27,705,000
Machinery - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	46,858,000 55,206,000	47,415,000 55,144,000	43,192,000 46,726,000	50,514,000 57,009,000	49,267,000 58,594,000	53,685,000 62,179,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved * - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	42,343,000 17,641,000	22,492,000 37,629,000	11,984,000 21,809,000	24,369,000 43,280,000	27,554,000 45,810,000	21,420,000 32,585,000
Nitrate of Soda - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	179,031,000 37,596,000	204,853,000 45,068,000	137,144,000 30,172,000	172,940,000 38,047,000	196,006,000 43,121,000	214,892,000 45,127,000
Oil, Vegetable - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	48,313,000	42,320,000	41,513,000	48,735,000	41,674,000	44,218,000
" Petroleum - - - - " <i>"</i>	28,789,000	30,722,000	24,827,000	29,074,000	38,827,000	38,137,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste and Cocoons - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	12,092,000 240,960,000	13,460,000 248,844,000	13,774,000 261,203,000	11,130,000 182,619,000	12,679,000 226,435,000	10,812,000 179,858,000
" Manufactures - - - <i>Francs</i>	68,205,000	62,212,000	59,349,000	41,858,000	50,109,000	50,316,000
Sugar, Foreign * - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	57,401,000 21,105,000	61,294,000 23,003,000	32,143,000 12,965,000	59,592,000 17,948,000	43,180,000 11,756,000	36,994,000 10,401,000
" French Colonial † - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	96,984,000 34,914,000	101,017,000 37,376,000	111,433,000 44,573,000	110,808,000 33,242,000	95,424,000 25,765,000	121,597,000 34,547,000
Tallow, Lard, &c. - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	50,682,000 40,299,000	40,416,000 32,435,000	28,351,000 25,256,000	32,817,000 25,404,000	33,642,000 22,927,000	49,693,000 25,804,000
Timber, Common - - - - <i>Francs</i>	251,257,000	103,664,000	124,277,000	147,474,000	130,105,000	149,579,000
Wine ‡ - - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Francs</i>	12,281,000 401,119,000	9,400,000 305,627,000	5,895,000 183,032,000	4,496,000 144,808,000	6,337,000 211,856,000	8,414,000 293,815,000
Wool, Raw, Waste, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	195,103,000 356,632,000	209,023,000 332,671,000	221,917,000 341,902,000	232,416,000 331,905,000	225,657,000 323,063,000	259,902,000 382,491,000
" Manufactures - - - <i>Francs</i>	74,879,000	55,961,000	62,661,000	43,610,000	41,956,000	45,070,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£.</i>	4,767,800,000 190,712,000	4,188,000,000 167,520,000	3,853,700,000 154,148,000	3,850,400,000 154,016,000	3,719,900,000 148,796,000	3,798,600,000 151,944,000

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeoises."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

|| Including Superphosphate of Lime and Chemical Manures.

No. 20—continued.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

AND ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
38,265	25,864	28,086	17,207	17,420	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
39,601,000	27,869,000	28,683,000	12,268,000	13,541,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,437,594	1,487,094	1,228,161	1,133,425	1,333,815	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
42,437,000	42,363,000	30,278,000	27,754,000	37,464,000	<i>Francs</i> }
6,332,000	6,771,000	6,140,000	6,150,000	6,110,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
17,039,000	19,245,000	17,805,000	18,420,000	18,906,000	<i>Francs</i> }
15,661,000	16,600,000	17,529,000	19,339,000	19,067,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
24,810,000	27,404,000	29,120,000	32,939,000	34,502,000	<i>Francs</i> }
10,457,000	10,459,000	11,898,000	14,602,000	13,926,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke.
189,473,000	207,191,000	258,232,000	406,833,000	342,792,000	<i>Francs</i> }
77,474,000	79,405,000	81,418,000	81,999,000	84,265,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw,
105,365,000	107,196,000	89,560,000	91,839,000	91,007,000	<i>Francs</i> }
54,608,000	53,280,000	58,019,000	61,913,000	47,265,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Unwrought and wrought.
71,877,000	74,991,000	101,180,000	108,004,000	77,213,000	<i>Francs</i> }
216,457,000	202,612,000	202,816,000	193,392,000	212,684,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
205,664,000	166,188,000	177,607,000	248,872,000	238,692,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,270,000	8,934,000	7,837,000	14,894,000	17,664,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Yarn.
36,154,000	37,413,000	43,685,000	48,383,000	45,996,000	" } " Manufactures.
79,231,000	84,275,000	80,377,000	82,171,000	64,119,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
51,430,000	52,036,000	56,045,000	82,637,000	64,587,000	<i>Francs</i> }
141,439,000	145,620,000	152,428,000	141,370,000	129,764,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
29,596,000	35,478,000	36,596,000	33,143,000	28,577,000	<i>Francs</i> }
561,961,000	577,858,000	516,581,000	653,367,000	676,760,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " and Seeds, Oleaginous.
135,719,000	137,844,000	166,099,000	188,595,000	213,167,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,227,000	19,545,000	1,305,000	1,295,000	1,583,000	<i>Quint.</i> } Grain and Flour:
122,442,000	453,556,000	26,546,000	26,195,000	32,575,000	<i>Francs</i> } Wheat.
184,000	381,000	199,000	208,000	251,000	<i>Quint.</i> } " Flour. \$
6,706,000	13,883,000	6,249,000	6,439,000	7,429,000	<i>Francs</i> }
244,650,000	245,552,000	229,083,000	196,094,000	210,329,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano and Other Manures.
18,078,000	19,486,000	18,870,000	14,404,000	13,833,000	<i>Francs</i> }
53,525,000	58,053,000	50,530,000	58,012,000	49,202,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
116,499,000	129,711,000	139,575,000	161,004,000	150,832,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,086,000	808,000	792,000	827,000	638,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
9,773,000	8,077,000	8,711,000	8,270,000	5,738,000	<i>Francs</i> }
60,899,000	82,062,000	67,079,000	72,949,000	91,016,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Jute.
21,315,000	32,826,000	30,193,000	29,181,000	31,858,000	<i>Francs</i> }
58,357,000	65,800,000	87,283,000	117,388,000	102,144,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery.
67,633,000	77,657,000	103,633,000	142,891,000	120,609,000	<i>Francs</i> }
15,504,000	18,642,000	26,759,000	22,391,000	13,990,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
26,818,000	33,088,000	45,777,000	40,018,000	27,435,000	<i>Francs</i> } Preserved. **
202,635,000	222,958,000	261,338,000	285,613,000	228,834,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Nitrate of Soda.
40,527,000	40,132,000	47,050,000	59,979,000	52,632,000	<i>Francs</i> }
56,453,000	56,195,000	49,173,000	50,104,000	56,429,000	<i>Francs</i> } Oil, Vegetable.
36,126,000	41,109,000	51,510,000	53,295,000	52,585,000	" } " Petroleum.
14,840,000	13,876,000	17,570,000	13,563,000	15,174,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste,
266,444,000	233,892,000	370,632,000	248,042,000	272,663,000	<i>Francs</i> } and Cocoons.
51,973,000	50,897,000	71,624,000	62,009,000	71,266,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
1,902,000	3,297,000	2,089,000	1,481,000	1,535,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Foreign. *
508,000	1,028,000	632,000	435,000	358,000	<i>Francs</i> }
123,376,000	96,424,000	104,275,000	93,328,000	99,351,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " French Colonial †
32,078,000	29,892,000	30,325,000	27,998,000	23,844,000	<i>Francs</i> }
50,271,000	40,485,000	37,335,000	30,646,000	28,280,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow, Lard, &c.
25,805,000	24,541,000	24,682,000	23,605,000	21,810,000	<i>Francs</i> }
154,584,000	147,282,000	156,986,000	177,014,000	178,056,000	" } Timber, Common.
7,531,000	8,603,000	8,466,000	5,217,000	3,708,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine. ‡
280,309,000	309,884,000	267,446,000	155,276,000	84,779,000	<i>Francs</i> }
246,021,000	256,797,000	263,186,000	197,865,000	256,760,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, Waste, &c.
359,162,000	407,640,000	496,502,000	447,922,000	382,570,000	<i>Francs</i> }
39,997,000	38,315,000	50,609,000	41,977,000	37,492,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
3,956,000,000	4,472,552,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,800,000	4,369,200,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
158,240,000	178,902,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	174,708,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including Spelt and Mixed Corn.

** Including Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Horses - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	24,103 22,581,000	21,702 20,266,000	24,121 21,760,000	22,326 20,140,000	21,484 19,127,000	20,945 18,746,000
" Other - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	127,640 30,754,000	230,662 43,814,000	285,740 46,836,000	77,633 18,138,000	57,661 14,755,000	80,670 13,345,000
Apparel† - - - Franks	133,149,000	129,631,000	130,848,000	101,259,000	95,835,000	98,829,000
Brandy and other Spirits* $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Litres} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	33,702,000 75,119,000	28,392,000 66,160,000	27,871,000 56,401,000	28,028,000 54,433,000	29,437,000 48,150,000	29,722,000 48,748,000
Butter - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	31,485,000 84,415,000	30,406,000 80,676,000	25,386,000 72,056,000	24,623,000 57,340,000	26,042,000 54,167,000	27,016,000 73,535,000
" Margarine - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	5,292,000 6,351,000	7,646,000 8,793,000	7,085,000 8,856,000	4,337,000 4,337,000	5,054,000 4,549,000	4,169,000 3,335,000
Cheese - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	4,750,000 7,440,000	5,637,000 7,667,000	4,720,000 8,497,000	5,018,000 8,531,000	5,392,000 7,117,000	5,866,000 8,564,000
Chemical Products - - Franks	51,836,000	58,146,000	53,411,000	56,688,000	61,874,000	62,475,000
Copper Wire- - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	1,192,000 11,975,000	748,000 7,483,000	755,000 7,551,000	1,943,000 19,432,000	2,432,000 24,321,000	3,494,000 34,944,000
Cotton, Raw - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	21,930,000 25,439,000	23,493,000 23,963,000	28,087,000 29,691,000	29,692,000 26,723,000	36,816,000 33,134,000	27,999,000 25,199,000
" Manufactures - Franks	101,894,000	95,482,000	100,457,000	113,051,000	118,264,000	131,445,000
Earthen and Glass Ware - "	50,872,000	49,361,000	47,666,000	48,009,000	49,138,000	56,371,000
Eggs - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	18,733,000 21,356,000	18,395,000 21,706,000	19,713,000 29,570,000	10,290,000 14,921,000	13,679,000 18,467,000	17,444,000 22,328,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved- $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	69,037,000 31,731,000	74,305,000 31,027,000	113,037,000 36,268,000	90,129,000 33,297,000	87,484,000 29,169,000	75,477,000 28,976,000
Grain and Flour - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Quint.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	2,296,000 43,606,000	3,159,000 60,456,000	615,000 14,287,000	660,000 15,313,000	719,000 13,784,000	680,000 13,578,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys ‡ - Franks	152,427,000	157,352,000	153,991,000	154,169,000	153,720,000	160,643,000
Hides, Raw - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	28,078,000 72,302,000	30,424,000 69,279,000	27,184,000 58,877,000	31,301,000 63,513,000	33,633,000 90,945,000	28,182,000 58,753,000
" Tanned or Curried - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	10,393,000 107,070,000	10,307,000 114,160,000	9,582,000 97,347,000	9,615,000 81,082,000	10,512,000 104,934,000	9,152,000 83,423,000
Jewellery - - - Franks	45,960,000	30,382,000	23,922,000	20,503,000	22,713,000	21,585,000
Leather Wares - - - "	139,320,000	111,741,000	95,976,000	80,388,000	82,893,000	82,134,000
Machines and Machinery, and parts thereof - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	35,464,000 45,453,000	27,491,000 35,946,000	23,663,000 30,175,000	27,038,000 35,002,000	27,878,000 36,962,000	34,502,000 46,150,000
Metal Wares and Tools - Franks	89,374,000	81,555,000	69,543,000	56,340,000	67,877,000	92,310,000
Millinery** - - - "	43,196,000	44,002,000	42,470,000	48,650,000	66,344,000	68,933,000
Paper, and Manufactures of - "	51,171,000	56,727,000	55,159,000	47,578,000	51,277,000	54,243,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown and Waste, and Cocoons - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	5,009,000 108,793,000	6,131,000 132,104,000	5,344,000 126,014,000	5,135,000 89,081,000	6,227,000 136,221,000	4,990,000 93,222,000
" and Waste Silk, Manufactures of - Franks	245,711,000	249,219,000	231,909,000	223,517,000	270,830,000	246,974,000
Sugar, Raw - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	163,988,000 59,036,000	98,362,000 36,294,000	155,094,000 62,038,000	163,738,000 49,121,000	94,673,000 25,562,000	124,729,000 34,924,000
" Refined†† - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	122,181,000 49,892,000	127,659,000 54,706,000	115,287,000 44,755,000	133,611,000 48,378,000	122,416,000 40,631,000	112,417,000 39,769,000
Wine § - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Hectol.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	2,044,000 245,713,000	1,845,000 213,572,000	1,569,000 188,616,000	1,724,000 232,734,000	1,697,000 222,377,000	1,784,000 242,268,000
Wood, Common - - - Franks	47,362,000	44,033,000	39,982,000	48,700,000	44,447,000	48,905,000
Wool, Raw¶ - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Franks} \end{array} \right.$	41,831,000 108,889,000	48,858,000 119,492,000	48,671,000 120,250,000	53,884,000 123,572,000	66,621,000 153,228,000	58,789,000 145,290,000
" Yarn - - - Franks	22,336,000	20,658,000	21,074,000	18,549,000	31,100,000	29,597,000
" Manufactures - - "	326,929,000	328,523,000	278,927,000	242,251,000	323,068,000	294,147,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Franks} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	3,569,700,000 142,788,000	3,460,700,000 138,428,000	3,236,400,000 129,456,000	3,078,100,000 123,124,000	3,373,800,000 134,952,000	3,400,900,000 136,036,000

* Including Liqueurs.

† Including Lingerie.

§ Including "Vins de liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

** Including Artificial Flowers.

FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
23,861	20,669	27,589	20,487	23,290	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
21,173,000	18,319,000	25,514,000	19,750,000	23,068,000	<i>Francs</i> }
142,748	97,057	43,844	81,955	55,901	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
17,986,000	16,644,000	6,313,000	15,475,000	13,675,000	<i>Francs</i> }
95,360,000	91,752,000	142,139,000	136,092,000	127,430,000	<i>Francs</i> } Apparel.†
30,306,000	29,927,000	22,533,000	36,402,000	32,589,000	<i>Litres</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.*
51,930,000	47,951,000	40,019,000	52,775,000	40,344,000	<i>Francs</i> }
27,918,000	24,980,000	22,283,000	20,257,000	19,554,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.
76,967,000	71,358,000	64,844,000	61,205,000	58,469,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,599,000	5,721,000	4,963,000	5,236,000	4,496,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
4,591,000	4,348,000	4,615,000	4,765,000	4,631,000	<i>Francs</i> }
6,446,000	6,356,000	7,836,000	8,377,000	8,072,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
9,024,000	9,534,000	11,362,000	12,565,000	13,157,000	<i>Francs</i> }
75,418,000	75,331,000	83,748,000	88,346,000	86,866,000	<i>Francs</i> } Chemical Products.
5,668,000	6,935,000	8,050,000	8,435,000	6,406,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper Wire.
56,679,000	52,010,000	40,254,000	33,741,000	19,218,000	<i>Francs</i> }
27,391,000	26,909,000	28,034,000	34,510,000	27,691,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
26,021,000	22,038,000	24,530,000	44,172,000	31,014,000	<i>Francs</i> }
119,328,000	128,739,000	179,715,000	174,991,000	176,349,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures
56,568,000	56,588,000	65,276,000	69,978,000	73,510,000	" } Earthen and Glass Ware.
13,854,000	10,131,000	9,918,000	10,139,000	9,312,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Eggs.
17,317,000	13,677,000	13,985,000	15,005,000	14,434,000	<i>Francs</i> }
91,616,000	80,324,000	115,416,000	109,109,000	133,050,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
34,605,000	29,953,000	29,584,000	36,206,000	39,386,000	<i>Francs</i> }
415,000	910,000	822,000	886,000	691,000	<i>Quint.</i> } Grain and Flour.
11,888,000	26,538,000	17,122,000	19,084,000	13,833,000	<i>Francs</i> }
160,240,000	140,379,000	139,342,000	154,291,000	154,500,000	<i>Francs</i> } Haberdashery Small Fancy
33,957,000	35,280,000	43,354,000	37,755,000	43,792,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wares, and Toys.‡
73,681,000	83,379,000	117,153,000	103,795,000	134,513,000	<i>Francs</i> } Hides, Raw.
10,917,000	10,823,000	12,096,000	10,225,000	9,927,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tanned or Curried.
102,817,000	109,248,000	130,362,000	114,294,000	109,839,000	<i>Francs</i> }
19,471,000	21,974,000	21,263,000	28,987,000	35,057,000	<i>Francs</i> } Jewellery.
69,354,000	73,885,000	75,919,000	70,810,000	67,660,000	" } Leather Wares.
33,778,000	37,491,000	42,315,000	42,524,000	40,267,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machines and Machinery,
43,772,000	55,035,000	61,515,000	63,364,000	55,954,000	<i>Francs</i> } and parts thereof.
85,451,000	85,791,000	91,508,000	95,960,000	93,251,000	<i>Francs</i> } Metal Wares and Tools.
71,472,000	62,792,000	94,621,000	115,649,000	129,979,000	" } Millinery.**
53,452,000	49,853,000	56,409,000	54,216,000	57,394,000	" } Paper, and Manufactures of.
6,382,000	6,269,000	3,635,000	6,302,000	6,240,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw, Thrown and Waste,
117,679,000	118,884,000	135,351,000	135,691,000	117,538,000	<i>Francs</i> } and Cocoons.
270,860,000	250,591,000	278,835,000	258,088,000	266,947,000	<i>Francs</i> } " and Waste Silk, Manu-
340,785,000	183,626,000	231,224,000	399,618,000	471,484,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } factures of.
88,604,000	50,234,000	65,722,000	109,005,000	100,225,000	<i>Francs</i> } Sugar, Raw.
143,853,000	127,647,000	156,046,000	187,445,000	191,195,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
45,433,000	37,970,000	46,228,000	57,659,000	52,523,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Refined.††
1,775,000	1,636,000	1,717,000	1,905,000	2,022,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine.§
232,507,000	218,334,000	210,218,000	227,870,000	228,007,000	<i>Francs</i> }
50,161,000	35,308,000	46,310,000	49,608,000	47,852,000	<i>Francs</i> } Wood, Common.
73,663,000	67,950,000	78,658,000	63,799,000	65,905,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.¶
172,166,000	185,741,000	271,704,000	201,665,000	164,449,000	<i>Francs</i> }
24,083,000	29,485,000	37,078,000	34,582,000	24,222,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Yarn.
265,498,000	222,839,000	263,993,000	227,219,000	213,601,000	" } " Manufactures.
3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	4,012,900,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	160,516,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Brushes, Fans, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

†† Including "Vergeoises."

No. 20—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. 9,650 Francs 5,547,000	9,243 5,721,000	8,965 5,377,000	9,925 6,551,000	12,797 9,383,000	
" Other	No. 244,181 Francs 42,774,000	201,930 31,739,000	161,707 22,159,000	314,075 65,125,000	300,265 56,880,000	
Chemical Products	Francs 19,913,000	20,261,000	18,516,000	17,464,000	18,407,000	
Coal and Coke †	Quintaux 10,606,249 Francs 33,082,000	9,853,403 29,137,000	10,239,167 30,337,000	10,807,391 32,840,000	11,861,000 36,123,000	
" Briquettes	Quintaux 1,750,000 Francs 5,265,000	1,480,000 3,853,000	2,190,000 5,573,000	2,027,000 5,323,000	1,925,000 5,026,000	
Coffee, Raw	Quintaux 90,293 Francs 18,962,000	88,086 17,386,000	83,638 17,016,000	78,823 16,646,000	82,805 16,915,000	
Cotton, Raw	Quintaux 248,619 Francs 33,804,000	241,599 29,160,000	222,996 27,156,000	252,682 25,973,000	258,182 31,195,000	
" Yarn	Quintaux 14,977 Francs 6,003,000	13,970 5,489,000	12,455 4,949,000	13,788 5,524,000	16,253 6,838,000	
" Manufactures ‡	Quintaux 38,852 Francs 24,221,000	33,763 21,147,000	32,540 20,923,000	32,383 19,696,000	35,318 23,393,000	
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	Francs 8,002,000	7,490,000	7,092,000	6,999,000	7,707,000	
Eggs	" 5,793,000	5,854,000	6,249,000	7,250,000	8,287,000	
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	" 12,801,000	10,697,000	10,843,000	10,374,000	11,621,000	
Flour of all kinds *	Quintaux 230,517 Francs 8,656,000	239,047 8,490,000	279,366 6,940,000	286,915 5,967,000	340,367 6,807,000	
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	Francs 13,735,000	10,459,000	9,227,000	9,080,000	10,174,000	
Grain : Barley	Quintaux 135,504 Francs 3,252,000	138,339 3,182,000	165,849 3,483,000	134,257 2,625,000	125,665 2,338,000	
" Maize	Quintaux 339,719 Francs 6,285,000	338,925 6,807,000	523,327 8,091,000	300,274 4,169,000	276,709 3,462,000	
" Oats	Quintaux 554,551 Francs 10,536,000	620,287 10,085,000	623,947 11,855,000	627,285 9,064,000	768,554 10,694,000	
" Wheat	Quintaux 13,427,717 Francs 87,407,000	3,080,444 72,390,000	3,341,033 65,150,000	3,594,411 55,141,000	3,762,628 61,319,000	
Iron and Steel, Pig	Quintaux 416,543 Francs 3,541,000	408,253 3,446,000	643,958 5,215,000	728,451 5,560,000	620,544 4,649,000	
" Wrought	Quintaux 1,037,130 Francs 22,733,000	1,038,792 21,150,000	960,408 18,883,000	1,130,162 21,329,000	1,136,773 21,332,000	
" Manufactures	Quintaux 215,031 Francs 17,000,000	210,666 17,329,000	206,621 15,808,000	286,961 16,769,000	277,914 17,618,000	
Leather	Francs 24,898 Quintaux 10,637,000	25,634 9,534,000	28,369 9,705,000	32,466 10,528,000	33,019 12,718,000	
" Manufactures	Francs 9,066 Quintaux 10,579,000	8,795 8,946,000	7,651 8,071,000	7,883 8,290,000	8,443 9,437,000	
Machinery and Locomotives	Francs 16,060,000	14,565,000	15,889,000	14,667,000	16,430,000	
Malt	Quintaux 260,578 Francs 8,534,000	256,130 8,068,000	285,250 9,271,000	259,113 7,385,000	312,884 9,230,000	
Oil, Mineral : Crude and Refined	Quintaux 437,564 Francs 8,057,000	479,563 6,316,000	516,106 5,771,000	534,659 6,263,000	564,203 7,693,000	
Silk : Waste	Quintaux 13,375 Francs 7,356,000	12,977 5,492,000	11,262 4,732,000	9,591 3,167,000	10,459 3,233,000	
" Raw, Thrown and Spun	Quintaux 30,626 Francs 108,065,000	34,119 129,493,000	29,952 125,731,000	31,590 98,166,000	38,531 125,521,000	
" Manufactures ¶	Quintaux 2,951 Francs 13,758,000	2,162 13,340,000	1,361 6,908,000	1,401 6,900,000	1,494 7,185,000	
Sugar : Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed-	Quintaux 244,131 Francs 9,989,000	296,465 12,155,000	291,940 11,678,000	327,378 11,608,000	319,360 10,158,000	
" Refined (including Powdered Sugar)	Quintaux 200,683 Francs 8,605,000	165,807 7,031,000	162,841 7,065,000	189,610 7,281,000	188,411 6,593,000	
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	Quintaux 15,820 Francs 24,924,000	14,359 20,577,000	13,704 16,385,000	14,815 16,417,000	15,906 18,905,000	
Wine : In the Cask	Hectols. 1,108,467 Francs 33,247,000	1,152,329 32,304,000	872,974 23,973,000	839,714 21,990,000	1,060,059 30,582,000	
Wood, for Building	Quintaux 1,004,272 Francs 7,972,000	993,172 7,654,000	909,058 7,355,000	1,071,310 9,101,000	1,373,628 12,094,000	
Wool : Raw and Combed	Quintaux 42,626 Francs 11,351,000	49,277 11,045,000	50,866 10,946,000	49,767 9,334,000	53,405 11,345,000	
" Yarn	Quintaux 6,421 Francs 4,635,000	7,065 4,069,000	7,857 5,009,000	6,736 3,937,000	9,018 5,623,000	
" Manufactures	Quintaux 37,959 Francs 40,652,000	34,021 34,631,000	33,100 29,520,000	35,871 30,794,000	38,897 35,209,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	f Francs £ 982,021,000 39,281,000	912,587,000 36,503,000	872,401,000 34,896,000	880,845,000 35,234,000	980,120,000 39,205,000	

NOTE.—The totals for the years 1891 and 1899 have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.

† Exclusive of Lignite.

Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,951	13,848	12,733	12,808	11,444	12,086	<i>No.</i> } Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
9,253,000	9,412,000	8,632,000	8,678,000	7,201,000	7,521,000	<i>Francs</i> }
252,617	276,768	261,183	242,611	224,715	231,226	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
42,690,000	42,542,000	42,754,000	38,542,000	36,188,000	37,369,000	<i>Francs</i> } Chemical Products.
19,344,000	20,401,000	22,300,000	25,964,000	25,834,000	24,508,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,650,000	13,406,000	14,319,000	15,380,000	16,955,000	15,407,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Coal and Coke.†
39,783,000	36,628,000	40,294,000	46,202,000	57,341,000	52,958,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,439,000	2,576,000	2,788,000	3,108,000	3,582,000	3,281,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Briquettes.
6,756,000	7,126,000	8,234,000	9,479,000	12,237,000	10,344,000	<i>Francs</i> }
94,724	101,683	112,200	100,882	90,881	91,303	<i>Quintaux</i> } Coffee, Raw.
18,112,000	16,096,000	15,676,000	12,241,000	11,746,000	10,697,000	<i>Francs</i> }
241,194	238,081	264,293	239,707	231,871	232,370	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cotton, Raw.
29,291,000	25,678,000	24,749,000	26,872,000	34,009,000	28,895,000	<i>Francs</i> }
15,417	14,999	16,803	18,758	17,837	17,938	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarn.
6,515,000	5,676,000	5,748,000	7,193,000	9,210,000	6,870,000	<i>Francs</i> }
40,978	40,952	41,587	45,006	51,882	40,377	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.‡
24,901,000	26,155,000	24,845,000	27,232,000	33,116,000	25,427,000	<i>Francs</i> }
7,712,000	7,699,000	7,822,000	7,692,000	7,473,000	7,173,000	<i>Francs</i> } Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
8,427,000	9,311,000	10,170,000	11,152,000	10,983,000	10,503,000	<i>Francs</i> } Eggs.
11,965,000	11,723,000	11,778,000	12,305,000	12,613,000	12,082,000	" } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu- factures thereof.
436,165	405,221	352,177	424,887	239,084	428,287	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flour of all kinds. *
8,959,000	8,947,000	7,840,000	8,038,000	5,437,000	8,138,000	<i>Francs</i> }
13,867,000	18,857,000	16,432,000	19,385,000	14,703,000	16,717,000	<i>Francs</i> } Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
112,998	97,959	107,416	90,657	89,971	81,156	<i>Quintaux</i> } Grain : Barley.
2,032,000	1,655,000	1,855,000	1,601,000	1,608,000	1,479,000	<i>Francs</i> }
635,025	602,405	636,238	641,091	502,353	541,048	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Maize.
7,444,000	7,010,000	7,636,000	7,821,000	6,493,000	7,639,000	<i>Francs</i> }
881,928	885,425	865,186	932,867	898,033	986,101	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Oats.
12,855,000	14,228,000	14,269,000	14,686,000	14,283,000	16,067,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,224,381	3,531,974	3,447,242	3,812,620	3,585,000	3,879,169	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Wheat.
77,413,000	77,057,000	81,595,000	77,051,000	69,702,000	72,657,000	<i>Francs</i> }
821,421	750,214	793,270	999,218	981,069	652,401	<i>Quintaux</i> } Iron and Steel, Pig
6,614,000	6,542,000	7,173,000	9,817,000	11,735,000	6,355,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,490,598	1,423,891	1,274,330	1,478,702	1,487,794	1,125,612	<i>Quintaux</i> } " " Wrought.
29,639,000	29,102,000	28,104,000	37,327,000	37,411,000	25,784,000	<i>Francs</i> }
391,400	378,097	381,256	454,976	391,857	323,929	<i>Quintaux</i> } " " Manufactures.
23,497,000	23,629,000	24,006,000	30,183,000	26,171,000	20,853,000	<i>Francs</i> }
30,342	38,583	39,178	34,920	30,928	32,532	<i>Quintaux</i> } Leather.
12,166,000	15,792,000	16,190,000	15,143,000	13,603,000	15,306,000	<i>Francs</i> }
9,230	10,300	10,723	10,956	10,609	10,105	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
10,066,000	10,794,000	10,168,000	10,739,000	10,155,000	9,757,000	<i>Francs</i> }
18,825,000	22,001,000	24,569,000	25,877,000	23,459,000	16,231,000	<i>Francs</i> } Machinery and Locomotives.
363,270	401,610	402,906	408,843	392,873	359,544	<i>Quintaux</i> }
10,716,000	12,445,000	13,862,000	12,974,000	12,192,000	11,136,000	<i>Francs</i> } Malt.
629,624	659,381	658,660	687,165	711,956	723,012	<i>Quintaux</i> }
8,070,000	8,069,000	9,216,000	11,816,000	11,762,000	11,058,000	<i>Francs</i> } Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
10,408	10,860	11,231	13,130	9,450	11,366	<i>Quintaux</i> }
3,209,000	3,094,000	3,158,000	4,006,000	3,951,000	4,392,000	<i>Francs</i> } Silk : Waste.
34,552	39,484	37,729	39,556	35,641	36,899	<i>Quintaux</i> }
104,801,000	120,097,000	120,042,000	156,548,000	127,048,000	125,067,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Raw, Thrown and Spun.
2,223	2,515	2,770	3,107	3,024	3,176	<i>Quintaux</i> }
10,298,000	11,282,000	11,976,000	13,200,000	12,914,000	14,464,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
392,508	400,735	420,322	441,390	451,640	441,148	<i>Quintaux</i> }
13,065,000	11,915,000	13,077,000	13,503,000	14,277,000	12,633,000	<i>Francs</i> } Sugar : Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed.
120,021	220,430	234,849	245,390	262,389	282,027	<i>Quintaux</i> }
7,841,000	7,124,000	7,736,000	8,259,000	8,860,000	8,693,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Refined (including Pow- dered Sugar).
16,926	17,916	17,981	20,089	19,985	19,376	<i>Quintaux</i> }
20,832,000	22,162,000	22,433,000	25,896,000	25,841,000	24,865,000	<i>Francs</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
1,145,521	1,177,199	1,226,097	1,238,385	1,082,501	963,440	<i>Hectols.</i> }
31,625,000	34,857,000	34,887,000	33,567,000	28,605,000	21,394,000	<i>Francs</i> } Wine : In the Cask.
1,730,149	1,847,946	1,767,967	1,466,874	1,466,874	1,295,317	<i>Quintaux</i> }
15,775,000	17,792,000	16,736,000	15,280,000	13,536,000	11,624,000	<i>Francs</i> } Wood, for Building.
54,314	57,547	58,284	56,961	52,473	56,531	<i>Quintaux</i> }
11,627,000	12,510,000	13,979,000	18,568,000	15,430,000	12,362,000	<i>Francs</i> } Wool : Raw and Combed
9,687	8,057	7,813	8,841	5,329	8,447	<i>Quintaux</i> }
5,897,000	4,726,000	4,751,000	6,335,000	5,517,000	5,336,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Yarn.
41,283	39,353	38,603	40,258	36,637	35,666	<i>Quintaux</i> }
36,722,000	34,138,000	34,076,000	38,727,000	34,909,000	31,814,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,283,988,000	1,206,810,000	1,118,570,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
42,473,000	44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	44,743,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

|| Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel.

No. 20—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses -	<i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,192 1,514,000	1,999 1,287,000	2,102 1,424,000	2,135 1,562,000	2,285 1,740,000
" Other - - - - -	<i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	57,992 13,312,000	64,027 14,097,000	70,255 16,483,000	53,966 14,058,000	50,423 13,655,000
Books, Printed (including Maps) -	<i>Francs</i>	3,301,000	2,807,000	2,692,000	2,868,000	2,690,000
Cheese - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	222,972 38,614,000	243,284 38,542,000	223,842 36,231,000	215,890 37,715,000	224,902 37,696,000
Chemical Products - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	82,981 2,772,000	90,787 3,194,000	91,153 3,678,000	106,976 4,330,000	111,300 3,970,000
Cigars and Cigarettes - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,849 1,961,000	1,857 1,969,000	2,328 2,236,000	1,989 1,913,000	2,207 2,341,000
Cotton : Yarns - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	64,778 21,238,000	59,135 18,092,000	57,547 17,215,000	67,489 19,304,000	65,975 18,155,000
" Manufactures : Piece Goods and Hosiery §	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	76,224 49,204,000	78,682 46,051,000	77,755 43,581,000	67,716 38,354,000	61,385 36,632,000
Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	31,364 73,057,000	28,889 65,542,000	31,362 69,651,000	29,829 62,975,000	34,888 73,762,000
Dyes : Coal Tar - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	15,415 9,791,000	17,557 11,383,000	19,864 12,491,000	21,361 13,147,000	24,762 14,598,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	4,790 1,948,000	3,496 1,536,000	2,848 1,358,000	2,639 1,702,000	2,855 2,292,000
Flour of all kinds* - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	59,759 4,440,000	51,841 4,115,000	43,019 3,705,000	45,195 3,818,000	43,339 3,232,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	55,015 7,701,000	54,862 7,403,000	58,069 7,985,000	54,563 6,829,000	57,812 8,458,000
Iron, Manufactures † - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	19,574 4,278,000	22,035 4,003,000	26,976 4,151,000	17,702 3,932,000	21,352 4,354,000
Jewellery ‡ - - - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Francs</i>	4,515 3,585,000	2,815 2,780,000	2,420 2,377,000	2,567 2,704,000	2,296 2,837,000
Leather - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	3,926 2,257,000	3,921 2,350,000	2,764 1,668,000	2,852 1,615,000	3,016 1,869,000
" Manufactures - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	4,069 4,428,000	4,826 4,921,000	5,129 5,323,000	4,690 4,814,000	4,799 5,231,000
Machinery and Locomotives - - - - -	<i>Francs</i>	20,316,000	20,078,000	23,539,000	25,444,000	24,731,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	19,385 4,690,000	15,856 3,944,000	15,421 3,966,000	15,915 4,187,000	13,413 3,393,000
Milk, Condensed - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	152,110 14,856,000	155,226 15,076,000	166,491 16,530,000	191,874 18,945,000	188,172 18,501,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof - - - - -	<i>Francs</i>	3,026,000	3,199,000	3,067,000	2,644,000	2,715,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	15,782 1,774,000	10,343 1,308,000	10,145 1,162,000	11,030 1,261,000	7,918 1,109,000
Silk : Waste - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	7,927 2,568,000	6,057 2,165,000	5,841 1,926,000	5,934 1,847,000	3,934 1,243,000
" Raw, Thrown and Spun - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	17,545 62,474,000	21,038 72,300,000	19,514 70,836,000	18,528 62,624,000	23,609 73,819,000
" Manufactures § - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	29,314 125,437,000	31,139 131,685,000	27,482 120,565,000	29,438 116,398,000	32,735 131,920,000
Straw Plait - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,150 3,368,000	2,364 3,476,000	2,526 3,222,000	3,772 4,745,000	4,036 5,881,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof -	<i>Francs</i>	97,490,000	85,612,000	86,415,000	83,270,000	87,253,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	3,475 9,570,000	3,321 7,904,000	3,405 7,453,000	3,163 6,596,000	3,682 7,888,000
Wood, for Building - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	790,075 4,052,000	437,771 2,185,000	256,219 1,284,000	355,215 1,532,000	305,836 1,492,000
Wooden Wares - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	15,678 1,981,000	15,660 1,745,000	13,750 1,643,000	15,082 1,721,000	13,967 1,711,000
Wool, Faw and Combed - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	11,454 2,576,000	12,031 2,388,000	12,219 2,370,000	9,844 2,021,000	9,734 1,916,000
" Yarns - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	10,952 8,907,000	11,810 8,586,000	11,260 8,165,000	12,314 8,706,000	14,203 9,687,000
" Manufactures§ - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i> <i>Francs</i>	4,379 6,601,000	4,816 4,372,000	5,453 4,671,000	4,269 3,949,000	3,346 3,323,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	<i>Francs</i> £	703,857,000 28,154,000	688,020,000 27,521,000	695,147,000 27,806,000	673,004,000 26,920,000	704,428,000 28,177,000

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.

‡ Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery after 1891.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,243	2,596	2,585	2,503	2,581	2,543	<i>No.</i> } <i>Frances</i> } Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,653,000	2,140,000	2,010,000	1,930,000	1,883,000	1,726,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Frances</i> } " Other.
50,151	49,348	38,228	25,563	30,865	43,126	<i>Frances</i> } Books, Printed (including Maps.)
12,412,000	13,478,000	10,651,000	8,319,000	10,089,000	11,976,000	<i>Frances</i> } Cheese.
2,808,000	3,166,000	3,133,000	3,432,000	3,500,000	3,367,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Chemical Products.
238,591	232,002	233,444	247,449	273,361	272,499	<i>Frances</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
38,728,000	38,364,000	39,415,000	40,211,000	43,479,000	44,034,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cotton : Yarns.
125,681	139,946	162,493	218,178	237,733	260,140	<i>Frances</i> } " Manufactures : Piece Goods and Hosiery. §
4,288,000	4,383,000	4,911,000	6,618,000	7,331,000	6,950,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace
2,014	1,972	2,256	2,176	3,084	3,243	<i>Frances</i> } Dyes : Coal Tar.
2,206,000	2,203,000	2,028,000	1,988,000	2,492,000	2,614,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu- factures thereof.
60,967	56,326	58,670	66,508	59,908	48,086	<i>Frances</i> } Flour of all kinds.*
18,038,000	16,557,000	16,687,000	18,698,000	20,027,000	17,621,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
65,003	58,613	56,133	58,401	53,836	50,206	<i>Frances</i> } Iron, Manufactures. †
37,837,000	32,994,000	31,617,000	33,971,000	34,710,000	33,879,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Jewellery. ‡
36,903	37,463	38,885	45,120	50,594	46,495	<i>Frances</i> } Leather.
77,894,000	74,178,000	77,290,000	100,255,000	111,256,000	98,643,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures
23,966	29,452	31,769	33,198	31,158	31,393	<i>Frances</i> } Machinery and Locomotives
13,911,000	16,511,000	16,889,000	16,437,000	15,343,000	14,753,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
2,847	2,562	2,325	2,097	2,271	2,586	<i>Frances</i> } Milk, Condensed.
2,851,000	1,748,000	1,307,000	1,492,000	1,612,000	1,790,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Musical Boxes and parts thereof.
44,181	38,098	57,711	41,745	38,046	39,821	<i>Frances</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
3,066,000	3,084,000	3,885,000	3,421,000	3,206,000	3,334,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Silk : Waste
63,993	70,165	72,831	77,893	77,595	83,350	<i>Frances</i> } " Raw, Thrown and Spun.
8,699,000	9,201,000	9,914,000	10,623,000	10,841,000	11,587,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
21,398	21,835	34,553	42,546	32,369	32,349	<i>Frances</i> } Straw Plait.
4,454,000	4,997,000	5,722,000	6,645,000	6,514,000	6,566,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
3,059	2,733	2,462	3,597	3,976	3,258	<i>Frances</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
2,758,000	2,756,000	2,716,000	6,190,000	7,863,000	7,355,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wood, for Building.
2,821	3,213	3,158	3,961	3,841	3,526	<i>Frances</i> } Wooden Ware.
1,683,000	1,734,000	1,646,000	2,054,000	2,055,000	1,794,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wool, Raw and Combed.
5,346	5,328	5,463	6,407	7,359	7,354	<i>Frances</i> } " Yarns.
6,132,000	5,872,000	6,576,000	6,781,000	8,080,000	8,217,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures. §
29,042,000	33,031,000	37,000,000	43,604,000	47,832,000	45,437,000	<i>Frances</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
13,742	12,551	12,990	15,809	16,008	11,579	<i>Quintaux</i> }
3,359,000	2,833,000	2,759,000	3,197,000	3,438,000	2,625,000	<i>Frances</i> }
186,365	202,266	203,527	220,916	282,986	307,246	<i>Quintaux</i> }
18,366,000	19,775,000	19,250,000	20,806,000	26,733,000	28,941,000	<i>Frances</i> }
3,083,000	2,757,000	2,707,000	2,715,000	2,630,000	2,430,000	<i>Quintaux</i> }
8,137	7,675	7,922	8,967	21,356	15,517	<i>Frances</i> }
1,188,000	1,183,000	1,328,000	1,415,000	2,110,000	1,834,000	<i>Quintaux</i> }
5,112	4,532	4,031	5,430	5,289	4,132	<i>Frances</i> }
1,314,000	960,000	952,000	1,447,000	1,196,000	830,000	<i>Quintaux</i> }
22,320	24,459	25,785	27,739	22,831	25,548	<i>Frances</i> }
68,334,000	70,887,000	72,812,000	82,350,000	74,264,000	75,733,000	<i>Quintaux</i> }
27,490	27,362	27,921	29,543	28,440	29,794	<i>Frances</i> }
129,821,000	132,497,000	138,946,000	152,331,000	148,556,000	155,354,000	<i>Quintaux</i> }
4,577	5,957	6,009	6,028	5,872	4,430	<i>Frances</i> }
7,695,000	8,674,000	8,303,000	8,241,000	8,371,000	6,440,000	<i>Quintaux</i> }
97,280,000	101,008,000	106,501,000	110,816,000	120,193,000	128,339,000	<i>Frances</i> }
3,799	3,684	3,670	4,118	4,604	4,272	<i>Quintaux</i> }
7,593,000	7,178,000	6,950,000	8,028,000	9,418,000	9,118,000	<i>Frances</i> }
369,737	395,834	335,486	353,103	409,923	520,786	<i>Quintaux</i> }
1,733,000	1,933,000	1,820,000	2,096,000	2,369,000	3,056,000	<i>Frances</i> }
15,736	14,790	21,505	21,238	21,807	22,325	<i>Quintaux</i> }
1,826,000	1,739,000	1,874,000	2,067,000	2,146,000	2,195,000	<i>Frances</i> }
10,649	10,375	12,017	10,951	10,180	10,234	<i>Quintaux</i> }
2,165,000	2,281,000	3,072,000	3,217,000	3,205,000	2,837,000	<i>Frances</i> }
13,540	12,583	12,766	12,384	9,329	11,978	<i>Quintaux</i> }
9,960,000	8,905,000	9,055,000	9,503,000	8,189,000	8,852,000	<i>Frances</i> }
6,211	5,574	5,233	5,505	6,410	5,912	<i>Quintaux</i> }
6,119,000	5,524,000	5,070,000	5,871,000	7,375,000	6,054,000	<i>Frances</i> }
733,651,000	747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,899,000	863,115,000	<i>Frances</i> }
29,546,000	29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	34,525,000	<i>Frances</i> }

† Including coarse Iron-ware, Cutlery, &c.

§ Exclusive of Hosiery, which is included under Wearing Apparel subsequent to 1891.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, living :	{ No.		33,525	19,077	43,932	45,857	61,410
Cattle and Pigs - - -	{ Milreis		930,000	399,000	993,000	792,000	945,000
Horses and Mules - - -	{ No.		3,325	407	1,369	7,467	14,171
	{ Milreis		124,000	29,000	79,000	370,000	746,000
Butter (including Margarine) -	{ Kilog.		989,000	537,000	487,000	474,000	467,000
	{ Milreis		428,000	275,000	267,000	248,000	245,000
Coal - - - - -	{ Tons		622,253	603,696	528,785	631,649	599,172
	{ Milreis		2,130,000	1,838,000	1,659,000	1,961,000	1,771,000
Cod Fish - - - - -	{ Quint.		195,680	195,620	211,330	224,822	226,809
	{ Milreis		1,608,000	1,657,000	1,834,000	1,906,000	1,960,000
Coffee, Raw - - - - -	{ Kilog.		2,040,000	1,956,000	2,008,000	2,012,000	1,974,000
	{ Milreis		585,000	543,000	582,000	622,000	631,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	{ Kilog.		7,192,000	7,361,000	10,952,000	10,547,000	12,821,000
	{ Milreis		1,591,000	1,646,000	2,584,000	2,400,000	2,590,000
" Yarn - - - - -	{ Kilog.		406,000	211,000	308,000	271,000	335,000
	{ Milreis		399,000	192,000	275,000	263,000	341,000
" Manufactures - - -	{ Kilog.		4,016,000	1,704,000	2,646,000	2,400,000	2,904,000
	{ Milreis		2,663,000	1,177,000	1,974,000	1,815,000	2,113,000
Grain : Wheat - - - -	{ Quint.		1,123,850	1,121,710	1,444,040	1,065,000	1,379,000
	{ Milreis		3,882,000	4,417,000	5,405,000	3,741,000	5,045,000
Hides, Raw and dried - -	{ Kilog.		2,014,000	2,969,000	2,863,000	3,202,000	2,426,000
	{ Milreis		536,000	581,000	844,000	835,000	776,000
Iron, Wrought and Cast -	{ Kilog.		41,879,000	44,363,000	43,197,000	38,974,000	39,083,000
	{ Milreis		989,000	912,000	1,177,000	1,001,000	962,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute Yarns -	{ Kilog.		939,000	1,228,000	1,661,000	1,484,000	1,691,000
	{ Milreis		191,000	226,000	319,000	331,000	330,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manu- factures - - - - -	{ Kilog.		359,000	131,000	134,000	96,000	112,000
	{ Milreis		222,000	107,000	155,000	129,000	151,000
Machinery for Industrial pur- poses - - - - -	{ Kilog.		3,926,000	3,571,000	2,890,000	3,209,000	3,339,000
	{ Milreis		746,000	772,000	702,000	805,000	749,000
" for Agricultural pur- poses, &c. - - - -	{ Kilog.		3,028,000	855,000	483,000	552,000	509,000
	{ Milreis		692,000	316,000	213,000	229,000	220,000
Oil : Naphtha and other illu- minating oils - - - -	{ Kilog.		12,442,000	14,174,000	13,775,000	14,654,000	13,646,000
	{ Milreis		524,000	530,000	529,000	532,000	460,000
Paper, and Manufactures* -	{ Milreis		598,000	375,000	493,000	445,000	479,000
Rice - - - - -	{ Quint.		159,480	127,820	138,140	128,163	174,348
	{ Milreis		733,000	625,000	659,000	601,000	804,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures † -	{ Milreis		974,000	586,000	918,000	837,000	985,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined -	{ Quint.		252,770	245,020	250,760	260,833	267,426
	{ Milreis		1,804,000	1,829,000	1,870,000	2,029,000	1,954,000
Wood Staves - - - - -	{ 1,000		2,965	4,418	3,959	3,719	3,300
	{ Milreis		474,000	641,000	837,000	602,000	574,000
Wool, Raw - - - - -	{ Kilog.		3,054,000	3,550,000	5,107,000	4,080,000	4,631,000
	{ Milreis		837,000	858,000	1,676,000	1,158,000	1,150,000
" Manufactures - - - -	{ Kilog.		791,000	342,000	430,000	414,000	474,000
	{ Milreis		1,631,000	649,000	1,081,000	1,008,000	1,136,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ Milreis		39,509,000	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,667,000	39,841,000
	{ £		8,890,000	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000

* Including books and printed matter, &c.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
93,503	101,956	107,485	51,653	83,444	93,313	<i>No.</i>	} Animals, living : Cattle and Pigs.
1,139,000	1,221,000	1,654,000	808,000	1,453,000	1,668,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
16,880	20,674	20,312	13,577	16,727	21,471	<i>No.</i>	} Horses and Mules.
849,000	957,000	932,000	710,000	919,000	1,088,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
423,000	279,000	171,000	130,000	73,000	71,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Butter(including Margarine).
187,000	142,000	86,000	65,000	39,000	37,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
615,000	652,000	745,000	764,000	883,000	861,000	<i>Tons</i>	} Coal.
1,743,000	1,808,000	2,873,000	3,214,000	5,492,000	5,096,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
250,051	236,099	192,869	167,186	220,862	250,267	<i>Quint.</i>	} Cod Fish.
2,270,000	2,308,000	1,918,000	1,932,000	2,821,000	3,449,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
2,106,000	2,064,000	2,318,000	2,420,000	2,414,000	2,615,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Coffee, Raw
684,000	675,000	671,000	571,000	565,000	625,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
9,863,000	13,357,000	15,413,000	15,672,000	15,945,000	13,333,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Cotton, Raw.
1,104,000	2,840,900	3,532,000	3,486,000	4,476,000	3,855,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
336,000	358,000	323,000	350,000	284,000	295,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} " Yarn.
362,000	370,000	452,000	488,000	408,000	445,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
2,876,000	2,528,000	2,919,000	3,202,000	2,930,000	2,616,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} " Manufactures.
2,161,000	2,093,000	2,414,000	2,604,000	2,631,000	2,654,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
1,188,000	1,412,000	697,000	1,005,000	1,369,000	923,000	<i>Quint.</i>	} Grain : Wheat.
3,897,000	5,368,000	3,658,000	4,217,000	4,973,000	3,145,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
3,022,000	2,391,000	2,294,000	2,115,000	2,808,000	3,360,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Hides, Raw and dried.
909,000	754,000	822,000	744,000	1,240,000	1,397,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
40,204,000	38,028,000	38,774,000	42,356,000	40,083,000	41,433,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Iron, Wrought and Cast.
1,115,000	1,006,000	1,336,000	1,660,000	2,078,000	1,686,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
1,732,000	1,557,000	1,726,000	1,927,000	2,171,000	1,973,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Linen, Hemp, and Jute Yarns.
336,000	333,000	415,000	473,000	546,000	503,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
111,000	91,000	90,000	110,000	98,000	110,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures.
153,000	138,000	146,000	159,000	164,000	165,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
3,394,000	4,274,000	5,421,000	5,061,000	5,616,000	5,702,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Machinery for Industrial purposes.
756,000	991,000	1,517,000	1,473,000	1,805,000	2,004,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
552,000	503,000	531,000	585,000	612,000	654,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} " for Agricultural purposes, &c.
266,000	246,000	310,000	376,000	331,000	381,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
13,173,000	14,234,000	14,129,000	14,970,000	13,973,000	16,568,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Oil: Naphtha and other illuminating oils.
515,000	532,000	542,000	572,000	568,000	660,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
549,000	522,000	605,000	627,000	624,000	685,000	<i>Milreis</i>	} Paper and Manufactures.*
165,781	132,600	134,260	163,701	175,168	183,410	<i>Quint.</i>	
791,000	666,000	805,000	1,082,000	1,136,000	1,201,000	<i>Milreis</i>	} Rice.
955,000	874,000	998,000	1,087,000	1,171,000	1,040,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
264,398	255,117	266,915	272,205	287,359	286,905	<i>Quint.</i>	} Sugar, Raw and Refined.
1,918,000	1,908,000	2,042,165	2,110,000	2,244,000	2,308,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
2,538	3,488	3,663	4,592	3,832	3,304	<i>1,000</i>	} Wood Staves.
493,000	569,000	905,000	1,030,000	1,003,000	738,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
4,151,000	4,059,000	3,111,000	3,981,000	3,207,000	3,868,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Wool, Raw.
1,091,000	1,174,000	1,150,000	1,536,000	1,542,000	1,478,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
406,000	318,000	286,000	335,000	355,000	385,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} " Manufactures.
1,031,000	838,000	911,000	987,000	1,152,000	1,207,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
39,531,000	40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	57,823,000	<i>Milreis</i>	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,894,000	9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	13,010,000	£	

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, living :	{ No.	997	1,040	1,184	14,120	35,757
Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ Milreis	42,000	46,000	46,000	353,000	821,000
All Other - - -	{ No.	116,251	336,162	347,320	798,871	937,419
	{ Milreis	350,000	652,000	613,000	1,548,000	1,698,000
Copper Ore - - -	{ Tons	120,399	131,424	192,573	253,373	195,226
	{ Milreis	1,019,000	1,203,000	1,679,000	2,238,000	1,707,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets - - -	{ Quint.	223,020	234,240	226,550	227,129	269,285
	{ Milreis	2,237,000	2,190,000	2,167,000	2,224,000	2,704,000
„ Manufactured as stoppers -	{ Kilog.	2,162,000	2,182,000	2,315,000	2,548,000	2,939,000
	{ Milreis	649,000	666,000	738,000	755,000	833,000
Cotton, Manufactures of -	{ Kilog.	207,000	347,000	693,000	980,000	1,397,000
	{ Milreis	107,000	283,000	548,000	675,000	899,000
Fish, fresh and preserved :	{ Kilog.	7,481,000	8,021,000	5,796,000	6,170,000	5,651,000
Sardines, fresh or salted -	{ Milreis	226,000	242,000	176,000	184,000	170,000
„ in tins or preserved -	{ Kilog.	9,365,000	9,823,000	7,904,000	5,806,000	8,674,000
	{ Milreis	1,049,000	986,000	792,000	576,000	868,000
All Other (including fish in oil, &c.) - - -	{ Kilog.	2,078,000	3,433,000	4,649,000	5,365,000	8,084,000
	{ Milreis	141,000	152,000	250,000	309,000	408,000
Frnit : Figs, dried - - -	{ Quint.	63,480	87,460	58,610	78,249	81,789
	{ Milreis	209,000	262,000	191,000	313,000	327,000
„ Oranges - - -	{ 1,000	36,090	43,263	42,577	46,495	37,337
	{ Milreis	54,000	66,000	64,000	69,000	56,000
„ Pine-apples - - -	{ No.	303,000	372,000	392,000	382,000	397,000
	{ Milreis	144,000	180,000	186,000	184,000	191,000
Hides and Skins, raw -	{ Kilog.	950,000	798,000	649,000	740,000	1,251,000
	{ Milreis	189,000	160,000	120,000	149,000	249,000
Iron, Manufactures of -	{ Kilog.	783,000	646,000	1,190,000	1,133,000	1,178,000
	{ Milreis	73,000	65,000	87,000	98,000	113,000
Oil, Olive - - -	{ Hectol.	5,443	6,320	10,887	11,438	27,443
	{ Milreis	113,000	132,000	205,000	210,000	526,000
Onions - - -	{ Quint.	180,050	209,170	204,150	166,741	205,354
	{ Milreis	288,000	323,000	499,000	277,000	240,000
Potatoes - - -	{ Kilog.	9,517,000	8,583,000	8,572,000	10,172,000	10,088,000
	{ Milreis	178,000	171,000	171,000	154,000	151,000
Salt - - -	{ Tons	145,000	153,000	167,000	150,856	125,823
	{ Milreis	184,000	153,000	167,000	153,000	128,000
Wine, total of - - -	{ Milreis	11,122,000	11,632,000	11,246,000	9,746,000	11,292,000
„ Port - - -	{ Hectol.	309,968	362,926	259,285	241,086	272,509
	{ Milreis	6,397,000	7,714,000	5,962,000	5,416,000	6,344,000
„ Madeira - - -	{ Hectol.	23,836	19,294	19,621	20,065	22,827
	{ Milreis	760,000	634,000	660,000	654,000	733,000
„ Other - - -	{ Hectol.	491,969	619,527	490,651	350,274	387,105
	{ Milreis	3,965,000	5,084,000	4,624,000	3,679,000	4,215,000
Wool, Raw - - -	{ Kilog.	625,000	732,000	906,000	871,000	818,000
	{ Milreis	135,000	161,000	159,000	192,000	187,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ Milreis	21,379,000	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	26,961,000
	{ £	4,810,000	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000

PORTUGAL.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
49,859	50,909	51,353	37,267	46,493	48,288	<i>No.</i> { Animals, living :
1,096,000	1,208,000	1,095,000	855,000	1,070,000	1,111,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,162,447	1,360,059	1,501,433	1,360,882	1,927,622	1,600,234	<i>No.</i> { All Other.
1,419,000	2,192,000	2,256,000	1,793,000	2,776,000	2,266,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
171,351	268,319	288,744	366,680	404,015	489,869	<i>Tons</i> { Copper Ore.
1,092,000	774,000	767,000	957,000	1,003,000	1,234,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
284,752	322,151	286,049	245,260	269,198	292,654	<i>Quint.</i> { Cork, in the rough and in sheets.
2,677,000	2,854,000	2,436,000	2,075,000	2,257,000	2,489,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
2,798,000	2,804,000	3,033,000	2,977,000	3,457,000	3,410,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { „ Manufactured as stoppers.
757,000	673,000	686,000	735,000	862,000	797,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
1,592,000	1,913,000	3,954,000	3,968,000	3,124,000	1,361,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Cotton, Manufactures of.
1,093,000	1,308,000	2,345,000	2,420,000	2,133,000	970,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
2,838,000	5,825,000	5,667,000	2,988,000	2,341,000	3,408,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Fish, fresh and preserved :
86,000	193,000	252,000	168,000	128,000	196,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Sardines, fresh or salted.
9,421,000	9,987,000	11,497,000	8,345,000	9,570,000	10,265,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { „ in tins or pre-
941,000	1,126,000	1,272,000	957,000	1,100,000	1,154,000	<i>Milreis</i> { served.
6,942,000	4,526,000	5,023,000	3,928,000	3,542,000	3,684,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { All Other (including
377,000	371,000	386,000	400,000	388,000	412,000	<i>Milreis</i> { fish in oil, &c.)
70,737	63,959	104,388	60,474	71,706	90,431	<i>Quint.</i> { Fruit : Figs, dried.
283,000	246,000	396,000	233,000	275,000	311,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
46,954	36,641	47,943	32,382	41,310	27,140	<i>1,000</i> { „ Oranges.
71,000	55,000	73,000	48,000	64,000	42,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
431,000	546,000	665,000	589,000	744,000	805,000	<i>No.</i> { „ Pine-apples.
207,000	205,000	241,000	216,000	221,000	239,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
1,034,000	1,453,000	1,602,000	1,451,000	1,244,000	1,184,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Hides and Skins, raw.
206,000	292,000	308,000	287,000	243,000	242,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
1,084,000	995,000	2,183,000	1,140,000	1,107,000	850,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Iron, Manufactures of.
101,000	105,000	160,000	133,000	154,000	123,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
21,448	21,634	25,923	22,310	37,951	28,358	<i>Hectol.</i> { Oil, Olive.
391,000	417,000	511,000	553,000	695,000	505,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
161,669	180,088	201,446	150,683	132,169	139,300	<i>Quint.</i> { Onions.
162,000	202,000	264,000	169,000	153,000	166,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
11,535,000	15,556,000	20,005,000	16,494,000	16,066,000	16,756,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Potatoes.
173,000	241,000	459,000	412,000	310,000	308,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
90,115	130,409	143,414	135,583	149,440	162,575	<i>Tons</i> { Salt.
95,000	159,000	164,000	140,000	148,000	179,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
10,983,000	10,290,000	11,481,000	10,914,000	10,629,000	9,733,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Wine, total of.
284,561	280,992	313,284	279,168	275,314	268,401	<i>Hectol.</i> { „ Port.
6,205,000	5,860,000	6,456,000	5,700,000	5,739,000	5,511,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
22,537	24,173	24,301	25,105	26,202	23,928	<i>Hectol.</i> { „ Madeira.
675,000	787,000	788,000	780,000	798,000	750,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
453,949	477,095	526,000	526,095	527,144	498,384	<i>Hectol.</i> { „ Other.
4,103,000	3,643,000	4,237,000	4,434,000	4,092,000	3,472,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
968,000	1,109,000	688,000	671,000	587,000	860,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Wool, Raw.
219,000	251,000	151,000	156,000	135,000	201,000	<i>Milreis</i> {
26,139,000	27,314,000	31,124,000	28,804,000	30,931,000	28,282,000	<i>Milreis</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
5,881,000	6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	6,363,000	<i>£</i> { CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals	<i>No.</i>	96,508	43,564	61,714	294,539	402,855
	<i>Pesetas</i>	5,596,000	3,771,000	6,265,000	15,267,000	24,803,000
Brandy and other	<i>Hectol.</i>	461,970	199,802	56,873	20,764	31,497
Spirits	<i>Pesetas</i>	21,162,000	7,141,000	1,830,000	666,000	1,069,000
Chemical Products	<i>Pesetas</i>	14,276,000	19,073,000	18,597,000	20,859,000	22,945,000
Coal and Coke	<i>Tonneaux</i>	1,863,000	1,870,000	1,765,000	1,811,000	1,725,000
	<i>Pesetas</i>	59,305,000	50,489,000	49,420,000	49,700,000	46,589,000
Cocoa	<i>Kilog.</i>	4,998,000	6,840,000	5,988,000	6,727,000	6,537,000
	<i>Pesetas</i>	10,582,000	15,840,000	13,969,000	15,162,000	13,309,000
Cod Fish and Stock	<i>Kilog.</i>	43,579,000	42,049,000	44,367,000	44,698,000	45,683,000
Fish, Salted	<i>Pesetas</i>	28,326,000	25,229,000	24,846,000	23,690,000	27,518,000
Coffee	<i>Kilog.</i>	5,710,000	5,687,000	5,649,000	5,549,000	5,474,000
	<i>Pesetas</i>	12,562,000	14,858,000	14,668,000	14,429,000	15,293,000
Cotton, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i>	60,730,000	61,453,000	58,520,000	68,192,000	71,426,000
	<i>Pesetas</i>	85,022,000	86,034,000	76,075,000	81,830,000	78,568,000
„ Yarn	<i>Kilog.</i>	721,000	543,000	971,000	823,000	845,000
	<i>Pesetas</i>	3,766,000	2,331,000	5,841,000	4,886,000	5,299,000
„ Manufactures	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,956,000	1,526,000	764,000	1,039,000	835,000
	<i>Pesetas</i>	12,136,000	9,543,000	6,307,000	8,235,000	6,668,000
Grain : Wheat	<i>Kilog.</i>	155,102,000	138,803,000	418,667,000	424,826,000	202,675,000
	<i>Pesetas</i>	31,020,000	27,761,000	79,547,000	67,972,000	32,428,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	<i>Kilog.</i>	8,754,000	9,473,000	7,663,000	8,075,000	8,434,000
and Prepared*	<i>Pesetas</i>	16,823,000	16,800,000	15,912,000	17,585,000	24,214,000
Iron and Steel	<i>Kilog.</i>	120,500,000	104,636,000	75,929,000	79,550,000	63,120,000
Unwrought and Manufactures thereof	<i>Pesetas</i>	27,580,000	25,163,000	17,382,000	18,722,000	18,513,000
Linen and Hemp :	<i>Kilog.</i>	3,805,000	4,540,000	3,704,000	3,641,000	3,935,000
Yarn	<i>Pesetas</i>	14,650,000	14,795,000	11,638,000	11,229,000	12,188,000
Manufactures	<i>Kilog.</i>	857,000	550,000	143,000	274,000	224,000
	<i>Pesetas</i>	5,373,000	3,987,000	1,324,000	2,832,000	2,396,000
Machinery, and parts of	<i>Kilog.</i>	30,611,000	30,528,000	16,171,000	19,746,000	19,355,000
	<i>Pesetas</i>	38,802,000	42,730,000	20,377,000	24,816,000	24,510,000
Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.	<i>Pesetas</i>	5,034,000	6,359,000	4,970,000	3,613,000	3,203,000
Oil : Petroleum, Crude	<i>Kilog.</i>	54,822,000	44,793,000	55,379,000	44,052,000	53,598,000
	<i>Pesetas</i>	10,964,000	8,045,000	8,307,000	5,727,000	8,576,000
Paper of all kinds	<i>Kilog.</i>	4,800,000	3,522,000	2,851,000	2,392,000	2,263,000
	<i>Pesetas</i>	4,719,000	3,892,000	3,725,000	3,327,000	3,003,000
Ships and Boats	<i>Pesetas</i>	10,012,000	6,861,000	16,927,000	8,867,000	16,180,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown	<i>Kilog.</i>	175,938	176,727	205,914	117,741	199,517
	<i>Pesetas</i>	6,608,000	6,852,000	8,931,000	4,720,000	8,024,000
„ Manufactures	<i>Kilog.</i>	206,641	188,466	186,479	210,637	250,901
	<i>Pesetas</i>	11,271,000	10,019,000	10,593,000	11,604,000	14,124,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	<i>Kilog.</i>	50,319,000	76,488,000	25,455,000	42,594,000	46,929,000
	<i>Pesetas</i>	30,230,000	45,232,000	12,979,000	21,487,000	19,003,000
Timber, Planks, and Building Materials	<i>Pesetas</i>	42,990,000	44,575,000	36,740,000	40,696,000	44,281,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	<i>Pesetas</i>	31,202,000	31,829,000	34,532,000	37,944,000	40,914,000
Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,907,000	3,108,000	3,090,000	3,111,000	3,143,000
	<i>Pesetas</i>	11,667,000	12,175,000	13,946,000	13,975,000	14,291,000
Wool Manufactures	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,479,000	1,866,000	958,000	1,454,000	1,281,000
	<i>Pesetas</i>	26,286,000	19,547,000	10,287,000	15,607,000	14,014,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Pesetas</i>	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	838,495,000
	£	40,751,000	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
467,784	395,562	478,823	371,929	610,049	498,997	<i>No.</i> } Animals.	
23,192,000	23,105,000	23,536,000	20,595,000	29,414,000	27,385,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
24,275	15,138	34,095	15,274	810	901	<i>Hectol.</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.	
777,000	485,000	1,091,000	910,000	386,000	427,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
22,858,000	25,881,000	25,908,000	27,417,000	42,314,000	45,352,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Chemical Products.	
1,883,000	1,853,000	1,441,000	1,783,000	1,992,000	2,163,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coal and Coke.	
50,830,000	51,883,000	48,217,000	62,421,000	79,665,000	69,220,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
6,709,000	5,339,000	5,135,000	6,583,000	4,758,300	5,944,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cocoa.	
11,995,000	10,202,000	10,227,000	13,075,000	9,774,000	12,262,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
40,618,000	40,460,000	34,928,000	37,660,000	42,455,000	44,988,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cod Fish and Stock Fish,	
24,371,000	24,276,000	22,703,000	25,609,000	28,445,000	30,592,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Salted.	
6,350,000	5,604,000	6,347,000	8,795,000	6,005,000	10,431,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.	
17,749,000	15,639,000	17,292,000	19,855,000	12,904,000	20,856,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
59,311,000	75,960,000	65,376,000	86,461,000	66,200,000	78,264,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.	
68,801,000	85,075,000	71,914,000	96,836,000	82,750,000	93,916,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
609,000	545,000	335,000	613,000	484,000	405,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.	
3,926,000	3,713,000	2,461,000	4,007,000	3,639,000	3,651,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
675,000	521,000	385,000	749,000	922,000	799,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.	
5,427,000	4,327,000	3,369,000	6,646,000	7,714,000	6,648,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
187,454,000	141,729,000	59,476,000	373,496,000	222,625,000	143,512,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain : Wheat.	
35,616,000	34,015,000	14,869,000	85,904,000	50,091,000	33,725,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
8,181,000	8,617,000	5,110,000	10,245,000	13,014,000	10,728,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw	
22,541,000	23,197,000	13,112,000	28,231,000	33,055,000	29,631,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } and Prepared*	
70,050,000	59,864,000	37,278,000	64,249,000	99,897,000	76,762,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Un-	
22,127,000	20,764,000	5,028,000	26,696,000	41,668,000	30,761,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } wrought and Wrought,	
2,958,000	2,822,000	2,868,000	4,124,000	2,854,000	2,277,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } and Manufactures	
8,728,000	8,403,000	8,353,000	11,231,000	8,074,000	6,585,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } thereof.	
208,000	172,000	102,000	196,000	240,000	171,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp :	
2,143,000	1,852,000	1,362,000	2,851,000	2,895,000	2,082,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Yarn.	
17,968,000	20,585,000	16,771,000	26,462,000	40,928,000	35,636,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manufactures.	
26,885,000	30,361,000	24,648,000	39,926,000	66,632,000	58,787,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Machinery, and parts of.	
3,392,000	2,538,000	2,911,000	5,443,000	7,547,000	19,047,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
39,927,000	34,866,000	32,732,000	32,574,000	49,303,000	37,408,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Materials for Railways,	
7,187,000	6,276,000	7,528,000	7,692,000	10,882,000	7,559,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Ships' Engines, &c.	
2,055,000	1,841,000	1,637,000	2,214,000	2,344,000	1,874,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil : Petroleum, Crude.	
2,815,000	2,536,000	2,356,000	3,363,000	3,686,000	2,872,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
13,163,000	17,985,000	9,813,000	59,658,000	60,844,000	29,904,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Paper of all kinds.	
191,836	208,366	168,479	293,036	262,066	270,691	<i>Kilog.</i> } Ships and Boats.	
7,519,000	8,016,000	6,614,000	12,927,000	11,106,000	13,956,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
197,220	178,551	145,304	302,581	250,635	219,465	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw and Thrown.	
10,746,000	10,005,000	8,769,000	17,397,000	15,508,000	14,128,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
37,756,000	28,096,000	8,609,000	9,319,000	476,000	117,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures	
17,180,000	13,216,000	4,094,000	4,431,000	270,000	68,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
36,070,000	41,481,000	30,908,000	48,433,000	56,521,000	60,678,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.	
32,840,000	19,394,000	23,193,000	31,875,000	24,819,000	25,302,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
2,807,000	2,482,000	2,098,000	3,217,000	2,428,000	3,111,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Timber, Planks, and	
12,879,000	11,336,000	9,977,000	16,597,000	13,578,000	15,237,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Building Materials.	
886,000	733,000	308,000	1,366,000	1,080,000	965,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.	
8,840,000	8,117,000	4,676,000	14,426,000	11,873,000	11,304,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }	
909,589,000	901,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	943,401,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
36,384,000	36,380,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	37,736,000	<i>£</i> } CPAL AND OTHER	
							ARTICLES.

* Including Leather.

SPAIN
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals	<i>No. Pesetas</i>	58,220 14,924,000	28,481 6,554,000	39,552 10,616,000	121,127 14,797,000	417,668 23,977,000
Boots and Shoes	<i>Pesetas</i>	21,208,000	25,696,000	26,310,000	25,289,000	25,695,000
Cork	<i>"</i>	26,847,000	25,015,000	23,161,000	21,516,000	22,085,000
Cotton Manufactures	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	5,343,000 28,000,000	7,807,000 40,233,000	9,230,000 45,780,000	8,832,000 47,027,000	7,962,000 43,384,000
Esparto Grass	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	48,264,000 5,436,000	44,897,000 5,093,000	45,959,000 5,216,000	48,114,000 5,451,000	55,518,000 6,269,000
Fruit:						
Almonds	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	6,305,000 10,494,000	5,744,000 10,751,000	6,453,000 10,358,000	4,911,000 8,907,000	6,508,000 11,807,000
Grapes	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	22,424,000 10,539,000	16,745,000 8,373,000	26,938,000 9,082,000	19,763,000 9,882,000	20,542,000 10,271,000
Oranges	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	65,106,000 10,417,000	89,124,000 14,260,000	91,421,000 14,627,000	160,341,000 25,655,000	234,719,000 42,249,000
Raisins	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	28,917,000 14,459,000	37,281,000 18,641,000	27,319,000 16,391,000	37,426,000 19,455,000	29,084,000 15,996,000
Spanish Nuts	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	8,340,000 4,420,000	6,371,000 3,186,000	8,909,000 4,455,000	6,900,000 2,760,000	7,303,000 3,286,000
Hides and Skins	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	8,079,000 8,163,000	2,853,000 7,579,000	4,498,000 8,015,000	3,289,000 7,688,000	4,255,000 10,595,000
Metals:						
Iron and Steel	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	74,235,000 7,513,000	51,976,000 5,762,000	46,661,000 4,890,000	56,761,000 4,941,000	28,419,000 3,059,000
Copper, Regulus of	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	32,271,000 20,976,000	36,863,000 22,486,000	28,659,000 17,482,000	31,777,000 19,384,000	33,341,000 20,643,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c.	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	146,031,000 61,930,000	144,970,000 52,600,000	158,739,000 54,942,000	160,318,000 44,791,000	154,486,000 44,128,000
Mineral Ores, &c.: Total	<i>Pesetas</i>	78,362,000	77,033,000	81,215,000	83,633,000	81,593,000
Copper Ore	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i>	661,763 25,147,000	511,115 19,422,000	574,591 25,857,000	541,321 24,359,000	504,408 22,698,000
Iron Ore	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i>	4,343,884 43,439,000	4,799,648 43,197,000	4,785,120 43,066,000	4,975,727 44,782,000	5,175,260 46,577,000
Mineral Ores, all other*	<i>Pesetas</i>	9,776,000	14,419,000	12,292,000	14,492,000	12,318,000
Oil, Olive	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	10,996,000 10,227,000	15,709,000 15,081,000	26,269,000 27,845,000	13,566,000 14,380,000	16,765,000 17,771,000
Paper of all kinds	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	4,136,000 5,240,000	5,844,000 7,403,000	5,375,000 6,285,000	7,674,000 8,237,000	6,977,000 7,982,000
Quicksilver	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	1,886,000 10,561,000	1,644,000 9,205,000	1,560,000 8,734,000	870,000 4,871,000	1,330,000 7,446,000
Rice	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	4,296,000 1,933,000	3,850,000 1,733,000	4,994,000 2,247,000	6,704,000 2,681,000	6,297,000 2,519,000
Salt	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	225,771,000 3,387,000	231,912,000 3,479,000	202,769,000 3,042,000	228,690,000 3,430,000	253,391,000 3,801,000
Silk, in Cocoons	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	95,017 2,606,000	88,574 2,671,000	65,382 2,265,000	119,778 3,497,000	114,355 3,605,000
Soap, Common	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	8,149,000 4,889,000	9,222,000 5,164,000	9,596,000 4,990,000	10,429,000 5,423,000	8,973,000 5,025,000
Wheat Flour	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	36,763,000 12,867,000	1,785,000 625,000	912,000 319,000	13,185,000 4,615,000	36,962,000 12,937,000
Wine, Total	<i>Pesetas</i>	310,241,000	142,833,000	94,879,000	83,887,000	122,255,000
" Common	<i>Litros Pesetas</i>	1,108,154,000 277,038,000	654,390,000 117,790,000	501,966,000 75,295,000	397,143,000 63,543,000	520,214,000 104,043,000
" Sherry & similar Wines	<i>Litros Pesetas</i>	22,523,000 29,280,000	19,240,000 23,088,000	14,533,000 17,440,000	15,428,000 18,513,000	14,603,000 17,524,000
Wool, Raw	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	4,755,000 7,686,000	6,126,000 10,118,000	9,117,000 12,298,000	7,673,000 8,389,000	13,252,000 14,278,000
" Manufactures	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	272,000 3,727,000	415,000 6,605,000	405,000 6,339,000	312,000 4,733,000	250,000 3,721,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Pesetas £</i>	932,245,000 37,290,000	759,504,000 30,380,000	709,707,000 28,388,000	672,887,000 26,915,000	804,952,000 32,198,000

* Including Copper mate,

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
416,429	278,080	528,909	158,257	244,797	329,725	<i>No. Pesetas</i>	Animals.
27,183,000	24,065,000	22,375,000	14,669,000	27,959,000	27,310,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
24,309,000	23,259,000	8,967,000	17,511,000	18,710,000	14,839,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Boots and Shoes.
31,564,000	33,864,000	31,829,000	34,374,000	50,758,000	41,739,000	"	Cork.
9,182,000	10,297,000	5,872,000	6,169,000	5,617,000	4,420,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	Cotton Manufactures.
52,123,000	61,877,000	38,317,000	41,159,000	37,738,000	30,110,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
61,650,000	50,864,000	49,319,000	49,310,000	46,239,000	41,213,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	Esparto Grass.
6,954,000	6,008,000	5,425,000	5,424,000	5,086,000	4,553,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
6,332,000	8,700,000	9,383,000	7,825,000	4,882,000	7,026,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	Fruit : Almonds.
10,189,000	12,903,000	13,027,000	11,860,000	7,997,000	11,157,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
19,405,000	19,990,000	20,529,000	24,905,000	27,533,000	30,418,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	Grapes.
7,762,000	6,996,000	7,185,000	8,717,000	9,636,000	10,646,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
215,303,000	276,781,000	237,722,000	310,902,000	260,226,000	285,338,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	Oranges.
40,908,000	58,124,000	23,772,000	46,635,000	39,034,000	42,801,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
29,932,000	31,853,000	33,808,000	35,744,000	36,766,000	31,581,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	Raisins.
14,966,000	15,926,000	16,904,000	17,872,000	23,898,000	20,528,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
10,175,000	8,024,000	6,656,000	7,472,000	5,477,000	7,776,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	Spanish Nuts.
4,759,000	3,771,000	4,992,000	5,604,000	4,108,000	5,832,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
4,833,000	5,234,000	7,452,000	6,029,000	6,028,000	6,211,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	Hides and Skins.
12,325,000	14,155,000	20,087,000	16,828,000	18,826,000	19,886,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
35,214,000	48,186,000	49,292,000	47,659,000	23,554,000	45,410,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	Metals : Iron and Steel.
4,228,000	4,871,000	5,059,000	5,639,000	3,135,000	5,635,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
33,995,000	36,056,000	32,946,000	29,533,000	30,319,000	28,119,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	Copper, Regulus of
27,196,000	28,844,000	28,573,000	25,639,000	30,690,000	28,340,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
168,586,000	171,682,000	180,496,000	162,856,000	154,480,000	152,978,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	Lead in plates, bars, &c.
49,829,000	53,236,000	57,075,000	52,363,000	57,687,000	60,422,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
103,115,000	125,055,000	129,114,000	165,286,000	157,792,000	162,706,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Mineral Ores, &c. : Total
629,546	838,957	899,238	948,852	1,029,141	1,006,670	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i>	Copper Ore.
21,404,000	38,525,000	32,373,000	34,159,000	37,049,000	36,240,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
6,272,588	6,884,588	6,558,060	8,613,137	7,823,270	6,893,863	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i>	Iron Ore.
59,590,000	75,730,000	72,139,000	103,358,000	93,879,000	103,408,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
22,121,000	20,800,000	24,602,000	27,769,000	26,864,000	23,058,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Mineral Ores, all other.*
22,883,000	11,431,000	54,593,000	21,620,000	32,921,000	19,803,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	
24,256,000	12,117,000	46,404,000	18,377,000	31,275,000	19,803,060	<i>Pesetas</i>	Oil, Olive.
7,687,000	9,086,000	5,277,000	5,379,000	4,958,000	5,095,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	
9,659,000	8,520,000	6,745,000	8,392,000	8,494,000	3,482,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Paper of all kinds.
1,558,000	1,753,000	1,741,000	3,221,000	1,101,000	864,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	
8,413,000	9,463,000	9,404,000	17,394,000	5,943,000	4,667,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Quicksilver.
11,229,000	24,272,000	19,619,000	8,202,000	9,495,000	8,848,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	
4,450,000	9,951,000	7,847,000	3,445,000	3,988,000	3,716,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Rice.
254,804,000	236,694,000	219,700,000	326,357,000	205,562,000	303,410,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	
3,822,000	3,550,000	3,295,000	3,264,000	2,056,000	3,034,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Salt.
85,434	61,743	156,197	51,102	47,690	47,854	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	
3,214,000	3,214,000	3,288,000	767,000	668,000	670,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Silk, in Cocoons.
8,019,000	7,158,000	6,563,000	7,599,000	6,107,000	7,851,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	
4,491,000	3,702,000	3,413,000	3,951,000	3,175,000	4,053,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Soap, Common.
57,829,000	49,641,000	15,975,000	1,647,000	2,201,000	11,385,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	
21,975,000	19,856,000	6,550,000	675,000	902,000	262,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Wheat Flour.
144,459,000	127,346,000	139,740,000	103,581,000	82,314,000	49,286,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
655,912,000	525,007,000	630,563,000	497,408,000	382,310,000	223,427,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i>	" Common.
131,182,000	115,501,000	126,113,000	95,882,000	76,462,000	44,685,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
10,567,000	9,299,000	10,373,000	7,895,000	5,351,000	11,385,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i>	" Sherry & similar Wines.
12,680,000	11,158,000	12,448,000	7,699,000	5,882,000	4,601,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
15,047,000	12,999,000	13,373,000	12,096,000	6,257,000	9,280,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	Wool, Raw.
17,177,000	14,705,000	16,528,000	15,410,000	8,033,000	12,330,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
294,000	245,000	209,000	155,000	132,000	88,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	" Manufactures.
3,324,000	3,005,000	2,853,000	2,090,000	1,749,000	1,332,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	
1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
40,930,000	42,995,000	36,758,000	54,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	<i>£</i>	

Iron pyrites and Manganese ore.

ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals :	<i>No.</i>	15,668	13,781	12,559	13,280	23,395
Horses, Mules and Asses	<i>Live.</i>	15,287,000	12,257,000	10,397,000	11,799,000	20,875,000
Cheese - - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	7,922,000	8,042,000	6,916,000	6,377,000	6,736,000
	<i>Live.</i>	13,467,000	13,671,000	11,412,000	10,204,000	11,115,000
Coal and Coke - -	<i>Tonn.</i>	3,917,000	3,878,000	3,724,000	4,696,000	4,305,000
	<i>Live.</i>	101,834,000	95,000,000	93,110,000	110,362,000	86,096,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted -	<i>Kilog.</i>	13,817,000	13,835,000	12,617,000	12,223,000	11,997,000
	<i>Live.</i>	31,779,000	32,517,000	31,548,000	29,336,000	28,792,000
Cotton, Raw - - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	92,598,000	97,477,000	98,708,000	119,674,000	107,463,000
	<i>Live.</i>	97,228,000	92,603,000	108,579,000	119,674,000	96,716,000
" Yarns - - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,346,000	1,687,000	1,265,000	1,039,000	1,419,000
	<i>Live.</i>	6,899,000	5,070,000	4,308,000	3,187,000	4,035,000
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,509,000	1,094,000	1,273,000	649,000	1,036,000
Unbleached - -	<i>Live.</i>	4,190,000	3,332,000	3,960,000	2,212,000	2,941,000
" " Bleached - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,030,000	1,665,000	1,214,000	610,000	594,000
	<i>Live.</i>	6,513,000	5,663,000	4,274,000	2,086,000	1,847,000
" " Coloured and Dyed	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,101,000	1,015,000	866,000	578,000	540,000
	<i>Live.</i>	4,065,000	4,301,000	3,803,000	2,419,000	2,057,000
" " Printed - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,397,000	1,928,000	1,810,000	1,228,000	1,138,000
	<i>Live.</i>	12,845,000	11,131,000	10,909,000	7,154,000	6,376,000
" " of Cotton Mixed	<i>Kilog.</i>	626,000	498,000	483,000	402,000	412,000
with Wool, Dyed or not	<i>Live.</i>	5,072,000	4,036,000	3,874,000	3,218,000	3,133,000
Fish, of all Sorts - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	43,315,000	46,536,000	45,894,000	50,062,000	50,380,000
	<i>Live.</i>	28,526,000	29,120,000	30,030,000	32,689,000	31,596,000
Grain, Wheat† - - -	<i>Tonn.</i>	464,357	697,143	861,418	486,846	657,811
	<i>Live.</i>	106,804,000	146,400,000	146,441,000	65,724,000	95,383,000
Hides, Raw and Dried -	<i>Kilog.</i>	18,290,000	18,059,000	18,964,000	24,582,000	18,726,000
	<i>Live.</i>	29,503,000	28,835,000	29,676,000	35,864,000	35,060,000
Iron, Cast, in Pigs - -	<i>Quint.</i>	1,090,000	1,009,000	1,143,000	1,193,000	1,319,000
	<i>Live.</i>	8,719,000	7,570,000	9,147,000	9,541,000	10,550,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought§ -	<i>Quint.</i>	216,493	190,359	182,932	182,916	178,047
	<i>Live.</i>	11,860,000	10,547,000	9,875,000	9,453,000	8,968,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	4,820,000	4,525,000	3,460,000	2,879,000	3,954,000
	<i>Live.</i>	13,428,000	13,847,000	12,101,000	9,642,000	11,665,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and	<i>Quint.</i>	228,807	221,904	211,039	230,752	289,812
Parts thereof* - -	<i>Live.</i>	27,844,000	26,604,000	26,401,000	28,278,000	35,465,000
Oil, Olive - - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	2,241,000	563,000	3,327,000	7,582,000	5,098,000
	<i>Live.</i>	2,241,000	525,000	3,327,000	7,203,000	4,843,000
" Mineral, Refined - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	72,547,000	74,487,000	74,963,000	74,174,000	68,617,000
	<i>Live.</i>	12,333,000	12,663,000	11,994,000	11,868,000	12,008,000
Silk, in Cocoons - - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	1,094,000	1,656,000	1,370,000	1,385,000	2,366,000
	<i>Live.</i>	10,397,000	19,049,000	15,755,000	13,854,000	26,023,000
" Thrown : Single, Double, or	<i>Kilog.</i>	907,000	1,552,000	1,510,000	1,509,000	2,004,000
Twisted, Undyed - -	<i>Live.</i>	33,631,000	65,197,000	62,062,000	52,914,000	74,237,000
" " " Dyed - - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	187,972	198,339	223,070	244,107	295,677
	<i>Live.</i>	9,211,000	10,314,000	11,600,000	11,717,000	13,305,000
" Manufactures of pure Silk	<i>Kilog.</i>	165,434	179,160	173,497	162,072	196,300
	<i>Live.</i>	16,773,000	18,640,000	18,455,000	16,256,000	18,624,000
" Manufactures of Silk mixed	<i>Kilog.</i>	85,446	82,204	74,178	71,367	85,737
with other Materials - -	<i>Live.</i>	3,886,000	3,950,000	3,592,000	2,965,000	3,760,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined -	<i>Kilog.</i>	84,345,000	84,057,000	80,975,000	75,317,000	72,912,000
	<i>Live.</i>	28,808,000	30,375,000	30,607,000	22,879,000	19,766,000
Timber for Building, Rough or	<i>Live.</i>	26,483,000	26,071,000	26,548,000	25,366,000	31,017,000
Squared - - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	13,960,000	13,468,000	13,459,000	11,310,000	16,227,000
	<i>Live.</i>	14,910,000	15,084,000	15,613,000	15,835,000	24,340,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	8,992,000	9,783,000	8,898,000	9,402,000	12,423,000
	<i>Live.</i>	25,490,000	25,030,000	25,611,000	24,750,000	29,994,000
Woollen Yarns - - -	<i>Kilog.</i>	982,000	1,033,000	1,104,000	1,253,000	1,167,000
	<i>Live.</i>	7,633,000	7,278,000	7,929,000	8,384,000	7,430,000
" Piece Goods of Pure Wool	<i>Quint.</i>	42,079	37,516	35,130	31,241	33,738
	<i>Live.</i>	43,553,000	35,798,000	33,647,300	28,795,000	29,448,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND	<i>Live.</i>	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000
OTHER ARTICLES - - -	<i>£</i>	45,063,000	46,933,000	47,649,000	43,780,000	47,492,000

* Including the boilers.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
33,174	34,479	27,896	39,174	39,008	40,913	<i>No.</i> } Animals :
28,483,000	29,331,000	21,678,000	30,510,000	30,151,000	31,668,000	<i>Live.</i> } Horses, Mules and Asses.
6,978,000	5,286,000	3,969,000	3,968,000	4,242,000	4,898,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
10,466,000	7,665,000	5,160,000	5,357,000	5,939,000	7,836,000	<i>Live.</i> }
4,081,000	4,260,000	4,431,000	4,860,000	4,947,000	4,839,000	<i>Tonn.</i> } Coal and Coke.
85,706,000	97,972,000	137,377,000	150,646,000	207,782,000	150,009,000	<i>Live.</i> }
12,609,000	12,987,000	13,392,000	14,192,000	14,092,000	15,902,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
27,741,000	19,481,000	14,062,000	12,774,000	16,207,000	17,494,000	<i>Live.</i> }
112,750,000	120,249,000	132,859,000	130,851,000	122,689,000	135,122,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
112,750,000	110,629,000	111,601,000	107,952,000	150,908,000	158,093,600	<i>Live.</i> }
965,000	914,000	720,000	812,000	822,000	818,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarns.
3,228,000	2,963,000	2,287,000	4,717,000	5,126,000	4,859,000	<i>Live.</i> }
345,000	252,000	153,000	143,000	151,000	165,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tissues, Pure or
1,143,000	791,000	475,000	444,000	546,000	525,000	<i>Live.</i> } Mixed, Un-
430,000	401,000	335,000	320,000	285,000	238,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Bleached.
1,446,000	1,214,000	1,040,000	1,030,000	1,072,000	817,000	<i>Live.</i> }
427,000	423,000	388,000	378,000	358,000	306,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Coloured
1,694,000	1,513,000	1,401,000	1,395,000	1,563,000	1,229,000	<i>Live.</i> } and Dyed.
715,000	556,000	448,000	403,000	480,000	420,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Printed.
4,040,000	2,560,000	1,692,000	1,904,000	2,568,000	2,161,000	<i>Live.</i> }
323,000	352,000	313,000	301,000	273,000	222,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " of Cotton
2,536,000	2,657,000	2,412,000	2,562,000	2,405,000	1,907,000	<i>Live.</i> } mixed with Wool,
47,181,000	54,498,000	50,715,000	44,625,000	45,084,000	48,942,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, of all sorts.
29,263,000	31,458,000	30,469,000	30,365,000	30,522,000	34,736,000	<i>Live.</i> }
698,022	456,199	914,481	517,326	732,053	1,046,291	<i>Tonn.</i> } Grain, Wheat.†
110,287,000	86,678,000	210,331,000	99,165,000	152,535,000	198,130,000	<i>Live.</i> }
21,111,000	23,625,000	20,540,000	21,543,000	22,261,000	20,050,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw and Dried.
37,389,000	42,290,000	36,219,000	41,147,000	43,364,000	38,951,000	<i>Live.</i> }
1,195,000	1,560,000	1,691,000	1,916,000	1,607,000	1,600,000	<i>Quint.</i> } Iron, Cast, in Pigs.
9,559,000	12,482,000	14,370,000	21,077,000	19,282,000	15,997,000	<i>Live.</i> }
186,451	236,269	258,557	300,670	312,991	309,096	<i>Quint.</i> } Iron and Steel, Wrought.‡
9,665,000	12,344,000	14,023,000	17,784,000	20,663,000	18,720,000	<i>Live.</i> }
3,788,000	4,390,000	4,357,000	4,154,000	3,524,000	3,342,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
11,177,000	11,661,000	11,163,000	10,717,000	10,241,000	9,948,000	<i>Live.</i> }
307,449	278,767	290,420	413,362	570,385	500,472	<i>Quint.</i> } Machinery & Locomotives,
38,238,000	35,431,000	39,119,000	56,229,000	79,988,000	68,620,000	<i>Live.</i> } and Parts thereof.*
3,168,000	3,259,000	16,244,000	15,176,000	17,630,000	11,430,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Olive.
2,693,000	3,096,000	15,432,000	15,176,000	17,983,000	11,773,000	<i>Live.</i> }
70,217,000	68,973,000	70,654,000	71,391,000	73,089,000	69,298,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Mineral, Refined.
11,987,000	11,036,000	12,011,000	14,992,000	16,080,000	14,553,000	<i>Live.</i> }
2,223,000	1,924,000	1,967,000	2,580,000	2,720,000	3,454,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, in Cocoons.
19,451,000	15,456,000	17,173,000	27,937,000	27,823,000	33,066,000	<i>Live.</i> }
1,552,000	2,055,000	1,769,000	2,473,000	1,933,000	2,335,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Thrown : Single,
51,290,000	68,318,000	61,996,000	102,407,000	74,405,000	83,833,000	<i>Live.</i> } Double, or Twisted, Un-
370,232	322,000	432,000	654,000	691,000	849,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " " Dyed.
14,809,000	12,881,000	18,137,000	34,014,000	31,793,000	38,224,000	<i>Live.</i> }
193,278	136,625	145,059	153,315	140,052	153,536	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures of
17,096,000	11,936,000	12,663,000	14,566,000	12,418,000	13,616,000	<i>Live.</i> } pure Silk
104,124	147,922	135,108	126,629	102,017	114,411	<i>Kilog.</i> } " of Silk
4,441,000	6,015,000	5,570,000	5,782,000	4,817,000	5,532,000	<i>Live.</i> } mixed with other
76,912,000	76,595,000	73,099,000	62,690,000	54,171,000	38,447,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } materials.
21,612,000	21,533,000	20,591,000	17,688,000	14,876,000	9,768,000	<i>Live.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
31,681,000	35,091,000	35,202,000	43,586,000	54,578,000	56,538,000	<i>Live.</i> } Timber for Building,
14,202,000	15,289,000	11,400,000	12,674,000	17,360,000	20,982,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rough or Squared.
21,302,000	21,405,000	15,391,000	19,138,000	22,221,000	28,745,000	<i>Live.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
10,815,000	10,899,000	10,208,000	13,398,000	12,693,000	14,448,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, and Waste.
31,941,000	31,152,000	30,631,000	51,786,000	42,822,000	46,980,000	<i>Live.</i> }
889,000	888,000	734,000	490,000	393,000	327,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Woollen Yarns.
5,783,000	5,544,000	4,699,000	4,093,000	3,069,000	2,491,000	<i>Quint.</i> } " Piece Goods of
28,210	27,563	25,516	21,750	20,584	21,466	<i>Live.</i> } Pure Wool.
24,960,000	23,157,000	21,293,000	22,792,000	18,890,000	19,573,000	<i>Live.</i> }
1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	1,718,489,000	<i>Live.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
47,207,900	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	68,740,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

† Including temporary Imports after 1896.

‡ Including steel springs.

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals :							
Cattle - - - -	{	No. Lire.	34,301 12,609,000	18,358 5,801,000	23,623 7,006,000	60,035 24,349,000	42,614 18,727,000
Butter and Cheese - -	{	Kilog. Lire.	9,346,000 17,775,000	10,226,000 19,745,000	11,689,000 22,906,000	12,283,000 23,352,000	12,219,000 23,594,000
Coral, Manufactured - -	{	Kilog. Lire.	98,221 17,680,000	103,474 18,625,000	106,935 19,248,000	120,553 21,700,000	148,831 27,328,000
Cotton, Raw - - - -	{	Kilog. Lire.	18,297,000 19,212,000	18,349,000 17,432,000	17,391,000 19,130,000	15,146,000 15,146,000	4,406,000 1,762,000
„ Manufactures of - -	{	Kilog. Lire.	1,603,000 6,708,000	2,640,000 10,741,000	3,405,000 14,818,000	4,401,000 16,770,000	5,573,000 20,383,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs :							
Unground - - - -	{	Kilog. Lire.	14,568,000 2,914,000	20,033,000 4,007,000	18,593,000 5,578,000	17,592,000 5,278,000	18,897,000 4,724,000
Ground - - - -	{	Kilog. Lire.	20,543,000 4,725,000	23,128,000 5,319,000	23,976,000 7,912,000	22,355,000 7,377,000	26,235,000 7,346,000
Eggs- - - -	{	Kilog. Lire.	17,508,000 22,760,000	17,840,000 23,193,000	23,652,000 30,748,000	30,676,000 39,879,000	24,679,000 32,083,000
Fruit :							
Oranges and Lemons - -	{	Quint. Lire.	1,344,650 24,204,000	1,699,100 30,584,000	1,973,250 29,599,000	2,143,470 30,009,000	2,198,690 32,980,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled	{	Quint. Lire.	104,360 19,829,000	77,690 14,761,000	129,920 22,086,000	116,660 16,332,000	113,210 15,284,000
Grain (including also Dried Vegetables) - - -	{	Tonn. Lire.	46,631 8,367,000	25,595 4,650,000	36,036 6,036,000	60,778 10,030,000	41,099 7,717,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw - -	{	Kilog. Lire.	33,067,000 24,150,000	36,798,000 27,972,000	35,249,000 29,679,000	39,795,000 34,236,000	47,590,000 40,451,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - -	{	Quint. Lire.	78,846 15,571,000	66,923 12,230,000	79,558 13,874,000	80,982 14,130,000	108,453 21,405,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of - -	{	Tonn. Lire.	123,432 16,484,000	135,733 15,293,000	129,335 15,163,000	124,136 12,919,000	134,008 13,534,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Poultry) - -	{	Kilog. Lire.	7,264,000 11,039,000	7,805,000 11,835,000	8,922,000 13,651,000	10,932,000 16,592,000	11,464,000 17,511,000
Oil, Olive - - - -	{	Quint. Lire.	568,000 62,522,000	574,000 60,278,000	431,000 47,383,000	605,000 63,547,000	442,000 46,388,000
Rice - - - -	{	Kilog. Lire.	28,626,000 11,038,000	29,209,000 9,694,000	33,948,000 11,237,000	39,074,000 11,572,000	40,486,000 12,393,000
Ships, Boats, Barges, &c - -	{	Rea. Tons. Lire.	52 7,000	— —	33 16,000	19 6,000	1,468 555,000
Silk, Cocoons - - - -	{	Quint. Lire.	2,650 2,915,000	2,727 3,545,000	4,874 6,092,000	2,277 2,505,000	3,612 4,334,000
„ Raw and Thrown, Undyed	{	Kilog. Lire.	5,067,000 242,749,000	5,402,000 296,004,000	4,581,000 251,384,000	5,476,000 267,289,000	5,826,000 296,035,000
„ Waste - - - -	{	Kilog. Lire.	2,278,000 20,830,000	2,274,000 24,720,000	2,909,000 30,227,000	2,412,000 25,116,000	2,394,000 22,633,000
„ Manufactures, of pure Silk	{	Kilog. Lire.	244,278 15,307,000	244,929 16,015,000	255,638 17,070,000	308,455 20,864,000	336,250 25,479,000
„ „ of Silk mixed with other Materials	{	Kilog. Lire.	25,823 1,003,000	43,499 1,855,000	44,752 1,816,000	71,371 2,620,000	107,121 4,210,000
Straw Plait* - - - -	{	Quint. Lire.	5,528 2,764,000	7,961 3,906,000	10,805 5,401,000	10,810 5,128,000	13,086 6,401,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined-	{	Tonn. Lire.	269,376 29,631,000	201,081 29,108,000	310,867 24,869,000	299,090 21,534,000	317,566 20,642,000
Wine, in Casks † - - -	{	Hectol. Lire.	1,159,000 37,073,000	2,417,000 55,595,000	2,320,000 53,567,000	1,912,000 43,976,000	1,675,000 43,551,000
„ in Bottle† - - - -	{	100 Bottles. Lire.	20,652 3,408,000	31,954 4,633,000	33,710 5,394,000	31,164 4,986,000	35,840 5,734,000
Zinc Ore - - - -	{	Tonn. Lire.	104,656 13,605,000	119,286 14,314,000	113,218 11,322,000	123,268 10,478,000	111,227 8,342,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - -	{	Lire. £	876,800,000 35,072,000	958,187,000 38,327,000	964,188,000 38,568,000	1,026,506,000 41,060,000	1,037,708,000 41,508,000

* Including Plait of Esparto, &c., subsequent to 1891.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
34,537 15,082,000	37,226 14,817,000	37,540 12,505,000	40,143 15,205,000	46,553 16,596,000	33,705 12,553,000	No. Lire.	Animals: Cattle.
12,806,000 22,976,000	13,594,000 23,381,000	15,640,000 26,735,000	16,840,000 29,757,000	18,229,000 32,869,000	16,985,000 33,044,000	Kilog. Lire.	Butter and Cheese.
152,935 27,629,000	170,172 23,849,000	160,286 24,045,000	170,186 30,675,000	124,299 22,410,000	127,245 22,909,000	Kilog. Lire.	Coral, Manufactured.
4,923,000 2,215,000	4,247,000 1,699,000	5,193,000 1,699,000	4,567,000 1,644,000	5,221,000 2,610,000	4,496,000 2,023,000	Kilog. Lire.	Cotton, Raw.
6,785,000 25,403,000	6,765,000 23,329,000	11,895,000 38,859,000	13,891,000 42,429,000	13,827,000 49,634,000	16,299,000 52,965,000	Kilog. Lire.	" Manufactures of.
19,810,000 4,953,000	19,561,000 4,687,000	18,689,000 4,141,000	14,241,000 3,406,000	11,947,000 2,767,000	13,905,000 2,649,000	Kilog. Lire.	Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground.
24,248,000 6,789,000	27,785,000 7,504,000	21,323,000 5,120,000	23,300,000 5,826,000	20,946,000 5,028,000	22,463,000 4,495,000	Kilog. Lire.	Ground.
26,331,000 28,964,000	29,599,000 32,550,000	31,489,000 37,787,000	33,798,000 43,937,000	35,740,000 50,035,000	33,048,000 47,920,000	Kilog. Lire.	Eggs.
2,366,740 33,134,000	2,236,410 25,301,000	1,962,342 24,034,000	2,375,444 23,754,000	1,989,719 21,887,000	2,428,631 24,286,000	Quint. Lire.	Fruit: Oranges and Lemons.
164,490 20,561,000	111,230 14,461,000	111,769 16,453,000	136,615 25,193,000	80,207 16,515,000	168,286 32,285,000	Quint. Lire.	Almonds, Clean or Shelled.
52,962 9,949,000	43,907 8,391,000	30,506 6,351,000	23,156 4,560,000	47,166 9,490,000	33,498 6,603,000	Tonn. Lire.	Grain (including also Dried Vegetables).
48,622,000 37,450,000	58,084,000 44,156,000	44,093,000 33,517,000	48,560,000 36,907,000	50,484,000 43,938,000	38,457,000 34,612,000	Kilog. Lire.	Hemp and Flax, Raw.
82,553 16,236,000	75,446 15,086,000	97,870 17,122,000	117,865 22,189,000	115,890 21,584,000	124,874 20,872,000	Quint. Lire.	Hides and Skins, Raw.
149,678 14,572,000	148,519 14,344,000	157,012 16,134,000	181,302 18,483,000	164,759 17,454,000	170,694 19,319,000	Tonn. Lire.	Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.
10,902,000 16,051,000	10,308,000 15,398,000	11,104,000 15,690,000	12,777,000 18,451,000	11,804,000 17,595,000	10,218,000 15,184,000	Kilog. Lire.	Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Poultry).
578,000 54,913,000	569,000 57,860,000	334,000 36,082,000	425,000 51,039,000	229,460 28,453,000	332,490 39,899,000	Quint. Lire.	Oil, Olive.
32,292,000 10,791,000	22,784,000 7,639,000	40,143,000 13,714,000	39,611,000 13,521,000	46,332,000 15,467,000	51,934,000 17,314,000	Kilog. Lire.	Rice.
4,065 17,454,000	9,248 21,283,000	21,007 36,622,000	9,713 3,201,000	13,530 2,560,000	20,837 1,672,000	Reg. Tons. Lire.	Ships, Boats, Barges, &c.
4,344 4,235,000	4,040 3,027,000	4,164 2,776,000	3,830 3,337,000	1,973 1,432,000	2,655 2,402,000	Quint. Lire.	Silk, Cocoons
5,717,000 257,898,000	5,988,000 270,376,000	6,797,000 316,025,000	7,385,000 419,120,000	6,743,000 349,061,000	7,979,000 395,472,000	Kilog. Lire.	" Raw and Thrown, Undyed.
3,222,000 25,590,000	2,834,000 22,342,000	3,861,000 27,060,000	3,766,000 34,126,000	3,317,000 31,632,000	3,482,000 33,491,000	Kilog. Lire.	" Waste.
409,232 26,256,000	404,039 27,195,000	461,868 32,633,000	651,9047 51,037,000	806,010 57,375,000	885,994 62,182,000	Kilog. Lire.	" Manufactures, of pure Silk.
93,276 3,661,000	67,489 2,740,000	113,257 4,311,000	133,734 6,051,000	185,093 7,177,000	258,391 9,619,000	Kilog. Lire.	" " of Silk mixed with other Materials.
17,495 6,130,000	17,827 6,180,000	21,072 7,462,000	23,160 9,264,000	24,572 9,817,000	18,678 6,572,000	Quint. Lire.	Straw Plait.*
356,370 27,262,000	358,932 34,099,000	405,823 41,800,000	424,018 43,462,000	479,138 47,435,000	414,018 41,201,000	Tonn. Lire.	Sulphur, Raw and Refined.
1,609,000 46,663,000	2,339,000 58,479,000	2,462,000 66,009,000	2,387,000 66,993,000	1,827,000 57,378,000	1,283,000 37,029,000	Hectol. Lire.	Wine, in Casks,†
37,522 4,878,000	47,212 6,610,000	38,125 4,827,000	40,841 5,103,000	43,874 5,604,000	45,972 5,867,000	100 Bottles. Lire.	" in Bottle.†
115,454 9,236,000	133,125 10,650,000	130,064 13,060,000	140,107 16,813,000	111,870 12,306,000	103,020 10,302,000	Tonn. Lire.	Zinc Ore.
1,052,098,000 42,084,000	1,091,734,000 43,669,000	1,203,569,000 48,143,000	1,431,416,000 57,257,000	1,338,246,000 53,530,000	1,374,458,000 54,978,000	Lire. £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Vermouth.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals : Horses, Mules, { No. and Asses - - - { Kronen	6,468 4,120,000	8,246 5,008,000	6,480 5,014,000	5,574 4,594,000	5,792 8,306,000
„ Other - - - { No. - - - { Kronen	420,961 33,346,000	311,196 22,344,000	298,938 19,680,000	368,451 26,592,000	331,301 28,036,000
Books, Printed Matter, { Met.Ctr. Charts, &c. - - - { Kronen	44,552 27,924,000	44,637 29,178,000	51,444 33,272,000	54,727 35,426,000	58,089 31,362,000
Coal and Coket - - - { Met. Ctr. - - - { Kronen	39,213,000 48,710,000	36,061,000 48,284,000	41,507,000 57,400,000	44,858,000 61,050,000	50,364,000 66,792,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted - { Met. Ctr. - - - { Kronen	355,839 77,756,000	367,120 71,750,000	360,330 79,796,000	373,488 74,362,000	380,071 75,262,000
Copper, Raw - - - { Met. Ctr. - - - { Kronen	93,050 11,924,000	86,436 10,356,000	118,221 14,030,000	133,829 14,572,000	117,468 13,844,000
Cotton, Raw* - - - { Met. Ctr. - - - { Kronen	1,113,508 99,010,000	1,145,617 97,192,000	1,161,335 107,108,000	1,261,491 97,068,000	1,288,000 103,374,000
„ Yarn - - - { Met. Ctr. - - - { Kronen	93,525 22,940,000	102,252 22,860,000	88,769 22,184,000	140,039 28,516,000	140,402 27,878,000
„ Manufactures - - - { Met. Ctr. - - - { Kronen	10,351 10,526,000	12,586 11,860,000	12,776 11,150,000	12,153 11,674,000	12,216 11,738,000
Dye Stuffs - - - { Met. Ctr. - - - { Kronen	460,269 21,764,000	473,445 23,810,000	418,000 21,030,000	426,177 20,170,000	426,722 22,790,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute : { Met. Ctr. Raw, and Tow - - { Kronen	629,133 33,532,000	513,158 30,084,000	667,686 41,402,000	669,517 37,496,000	722,000 37,978,000
Grain : Maize - - - { Met. Ctr. - - - { Kronen	507,872 6,210,000	543,182 5,436,000	748,916 6,802,000	2,239,438 19,726,000	2,147,000 20,568,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - { Met. Ctr. - - - { Kronen	245,384 34,906,000	322,167 46,018,000	328,202 46,376,000	309,961 41,460,000	233,646 35,982,000
Iron, Pig - - - { Met. Ctr. - - - { Kronen	412,432 2,730,000	476,417 3,006,000	622,390 4,090,000	1,071,771 6,166,000	1,345,000 7,660,000
„ and Steel Wares - - { Met. Ctr. - - - { Kronen	160,057 15,034,000	160,104 14,884,000	233,232 17,964,000	201,711 18,668,000	230,781 19,952,000
Leather and Leather { Met. Ctr. Wares - - - { Kronen	55,303 34,474,000	59,983 36,382,000	62,120 36,220,000	69,367 40,778,000	59,110 38,350,000
Machinery, Locomotives, { Met. Ctr. &c. - - - { Kronen	296,089 35,272,000	340,983 37,452,000	354,524 37,984,000	433,784 45,526,000	433,432 45,326,000
Oil, Mineral, Raw, or { Met. Ctr. Refined - - - { Kronen	1,395,253 10,426,000	1,500,346 10,282,000	1,638,253 12,110,000	1,431,773 11,433,000	1,373,555 12,988,000
Rice - - - { Met. Ctr. - - - { Kronen	773,419 22,258,000	797,619 20,596,000	924,886 22,844,000	924,288 19,862,000	809,901 18,308,000
Silk and Floss Silk : { Met. Ctr. Thrown and Spun - { Kronen	9,985 34,850,000	9,784 36,874,000	9,005 37,530,000	11,059 33,316,000	10,795 34,150,000
„ Manufactures - - - { Met. Ctr. - - - { Kronen	3,152 24,258,000	3,294 25,148,000	3,287 25,424,000	3,320 25,028,000	3,745 28,314,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manu- { Met. Ctr. factured - - - { Kronen	137,835 43,242,000	140,804 47,156,000	114,434 43,450,000	119,094 46,192,000	137,685 50,956,000
Wood, Bone, &c., Manufac- { Met. Ctr. tures of - - - { Kronen	197,410 8,980,000	86,285 7,952,000	90,051 8,152,000	90,887 8,588,000	147,625 9,906,000
Wool, Raw - - - { Met. Ctr. - - - { Kronen	267,307 74,114,000	281,366 72,250,000	280,869 72,728,000	310,666 68,788,000	314,478 78,404,000
„ Yarn - - - { Met. Ctr. - - - { Kronen	61,414 35,440,000	71,871 38,764,000	62,487 37,734,000	78,205 42,530,000	81,069 49,956,000
„ Manufactures - - - { Met. Ctr. - - - { Kronen	21,754 23,948,000	23,398 25,512,000	23,185 27,078,000	24,369 26,412,000	23,261 25,048,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { Kronen CIPAL AND OTHER { £	1,227,427,000 51,143,000	1,245,142,000 51,881,000	1,341,412,000 55,892,000	1,399,984,000 58,333,000	1,444,983,000 60,208,000

* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,698 8,880,000	4,899 8,540,000	5,084 7,936,000	4,719 6,226,000	5,183 6,463,000	5,146 6,737,000	<i>No. Kronen</i> } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
219,806 18,974,000	213,428 22,482,000	241,428 26,802,000	206,254 22,957,000	199,444 21,778,000	202,029 20,320,000	<i>No. Kronen</i> } " Other.
61,006 32,880,000	66,193 35,690,000	68,250 37,518,000	69,628 38,327,000	76,382 41,807,000	79,392 43,514,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Books, Printed Matter, Charts, &c.
56,653,000 73,002,000	56,549,000 74,162,000	60,035,000 82,104,000	58,607,000 83,625,000	68,637,000 111,367,000	64,395,000 107,373,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Coal and Coke.†
395,277 63,826,000	410,971 52,532,000	436,134 44,996,000	418,848 41,440,000	424,190 48,101,000	449,314 41,008,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
136,663 16,744,000	159,259 19,906,000	174,426 23,530,000	161,852 29,850,000	189,699 35,518,000	175,042 31,978,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Copper Raw.
1,238,000 102,778,000	1,295,000 101,412,000	1,489,000 108,852,000	1,394,000 114,328,000	1,338,725 152,764,000	1,442,787 142,883,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Cotton, Raw.*
86,955 21,464,000	69,401 16,900,000	67,428 16,372,000	65,614 17,913,000	60,843 21,325,000	62,050 19,120,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } " Yarn.
13,105 13,264,000	12,171 12,820,000	11,598 11,742,000	12,186 12,031,000	12,138 12,400,000	12,627 12,575,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } " Manufactures.
452,037 21,652,000	484,913 21,234,000	505,455 21,424,000	492,830 21,425,000	555,575 21,640,000	542,842 22,101,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Dye Stuffs.
698,159 33,300,000	810,853 37,748,000	930,744 40,050,000	711,683 37,195,000	754,760 45,733,000	796,520 44,706,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute : Raw, and Tow.
1,209,000 8,934,000	2,312,000 19,006,000	6,652,000 69,356,000	1,549,000 13,836,000	1,826,763 19,099,000	2,196,473 19,133,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Grain : Maize.
250,927 36,650,000	299,313 44,220,000	247,561 38,018,000	231,830 38,404,000	280,824 49,973,000	282,444 46,349,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,160,000 7,810,000	1,439,000 10,592,000	1,296,900 9,300,000	1,035,000 11,019,000	734,000 9,497,000	660,000 7,760,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Iron, Pig.
219,101 21,292,000	288,760 22,912,000	286,879 23,136,000	232,202 22,172,000	215,038 22,840,000	242,053 22,517,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } " and Steel Wares.
64,478 43,314,000	68,772 48,844,000	63,585 46,728,000	58,962 45,448,000	57,383 44,855,000	61,370 49,200,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
409,174 42,686,000	377,782 39,354,000	424,145 43,548,000	442,256 46,014,000	491,033 52,077,000	418,709 42,341,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
869,566 8,250,000	918,211 7,506,000	808,796 7,150,000	977,076 9,199,000	437,755 5,173,000	406,119 3,643,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Oil, Mineral, Raw or Refined.
637,631 13,958,000	759,704 15,806,000	735,346 16,910,000	992,631 22,052,000	799,206 17,435,000	751,992 15,845,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Rice.
10,624 32,932,000	11,114 32,784,000	11,730 37,120,000	13,311 42,996,000	11,283 37,998,000	12,472 38,001,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun.
3,737 28,730,000	3,851 28,518,000	4,336 32,300,000	4,800 36,792,000	4,063 31,623,000	4,205 29,440,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Manufactures.
198,206 55,222,000	190,364 51,942,000	180,883 54,354,000	203,179 53,839,000	214,471 55,551,000	222,047 56,296,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
123,843 10,374,000	105,244 9,804,000	96,842 9,372,000	87,566 9,536,000	110,157 10,077,000	131,791 10,134,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Wood, Bone, &c., Manufactures of,
316,567 81,694,000	308,822 77,026,000	319,139 89,814,000	328,148 121,775,000	297,017 88,302,000	346,714 90,805,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } Wool, Raw.
73,684 47,224,000	65,381 37,864,000	56,127 32,420,000	64,122 41,919,000	60,508 39,220,000	58,590 34,111,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } " Yarn.
20,635 22,606,000	20,099 22,666,000	19,454 21,822,000	20,151 24,116,000	21,109 26,280,000	21,387 23,913,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Kronen</i> } " Manufactures.
1,411,575,000 58,816,000	1,510,520,000 62,938,000	1,639,602,000 68,317,000	1,608,870,000 67,036,000	1,696,358,000 70,682,000	1,652,642,000 68,860,000	<i>Kronen</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. £

† Including Briquettes ; excluding Lignite, peat coal, &c.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses	<i>f</i> No. <i>Kronen</i>	26,714 18,840,000	26,126 22,222,000	28,343 24,270,000	33,947 31,412,000	46,433 45,512,000
" Other	<i>f</i> No. <i>Kronen</i>	320,832 74,250,000	644,483 62,764,000	739,267 68,448,000	1,073,234 166,212,000	512,792 78,792,000
Butter †	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	43,072 7,150,000	49,591 8,034,000	52,784 8,656,000	40,912 7,840,000	35,896 5,990,000
" Margarine	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	82,354 10,212,000	72,018 7,778,000	76,045 9,126,000	43,800 4,906,000	32,201 2,724,000
Clothing, ready-made	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	14,331 16,858,000	14,731 16,952,000	15,577 18,030,000	15,693 18,250,000	15,157 18,702,000
Coal (chiefly Lignite);	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	76,133,000 63,743,000	74,025,000 56,254,000	74,116,000 57,650,000	75,322,000 56,512,000	77,842,000 57,572,000
Cotton, Raw*	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	58,735 3,456,000	67,719 3,808,000	65,161 3,364,000	70,284 3,200,000	73,889 3,940,000
" Manufactures	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	25,354 11,102,000	27,954 12,348,000	32,010 13,376,000	31,583 13,106,000	29,762 11,922,000
Eggs	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	559,610 31,914,000	652,498 46,894,000	662,999 47,094,000	902,074 75,774,000	915,275 78,714,000
Feathers	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	43,210 26,816,000	40,491 25,300,000	39,975 19,220,000	39,690 19,818,000	41,346 22,460,000
Glasswares	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	427,875 37,936,000	440,674 36,658,000	450,875 36,630,000	475,287 38,570,000	508,425 46,096,000
Grain : Wheat	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	1,458,092 37,112,000	750,565 14,846,000	761,772 13,544,000	646,238 11,212,000	678,594 11,626,000
" Barley	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	3,323,183 63,122,000	3,243,647 59,940,000	5,122,920 100,428,000	4,178,356 73,008,000	2,674,000 44,612,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	93,902 21,894,000	100,056 26,412,000	105,696 29,460,000	107,760 26,460,000	167,322 36,818,000
Hops	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	32,886 9,228,000	24,448 9,364,000	38,134 24,634,000	35,496 12,086,000	28,587 9,250,000
Iron and Steel Wares	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	231,169 31,400,000	297,278 21,968,000	195,055 22,116,000	208,836 22,198,000	186,984 24,846,000
Jewellery and Fancy Wares	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	27,927 43,788,000	31,417 47,356,000	30,385 44,410,000	29,101 41,516,000	32,699 43,352,000
Leather, Manufactures of	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	29,062 59,322,000	25,636 55,676,000	28,513 62,564,000	26,664 58,068,000	27,857 69,470,000
Linen, Yarn	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	80,510 14,004,000	82,988 14,238,000	93,256 17,266,000	80,263 14,544,000	78,821 14,056,000
" Manufactures	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	22,782 12,070,000	24,300 13,354,000	24,677 13,512,000	18,349 10,356,000	21,299 12,672,000
Malt	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	1,188,869 33,734,000	1,222,337 31,116,000	1,368,988 40,310,000	1,292,885 35,460,000	1,413,000 36,814,000
Paper, Prepared and Manufactured	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	463,730 25,598,000	488,028 25,546,000	471,181 25,596,000	466,787 24,444,000	451,644 23,696,000
Pulse	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	1,179,000 21,208,000	828,140 12,062,000	1,168,000 18,166,000	1,113,784 18,706,000	811,278 14,190,000
Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	4,444 16,358,000	3,678 13,772,000	3,269 13,330,000	8,751 12,358,000	4,132 14,022,000
Manufactures	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	6,046 15,488,000	6,156 17,234,000	5,561 15,254,000	6,103 13,052,000	6,737 14,718,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	5,032,367 166,056,000	3,953,447 148,038,000	4,556,949 194,612,000	4,402,270 146,816,000	4,388,072 129,006,000
Sugar, Raw	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	2,668,711 78,052,000	1,643,967 50,266,000	1,440,021 56,420,000	672,462 17,844,000	819,625 18,638,000
" Refined	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	2,363,235 87,992,000	2,306,276 97,746,000	3,092,574 137,990,000	3,729,413 128,962,000	3,567,730 107,348,000
Wood, Common, Bone, &c. : Unmanufactured	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	12,307,000 44,642,000	12,276,000 44,568,000	12,188,000 42,940,000	13,208,000 46,708,000	14,024,000 51,458,000
Half Manufactured	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	8,877,000 82,736,000	8,877,000 66,990,000	9,036,000 75,902,000	9,134,000 77,166,000	9,834,000 79,096,000
Manufactured	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	342,816 36,824,000	338,539 36,538,000	341,242 36,892,000	337,324 37,050,000	347,942 37,648,000
Wool, Raw	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	70,188 23,810,000	63,193 18,290,000	80,302 23,050,000	73,210 18,812,000	77,067 20,818,000
" Manufactures	<i>f</i> Met. Ctr. <i>Kronen</i>	37,895 33,774,000	41,542 34,506,000	48,168 37,440,000	42,616 35,804,000	42,953 35,674,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>f</i> Kronen <i>£</i>	1,573,424,000 65,559,000	1,445,442,000 60,227,000	1,611,114,000 67,130,000	1,590,950,000 66,290,000	1,483,620,000 61,818,000

* Including Carded, Waste and Wadding.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
54,911	59,669	46,387	61,215	70,250	61,253	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.	
47,724,000	50,386,000	41,588,000	51,344,000	56,087,000	50,231,000	<i>Kronen</i> } Mules, and Asses.	
318,672	205,937	205,176	295,030	208,624	284,109	<i>No.</i> } " Other.	
45,991,000	40,670,000	47,410,000	61,874,000	63,185,000	70,265,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
37,731	36,214	41,336	51,331	58,062	74,748	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Butter.†	
6,902,000	6,244,000	7,054,000	8,574,000	9,697,900	12,576,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
24,999	24,095	7,388	30,515	24,752	35,821	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } " Margarine.	
1,544,000	1,604,000	550,000	2,476,000	1,980,000	3,009,900	<i>Kronen</i> }	
17,639	15,212	16,893	17,949	17,280	16,851	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Clothing, ready-made.	
21,882,000	19,028,000	20,610,000	22,200,000	23,191,000	23,872,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
82,211,000	88,109,000	91,767,000	95,420,000	86,795,000	88,254,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Coal (chiefly Lignite).‡	
58,646,000	64,380,000	72,184,000	78,516,000	84,073,000	95,045,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
73,428	65,567	63,368	76,018	74,022	68,574	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Cotton, Raw.*	
3,528,000	2,734,000	2,920,000	4,638,000	5,773,000	4,711,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
34,517	35,941	35,952	35,793	35,203	35,349	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } " Manufactures.	
13,685,000	13,794,000	14,058,000	14,056,000	15,286,000	14,595,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
886,707	944,534	957,961	1,040,475	1,087,875	1,058,855	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Eggs.	
79,804,000	87,842,000	79,996,000	85,218,000	99,263,000	96,540,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
47,727	51,921	53,541	55,371	55,403	49,623	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Feathers.	
22,114,000	21,348,000	20,990,000	22,760,000	21,258,000	17,946,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
527,520	500,820	503,044	555,391	571,902	553,578	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Glasswares.	
48,586,000	44,740,000	43,448,000	49,894,000	52,660,000	49,115,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
561,902	281,668	29,003	7,169	81,741	212,774	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Grain: Wheat.	
10,234,000	5,820,000	662,000	140,000	1,456,000	3,769,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
4,276,000	3,582,000	3,319,000	4,142,000	2,997,000	3,244,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } " Barley.	
70,868,000	71,746,000	61,408,000	72,696,000	51,786,000	56,231,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
126,340	144,873	148,042	171,705	169,457	168,559	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.	
29,660,000	34,066,000	34,218,000	38,969,000	37,822,000	39,027,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
47,866	37,077	37,910	50,400	44,495	101,593	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Hops.	
10,530,000	11,588,000	15,740,000	22,207,000	14,210,000	27,302,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
176,735	210,643	227,243	352,986	483,679	503,852	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Iron and Steel Wares.	
21,198,000	21,812,000	24,790,000	26,606,000	30,186,000	29,731,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
30,130	27,906	29,739	35,009	37,316	39,438	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Jewellery and Fancy	
41,186,000	39,622,000	40,878,000	46,487,000	48,336,000	48,221,000	<i>Kronen</i> } Wares.	
30,898	28,790	30,186	32,156	32,129	31,672	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Leather, Manufactures	
78,536,000	53,710,000	53,062,000	49,420,000	52,403,000	50,753,000	<i>Kronen</i> } of.	
82,084	81,147	86,051	100,554	94,413	87,004	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Linen, Yarn.	
13,998,000	13,420,000	13,770,000	16,078,000	18,600,000	17,818,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
23,320	24,625	23,857	27,985	29,253	24,148	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } " Manufactures.	
13,964,000	14,136,000	12,802,000	15,382,000	17,980,000	15,243,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
1,544,000	1,684,000	1,646,000	1,823,000	1,854,000	1,688,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Malt.	
41,020,000	48,906,000	48,576,000	50,498,000	50,802,000	46,163,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
501,107	530,019	558,887	639,088	774,467	666,746	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Paper, Prepared and	
25,398,000	25,900,000	26,568,000	29,166,000	34,700,000	30,740,000	<i>Kronen</i> } Manufactured.	
601,920	587,006	886,930	849,578	958,919	894,236	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Pulse.	
12,724,000	9,974,000	16,202,000	14,488,000	16,655,000	15,260,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
3,710	4,180	4,366	4,544	3,761	4,057	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Silk and Floss Silk:	
11,534,000	11,958,000	12,560,000	15,083,000	12,464,000	11,932,000	<i>Kronen</i> } Thrown and Spun.	
6,523	7,101	6,657	6,886	6,648	6,309	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Manufactures.	
13,514,000	14,964,000	14,286,000	15,465,000	15,884,000	15,970,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
5,194,282	4,798,472	4,916,538	6,539,908	6,575,523	7,005,946	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Sugar and Molasses,	
150,274,000	122,764,000	134,122,000	173,139,000	186,551,000	176,693,000	<i>Kronen</i> } Total.	
1,796,189	572,655	314,908	1,495,839	1,345,807	757,786	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Sugar, Raw.	
44,148,000	11,952,000	6,890,000	34,747,000	32,030,000	15,481,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
3,397,883	4,225,079	4,601,630	5,043,264	5,229,112	6,246,163	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } " Refined.	
106,118,000	110,795,000	127,231,000	138,373,000	154,504,000	161,187,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
15,661,000	17,193,000	21,004,000	23,668,000	24,495,000	22,776,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Wood, Comm on, Bone, &c.	
56,728,000	69,122,000	88,838,000	106,276,000	114,806,000	97,395,000	<i>Kronen</i> } Unmanufactured.	
11,222,000	12,810,000	14,383,000	16,153,000	17,541,000	15,781,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Half Manufactured.	
88,772,000	99,036,000	110,410,000	126,447,000	139,537,000	122,093,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
383,818	397,664	406,397	429,296	450,918	409,502	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Manufactured.	
41,240,000	39,624,000	41,366,000	44,513,000	47,657,000	43,046,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
81,436	79,957	78,305	98,868	80,380	79,440	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Wool, Raw.	
22,216,000	21,176,000	21,586,000	32,912,000	22,603,000	19,640,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
46,106	46,396	50,537	47,985	45,066	51,154	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } " Manufactures.	
37,198,000	36,928,000	41,466,000	42,438,000	41,087,000	44,022,000	<i>Kronen</i> }	
1,548,008,000	1,532,488,000	1,615,244,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,003,000	1,885,457,000	<i>Kronen</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
64,500,000	63,854,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	78,561,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER	
							ARTICLES.

† Exclusive of Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter").

‡ Including Briquettes.

GREECE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE †† of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living - - - - -	<i>Number</i>	267,870*	81,575	56,917	65,769
	<i>Drachmas</i>	4,159,000*	2,778,000	2,075,000	2,268,000
Coal - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	173,739,000	149,643,000	152,803,000	145,780,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	8,687,000	7,482,000	7,640,000	7,739,000
	<i>Ocques</i>	1,105,000	883,000	868,000	853,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted † - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	3,039,000	2,305,000	2,387,000	2,346,000
	<i>Ocques</i>	174,000	185,000	424,000	449,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	317,000	336,000	771,000	918,000
	<i>Ocques</i>	534,000	258,000	381,000	344,000
„ Yarn - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,622,000	780,000	1,120,000	1,060,000
	<i>Ocques</i>	1,995,000	1,122,000	1,902,000	1,806,000
„ Manufactures † - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	9,858,000	5,875,000	9,636,000	9,498,000
	<i>Ocques</i>	4,334,000	3,944,000	3,930,000	4,230,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved § - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	5,089,000	4,128,000	4,001,000	4,208,000
Glass and Earthenware - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,654,000	1,062,000	1,264,000	1,243,000
Grain of all kinds - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i>	86,350,000	85,463,000	108,560,000	109,951,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	23,576,000	23,883,000	29,529,000	30,874,000
Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or	<i>Ocques</i>	2,436,000	2,280,000	2,348,000	1,892,000
Dried, Salted or not - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	3,802,000	3,715,000	4,135,000	2,935,000
Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates,	<i>Ocques</i>	4,139,000	4,597,000	4,541,000	3,643,000
Sheets, &c. - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,033,000	1,359,000	1,328,000	1,224,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	<i>Drachmas</i>	2,328,000	1,301,000	2,054,000	2,443,000
	<i>Caisses</i>	198,000	131,000	166,000	225,000
Petroleum, and Mineral Oils - -	<i>Ocques</i>	17,000	111,000	19,000	36,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	828,000	832,000	845,000	1,214,000
Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and	<i>Ocques</i>	1,688,000	1,707,000	2,100,000	1,907,000
Saltpetre - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	945,000	956,000	1,176,000	1,069,000
	<i>Ocques</i>	19,000	13,961	13,837	15,821
Silk Manufactures † - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,508,000	1,032,000	923,000	1,030,000
	<i>Ocques</i>	5,258,000	4,482,000	4,703,000	4,466,000
Sugar ¶ - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	3,417,000	2,913,000	3,057,000	3,003,000
	<i>Ocques</i>	520,000	282,000	396,000	568,000
Wire of all kinds, including	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,269,000	704,000	1,241,000	1,419,000
Telegraph Wire - - - - -	<i>Cub. Mètres</i>	51,425	40,143	46,073	40,992
Wood for Building - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	3,445,000	2,690,000	3,087,000	2,747,000
	<i>Ocques</i>	526,000	362,000	547,000	642,000
Woollen Manufactures † - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	5,167,000	4,061,000	5,926,000	7,010,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	<i>Drachmas</i>	119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	109,610,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	£	4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000	4,384,000

* Including Live Fowls, &c. in this year.

† Including Chicory and Coffee Extract prior to 1899.

†† The values given for the Imports for the fixed in 1889. The values for 1899 and 1900 are based

GREECE.—EXPORTS. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Currants (<i>Raisins de Corinthe</i>) - -	<i>1,000 Livres</i>	232,874	294,713	322,127	310,060
	<i>Drachmas</i>	40,460,000	47,154,000	22,549,000	21,704,000
Figs - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i>	209,000	199,000	238,000	240,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	2,510,000	2,393,000	2,859,000	2,884,000
	<i>Ocques</i>	403,000	793,000	615,000	693,000
Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	685,000	1,347,000	1,045,000	1,447,000
Mineral Ores :					
Argentiferous Lead Ore - -	<i>Tonnes</i>	16,512	15,430	15,432	16,692
	<i>Drachmas</i>	9,016,000	8,425,000	8,426,000	9,234,000
Galena - - - - -	<i>Tonnes</i>	2,645	4,175	4,868	3,629
	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,216,000	1,887,000	2,251,000	1,640,000
Manganiferous Iron Ore - -	<i>Tonnes</i>	161,706	109,869	167,750	193,284
	<i>Drachmas</i>	2,589,000	1,758,000	2,684,000	3,093,000
Zinc Ore (Calamine) - - -	<i>Tonnes</i>	25,490	19,924	21,178	18,855
	<i>Drachmas</i>	4,394,000	3,427,000	3,642,000	3,243,000
Oil : Olive - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i>	2,491,000	2,972,000	7,694,000	3,558,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	2,242,000	2,665,000	6,924,000	3,202,000
	<i>Ocques</i>	2,052,000	968,000	2,875,000	3,121,000
Olives - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	923,000	436,000	1,294,000	1,405,000
	<i>Ocques</i>	—	—	587,000	424,000
Spirits : Cognac - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	—	—	1,762,000	1,277,000
	<i>Ocques</i>	82,000	115,000	92,000	76,000
Sponges - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,642,000	2,291,000	1,840,000	1,524,000
	<i>Ocques</i>	2,016,000	2,078,000	1,857,000	1,472,000
Tobacco in the Leaf - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	2,174,000	2,453,000	2,216,000	1,885,000
	<i>Quintaux</i>	143,000	145,000	113,000	204,000
Valonia - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,576,000	1,594,000	1,239,000	1,247,000
	<i>Ocques</i>	11,581,000	14,980,000	17,753,000	15,801,000
Wine in Casks - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	3,243,000	4,194,000	4,971,000	4,424,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	<i>Drachmas</i>	82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000	72,183,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	£	3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
82,574	41,557	154,951	123,543	80,761	<i>Number</i> } Animals, Living.
2,883,000	1,593,000	5,127,000	5,415,000	3,327,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
176,148,000	166,554,000	211,559,000	111,233,000	193,714,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Coal.
9,814,000	8,328,000	10,578,000	6,674,000	9,686,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
874,000	974,000	1,006,000	1,129,000	1,249,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Coffee, Raw and Roasted. †
2,405,000	2,678,000	2,766,000	2,484,000	2,749,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
759,000	1,552,000	2,376,000	1,236,000	873,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,381,000	2,825,000	4,324,000	1,686,000	1,197,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
390,000	518,000	808,000	677,000	408,000	<i>Ocques</i> } " Yarn.
1,105,000	1,460,000	2,224,000	1,466,000	851,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
1,838,000	1,612,000	2,266,000	2,014,000	1,501,000	<i>Ocques</i> } " Manufactures. ‡
9,756,000	8,643,000	12,147,000	9,567,000	7,530,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
4,714,000	5,179,000	5,517,000	4,393,000	4,392,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved. §
4,563,000	4,661,000	5,317,000	4,982,000	4,673,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
1,394,000	922,000	2,407,000	2,143,000	1,997,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Glass and Earthenware.
112,456,000	122,249,000	141,969,000	144,971,000	135,729,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Grain of all kinds.
31,001,000	33,118,000	37,360,000	35,082,000	33,595,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
2,118,000	2,219,000	2,198,000	1,563,000	1,894,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or
3,333,000	3,565,000	3,448,000	2,737,000	3,389,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Dried, Salted or not.
5,069,000	5,217,000	6,270,000	6,192,000	5,868,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates,
1,319,000	1,400,000	1,687,000	2,056,000	2,032,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Sheets, &c.
2,032,000	2,557,000	3,081,000	2,887,000	3,123,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
167,000	167,000	153,000	228,000	228,000	<i>Caisnes</i> }
18,000	22,000	76,000	43,000	74,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Petroleum and Mineral Oils.
878,000	889,000	953,000	1,299,000	1,388,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
1,874,000	2,158,000	2,281,000	2,378,000	2,342,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and Saltpetre
1,049,000	1,209,000	1,277,000	651,000	660,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
17,907	11,805	22,258	20,189	23,710	<i>Ocques</i> } Silk Manufactures. ‡
1,176,000	918,000	1,449,000	1,399,000	1,652,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
4,750,000	4,736,000	5,584,000	6,276,000	5,710,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Sugar. ¶
3,087,000	3,078,000	3,629,000	2,824,000	2,570,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
535,000	423,000	858,000	871,000	1,297,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Wire of all kinds, including Telegraph
1,336,000	1,056,000	2,144,000	458,000	617,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Wire.
27,053	18,717	62,255	55,896	49,210	<i>Cub. Metres</i> }
1,813,000	1,245,000	4,171,000	4,807,000	4,232,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Wood for Building.
756,000	601,000	864,000	563,000	516,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
8,084,000	6,039,000	9,178,000	4,210,000	3,900,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Woollen Manufactures. ‡
116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	131,386,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,255,000	£ } ARTICLES.

† Exclusive of Ready-made Clothing.

¶ Including Glucose and Honey prior to 1899.

§ Includes Caviare.

years 1892-1898 are based on official values on the ascertained average prices of the former year.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE). GREECE.—EXPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
330,278	222,068	247,788	251,784	148,386	1,000 <i>Livres</i> } Currants (<i>Raisins de Corinthe</i>).
23,140,000	33,300,000	37,168,000	37,768,000	52,553,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
300,000	213,000	248,000	205,000	202,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Figs.
3,598,000	2,553,000	2,972,000	2,439,000	2,430,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
588,000	463,000	347,000	758,000	1,212,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried.
999,000	787,000	590,000	1,289,000	2,060,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
14,714	15,979	17,361	18,373	16,145	<i>Tonnes</i> } Mineral Ores:
8,034,000	8,725,000	9,479,000	10,032,000	8,815,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Argentiferous Lead Ore.
2,513	1,100	1,856	—	8	<i>Tonnes</i> }
1,136,000	497,000	839,000	—	4,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Galena.
260,425	208,276	257,507	320,000	245,000	<i>Tonnes</i> }
4,167,000	3,332,000	4,120,000	5,118,000	3,919,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Manganiferous Iron Ore.
17,724	19,278	21,654	23,246	20,083	<i>Tonnes</i> }
3,049,000	3,266,000	2,425,000	3,998,000	3,454,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Zinc Ore (Calamine).
3,349,000	5,162,040	4,064,000	2,970,000	2,598,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
3,041,000	4,646,000	3,658,000	2,673,000	2,338,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Oil: Olive.
2,521,000	1,521,000	1,575,000	1,933,000	626,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
1,138,000	684,000	709,000	870,000	282,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Olives.
321,000	360,000	389,000	483,000	237,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
962,000	1,081,000	1,166,000	1,449,000	710,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Spirits: Cognac.
62,000	52,000	54,000	66,000	44,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
1,248,000	1,040,000	1,089,000	1,320,000	885,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Sponges.
2,283,000	1,768,000	1,579,000	2,290,000	2,918,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
2,583,000	1,899,000	1,878,000	2,793,000	3,524,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Tobacco in the Leaf.
302,000	179,000	172,000	148,000	147,000	<i>Quintaux</i> }
3,321,000	1,966,000	1,896,000	1,630,000	1,619,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Valonia.
18,153,000	19,735,000	15,955,000	23,134,000	17,061,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
5,083,000	5,526,000	4,467,000	6,566,000	4,777,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Wine in Casks.
72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000	93,803,000	102,739,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
2,899,000	3,268,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	4,110,000	£ } ARTICLES.

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Arms : Firearms and parts thereof - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	334,000	233,000	1,574,000	535,000	233,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	6,630,000	3,655,000	5,027,000	1,996,000	1,352,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	998,000	993,000	1,043,000	1,207,000	777,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	2,004,000	1,806,000	2,247,000	2,545,000	1,629,000
Coal and Coke - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	13,827,000	14,971,000	20,684,000	23,510,000	21,701,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	418,000	456,000	706,000	702,000	528,000
Cotton Yarns - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,879,000	3,434,000	3,438,000	3,530,000	2,853,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	5,949,000	6,637,000	6,816,000	6,680,000	5,076,000
„ Manufactures - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,944,000	2,476,000	2,680,000	3,195,000	2,167,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	6,637,000	7,647,000	9,175,000	9,906,000	6,979,000
Clothing - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	132,000	127,000	187,000	230,000	215,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	1,681,000	1,795,000	2,523,000	2,977,000	2,570,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage) { <i>Kilogs.</i>	637,000	648,000	948,000	782,000	679,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	936,000	900,000	1,357,000	1,270,000	1,101,000
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and { <i>Kilogs.</i>	7,158,000	7,017,000	9,334,000	9,424,000	6,744,000
Plate Iron - - - - - { <i>Frances</i>	1,629,000	1,509,000	1,939,000	1,860,000	1,314,000
Iron, Manufactures of - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	7,131,000	4,451,000	10,595,000	7,955,000	20,547,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	3,292,000	2,428,000	3,821,000	3,753,000	4,805,000
Leather, for Soles - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	504,000	585,000	764,000	711,000	495,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	1,176,000	1,455,000	1,787,000	1,569,000	1,200,000
Oil, Olive - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,961,000	2,127,000	1,889,000	2,591,000	1,896,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	1,710,000	1,707,000	1,562,000	1,860,000	1,101,000
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined { <i>Kilogs.</i>	11,912,000	11,484,000	13,785,000	16,571,000	10,559,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	2,352,000	1,951,000	2,076,000	2,602,000	1,660,000
Paper of all sorts - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,248,000	2,332,000	3,033,000	3,143,000	2,714,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	1,690,000	1,427,000	1,985,000	1,876,000	1,539,000
Salt, Rock and Other - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	20,853,000	20,135,000	29,480,000	30,336,000	27,298,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	1,070,000	1,133,000	1,690,000	2,236,000	1,294,000
Sugar, Refined - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	7,457,000	8,016,000	10,698,000	14,265,000	4,651,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	3,457,000	4,007,000	5,602,000	6,175,000	1,792,000
Spirit (Corn) - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	4,290,000	2,298,000	3,973,000	5,317,000	895,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	2,488,000	1,649,000	2,850,000	3,796,000	643,000
Wood, rough or sawn - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	28,379,000	38,133,000	46,346,000	56,044,000	49,594,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	1,861,000	2,448,000	3,064,000	3,815,000	3,110,000
Wool, Manufactures of - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	276,000	206,000	282,000	258,000	239,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	1,796,000	1,789,000	2,488,000	2,495,000	2,079,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER { <i>Frances</i>	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000	69,020,000
ARTICLES - - - - - { £	3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000	2,761,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals : Cattle - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	22,829	22,653	18,981	16,285	11,974
- { <i>Frances</i>	1,443,000	1,744,000	1,439,000	1,170,000	867,000
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses - { <i>No.</i>	7,073	10,746	11,742	12,658	7,882
- { <i>Frances</i>	306,000	784,000	1,077,000	1,093,000	630,000
„ Sheep - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	418,584	421,374	353,004	375,678	354,343
- { <i>Frances</i>	3,225,000	3,134,000	3,051,000	3,009,000	2,906,000
Colza - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,985,000	3,278,000	74,000	1,717,000	3,025,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	595,000	591,000	12,000	281,000	453,000
Flour of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,583,000	4,624,000	3,393,000	4,591,000	7,161,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	528,000	916,000	679,000	680,000	1,014,000
Grain : Barley - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	36,721,000	24,960,000	41,116,000	22,900,000	24,805,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	1,798,000	1,203,000	1,979,000	1,104,000	1,195,000
„ Maize - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	43,222,000	77,972,000	320,701,000	213,794,000	48,520,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	2,796,000	5,050,000	20,905,000	13,743,000	3,113,000
„ Rye - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	81,587,000	54,447,000	46,333,000	29,411,000	44,255,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	4,631,000	3,064,000	2,580,000	1,647,000	2,475,000
„ Wheat (including Buckwheat) - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	313,533,000	345,830,000	349,587,000	281,417,000	385,896,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	42,540,000	46,961,000	47,270,000	38,143,000	52,292,000
Hides and Skins - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,767,000	1,506,000	1,228,000	1,791,000	1,554,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	1,792,000	1,456,000	1,348,000	1,405,000	1,589,000
Wood, rough or sawn - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	8,525,000	8,505,000	9,541,000	8,969,000	8,996,000
- { <i>Frances</i>	696,000	716,000	933,000	708,000	609,000
Wool, Manufactures of (such as <i>abas</i> and { <i>Kilogs.</i>	460,000	334,000	351,000	372,000	331,000
<i>schayak</i>) - - - - - { <i>Frances</i>	2,062,000	1,361,000	1,485,000	1,535,000	1,291,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER { <i>Frances</i>	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000	77,686,000
ARTICLES - - - - - { £	2,843,000	2,986,000	3,659,000	2,914,000	3,107,000

BULGARIA
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
17,000	27,000	62,000	318,000	5,000	97,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.
167,000	177,000	312,000	2,851,000	82,000	590,000	<i>Frances</i> } thereof.
1,091,000	1,132,000	1,006,000	956,000	861,000	1,121,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
1,910,000	1,398,000	914,000	811,000	923,000	1,030,000	<i>Frances</i> }
30,994,000	28,020,000	25,017,000	28,300,000	17,323,000	26,905,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coal and Coke.
790,000	686,000	690,000	763,000	493,000	815,000	<i>Frances</i> }
3,116,000	3,914,000	3,337,000	3,370,000	1,366,000	2,350,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Cotton Yarns.
6,177,000	7,532,000	5,683,000	5,576,000	2,814,000	4,985,000	<i>Frances</i> }
2,565,000	3,794,000	2,255,000	2,352,000	1,312,000	3,060,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Manufactures.
9,036,000	12,020,000	6,609,000	7,073,000	4,448,000	9,882,000	<i>Frances</i> }
195,000	123,000	67,000	58,000	34,000	47,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Clothing.
2,613,000	1,669,000	1,063,000	844,000	595,000	783,000	<i>Frances</i> }
762,000	1,111,000	864,000	637,000	475,000	569,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
1,158,000	1,154,000	874,000	640,000	502,000	626,000	<i>Frances</i> }
7,665,000	9,070,000	9,387,000	6,610,000	3,205,000	6,571,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
1,477,000	1,847,000	1,874,000	1,387,000	793,000	1,425,000	<i>Frances</i> }
19,727,000	19,150,000	30,542,000	7,409,000	7,215,000	6,947,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron, Manufactures of.
4,857,000	4,922,000	6,352,000	2,513,000	2,227,000	2,370,000	<i>Frances</i> }
654,000	818,000	577,000	461,000	424,000	746,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Leather, for Soles.
1,670,000	2,043,000	1,366,000	1,071,000	1,137,000	1,863,000	<i>Frances</i> }
1,438,000	1,556,000	1,025,000	1,749,000	639,000	1,909,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Oil, Olive.
1,117,000	1,143,000	811,000	1,244,000	529,000	1,646,000	<i>Frances</i> }
12,217,000	16,203,000	13,909,000	11,898,000	15,754,000	14,735,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Petroleum and Naphtha Refined.
2,330,000	2,182,000	1,540,000	1,603,000	2,702,000	2,401,000	<i>Frances</i> }
3,036,000	3,425,000	3,417,000	2,790,000	2,287,000	3,417,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Paper of all sorts.
1,749,000	1,621,000	1,806,000	1,382,000	1,128,000	1,654,000	<i>Frances</i> }
29,707,000	34,920,000	33,654,000	27,469,000	30,429,000	33,779,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Salt, Rock and Other.
1,433,000	1,631,000	1,100,000	899,000	1,040,000	1,125,000	<i>Frances</i> }
8,870,000	8,324,000	9,892,000	9,102,000	6,860,000	7,356,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Sugar, Refined.
3,638,000	2,934,000	3,358,000	3,072,000	2,251,000	2,228,000	<i>Frances</i> }
41,000	83,000	189,000	21,000	1,000	2,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Spirit (Corn).
32,000	65,000	76,000	10,000	1,000	2,000	<i>Frances</i> }
50,293,000	51,724,000	58,134,000	38,688,000	18,272,000	30,445,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
2,928,000	2,712,000	3,095,000	1,890,000	859,000	1,389,000	<i>Frances</i> }
244,000	366,000	281,000	222,000	122,000	264,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of
2,213,000	2,936,000	1,971,000	1,498,000	989,000	2,032,000	<i>Frances</i> }
76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	70,044,000	<i>Frances</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	2,802,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).**BULGARIA—EXPORTS.**

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
9,199	5,178	6,545	13,761	19,567	31,229	<i>No.</i> Animals: Cattle.
691,000	440,000	543,000	1,015,000	1,277,000	2,248,000	<i>Frances</i> }
6,985	4,541	6,466	8,463	10,280	12,748	<i>No.</i> " Horses, Mules, and Asses.
546,000	319,000	439,000	583,000	762,000	1,116,000	<i>Frances</i> }
312,549	157,395	267,406	347,756	388,788	462,512	<i>No.</i> " Sheep.
2,607,000	1,330,000	2,196,000	2,664,000	2,823,000	3,469,000	<i>Frances</i> }
95,000	217,000	64,000	80,000	6,945,000	4,612,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Colza.
11,000	43,000	8,000	11,000	1,418,000	951,000	<i>Frances</i> }
7,328,000	3,603,000	7,203,000	6,654,000	9,046,000	13,081,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Flour of all kinds.
990,000	613,000	1,476,000	1,235,000	1,656,000	2,494,000	<i>Frances</i> }
23,092,000	17,554,000	48,817,000	10,167,000	39,909,000	52,764,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Grain: Barley.
1,111,000	845,000	3,882,000	960,000	3,406,000	4,676,000	<i>Frances</i> }
107,916,000	78,010,000	132,692,000	157,175,000	40,526,000	251,039,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Maize.
6,930,000	5,003,000	10,510,000	12,451,000	3,491,000	21,310,000	<i>Frances</i> }
46,862,000	16,768,000	23,822,000	6,502,000	24,410,000	28,200,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Rye.
2,621,000	937,000	2,352,000	692,000	2,170,000	2,388,000	<i>Frances</i> }
604,703,000	281,663,000	186,454,000	120,637,000	127,479,000	133,401,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Wheat (including Buck-wheat).
81,992,000	38,194,000	27,992,000	16,560,000	15,469,000	16,173,000	<i>Frances</i> }
1,206,000	1,217,000	1,044,000	1,436,000	1,629,000	1,444,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hides and Skins.
1,319,000	1,290,000	2,406,000	2,846,000	3,289,000	3,907,000	<i>Frances</i> }
9,499,000	10,415,000	13,838,000	10,910,000	15,281,000	20,324,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
647,000	674,000	845,000	637,000	920,000	1,240,000	<i>Frances</i> }
269,000	322,000	373,000	348,000	570,000	454,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and schayak).
981,000	1,259,000	1,531,000	1,360,000	2,334,000	1,751,000	<i>Frances</i> }
108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	82,770,000	<i>Frances</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	3,311,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Coal and Coke - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 334,573,000	300,646,000	341,061,000	312,137,000	313,128,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 10,765,000	12,026,000	13,642,000	12,485,000	7,828,000
Coffee - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 1,731,000	1,261,000	1,666,000	1,379,000	1,702,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 3,895,000	2,837,000	3,749,000	3,103,000	3,404,000
Cotton Yarns, undyed - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 5,130,000	4,340,000	5,036,000	3,589,000	4,107,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 14,034,000	10,851,000	12,590,000	7,538,000	8,624,000
Cotton Manufactures ; of pure cotton	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,630,000	3,569,000	3,602,000	3,884,000	2,600,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 26,112,000	35,687,000	36,025,000	30,297,000	20,750,000
" " plain or dyed in	<i>Kilog.</i> 3,266,000	1,787,000	1,808,000	2,061,000	1,767,000
" one colour - - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 21,754,000	8,042,000	8,138,000	9,070,000	7,774,000
Gutta percha wares, combined with other	<i>Kilog.</i> 213,000	224,000	281,000	236,000	279,000
materials - - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 3,833,000	4,030,000	5,054,000	3,300,000	3,908,000
Jute, manufactures of, coarse* - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 4,442,000	1,796,000	4,068,000	3,488,000	2,262,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 8,883,000	3,591,000	8,136,000	4,883,000	3,167,000
Iron wares, coarse - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 9,107,000	4,771,000	6,000,000	26,037,000	13,521,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 4,398,000	3,340,000	4,200,000	18,226,000	6,760,000
Machines and machinery, of iron or	<i>Kilog.</i> 11,704,000	13,000,000	16,471,000	13,418,000	7,773,000
steel - - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 17,194,000	19,500,000	24,706,000	20,127,000	11,660,000
Olive Oil - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 3,002,000	3,179,000	3,225,000	3,536,000	2,874,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 3,502,000	4,768,000	4,838,000	5,303,000	3,449,000
Oxide of zinc, lead, &c. - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 965,000	888,000	1,159,000	1,191,000	999,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 3,859,000	3,553,000	4,637,000	4,762,000	3,997,000
Soda caustic, including carbonate and bi-	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,185,000	1,994,000	2,434,000	2,617,000	2,451,000
carbonate of Soda - - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 3,495,000	3,191,000	3,894,000	4,188,000	3,922,000
Silk, manufactures of, mixed with other	<i>Kilog.</i> Not	54,778	54,730	51,324	51,069
materials - - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> separately	4,326,000	4,378,000	4,106,000	4,086,000
Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed with	<i>Kilog.</i> distinguished.	42,697	30,482	30,439	38,545
threads of gold or silver - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 3,215,000	3,048,000	3,044,000	3,855,000	
Sugar, Refined - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 13,121,000	11,964,000	16,134,000	16,006,000	16,244,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 12,267,000	7,177,000	9,680,000	16,006,000	8,122,000
Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500 grammes	<i>Kilog.</i> 790,000	1,375,000	1,266,000	1,479,000	1,126,000
or less to the square metre - -	<i>Lei.</i> 27,817,000	34,384,000	31,643,000	25,877,000	19,704,000
Wool, manufactures of, medium fine, from	<i>Kilog.</i> 500 to 700 grammes to the square	1,154,000	559,000	523,000	545,000
metre - - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 17,317,000	3,393,000	7,881,000	5,890,000	3,280,000
Woollen Clothing - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> Not separately	87,727	92,099	115,172	92,309
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> distinguished.	4,386,000	4,605,000	5,759,000	4,615,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000
- - - - -	<i>£</i> 17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000	12,183,000

* Including Gunny Bags.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle) -	<i>No.</i> 3,383	2,841	1,818	22,620	33,845
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 677,000	568,000	364,000	4,524,000	6,769,000
Grain : Barley (including Malt) -	<i>Kilog.</i> 318,553,702	189,188,506	460,550,439	290,369,778	247,358,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 27,755,000	17,027,000	41,450,000	26,133,000	19,789,000
" Maize - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 700,909,454	667,680,265	1,212,113,596	694,429,755	330,836,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 60,985,000	65,768,000	121,211,000	69,443,000	26,467,000
" Rye - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 72,929,199	90,846,604	131,210,754	136,374,845	194,854,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 8,418,000	10,902,000	15,745,000	16,365,000	19,485,000
" Wheat - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 661,374,815	771,011,735	702,951,341	683,605,680	971,239,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 113,642,000	138,752,000	126,531,000	123,049,000	116,549,000
Flour of Wheat - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 11,167,000	17,313,000	20,430,000	31,324,000	22,029,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 4,130,000	6,925,000	8,172,000	12,530,000	5,507,000
Hides, Raw - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 542,196	622,434	1,026,819	1,031,475	1,795,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 813,000	934,000	1,540,000	1,547,000	2,693,000
Petroleum, Raw† - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 18,087,234	19,775,692	17,124,685	17,237,912	15,720,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 1,812,000	1,989,000	1,721,000	1,845,000	1,572,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 92,343,306	34,760,556	24,199,300	18,619,462	30,388,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 23,086,000	8,690,000	6,050,000	4,655,000	32,155,000
Wood, for Building - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 38,528,156	27,034,594	20,547,459	33,956,954	39,340,000
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 2,778,000	2,703,000	2,055,000	3,396,000	3,934,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 1,552,429	1,277,100	1,356,692	1,526,498	1,901,550
- - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 3,881,000	3,193,000	3,392,000	3,816,000	4,754,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	<i>Lei.</i> 274,662,000	285,384,000	370,652,000	294,198,000	265,048,000
- - - - -	<i>£</i> 10,986,000	11,415,000	14,826,000	11,768,000	10,602,000

† Including Petroleum, Refined, and other Mineral Oils from 1891 to 1895.

No. 20—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
326,599,000	367,158,000	413,847,000	318,551,000	158,163,000	220,897,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coal and Coke.
8,165,000	9,179,000	10,346,000	7,964,000	3,954,000	5,522,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,885,000	1,977,000	2,361,000	1,827,000	1,777,000	2,014,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
3,770,000	3,953,000	4,722,000	3,654,000	3,554,000	4,288,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
4,577,000	5,171,000	7,279,000	4,988,000	3,014,000	5,006,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Yarns, undyed.
9,154,000	10,341,000	14,559,000	9,976,000	6,028,000	5,507,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
4,844,000	4,632,000	4,218,000	4,199,000	2,221,000	664,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Manufactures; of pure cotton.
33,910,000	32,423,000	29,625,000	29,392,000	15,549,000	1,505,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
2,501,000	2,468,000	2,162,000	2,026,000	1,241,000	2,444,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " plain or dyed
10,003,000	9,870,000	8,648,000	8,103,000	4,962,000	9,776,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
389,000	330,000	287,000	227,000	195,000	348,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Gutta percha wares, combined with
3,894,000	3,300,000	2,867,000	2,270,000	1,950,000	3,480,000	<i>Lei.</i> } other materials.
3,162,000	4,029,000	4,292,000	2,505,000	1,616,000	2,985,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Jute, manufactures of, coarse.*
3,795,000	4,835,000	5,151,090	3,006,000	1,939,000	1,791,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
7,195,000	11,491,000	11,428,000	15,953,000	8,958,000	6,757,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron wares, coarse.
3,597,000	5,746,000	5,714,000	7,977,000	4,479,000	1,030,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
9,980,000	14,682,000	19,817,000	14,740,000	12,502,000	10,978,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machines and machinery, of iron or
14,970,000	22,023,000	29,726,000	22,110,000	18,753,000	17,002,000	<i>Lei.</i> } steel.
3,298,000	3,205,000	3,248,000	2,486,000	1,862,000	3,237,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Olive Oil.
3,957,000	3,846,000	3,898,000	2,983,000	2,235,000	3,884,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,500,000	1,475,000	1,447,000	1,121,000	768,000	1,091,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oxide of lead, zinc, &c.
4,500,000	4,426,000	4,342,000	3,364,000	2,305,000	3,278,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
2,250,000	2,618,000	2,979,000	2,684,000	2,495,000	3,877,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Soda, caustic, including carbonate
1,800,000	2,094,000	2,383,000	2,147,000	1,996,000	3,101,000	<i>Lei.</i> } and bi-carbonate of Soda.
64,213	52,146	55,135	45,469	21,247	36,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, manufactures of, mixed with
3,853,000	3,129,000	3,308,000	2,728,000	1,275,000	2,160,000	<i>Lei.</i> } other materials.
36,919	38,638	49,350	37,159	26,488	36,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, manufactures of, pure, or mixed
3,692,000	3,864,000	4,935,000	3,716,000	2,649,000	3,610,000	<i>Lei.</i> } with threads of gold or silver.
15,068,000	14,806,000	16,192,000	9,246,000	4,670,000	537,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Refined.
7,534,000	7,403,000	8,096,000	4,623,000	2,335,000	268,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,504,000	1,424,000	1,272,000	1,256,000	633,000	1,827,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500
37,602,000	35,608,000	31,802,000	31,398,000	15,824,000	33,175,000	<i>Lei.</i> } grammes or less to the square metre.
438,000	421,000	490,000	380,000	211,000	405,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, manufactures of, medium fine,
5,255,000	5,052,000	5,885,000	4,557,000	2,529,000	4,860,000	<i>Lei.</i> } from 500 to 700 grammes to the
102,280	93,735	102,463	80,715	52,757	83,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } square metre.
5,114,000	4,687,000	5,123,000	4,036,000	2,638,000	4,150,000	<i>Lei.</i> } Woollen Clothing.
337,928,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,986,000	292,436,000	<i>Lei.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
13,517,000	14,239,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	11,697,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1890.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
19,442	6,260	8,488	16,380	8,912	13,095	<i>No.</i> } Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle).
3,888,000	1,252,000	1,697,000	3,276,000	1,982,000	2,619,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
396,774,000	333,773,000	363,534,000	66,774,000	141,543,000	284,199,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain : Barley (including Malt).
31,742,000	26,702,000	29,083,000	5,342,000	11,323,000	22,736,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
443,911,000	781,759,000	1,119,254,000	595,478,000	434,091,000	1,161,444,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Maize.
35,513,000	62,541,000	89,540,000	47,638,000	34,727,000	92,916,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
233,160,000	142,683,000	117,389,000	30,517,000	78,577,000	157,917,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye.
23,316,000	14,268,000	11,739,000	3,052,000	7,858,000	15,792,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,224,787,000	433,936,000	580,260,000	181,331,000	721,676,000	568,523,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat.
171,470,000	60,754,000	81,236,000	25,386,000	101,035,000	79,593,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
24,337,000	10,191,000	18,528,000	23,335,000	22,673,000	24,001,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flour of Wheat.
7,301,000	3,057,000	5,558,000	7,007,000	6,802,000	7,200,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
738,000	924,000	680,000	1,517,000	1,777,000	852,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
1,107,000	1,386,000	945,000	2,276,000	2,665,000	1,278,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
17,269,000	21,334,000	27,325,000	47,828,000	48,782,000	25,797,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Petroleum, Raw.
1,727,000	2,133,000	2,732,000	4,788,000	4,878,000	2,580,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
39,444,000	52,917,000	25,273,000	12,410,000	168,421,000	94,881,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
9,861,000	13,229,000	6,318,000	3,103,000	42,105,000	32,720,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
59,535,000	50,689,000	39,378,000	57,165,000	92,041,000	150,810,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wood, for Building.
4,763,000	4,055,000	3,150,000	4,573,000	7,363,000	12,065,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,326,452	978,660	1,127,007	1,858,000	1,261,000	981,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, in the grease.
2,388,000	1,762,000	2,029,000	3,345,000	2,270,000	1,766,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
324,057,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	353,831,000	<i>Lei.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	14,153,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Butter, Fresh and Salted	{ Kilog - -	681,731	968,848	769,413	701,302	897,976
	{ L. Egypt. -	44,257	59,124	49,071	42,646	51,560
Cheese - - -	{ Kilogs. -	1,589,308	1,634,962	1,613,123	1,676,093	1,918,642
	{ L. Egypt. -	65,406	65,714	67,488	65,993	67,608
Clothing, Ready-made	- L. Egypt. -	158,882	170,265	150,543	153,554	152,837
Coal - - -	{ Tons.* - -	469,795	615,704	522,087	662,536	611,996
	{ L. Egypt. -	473,845	617,460	404,847	492,103	404,578
Coffee - - -	{ Kilogs. -	3,496,372	3,399,313	3,363,837	3,458,587	3,510,251
	{ L. Egypt. -	294,998	286,145	293,418	273,462	265,350
Corn: Wheat - - -	{ Hectols -	73,470	177,465	322,506	90,923	173,294
	{ L. Egypt. -	41,887	89,587	154,452	30,215	60,412
Cotton Yarn - - -	{ Kilogs. -	2,572,423	2,044,607	1,870,953	2,496,884	2,310,996
	{ L. Egypt. -	11,715	147,439	133,624	165,110	139,519
„ Manufactures -	{ Kilogs. -	16,443,792	13,580,328	13,581,372	16,527,876	15,277,668
	{ Mètres - -	3,797,709	3,638,787	4,139,230	4,468,674	6,424,883
	{ L. Egypt. -	1,732,177	1,342,315	1,320,838	1,484,665	1,333,946
Flour of Wheat and Maize	{ Kilogs. -	7,100,026	7,683,307	18,436,113	20,223,132	36,577,280
	{ L. Egypt. -	83,540	92,331	167,756	134,835	190,675
Indigo - - -	{ Kilogs. -	570,727	664,426	617,465	640,185	649,825
	{ L. Egypt. -	173,680	249,887	208,427	200,959	192,676
Linen, Manufactures of	- L. Egypt. -	48,715	69,341	38,530	38,382	33,971
„ Hosiery, Drapery, &c.	- L. Egypt. -	200,181	190,988	206,360	218,307	156,809
Petroleum - - -	{ Casks. - -	700,423	843,248	860,502	907,731	964,936
	{ L. Egypt. -	144,238	160,252	139,150	133,000	142,905
Rice - - -	{ Kilogs. -	14,530,053	16,246,780	17,203,538	16,504,287	17,776,554
	{ L. Egypt. -	131,057	152,116	124,525	102,697	106,803
Sacks, empty - - -	{ Kilogs. -	8,156,153	4,893,870	8,584,164	5,281,048	6,983,029
	{ L. Egypt. -	173,646	96,988	156,149	80,096	103,432
Silk, thrown or in Yarn	{ Kilogs. -	228,641	193,393	189,129	216,252	154,067
	{ L. Egypt. -	195,074	152,178	134,286	130,551	81,139
Soap, Common - - -	{ Kilogs. -	4,431,280	6,130,941	5,091,049	4,851,539	4,295,575
	{ L. Egypt. -	92,192	123,198	99,934	94,290	82,358
Wine - - -	{ Kilogs. -	11,229,082	11,657,574	11,998,860	12,216,197	11,808,627
	{ Dozen bottles -	20,057	24,535	24,770	28,079	32,887
	{ L. Egypt. -	151,562	135,216	140,947	125,458	118,898
Wood, for Building - -	- L. Egypt. -	426,552	438,368	439,482	507,763	496,319
Wood, for Fuel - - -	{ Tonnes.- -	69,341	40,186	46,596	61,410	33,398
	{ L. Egypt. -	42,524	29,559	34,535	41,951	23,719
Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues)	- L. Egypt. -	417,228	400,855	410,687	445,228	323,831
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{ L. Egypt. -	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000
	{ £ - - -	9,441,000	9,328,000	8,746,000	9,507,000	8,608,000

* English tons of 1,016 kilogrammes.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
956,666	1,001,551	594,432	681,017	1,586,873	1,138,998	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
52,424	55,616	37,296	46,121	106,416	77,195	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,038,006	2,142,201	2,000,316	2,355,173	2,922,575	3,040,273	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cheese.
71,918	75,329	74,833	88,444	109,230	107,486	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
149,919	128,958	163,242	164,272	167,807	216,745	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Clothing, Ready-made.
695,831	724,069	812,837	946,621	857,579	932,702	<i>Tons.*</i> - } Coal.
425,984	472,237	606,067	865,151	1,147,741	1,054,777	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,182,892	4,198,744	3,549,858	4,799,828	4,661,304	4,850,996	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Coffee.
297,601	259,917	141,729	179,138	203,601	193,421	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
346,186	166,539	96,601	35,675	159,347	—	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat
138,797	76,699	49,925	16,336	72,669	110,374	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,390,928	2,975,412	2,996,359	3,305,465	2,936,432	3,438,816	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cotton Yarn.
159,624	187,229	182,516	188,474	171,260	245,952	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
15,831,509	19,993,758	17,289,275	18,213,141	19,103,434	21,886,970	<i>Kilogs.</i> - }
5,816,527	5,345,314	7,488,032	8,547,364	11,747,381	17,888,865	<i>Mètres</i> - } „ Manufactures.
1,520,327	1,798,614	1,610,399	1,719,716	1,987,099	2,414,759	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
66,535,872	56,008,336	35,403,813	35,178,332	49,970,531	66,606,238	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Flour of Wheat and Maize
414,812	391,463	322,825	294,405	397,660	522,897	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
606,744	682,322	683,290	609,721	668,414	745,385	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Indigo.
169,629	184,112	188,821	169,038	187,120	225,690	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
41,340	48,569	49,852	61,012	77,047	90,904	<i>L. Egypt.</i> Linen, Manufactures of.
187,943	214,232	225,169	227,850	268,674	319,268	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - „ Hosiery, Drapery, &c.
991,537	1,274,985	1,222,482	856,839	1,188,721	1,212,440	<i>Casks.</i> - } Petroleum.
163,565	196,808	174,605	137,547	9,892 287,361	5,947 196,090	<i>Tons.</i> <i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
21,629,073	17,948,147	21,362,095	24,841,201	30,408,601	44,256,077	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rice.
126,299	126,849	152,603	191,628	240,997	326,195	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
7,942,738	7,008,175	9,887,480	7,269,920	7,896,994	7,999,065	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sacks, empty.
127,005	112,708	152,436	115,832	142,271	151,936	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
212,561	248,400	181,519	186,066	243,093	213,849	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Silk, thrown or in Yarn.
108,122	130,166	94,059	103,745	169,455	141,107	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,495,198	5,390,537	3,710,421	4,528,819	3,544,730	4,735,311	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Soap, Common.
90,293	106,932	73,358	88,613	69,361	97,513	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,965,423	11,445,519	10,939,686	11,895,676	12,949,098	13,105,179	<i>Kilogs.</i> - }
32,002	34,862	31,618	23,453	25,824	33,177	<i>Dozen bottles</i> - } Wine.
121,744	125,200	132,815	132,753	139,438	147,383	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
424,357	501,100	634,119	642,720	678,288	747,703	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Wood, for Building.
34,072	47,010	45,380	32,983	39,435	14,993	<i>Tonnes.</i> - } Wood, for Fuel.
23,919	33,094	32,047	23,041	27,378	38,038	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
452,642	553,977	440,918	400,124	573,832	578,808	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues).
9,829,000	10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER
10,085,000	10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	15,642,000	£ } ARTICLES.

EGYPT.

No. 20—continued.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Beans - - -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	2,300,984	1,863,054	1,945,991	2,482,802	1,625,029
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	908,441	693,000	687,958	681,046	469,482
Corn : Wheat - -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	1,207,230	549,221	207,268	352,924	297,497
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	513,264	238,971	83,952	110,936	89,465
" Maize - - -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	1,422,767	428,280	17,812	309,731	538,330
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	434,146	118,956	5,827	66,946	113,245
Cotton - - -	<i>Cantars.</i> -	4,263,235	5,085,094	4,479,136	5,403,285	5,264,329
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	8,988,826	8,838,034	8,525,974	8,181,170	9,463,498
Cotton-seed - - -	<i>Hectols.</i> -	5,506,742	6,672,541	5,798,619	5,648,833	5,861,384
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	1,544,963	1,923,699	1,840,357	1,457,729	1,200,364
Hides and Skins, untanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	3,297,221	3,090,339	2,998,789	3,267,922	4,381,670
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	45,502	45,603	47,205	45,432	61,503
Hides and Skins, tanned	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	827,172	828,545	916,979	710,496	687,618
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	39,105	42,408	46,538	33,193	33,854
Oil-cake - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	6,236,770	7,782,573	11,896,295	12,355,551	17,443,987
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	22,349	27,726	40,761	40,142	41,492
Onions - - -	<i>Metric Tons.</i> -	27,224	38,021	46,251	58,256	51,828
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	87,525	114,148	146,068	160,668	159,244
Rags - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	7,239,921	9,382,406	8,173,783	6,564,593	5,919,048
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	24,232	32,557	28,393	18,901	11,268
Sugar (from the Cane)	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	46,683,831	55,248,742	55,113,243	56,394,235	55,145,775
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	572,694	704,521	760,793	629,293	472,953
Wool, Raw - - -	<i>Kilogs.</i> -	809,293	762,124	11,054,38	1,164,748	1,286,313
	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	35,740	34,147	48,150	47,845	52,525
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>L. Egypt.</i> -	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000
	£	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1,374,880	1,236,428	920,345	1,236,528	563,009	679,005	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Beans.	
413,415	383,328	339,048	420,852	205,078	260,508	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
147,505	77,265	108,775	45,027	18,260	10,200	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat.	
53,818	33,803	49,146	18,656	8,496	4,822	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
15,175	114,947	13,967	37,367	21,597	16,609	<i>Hectols.</i> - } " Maize.	
3,614	29,344	4,496	11,066	6,983	5,326	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
5,172,590	5,720,257	5,990,411	6,678,709	5,427,476	6,123,348	<i>Cantars</i> - } Cotton.	
0,986,861	8,915,640	8,448,631	11,598,228	13,039,025	11,833,271	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
6,126,571	7,526,049	7,188,106	6,268,705	6,523,303	6,584,583	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Cotton-seed.	
1,226,870	1,531,079	1,510,955	1,637,405	1,960,499	1,940,240	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
3,734,847	3,574,594	3,088,836	2,076,805	2,601,402	2,802,745	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, un-	
54,214	51,089	47,702	34,350	50,768	60,033	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } tanned.	
637,364	531,987	436,764	422,843	412,861	361,712	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, tanned.	
32,559	27,442	25,271	23,831	23,692	21,302	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
26,199,749	31,309,601	39,567,759	41,827,666	46,548,000	48,903,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Oil-cake.	
55,571	67,424	85,221	90,642	100,238	133,528	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
53,845	46,738	60,664	76,569	76,034	64,935	<i>Metric Tons</i> - } Onions.	
128,740	138,731	181,998	229,332	152,873	129,926	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
3,302,415	5,805,543	6,675,197	5,311,407	3,921,000	2,418,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rags.	
6,276	11,020	12,820	9,747	8,283	5,989	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
73,597,218	72,918,867	57,681,372	64,390,931	53,729,309	49,337,245	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sugar (from the Cane).	
765,172	634,530	543,700	664,432	575,509	542,245	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
1,564,077	1,213,315	1,096,346	1,067,920	1,061,211	816,594	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wool, Raw.	
3,122	49,299	44,410	46,341	42,340	31,858	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
13,232,000	12,321,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	15,730,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
13,577,000	12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	16,140,000	£ - } CIPAL AND OTHER	
							ARTICLES.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	Dollars	31,640,000	31,528,000	36,566,000	27,434,000	30,281,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	"	15,677,000	14,433,000	16,272,000	10,119,000	13,227,000
Coal, Bituminous	Tons	1,055,000	1,332,000	1,102,000	1,148,000	1,260,000
	Dollars	3,588,000	4,373,000	3,614,000	3,704,000	3,848,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	Pounds	519,528,000	632,942,000	541,157,000	531,705,000	645,706,000
	Dollars	96,124,000	126,802,000	76,660,000	87,173,000	95,087,000
" Dutiable	Pounds	—	7,269,000	22,312,000	19,229,000	6,503,000
	Dollars	—	1,240,000	3,817,000	3,142,000	1,044,000
Cotton, Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	29,713,000	28,324,000	33,560,000	22,347,000	33,197,000
Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed	Sq. Yds.	32,858,000	33,979,000	45,772,000	28,325,000	46,887,000
Clothing	Dollars	4,408,000	5,797,000	5,797,000	3,481,000	5,544,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	"	1,201,000	1,262,000	1,682,000	1,659,000	2,767,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	"	6,739,000	5,834,000	6,392,000	4,361,000	6,535,000
All other	"	10,589,000	11,248,000	12,742,000	8,022,000	11,686,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	"	6,776,000	5,334,000	6,947,000	4,824,000	6,655,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw	"	8,381,000	8,709,000	9,529,000	6,879,000	8,956,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c., Manufactures of	"	21,287,000	19,124,000	21,372,000	12,163,000	13,282,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	"	24,024,000	26,293,000	28,131,000	19,239,000	26,291,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	"	10,423,000	9,650,000	10,026,000	8,892,000	5,467,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	"	15,560,000	11,295,000	13,661,000	9,863,000	11,772,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	2,822,000	3,352,000	4,049,000	2,641,000	3,320,000
Glass and Glassware	"	7,007,000	6,845,000	6,519,000	4,979,000	7,002,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	"	8,364,000	8,759,000	8,022,000	5,217,000	6,627,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	Pounds	27,931,000	26,850,000	28,348,000	16,786,000	26,123,000
	Dollars	34,673,000	40,284,000	42,130,000	34,257,000	41,068,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	Dollars	18,021,000	19,833,000	17,965,000	15,162,000	18,475,000
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin	Pounds	53,544,000	28,928,000	34,938,000	20,926,000	23,049,000
All other	Dollars	1,033,489,000	422,176,000	628,426,000	454,161,000	508,039,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	Dollars	35,747,000	12,316,000	17,566,000	11,970,000	12,144,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	Dollars	17,797,000	16,612,000	17,372,000	8,956,000	10,905,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	Pounds	13,831,000	12,973,000	15,865,000	5,343,000	8,075,000
	Dollars	12,683,000	13,300,000	15,988,000	9,416,000	13,819,000
Silk, Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	6,267,000	8,834,000	8,497,000	5,902,000	9,316,000
Clothing Ready-made	"	19,076,000	25,059,000	29,837,000	16,234,000	22,626,000
Dress and Piece Goods	"	37,880,000	31,173,000	38,959,000	24,812,000	31,206,000
Laces and Embroideries	"	2,213,000	2,569,000	2,569,000	1,497,000	1,814,000
Ribbons	"	10,418,000	9,892,000	13,475,000	9,696,000	9,775,000
All other	"	3,181,000	4,391,000	4,873,000	2,320,000	3,946,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	"	1,834,000	1,645,000	2,287,000	1,063,000	1,129,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable	"	20,234,000	12,893,000	15,755,000	10,236,000	14,542,000
Tea	Pounds	45,334,000	106,720,000	116,947,000	126,620,000	29,161,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs	Dollars	52,793,000	664,000	1,354,000	2,279,000	47,302,000
Grain or Granulated	Dollars	83,453,000	90,079,000	89,061,000	93,519,000	97,253,000
Tobacco, Leaf	Pounds	13,829,000	14,373,000	13,857,000	14,144,000	13,171,000
" Cigars, &c.	Pounds	39,788,000	43,909,000	61,076,000	16,785,000	47,632,000
Wines	Dollars	7,978,000	8,668,000	12,359,000	2,641,000	6,787,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	Pounds	20,236,000	21,989,000	28,110,000	19,663,000	26,668,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	Dollars	13,284,000	10,332,000	14,703,000	10,985,000	14,746,000
Carpets and Carpeting	Dollars	3,479,000	2,926,000	2,917,000	2,154,000	2,143,000
Clothing, Ready-made	Dozens	748,750	684,732	797,984	533,457	554,536
Cloths	Gallons	3,861,000	3,478,000	3,526,000	2,600,000	2,789,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	Dollars	10,007,000	8,945,000	10,205,000	6,739,000	7,184,000
All other	"	5,277,000	5,570,000	6,643,000	5,966,000	13,597,000
Wool, Raw	Pounds	14,611,000	14,276,000	16,510,000	12,188,000	4,216,000
" Manufactures of, Total	Dollars	129,304,000	148,671,000	172,434,000	55,153,000	206,034,000
Carpets and Carpeting	Dollars	18,231,000	19,688,000	21,064,000	6,107,000	25,556,000
Clothing, Ready-made	Dollars	41,060,000	35,566,000	38,049,000	19,439,000	36,543,000
Cloths	Pounds	1,373,000	1,286,000	1,581,000	959,000	1,362,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	Dollars	1,856,000	1,477,000	1,175,000	859,000	999,000
All other	Dollars	12,110,000	13,813,000	18,206,000	7,456,000	23,917,000
Wool, Raw	Pounds	12,035,000	12,765,000	15,118,000	6,756,000	16,298,000
" Manufactures of, Total	Sq. Yds.	86,644,000	78,573,000	82,283,000	41,667,000	—
Carpets and Carpeting	Dollars	18,243,000	16,475,000	16,483,000	5,581,000	14,400,000
Clothing, Ready-made	Dollars	7,553,000	3,563,000	3,692,000	2,284,000	3,484,000
Cloths	"	—	—	—	—	—
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	"	—	—	—	—	—
All other	"	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	844,916,000	827,402,008	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000
	£	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000

* Including also manilla hemp, sisal grass, and other fibrous substances.

UNITED STATES.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
Years ended June 30th.							
34,530,000	31,308,000	25,774,000	25,170,000	31,356,000	32,347,000	Dollars	Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
13,780,000	13,641,000	15,698,000	17,511,000	22,349,000	21,161,000	"	Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,244,000	1,288,000	1,273,000	1,259,000	1,707,000	1,977,000	Tons	Coal, Bituminous.
3,559,000	3,554,000	3,401,000	3,596,000	4,476,000	5,381,000	Dollars	Coffee, Free of Duty.
580,598,000	737,646,000	870,514,000	831,827,000	787,992,000	54,871,000	Pounds	" Dutiable.
84,793,000	81,544,000	65,068,000	55,275,000	52,468,000	62,861,000	Dollars	Cotton, Manufactures of, Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Sq. Yds.	Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed.
34,437,000	34,429,000	27,267,000	32,054,000	41,296,000	50,217,000	Dollars	Clothing.
43,298,000	39,115,000	44,778,000	52,447,000	65,048,000	40,763,000	"	Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
5,100,000	4,678,000	5,434,000	6,756,000	8,514,000	6,126,000	"	Lace, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
2,683,000	2,627,000	1,051,000	1,027,000	1,231,000	1,530,000	"	All other.
6,191,000	5,597,000	4,034,000	4,335,000	4,716,000	5,462,000	"	Earthen, Stone, and China Ware
10,879,000	12,573,000	11,769,000	14,550,000	19,208,000	20,235,000	"	Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.*
7,584,000	8,955,000	4,979,000	5,386,000	7,627,000	6,894,000	"	Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c.
10,606,000	9,977,000	6,687,000	7,604,000	8,645,000	9,473,000	"	Manufactures of.
12,871,000	12,336,000	13,446,000	20,300,000	26,374,000	22,983,000	"	Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
27 120,000	32,547,000	21,900,000	25,158,000	31,559,000	32,763,000	"	Fruits, including Nuts Dutiable.
5,805,000	4,762,000	5,212,000	6,835,000	7,243,000	8,036,000	"	Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
13,227,000	12,364,000	9,355,000	11,479,000	12,020,000	11,550,000	"	Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable.
3,546,000	2,939,000	3,834,000	5,646,000	6,647,000	6,239,000	"	Glass and Glassware.
5,758,000	3,076,000	4,049,000	5,216,000	5,413,000	4,781,000	"	Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
7,528,000	5,604,000	3,783,000	4,304,000	5,038,000	5,011,000	"	India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
30,520,000	27,863,000	37,069,000	41,988,000	57,936,000	48,220,000	"	Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
40,618,000	36,692,000	46,692,000	58,056,000	58,507,000	64,927,000	Pounds	Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin.
16,782,000	17,558,000	25,545,000	32,042,000	31,793,000	28,335,000	Dollars	All other.
25,338,000	16,095,000	12,626,000	12,100,000	20,479,000	17,875,000	"	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
385,139,000	230,074,000	171,662,000	108,485,000	147,964,000	117,880,000	"	Leather and Manufactures of.
8,951,000	5,345,000	3,809,000	2,614,000	4,800,000	3,770,000	Pounds	Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
16,387,000	10,750,000	8,817,000	9,486,000	15,679,000	14,105,000	Dollars	Silk, Manufactures of, Total.
7,836,000	3,558,000	10,389,000	17,650,000	17,733,000	24,216,000	"	Clothing, Ready-made.
13,460,000	13,283,000	11,414,000	11,117,000	13,292,000	11,887,000	"	Dress and Piece Goods.
9,364,000	7,998,000	12,088,000	11,250,000	13,074,000	10,406,000	"	Laces and Embroideries.
26,763,000	18,918,000	32,110,000	32,480,000	45,330,000	30,051,000	"	Ribbons.
26,653,000	25,199,000	23,524,000	25,109,000	30,894,000	26,842,000	"	All other.
3,112,000	2,285,000	1,855,000	1,619,000	1,658,000	1,898,000	"	Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
8,063,000	7,576,000	10,495,000	13,082,000	15,426,000	11,978,000	"	Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.†
1,991,000	2,158,000	3,349,000	2,878,000	3,207,000	3,189,000	"	Tea.
1,143,000	964,000	2,035,000	1,728,000	1,812,000	1,839,000	"	Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs.
12,344,000	12,216,000	5,788,000	5,802,000	8,791,000	7,938,000	"	Grain or Granulated.
11,363,000	13,183,000	16,662,000	17,288,000	20,393,000	—	"	Tobacco, Leaf.
78,623,000	86,495,000	44,355,000	78,465,000	80,749,000	91,612,000	"	" Cigars, &c.
93,998,000	113,347,000	70,958,000	74,090,000	84,845,600	89,806,000	"	Wines.
12,705,000	14,836,000	10,054,000	9,675,000	10,558,000	11,018,000	"	Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
49,953,000	50,460,000	63,939,000	67,342,000	70,159,000	73,092,000	"	Wood, and Manufactures of Dutiable.
6,762,000	6,536,000	8,776,000	11,843,000	19,104,000	19,806,000	"	Wool, Raw.
32,925,000	13,805,000	10,477,000	14,036,000	19,620,000	26,851,000	"	Manufactures of, Total.
16,503,000	9,584,000	7,489,000	9,900,000	13,297,000	16,290,000	"	Carpets and Carpeting.
2,201,000	2,098,000	1,604,000	2,144,000	2,364,000	2,480,000	"	Clothing, Ready-made.
561,000	538,000	493,000	537,000	626,000	685,000	"	Cloths.
2,835,000	2,998,000	1,931,000	2,253,000	2,534,000	2,786,000	"	Dress Goods: Women's and Children's.
7,107,000	6,862,000	5,969,000	6,590,000	7,421,000	8,219,000	"	All other.
17,025,000	17,686,000	7,497,000	5,830,000	5,957,000	6,943,000	"	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,543,000	2,858,000	6,365,000	8,673,000	14,635,000	12,812,000	"	
230,911,000	350,852,000	132,795,000	76,736,000	155,928,000	103,584,000	"	
32,451,000	53,243,000	16,784,000	8,323,000	20,261,000	12,530,000	"	
53,494,000	49,163,000	14,824,000	13,833,000	16,164,000	14,585,000	"	
894,000	783,000	1,790,000	1,760,000	2,749,000	2,706,000	"	
1,297,000	985,000	765,000	833,000	993,000	1,175,000	"	
36,782,000	27,859,000	5,062,000	4,093,000	4,924,000	3,781,000	"	
21,887,000	17,007,000	3,966,000	3,909,000	5,129,000	3,968,000	"	
26,357,000	22,049,000	29,126,000	27,099,000	25,344,000	25,380,000	"	
19,930,000	16,787,000	6,036,000	5,903,000	5,872,000	5,379,000	"	
9,486,000	13,601,000	2,267,000	1,425,000	1,421,000	1,357,000	"	
779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	697,148,000	849,941,000	823,172,000	"	
162,443,000	159,319,000	128,344,000	145,239,000	177,071,000	171,494,000	"	

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

‡ Entered as Pounds.

UNITED STATES. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Agricultural Implements	- Dollars	3,219,000	3,795,000	4,657,000	5,028,000	5,413,000
Animals :						
Cattle	- - - { No. Dollars	374,679 30,445,000	394,607 35,099,000	287,094 26,032,000	359,278 33,462,000	321,722 30,604,000
All other*	- - - { Dollars	2,490,000	1,399,000	1,496,000	2,251,000	5,150,000
Breadstuffs : Total value of		128,122,000	299,363,000	200,313,000	166,777,000	114,695,000
Corn (Maize)	- - - { Bushels† Dollars	30,768,000 17,653,000	75,452,000 41,590,000	46,037,000 24,588,000	65,325,000 30,211,000	27,691,000 14,651,000
Wheat	- - - { Bushels† Dollars	55,132,000 51,420,000	157,280,000 161,399,000	117,121,000 93,535,000	88,415,000 59,407,000	76,103,000 43,806,000
Flour	- - - { Barrels Dollars	11,344,000 54,706,000	15,197,000 75,362,000	16,620,000 75,494,000	16,860,000 69,272,000	15,289,000 51,652,000
All other	- - - { Dollars	3,396,000	20,092,000	5,903,000	7,887,000	4,496,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines	- - - { Dollars	6,545,000	6,694,000	6,754,000	7,401,000	8,189,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous	- - - { Long tons Dollars	2,399,000 8,391,000	2,509,000 8,649,000	2,847,000 10,004,000	3,615,000 11,909,000	3,772,000 11,069,000
Copper Ore	- - - { Tons Dollars	38,562 7,261,000	42,984 6,037,000	41,269 4,591,000	23,480 2,436,000	10,281 1,105,000
Ingots, Bars, and Old	- - - { Pounds Dollars	34,555,000 4,414,000	56,454,000 6,934,000	37,642,000 4,188,000	195,048,000 19,242,000	148,446,000 13,921,000
Cotton, Raw ‡	- - - { Pounds } Dollars	2,907,359 290,713,000	2,935,220 258,461,000	2,212,115 188,771,000	2,683,282 210,869,000	3,517,433 204,901,000
Manufactures	- - - { Dollars	13,605,000	13,226,000	11,809,000	14,341,000	13,790,000
Cotton-seed oil	- - - { Gallons Dollars	11,003,000 3,975,000	13,859,000 4,982,000	9,462,000 3,928,000	14,958,000 6,008,000	21,188,000 6,813,000
Cycles and parts thereof	- - - { Dollars	\$ 232,000	\$ 251,000	\$ 460,000	\$ 543,000	\$ 639,000
Fertilisers	- - - { Tons Dollars	2,182,000 2,182,000	2,657,000 2,657,000	3,927,000 3,927,000	5,038,000 5,038,000	5,741,000 5,741,000
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total	- - - { Dollars	28,910,000	28,801,000	30,106,000	29,220,000	32,001,000
Saws and Tools	- - - { Dollars	1,844,000	1,900,000	1,902,000	1,919,000	1,985,000
Sewing Machines and parts thereof	- - - { Dollars	2,884,000	3,134,000	2,476,000	2,347,000	2,260,000
Engines and Boilers	- - - { Dollars	3,314,000	2,520,000	2,657,000	2,067,000	2,985,000
Machinery, all other	- - - { Dollars	10,118,000	10,638,000	10,673,000	10,711,000	11,653,000
Wire	- - - { Pounds Dollars	25,001,000 860,000	26,059,000 853,000	42,798,000 1,189,000	44,778,000 1,075,000	61,094,000 1,277,000
All other	- - - { Dollars	9,890,000	9,756,000	11,209,000	11,101,000	11,841,000
Leather and Manufactures of	- - - { Dollars	13,279,000	12,085,000	11,912,000	14,283,000	15,614,000
Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of)	- - - { Dollars	8,192,000	7,990,000	7,287,000	6,791,000	7,420,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal †	- - - { Pounds Dollars	633,345,000 7,452,000	826,399,000 9,713,000	802,416,000 9,689,000	744,603,000 8,807,000	733,052,000 7,166,000
Oil, Mineral :—						
Crude	- - - { Gallons Dollars	91,415,000 5,876,000	103,593,000 5,102,000	111,704,000 4,467,000	121,926,000 4,416,000	111,285,000 5,102,000
Refined	- - - { Dollars	46,150,000	39,704,000	37,675,000	37,084,000	41,498,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax	- - - { Pounds Dollars	66,366,000 3,715,000	64,999,000 3,965,000	82,675,000 4,516,000	95,116,000 3,821,000	95,076,000 3,570,000
Meat Products,¶ Total		129,154,000	130,003,000	138,830,000	135,691,000	127,001,000
Beef, Fresh	- - - { Pounds Dollars	194,046,000 15,322,000	220,555,000 18,054,000	206,295,000 17,754,000	193,892,000 16,700,000	191,338,000 16,833,000
Salted	- - - { Pounds Dollars	90,287,000 5,049,000	70,205,000 3,988,000	58,424,000 3,185,000	62,683,000 3,572,000	62,473,000 3,558,000
Canned	- - - { Pounds Dollars	109,586,000 9,069,000	87,028,000 7,876,000	79,089,000 7,223,000	55,975,000 5,121,000	64,102,000 5,721,000
Tallow	- - - { Pounds Dollars	111,689,000 5,501,000	89,780,000 4,426,000	61,819,800 3,129,000	54,662,000 2,766,000	25,864,000 1,293,000
Bacon	- - - { Pounds Dollars	514,676,000 37,405,000	507,920,000 39,335,000	391,758,000 35,781,000	416,658,000 38,339,000	452,550,000 37,776,000
Hams	- - - { Pounds Dollars	84,410,000 8,246,000	76,857,000 7,758,000	82,178,000 9,933,000	86,971,000 9,845,000	105,494,000 10,961,000
Pork, Pickled	- - - { Pounds Dollars	81,317,000 4,787,000	80,336,000 4,792,000	52,460,000 4,117,000	63,576,000 5,068,000	58,267,000 4,138,000
Lard	- - - { Pounds Dollars	498,344,000 34,414,000	460,046,000 33,202,000	365,694,000 34,644,000	447,567,000 40,090,000	474,895,000 36,822,000
Oleomargarine, The Oil	- - - { Pounds Dollars	80,231,000 7,859,000	91,582,000 9,012,000	113,939,000 11,207,000	123,296,000 11,943,000	78,099,000 7,107,000
Dairy Products	- - - { Dollars	9,864,000	10,359,000	9,571,000	9,580,000	6,633,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	- - - { Pounds Dollars	249,233,000 21,034,000	255,432,000 20,670,000	266,083,000 22,892,000	290,685,000 24,085,000	300,992,000 25,799,000
Manufactures of	- - - { Dollars	4,187,000	4,009,000	4,051,000	3,850,000	3,953,000
Wood : Lumber and Timber (including Firewood)	- - - { Dollars	20,283,000	19,728,000	20,607,000	20,988,000	20,866,000
Manufactures of	- - - { Dollars	5,987,000	6,063,000	6,059,000	6,774,000	6,250,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- Dollars £	872,270,000 181,723,000	1,015,732,000 211,611,000	831,031,000 173,131,000	869,205,000 181,084,000	793,392,000 165,290,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

‡ Including Sea Island.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
Years ended June 30th.							
5,177,000	5,241,000	7,610,000	12,432,000	16,099,000	16,313,000	<i>Dollars.</i>	Agricultural Implements.
372,4610	392,190	439,255	389,490	397,286	459,218	<i>No.</i>	Animals:—
34,561,000	36,357,000	37,827,000	30,517,000	30,635,000	37,567,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Cattle.
7,280,00	7,211,000	8,415,000	7,364,000	12,950,000	14,492,000	<i>Dollars</i>	All other.*
14,157,900	197,857,000	333,897,000	274,000,000	262,744,000	275,595,000	"	Breadstuffs: Total Value of.
99,993,000	176,916,000	208,745,000	174,089,000	209,348,000	177,818,000	<i>Bushels†</i>	Corn (Maize).
37,837,000	54,087,000	74,197,000	68,977,000	85,206,000	82,528,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
60,650,000	59,562,000	148,231,000	139,433,000	101,950,000	132,061,000	<i>Bushels†</i>	Wheat.
39,710,000	59,920,000	145,685,000	104,269,000	73,237,000	96,772,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
14,621,000	14,570,000	15,350,000	18,486,000	18,699,000	18,651,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Flour.
52,025,000	55,914,000	69,264,000	73,094,000	67,761,000	69,459,000	<i>Dollars</i>	All other.
11,785,000	27,936,000	44,751,000	27,660,000	36,540,000	26,836,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines.
9,063,000	9,788,000	9,442,000	10,995,000	13,204,000	14,384,000	"	Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous.
3,641,000	3,658,000	4,009,000	5,052,000	7,189,000	7,676,000	<i>Longtons</i>	"
10,646,000	11,009,000	11,684,000	13,661,000	19,503,000	22,317,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Copper Ore.
15,935	15,000	8,000	6,000	7,000	10,000	<i>Tons</i>	"
2,034,000	2,060,000	824,000	441,000	1,009,000	1,347,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Ingots, Bars, and Old.
175,581,000	279,394,000	278,957,000	254,987,000	333,341,000	252,769,000	<i>Pounds</i>	"
18,644,000	30,712,000	31,076,000	34,476,000	55,772,000	41,260,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
2,335,226	3,103,755	3,850,264	3,773,410	3,100,583	3,330,890	<i>Pounds</i>	Cotton, Raw.‡
190,056,000	230,891,000	230,442,000	209,565,000	241,833,000	313,073,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
16,837,000	21,038,000	17,024,000	23,567,000	24,003,000	20,272,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Manufactures.
19,446,000	27,199,000	40,231,000	50,627,000	46,902,000	49,357,000	<i>Gallons</i>	Cotton-seed oil.
5,477,000	6,897,000	10,138,000	12,078,000	14,128,000	16,541,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
1,808,000	7,005,000	6,347,000	5,754,000	3,553,000	2,516,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Cycles and parts thereof.
514,000	530,000	474,000	822,000	815,000	644,000	<i>Tons</i>	Fertilisers.
4,401,000	5,006,000	4,360,000	6,964,000	7,218,000	5,426,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total.
44,161,000	57,498,000	70,407,000	93,716,000	121,914,000	117,319,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
2,197,000	2,475,000	2,431,000	2,944,000	3,733,000	3,635,000	"	Saws and Tools.
3,139,000	3,340,000	3,136,000	3,264,000	4,542,000	4,096,000	"	Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
3,274,000	4,228,000	5,217,000	6,210,000	8,048,000	6,661,000	"	Engines and Boilers.
15,201,000	21,875,000	25,704,000	34,811,000	42,895,000	39,058,000	"	Machinery, all other.
70,939,000	107,729,000	137,055,000	215,194,000	236,773,000	164,883,000	<i>Pounds</i>	Wire.
1,507,000	2,243,000	2,593,000	3,891,000	5,982,000	4,105,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
15,843,000	23,337,000	31,326,000	42,596,000	56,714,000	59,764,000	<i>Dollars</i>	All other.
20,243,000	19,161,000	21,114,000	23,467,000	27,293,000	27,924,000	"	Leather, and Manufactures of.
8,844,000	9,215,000	9,155,000	9,983,000	12,474,000	12,581,000	"	Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of).
798,367,000	1,056,493,000	1,355,934,000	1,567,171,000	1,626,835,000	1,713,842,000	<i>Pounds</i>	Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.††
7,950,000	9,611,000	12,582,000	14,531,000	16,758,000	15,592,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Oil, Mineral:—
110,924,000	131,726,000	113,297,000	113,088,000	133,024,000	138,448,000	<i>Gallons</i>	Crude.
6,122,000	6,172,000	4,343,000	5,203,000	7,364,000	6,687,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Refined.
56,261,000	56,463,000	51,782,000	51,070,000	68,248,000	64,426,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
105,883,000	126,365,090	154,628,000	174,845,000	182,154,000	129,185,000	<i>Pounds</i>	Paraffin and Paraffin Wax.
4,407,000	4,957,000	6,030,000	6,805,000	8,603,000	6,857,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
125,306,000	127,484,000	156,424,000	167,879,000	175,227,000	187,556,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Meat Products,† Total.
224,783,000	290,396,000	274,768,000	282,140,000	329,079,000	351,748,000	<i>Pounds</i>	Beef, Fresh.
18,974,000	22,654,000	22,967,000	23,545,000	29,644,000	31,851,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
70,709,000	67,713,000	44,314,000	46,565,000	47,307,000	55,313,000	<i>Pounds</i>	"
3,975,000	3,514,000	2,368,000	2,526,000	2,697,000	3,145,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
63,698,000	54,020,000	37,110,000	38,385,000	55,554,000	53,446,000	<i>Pounds</i>	"
5,637,000	4,656,000	3,280,000	3,503,000	5,234,000	5,308,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
52,759,000	75,109,000	81,745,000	107,361,000	89,031,000	77,167,000	<i>Pounds</i>	Tallow.
2,324,000	2,783,000	3,142,000	4,367,000	4,398,000	3,849,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
425,352,000	500,399,000	650,109,000	562,651,000	512,154,000	456,123,000	<i>Pounds</i>	Bacon.
33,443,000	34,187,000	46,381,000	41,557,000	38,976,000	37,499,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
129,036,000	165,247,000	200,186,000	225,847,000	196,414,000	216,572,000	<i>Pounds</i>	Hams.
12,670,000	15,971,000	18,988,000	20,774,000	20,416,000	22,843,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
69,498,000	66,769,000	88,133,000	137,197,000	133,200,000	138,644,000	<i>Pounds</i>	Pork, Pickled.
3,973,000	3,207,000	4,907,000	7,917,000	8,244,000	9,927,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
509,534,000	568,316,000	709,344,000	711,260,000	661,814,000	611,358,000	<i>Pounds</i>	Lard.
33,589,000	29,126,000	39,711,000	42,208,000	41,939,000	46,560,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
103,277,000	113,506,000	132,579,000	142,390,000	146,740,000	161,651,000	<i>Pounds</i>	Oleomargarine: The Oil.
8,088,000	6,742,000	7,904,000	9,184,000	10,504,000	11,846,000	<i>Dollars</i>	"
6,300,000	9,654,000	9,096,000	7,629,000	9,227,000	9,404,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Dairy Products.
295,539,000	314,932,000	263,020,000	283,613,000	344,656,000	315,788,000	<i>Pounds</i>	"
24,571,000	24,711,000	22,172,000	25,467,000	29,422,000	27,656,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
4,380,000	5,026,000	4,818,000	5,179,000	6,010,000	5,993,000	<i>Dollars</i>	Manufactures of.
24,521,000	30,732,000	28,415,000	31,774,000	39,366,000	41,346,000	"	Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood).
7,426,000	8,893,000	9,098,000	9,715,000	11,233,000	11,109,000	"	"
863,200,000	1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,203,931,000	1,370,764,000	1,460,463,000	<i>Dollars</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
179,839,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	250,819,000	285,576,000	304,263,000	<i>£</i>	AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Exclusive of Dairy Products.

‡ Included under "All other Manufactures of Iron and Steel" prior to 1896.

†† Exclusive of Corn Oilcake.

CHILE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living :					
Horses, Mules, and Asses - - - { <i>No.</i>	9,270	9,873	8,661	9,225	12,435
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	432,000	380,000	365,000	352,000	482,000
Oxen and Cows - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	85,598	107,652	94,490	83,279	108,005
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	4,635,000	5,245,000	4,711,000	4,124,000	4,602,000
Sheep - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	23,197	22,073	16,352	13,248	17,274
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	98,000	66,000	46,000	47,000	102,000
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,497,000	2,954,000	2,019,000	1,490,000	2,299,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	669,000	1,434,000	911,000	670,000	1,034,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	507,000	385,000	422,000	596,000	574,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	4,114,000	3,078,000	3,380,000	4,753,000	4,578,000
Coffee - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	756,000	1,179,000	756,000	513,000	766,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	302,000	478,000	301,000	205,000	309,000
Cotton Manufactures :					
Piece Goods of Pure Cotton - - - { <i>Mètres.</i>	564,122	1,458,261	648,534	485,791	879,441
- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	5,384,765	11,500,456	6,789,075	4,178,878	7,694,103
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	5,387,000	11,509,000	7,008,949	4,358,280	7,799,008
Cotton Yarns - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	365,000	601,000	474,000	427,000	410,000
Drugs - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	653,000	865,000	768,000	524,000	632,000
Hardware, &c. - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	1,313,000	1,798,000	1,338,000	1,108,000	1,767,000
Iron :					
Bars, Blocks, and Ingots - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	12,328,000	15,087,000	17,684,000	15,356,000	17,704,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	607,000	756,000	869,000	740,000	858,000
Sheets (galvanized or not) - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	10,617,000	7,279,000	10,918,000	14,564,000	10,686,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	1,199,000	805,000	1,238,000	1,594,000	1,096,000
Tubing (galvanized or not) - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	9,749,000	2,920,000	4,734,000	7,879,000	12,983,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	866,000	321,000	489,000	743,000	1,340,000
Rails - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	26,209,000	19,713,000	11,038,000	14,434,000	20,869,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	1,311,000	990,000	556,000	705,000	1,035,000
Machinery					
Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c. - - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	1,474,000	1,030,000	1,689,000	1,358,000	976,000
Sewing Machines - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	143,000	341,000	379,000	108,000	333,000
Not specially mentioned - - - - - { <i>"</i>	813,000	768,000	1,644,000	815,000	874,000
Oil : Mineral, for Lighting - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	6,402,000	12,313,000	9,376,000	8,716,000	13,416,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	525,000	960,000	759,000	695,000	1,085,000
Paper of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	870,000	1,051,000	1,016,000	820,000	1,035,000
Railway Materials - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	2,670,000	3,004,000	2,195,000	2,188,000	1,310,000
Sacks, empty - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	14,623,000	13,826,000	11,966,000	12,524,000	14,414,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	2,249,000	2,060,000	1,843,000	2,001,000	2,312,000
Steel, in bars, plates, &c. - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,280,000	2,735,000	2,365,000	3,208,000	7,171,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	158,000	251,000	355,000	387,000	863,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	30,310,000	29,419,000	28,504,000	28,472,000	33,523,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	5,700,000	5,855,000	4,913,000	4,863,000	5,510,000
Tea - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	425,000	844,000	617,000	584,000	591,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	637,000	1,264,000	922,000	875,000	885,000
Wire of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,561,000	3,691,000	3,653,000	4,197,000	4,747,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	266,000	352,000	353,000	431,000	448,000
Wood, for Building - - - - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	1,315,000	3,205,000	2,791,000	1,885,000	2,855,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	460,000	1,090,000	993,000	652,000	1,011,000
Woollen Manufactures :					
Piece Goods of Pure Wool - - - { <i>Mètres.</i>	1,501,158	3,284,524	2,799,883	1,449,665	2,300,083
- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	175,395	354,129	172,124	90,575	87,128
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	1,674,000	3,380,000	2,448,000	1,054,000	1,758,000
Piece Goods of Wool, mixed with other materials—Wool predominating - - - - - { <i>Mètres.</i>	1,453,285	2,970,932	2,385,375	1,382,091	1,426,938
- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	30,358	42,201	34,759	15,865	19,530
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	396,000	725,000	624,000	345,000	395,000
Yerba Maté - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	6,058,000	1,718,000	2,538,000	742,000	2,734,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	1,212,000	343,000	505,000	148,000	548,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Pesos Fuero.</i>	63,685,000	78,003,000	68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000
- - - { <i>£.</i>	10,083,000	12,350,000	10,804,000	8,627,000	10,958,000

NOTE.—The *Peso Fuero* in 1898 and after is equivalent to ls. 6d. be equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency was

No. 20—continued.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,707 224,000	4,845 173,000	1,897 94,000	4,414 218,000	2,189 133,000	12,084 632,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horses, Mules, & Asses.
92,762 3,844,000	68,912 2,757,000	42,512 3,302,000	27,561 1,812,000	27,893 2,290,000	47,267 2,628,000	<i>No.</i> } Oxen and Cows. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
20,752 45,000	18,541 37,000	16,985 67,000	10,844 67,000	9,137 46,000	6,000 24,000	<i>No.</i> } Sheep. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,483,000 1,117,000	2,607,000 1,177,000	1,633,000 1,482,000	2,023,000 1,817,000	756,000 673,000	233,000 215,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Candles. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
683,000 5,463,000	513,000 4,123,000	655,000 13,102,000	624,000 12,469,000	675,000 13,494,000	719,000 14,388,000	<i>Tonnes.</i> } Coal. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
978,000 391,000	900,000 360,000	1,420,000 2,272,000	1,498,000 2,397,000	1,175,000 1,863,000	1,897,000 3,036,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,627,116 7,013,612 7,179,000	1,186,676 6,483,520 7,310,000	12,804 5,416,289 9,497,000	— 6,721,406 12,747,000	— 6,987,650 13,395,000	— 9,149,000 15,559,000	<i>Mètres.</i> } Cotton Manufactures : <i>Kilogs.</i> } Piece Goods of Pure <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Cotton.
548,000 928,000	551,000 848,000	654,000 1,348,000	1,139,000 1,536,000	1,387,000 2,192,000	1,098,000 *	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Cotton Yarns. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Drugs.
1,781,000	1,122,000	1,591,000	1,479,000	1,972,000	*	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Hardware, &c.
15,422,000 800,000	8,405,000 419,000	6,774,000 772,000	9,137,000 992,000	11,088,000 1,173,000	17,402,000 1,729,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Bars, Blocks, and Ingots.
9,173,000 1,042,000	12,615,000 1,446,000	12,230,000 1,660,000	6,384,000 760,000	10,855,000 1,460,000	14,059,000 1,915,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sheets (galvanized or <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } not.)
4,074,000 542,000	3,054,000 324,000	2,651,000 576,000	3,446,000 657,000	5,688,000 1,013,000	4,134,000 828,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tubing (galvanized or <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } not.)
15,658,000 777,000	3,908,000 195,000	2,213,000 172,000	2,950,000 235,000	4,074,000 326,000	23,841,000 1,906,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Rails. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,015,000	1,122,000	1,390,000	2,049,000	2,874,000	6,290,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Machinery : Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c.
344,000	160,000	81,000	69,000	316,000	266,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Sewing Machines.
643,000	711,000	770,000	678,000	608,000	1,465,000	" Not specially mentioned.
13,537,000 1,139,000	14,312,000 1,162,000	13,667,000 1,626,000	14,374,000 1,748,000	15,756,000 2,077,000	19,446,000 1,945,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil : Mineral, for Lighting. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,187,000	1,164,000	2,249,000	2,726,000	2,892,000	2,098,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Paper of all kinds.
2,027,000	789,000	623,000	1,783,000	519,000	*	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Railway Materials.
11,972,000 1,874,000	15,058,000 2,440,000	13,886,000 2,966,000	16,540,000 3,316,000	14,655,000 2,983,000	12,294,000 2,466,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sacks, empty. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
3,482,000 422,000	2,256,000 276,000	1,369,000 166,000	1,686,000 204,000	3,756,000 451,000	4,327,000 550,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Steel, in bars, plates, &c. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
35,462,000 5,777,000	36,811,000 5,984,000	47,380,000 6,613,000	40,837,000 5,480,000	50,688,000 6,524,000	37,319,000 4,992,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
675,000 1,011,000	701,000 1,046,000	674,000 1,347,000	797,000 1,615,000	953,000 1,906,000	873,000 1,746,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tea. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
3,040,000 355,000	4,366,000 572,000	3,142,000 783,000	2,914,000 584,000	4,955,000 1,153,000	4,232,000 1,001,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wire of all kinds. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,668,000 941,000	2,061,000 719,000	— 214,000	— 716,000	— 623,000	— 1,391,000	<i>Cub. Mètres.</i> } Wood, for Building. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
3,020,296 97,736	2,927,542 117,560	756,874 273,091	979,364 208,353	1,946,698 1,678,411	368,901 4,747,188	<i>Mètres.</i> } Woollen Manufactures : <i>Kilogs.</i> } Piece Goods of Pure Wool <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,851,192 28,047 579,000	1,375,895 25,389 509,000	187,421 101,866 743,000	303,157 106,041 805,000	485,586 218,443 1,616,000	* * *	<i>Mètres.</i> } Piece Goods of Wool, <i>Kilogs.</i> } mixed with other <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } materials—Wool pre- dominating.
2,112,000 419,000	2,527,000 506,000	4,945,000 2,377,000	5,098,000 2,433,000	3,610,000 1,732,000	3,292,000 1,547,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Yerba-Maté. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
74,083,000 11,730,000	65,503,000 10,371,000	102,262,000 7,670,000	106,260,000 7,969,900	128,538,000 9,640,000	139,301,000 10,448,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

Previous to that year the peso was taken to re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

* The classification of these articles in 1901 was on a different basis to that adopted in the previous years.

No. 20—continued.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living :						
Horses and Mules	- - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	1,098 37,000	1,046 46,000	822 31,000	1,512 45,000	1,159 36,000
Oxen and Cows	- - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	763 46,000	2,029 117,000	1,846 116,000	1,180 71,000	1,510 91,000
Sheep	- - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	1,808 5,000	3,370 10,000	2,213 7,000	1,804 5,000	2,500 13,000
Borate of Lime	- - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	6,362,000 318,000	2,908,000 164,000	4,587,000 229,000	6,700,000 335,000	4,425,000 221,000
Coal	- - - - { <i>Toneladas.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	153,459 2,160,000	217,044 1,564,000	215,345 1,746,000	209,556 1,677,000	203,464 1,641,000
Copper in Bars (or Ingots)	- - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	17,464,000 4,873,000	19,144,000 5,077,000	19,328,000 4,844,000	19,640,000 4,372,000	20,042,000 4,602,000
Flour of all kinds	- - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	5,729,000 400,000	3,887,000 273,000	2,181,000 154,000	3,116,000 155,000	3,849,000 202,000
Grain : Wheat	- - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	178,048,000 7,240,000	145,802,000 6,196,000	185,963,000 6,082,000	116,235,000 3,302,000	78,581,000 2,034,000
„ Barley	- - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	13,952,000 422,000	13,361,000 472,000	27,085,000 902,000	38,218,000 1,001,000	56,273,000 1,602,000
Guano	- - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
Hides and Skins :						
Oxhides	- - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	94,312 660,000	30,01 180,000	117,864 707,000	90,567 601,000	134,407 1,070,000
Goatskins	- - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	440,292 132,000	654,691 203,000	309,905 93,000	192,437 58,000	196,280 59,000
Chinchilla	- - - - { <i>Dozens</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	6,708 13,000	2,329 5,000	2,345 5,000	7,606 15,000	15,379 31,000
Iodine	- - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	424,000 4,240,000	514,000 5,138,000	595,000 5,953,000	323,000 3,333,000	144,000 1,443,000
Leather for Soles	- - - - <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	1,265,000	814,000	880,000	764,000	1,022,000
Ores—Total of	- - - - <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	1,148,000	1,411,000	1,226,000	1,556,000	1,806,000
Silver Ore	- - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	611,000 174,000	920,000 419,000	330,000 207,000	370,000 401,000	2,137,000 1,051,000
Copper Ore	- - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	5,874,000 210,000	5,239,000 262,000	8,299,000 415,000	11,106,000 444,000	6,963,000 279,000
Manganese Ore	- - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	35,610,000 356,000	51,685,000 517,000	36,741,000 367,000	47,994,000 480,000	24,075,000 241,000
Nitrate of Soda	- - - - { 1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	891,727 32,418,000	797,827 31,785,000	947,025 39,212,000	1,081,337 44,728,000	1,220,427 45,529,000
Wool, Raw	- - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	2,517,000 681,000	3,557,000 820,000	2,366,000 491,000	3,735,000 751,000	3,341,000 685,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> £	65,702,000 10,403,000	64,205,000 10,166,000	72,245,000 11,439,000	72,040,000 11,406,000	72,920,000 11,546,000

NOTE.—The *Peso Fuerte* in 1898 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. to be equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,603 48,000	1,812 65,000	1,219 105,000	1,740 160,000	1,485 130,000	1,307 124,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals Living : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horses and Mules.
1,502 90,000	970 59,000	1,292 154,000	2,056 247,000	3,692 323,000	2,251 270,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
3,326 17,000	1,870 9,000	2,241 22,000	3,373 24,000	5,300 37,000	3,642 25,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep.
7,486,000 374,000	3,154,000 284,000	7,028,000 1,125,000	14,951,000 2,243,000	13,177,000 1,318,000	11,455,000 1,302,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Borate of Lime.
210,614 1,484,000	247,727 1,905,000	307,642 4,739,000	255,166 5,103,000	336,886 4,232,000	335,000 4,587,000	<i>Toneladas.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Coal.
20,592,000 5,148,000	19,011,000 5,226,000	20,600,000 13,759,000	17,311,000 14,928,000	20,340,000 17,899,000	24,480,000 19,627,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Copper in Bars (or Ingots).
4,102,000 250,000	5,239,000 313,000	6,072,000 912,000	7,124,000 997,000	1,516,000 229,000	745,000 112,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Flour of all kinds.
137,565,000 4,127,000	72,394,000 2,600,000	76,965,000 7,696,000	45,841,000 4,584,000	9,441,000 944,000	1,563,000 157,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Grain : Wheat.
51,827,000 1,601,000	18,851,000 924,000	18,350,000 1,656,000	26,192,000 2,430,000	24,059,000 1,472,000	13,614,000 1,178,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } " Barley.
7,760,000 310,000	16,000 480	488,000 29,000	23,482,000 939,000	34,435,000 1,377,000	8,250,000 330,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Guano
62,477 437,000	1,620,000 218,000	3,442,000 1,346,000	2,105,000 884,000	822,000 436,000	1,295,000 687,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Hides and Skins : Oxhides.
156,924 47,000	127,000 38,000	237,000 95,000	372,000 153,000	288,000 115,000	348,000 139,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Goatskins.
26,061 52,000	12,289 25,000	32,694 711,000	36,298 969,000	30,913 790,000	32,000 805,000	<i>Dozens.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Chinchilla.
206,000 2,064,000	243,000 2,429,000	235,000 3,170,000	304,000 4,198,000	318,000 4,043,000	285,000 3,559,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Iodine.
1,225,000	1,344,000	3,103,000	2,449,000	2,348,000	2,170,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Leather for Soles.
2,462,000	2,176,000	3,199,000	6,301,000	3,946,000	3,109,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Ores—Total of.
2,746,000 1,258,000	984,000 434,000	284,000 205,000	302,000 248,000	225,000 131,000	6,166,000 4,929,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Silver Ore.
6,159,000 308,000	3,396,000 170,000	20,301,000 2,023,000	35,854,000 3,585,000	20,213,000 2,021,000	15,929,000 1,614,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Copper Ore.
26,151,000 262,000	23,529,000 1,412,000	20,851,000 447,000	40,931,000 1,228,000	25,715,000 761,000	18,480,000 554,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Manganese Ore.
1,111,757 43,932,000	1,057,640 37,462,000	1,294,227 90,675,000	1,380,718 96,650,000	1,465,935 109,945,000	1,292,000 118,860,000	1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Nitrate of Soda.
4,508,000 928,000	3,641,000 739,000	4,284,000 3,071,000	4,184,000 2,170,000	3,359,000 1,536,000	3,448,000 1,299,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wool, Raw.
74,359,000 11,774,000	64,754,000 10,253,000	168,069,000 12,605,000	163,106,000 12,233,000	167,675,000 12,576,000	173,660,000 13,024,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } £ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

* Kilogs after 1896.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living :					
Cattle - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	58,926	14,267	70,634	155,398	265,943
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	620,000	94,000	487,000	820,000	1,791,000
Other - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	17,723	2,352	18,613	24,168	35,967
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	145,000	80,000	79,000	101,000	65,000
Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool, and Mixed) - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	207,000	220,000	328,000	436,000	366,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	395,000	403,000	573,000	770,000	698,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Toneladas.</i>	88,132	77,044	72,309	129,872	114,851
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	881,000	770,000	723,000	1,299,000	1,149,000
Coffee - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,035,000	789,000	915,000	982,000	1,100,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	248,000	189,000	220,000	236,000	264,000
Cotton Piece Goods :					
Of Pure Cotton - - - - - { <i>Metres</i>	812,000	1,290,000	1,850,000	2,198,000	2,591,000
- - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,778,000	2,306,000	2,712,000	3,276,000	3,036,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,421,000	1,882,000	2,231,000	2,732,000	2,562,000
Drugs - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	194,000	194,000	180,000	207,000	207,000
Haberdashery - - - - - { <i>"</i>	436,000	490,000	515,000	728,000	747,000
Hats and Hatters' materials - - - { <i>"</i>	172,000	195,000	218,000	228,000	213,000
Iron and Steel :					
Bars, Plates, Columns, Girders, { <i>Kilogs.</i>	4,098,000	2,680,000	3,205,000	6,368,000	6,405,000
Rails, &c. - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	190,000	113,000	151,000	271,000	287,000
Iron, Galvanized, for Roofs - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,365,000	2,134,000	1,823,000	2,627,000	3,705,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	165,000	152,000	128,000	184,000	261,000
Ironmongery - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	481,000	423,000	415,000	564,000	577,000
Wire, for Fencing - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,794,000	10,169,000	13,289,000	9,116,000	9,876,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	499,000	522,000	691,000	487,000	555,000
Machinery and Tools :					
Agricultural - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	161,000	286,000	292,000	463,000	344,000
Industrial - - - - - { <i>"</i>	214,000	105,000	153,000	209,000	206,000
Oil : Kerosene - - - - - { <i>Litres</i>	7,466,000	6,813,000	6,953,000	7,206,000	8,686,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	348,000	319,000	322,000	333,000	401,000
„ Olive - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,762,000	1,682,000	1,116,000	980,000	919,000
- - - - - { <i>Litres</i>	8,000	6,000	6,000	11,000	3,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	532,000	507,000	337,000	298,000	277,000
Paper of all Kinds - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	243,000	258,000	303,000	285,000	313,000
Rice - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	4,647,000	4,001,000	3,711,000	3,319,000	3,778,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	419,000	360,000	334,000	297,000	339,000
Sackcloth - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	747,000	908,000	1,672,000	2,735,000	3,055,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	105,000	127,000	232,000	380,000	427,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined (including { <i>Kilogs.</i>	12,496,000	13,164,000	13,438,000	14,686,000	15,514,000
Molasses) - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,189,000	1,253,000	1,285,000	1,394,000	1,440,000
Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	815,000	928,000	747,000	634,000	523,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	273,000	331,000	270,000	255,000	219,000
Wearing Apparel - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	513,000	635,000	683,000	880,000	778,000
Wine - - - - - { <i>Litres</i>	21,506,000	18,541,000	18,230,000	20,291,000	22,308,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,649,000	2,267,000	2,250,000	2,491,000	2,750,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	326,000	356,000	344,000	777,000	771,000
Woollen Piece Goods :					
Of Pure Wool - - - - - { <i>Metres</i>	109,000	182,000	224,000	289,000	258,000
- - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	43,000	42,000	40,000	56,000	44,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	149,000	165,000	173,000	235,000	199,000
Of Wool mixed with other { <i>Metres</i>	382,000	318,000	505,000	526,000	473,000
materials - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	9,000	13,000	15,000	29,000	25,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	85,000	86,000	120,000	158,000	138,000
“Yerba Mate” (Paraguay Tea) - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	7,421,000	7,217,000	7,980,000	7,553,000	8,970,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	743,000	724,000	798,000	755,000	896,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,386,000
OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - { <i>£</i>	3,954,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,958,000	5,289,000

URUGUAY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
248,583	94,293	251,804	275,423	99,175	82,388	Animals, Living :
1,946,000	770,000	2,007,000	2,135,000	878,000	734,000	<i>No.</i> } Cattle.
6,713	42,758	22,089	30,306	10,846	8,395	<i>No.</i> } Other.
45,000	221,000	87,000	76,000	132,000	88,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
356,000	269,000	378,000	414,000	395,000	327,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool
722,000	495,000	651,000	703,000	711,000	566,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } and Mixed).
103,583	73,444	94,560	131,727	106,915	112,721	<i>Toneladas</i> } Coal.
1,036,000	734,000	946,000	1,317,000	1,069,000	1,127,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,154,000	958,000	1,005,000	1,153,000	1,004,000	1,454,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee.
277,000	230,000	241,000	277,000	241,000	349,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
3,417,000	1,816,000	2,790,000	3,134,000	2,895,000	2,634,000	<i>Metres.</i> } Cotton Piece Goods :
2,819,000	1,973,000	3,044,000	2,870,000	2,207,000	2,057,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Cotton.
2,494,000	1,666,000	2,521,000	2,457,000	1,963,000	1,838,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
219,000	180,000	223,000	224,000	254,000	225,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Drugs.
843,000	246,000	321,000	296,000	311,000	297,000	" } Haberdashery.
231,000	137,000	243,000	255,000	170,000	178,000	" } Hats and Hatters' materials.
						Iron and Steel :
7,260,000	4,847,000	5,944,000	5,508,000	5,985,000	4,645,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Bars, Plates, Columns,
3,37,000	218,000	267,000	253,000	306,000	223,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Girders, Rails, &c.
2,804,000	1,574,000	3,265,000	3,542,000	2,464,000	3,355,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Galvanized, for
197,000	110,000	229,000	248,000	172,000	235,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Roofs.
669,000	333,000	417,000	441,000	441,000	351,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Ironmongery.
9,217,000	5,184,000	7,799,000	8,511,000	6,439,000	7,956,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wire, for Fencing.
503,000	279,000	466,000	523,000	426,000	518,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Machinery and Tools
213,000	123,000	241,000	325,000	216,000	146,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Agricultural.
196,000	119,000	158,000	223,000	224,000	218,000	" } Industrial.
8,269,000	8,259,000	10,314,000	8,640,000	11,040,000	9,077,000	<i>Litres</i> } Oil : Kerosene.
384,000	385,000	480,000	402,000	514,000	423,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,016,000	725,000	1,141,000	1,079,000	872,000	938,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Olive
1,000	4,000	595	—	—	—	<i>Litres</i> }
305,000	219,000	343,000	324,000	262,000	281,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
385,000	272,000	379,000	399,000	361,000	366,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Paper of all Kinds.
3,917,000	3,971,000	4,229,000	4,312,000	5,695,000	5,202,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Rice.
344,000	353,000	359,000	378,000	385,000	344,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,414,000	1,677,000	2,134,000	2,123,000	1,747,000	2,271,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sackcloth.
338,000	235,000	299,000	297,000	244,000	318,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
13,974,000	15,878,000	16,047,000	17,034,000	17,719,000	18,693,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined (in-
1,320,000	1,387,000	1,420,000	1,558,000	1,629,000	1,723,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } cluding Molasses).
713,000	599,000	795,000	794,000	738,000	730,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff
251,000	185,000	212,000	224,000	210,000	232,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
803,000	485,000	754,000	654,000	569,000	509,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wearing Apparel.
20,864,000	18,029,000	19,012,000	16,340,000	16,371,000	16,368,000	<i>Litres</i> } Wine.
2,561,000	2,203,000	2,322,000	2,010,000	2,014,000	2,006,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
860,000	687,000	765,000	911,000	840,000	1,032,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
311,000	182,000	225,000	183,000	194,000	218,000	<i>Metres</i> } Woollen Piece Goods :
40,000	28,000	36,000	31,000	23,000	19,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Wool.
210,000	131,000	173,000	144,000	123,000	120,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
596,000	376,000	609,000	517,000	495,000	474,000	<i>Metres</i> } Of Wool mixed with
19,000	6,000	7,000	9,000	8,000	8,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } other materials.
156,000	91,000	144,000	127,000	125,000	116,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
8,367,000	7,990,000	8,785,000	9,007,000	8,415,000	9,579,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Yerba Mate " (Paraguay
835,000	799,000	879,000	901,000	841,000	958,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tea).
25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,978,000	23,692,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	4,936,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	5,350 80,000	7,278 54,000	17,980 122,000	27,403 190,000	31,581 257,000
Oxen and Cows - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	101,243 1,408,000	120,035 998,000	73,232 568,000	84,168 646,000	95,387 618,000
Sheep - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	35,683 21,000	123,764 62,000	37,853 19,000	51,501 26,000	234,898 117,000
Other - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	212 1,000	226 1,000	168 1,000	1,640 10,000	4,308 13,000
Bones and Bone Ash - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	11,277,000 246,000	14,011,000 280,000	14,752,000 295,000	16,554,000 183,000	14,362,000 136,000
Grain and Flour :					
Maize - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,400,000 42,000	638,000 19,000	825,000 23,000	48,500,000 836,000	67,648,000 724,000
Wheat - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	501,000 26,000	1,080 50	5,898,000 169,000	110,753,000 1,883,000	99,965,000 2,098,000
Wheat Flour - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	477,000 33,000	132,000 9,000	11,538,000 433,000	33,878,000 964,000	19,363,000 682,000
Guano - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	10,117,000 216,000	9,577,000 192,000	6,177,000 124,000	8,273,000 166,000	8,988,000 180,000
Hides and Skins :					
Oxhides, salted - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	810,000 4,201,000	948,000 4,608,000	921,000 4,470,000	1,161,000 4,730,000	872,000 4,076,000
„ dried - - - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,009,000 2,017,000	936,000 1,871,000	1,075,000 1,972,000	921,000 1,715,000	664,000 1,951,000
Sheep Skins - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	4,091,000 1,130,000	4,729,000 1,110,000	6,650,000 1,504,000	6,512,000 1,247,000	6,827,000 1,092,000
Horsehair - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,001,000 410,000	1,039,000 396,000	912,000 347,000	909,000 320,000	785,000 288,000
Meat, salted or smoked - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	33,599,000 3,501,000	39,807,000 4,071,000	43,876,000 4,826,000	55,813,000 5,719,000	55,025,000 4,922,000
„ Extract of - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	712,000 2,135,000	523,000 1,840,000	487,000 1,706,000	649,000 2,271,000	580,000 2,029,000
Tallow - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	13,082,000 1,504,000	11,731,000 1,361,000	12,027,000 1,563,000	17,044,000 1,872,000	19,602,000 1,844,000
Wool, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	25,910,000 8,207,000	27,972,000 7,420,000	28,789,000 7,678,000	39,157,000 9,061,000	50,765,000 10,252,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - { <i>Pesos</i> <i>Fuertes</i> } £	26,998,000 5,625,000	25,952,000 5,407,000	27,681,000 5,767,000	33,479,000 6,975,000	32,544,000 6,780,000

URUGUAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
38,661 208,000	4,821 25,000	9,873 51,000	2,099 14,000	5,815 35,000	7,181 40,000	<div>Animals Living :</div> <div> <i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } </div> <div>Horses and Mules.</div>
154,017 1,061,000	88,713 638,000	30,843 225,000	24,672 210,000	60,572 466,000	42,684 363,000	<div> <i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } </div> <div>Oxen and Cows.</div>
404,534 202,000	215,002 107,000	114,903 57,000	72,000 36,000	60,004 32,000	97,040 70,000	<div> <i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } </div> <div>Sheep.</div>
6,548 20,000	3,782 11,000	1,163 3,000	199 1,000	427 1,000	58 200	<div> <i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } </div> <div>Other.</div>
17,174,000 125,000	17,244,000 138,000	13,461,000 108,000	15,487,000 124,000	16,935,000 149,000	8,760,000 79,000	<div> <i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } </div> <div>Bones and Bone Ash.</div>
89,896,000 867,000	1,378,000 35,000	12,576,000 170,000	10,926,000 130,000	486,000 7,000	23,593,000 384,000	<div> <i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } </div> <div>Grain and Flour :</div> <div>Maize.</div>
6,391,000 161,000	12,549,000 393,000	77,231,000 2,406,000	62,673,000 1,368,000	39,872,000 950,000	248,000 6,000	<div> <i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } </div> <div>Wheat.</div>
17,714,000 733,000	11,454,000 612,000	11,296,000 601,000	20,726,000 660,000	18,129,000 595,000	175,000 6,000	<div> <i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } </div> <div>Wheat Flour.</div>
11,194,000 224,000	5,364,000 107,000	5,568,000 111,000	6,238,000 121,000	4,661,000 70,000	7,055,000 106,000	<div> <i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } </div> <div>Guano.</div>
915,000 3,807,000	816,000 3,264,000	773,000 3,459,000	882,000 3,930,000	822,000 4,930,000	821,000 4,927,000	<div> <i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } </div> <div>Hides and Skins :</div> <div>Oxhides, salted.</div>
587,000 1,421,000	727,000 1,963,000	469,000 1,233,000	653,000 1,768,000	628,000 2,013,000	704,000 2,112,000	<div> <i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } </div> <div>" dried.</div>
7,866,000 1,298,000	7,103,000 1,207,000	7,646,000 1,409,000	6,295,000 1,879,000	4,626,000 983,000	7,444,000 1,147,000	<div> <i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } </div> <div>Sheep Skins.</div>
744,000 261,000	988,000 358,000	805,000 306,000	761,000 317,000	735,000 350,000	742,000 329,000	<div> <i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } </div> <div>Horsehair.</div>
55,294,000 4,562,000	45,754,000 4,313,000	51,065,000 5,475,000	58,949,000 7,089,000	57,546,000 6,042,000	46,599,000 4,893,000	<div> <i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } </div> <div>Meat, salted or smoked</div>
701,000 2,104,000	394,000 1,183,000	482,000 1,447,000	564,000 1,693,000	579,000 1,319,000	678,000 1,221,000	<div> <i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } </div> <div>" Extract of.</div>
19,613,000 1,647,000	15,422,000 1,299,000	13,464,000 1,255,000	14,039,000 1,495,000	14,450,000 1,662,000	13,306,000 1,530,000	<div> <i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } </div> <div>Tallow.</div>
42,850,000 10,284,000	51,678,000 12,403,000	41,012,000 10,716,000	39,315,000 14,272,000	26,755,000 8,025,000	46,206,000 8,662,000	<div> <i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } </div> <div>Wool, Raw.</div>
30,403,000 6,334,000	29,320,000 6,108,000	30,277,000 6,308,000	36,574,000 7,620,000	29,411,000 6,127,000	27,731,000 5,777,000	<div> <i>{ Pesos Fuertes</i> } <i>£</i> } </div> <div>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.</div>

No. 20—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.				1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals :								
Horses, Mules, and Asses - - -	- {	No.	129	129	195	463	810	326
		Pesos Oro	84,000	84,000	33,000	25,000	40,000	20,000
Other - - - - -	- {	No.	2,072	2,072	83,273	6,723	8,187	126,482
		Pesos Oro	67,000	67,000	353,000	176,000	183,000	592,000
Apparel and ready-made Clothing		Pesos Oro	2,333,000	4,303,000	4,766,000	3,650,000	3,187,000	
Coal and Coke - - - - -	{	Tonnes	353,663	522,137	586,387	751,462	853,740	
		Pesos Oro	3,558,000	5,231,000	5,882,000	7,533,000	5,130,000	
Cotton Tissues—Pure - - - -	- {	Kilogs.		18,842,000	11,390,000	10,682,000	20,979,000	
		Pesos Oro		16,158,000	10,436,000	9,112,000	17,790,000	
Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations.		Pesos Oro						2,328,000
Colours, Paints, and Dyes - - -		"		2,405,000	4,027,000	4,101,000	3,995,000	759,000
Leather, and Manufactures of - -		"	426,000	622,000	845,000	650,000	641,000	
Linen Tissues—Pure - - - -	- {	Kilogs.		573,000	680,000	424,000	546,000	
		Pesos Oro		627,000	913,000	587,000	757,000	
Metals and Manufactures :								
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Railway Materials)		Pesos Oro	4,517,000	10,339,000	13,057,000	14,251,000	9,801,000	
Iron, Unwrought - - - -	- {	Kilogs.	12,363,000	28,459,000	32,915,000	44,446,000	34,631,000	
		Pesos Oro	494,000	1,146,000	1,398,000	1,675,000	1,374,000	
" Galvanised - - - -	- {	Kilogs.	2,098,000	6,852,000	12,171,000	18,032,000	18,554,000	
		Pesos Oro	178,000	582,000	1,035,000	1,442,000	1,489,000	
Machinery and Tools :								
Agricultural - - - -		Pesos Oro	531,000	1,951,000	2,257,000	3,707,000	1,203,000	
Industrial - - - -		"	607,000	2,336,000	3,878,000	2,074,000	1,073,000	
Railway Materials (except Steel Rails and Fishplates)		"	16,047,000	2,953,000	2,889,000	1,440,000	1,562,000	
Railway Materials : Steel Rails & Fishplates		"	*	*	*	*	*	
Tin Plates - - - -	- {	Kilogs.	1,398,000	1,337,000	2,102,000	3,095,000	2,917,000	
		Pesos Oro	115,000	124,000	169,000	289,000	236,000	
Oil, Olive - - - -	- {	Kilogs.	2,743,000	5,968,000	3,417,000	4,308,000	6,568,000	
		Pesos Oro	905,000	1,969,000	957,000	1,077,000	1,312,000	
" Mineral (Kerosene) - - - -	- {	Hectol.	103,542	161,003	184,339	238,221	309,953	
		Pesos Oro	518,000	805,000	922,000	1,191,000	930,000	
Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.		Pesos Oro	1,575,000	2,688,000	3,128,000	3,195,000	2,237,000	
Sackcloth (Harpillera) - - - -	- {	Kilogs.	9,988,000	15,799,000	17,575,000	20,517,000	19,487,000	
		Pesos Oro	1,998,000	3,160,000	3,515,000	4,103,000	3,897,000	
Sailcloth - - - -	- {	Kilogs.	499,000	1,260,000	1,085,000	1,045,000	872,000	
		Pesos Oro	257,000	584,000	578,000	590,000	498,000	
Silk Tissues—Pure - - - -	- {	Kilogs.		29,000	44,000	34,000	32,000	
		Pesos Oro		461,000	753,000	654,000	509,000	
Sugar, Refined - - - -	- {	Kilogs.	11,199,000	18,324,000	9,884,000	12,062,000	5,620,000	
		Pesos Oro	2,128,000	3,482,000	1,878,000	1,206,000	562,000	
Wine - - - -		Pesos Oro	3,386,000	5,425,000	7,278,000	5,851,000	7,305,000	
Wood and Manufactures of - - -		"	2,360,000	3,712,000	4,800,000	5,388,000	3,916,000	
Woollen Tissues—Pure - - - -	- {	Kilogs.		455,000	1,722,000	1,533,000	1,448,000	
		Pesos Oro		3,962,000	4,775,000	4,522,000	5,056,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	f	Pesos Oro	67,208,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000	
		£	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000	18,558,000	19,019,000	

* Not separately distinguished.

† The classification of these articles in 1891 was on a different basis to that adopted in subsequent years.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE including SILVER BULLION).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
306 79,000	345 66,000	330 47,000	223 37,000	496 56,000	1,228 70,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals : <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
113,423 1,211,000	59,461 936,000	31,974 563,000	44,816 507,000	27,422 308,000	44,748 133,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Other.
4,108,000	3,247,000	3,527,000	3,151,000	2,559,000	3,462,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> { Apparel and ready-made Clothing.
869,169 5,221,000	784,155 4,720,000	885,061 5,319,000	1,100,776 6,637,000	779,856 4,691,000	939,291 5,657,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Coal and Coke.
14,760,000 12,945,000	12,155,000 10,594,000	14,688,000 12,997,000	15,166,000 13,862,000	17,103,000 14,386,000	14,745,000 12,216,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Cotton Tissues—Pure.
2,693,000	2,985,000	3,102,000	3,343,000	3,761,000	4,115,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> { Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations.
825,000	626,000	817,000	807,000	866,000	843,000	" } Colours, Paints and Dyes.
930,000	905,000	960,000	1,130,000	1,245,000	1,142,000	" } Leather, and Manufactures of.
673,000 970,000	633,000 985,000	680,000 918,000	382,000 550,000	426,000 643,000	287,000 397,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Linen Tissues—Pure.
12,484,000	13,492,000	13,894,000	16,475,000	16,019,000	17,170,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> Metals and Manufactures : Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Rail- way Materials).
41,068,000 1,588,000	32,446,000 1,272,000	42,134,000 1,605,000	36,708,000 1,436,000	41,148,000 1,595,000	48,592,000 1,903,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Iron, Unwrought.
24,910,000 1,973,000	18,494,000 1,487,000	22,510,000 1,806,000	24,892,000 1,991,000	24,278,000 1,942,000	26,721,000 2,133,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } " Galvanised.
887,000	582,000	1,072,000	2,227,000	1,861,000	2,437,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> Machinery and Tools : Agricultural.
1,265,000	1,670,000	1,860,000	2,323,000	2,595,000	2,354,000	" } Industrial.
1,940,000	991,000	1,507,000	519,000	1,575,000	1,361,000	" } Railway Materials (except Steel Rails & Fishplates).
3,323,000	2,503,000	2,385,000	1,083,000	1,460,000	3,193,000	" } Railway Materials : Steel Rails and Fishplates.
6,250,000 501,000	3,170,000 254,000	3,779,000 303,000	4,512,000 362,000	4,705,000 378,000	2,829,000 378,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Tin Plates.
6,626,000 1,325,000	4,766,000 952,000	5,878,000 1,174,000	6,714,000 1,352,000	7,692,000 1,538,000	7,446,000 1,488,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Oil, Olive.
312,842 939,000	447,138 1,341,000	234,613 704,000	328,394 985,000	390,015 1,170,000	430,323 1,292,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } " Mineral (Kerosene).
2,952,000	2,643,000	3,017,000	3,046,000	2,926,000	3,043,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> { Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.
25,291,000 5,058,000	13,504,000 2,701,000	20,088,000 4,018,000	31,580,000 6,316,000	22,165,000 3,369,000	25,747,000 3,862,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>).
1,129,000 644,000	655,000 386,000	988,000 574,000	656,000 376,000	619,000 320,000	673,000 338,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Sailcloth.
41,000 736,000	42,000 639,000	43,000 721,000	51,000 877,000	56,000 845,000	43,000 639,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Silk Tissues—Pure.
2,071,000 207,000	946,000 95,000	441,000 44,000	456,000 46,000	459,000 38,000	280,000 22,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Sugar, Refined.
6,866,000	6,108,000	6,561,000	5,732,000	5,637,000	5,475,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> Wine.
6,949,000	4,986,000	6,346,000	7,467,000	7,041,000	7,400,000	" } Wood and Manufactures of.
1,548,000 5,419,000	1,192,000 4,173,000	1,224,000 3,708,000	1,282,000 3,845,000	1,154,000 3,436,000	967,000 2,883,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Oro</i> } Woollen Tissues—Pure.
112,164,000 22,433,000	98,289,000 19,658,000	107,429,000 21,486,000	116,851,000 23,370,000	113,485,000 22,697,000	113,960,000 22,792,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals, Living :					
Cattle - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	171,105	125,458	201,645	220,490	408,126
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Oro</i>	3,997,000	2,625,000	4,444,000	4,540,000	7,003,000
Sheep - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	114,691	40,100	71,167	122,218	429,946
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Oro</i>	388,000	170,000	363,000	449,000	1,292,000
Other - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	33,120	34,906	34,248	44,008	48,979
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Oro</i>	853,000	644,000	751,000	695,000	757,000
Bones and Bone Ash - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	57,087	44,762	44,287	54,721	60,329
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Oro</i>	562,000	679,000	677,000	626,000	634,000
Grain and Flour :					
Maize - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	65,909,000	445,935,000	84,154,000	54,876,000	772,318,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Oro</i>	1,450,000	8,561,000	1,579,000	1,046,000	10,193,000
Wheat - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	395,555,000	470,110,000	1,008,137,000	1,608,249,000	1,010,269,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Oro</i>	15,822,000	14,696,000	23,460,000	27,118,000	19,472,000
Wheat Flour - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	7,015,000	18,849,000	37,921,000	40,758,000	53,935,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Oro</i>	491,000	1,024,000	1,319,000	1,020,000	1,882,000
Grease and Tallow - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	20,725	19,879	19,066	25,246	40,588
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Oro</i>	2,383,000	2,264,000	2,550,000	2,809,000	3,808,000
Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep) - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	—	—	—	102,955,000	96,312,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Oro</i>	15,856,000	19,576,000	13,101,000	15,514,000	18,985,000
Linseed - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	12,213	42,987	72,199	104,435	276,443
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Oro</i>	611,000	2,546,000	2,888,000	3,583,000	8,287,000
Meat Products :					
Beef, Salted - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	39,635	44,699	41,151	42,838	55,089
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Oro</i>	3,587,000	4,100,000	4,115,000	4,564,000	4,225,000
Mutton, Frozen - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	23,278	25,436	25,041	36,486	41,882
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Oro</i>	1,862,000	2,035,000	2,003,000	1,864,000	1,675,000
Sugar - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	9,000	2,000	18,000	8,000	84,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Oro</i>	2,000	300	3,000	1,000	13,000
Wool, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	138,606,000	154,635,000	123,230,000	161,907,000	201,353,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Oro</i>	38,810,000	44,326,000	25,006,000	28,949,000	31,030,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Pesos Oro</i>	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000	120,068,000
- - - - - { £	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000	20,338,000	24,014,000

No. 20—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
382,539	238,121	359,296	312,150	150,550	119,189	No.	Animals, Living :
6,544,000	5,018,000	7,690,000	6,824,000	3,678,000	1,980,000	Pesos Oro	Cattle.
512,016	504,128	577,813	543,458	198,102	25,746	No.	Sheep.
1,536,000	1,513,000	1,734,000	1,631,000	595,000	78,000	Pesos Oro	
37,975	47,115	32,772	23,067	56,440	39,275	No.	Other.
556,000	677,000	709,000	573,000	1,669,000	1,026,000	Pesos Oro	
30,680	55,788	44,775	24,857	37,678	31,939	Tonnes	Bones and Bone Ash.
257,000	507,000	542,000	329,000	456,000	343,000	Pesos Oro	
1,570,517,000	374,942,000	717,105,000	1,116,276,000	713,248,000	1,112,290,000	Kilogs.	Grain and Flour :
15,995,000	5,479,000	9,274,000	13,043,000	11,934,000	18,887,000	Pesos Oro	Maize.
523,001,000	101,845,000	645,161,000	1,713,429,000	1,929,676,000	904,289,000	Kilogs.	Wheat.
12,830,000	3,470,000	22,369,000	38,078,000	48,628,000	26,241,000	Pesos Oro	
51,732,000	41,443,000	31,933,000	59,464,000	51,203,000	71,742,000	Kilogs.	Wheat Flour.
1,950,000	2,412,000	1,592,000	1,983,000	1,718,000	2,711,000	Pesos Oro	
34,143	31,538	29,341	24,150	24,837	33,368	Tonnes	Grease and Tallow.
3,179,000	2,656,000	2,863,000	2,206,000	2,805,000	3,903,000	Pesos Oro	
88,066,000	93,760,000	94,785,000	94,181,000	88,882,000	95,925,000	Kilogs.	Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep)
15,260,000	17,297,000	18,253,000	22,654,000	20,918,000	21,470,000	Pesos Oro	
229,675	162,477	158,904	217,713	223,257	338,828	Tonnes	Linseed.
6,856,000	4,996,000	5,420,000	7,402,000	10,674,000	16,513,000	Pesos Oro	
45,907	36,238	22,242	19,164	16,449	24,296	Tonnes	Meat Products :
3,218,000	2,466,000	2,116,000	2,038,000	1,980,000	2,879,000	Pesos Oro	Beef, Salted.
45,105	50,894	59,833	56,627	56,412	63,013	Tonnes	Mutton, Frozen.
1,804,000	2,036,000	2,393,000	2,265,000	4,513,000	5,041,000	Pesos Oro	
22,026,000	41,734,000	20,820,000	26,701,000	15,270,000	49,413,000	Kilogs.	Sugar.
3,304,000	4,383,000	1,666,000	2,136,000	1,222,000	3,953,000	Pesos Oro	
187,619,000	205,571,000	221,286,000	237,111,000	101,113,000	228,358,000	Kilogs.	Wool, Raw.
33,516,000	37,450,000	45,585,000	71,284,000	27,992,000	44,666,000	Pesos Oro	
116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	154,600,000	167,716,000	Pesos Oro	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	33,543,000	£	

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Bicho de Mar	-	<i>Piculs</i>	36,065	40,353	41,518	35,344	30,864
		<i>H. Taels</i>	855,000	1,031,000	1,053,000	853,000	837,000
Cigars and Cigarettes	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	228,000	279,000
Coal	-	<i>Tons</i>	369,994	398,230	428,940	486,295	572,431
		<i>H. Taels</i>	1,708,000	2,008,000	2,096,000	3,221,000	3,394,000
Cotton, Raw	-	<i>Piculs</i>	110,618	106,635	53,419	43,103	44,711
		<i>H. Taels</i>	1,195,000	1,157,000	661,000	556,000	569,000
Yarn and Manufactures:—							
Total		<i>H. Taels</i>	53,290,000	52,707,000	45,138,000	52,105,000	53,074,000
Yarn and Thread	-	<i>Piculs</i>	1,212,921	1,305,572	983,399	1,161,694	1,134,000
		<i>H. Taels</i>	20,984,000	22,153,000	17,862,000	21,397,000	21,209,000
Grey shirtings	-	<i>Pieces</i>	5,985,598	6,460,792	4,302,000	4,839,445	5,887,000
		<i>H. Taels</i>	10,206,000	10,992,000	8,543,000	9,930,000	12,314,000
Shirtings, other	-	<i>Pieces</i>	3,049,812	2,672,550	2,089,615	2,813,252	2,054,000
		<i>H. Taels</i>	6,075,000	5,672,000	4,788,000	6,824,000	6,119,000
Manufactures, other	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	16,025,000	13,890,000	13,945,000	13,954,000	13,432,000
Dyes, Aniline	-	"	976,000	979,000	1,017,000	1,169,000	859,000
Fish and Fishery Products	-	<i>Piculs</i>	284,676	292,906	334,504	305,643	282,000
		<i>H. Taels</i>	2,640,000	2,686,000	3,111,000	3,191,000	3,159,000
Flour	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	705,000	671,000	772,000	1,089,000	1,466,000
Ginseng	-	<i>Piculs</i>	2,924	3,348	3,447	3,632	4,381
		<i>H. Taels</i>	710,000	847,000	859,000	849,000	1,223,000
Machinery	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	901,000	593,000	931,000	1,120,000	2,385,000
Matches	-	<i>Gross of Boxes</i>	4,894,611	5,227,598	6,098,356	6,615,327	8,116,000
		<i>H. Taels</i>	1,507,000	1,424,000	1,540,000	1,639,000	1,914,000
Metals of all kinds, total	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	7,254,000	7,131,000	7,198,000	7,527,000	7,189,000
Copper and Manufactures of.	-	<i>Piculs</i>	47,801	42,304	47,019	42,576	27,163
		<i>H. Taels</i>	654,000	621,000	710,000	674,000	471,000
Iron and Manufactures of.	-	<i>Piculs</i>	1,803,829	1,359,343†	1,083,415†	1,185,410†	1,071,000†
		<i>H. Taels</i>	3,183,000	2,559,000	2,226,000	2,468,000	2,311,000
Lead and Quick-silver.	-	<i>Piculs</i>	161,996	226,182	180,530	214,836	183,000
		<i>H. Taels</i>	760,000	1,003,000	771,000	1,025,000	905,000
Tin and Tin Plates	-	<i>Piculs</i>	88,169	84,936	83,062	97,008	131,000
		<i>H. Taels</i>	1,627,000	1,839,000	1,944,000	2,047,000	2,170,000
Oil, Kerosene:—		<i>Gallons</i>	39,348,477	31,884,013	36,720,382	51,670,853	23,056,000
American	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	4,309,000	3,380,000	4,087,000	5,905,000	3,098,000
Russian	-	<i>Gallons</i>	10,000,902	8,649,318	13,286,198	18,084,563	26,567,000
		<i>H. Taels</i>	958,000	873,000	1,484,000	2,100,000	3,195,000
Sumatra	-	<i>Gallons.</i>	—	—	—	534,000	2,395,000
		<i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	64,000	322,000
Opium, total of	-	<i>Piculs</i>	77,227	70,329	67,912	63,051	51,525
		<i>H. Taels</i>	28,333,000	27,418,000	31,691,000	33,336,000	29,167,000
Malwa	-	<i>Piculs</i>	29,294	28,867	28,531	29,634	26,789
		<i>H. Taels</i>	11,373,000	11,481,000	14,175,000	16,389,000	15,667,000
Patna	-	<i>Piculs</i>	23,256	18,892	20,297	19,743	14,675
		<i>H. Taels</i>	8,379,000	7,427,000	9,002,000	9,725,000	7,819,000
Benares	-	<i>Piculs</i>	18,813	15,362	12,097	9,223	7,740
		<i>H. Taels</i>	6,672,000	5,936,000	5,398,000	4,608,000	4,137,000
Other	-	<i>Piculs</i>	5,864	7,808	6,987	4,451	2,321
		<i>H. Taels</i>	1,909,000	2,574,000	3,121,000	2,614,000	1,542,000
Rice	-	<i>Piculs</i>	4,684,675	3,948,202	9,474,562	6,440,718	10,096,000
		<i>H. Taels</i>	6,597,000	5,826,000	12,965,000	9,743,000	15,022,000
Sandalwood	-	<i>Piculs</i>	97,000	121,000	118,000	104,000	99,000
		<i>H. Taels</i>	490,000	761,000	670,000	627,000	607,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar	-	<i>Piculs</i>	429,896	522,549	454,365	560,342	479,000
		<i>H. Taels</i>	766,000	1,035,000	893,000	884,000	1,009,000
Sugar, Brown, White, Refined, and Candy	-	<i>Piculs</i>	290,036	531,615	1,549,298	1,823,891	1,483,000
		<i>H. Taels</i>	1,774,000	2,448,000	7,429,000	9,507,000	7,391,000
Timber, of all kinds	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	896,000	1,082,000	1,032,000	1,278,000	1,225,000
Wine, Beer, and Spirits	-	"	327,000	365,000	372,000	419,000	614,000
Wool, Yarn and Manufactures	-	"	4,695,000	4,794,000	4,587,000	3,540,000	3,723,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		<i>Haikwan Taels</i>	134,004,000	135,101,000	151,363,000\$	162,103,000	171,697,000
		<i>£*</i>	32,943,000	29,413,000	29,800,000	25,913,000	28,080,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

From and after 1895

* The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.).

† Exclusive of a certain quantity of Ironware

\$ As to the increase in this year see note on pp. 210-11.

No 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
38,108	44,142	37,047	37,581	29,561	37,687	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar.
767,000	1,092,000	987,000	1,065,000	683,000	797,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
401,000	514,000	687,000	870,000	1,012,000	2,218,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
624,914	549,359	730,606	859,370	864,158	1,152,959	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
3,540,000	3,693,000	5,281,000	6,397,000	6,388,000	8,352,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
99,129	160,256	229,005	278,366	134,750	254,855	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,308,000	2,260,000	2,840,000	3,476,000	1,833,000	3,808,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } „ Yarn and Manufactures:—
79,243,000	78,663,000	77,619,000	103,465,000	75,£06,000	99,652,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Total.
1,625,000	1,573,000	1,963,000	2,749,000	1,491,000	2,276,000	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Yarn and Thread.
32,010,000	34,430,000	39,295,000	54,941,000	30,187,000	49,012,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
5,517,000	4,958,000	5,131,000	5,131,000	4,502,000	4,122,000	<i>Pieces</i> } „ Grey shirtings.
12,328,000	11,290,000	11,293,000	11,254,000	11,262,000	10,914,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,947,000	2,596,000	2,380,000	3,023,000	2,737,000	2,814,000	<i>Pieces</i> } „ Shirtings, other.
7,983,000	8,438,000	7,241,000	8,793,000	8,740,000	8,975,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
26,922,000	24,595,000	19,790,000	28,477,000	25,417,000	30,751,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } „ Manufactures, other.
1,546,000	1,470,000	1,261,000	1,734,000	1,697,000	1,618,000	„ } Dyes, Aniline.
282,000	308,000	268,000	335,000	308,000	353,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.†
3,128,000	3,445,000	3,162,000	3,849,000	3,391,000	4,275,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,506,000	1,222,000	1,775,000	3,189,000	3,330,000	4,727,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Flour.
4,023	4,892	4,814	5,107	4,032	4,280	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng.
1,620,000	2,149,000	2,545,000	1,806,000	1,621,000	1,182,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,064,000	2,717,000	1,759,000	1,527,000	1,450,000	1,220,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Machinery.
8,360,000	9,254,000	11,352,000	11,315,000	9,274,000	13,158,000	{ <i>Gross of</i> } Matches.
2,100,000	2,051,000	2,597,000	2,713,000	2,235,000	3,067,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
9,759,000	8,147,000	9,787,000	9,208,000	9,178,000	10,429,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Metals of all kinds, total.
50,252	51,937	38,297	25,284	26,401	13,188	<i>Piculs</i> } Copper and Manufactures
871,000	1,041,000	777,000	725,000	792,000	421,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } „ of.
1,779,000†	990,000†	1,577,000†	1,212,000†	896,000†	1,105,000†	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Iron and Manufactures of
3,808,000	2,596,000	4,114,000	3,130,000	3,477,000	3,914,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
173,000	130,000	149,000	157,000	89,000	155,000	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Lead and Quicksilver.
916,000	772,000	946,000	1,057,000	622,000	982,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
122,000	127,000	165,000	56,000	80,000	153,000	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Tin and Tin Plates.
2,357,000	2,230,000	2,179,000	1,569,000	2,197,000	3,414,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
33,521,000	48,213,000	50,084,000	40,725,000	34,447,000	57,700,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene:—
4,834,000	6,935,000	6,798,000	6,502,000	6,304,000	8,639,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } American.
28,285,000	36,924,000	19,926,000	35,695,000	32,700,000	32,486,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Russian.
3,522,000	4,618,000	2,202,000	4,891,000	5,148,000	4,276,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
5,152,000	14,212,000	26,872,000	11,993,000	16,424,000	40,640,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Sumatra.
728,000	1,746,000	2,915,000	1,608,000	2,503,000	4,353,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
48,930	49,217	49,785	59,100	49,201	49,466	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of.
28,652,000	27,901,000	29,256,000	35,793,000	31,031,000	32,937,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
22,979	19,541	18,980	28,361	22,872	21,774	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Malwa.
14,321,000	12,692,000	11,902,000	18,112,000	14,294,000	14,996,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
16,748	18,640	18,499	18,748	15,859	17,468	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Patna.
9,209,000	9,537,000	10,371,000	10,813,000	10,027,000	11,275,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
6,555	8,174	10,462	11,009	9,930	9,788	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Benares.
3,747,000	4,240,000	5,992,000	6,327,000	6,421,000	6,423,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,648	2,862	1,844	982	490	436	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Other.
1,375,000	1,432,000	991,000	541,000	289,000	243,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
9,415,000	2,104,000	4,645,000	7,365,000	6,207,000	4,412,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice.
15,022,000	4,011,000	10,449,000	17,813,000	11,377,000	7,051,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
131,000	106,000	92,000	102,000	72,000	97,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sandalwood.
1,209,000	1,182,000	1,035,000	1,188,000	933,000	1,212,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
469,000	544,000	547,000	580,000	361,000	679,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
874,000	1,111,000	1,084,000	1,160,000	837,000	1,551,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,636,000	2,298,000	1,813,000	2,078,000	1,291,000	2,565,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar, Brown, White, Refined,
7,002,000	10,226,000	9,019,000	10,226,000	6,424,000	13,457,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Candy.
1,182,000	1,324,000	967,000	1,309,000	1,035,000	1,733,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Timber of all kinds.
645,000	678,000	825,000	1,150,000	1,475,000	3,003,000	„ } Wine, Beer, and Spirits.
5,363,000	4,838,000	3,190,000	4,176,000	3,423,000	4,727,000	„ } Wool, Yarn and Manufactures.
202,590,000	202,829,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	211,070,000	268,303,000	<i>Hankow</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
33,765,000	30,213,000	30,236,000	39,850,000	32,760,000	39,756,000	<i>Taels</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Imports from Corea.

Department to have been as follows:—In 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.),

in 1893 (3s. 0½d.), in 1900 (3s. 1½d.), and in 1901 (2s. 11½d.) † Not including Bicho de Mar, Isinglass and Seaweed.

Unclassed, which was returned by value only in these years.

|| Prior to 1893 duty and *likin* were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

No. 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Beancake - - - - - <i>Piculs</i>	—	1,704,000	1,967,000	511,000	57,000
Beans - - - - - <i>H. Taels</i>	663,000	—	—	508,000	56,000
— <i>Piculs</i>	791,000	1,629,000	2,522,000	1,586,000	177,000
— <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	1,958,000	343,000
Bristles - - - - - <i>Piculs</i>	—	—	—	18,378	27,142
Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Goats - - - - - <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	567,000	650,000
— <i>No.</i>	—	—	—	159,092	233,668
China ware, Earthenware, and Pottery - - - - - <i>Piculs</i>	266,511	269,573	317,515	890,000	977,000
— <i>H. Taels</i>	808,000	1,084,000	1,179,000	308,718	542,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes - - - - - <i>H. Taels</i>	1,406,900	1,593,000	1,830,000	1,231,000	1,741,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - - <i>Piculs</i>	355,585	508,843	576,155	747,231	896,000
— <i>H. Taels</i>	3,841,000	5,089,000	6,166,000	7,361,000	11,203,000
Cotton Manufactures: Nan-keens - - - - - <i>Piculs</i>	8,000	10,000	17,000	16,000	37,000
— <i>H. Taels</i>	302,000	383,000	645,000	614,000	1,344,000
Firecrackers and Fire-works - - - - - <i>Piculs</i>	110,122	130,957	121,268	165,359	329,000
— <i>H. Taels</i>	1,013,000	1,181,000	1,099,000	1,576,000	1,961,000
Fish and Fishery Products	470,000	496,000	761,000	849,000	941,000
Fruits, of all kinds - - - <i>Piculs</i>	518,000	666,000	779,000	825,000	870,000
— <i>H. Taels</i>	43,000	62,000	80,000	97,000	98,000
Hemp - - - - - <i>H. Taels</i>	231,000	356,000	475,000	600,000	553,000
— <i>Piculs</i>	67,521	62,911	95,597	119,020	115,000
Hides, Cow and Buffalo - <i>H. Taels</i>	653,000	495,000	753,000	1,090,000	981,000
Mats and Matting - - - <i>H. Taels</i>	1,314,000	1,292,000	1,929,000	1,443,000	1,976,000
Medicines - - - - - <i>Piculs</i>	374,000	421,000	988,000	1,117,000	1,161,000
— <i>H. Taels</i>	39,000	38,000	48,000	51,000	38,000
Nutgalls - - - - - <i>H. Taels</i>	363,000	461,000	571,000	385,000	335,000
— <i>Piculs</i>	45,000	44,000	152,000	197,000	223,000
Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.) - - - - - <i>H. Taels</i>	248,000	256,000	802,000	1,903,000	1,018,000
— <i>Piculs</i>	205,237	223,809	241,916	252,181	419,000
Paper of all Kinds (including Books) - - - - - <i>H. Taels</i>	1,571,000	1,573,000	1,757,000	1,784,000	1,086,000
Provisions and Vegetables	598,000	743,000	936,000	932,000	1,168,000
Silk, and Manufactures of:—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - - - <i>"</i>	36,902,000	38,292,000	38,114,000	42,644,000	50,687,000
<i>"</i> Raw, white and yellow <i>Piculs</i>	84,961	84,769	80,407	78,860	67,623
— <i>H. Taels</i>	24,516,000	25,844,000	24,387,000	24,955,000	21,398,000
<i>"</i> " Steam Filature <i>Piculs</i>	—	—	—	4,244	27,056
— <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	2,324,000	11,210,000
<i>"</i> " Wild- <i>Piculs</i>	17,043	16,433	13,759	16,241	15,942
— <i>H. Taels</i>	1,514,000	1,479,000	1,402,000	1,940,000	1,967,000
<i>"</i> Refuse <i>Piculs</i>	60,704	55,891	57,615	66,475	56,744
— <i>H. Taels</i>	3,264,000	2,604,000	2,920,000	3,739,000	3,065,000
<i>"</i> Cocoons <i>Piculs</i>	10,120	6,540	9,635	9,631	24,060
— <i>H. Taels</i>	590,000	414,000	617,000	645,000	1,083,000
<i>"</i> Piece Goods (including Pongees) <i>Piculs</i>	13,166	15,863	17,135	19,081	23,122
— <i>H. Taels</i>	6,465,000	7,372,000	8,253,000	8,415,000	11,330,000
<i>"</i> Manufactures, other <i>Piculs</i>	1,584	1,750	3,949	1,633	5,545
— <i>H. Taels</i>	553,000	579,000	535,000	625,000	632,000
Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Rugs - - - - - <i>H. Taels</i>	881,000	1,316,000	1,299,000	1,682,000	2,650,000
Straw Braid - - - - - <i>Piculs</i>	79,212	87,273	100,450	120,609	118,000
— <i>H. Taels</i>	1,605,000	2,057,000	2,429,000	2,591,000	2,194,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy - - - - - <i>Piculs</i>	865,406	785,618	736,444	780,078	725,000
— <i>H. Taels</i>	2,594,000	2,073,000	2,319,000	2,437,000	2,130,000
Tea, Total of (including Dust) <i>H. Taels</i>	31,029,000	25,984,000	30,559,000	31,854,000	37,450,000
<i>"</i> Black <i>Piculs</i>	1,203,642	1,101,228	1,190,206	1,217,215	1,124,000
— <i>H. Taels</i>	24,979,000	19,991,000	21,940,000	22,946,000	23,109,000
<i>"</i> Green <i>Piculs</i>	206,760	188,440	236,237	233,465	244,000
— <i>H. Taels</i>	3,546,000	3,487,000	5,705,000	5,809,000	4,893,000
<i>"</i> Brick, Black & Green <i>Piculs</i>	328,861	323,112	392,361	395,506	481,000
— <i>H. Taels</i>	2,329,000	2,315,000	2,677,000	2,799,000	4,069,000
<i>"</i> Tablet <i>Piculs</i>	7,241	9,045	10,754	12,953	15,814
— <i>H. Taels</i>	156,000	190,000	228,000	278,000	347,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared <i>Piculs</i>	98,838	92,127	110,513	113,886	112,000
— <i>H. Taels</i>	1,052,000	1,075,000	1,204,000	1,336,000	1,417,000
Wool - - - - - <i>Piculs</i>	135,363	173,407	130,072	253,336	236,000
— <i>H. Taels</i>	1,112,000	1,545,000	1,324,000	2,355,000	2,120,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES <i>Haikwan Taels</i>	100,948,000	102,584,000	116,632,000†	128,105,000	143,293,000
— <i>£*</i>	24,816,000	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000	23,434,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

From and after 1895

* The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.),

† As to the increase in this year, see Note on pages 210-11.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,544,000	1,810,000	1,832,000	2,510,000	1,814,000	2,934,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bean cake.
1,815,000	2,337,000	2,974,000	3,889,000	2,472,000	4,705,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Beans.
1,333,000	2,047,000	2,349,000	2,802,000	1,645,000	1,879,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bristles.
2,066,000	3,608,000	4,855,000	5,529,000	2,996,000	3,866,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Goats.
21,886	24,351	39,425	28,162	21,871	27,287	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware and Pottery.
715,000	810,000	869,000	1,106,000	929,000	1,225,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Clothing (Chinese), Boots, and Shoes.
—	—	—	191,567	207,252	233,847	<i>No.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
982,000	1,284,000	1,432,000	1,337,000	1,418,000	1,759,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cotton Manufactures : Nan-keens.
360,000	338,000	337,000	373,000	353,000	337,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-works.
1,628,000	1,384,000	1,504,000	1,803,000	1,627,000	1,693,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.
2,088,000	2,178,000	1,983,000	2,224,000	2,040,000	1,861,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Fruits, of all kinds.
418,000	498,000	274,000	229,000	712,000	291,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Hemp.
5,018,000	7,393,000	3,151,000	2,980,000	9,861,000	4,706,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Hides, Cow and Buffalo.
21,000	29,000	30,000	29,000	30,000	28,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Mats and Matting.
828,000	1,240,000	1,254,000	1,231,000	1,301,000	1,231,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Medicines.
184,000	175,000	132,000	151,000	135,000	153,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Nutgalls.
1,828,000	1,746,000	1,317,000	1,554,000	1,621,000	1,980,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.)
1,012,000	1,058,000	1,110,000	1,234,000	1,208,000	1,088,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Paper of all Kinds (including Books).
805,000	1,047,000	1,105,000	1,444,000	1,212,000	1,466,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Provisions and Vegetables.
87,000	99,000	107,000	166,000	178,000	175,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Silk, and Manufactures of :—
643,000	784,000	782,000	1,323,000	1,073,000	1,338,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Total.
158,000	216,000	226,000	233,000	234,000	235,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " "
1,826,000	3,070,000	3,747,000	3,929,000	4,148,000	4,523,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Steam Filature.
2,534,000	2,970,000	3,688,000	3,652,000	3,305,000	3,457,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Wild.
1,164,000	1,276,000	1,394,000	1,523,000	1,478,000	1,519,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Refuse.
26,000	34,000	43,000	36,000	47,000	35,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " " Cocoon.
327,000	831,000	803,000	722,000	1,056,000	770,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Piece Goods (including Pongees).
219,000	295,000	321,000	242,000	280,000	343,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " " Manufactures, other.
1,422,000	2,212,000	2,462,000	2,046,000	2,291,000	2,797,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Rugs.
267,000	297,000	278,000	293,000	320,000	319,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " " Straw Braid.
1,858,000	2,122,000	1,742,000	2,158,000	2,506,000	2,667,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Sugar, brown, white, and candy.
1,315,000	1,381,000	1,590,000	2,183,000	2,496,000	2,738,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Tea, Total of (including Dust).
42,029,000	55,250,000	56,104,000	82,109,000	49,144,000	60,916,000	"
44,998	56,078	51,282	73,991	43,063	58,759	<i>Piculs</i> } " " Raw, white and yellow.
15,181,000	19,215,000	19,873,000	33,684,000	17,857,000	21,739,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Steam Filature.
27,041	41,485	41,050	49,435	35,277	49,938	<i>Piculs</i> } " " Wild.
11,126,000	18,718,000	18,103,000	26,335,000	16,039,000	21,807,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Refuse.
16,370	19,046	16,489	24,674	18,867	20,439	<i>Piculs</i> } " " Cocoon.
2,404,000	3,069,000	2,805,000	5,227,000	2,660,000	2,822,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Piece Goods (including Pongees).

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Exports to Corea.
ment to have been as follows :—In 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.),
in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), in 1899 (3s. 0½d.), in 1900 (3s. 1½d.), and in 1901 (2s. 11½d.).

† Not separately distinguished.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Beans, Peas, and Pulse - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kin} \\ \text{Yen} \end{array} \right.$	106,923,000 2,011,000	154,515,000 2,712,000	164,146,000 3,447,000	137,752,000 2,978,000	121,790,000 2,555,000
Chemicals :—						
Chlorate of Potash - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kin} \\ \text{Yen} \end{array} \right.$	1,225,000 208,000	1,543,000 310,000	2,431,000 742,000	2,493,000 841,000	1,735,000 419,000
Soda, Caustic - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kin} \\ \text{Yen} \end{array} \right.$	7,405,000 255,000	4,767,000 173,000	5,006,000 192,000	4,623,000 205,000	5,855,000 234,000
Cotton, Raw, ginned - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kin} \\ \text{Yen} \end{array} \right.$	50,129,000 6,999,000	78,648,000 11,027,000	93,836,000 15,295,000	108,416,000 19,104,000	134,468,000 24,305,000
„ Yarn - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kin} \\ \text{Yen} \end{array} \right.$	17,437,000 5,673,000	24,460,000 7,253,000	19,552,000 7,400,000	16,066,000 8,089,000	14,953,000 7,412,000
„ Tissues - - - - -	Yen	3,428,000	4,678,000	5,684,000	6,969,000	6,909,000
Dye Stuffs :—						
Aniline - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kin} \\ \text{Yen} \end{array} \right.$	463,000 587,000	541,000 418,000	506,000 405,000	651,000 544,000	804,000 682,000
Indigo, Dry - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kin} \\ \text{Yen} \end{array} \right.$	240,000 187,000	483,000 386,000	412,000 444,000	249,000 330,000	444,000 581,000
Fish, Salted - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kin} \\ \text{Yen} \end{array} \right.$	339,000 11,000	535,000 12,000	1,512,000 44,000	2,282,000 63,000	2,641,000 107,000
Flour - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kin} \\ \text{Yen} \end{array} \right.$	9,049,000 343,000	7,526,000 279,000	9,016,000 323,000	16,052,000 641,000	10,576,000 413,000
Furs, Skins, and Leather - - - - -	Yen	942,000	1,193,000	1,096,000	1,461,000	2,356,000
Glass - - - - -	„	413,000	298,000	484,000	412,000	481,000
Machinery and Locomotives :—						
Locomotive Engines - - - - -	„	595,000	200,000	357,000	1,580,000	1,164,000
Machinery, Spinning - - - - -	„	523,000	355,000	1,912,000	2,858,000	1,896,000
„ Other, - - - - -	„	—	—	—	—	—
Metals and Manufactures of :—						
Iron and Steel - - - - -	„	4,113,000	3,740,000	5,392,000	9,214,000	10,528,000
Other Metals - - - - -	„	1,051,000	1,275,000	1,425,000	1,754,000	2,717,000
Oil : Kerosene - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Gallons} \\ \text{Yen} \end{array} \right.$	40,482,000 4,536,000	32,689,000 3,328,000	49,763,000 4,401,000	55,644,000 5,135,000	44,152,000 4,304,000
Oil Cakes - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kin} \\ \text{Yen} \end{array} \right.$	26,292,000 356,000	61,643,000 825,000	41,054,000 600,000	53,292,000 822,000	57,190,000 946,000
Paper, Printing - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kin} \\ \text{Yen} \end{array} \right.$	160,000 240,000	217,000 288,000	218,000 277,000	258,000 430,000	308,000 510,000
„ Other - - - - -	„	—	—	—	—	—
Rice - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Picul} \\ \text{Yen} \end{array} \right.$	1,678,000 3,908,000	824,000 2,053,000	1,399,000 3,255,000	3,305,000 8,413,000	1,685,000 4,357,000
Ships : Steam - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Yen} \end{array} \right.$	6 671,000	8 432,000	12 865,000	38 8,203,000	39 4,701,000
Spirits - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kin} \\ \text{Yen} \end{array} \right.$	3,805,000 325,300	4,241,000 393,000	4,663,000 379,000	1,943,000 174,000	4,895,000 441,000
Sugar - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kin} \\ \text{Yen} \end{array} \right.$	167,532,000 7,811,000	196,912,000 9,604,000	214,855,000 11,564,000	228,664,000 13,325,000	248,342,000 11,830,000
Tobacco - - - - -	Yen	273,000	313,000	474,000	379,000	491,000
Watches and Clocks - - - - -	„	650,000	726,000	743,000	643,000	1,144,000
Wool and Woollen Yarn - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kin} \\ \text{Yen} \end{array} \right.$	710,000 392,000	1,380,000 752,000	— 981,000	— 1,162,000	— 2,146,000
Woollen Tissues - - - - -	Yen	3,160,000	4,891,000	5,433,000	4,866,000	9,431,000
„ Tissues Mixed with Cotton - - - - -	$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \right\} \text{Yen}$	1,963,000	1,379,000	1,924,000	2,027,000	1,286,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Yen} \\ \text{£}^* \end{array} \right.$	62,881,000 10,113,000	71,277,000 10,246,000	88,188,000 11,281,000	117,371,000 12,324,000	129,083,000 13,607,000

*The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—In 1891 (3s. 2½d),
and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0¾d.)

† Exclusive of Formosa.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	1901.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
160,816,000 3,567,000	238,797,000 6,003,000	245,872,000 7,253,000	312,577,000 8,976,000	170,820,000 4,972,000	193,874,000 5,419,000	<i>Kin Yen</i>	Beans, Peas, and Pulse.
2,061,000 429,000	2,559,000 498,000	3,782,000 632,000	2,332,000 419,000	4,180,000 679,000	3,198,000 585,000	<i>Kin Yen</i>	Chemicals :— Chlorate of Potash.
2,374,000 84,000	6,656,000 230,000	11,800,000	11,227,000 522,000	15,087,000 930,000	7,399,000 469,000	<i>Kin Yen</i>	Soda, Caustic.
168,148,000 32,156,000	222,071,000 43,225,000	250,300,000 45,517,000	334,447,000 61,434,000	246,720,000 58,576,000	245,877,000 59,367,000	<i>Kin Yen</i>	Cotton, Raw, ginned.
20,423,000 11,586,000	16,510,000 9,941,000	16,521,000 8,962,000	8,560,000 5,346,000	9,309,000 7,395,000	6,231,000 5,239,000	<i>Kin Yen</i>	" Yarn.
12,797,000	11,354,000	13,042,000	10,191,000	19,727,000	10,339,000	<i>Yen</i>	" Tissues.
1,294,000 1,148,000	1,082,000 904,000	1,364,000 1,227,000	1,119,000 912,000	1,746,000 1,338,000	1,095,000 895,000	<i>Kin Yen</i>	Dye Stuffs :— Aniline.
954,000 1,067,000	1,196,000 1,538,000	1,806,000 2,271,000	1,769,000 2,904,000	1,852,000 3,903,000	1,244,000 2,665,000	<i>Kin Yen</i>	Indigo, Dry.
4,863,000 231,000	9,277,000 496,000	10,613,000 610,000	25,921,000 1,366,000	45,125,000 2,282,000	30,542,000 1,443,000	<i>Kin Yen</i>	Fish, Salted.
— 1,219,000	— 1,389,000	— 2,372,000	36,746,000 1,754,000	92,479,000 4,285,000	63,120,000 2,891,000	<i>Kin Yen</i>	Flour.
2,355,000	1,827,000	2,448,000	1,902,000	2,895,000	2,294,000	<i>Yen</i>	Furs, Skins, and Leather.
879,000	837,000	1,054,000	1,541,000	1,308,000	1,569,000	"	Glass.
1,621,000	4,236,000	4,283,000	1,968,000	1,089,000	1,749,000	"	Machinery and Locomotives :— Locomotive Engines.
2,992,000 —	5,402,000 5,280,000	3,089,000 4,170,000	773,000 3,140,000	810,000 5,341,000	1,279,000 12,117,000	"	Machinery, Spinning. " Other
14,711,000 4,043,000	16,997,000 3,114,000	19,801,000 3,562,000	15,689,000 4,389,000	32,147,000 6,287,000	20,876,000 5,619,000	"	Metals and Manufactures of :— Iron and Steel. Other Metals.
54,693,000 6,702,000	64,548,000 8,391,000	71,664,000 2,268,000	55,139,000 8,612,000	72,057,000 15,362,000	72,457,000 15,784,000	<i>Gallons Yen</i>	Oil : Kerosene.
165,973,000 3,250,000	172,016,000 3,340,000	211,638,000 4,642,000	282,134,000 6,830,000	234,070,000 5,794,000	352,395,000 8,184,000	<i>Kin Yen</i>	Oil Cakes.
723,000 811,000	857,000 847,000	2,283,000 1,241,000	748,000 1,450,000	2,037,000 3,128,000	864,000 2,065,000	<i>Yen</i>	Paper, Printing. " Other.
2,098,000 6,428,000	6,357,000 21,710,000	11,945,000 49,090,000	2,326,000 8,545,000	2,330,000 9,189,000	3,171,000 12,109,000	<i>Picul Yen</i>	Rice.
22 1,757,000	20 8,233,000	20 7,609,000	14 3,669,000	12½ 2,648,000½	13½ 2,566,000½	<i>No. Yen</i>	Ships : Steam.
6,096,000 481,000	11,992,000 969,000	29,730,000 2,700,000	17,451,000 2,061,000	1,239,000 132,000	1,920,000 170,000	<i>Kin Yen</i>	Spirits.
235,206,000 13,966,000	336,617,000 20,332,000	454,537,000 29,104,000	286,664,000 17,929,000	417,185,000 27,072,000	501,139,000 33,989,000	<i>Kin Yen</i>	Sugar.
1,241,000	2,410,000	8,028,000	6,496,000	788,000	479,000	<i>Yen</i>	Tobacco.
2,483,000	2,401,000	3,440,000	501,000	1,937,000	1,481,000	"	Watches and Clocks.
4,080,000 2,235,000	4,147,000 2,516,000	3,800,000 2,612,000	8,384,000 5,060,000	5,910,000 5,957,000	5,861,000 4,275,000	<i>Kin Yen</i>	Wool and Woollen Yarn.
14,491,000	8,427,000	9,999,000	7,935,000	14,576,000	6,515,000	<i>Yen</i>	Woollen Tissues.
3,888,000	2,338,000	1,622,000	1,794,000	4,014,000	1,717,000	"	" Tissues, Mixed with Cotton.
180,080,000 19,509,000	231,776,000 23,500,000	293,722,000 29,780,000	234,061,000 23,731,000	299,958,000 30,412,000	268,194,000 27,192,000	<i>Yen</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2d.) ;

† The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Bamboo and other Wood	- Yen	343,000	389,000	342,000	465,000	545,000
Camphor	- - - - { Kin	4,429,000	3,064,000	2,487,000	2,071,000	2,238,000
	- - - - { Yen	1,629,000	1,275,000	1,309,000	1,024,000	1,529,000
Coal	- - - - { Tons	1,240,000	1,299,000	1,505,000	1,701,000	1,845,000
	- - - - { Yen	4,750,000	4,572,000	4,818,000	6,578,000	7,605,000
Copper	- - - - { Kin	28,853,000	29,917,000	25,501,000	25,404,000	24,187,000
	- - - - { Yen	4,873,000	4,855,000	4,564,000	4,901,000	5,158,000
Cotton Yarn	- - - - { Kin	17,000	33,000	316,000	3,539,000	3,533,000
	- - - - { Yen	4,000	8,000	59,000	956,000	1,034,000
Cotton Tissues	- - - - Yen	338,000	721,000	1,502,000	3,114,000	3,952,000
Earthenware and Porcelain	- "	1,287,000	1,480,000	1,577,000	1,485,000	1,955,000
Fans	- - - - { No.	13,007,000	10,823,000	16,139,000	9,049,000	11,574,000
	- - - - { Yen	320,000	395,000	424,000	319,000	400,000
Fish (including Shell-fish)	- - Yen	2,299,000	2,201,000	2,752,000	2,519,000	2,300,000
Lacquered Ware	- - - - "	577,000	528,000	709,000	798,000	1,083,000
Matches	- - - - { Gross	8,030,000	9,242,000	13,541,000	13,843,000	16,914,000
	- - - - { Yen	1,844,000	2,202,000	3,538,000	3,796,000	4,673,000
Mats, for flooring	- - - Yen	656,000	1,177,000	1,723,000	1,965,000	3,461,000
Paper	- - - - "	261,000	321,000	348,000	360,000	498,000
Rice	- - - - { Picul	1,999,000	1,217,000	1,589,000	1,426,000	1,800,000
	- - - - { Yen	6,213,000	4,163,000	5,003,000	5,595,000	7,210,000
Sea-weed	- - - - Yen	1,234,000	1,593,000	1,639,000	1,117,000	1,105,000
Silk, Raw	- - - - { Kin	5,325,000	5,407,000	3,712,000	5,484,000	5,810,000
	- - - - { Yen	29,356,000	36,270,000	28,167,000	39,353,000	47,866,000
Silk ("Noshi")	- - - - { Kin	1,529,000	2,095,000	1,647,000	1,701,000	1,597,000
	- - - - { Yen	1,428,000	1,897,000	1,592,000	1,632,000	1,347,000
Silk Waste	- - - - { Kin	1,727,000	2,022,000	1,525,000	2,153,000	2,225,000
	- - - - { Yen	1,015,000	1,315,000	1,201,000	1,576,000	1,515,000
Silk Tissues	- - - - Yen	4,576,000	7,929,000	7,975,000	12,058,000	15,338,000
Straw Plait	- - - - { Bundles	748,000	647,000	1,253,000	2,063,000	3,479,000
	- - - - { Yen	194,000	155,000	378,000	743,000	1,388,000
Tea	- - - - { Kin	39,924,000	37,518,000	36,444,000	37,544,000	37,251,000
	- - - - { Yen	7,033,000	7,525,000	7,702,000	7,930,000	8,879,000
Umbrellas (European)	- - - { No.	658,000	1,202,000	1,693,000	1,961,000	1,631,000
	- - - { Yen	162,000	364,000	589,000	746,000	735,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{ Yen	78,738,000	90,405,000	88,950,000	112,171,000	134,991,000
	{ £*	12,664,000	12,996,000	11,378,000	11,778,000	14,230,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—In
and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.).

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.†	1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	1901.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
772,000	1,108,000	1,293,000	1,494,000	1,993,000	1,991,000	<i>Yen</i> Bamboo and other Wood.
6,014,000	5,782,000	4,723,000	5,958,000	4,852,000	5,038,000	<i>Kin</i> } Camphor.
3,367,000	2,647,000	2,137,000	3,487,000	4,456,000	4,694,000	<i>Yen</i> }
2,202,000	2,112,000	2,204,000	2,510,000	3,380,000	2,957,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
8,902,000	11,577,000	15,237,000	15,262,000	20,167,000	17,727,000	<i>Yen</i> }
24,184,000	23,225,000	27,424,000	25,507,000	34,129,000	36,656,000	<i>Kin</i> } Copper.
5,479,000	5,775,000	7,267,000	11,383,000	12,726,000	13,905,000	<i>Yen</i> }
12,975,000	42,035,000	68,834,000	102,361,000	62,620,000	62,752,000	<i>Kin</i> } Cotton Yarn.
4,029,000	13,490,000	20,117,000	28,521,000	20,589,000	21,466,000	<i>Yen</i> }
3,533,000	3,800,000	3,920,000	4,991,000	6,966,000	6,620,000	<i>Yen</i> Cotton Tissues.
1,975,000	1,819,000	1,991,000	2,181,000	2,472,000	2,492,000	" Earthenware and Porcelain.
20,288,000	26,259,000	18,237,000	15,485,000	24,302,000	19,151,000	<i>No</i> } Fans.
694,000	886,000	499,000	532,000	911,000	733,000	<i>Yen</i> }
2,519,000	2,771,000	2,736,000	3,063,000	2,757,000	4,070,000	<i>Yen</i> Fish (including Shell-fish).
948,000	767,000	783,000	989,000	1,066,000	995,000	" Lacquered Ware.
17,980,000	19,538,000	22,078,000	19,628,000	19,318,000	24,991,000	<i>Gross</i> } Matches.
4,986,000	5,642,000	6,274,000	5,891,000	5,761,000	7,393,000	<i>Yen</i> }
3,058,000	3,234,000	3,940,000	3,720,000	3,313,000	5,436,000	<i>Yen</i> Mats, for flooring.
803,000	918,000	1,132,000	1,164,000	1,336,000	1,371,000	" Paper.
2,281,000	2,032,000	1,799,000	2,580,000	1,394,000	1,700,000	<i>Picul</i> } Rice.
8,872,000	7,941,000	8,088,000	11,548,000	5,853,000	8,941,000	<i>Yen</i> }
1,228,000	1,433,000	1,333,000	1,641,000	1,867,000	2,649,000	<i>Yen</i> Sea-weed.
3,919,000	6,920,000	4,837,000	5,947,000	4,631,000	8,698,000	<i>Kin</i> } Silk, Raw.
23,831,000	55,630,000	42,047,000	62,628,000	44,657,000	74,667,000	<i>Yen</i> }
1,628,000	1,462,000	1,403,000	1,198,000	834,000	937,000	<i>Kin</i> } Silk ("Noshi").
1,248,000	1,188,000	1,083,000	1,298,000	961,000	995,000	<i>Yen</i> }
2,451,000	2,918,000	2,688,000	3,190,000	3,066,000	3,852,000	<i>Kin</i> } Silk Waste.
1,516,000	1,832,000	1,573,000	2,776,000	3,201,000	3,473,000	<i>Yen</i> }
12,034,000	13,290,000	16,329,000	20,894,000	22,922,000	29,579,000	<i>Yen</i> Silk Tissues.
5,497,000	6,760,000	5,961,000	7,135,000	8,802,000	6,974,000	<i>Bundles</i> } Straw Plait.
2,234,000	3,182,000	2,404,000	2,770,000	4,025,000	2,990,000	<i>Yen</i> }
49,307,000	48,049,000	46,264,000	48,905,000	45,886,000	45,976,000	<i>Kin</i> } Tea.
12,233,000	14,840,000	14,458,000	13,807,000	13,868,000	12,371,000	<i>Yen</i> }
1,807,000	1,635,000	1,789,000	2,291,000	1,921,000	2,110,000	<i>No.</i> } Umbrellas (European).
774,000	627,000	687,000	954,000	861,000	1,024,000	<i>Yen</i> }
127,880,000	174,125,000	175,637,000	223,931,000	210,614,000	257,634,000	<i>Yen</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
13,854,000	17,654,000	17,808,000	22,704,000	21,354,000	26,121,000	<i>£s</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1¾d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2d.);

† The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION* (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland - - - - -	13,386,000	12,793,000	11,948,000	15,836,000	18,879,000
Norway - - - - -	2,583,000	1,829,000	3,063,000	3,431,000	3,476,000
Sweden - - - - -	3,854,000	3,074,000	3,953,000	5,345,000	5,342,000
Denmark - - - - -	1,659,000	1,291,000	1,614,000	2,056,000	1,603,000
Germany - - - - -	114,635,000	103,269,000	101,653,000	101,184,000	142,976,000
Holland - - - - -	4,858,000	3,099,000	3,790,000	7,417,000	5,935,000
Belgium - - - - -	7,085,000	6,678,000	5,199,000	11,218,000	17,017,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	93,340,000	83,060,000	101,178,000	118,416,000	132,759,000
France - - - - -	17,254,000	16,698,000	18,491,000	28,508,000	28,124,000
Switzerland - - - - -	2,742,000	2,529,000	4,083,000	6,957,000	8,479,000
Portugal - - - - -	742,000	604,000	797,000	1,864,000	2,392,000
Spain - - - - -	1,211,000	920,000	1,020,000	3,025,000	1,487,000
Italy - - - - -	9,152,000	10,596,000	9,226,000	11,613,000	14,490,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	17,807,000	15,903,000	15,200,000	22,894,000	27,043,000
Greece - - - - -	747,000	1,084,000	1,030,000	988,000	2,411,000
Roumania - - - - -	1,673,000	1,544,000	1,458,000	1,397,000	1,934,000
Turkey - - - - -	7,654,000	6,306,000	9,675,000	8,313,000	7,186,000
Egypt - - - - -	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000	16,234,000	21,119,000
United States - - - - -	53,393,000	39,731,000	35,780,000	31,479,000	45,709,000
Brazil - - - - -	1,448,000	418,000	2,244,000	3,927,000	2,487,000
China - - - - -	29,180,000	23,967,000	27,968,000	33,185,000	38,504,000
East Indies - - - - -		Not separately distinguished.			6,230,000
Persia - - - - -	10,783,000	9,919,000	11,273,000	13,944,000	11,272,000
Other Countries - - - - -	10,235,000	11,069,000	12,518,000	14,345,000	12,718,000
TOTAL - { Roubles	416,065,000	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000
£	41,606,000	37,931,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	59,111,000

* Including Merchandise remaining

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland - - - - -	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,098,000	18,528,000	15,303,000
Norway - - - - -	2,429,000	2,692,000	2,057,000	5,244,000	4,772,000
Sweden - - - - -	10,221,000	7,620,000	4,593,000	4,983,000	4,152,000
Denmark - - - - -	8,322,000	10,111,000	4,841,000	9,637,000	12,347,000
Germany - - - - -	177,940,000	192,932,000	138,239,000	132,580,000	147,867,000
Holland - - - - -	43,538,000	44,064,000	19,450,000	24,665,000	53,011,000
Belgium - - - - -	27,387,000	23,069,000	14,940,000	25,145,000	26,763,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	203,693,000	179,905,000	118,524,000	155,136,000	175,393,000
France - - - - -	49,365,000	48,906,000	35,110,000	71,837,000	56,161,000
Spain - - - - -	7,828,000	4,905,000	2,438,000	6,210,000	5,766,000
Italy - - - - -	30,337,000	32,398,000	19,635,000	30,654,000	26,906,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	30,245,000	34,001,000	24,073,000	34,561,000	39,801,000
Greece - - - - -	8,304,000	10,251,000	6,812,000	7,249,000	4,687,000
Roumania - - - - -	7,192,000	8,899,000	4,943,000	5,995,000	7,727,000
Turkey - - - - -	16,772,000	20,616,000	15,910,000	16,790,000	16,089,000
Persia - - - - -	10,896,000	9,957,000	9,340,000	11,950,000	12,223,000
Egypt - - - - -	2,562,000	1,865,000	1,496,000	1,826,000	1,909,000
United States - - - - -	946,000	92,01,000	2,535,000	2,706,000	1,674,000
China - - - - -	3,022,000	4,806,000	4,782,000	4,087,000	4,488,000
East Indies - - - - -					122,000
Other Countries - - - - -	35,716,000	51,886,000	24,764,000	29,427,000	51,682,000
TOTAL - { Roubles	693,400,000	707,388,000	475,580,000	509,210,000	668,753,000
£	69,340,000	70,739,000	47,558,000	50,921,000	66,875,000

No. 21.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

into the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 20,880,000	Roubles. 20,451,000	Roubles. 17,409,000	Roubles. 19,112,000	Roubles. 18,439,000	Roubles. 20,016,000	Finland.
2,580,000	2,999,000	5,377,000	5,394,000	5,620,000	5,848,000	Norway.
4,727,000	5,842,000	4,074,000	4,121,000	6,030,000	5,172,000	Sweden.
1,777,000	2,319,000	1,884,000	5,249,000	3,061,000	5,900,000	Denmark.
175,647,000	190,170,000	179,871,000	202,198,000	230,871,000	216,853,000	Germany.
5,051,000	5,834,000	5,863,000	9,777,000	11,414,000	8,822,000	Holland.
14,610,000	19,523,000	26,037,000	23,608,000	17,976,000	9,086,000	Belgium.
119,782,000	111,309,000	104,326,000	115,295,000	129,544,000	127,144,000	United Kingdom.
22,549,000	23,412,000	24,685,000	27,110,000	28,481,000	31,445,000	France.
6,234,000	5,121,000	4,741,000	5,851,000	7,034,000	6,199,000	Switzerland.
1,112,000	1,412,000	1,977,000	1,451,000	1,649,000	1,451,000	Portugal.
1,944,000	2,206,000	2,005,000	3,250,000	3,133,000	4,376,000	Spain.
11,698,000	10,006,000	10,559,000	10,171,000	9,261,000	8,935,000	Italy.
24,092,000	22,962,000	19,301,000	23,925,000	30,717,000	26,983,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,857,000	2,599,000	795,000	723,000	916,000	761,000	Greece.
2,377,000	1,705,000	1,352,000	1,874,000	2,061,000	1,590,000	Roumania.
6,805,000	6,100,000	6,197,000	6,867,000	7,163,000	7,705,000	Turkey.
12,212,000	13,599,000	24,091,000	22,636,000	12,998,000	11,963,000	Egypt.
29,457,000	65,671,000	47,684,000	50,059,000	43,772,000	44,170,000	United States.
720,000	3,011,000	1,236,000	1,278,000	561,000	256,000	Brazil.
41,567,000	41,457,000	39,244,000	40,293,000	43,515,000	45,945,000	China.
7,672,000	8,590,000	7,540,000	8,062,000	6,996,000	5,840,000	East Indies.
18,965,000	17,492,000	18,650,000	21,551,000	21,696,000	20,413,000	Persia.
4,193,000	6,080,000	5,100,000	7,604,000	7,574,000	9,002,000	Other Countries.
538,508,000	589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	626,375,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
53,851,000	58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	66,117,000	£ }

in bond previous to 1897.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 15,514,000	Roubles. 17,655,000	Roubles. 30,432,000	Roubles. 33,264,000	Roubles. 35,116,000	Roubles. 41,034,000	Finland.
4,481,000	4,570,000	6,162,000	4,470,000	4,948,000	6,419,000	Norway.
6,028,000	6,429,000	8,832,000	8,316,000	9,295,000	12,742,000	Sweden.
10,541,000	9,098,000	9,334,000	9,857,000	12,341,000	18,278,000	Denmark.
179,276,000	184,004,000	175,257,000	179,436,000	163,564,000	187,635,000	Germany.
59,184,000	70,850,000	87,257,000	72,257,000	48,821,000	69,304,000	Holland.
25,895,000	23,143,000	32,712,000	28,788,000	23,532,000	23,353,000	Belgium.
174,849,000	160,903,000	150,908,000	139,906,000	129,162,000	145,576,000	United Kingdom.
49,531,000	58,204,000	63,745,000	68,594,000	59,869,000	57,450,000	France.
3,417,000	5,846,000	3,973,000	2,708,000	7,429,000	4,271,000	Spain.
32,418,000	36,412,000	31,471,000	54,608,000	27,755,000	36,790,000	Italy.
34,523,000	29,942,000	39,091,000	42,416,000	26,637,000	26,260,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,757,000	5,279,000	6,057,000	9,653,000	9,794,000	8,733,000	Greece.
9,822,000	7,691,000	10,926,000	12,675,000	6,588,000	5,277,000	Roumania.
13,519,000	14,340,000	13,025,000	14,478,000	12,682,000	15,517,000	Turkey.
14,160,000	14,501,000	16,036,000	17,034,000	17,859,000	20,649,000	China.
4,863,000	3,790,000	5,816,000	6,727,000	5,588,000	9,195,000	Egypt.
2,207,000	1,606,000	2,707,000	3,014,000	4,388,000	3,419,000	United States.
5,047,000	5,501,000	6,430,000	6,257,000	7,526,000	6,702,000	Persia.
101,000	63,000	1,916,000	1,856,000	3,235,000	3,777,000	East Indies.
36,949,000	28,745,000	24,537,000	16,269,000	10,854,000	11,037,000	Other Countries.
689,082,000	638,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	716,418,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
68,908,000	68,857,000	76,699,000	77,338,000	66,182,000	75,622,000	£ }

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland - - - - -	24,840,000	9,870,000	18,813,000	19,549,000	21,201,000
Sweden - - - - -	25,397,000	27,253,000	28,020,000	29,433,000	33,535,000
Denmark - - - - -	12,056,000	11,406,000	10,255,000	9,088,000	9,364,000
Germany - - - - -	56,347,000	55,294,000	55,577,000	56,294,000	58,590,000
Holland - - - - -	8,152,000	8,964,000	8,920,000	8,122,000	8,491,000
Belgium - - - - -	6,314,000	7,474,000	8,289,000	7,942,000	8,999,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	63,032,000	52,670,000	55,802,000	57,546,000	64,277,000
France - - - - -	5,746,000	7,445,000	3,652,000	3,632,000	4,431,000
Portugal (including Madeira) - - - -	724,000	590,000	640,000	681,000	511,000
Spain - - - - -	1,462,000	1,307,000	350,000	770,000	767,000
Italy - - - - -	1,055,000	1,583,000	1,389,000	1,480,000	1,311,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece - - - -	1,479,000	4,956,000	1,374,000	702,000	528,000
United States - - - - -	14,745,000	9,472,000	10,371,000	8,926,000	7,798,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,675,000	1,703,000	1,117,000	1,825,000	2,507,000
TOTAL - - - - -	<i>Kroner</i>	223,024,000	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000
	£	12,390,000	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland - - - - -	2,974,000	3,537,000	4,549,000	4,288,000	3,573,000
Sweden - - - - -	19,002,000	19,709,000	20,995,000	21,223,000	23,141,000
Denmark - - - - -	5,129,000	4,442,000	4,475,000	4,438,000	4,809,000
Germany - - - - -	16,028,000	15,796,000	16,261,000	15,226,000	17,415,000
Holland - - - - -	5,965,000	5,942,000	6,201,000	6,470,000	6,715,000
Belgium - - - - -	4,760,000	3,967,000	5,089,000	4,481,000	4,739,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	43,029,000	43,591,000	47,562,000	45,420,000	47,882,000
France - - - - -	9,861,000	7,204,000	8,092,000	7,865,000	6,054,000
Portugal (including Madeira) - - - -	977,000	860,000	1,521,000	1,304,000	1,091,000
Spain - - - - -	13,460,000	12,642,000	12,846,000	12,878,000	12,900,000
Italy - - - - -	2,648,000	3,493,000	3,954,000	3,708,000	3,797,000
United States - - - - -	1,687,000	1,842,000	1,950,000	1,135,000	699,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - -	2,752,000	570,000	821,000	1,567,000	1,598,000
Other Countries - - - - -	2,110,000	2,883,000	1,762,000	1,992,000	2,867,000
TOTAL - - - - -	<i>Kroner</i>	130,382,000	126,478,000	136,087,000	131,995,000
	£	7,243,000	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
21,316,000	24,079,000	22,974,000	25,318,000	27,196,000	24,751,000	Russia and Finland.
38,292,000	42,278,000	23,618,000	25,568,000	27,164,000	24,029,000	Sweden.
10,992,000	13,205,000	14,431,000	16,591,000	16,563,000	18,509,000	Denmark.
63,933,000	71,348,000	82,190,000	88,050,000	84,672,000	77,492,000	Germany.
9,934,000	9,624,000	12,043,000	13,978,000	14,991,000	13,308,000	Holland.
8,845,000	11,791,000	12,531,000	15,782,000	12,885,000	12,871,000	Belgium.
63,017,000	67,560,000	81,049,000	88,538,000	93,330,000	79,095,000	United Kingdom.
5,219,000	4,058,000	5,130,000	4,218,000	5,205,000	4,433,000	France.
297,000	836,000	1,489,000	1,083,000	1,042,000	1,098,000	Portugal (including Madeira)
1,110,000	1,685,000	2,424,000	3,082,000	3,247,000	3,215,000	Spain.
1,413,000	2,001,000	1,706,000	1,525,000	1,507,000	1,611,000	Italy.
1,107,000	20,000	1,774,000	450,000	925,000	1,203,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
11,268,000	11,989,000	14,196,000	19,299,000	17,073,000	18,100,000	United States.
3,475,000	3,244,000	4,624,000	6,998,000	4,853,000	7,529,000	Other Countries.
240,218,000	263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	287,244,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
13,345,000	14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	15,958,000	

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
4,344,000	4,461,000	4,997,000	5,015,000	5,404,000	5,033,000	Russia and Finland.
22,792,000	25,724,000	15,343,000	15,793,000	14,765,000	15,218,000	Sweden.
4,836,000	7,203,000	6,863,000	6,486,000	7,329,000	6,777,000	Denmark.
17,832,000	21,919,000	23,147,000	22,475,000	22,596,000	20,094,000	Germany.
7,592,000	8,934,000	9,274,000	9,271,000	10,786,000	9,680,000	Holland.
5,246,000	6,527,000	6,683,000	7,133,000	7,710,000	6,991,000	Belgium.
56,347,000	65,387,000	66,284,000	66,494,000	73,512,000	69,708,000	United Kingdom.
7,044,000	7,359,000	6,861,000	6,862,000	8,206,000	8,346,000	France.
808,000	718,000	592,000	543,000	595,000	713,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
10,486,000	9,602,000	8,456,000	11,108,000	11,248,000	11,730,000	Spain.
2,554,000	2,790,000	3,322,000	2,251,000	2,216,000	2,233,000	Italy.
758,000	853,000	1,349,000	908,000	1,973,000	1,527,000	United States.
2,089,000	1,909,000	2,724,000	2,009,000	3,610,000	3,867,000	Australia and New Zealand.
5,043,000	4,311,000	3,449,000	3,039,000	2,996,000	3,189,000	Other Countries.
147,771,000	167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	172,946,000	165,106,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
8,209,000	9,317,000	8,853,000	8,855,000	9,608,000	9,173,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - - -	27,316,000	15,532,000	17,033,000	19,954,000	19,755,000
Norway - - - - -	33,565,000	35,319,000	31,439,000	26,949,000	28,742,000
Denmark - - - - -	44,620,000	43,874,000	39,905,000	39,891,000	37,976,000
Germany - - - - -	119,836,000	115,850,000	112,897,000	119,759,000	116,223,000
Holland - - - - -	8,501,000	9,217,000	7,002,000	3,666,000	8,331,000
Belgium - - - - -	8,799,000	12,169,000	11,399,000	9,782,000	9,629,000
United Kingdom - - - -	98,655,000	95,224,000	89,325,000	97,782,000	97,775,000
France - - - - -	9,057,000	9,573,000	6,247,000	8,515,000	7,932,000
Portugal - - - - -	1,708,000	2,078,000	1,533,000	1,384,000	1,786,000
Spain - - - - -	944,000	1,981,000	542,000	578,000	864,000
Italy - - - - -	761,000	1,005,000	808,000	947,000	1,077,000
United States - - - - -	12,935,000	12,834,000	10,850,000	11,508,000	10,643,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia - - - - - }	1,690,000	1,449,000	804,000	387,000	96,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,311,000	4,211,000	5,935,000	10,071,000	3,461,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor £	369,698,000	360,316,000	332,689,000	351,173,000	344,290,000
	20,539,000	20,017,000	18,483,000	19,510,000	19,127,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - - -	10,740,000	9,311,000	10,243,000	10,725,000	11,292,000
Norway - - - - -	17,428,000	18,227,000	16,111,000	15,269,000	18,054,000
Denmark - - - - -	37,391,000	40,392,000	36,510,000	38,346,000	41,464,000
Germany - - - - -	37,876,000	48,427,000	44,276,000	39,153,000	42,759,000
Holland - - - - -	12,638,000	17,420,000	17,045,000	17,765,000	18,302,000
Belgium - - - - -	11,893,000	11,422,000	11,869,000	9,541,000	8,898,000
United Kingdom - - - -	146,385,000	150,282,000	150,866,000	124,070,000	130,820,000
France - - - - -	34,404,000	19,392,000	29,309,000	32,241,000	25,208,000
Portugal - - - - -	1,286,000	981,000	1,233,000	932,000	1,084,000
Spain - - - - -	6,767,000	3,857,000	2,651,000	3,466,000	3,624,000
Italy - - - - -	420,000	1,125,000	951,000	441,000	539,000
Egypt - - - - -	610,000	744,000	1,154,000	1,559,000	1,428,000
Cape of Good Hope - - -	*	2,796,000	3,165,000	2,795,000	3,934,000
Australia - - - - -	980,000	639,000	479,000	231,000	579,000
Other Countries - - - - -	4,680,000	4,285,000	2,410,000	2,091,000	3,449,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor £	323,498,000	329,300,000	328,272,000	298,625,000	311,434,000
	17,972,000	18,294,000	18,237,000	16,590,000	17,302,000

NOTE.—It is stated that the diminution in the value of the exports in 1894 is largely owing
* Not separately distinguished. Included under "Other Countries" in this year.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
23,267,000	27,153,000	27,088,000	28,502,000	34,359,000	24,565,000	Russia and Finland.
29,028,000	32,860,000	21,085,000	20,450,000	21,762,000	22,608,000	Norway.
45,898,000	49,492,000	58,614,000	60,681,000	62,525,000	64,846,000	Denmark.
117,516,000	135,102,000	158,059,000	184,113,000	187,898,000	168,839,000	Germany.
8,777,000	8,521,000	10,191,000	10,391,000	11,185,000	11,889,000	Holland.
11,689,000	13,013,000	16,133,000	16,805,000	13,166,000	13,505,000	Belgium.
98,834,000	121,313,000	159,144,000	154,563,000	176,504,000	132,231,000	United Kingdom.
7,170,000	7,628,000	8,018,000	8,992,000	9,692,000	8,903,000	France.
1,994,000	1,819,000	1,773,000	1,530,000	1,741,000	1,538,000	Portugal.
1,214,000	1,123,000	1,495,000	1,768,000	1,736,000	1,427,000	Spain.
1,425,000	1,273,000	1,417,000	2,068,000	2,128,000	2,494,000	Italy.
9,092,000	7,421,000	10,397,000	10,467,000	9,185,000	10,682,000	United States.
197,000	—	—	961,000	1,560,000	1,613,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
2,214,000	1,614,000	1,835,000	3,498,000	1,494,000	1,090,000	Other Countries.
358,315,000	408,332,000	455,249,000	504,789,000	534,985,000	466,320,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
19,906,000	22,685,000	25,292,000	28,044,000	29,719,000	25,907,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
13,337,000	15,047,000	17,113,000	15,861,000	14,028,000	12,618,000	Russia and Finland.
19,548,000	20,639,000	5,549,000	6,451,000	7,187,000	6,653,000	Norway.
42,293,000	43,184,000	43,446,000	43,298,000	47,682,000	47,218,000	Denmark.
43,834,000	45,853,000	49,568,000	54,861,000	65,245,000	60,256,000	Germany.
20,140,000	24,426,000	25,350,000	25,667,000	29,941,000	23,161,000	Holland.
12,075,000	13,123,000	13,463,000	13,783,000	14,839,000	12,077,000	Belgium.
144,053,000	149,993,000	148,649,000	157,198,000	169,248,000	149,832,000	United Kingdom.
29,365,000	31,302,000	28,181,000	29,066,000	29,807,000	26,105,000	France.
929,000	753,000	1,131,000	852,000	690,000	933,000	Portugal.
2,489,000	2,586,000	1,420,000	2,851,000	3,650,000	3,486,000	Spain.
358,000	466,000	310,000	206,000	222,000	65,000	Italy.
852,000	1,331,000	1,877,000	1,473,000	2,178,000	2,226,000	Egypt.
6,296,000	5,587,000	4,567,000	2,728,000	3,785,000	5,196,000	Cape of Good Hope.
805,000	1,026,000	876,000	826,000	731,000	1,483,000	Australia.
3,909,000	2,879,000	3,359,000	2,964,000	2,101,000	2,196,000	Other Countries.
340,283,000	358,195,000	344,909,000	358,185,000	391,334,000	353,505,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
18,905,000	19,900,000	19,162,000	19,899,000	21,740,000	19,639,000	

to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in previous years.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia - - - - -	35,749,000	18,851,000	27,465,000	42,566,000	39,607,000
Norway - - - - -	5,745,000	4,505,000	4,410,000	4,651,000	5,857,000
Sweden - - - - -	47,063,000	49,112,000	44,464,000	50,452,000	46,797,000
Germany - - - - -	110,695,000	103,822,000	110,443,000	118,994,000	122,101,000
Holland - - - - -	7,652,000	7,988,000	8,346,000	8,115,000	9,398,000
Belgium - - - - -	6,793,000	7,505,000	5,480,000	6,427,000	6,392,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	69,032,000	68,080,000	69,034,000	68,651,000	70,694,000
France - - - - -	9,333,000	10,439,000	5,269,000	5,669,000	6,935,000
Portugal (including Madeira) - - - - -	803,000	898,000	824,000	1,070,000	1,105,000
Spain - - - - -	1,484,000	1,595,000	960,000	1,198,000	1,494,000
Italy - - - - -	801,000	1,005,000	631,000	600,000	900,000
Iceland - - - - -	2,488,000	2,608,000	2,594,000	3,235,000	2,881,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles - - - - -	976,000	938,000	955,000	795,000	1,069,000
United States - - - - -	19,434,000	28,629,000	20,194,000	13,643,000	10,085,000
Brazil - - - - -	—	133,000	41,000	1,969,000	20,000
West Indies : Danish - - - - -	123,000	523,000	318,000	388,000	238,000
„ other - - - - -	549,000	606,000	287,000	587,000	498,000
East Indies, China, &c. - - - - -	3,914,000	2,956,000	2,526,000	1,474,000	2,545,000
Other Countries - - - - -	11,979,000	14,344,000	16,054,000	18,476,000	35,363,000
TOTAL - - - - - {	Kroner	334,613,000	324,537,000	320,295,000	348,969,000
	£	18,590,000	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,387,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kroner	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia - - - - -	2,721,000	3,405,000	2,204,000	2,423,000	3,046,000
Norway - - - - -	8,818,000	9,015,000	6,596,000	8,072,000	6,643,000
Sweden - - - - -	23,015,000	26,253,000	24,103,000	22,940,000	22,271,000
Germany - - - - -	68,176,000	67,031,000	47,220,000	65,973,000	65,549,000
Holland - - - - -	505,000	282,000	284,000	341,000	312,000
Belgium - - - - -	1,325,000	919,000	926,000	1,010,000	972,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	132,139,000	135,600,000	144,095,000	152,642,000	155,376,000
France - - - - -	2,373,000	1,263,000	1,349,000	1,754,000	964,000
Spain - - - - -	448,000	341,000	192,000	405,000	479,000
Italy - - - - -	817,000	225,000	531,000	158,000	165,000
Iceland - - - - -	3,121,000	2,996,000	2,777,000	2,717,000	2,820,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands - - - - -	1,109,000	1,064,000	1,078,000	936,000	1,067,000
United States - - - - -	2,254,000	1,420,000	1,085,000	935,000	2,302,000
West Indies : Danish - - - - -	187,000	182,000	196,000	336,000	163,000
East Indies, China, &c. - - - - -	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,000	6,000
Other Countries - - - - -	2,023,000	2,321,000	2,478,000	3,022,000	6,762,000
TOTAL - - - - - {	Kroner	249,033,000	252,319,000	235,116,000	263,665,000
	£	13,835,000	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Russia.
32,839,000	38,709,000	37,919,000	36,780,000	49,051,000	58,070,000	Norway.
5,756,000	7,401,000	8,269,000	7,492,000	7,975,000	8,583,000	Sweden.
50,709,000	51,650,000	52,665,000	51,625,000	52,528,000	47,393,000	Germany.
126,077,000	129,301,000	133,701,000	144,253,000	153,568,000	147,497,000	Holland.
8,814,000	7,844,000	8,564,000	10,696,000	12,476,000	13,309,000	Belgium.
6,555,000	7,029,000	7,751,000	8,423,000	7,559,000	7,764,000	United Kingdom.
78,264,000	78,807,000	97,187,000	100,519,000	108,093,000	87,919,000	France.
7,975,000	10,644,000	9,144,000	11,147,000	14,854,000	13,013,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
1,213,000	2,342,000	3,671,000	2,657,000	2,566,000	2,560,000	Spain.
1,854,000	3,685,000	3,917,000	3,884,000	3,591,000	3,247,000	Italy.
1,871,000	2,293,000	1,744,000	2,787,000	2,223,000	1,856,000	Iceland.
2,089,000	1,520,000	2,190,000	2,403,000	2,386,000	2,215,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
937,000	1,030,000	1,059,000	980,000	1,288,000	1,127,000	United States.
17,023,000	48,335,000	64,092,000	78,146,000	77,839,000	86,911,000	Brazil.
83,000	5,924,000	5,230,000	4,554,000	5,017,000	4,226,000	West Indies : Danish.
306,000	409,000	210,000	76,000	86,000	55,000	" Other.
321,000	319,000	592,000	98,000	60,000	49,000	East Indies, China, &c.
1,365,000	2,356,000	3,489,000	5,347,000	4,989,000	4,011,000	Other Countries.
39,886,000	17,200,000	20,795,000	20,212,000	20,654,000	22,979,000	
383,937,000	416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	526,803,000	512,787,000	Kroner } TOTAL.
21,330,000	23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	28,488,000	£ }

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES:

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Russia.
5,619,000	20,379,000	13,833,000	16,209,000	23,010,000	16,437,000	Norway.
8,584,000	9,573,000	10,130,000	11,264,000	12,117,000	12,806,000	Sweden.
21,505,000	27,074,000	33,219,000	34,857,000	38,105,000	39,385,000	Germany.
57,842,000	65,737,000	56,401,000	63,673,000	67,765,000	68,181,000	Holland.
299,000	725,000	324,000	472,000	646,000	455,000	Belgium.
780,000	1,027,000	1,033,000	1,173,000	1,041,000	1,059,000	United Kingdom.
169,684,000	191,188,000	199,922,000	216,415,000	233,467,000	250,781,000	France.
1,974,000	1,861,000	863,000	1,403,000	1,524,000	640,000	Spain.
352,000	246,000	15,000	53,000	192,000	6,000	Italy.
234,000	315,000	1,000	79,000	30,000	—	Iceland.
3,291,000	2,972,000	2,527,000	2,660,000	2,993,000	3,016,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
1,162,000	1,031,000	987,000	960,000	1,134,000	1,117,000	United States.
1,758,000	2,119,000	2,417,000	6,852,000	6,909,000	9,372,000	West Indies : Danish.
80,000	136,000	131,000	93,000	59,000	54,000	East Indies, China, &c.
102,000	7,000	600,000	454,000	856,000	1,108,000	Other Countries.
10,613,000	3,731,000	3,928,000	4,904,000	3,722,000	3,649,000	
283,879,000	328,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	408,566,000	Kroner } TOTAL.
15,771,000	18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	21,865,000	22,698,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland) - - - - -	578,701,000	381,741,000	352,433,000	439,310,000	567,863,000
Norway - - - - -	19,143,000	19,530,000	19,188,000	19,086,000	15,252,000
Sweden - - - - -	51,597,000	54,821,000	60,716,000	63,027,000	62,642,000
Denmark - - - - -	73,028,000	75,355,000	49,153,000	70,379,000	72,355,000
Hanse Towns (See NOTE) - - - - -	16,727,000	15,293,000	13,681,000	11,457,000	12,940,000
Holland - - - - -	270,112,000	208,398,000	212,049,000	187,758,000	160,899,000
Belgium - - - - -	247,115,000	204,348,000	187,750,000	169,582,000	177,040,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	565,161,000	547,591,000	564,812,000	512,209,000	536,364,000
France - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
Algeria - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
Tunis - - - - -	250,676,000	254,338,000	235,727,000	211,190,000	223,199,000
Switzerland - - - - -	139,506,000	136,652,000	138,983,000	132,054,000	139,143,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira - - - - -	11,814,000	13,105,000	13,718,000	12,790,000	13,509,000
Spain (including Canary Islands) - - - - -	34,852,000	40,740,000	35,881,000	30,273,000	28,563,000
Italy - - - - -	123,743,000	125,305,000	134,747,000	125,145,000	137,828,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	568,641,000	563,033,000	571,065,000	572,449,000	513,046,000
Greece - - - - -	4,282,000	4,437,000	4,581,000	4,889,000	7,953,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	1,225,000	16,463,000	10,518,000	3,558,000	2,324,000
Servia - - - - -	3,748,000	8,129,000	6,723,000	4,691,000	5,579,000
Roumania - - - - -	28,721,000	36,693,000	89,138,000	58,094,000	35,003,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa } (except Egypt) - - - - -	13,875,000	27,945,000	16,551,000	18,829,000	22,039,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao - - - - -	12,069,000	11,509,000	14,065,000	18,647,000	18,493,000
Japan - - - - -	7,254,000	7,848,000	7,427,000	6,537,000	7,792,000
British East Indies - - - - -	156,999,000	149,858,000	178,809,000	164,130,000	162,128,000
Dutch East Indies - - - - -	25,323,000	25,476,000	31,148,000	52,358,000	68,771,000
British North America - - - - -	4,315,000	5,574,000	8,824,000	2,007,000	2,078,000
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	10,350,000	10,090,000	12,370,000	13,826,000	13,387,000
Haiti and San Domingo - - - - -	13,820,000	11,718,000	11,046,000	13,575,000	15,255,000
British West Indies† - - - - -	6,532,000	5,508,000	6,569,000	5,903,000	8,432,000
United States - - - - -	402,845,000	534,790,000	426,595,000	449,792,000	482,775,000
Mexico - - - - -	12,198,000	14,685,000	11,744,000	12,069,000	11,634,000
Central America: Costa Rica } Guatemala, Honduras, Nicara- gua, and San Salvador - - - - -	18,701,000	17,024,000	23,185,000	35,789,000	39,095,000
Colombia - - - - -	5,569,000	5,417,000	4,983,000	8,332,000	7,188,000
Venezuela - - - - -	5,932,000	6,068,000	14,926,000	20,302,000	13,381,000
Ecuador - - - - -	3,965,000	4,003,000	5,561,000	5,032,000	5,350,000
Bolivia - - - - -	10,298,000	9,117,000	11,964,000	5,287,000	1,251,000
Peru - - - - -	8,357,000	6,960,000	7,894,000	5,963,000	4,754,000
Chile - - - - -	75,681,000	74,327,000	77,287,000	84,608,000	80,376,000
Brazil - - - - -	151,969,000	133,532,000	125,770,000	91,016,000	114,630,000
Uruguay - - - - -	4,152,000	8,341,000	8,458,000	8,312,000	8,635,000
Argentine and Patagonia - - - - -	108,862,000	86,546,000	93,038,000	103,843,000	118,383,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	39,180,000	85,480,000	96,240,000	97,748,000	113,678,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)¶ : Egypt - - - - -	6,177,000	13,452,000	12,678,000	13,047,000	17,596,000
Morocco - - - - -	960,000	666,000	1,356,000	1,626,000	1,967,000
British South Africa - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
Orange River Colony - - - - -	17,258,000	15,754,000	16,974,000	13,833,000	17,104,000
Transvaal† - - - - -	51,000	35,000	201,000	480,000	522,000
East Africa—German - - - - -	208,000	275,000	329,000	1,234,000	320,000
" " British - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
" " Portuguese - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
" " Abyssinia - - - - -	4,460,000††	5,587,000††	6,180,000††	5,071,000††	4,880,000††
" " Madagascar - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
South-West Africa—German - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
West Africa—German - - - - -	5,548,000	3,987,000	3,828,000	2,332,000	2,895,000
" " British - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
" " Portuguese - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
" " French - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
" " Liberia - - - - -	21,837,000	25,472,000	30,243,000	34,382,000	33,727,000
" " Congo Free State - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
Other Parts of Africa - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
Other Countries - - - - -	7,283,000	5,473,000	5,591,000	5,449,000	10,652,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Marks	4,150,800,000	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000
£	207,540,000	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,035,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included in the Zollgebiet, and certain parts of Baden are excluded. These, together

† Including Swaziland, &c.

‡ Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

(GERMAN EMPIRE)
(*Zollgebiet.* See NOTE) IMPORTS.the GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
628,201,000	706,620,000	734,751,000	634,956,000	683,629,000	682,028,000	(Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland).
19,006,000	24,000,000	28,593,000	24,583,000	20,528,000	20,823,000	Norway.
73,666,000	87,224,000	102,585,000	103,767,000	104,430,000	83,907,000	Sweden.
54,693,000	59,785,000	65,057,000	74,001,000	69,394,000	67,470,000	Denmark.
13,901,000	15,610,000	15,305,000	18,919,000	20,348,000	20,499,000	Hanse Towns. (<i>See NOTE.</i>)
158,936,000	181,152,000	180,949,000	196,741,000	208,913,000	191,950,000	Holland
173,206,000	181,875,000	197,078,000	243,410,000	215,498,000	182,598,000	Belgium.
551,313,000	567,609,000	566,326,000	672,967,000	719,190,000	552,686,000	United Kingdom.
	212,644,000	261,486,000	298,190,000	302,569,000	272,743,000	France.
229,535,000	2,788,000	3,942,000	4,902,000	8,343,000	6,640,000	Algeria.
	94,000	65,000	158,000	652,000	815,000	Tunis.
138,551,000	152,468,000	167,903,000	168,418,000	162,869,000	148,372,000	Switzerland.
15,143,000	17,219,000	17,500,000	15,870,000	17,534,000	18,080,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
35,908,000	42,056,000	48,106,000	69,520,000	82,355,000	78,179,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
131,999,000	146,495,000	160,655,000	193,308,000	181,135,000	177,859,000	Italy.
546,852,000	582,725,000	627,199,000	715,506,000	704,422,000	683,619,000	Austria-Hungary.
9,329,000	9,243,000	8,353,000	8,361,000	8,542,000	9,180,000	Greece.
3,717,000	2,966,000	1,798,000	1,170,000	1,607,000	5,601,000	Bulgaria.
6,634,000	8,051,000	6,290,000	7,965,000	9,415,000	7,537,000	Servia.
68,745,000	52,073,000	33,875,000	26,821,000	34,381,000	47,473,000	Roumania.
25,863,000	30,454,000	29,481,000	28,873,000	30,172,000	30,071,000	(Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
19,973,000	28,006,000	21,721,000	21,317,000	23,318,000	22,836,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
9,090,000	11,467,000	10,056,000	16,493,000	14,666,000	16,485,000	Japan.
171,163,000	204,606,000	220,942,000	230,460,000	224,712,000	214,811,000	British East Indies.
77,097,000	67,346,000	61,933,000	62,379,000	63,662,000	96,746,000	Dutch East Indies.
2,954,000	4,177,000	5,882,000	4,249,000	6,383,000	7,394,000	British North America.
13,448,000	12,847,000	12,515,000	12,847,000	11,840,000	12,407,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
13,736,000	11,370,000	8,806,000	9,434,000	10,006,000	8,253,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
7,094,000	8,613,000	7,908,000	7,760,000	9,543,000	5,905,000	British West Indies.†
528,304,000	652,095,000	876,136,000	893,829,000	1,003,604,000	985,236,000	United States.
13,004,000	12,683,000	11,296,000	11,818,000	12,869,000	10,795,000	Mexico.
30,526,000	35,784,000	26,213,000	29,567,000	28,767,000	35,290,000	{ Central America : Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
8,470,000	7,756,000	7,731,000	8,054,000	6,212,000	5,652,000	Colombia.
15,282,000	10,354,000	9,697,000	9,044,000	9,258,000	9,002,000	Venezuela.
5,727,000	7,434,000	8,351,000	9,955,000	10,740,000	8,544,000	Ecuador.
1,050,000	2,833,000	3,789,000	5,690,000	7,558,000	7,426,000	Bolivia.
3,830,000	3,679,000	3,879,000	3,952,000	6,875,000	7,081,000	Peru.
75,793,000	80,261,000	75,192,000	88,996,000	88,491,000	99,799,000	Chile.
99,619,000	95,584,000	100,291,000	90,451,000	112,631,000	112,978,000	Brazil.
10,482,000	10,786,000	10,292,000	13,073,000	15,377,000	14,525,000	Uruguay.
107,797,000	109,215,000	143,248,000	194,430,000	232,523,000	200,759,000	Argentine and Patagonia.
103,204,000	85,682,000	86,657,000	121,061,000	117,585,000	107,762,000	Australia and New Zealand.
						Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)† :
20,189,000	24,067,000	24,573,000	28,791,000	39,580,000	31,808,000	Egypt.
2,490,000	5,013,000	5,562,000	4,986,000	5,178,000	3,580,000	Morocco.
21,119,000	17,430,000	19,795,000	29,960,000	18,623,000	21,949,000	British South Africa.
768,000	1,000	1,000	—	—	1,000	Orange River Colony.
742,000	654,000	574,000	855,000	322,000	162,000	Transvaal.†
	717,000	579,000	737,000	1,018,000	901,000	East Africa—German.
	1,868,000	1,717,000	1,864,000	2,118,000	1,841,000	" " British.
5,916,000†	2,054,000	1,894,000	2,468,000	2,529,000	1,517,000	" " Portuguese.
	24,000	42,000	41,000	104,000	90,000	" " Abyssinia.
	2,034,000	1,900,000	2,154,000	2,021,000	2,024,000	" " Madagascar.
3,480,000	209,000	184,000	164,000	329,000	279,000	South-West Africa—German.
	3,551,000	3,632,000	3,488,000	4,283,000	3,974,000	West Africa—German.
	20,193,000	23,252,000	26,137,000	28,173,000	30,872,000	" " British.
	3,943,000	7,316,000	7,345,000	6,549,000	6,614,000	" " Portuguese.
	3,426,000	2,782,000	3,437,000	5,334,000	4,984,000	" " French.
33,285,000	940,000	998,000	1,804,000	1,662,000	1,220,000	" " Liberia.
	1,823,000	1,647,000	3,190,000	4,651,000	5,856,000	" " Congo Free State.
	219,000	115,000	193,000	127,000	24,000	Other Parts of Africa.
7,370,000	16,835,000	13,905,000	12,217,000	20,153,000	25,588,000	Other Countries.
4,307,200,000	4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,765,600,000	5,421,200,000	Marks } TOTAL.
215,360,000	234,035,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	271,060,000	£ }

The Free Ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven and Geestemünde, with Heligoland, are "*Zollauschlüsse.*"

† These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years

‡ For Algeria and Tunis, see under "France."

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland) - - - - -	145,336,000	129,778,000	135,517,000	170,558,000	207,771,000
Norway - - - - -	39,939,000	37,656,000	38,653,000	40,155,000	42,198,000
Sweden - - - - -	73,431,000	67,110,000	70,533,000	72,749,000	76,256,000
Denmark - - - - -	72,632,000	73,690,000	79,723,000	79,358,000	91,166,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE) - - -	54,444,000	40,417,000	31,788,000	37,454,000	37,991,000
Holland - - - - -	267,823,000	233,291,000	240,048,000	243,490,000	244,714,000
Belgium - - - - -	153,169,000	140,685,000	147,626,000	149,821,000	159,143,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	679,290,000	628,938,000	669,168,000	631,696,000	675,522,000
France - - - - -					
Algeria - - - - -	237,144,000	200,536,000	201,039,000	157,642,000	202,296,000
Tunis - - - - -					
Switzerland - - - - -	181,060,000	169,300,000	183,397,000	181,988,000	215,816,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira - -	16,046,000	7,412,000	12,038,000	10,845,000	13,053,000
Spain (including Canary Islands) -	48,991,000	40,557,000	33,050,000	30,533,000	31,150,000
Italy - - - - -	87,459,000	89,554,000	83,814,000	80,727,000	82,224,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	330,906,000	320,284,000	339,035,000	352,755,000	373,912,000
Greece - - - - -	4,601,000	3,750,000	3,189,000	3,505,000	3,911,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	4,475,000	5,574,000	5,850,000	5,680,000	4,409,000
Servia - - - - -	3,013,000	4,002,000	3,497,000	3,261,000	1,752,000
Roumania - - - - -	50,819,000	35,492,000	36,733,000	34,890,000	23,759,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt) - - - - -	37,003,000	39,706,000	40,942,000	34,368,000	39,006,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao - -	32,914,000	29,980,000	33,268,000	28,155,000	35,412,000
Japan - - - - -	14,309,000	17,108,000	18,578,000	17,073,000	26,077,000
British East Indies - - - - -	33,092,000	32,278,000	46,935,000	39,169,000	44,659,000
Dutch East Indies - - - - -	12,615,000	11,206,000	13,414,000	11,179,000	11,588,000
Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c. -	3,009,000	2,870,000	3,723,000	2,783,000	3,212,000
British North America - - - - -	17,032,000	14,775,000	17,540,000	16,771,000	16,324,000
British West Indies †† - - - - -	1,099,000	925,000	993,000	1,166,000	1,026,000
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	5,346,000	6,020,000	5,005,000	3,810,000	3,330,000
Haiti and San Domingo - - - - -	1,438,000	1,330,000	2,323,000	2,342,000	1,990,000
United States - - - - -	357,721,000	346,444,000	354,168,000	270,332,000	368,430,000
Mexico - - - - -	13,7750,000	12,037,000	11,558,000	10,898,000	16,321,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador - - - - -	8,097,000	5,681,000	6,176,000	6,397,000	10,069,000
Colombia - - - - -	4,882,000	3,255,000	3,732,000	3,421,000	4,339,000
Venezuela - - - - -	9,869,000	5,001,000	12,625,000	6,205,000	6,086,000
Ecuador - - - - -	1,264,000	1,225,000	1,845,000	1,598,000	1,500,000
Peru - - - - -	8,281,000	5,937,000	5,495,000	4,182,000	5,363,000
Chile - - - - -	19,693,000	45,206,000	28,297,000	22,548,000	44,512,000
Brazil - - - - -	55,415,000	51,856,000	62,216,000	57,000,000	74,931,000
Uruguay - - - - -	4,878,000	5,956,000	8,237,000	7,952,000	8,580,000
Argentine and Patagonia - - - - -	18,588,000	35,169,000	42,525,000	30,207,000	36,082,000
Australia and New Zealand - - -	29,487,000	20,679,000	17,963,000	20,334,000	22,869,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis) †:					
Egypt - - - - -	6,252,000	6,002,000	6,575,000	6,948,000	5,819,000
Morocco - - - - -	1,020,000	1,134,000	845,000	1,093,000	1,073,000
British South Africa - - - - -	5,306,000	6,911,000	10,500,000	11,719,000	13,031,000
Orange River Colony - - - - -					
Transvaal † - - - - -	1,318,000	1,306,000	3,154,000	5,543,000	9,259,000
East Africa—German - - - - -	1,721,000	1,848,000	1,822,000	1,532,000	1,658,000
" " British - - - - -					
" " Portuguese - - - - -					
" " Abyssinia - - - - -	1,854,000†	1,643,000†	2,811,000†	1,607,000†	2,675,000†
" " Madagascar - - - - -					
South-West Africa—German - - -	3,491,000	2,742,000	2,450,000	2,537,000	2,318,000
West Africa—German - - - - -					
" " British - - - - -					
" " Portuguese - - - - -					
" " French - - - - -	7,866,000	5,147,000	6,154,000	7,063,000	6,612,000
" " Liberia - - - - -					
" " Congo Free State - - - - -					
Other Parts of Africa - - - - -					
Other Countries - - - - -	5,412,000	4,697,000	5,433,000	5,681,000	6,643,000
TOTAL - - - - -	Marks 3,175,500,000	2,954,100,000	3,082,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000
	£ 158,775,000	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000	165,895,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included and certain parts of Baden are excluded. These

‡ Including Swaziland, &c.

§ Including the value of Ships.

|| These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE }
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE) } EXPORTS.

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
231,594,000	267,680,000	303,978,000	365,656,000	346,979,000	329,090,000	f Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland).
48,149,000	55,351,000	62,882,000	76,568,000	70,091,000	64,424,000	Norway.
78,404,000	91,567,000	105,327,000	135,140,000	137,038,000	110,337,000	Sweden.
96,857,000	106,250,000	111,411,000	124,118,000	124,069,000	117,521,000	Denmark.
40,394,000	63,247,000	65,395,000	78,815,000	80,572,000	83,593,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
261,640,000	263,348,000	278,142,000	320,608,000	364,458,000	371,946,000	Holland.
167,937,000	189,211,000	187,180,000	206,996,000	253,063,000	235,968,000	Belgium.
712,796,000	699,159,000	740,727,000	801,496,000	861,832,000	906,749,000	United Kingdom.
201,331,000	209,774,000	205,187,000	216,386,000	276,942,000	248,909,000	France.
	78,000	248,000	467,000	515,000	536,000	Algeria.
	420,000	283,000	277,000	364,000	384,000	Tunis.
238,546,000	249,495,000	253,142,000	280,338,000	283,946,000	257,290,000	Switzerland.
13,390,000	14,073,000	15,575,000	18,865,000	20,608,000	19,797,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
39,428,000	29,959,000	24,724,000	44,019,000	54,314,000	50,037,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
83,584,000	87,872,000	92,231,000	111,819,000	123,117,000	123,287,000	Italy.
399,684,000	405,506,000	426,405,000	449,903,000	486,315,000	464,301,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,108,000	4,246,000	5,490,000	5,007,000	6,504,000	6,543,000	Greece.
5,311,000	6,416,000	7,767,000	5,619,000	4,689,000	5,930,000	Bulgaria.
2,482,000	3,857,000	3,812,000	4,105,000	8,785,000	7,188,000	Servia.
29,187,000	33,104,000	37,075,000	34,830,000	22,360,000	30,506,000	Roumania.
28,010,000	30,919,000	37,052,000	32,567,000	34,378,000	37,443,000	f Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
45,266,000	32,334,000	48,010,000	50,647,000	52,730,000	47,541,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
35,611,000	39,233,000	42,996,000	40,931,000	70,386,000	45,510,000	Japan.
49,179,000	47,271,000	57,130,000	65,255,000	69,948,000	79,548,000	British East Indies.
13,813,000	15,300,000	18,767,000	19,547,000	27,349,000	26,012,000	Dutch East Indies.
3,130,000	2,324,000	1,575,000	2,733,000	6,286,000	7,044,000	Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.
15,302,000	16,757,000	23,910,000	23,731,000	20,003,000	26,491,000	British North America.
1,128,000	1,538,000	1,604,000	2,080,000	1,509,000	2,017,000	British West Indies.††
4,509,000	5,787,000	4,623,000	9,793,000	11,783,000	10,524,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,905,000	1,933,000	1,332,000	1,219,000	2,277,000	2,287,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
383,250,000	397,394,000	332,860,000	377,469,000	439,571,000	384,735,000	United States.
15,018,000	17,542,000	20,339,000	22,300,000	28,140,000	25,996,000	Mexico.
10,537,000	7,198,000	4,543,000	4,054,000	5,583,000	5,877,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
6,871,000	3,652,000	5,648,000	4,974,000	2,259,000	4,319,000	Colombia.
6,390,000	5,520,000	4,200,000	4,021,000	5,037,000	7,006,000	Venezuela.
2,675,000	2,892,000	3,064,000	3,471,000	5,483,000	3,603,000	Ecuador.
7,286,000	6,359,000	6,844,000	7,724,000	9,872,000	11,125,000	Peru.
34,623,000	26,960,000	20,329,000	28,144,000	39,905,000	34,037,000	Chile.
60,337,000	50,216,000	45,156,000	46,470,000	45,649,000	35,471,000	Brazil.
9,623,000	5,554,000	8,425,000	10,376,000	11,962,000	9,631,000	Uruguay.
44,076,000	35,803,000	42,723,000	52,337,000	63,762,000	54,222,000	Argentine and Patagonia.
29,247,000	31,292,000	32,842,000	37,850,000	47,919,000	52,226,000	Australia and New Zealand.
						Africa (except Algeria and Tunis) ¶ :
8,568,000	9,409,000	9,871,000	9,671,000	14,363,000	16,547,000	Egypt.
807,000	959,000	565,000	1,455,000	1,152,000	1,457,000	Morocco.
15,645,000	13,470,000	14,556,000	11,304,000	12,459,000	19,938,000	British South Africa.
13,689,000	221,000	160,000	467,000	6,000	19,000	Orange River Colony.
1,231,000	12,053,000	9,143,000	11,353,000	1,561,000	893,000	Transvaal.†
	1,652,000	2,445,000	2,514,000	3,285,000	2,298,000	East Africa—German.
	1,165,000	906,000	1,366,000	1,304,000	1,499,000	" " British.
3,056,000	2,216,000	1,866,000	2,255,000	6,099,000	1,757,000	" " Portuguese.
	7,000	16,000	11,000	24,000	42,000	" " Abyssinia.
	232,000	162,000	167,000	303,000	281,000	" " Madagascar.
3,701,000	2,272,000	2,744,000	4,603,000	4,902,000	5,549,000	South-West Africa—German.
	3,069,000	4,277,000	6,270,000	7,399,000	5,302,000	West Africa—German.
	5,494,000	6,861,000	7,981,000	7,632,000	7,434,000	" " British.
	2,112,000	2,004,000	3,550,000	3,141,000	1,462,000	" " Portuguese.
8,453,000	1,859,000	2,407,000	3,143,000	3,505,000	2,093,000	" " French.
	404,000	682,000	897,000	728,000	765,000	" " Liberia.
	638,000	1,007,000	962,000	1,237,000	853,000	" " Congo Free State.
	492,000	186,000	364,000	3,000	564,000	Other Parts of Africa.
7,442,000	7,235,000	7,732,000	9,991,000	13,786,000	15,646,000	Other Countries.
3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000\$	3,756,600,000\$	4,207,000,000\$	4,611,400,000\$	4,431,400,000\$	Marks } TOTAL.
176,255,000	181,750,000\$	187,830,000\$	210,350,000\$	230,570,000\$	221,570,000\$	£ }

in the Zollgebiet. The Free Ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, and Geestemünde, together with Heligoland, are "*Zollauschüsse*."

and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

¶ For Algeria and Tunis, see under France.

†† Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - - -	119,210,000	38,529,000	88,831,000	175,273,000	198,201,000
Norway - - - -	5,654,000	6,317,000	6,898,000	6,777,000	5,787,000
Sweden - - - -	9,241,000	10,539,000	11,367,000	14,511,000	15,108,000
German Empire - -	271,683,000	275,008,000	283,311,000	287,438,000	295,689,000
Belgium - - - -	186,061,000	184,273,000	175,631,000	161,076,000	166,142,000
United Kingdom - -	270,327,000	268,286,000	263,840,000	246,118,000	238,231,000
France - - - -	22,526,000	20,881,000	20,061,000	21,526,000	18,022,000
Portugal - - - -	2,763,000	3,941,000	5,038,000	5,237,000	5,964,000
Spain - - - -	22,114,000	21,985,000	25,330,000	28,984,000	27,268,000
Italy - - - -	3,513,000	4,656,000	6,439,000	5,814,000	5,510,000
Austria-Hungary - -	1,571,000	1,312,000	1,601,000	1,989,000	2,266,000
Greece - - - -	2,397,000	2,586,000	5,420,000	3,972,000	1,956,000
Turkey - - - -	7,696,000	8,126,000	10,461,000	11,459,000	9,702,000
Roumania - - - -	23,342,000	26,969,000	45,621,000	33,560,000	34,266,000
British India - - -	42,020,000	41,868,000	53,433,000	43,834,000	41,561,000
United States - - -	92,534,000	148,915,000	155,059,000	132,088,000	110,863,000
British North America	3,274,000	4,301,000	2,387,000	1,441,000	1,002,000
Java and Madura* - -	225,113,000	177,202,000	192,997,000	225,005,000	202,428,000
Japan - - - -	2,934,000	1,558,000	3,921,000	2,102,000	7,958,000
Africa, West Coast - -	9,031,000	6,122,000	6,781,000	6,330,000	5,113,000
Argentine Republic -	1,824,000	2,454,000	8,352,000	11,369,000	11,721,000
Chile - - - -	1,750,000	—	50,000	3,917,000	3,510,000
Peru and Bolivia - -	14,072,000	13,593,000	15,918,000	14,520,000	15,051,000
Brazil - - - -	5,060,000	2,860,000	7,802,000	5,526,000	11,146,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	1,626,000	1,486,000	1,924,000	1,918,000	883,000
Other Countries - - -	8,723,000	10,428,000	10,271,000	9,056,000	7,651,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	1,356,059,000	1,284,195,000	1,408,724,000	1,460,840,000	1,443,839,000
£	113,005,000	107,016,000	117,394,000	121,737,000	120,320,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - - -	3,630,000	3,149,000	5,872,000	5,157,000	5,252,000
Norway - - - -	5,744,000	6,225,000	5,541,000	4,731,000	5,421,000
Sweden - - - -	3,469,000	3,822,000	3,144,000	4,705,000	3,548,000
Denmark - - - -	5,997,000	5,884,000	4,468,000	4,661,000	4,648,000
German Empire - - -	551,905,000	504,251,000	550,865,000	556,823,000	595,707,000
Belgium - - - -	149,699,000	160,394,000	167,944,000	155,190,000	154,246,000
United Kingdom - - -	205,791,000	325,807,000	256,256,000	260,263,000	267,669,000
France - - - -	8,769,000	8,960,000	9,979,000	11,358,000	15,243,000
Portugal - - - -	1,590,000	863,000	1,378,000	1,006,000	960,000
Spain - - - -	1,237,000	1,659,000	1,691,000	1,014,000	902,000
Italy - - - -	4,624,000	4,684,000	6,024,000	5,059,000	5,090,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	286,000	269,000	210,000	319,000	256,000
Greece - - - -	1,161,000	470,000	358,000	420,000	800,000
Turkey - - - -	6,477,000	6,966,000	3,709,000	3,296,000	6,439,000
Roumania - - - -	1,097,000	3,000	12,000	118,000	10,000
United States - - -	20,687,000	23,281,000	21,755,000	22,202,000	37,495,000
British India - - -	492,000	616,000	684,000	735,000	1,115,000
Java and Madura* - -	63,629,000	62,457,000	57,143,000	53,754,000	51,972,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	3,081,000	2,881,000	3,164,000	3,578,000	3,483,000
Africa, East Coast - -	2,936,000	5,117,000	9,785,000	12,346,000	11,657,000
" West Coast - - -	3,633,000	2,270,000	2,371,000	2,463,000	2,698,000
Other Countries - - -	4,539,000	3,903,000	4,265,000	5,041,000	3,468,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	1,140,473,000	1,133,931,000	1,116,618,000	1,114,739,000	1,178,079,000
£	95,039,000	94,404,000	93,051,000	92,895,000	98,173,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
223,367,000	248,786,000	164,145,000	204,947,000	184,547,000	160,031,000	Russia.
6,433,000	9,104,000	12,201,000	9,168,000	17,086,000	10,099,000	Norway.
15,568,000	17,661,000	19,297,000	19,518,000	20,720,000	19,353,000	Sweden.
302,563,000	305,237,000	343,754,000	335,526,000	387,415,000	467,916,000	German Empire.
174,249,000	186,403,000	209,410,000	205,761,000	207,936,000	225,593,000	Belgium.
255,651,000	269,907,000	269,002,000	276,969,000	288,292,000	248,289,000	United Kingdom.
23,574,000	19,696,000	21,477,000	21,922,000	22,642,000	22,770,000	France.
7,212,000	8,266,000	8,774,000	8,853,000	10,165,000	11,820,000	Portugal.
36,388,000	31,669,000	37,731,000	40,877,000	44,945,000	40,403,000	Spain.
5,097,000	4,805,000	4,439,000	6,788,000	8,575,000	5,590,000	Italy.
1,819,000	2,008,000	1,719,000	4,435,000	5,234,000	4,422,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,231,000	5,561,000	5,069,000	12,583,000	9,591,000	5,956,000	Greece.
8,687,000	9,874,000	7,862,000	5,058,000	6,539,000	5,514,000	Turkey.
49,019,000	31,236,000	25,445,000	18,799,000	29,555,000	41,281,000	Roumania.
41,521,000	36,693,000	52,635,000	45,427,000	39,916,000	45,849,000	British India.
166,799,000	234,180,000	279,313,000	297,132,000	283,509,000	303,091,000	United States.
7,283,000	602,000	3,374,000	601,000	252,000	1,072,000	British North America
239,171,000	217,958,000	260,833,000	289,065,000	272,521,000	323,530,000	Java and Madura.*
1,056,000	2,892,000	871,000	5,876,000	321,000	892,000	Japan.
6,889,000	5,015,000	4,068,000	3,651,000	4,429,000	5,114,000	Africa, West Coast.
9,312,000	2,756,000	8,940,000	40,505,000	47,704,000	28,401,000	Argentine Republic.
4,178,000	4,387,000	3,738,000	6,912,000	11,514,000	8,879,000	Chile.
20,784,000	16,736,000	20,752,000	21,519,000	18,360,000	16,507,000	Peru and Bolivia.
13,618,000	16,059,000	21,347,000	21,140,000	33,226,000	29,028,000	Brazil.
853,000	895,000	922,000	1,137,000	1,370,000	1,400,000	Dutch Guiana.
9,639,000	17,699,000	6,628,000	12,316,000	11,476,000	14,282,000	Other Countries.
1,634,931,000	1,706,145,000	1,795,746,000	1,916,485,000	1,967,840,000	2,047,982,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
136,244,000	142,179,000	149,645,000	159,708,000	163,987,000	170,590,000	

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
5,529,000	6,912,000	7,491,000	8,438,000	10,920,000	8,286,000	Russia.
5,149,000	5,418,000	6,046,000	7,552,000	8,833,000	8,180,000	Norway.
4,060,000	3,657,000	4,197,000	4,276,000	4,181,000	5,645,000	Sweden.
4,667,000	4,979,000	6,340,000	6,647,000	6,942,000	7,721,000	Denmark.
700,465,000	790,254,000	814,425,000	834,634,000	911,421,000	900,805,000	German Empire.
163,961,000	165,772,000	160,916,000	159,417,000	175,683,000	175,365,000	Belgium.
290,175,000	321,930,000	337,303,000	348,672,000	382,587,000	425,667,000	United Kingdom.
23,417,000	35,381,000	32,180,000	44,126,000	20,941,000	12,902,000	France.
1,050,000	1,074,000	1,665,000	2,055,000	2,392,000	3,499,000	Portugal.
1,208,000	2,468,000	2,954,000	3,391,000	4,554,000	4,710,000	Spain.
6,196,000	7,162,000	8,835,000	7,755,000	9,745,000	9,064,000	Italy.
319,000	668,000	530,000	883,000	781,000	1,829,000	Austria-Hungary.
728,000	1,186,000	1,766,000	1,979,000	1,711,000	1,751,000	Greece.
5,817,000	4,944,000	6,151,000	4,538,000	5,469,000	6,312,000	Turkey.
242,000	816,000	3,816,000	3,929,000	2,453,000	2,946,000	Roumania.
46,512,000	44,982,000	43,475,000	60,715,000	64,629,000	79,242,000	United States.
2,390,000	3,449,000	1,805,000	1,937,000	2,886,000	2,318,000	British India.
52,766,000	60,311,000	63,662,000	68,140,000	63,784,000	61,495,000	Java and Madura.*
3,325,000	3,435,000	3,856,000	4,310,000	3,747,000	4,091,000	Dutch Guiana.
14,345,000	9,702,000	2,082,000	1,701,000	1,375,000	1,322,000	Africa, East Coast.
2,475,000	1,927,000	2,614,000	2,322,000	3,114,000	2,818,000	" West Coast.
2,668,000	2,720,000	3,242,000	5,442,000	7,103,000	7,728,000	Other Countries.
1,337,464,000	1,479,147,000	1,515,851,000	1,582,644,000	1,695,251,000	1,733,686,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
111,455,000	123,262,000	126,321,000	131,887,000	141,271,000	144,474,000	

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - - -	116,310,000	73,750,000	97,642,000	105,403,000	116,910,000	110,047,000
Norway - - - -	46,470,000	42,578,000	50,143,000	47,163,000	16,536,000	17,460,000
Sweden - - - -					29,612,000	34,419,000
Germany - - - -	179,567,000	167,823,000	180,180,000	184,687,000	199,195,000	215,395,000
Holland - - - -	196,617,000	178,706,000	200,601,000	174,353,000	174,602,000	176,703,000
United Kingdom -	199,478,000	182,617,000	197,986,000	177,702,000	193,130,000	205,618,000
France - - - -	326,775,000	299,544,000	278,423,000	282,009,000	299,856,000	310,611,000
Switzerland - - -	2,275,000	3,044,000	3,504,000	5,400,000	4,344,000	5,918,000
Austria-Hungary -	6,132,000	5,986,000	5,590,000	6,349,000	8,220,000	6,297,000
Portugal † - - -	2,520,000	2,564,000	3,244,000	3,104,000	2,418,000	2,757,000
Spain § - - - -	16,978,000	13,957,000	13,575,000	16,173,000	20,340,000	22,643,000
Italy - - - - -	24,358,000	20,570,000	20,396,000	23,995,000	19,834,000	19,661,000
Greece - - - - -	3,323,000	3,888,000	5,253,000	7,308,000	5,919,000	8,263,000
Roumania - - - -	109,940,000	61,966,000	65,146,000	68,656,000	100,188,000	128,582,000
Bulgaria - - - -	7,965,000	5,323,000	8,434,000	6,605,000	11,331,000	7,565,000
Turkey - - - - -	11,437,000	3,560,000	6,096,000	5,637,000	12,766,000	16,215,000
Egypt - - - - -	12,667,000	7,310,000	4,379,000	3,642,000	3,557,000	2,196,000
Barbary States * -	5,384,000	5,321,000	6,881,000	4,543,000	3,498,000	3,670,000
British East Indies -	121,631,000	60,934,000	71,312,000	76,312,000	52,965,000	55,228,000
Australia and New Zealand † - - -	19,608,000	14,187,000	18,209,000	17,188,000	21,171,000	28,449,000
United States - - -	199,918,000	206,535,000	134,950,000	125,945,000	132,552,000	173,650,000
Canada - - - - -	4,999,000	3,890,000	7,511,000	2,374,000	575,000	1,535,000
Chile - - - - -	15,767,000	14,449,000	13,216,000	22,120,000	28,274,000	42,704,000
Brazil - - - - -	32,143,000	35,315,000	37,771,000	43,243,000	41,145,000	41,521,000
Uruguay - - - - -	12,069,000	9,000,000	10,221,000	11,375,000	23,046,000	14,037,000
Argentine Republic -	86,904,000	67,852,000	83,361,000	89,514,000	92,693,000	85,222,000
Congo Free State -	6,816,000	8,033,000	12,140,000	12,872,000	13,967,000	13,554,000
Other Countries - -	31,764,000	37,752,000	38,975,000	50,877,000	51,464,000	26,812,000
TOTAL - { Francs £	1,799,815,000 71,993,000	1,536,454,000 61,458,000	1,575,139,000 63,006,000	1,574,549,000 62,982,000	1,680,408,000 67,216,000	1,776,732,000 71,069,000

* Including also Zanzibar.

† Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

§ Including the Canary Islands.

†† Including New Guinea.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - - - -	7,801,000	5,853,000	17,132,000	21,608,000	21,510,000	31,267,000
Norway - - - - -	13,663,000	16,000,000	15,326,000	14,180,000	9,350,000	5,712,000
Sweden - - - - -					6,125,000	8,538,000
Denmark - - - - -	9,334,000	12,252,000	5,787,000	6,435,000	6,194,000	6,153,000
Germany - - - - -	312,772,000	312,973,000	300,970,000	294,201,000	310,789,000	327,257,000
Holland - - - - -	228,681,000	189,902,000	177,114,000	154,518,000	165,094,000	171,232,000
United Kingdom -	265,637,000	234,550,000	241,912,000	235,452,000	266,709,000	291,202,000
France - - - - -	378,672,000	310,661,000	310,256,000	285,481,000	284,220,000	287,539,000
Switzerland - - -	30,090,000	32,260,000	28,299,000	27,748,000	34,103,000	26,233,000
Spain § - - - - -	31,370,000	28,337,000	18,758,000	22,626,000	21,932,000	25,006,000
Portugal * - - -	7,979,000	6,901,000	6,474,000	6,074,000	6,237,000	6,979,000
Italy - - - - -	27,474,000	22,492,000	24,642,000	23,313,000	25,324,000	22,464,000
Austria-Hungary -	10,276,000	5,408,000	6,071,000	5,160,000	8,450,000	8,340,000
Greece - - - - -	5,481,000	4,621,000	3,432,000	3,322,000	3,141,000	3,656,000
Roumania - - - -	7,323,000	7,588,000	8,374,000	11,552,000	9,028,000	7,915,000
Turkey - - - - -	19,719,000	21,784,000	29,229,000	49,124,000	29,508,000	16,219,000
Egypt - - - - -	10,856,000	7,184,000	14,259,000	11,508,000	9,813,000	11,844,000
British East Indies -	9,042,000	12,608,000	14,940,000	15,851,000	20,267,000	20,993,000
Australia & N. Zealand ††	6,847,000	5,408,000	3,571,000	4,099,000	5,666,000	7,965,000
China - - - - -	7,643,000	7,330,000	7,584,000	8,569,000	9,939,000	11,257,000
Japan - - - - -	1,338,000	1,240,000	1,746,000	2,550,000	4,316,000	7,354,000
United States - - -	55,299,000	53,143,000	50,344,000	42,252,000	46,650,000	48,912,000
Canada † - - - -	3,822,000	3,300,000	6,200,000	3,719,000	6,845,000	5,757,000
Chile - - - - -	7,847,000	11,945,000	8,338,000	6,469,000	7,710,000	7,688,000
Brazil - - - - -	23,829,000	19,040,000	17,995,000	11,446,000	21,859,000	37,469,000
Argentine Republic -	11,811,000	14,011,000	14,980,000	13,550,000	14,353,000	19,096,000
Congo Free State -	7,622,000	7,323,000	8,882,000	8,664,000	11,031,000	15,138,000
Other Countries - -	16,205,000	15,326,000	13,330,000	14,215,000	19,366,000	28,759,000
TOTAL - { Francs £	1,519,033,000 60,761,000	1,369,440,000 54,778,000	1,355,945,000 54,238,000	1,303,686,000 52,147,000	1,385,439,000 55,418,000	1,467,944,000 58,718,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c., prior to 1894.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
139,165,000	125,920,000	131,880,000	125,532,000	105,921,000	Russia.
20,115,000	20,718,000	22,075,000	23,743,000	22,318,000	Norway.
34,535,000	31,751,000	40,130,000	34,553,000	37,737,000	Sweden.
233,972,000	245,319,000	285,429,000	323,890,000	299,936,000	Germany.
154,696,000	164,961,000	169,043,000	196,382,000	199,054,000	Holland.
275,566,000!!	283,806,000!!	311,974,000!!	300,856,000!!	269,305,000!!	United Kingdom.
296,583,000	311,322,000	389,719,000	375,346,000	350,953,000	France.
6,848,000	6,008,000	5,162,000	6,496,000	7,056,000	Switzerland.
8,007,000	6,762,000	10,466,000	15,950,000	11,742,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,377,000	6,519,000	6,735,000	6,807,000	6,809,000	Portugal.†
33,638,000	37,362,000	43,056,000	41,334,000	34,364,000	Spain.‡
24,050,000	24,388,000	26,419,000	27,123,000	28,212,000	Italy.
9,772,000	9,302,000	12,404,000	7,106,000	11,659,000	Greece.
98,681,000	79,812,000	35,296,000	73,546,000	83,495,000	Roumania.
3,810,000	1,139,000	425,000	3,518,000	5,379,000	Bulgaria.
25,751,000	15,214,000	11,345,000	14,398,000	15,741,000	Turkey.
1,930,000	894,000	2,046,000	3,435,000	3,207,000	Egypt.
6,809,000	5,035,000	7,362,000	5,459,000	8,889,000	Barbary States.*
46,729,000	92,166,000	84,739,000	39,862,000	71,406,000	British East Indies.
					Australia and New Zealand.††
29,650,000	35,543,000	63,756,000	37,415,000	43,757,000	United States.
231,743,000	303,095,000	280,083,000	266,674,000	335,675,000	Canada.
3,788,000	4,643,000	6,837,000	11,697,000	16,543,000	Chile.
20,798,000	21,904,000	30,335,000	28,980,000	33,869,000	Brazil.
38,382,000	43,463,000	52,015,000	40,954,000	36,526,000	Uruguay.
12,286,000	14,538,000	16,548,000	11,406,000	9,218,000	Argentine Republic.
68,207,000	100,084,000	148,223,000	118,563,000	99,508,000	Congo Free State.
16,984,000	21,180,000	38,679,000	46,028,000	42,797,000	Other Countries.
27,160,000	31,879,000	28,062,000	28,700,000	29,916,000	
1,873,012,000!!	2,044,727,000!!	2,260,243,000!!	2,215,763,000!!	2,220,992,000!!	Franks } TOTAL.
74,920,000!!	81,789,000!!	90,410,000!!	88,630,000!!	88,840,000!!	£ }

!! Including diamonds (in the rough) imported, valued at 55,000,000 francs in 1897, 60,000,000 francs in 1898, 60,000,000 francs in 1899, 40,000,000 francs in 1900, and 42,316,000 francs in 1901.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
40,997,000	41,161,000	43,650,000	31,483,000	29,268,000	Russia.
7,380,000	7,728,000	10,409,000	9,481,000	7,877,000	Norway.
10,506,000	13,065,000	13,355,000	8,288,000	9,584,000	Sweden.
7,506,000	8,933,000	9,706,000	7,728,000	8,890,000	Denmark.
363,254,000	451,232,000	485,527,000	426,564,000	415,349,000	Germany.
184,083,000	203,154,000	214,842,000	217,903,000	201,194,000	Holland.
302,085,000	306,515,000	360,707,000	359,054,000	342,025,000	United Kingdom.
297,938,000	331,963,000	345,805,000	426,092,000	350,598,000	France.
32,154,000	34,886,000	41,838,000	30,634,000	24,818,000	Switzerland.
24,211,000	23,165,000	35,506,000	36,666,000	55,052,000	Spain.‡
7,259,000	11,134,000	11,439,000	11,536,000	10,234,000	Portugal.*
28,476,000	32,604,000	39,853,000	32,121,000	29,360,000	Italy.
10,153,000	8,981,000	12,992,000	11,062,000	14,197,000	Austria-Hungary.
3,872,000	6,435,000	6,415,000	4,628,000	5,660,000	Greece.
10,969,000	10,044,000	8,171,000	4,434,000	3,920,000	Roumania.
16,899,000	18,029,000	12,646,000	12,297,000	17,724,000	Turkey.
20,521,000	18,127,000	20,683,000	14,628,000	13,201,000	Egypt.
16,844,000	18,055,000	15,329,000	17,594,000	25,468,000	British East Indies.
					Australia and New Zealand.††
8,326,000	7,661,000	10,495,000	14,088,000	15,475,000	China.
8,154,000	11,419,000	16,950,000	17,230,000	17,147,000	Japan.
14,400,000	12,672,000	13,714,000	11,197,000	9,648,000	United States.
60,436,000	51,576,000	65,354,000	76,861,000	78,451,000	Canada.†
9,749,000	11,289,000	12,574,000	15,782,000	11,314,000	Chile.
6,347,000	5,671,000	4,907,000	7,643,000	5,845,000	Brazil.
17,005,000	14,323,000	10,990,000	9,337,000	14,932,000	Argentine Republic.
16,816,000	20,600,000	19,646,000	20,939,000	21,047,000	Congo Free State.
16,717,000	9,209,000	9,243,000	11,515,000	8,868,000	Other Countries.
83,365,000!	97,376,000!	96,616,000!	76,099,000!	81,086,000!	
1,626,372,000!	1,787,007,000!	1,949,292,000!	1,922,884,000!	1,898,232,000!	Franks } TOTAL.
65,055,000!	71,480,000!	77,972,000!	76,915,000!	73,129,000!	£ }

including diamonds (cut) exported, valued at 58,000,000 francs in 1897, 67,053,000 francs in 1898, 67,020,000 francs in 1899, 43,000,000 francs in 1900, and 44,000,000 francs in 1901—the countries of destination not being known.

! Including New Guinea. ‡ Including the Canary Islands.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	211,865,000	165,534,000	235,089,000	281,993,000	194,773,000
Norway - - -	41,024,000	23,660,000	19,677,000	26,330,000	21,257,000
Sweden - - -	72,358,000	37,296,000	54,588,000	63,777,000	54,659,000
Denmark - - -	6,238,000	3,523,000	4,411,000	3,782,000	2,755,000
Germany - - -	366,294,000	337,439,000	323,074,000	310,263,000	310,202,000
Holland - - -	42,042,000	37,082,000	37,728,000	35,541,000	45,861,000
Belgium - - -	486,561,000	388,438,000	394,821,000	371,860,000	288,127,000
United Kingdom - -	588,871,000	530,115,000	491,892,000	480,197,000	496,001,000
Switzerland - - -	103,395,000	91,958,000	74,861,000	66,650,000	67,269,000
Portugal - - -	8,270,000	8,057,000	5,017,000	6,688,000	7,043,000
Spain * - - -	411,640,000	277,502,000	208,351,000	176,289,000	212,997,000
Italy - - -	123,595,000	132,405,000	151,271,000	121,632,000	114,621,000
Austria-Hungary - -	134,122,000	62,245,000	70,246,000	87,542,000	72,630,000
Greece - - -	24,052,000	23,565,000	16,568,000	14,794,000	5,830,000
Roumania - - -	39,049,000	36,119,000	34,910,000	29,938,000	21,031,000
Turkey - - -	125,647,000	116,439,000	106,407,000	94,750,000	92,342,000
Egypt - - -	40,103,000	28,953,000	25,869,000	30,168,000	29,668,000
Morocco - - -	17,755,000	12,852,000	12,780,000	10,000,000	10,000,000
Tripoli - - -	3,682,000	2,866,000	2,925,000	1,836,000	2,121,000
West Coast of Africa †	14,112,000	11,173,000	11,298,000	5,946,000	3,708,000
British Possessions in Africa - †	15,860,000	9,232,000	11,704,000	8,636,000	7,275,000
India (British) - - -	250,342,000	200,907,000	217,289,000	211,666,000	163,340,000
„ (Dutch) Java, &c. -	31,546,000	32,617,000	19,175,000	19,685,000	21,310,000
China - - -	103,611,000	135,212,000	131,803,000	97,864,000	137,176,000
Japan - - -	85,102,000	71,339,000	60,635,000	49,391,000	58,946,000
Hayti - - -	49,089,000	38,652,000	43,866,000	49,414,000	47,936,000
San Domingo - - -	2,423,000	1,052,000	2,127,000	2,203,000	3,803,000
British North America	486,319,000	533,470,000	317,149,000	326,989,000	283,182,000
United States - - -	8,413,000	10,317,000	7,612,000	8,622,000	8,451,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	2,437,000	2,050,000	2,896,000	4,572,000	6,689,000
Philippines - - -	5,791,000	7,970,000	15,240,000	14,072,000	10,536,000
Mexico - - -	9,049,000	9,194,000	11,530,000	10,403,000	10,101,000
British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c. - - -	11,192,000	9,393,000	10,026,000	12,196,000	9,801,000
Colombia - - -	22,142,000	20,686,000	23,747,000	25,699,000	23,337,000
Venezuela - - -	7,709,000	5,598,000	6,922,000	3,568,000	6,697,000
Peru - - -	52,630,000	54,224,000	40,562,000	51,590,000	54,920,000
Chile - - -	83,811,000	82,556,000	72,877,000	56,032,000	84,647,000
Brazil - - -	31,405,000	21,062,000	18,983,000	23,015,000	35,689,000
Uruguay - - -	198,152,000	177,175,000	166,638,000	168,143,000	179,741,000
Argentine Republic -	66,655,000	58,368,000	51,291,000	55,458,000	68,712,000
Australia - - -	21,615,000	21,373,000	21,159,000	36,154,000	35,037,000
Other Foreign Countries - - -	4,405,968,000	3,829,668,000	3,535,014,000	3,455,348,000	3,310,221,000
FRANCH POSSESSIONS:					
Algeria - - -	186,702,000	195,274,000	142,367,000	207,658,000	245,660,000
Tunis - - -	35,148,000	22,887,000	16,025,000	28,417,000	33,940,000
Senegal and West Coast of Africa - - -	20,192,000	24,778,000	22,585,000	22,696,000	17,220,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon † - - -	27,121,000	24,797,000	27,486,000	27,584,000	29,800,000
Reunion - - -	17,927,000	17,611,000	19,360,000	13,683,000	14,014,000
Martinique - - -	24,045,000	17,307,000	23,433,000	19,209,000	17,984,000
Guadeloupe - - -	13,417,000	19,629,000	18,345,000	16,060,000	11,747,000
In India - - -	12,835,000	16,789,000	11,732,000	15,586,000	6,294,000
Madagascar - - -	1,057,000	1,731,000	3,882,000	2,513,000	1,929,000
Indo-China - - -	16,411,000	7,027,000	18,421,000	28,164,000	21,801,000
In Oceania - - -	6,182,000	8,560,000	10,609,000	11,451,000	8,740,000
Other Possessions - -	833,000	2,001,000	4,441,000	2,076,000	549,000
Total French Possessions - - -	361,898,000	358,391,000	318,686,000	395,097,000	409,678,000
TOTAL - { Francs	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000
„ £	190,712,000	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

† Including the "Grande Pêche."

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Frances.	Frances.	Frances.	Frances.	Frances.	Frances.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES:
180,815,000	236,112,000	281,709,000	179,239,000	231,241,000	215,186,000	Russia.
23,529,000	24,919,000	24,123,000	26,167,000	27,620,000	29,228,000	Norway.
63,202,000	63,316,000	60,693,000	70,261,000	70,040,000	62,625,000	Sweden.
3,109,000	3,523,000	2,954,000	1,770,000	2,407,000	2,062,000	Denmark.
307,852,000	309,202,000	334,022,000	359,999,000	426,981,000	401,879,000	Germany.
44,573,000	38,613,000	43,362,000	43,675,000	46,537,000	48,920,000	Holland.
282,012,000	288,220,000	314,578,000	332,430,000	421,930,000	357,679,000	Belgium.
510,607,000	485,396,000	504,942,000	590,867,000	674,658,000	601,852,000	United Kingdom.
75,409,000	78,577,000	80,804,000	92,995,000	107,229,000	102,825,000	Switzerland.
6,551,000	7,927,000	10,148,000	10,338,000	11,374,000	8,945,000	Portugal.
287,930,000	247,387,000	325,534,000	239,197,000	219,977,000	156,889,000	Spain.*
126,904,000	131,739,000	137,807,000	158,484,000	148,687,000	140,050,000	Italy.
73,033,000	65,452,000	66,498,000	78,089,000	88,182,000	87,778,000	Austria-Hungary.
12,002,000	10,825,000	15,286,000	16,256,000	17,306,000	9,951,000	Greece.
20,255,000	24,699,000	30,342,000	21,783,000	26,131,000	27,554,000	Roumania.
90,193,000	107,351,000	102,249,000	102,745,000	107,785,000	105,601,000	Turkey.
29,053,000	35,414,000	36,422,000	34,879,000	41,263,000	32,474,000	Egypt.
6,387,000	8,332,000	10,624,000	11,019,000	16,091,000	15,275,000	Morocco.
2,003,000	1,626,000	1,514,000	2,228,000	3,589,000	2,430,000	Tripoli.
3,372,000	2,089,000	1,523,000	1,376,000	1,619,000	2,759,000	West Coast of Africa.†
5,169,000	7,569,000	15,291,000	31,290,000	15,283,000	14,099,000	British Possessions in Africa.
167,745,000	122,381,000	190,779,000	179,361,000	154,353,000	190,910,000	India (British).
18,714,000	6,802,000	10,798,000	16,578,000	27,069,000	22,613,000	" (Dutch), Java, &c.
79,605,000	148,532,000	136,565,000	226,857,000	161,020,000	171,075,000	China.
62,372,000	80,892,000	53,028,000	93,634,000	65,014,000	77,480,000	Japan.
44,262,000	25,665,000	30,928,000	31,554,000	27,796,000	29,064,000	Hayti.
3,833,000	6,128,000	9,857,000	6,228,000	8,391,000	1,613,000	San Domingo.
313,747,000	437,540,000	623,370,000	427,157,000	509,531,000	8,377,000	British North America
11,124,000	7,623,000	8,175,000	11,608,000	8,405,000	457,139,000	United States.
9,337,000	10,262,000	7,459,000	5,716,000	12,816,000	7,873,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
15,060,000	16,464,000	9,786,000	8,538,000	13,379,000	11,225,000	Philippines.
					13,810,000	Mexico.
12,233,000	12,303,000	13,728,000	11,838,000	13,516,000	11,867,000	British Possessions in South America, West Indies, Guiana, &c.
9,610,000	8,022,000	8,339,000	8,143,000	7,588,000	7,560,000	Colombia.
24,742,000	16,915,000	18,218,000	16,944,000	16,187,000	12,239,000	Venezuela.
8,334,000	9,148,000	9,821,000	14,335,000	11,913,000	8,833,000	Peru.
57,088,000	50,157,000	58,742,000	66,458,000	73,953,000	63,798,000	Chile.
89,039,000	67,452,000	70,834,000	70,961,000	78,909,000	70,439,000	Brazil.
34,567,000	27,243,000	30,565,000	26,779,000	29,979,000	22,444,000	Uruguay.
212,596,000	210,644,000	251,047,000	291,925,000	284,931,000	254,099,000	Argentine Republic.
76,921,000	79,518,000	84,809,000	95,330,000	91,835,000	64,104,000	Australia.
34,878,000	34,427,000	32,766,000	32,243,000	39,066,000	35,934,000	Other Foreign Countries.
3,439,817,000	3,556,706,000	4,060,037,000	4,047,274,000	4,334,207,000	3,968,550,000	Total Foreign Countries.
196,842,000	237,940,000	224,451,000	271,468,000	165,891,000	197,796,000	FRENCH POSSESSIONS:
24,729,000	28,494,000	29,992,000	32,850,000	25,098,000	21,702,000	Algeria.
23,011,000	19,805,000	26,182,000	22,196,000	39,230,000	42,300,000	Tunis.
30,171,000	26,872,000	31,070,000	31,937,000	38,855,000	38,008,000	Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
17,364,000	15,922,000	14,654,000	14,473,000	13,658,000	11,614,000	Saint Pierre and Miquelon.
19,072,000	18,791,000	20,159,000	20,742,000	20,618,000	13,040,000	Réunion.
14,793,000	13,688,000	14,052,000	13,286,000	9,715,000	9,215,000	Martinique.
2,308,000	79,000	460,000	957,000	5,526,000	13,626,000	Guadeloupe.
2,051,000	2,756,000	3,307,000	3,266,000	3,723,000	2,993,000	In India.
16,769,000	21,880,000	33,331,000	30,880,000	34,336,000	32,661,000	Madagascar.
9,528,000	11,419,000	13,748,000	18,930,000	5,551,000	15,088,000	Indo-China.
2,124,000	1,675,000	1,109,000	10,049,000	1,394,000	2,661,000	In Oceania.
						Other Possessions.
358,762,000	399,321,000	412,515,000	471,034,000	363,595,000	400,644,000	Total French Possessions.
3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,800,000	4,369,200,000	Frances
151,944,000	158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	174,768,000	£ TOTAL

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	13,611,000	12,567,000	21,526,000	23,796,000	22,036,000
Norway - - -	9,167,000	10,413,000	5,416,000	5,449,000	4,962,000
Sweden - - -	11,208,000	7,027,000	7,667,000	9,534,000	7,608,000
Denmark - - -	15,376,000	18,683,000	13,262,000	13,867,000	15,433,000
Germany - - -	364,066,000	355,357,000	336,337,000	324,570,000	333,811,000
Holland - - -	42,872,000	49,457,000	52,626,000	47,472,000	45,623,000
Belgium - - -	500,251,000	502,157,000	504,937,000	477,989,000	496,812,000
United Kingdom -	1,012,734,000	1,027,264,000	961,294,000	912,879,000	999,563,000
Switzerland - - -	234,767,000	227,855,000	172,806,000	129,871,000	163,228,000
Portugal - - -	24,820,000	13,808,000	15,499,000	12,385,000	14,382,000
Spain* - - -	181,102,000	134,574,000	113,797,000	108,721,000	108,661,000
Italy - - -	125,513,000	132,654,000	128,390,000	98,109,000	134,313,000
Austria-Hungary -	15,646,000	16,273,000	14,943,000	14,357,000	17,176,000
Greece - - -	23,454,000	12,806,000	6,479,000	8,766,000	7,624,000
Roumania - - -	9,632,000	8,543,000	8,780,000	7,429,000	4,149,000
Turkey - - -	53,309,000	59,984,000	55,532,000	52,809,000	51,166,000
Egypt - - -	24,253,000	24,555,000	19,449,000	22,830,000	19,282,000
Morocco - - -	7,808,000	9,431,000	8,824,000	8,238,000	7,135,000
Tripoli - - -	1,497,000	1,235,000	971,000	1,068,000	929,000
British Possessions) in Africa - - -	6,581,000	5,523,000	5,247,000	4,903,000	4,050,000
British India - - -	8,956,000	12,299,000	10,208,000	13,356,000	11,694,000
China - - -	2,530,000	3,169,000	2,432,000	2,822,000	3,097,000
Japan - - -	12,373,000	13,692,000	11,014,000	12,306,000	12,472,000
Australia - - -	3,522,000	2,374,000	1,809,000	2,599,000	3,421,000
Danish West Indies- Hayti - - -	8,335,000	5,192,000	5,679,000	6,577,000	9,161,000
British North) America - - -	8,791,000	9,204,000	13,206,000	14,000,000	8,292,000
United States - - -	2,067,000	2,410,000	3,349,000	2,032,000	2,616,000
Cuba and Porto Rico -	247,587,000	240,088,000	204,937,000	185,761,000	288,696,000
Mexico - - -	6,626,000	4,792,000	5,278,000	3,748,000	2,800,000
Colombia - - -	28,215,000	22,779,000	19,784,000	19,417,000	23,833,000
Venezuela - - -	35,461,000	21,542,000	29,055,000	18,618,000	19,773,000
Peru - - -	7,551,000	4,206,000	9,494,000	4,862,000	3,974,000
Chile - - -	7,730,000	6,037,000	3,759,000	2,174,000	858,000
Brazil - - -	16,754,000	25,183,000	16,729,000	10,013,000	16,332,000
Uruguay - - -	102,935,000	69,520,000	75,344,000	80,117,000	75,762,000
Argentine Republic -	18,310,000	14,523,000	10,876,000	7,713,000	10,640,000
Other Foreign Coun- tries - - -	52,203,000	62,492,000	59,514,000	50,457,000	43,636,000
Total Foreign Coun- tries - - -	19,050,000	15,312,000	13,367,000	35,219,000	51,816,000
FRENCH POSSESSIONS :					
Algeria - - -	207,093,000	189,639,000	184,754,000	199,319,000	203,163,000
Tunis - - -	19,326,000	20,695,000	17,014,000	19,944,000	20,184,000
Senegal and West) Coast of Africa - -	14,600,000	20,033,000	19,198,000	20,244,000	19,917,000
Madagascar - - -	275,000	361,000	840,000	1,189,000	8,540,000
Reunion - - -	5,896,000	7,059,000	6,565,000	9,155,000	7,889,000
Martinique - - -	13,273,000	12,858,000	14,062,000	14,447,000	12,527,000
Guadeloupe - - -	10,437,000	11,759,000	11,858,000	14,069,000	10,164,000
Saint Pierre and) Miquelon - - -	4,464,000	4,779,000	4,131,000	5,759,000	5,514,000
Guiana - - -	5,684,000	6,804,000	6,931,000	8,076,000	10,714,000
Indo-China - - -	13,477,000	13,805,000	14,934,000	16,698,000	22,746,000
In Oceania - - -	7,831,000	6,716,000	5,492,000	6,825,000	5,266,000
Other Possessions - -	718,000	1,096,000	648,000	687,000	356,000
Total French Pos- sessions - - -	303,074,000	295,604,000	286,367,000	321,412,000	326,980,000
TOTAL { <i>Francs</i>	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,378,800,000
{ <i>£</i>	142,788,000	138,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	134,952,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES:
25,407,000	25,494,000	39,409,000	42,402,000	39,402,000	39,871,000	Russia.
5,798,000	6,377,000	5,032,000	5,988,000	4,693,000	5,289,000	Norway.
9,351,000	9,065,000	9,637,000	9,548,000	9,646,000	8,280,000	Sweden.
14,530,000	16,161,000	14,871,000	13,735,000	16,688,000	15,159,000	Denmark.
339,683,000	380,066,000	393,593,000	457,113,000	465,174,000	443,455,000	Germany.
46,061,000	45,892,000	41,389,000	51,430,000	57,232,000	56,413,000	Holland.
501,362,000	512,851,000	548,969,000	605,477,000	598,257,000	562,241,000	Belgium.
1,030,643,000	1,132,289,000	1,021,572,000	1,238,252,000	1,227,602,000	1,198,237,000	United Kingdom.
179,937,000	190,609,000	202,171,000	215,913,000	211,487,000	216,566,000	Switzerland.
13,210,000	10,915,000	12,413,000	14,829,000	22,060,000	20,187,000	Portugal.
100,313,000	98,492,000	81,980,000	148,048,000	135,315,000	121,013,000	Spain.*
115,232,000	150,988,000	143,260,000	191,978,000	155,675,000	155,314,000	Italy.
16,107,000	14,957,000	16,166,000	19,756,000	18,192,000	22,040,000	Austria-Hungary
8,723,000	11,806,000	11,563,000	10,978,000	11,145,000	12,107,000	Greece.
4,321,000	5,539,000	5,138,000	4,293,000	3,696,000	4,618,000	Roumania.
40,598,000	48,950,000	47,355,000	49,221,000	49,768,000	47,365,000	Turkey.
21,276,000	23,948,000	21,296,000	22,508,000	28,686,000	25,679,000	Egypt.
5,912,000	5,537,000	6,405,000	8,447,000	8,606,000	10,460,000	Morocco.
965,000	1,478,000	1,067,000	1,272,000	1,137,000	858,000	Tripoli.
5,173,000	4,442,000	3,563,000	4,912,000	4,826,000	4,734,000	British Possessions in Africa.
11,810,000	12,443,000	15,008,000	20,502,000	17,856,000	19,957,000	British India.
4,971,000	4,941,000	4,373,000	5,448,000	16,437,000	8,761,000	China.
19,434,000	11,833,000	12,812,000	8,048,000	17,917,000	4,840,000	Japan.
5,396,000	6,729,000	6,594,000	7,679,000	8,237,000	6,331,000	Australia.
12,266,000	8,768,000	4,492,000	5,289,000	1,863,000	3,071,000	Danish West Indies.
18,426,000	4,828,000	3,218,000	3,269,000	4,482,000	4,370,000	Haiti.
2,740,000	3,173,000	1,421,000	1,872,000	4,825,000	7,796,000	British North America.
224,715,000	242,162,000	209,690,000	255,401,000	255,204,000	253,055,000	United States.
1,714,000	1,232,000	1,430,000	3,632,000	1,676,000	2,345,000	Cuba & Porto Rico.
22,477,000	20,067,000	22,752,000	27,650,000	26,855,000	21,052,000	Mexico.
25,457,000	21,713,000	13,977,000	14,501,000	7,636,000	13,084,000	Colombia.
5,462,000	4,054,000	1,243,000	2,292,000	1,652,000	1,009,000	Venezuela.
2,676,000	2,939,000	2,465,000	3,741,000	4,815,000	2,778,000	Peru.
20,623,000	16,096,000	12,444,000	11,021,000	16,419,000	17,793,000	Chile.
68,582,000	60,901,000	55,338,000	67,035,000	37,742,000	38,177,000	Brazil.
10,561,000	10,548,000	11,028,000	8,880,000	11,699,000	10,549,000	Uruguay.
56,337,000	50,677,000	49,067,000	53,071,000	49,658,000	51,333,000	Argentine Republic.
57,120,000	60,762,000	63,800,000	61,794,000	76,706,000	66,625,000	Other Foreign Countries.
3,055,369,000	3,239,722,000	3,118,601,000	3,677,225,000	3,630,966,000	3,502,812,000	Total Foreign Countries.
217,802,000	216,175,000	225,535,000	260,422,000	259,355,000	258,977,000	FRENCH POSSESSIONS:
22,642,000	24,386,000	29,927,000	35,682,000	34,733,000	40,629,000	Algeria.
20,999,000	20,377,000	23,046,000	36,289,000	30,641,000	34,390,000	Tunis.
5,396,000	13,092,000	20,857,000	26,784,000	38,580,000	36,005,000	Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
10,497,000	8,486,000	7,183,000	14,134,000	11,367,000	10,897,000	Madagascar.
12,389,000	11,979,000	12,396,000	17,622,000	15,209,000	15,702,000	Reunion.
11,670,000	10,267,000	8,590,000	11,032,000	10,559,000	12,059,000	Martinique.
5,042,000	5,946,000	6,065,000	5,794,000	6,428,000	6,784,000	Gadeloupe.
9,285,000	9,807,000	8,099,000	9,509,000	7,187,000	7,186,000	St. Pierre and Miquelon.
23,345,000	30,734,000	41,627,000	46,071,000	48,793,000	74,690,000	Guiana.
5,823,000	6,036,000	6,905,000	6,972,000	8,457,000	9,092,000	Indo-China.
661,000	940,000	2,068,000	5,099,000	6,424,000	3,718,000	In Oceania.
345,551,000	358,230,000	392,298,000	475,410,000	477,733,000	510,129,000	Other Possessions.
3,400,900,000	3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	4,012,900,000	Total French Possessions.
136,036,000	143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	160,516,000	Francs } TOTAL £ }

† Including the "Grande Pêche."

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia in Europe - - -	46,867,000	49,262,000	55,305,000	55,741,000	61,785,000	65,152,000
Germany - - - - -	294,005,000	229,395,000	239,416,000	247,806,000	276,872,000	307,321,000
Holland - - - - -	9,722,000	2,965,000	3,451,000	3,025,000	3,624,000	3,426,000
Belgium - - - - -	23,984,000	19,730,000	22,342,000	23,355,000	24,489,000	24,499,000
United Kingdom - - -	46,113,000	41,697,000	44,420,000	43,140,000	47,373,000	51,707,000
France - - - - -	261,886,000	215,344,000	145,468,000	137,396,000	188,421,000	230,739,000
Spain - - - - -	4,111,000	7,137,000	8,935,000	11,236,000	15,464,000	15,591,000
Italy - - - - -	136,515,000	145,440,000	155,115,000	160,308,000	165,228,000	143,252,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	86,244,000	67,762,000	76,420,000	86,040,000	70,732,000	77,578,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia -	6,491,000	9,426,000	7,121,000	9,952,000	3,874,000	20,690,000
Egypt - - - - -	13,074,000	13,590,000	11,275,000	11,002,000	14,365,000	14,215,000
British India - - - -	3,803,000	4,436,000	3,787,000	3,918,000	4,322,000	4,941,000
Dutch East Indies - - -	103,000	5,996,000	7,110,000	6,084,000	5,612,000	7,243,000
China, French Indies, &c. - - -	2,756,000	27,329,000	21,682,000	19,954,000	23,646,000	17,754,000
Japan - - - - -	30,569,000	40,633,000	38,157,000	35,084,000	38,825,000	39,253,000
United States - - - -	1,220,000	3,300,000	4,357,000	4,877,000	4,790,000	4,639,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies - - - - -	7,694,000	14,266,000	12,807,000	12,619,000	13,308,000	14,042,000
Brazil - - - - -	665,000	2,607,000	1,869,000	2,766,000	3,280,000	4,840,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay - - - - -	2,190,000	5,413,000	5,017,000	4,061,000	4,694,000	4,822,000
Australia and New Zealand - - -	3,636,000	6,859,000	8,397,000	8,481,000	9,146,000	10,123,000
Other Countries - - - -						
TOTAL - - - - -	982,021,000 39,281,000	912,587,000 36,503,000	872,401,000 34,896,800	880,845,000 35,234,000	980,120,000 39,205,000	1,061,832,000 42,473,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia in Europe - - -	13,679,000	13,315,000	18,434,000	22,420,000	21,866,000	24,496,000
Norway and Sweden - - -	2,278,000	2,898,000	3,298,000	3,538,000	4,190,000	4,470,000
Denmark - - - - -	1,559,000	1,730,000	1,850,000	1,834,000	2,426,000	2,510,000
Germany - - - - -	164,166,000	162,591,000	172,746,000	164,598,000	171,075,000	179,475,000
Holland - - - - -	4,530,000	3,955,000	4,250,000	4,149,000	4,033,000	4,679,000
Belgium - - - - -	11,445,000	9,619,000	10,263,000	11,994,000	11,684,000	11,526,000
United Kingdom - - -	113,593,000	117,478,000	118,295,000	117,974,000	130,967,000	147,823,000
France - - - - -	155,977,000	127,823,000	103,111,000	89,514,000	101,602,000	118,119,000
Portugal - - - - -	1,526,000	890,000	1,820,000	1,436,000	1,347,000	1,662,000
Spain - - - - -	11,605,000	11,847,000	9,165,000	11,702,000	11,818,000	11,028,000
Italy - - - - -	47,032,000	48,504,000	57,130,000	63,928,000	42,292,000	41,250,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	36,246,000	39,073,000	40,053,000	40,130,000	40,212,000	41,973,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia -	8,472,000	7,375,000	7,795,000	7,302,000	7,547,000	8,618,000
Turkey in Europe - - -	6,201,000	5,664,000	5,403,000	5,313,000	5,028,000	3,698,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c. -	3,420,000	3,636,000	3,783,000	4,645,000	3,736,000	3,823,000
Egypt - - - - -	1,760,000	1,714,000	1,969,000	2,442,000	2,273,000	2,027,000
Barbary States—Algeria, &c. -	2,051,000	1,940,000	1,492,000	1,727,000	1,731,000	1,782,000
British India - - - -	12,147,000	12,201,000	12,275,000	10,809,000	9,828,000	11,138,000
Dutch East Indies - - -	6,034,000	5,041,000	4,104,000	3,428,000	2,884,000	3,010,000
China, French Indies, &c. - - -	6,922,000	7,003,000	7,437,000	7,447,000	7,369,000	13,228,000
Japan - - - - -	1,741,000	1,631,000	1,807,000	1,199,000	2,236,000	2,013,000
British North America - - -	71,702,000	76,327,000	80,109,000	71,840,000	90,978,000	70,515,000
United States - - - -	5,271,000	4,768,000	5,219,000	4,149,000	4,771,000	4,671,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies - - - - -	4,139,000	4,985,000	5,786,000	5,706,000	5,819,000	4,751,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,611,000	4,701,000	7,828,000	5,070,000	5,228,000	7,090,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay - - - - -	3,011,000	2,003,000	1,764,000	1,596,000	1,900,000	2,493,000
Australia and New Zealand - - -	4,739,000	9,803,000	7,961,000	7,114,000	9,588,000	10,778,000
Other Countries - - - -						
TOTAL - - - - -	703,857,900 28,154,000	688,020,000 27,521,000	695,147,000 27,521,000	673,040,000 25,920,000	704,428,000 28,177,000	738,651,000 29,546,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the Imports of 1891 and 1899, have been amended. The detailed figures for particular countries for 1891 have not been published in a corrected form.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
66,916,000	61,099,000	57,122,000	48,063,000	57,956,000	Russia in Europe.
308,457,000	318,242,000	345,748,000	354,542,000	320,184,000	Germany.
3,123,000	3,220,000	3,769,000	3,599,000	3,621,000	Holland.
24,588,000	26,332,000	29,042,000	28,145,000	26,476,000	Belgium.
54,044,000	50,959,000	56,431,000	62,328,000	47,024,000	United Kingdom.
249,726,000	274,693,000	318,456,000	288,878,000	260,682,000	France.
16,304,000	15,550,000	15,999,000	12,736,000	10,859,000	Spain.
166,732,000	166,751,000	201,536,000	168,315,000	162,927,000	Italy.
73,763,000	69,790,000	82,772,000	72,789,000	69,010,000	Austria-Hungary.
13,494,000	10,562,000	6,174,000	12,092,000	7,734,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
11,781,000	11,941,000	15,721,000	18,101,000	14,495,000	Egypt.
4,831,000	5,286,000	5,749,000	4,558,000	5,359,000	British India.
8,246,000	8,610,000	6,807,000	6,714,000	6,481,000	Dutch East Indies.
23,855,000	21,194,000	13,714,000	8,983,000	11,354,000	China, French Indies, &c.
51,688,000	73,068,000	14,440,000	9,929,000	8,728,000	Japan.
3,934,000	5,628,000	61,837,000	57,070,000	61,310,000	United States.
13,073,000	9,801,000	5,656,000	5,105,000	6,315,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
5,293,000	5,303,000	8,798,000	10,029,000	8,577,000	Brazil.
5,024,000	5,906,000	10,635,000	11,553,000	11,303,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
9,590,000	10,505,000	10,062,000	6,848,000	6,640,000	Australia and New Zealand.
		13,520,000	16,433,000	11,535,000	Other Countries.
1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,283,988,000	1,206,810,000	1,118,570,000	Francs } TOTAL. £ }
44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	44,743,000	

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
24,453,000	30,620,000	31,663,000	26,968,000	25,305,000	Russia in Europe.
5,273,000	6,798,000	7,867,000	6,263,000	6,727,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,653,000	3,058,000	3,241,000	3,067,000	3,336,000	Denmark.
182,710,000	201,655,000	206,062,000	209,370,000	200,443,000	Germany.
4,890,000	5,104,000	5,712,000	5,716,000	5,763,000	Holland.
13,110,000	12,431,000	13,528,000	14,962,000	14,533,000	Belgium.
146,695,000	149,474,000	168,768,000	178,102,000	190,354,000	United Kingdom.
124,438,000	125,749,000	148,981,000	144,123,000	122,513,000	France.
1,553,000	1,863,000	1,952,000	2,192,000	3,114,000	Portugal.
11,584,000	8,028,000	15,012,000	14,656,000	15,484,000	Spain.
43,781,000	42,136,000	46,065,000	47,209,000	48,202,000	Italy.
41,929,000	43,713,000	47,874,000	46,624,000	46,865,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,621,000	7,669,000	5,518,000	4,051,000	5,834,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
4,351,000	4,927,000	4,051,000	3,725,000	4,353,000	Turkey in Europe
4,332,000	4,040,000	3,650,000	3,437,000	4,081,000	„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c
2,411,000	2,563,000	2,371,000	3,099,000	3,339,000	Egypt.
1,430,000	1,416,000	1,935,000	1,954,000	2,347,000	Barbary States—Algeria, &c.
10,765,000	12,304,000	13,838,000	13,490,000	15,152,000	British India.
3,474,000	2,891,000	2,525,000	3,046,000	2,969,000	Dutch East Indies.
11,347,000	12,945,000	4,988,000	6,392,000	8,498,000	China, French Indies, &c.
2,034,000	3,255,000	5,615,000	10,592,000	5,987,000	Japan.
70,988,000	73,734,000	4,045,000	4,204,000	4,547,000	British North America.
		91,690,000	95,746,000	87,931,000	United States.
3,831,000	3,446,000	4,343,000	6,191,000	5,442,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
3,629,000	3,484,000	3,431,000	3,453,000	3,417,000	Brazil.
5,684,000	6,214,000	8,185,000	10,226,000	8,869,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,930,000	3,323,000	3,267,000	4,181,000	3,657,000	Australia and New Zealand.
10,540,000	8,583,000	9,540,000	11,880,000	14,053,000	Other Countries.
747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,899,000	863,115,000	Francs } TOTAL. £ }
29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	34,525,000	

since the particulars for those years were published in the respective Trade Volumes.

In 1892 Imports and Exports are stated by countries of origin and of ultimate destination for the first time.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - - - -	757,000	267,000	408,000	229,000	584,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	1,108,000	817,000	1,465,000	1,375,000	1,127,000
Germany - - - - -	5,163,000	2,785,000	4,440,000	4,258,000	5,244,000
Holland - - - - -	409,000	328,000	362,000	267,000	260,000
Belgium - - - - -	1,292,000	888,000	1,031,000	1,183,000	1,232,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	11,780,000	9,303,000	10,872,000	9,809,000	10,912,000
France - - - - -	5,321,000	3,434,000	3,826,000	3,756,000	4,014,000
Switzerland - - - - -	241,000	221,000	178,000	220,000	219,000
Spain - - - - -	2,492,000	1,701,000	2,857,000	2,960,000	3,803,000
Italy - - - - -	754,000	788,000	365,000	551,000	836,000
Austria - - - - -	469,000	266,000	233,000	226,000	217,000
Morocco - - - - -	447,000	106,000	213,000	181,000	197,000
China - - - - -	229,000	228,000	288,000	260,000	249,000
United States - - - - -	5,252,000	6,088,000	7,291,000	5,761,000	6,814,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,054,000	1,911,000	2,428,000	2,484,000	2,022,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	33,000	50,000	79,000	75,000	218,000
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	796,000	816,000	960,000	1,043,000	784,000
Total Foreign Countries - - - - -	38,592,000	29,947,000	37,296,000	34,638,000	38,732,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS :—					
Angola - - - - -	148,000	143,000	201,000	248,000	263,000
Cape Verde Islands - - - - -	194,000	189,000	161,000	206,000	316,000
Guinea - - - - -	4,000	28,000	56,000	35,000	11,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands - - - - -	534,000	478,000	456,000	451,000	409,000
Mozambique - - - - -	20,000	11,000	52,000	49,000	60,000
Portuguese Possessions in India - - - - -	14,000	32,000	84,000	39,000	42,000
Macao and Timor - - - - -	3,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	8,000
Total Portuguese Possessions - - - - -	917,000	882,000	1,011,000	1,029,000	1,109,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Milreis £	39,509,000 8,890,000	30,829,000 6,937,000	38,307,000 8,619,000	35,667,000 8,025,000	39,841,000 8,964,000

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - - - -	284,000	406,000	621,000	735,000	760,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	362,000	173,000	219,000	303,000	322,000
Denmark - - - - -	302,000	280,000	269,000	304,000	326,000
Germany - - - - -	2,308,000	2,221,000	1,961,000	2,053,000	2,108,000
Holland - - - - -	301,000	330,000	396,000	390,000	623,000
Belgium - - - - -	442,000	440,000	632,000	1,048,000	813,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	7,483,000	8,719,000	6,553,000	6,692,000	7,226,000
France - - - - -	1,289,000	1,015,000	906,000	757,000	717,000
Spain - - - - -	888,000	1,409,000	1,371,000	2,513,000	3,228,000
Italy - - - - -	179,000	105,000	187,000	221,000	183,000
United States - - - - -	806,000	900,000	841,000	539,000	476,000
Brazil - - - - -	5,274,000	6,782,000	7,155,000	5,994,000	7,342,000
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	174,000	212,000	202,000	164,000	204,000
Total Foreign Countries - - - - -	20,092,000	22,992,000	21,313,000	21,713,000	24,328,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS —					
Angola - - - - -	676,000	898,000	1,329,000	1,358,000	1,563,000
Cape Verde Islands - - - - -	114,000	189,000	193,000	184,000	253,000
Guinea - - - - -	41,000	38,000	36,000	45,000	41,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands - - - - -	163,000	268,000	317,000	379,000	417,000
Mozambique - - - - -	286,000	231,000	186,000	221,000	339,000
Portuguese Possessions in India - - - - -	2,000	13,000	19,000	12,000	12,000
Macao and Timor - - - - -	5,000	12,000	15,000	12,000	8,000
Total Portuguese Possessions - - - - -	1,287,000	1,649,000	2,095,000	2,211,000	2,633,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Milreis £	21,379,000 4,810,000	24,631,000 5,542,000	23,408,000 5,267,000	23,924,000 5,383,000	26,961,000 6,066,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

only) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 1,986,000 1,019,000 5,624,000 249,000 1,351,000 12,177,000 3,858,000 247,000 3,844,000 858,000 174,000 48,000 271,000 4,421,000 1,624,000 128,000 558,000	Milreis. 3,267,000 1,241,000 5,299,000 289,000 1,195,000 11,612,000 3,491,000 236,000 4,210,000 490,000 263,000 79,000 259,000 4,616,000 1,945,000 121,000 798,000	Milreis. 650,000 1,250,000 6,626,000 370,000 2,235,000 15,577,000 4,690,000 410,000 4,508,000 605,000 395,000 58,000 234,000 7,043,000 1,946,000 80,000 766,000	Milreis. 1,084,000 876,000 7,263,000 509,000 2,426,000 16,838,000 4,351,000 394,000 3,553,000 996,000 316,000 258,000 242,000 8,060,000 1,459,000 252,000 594,000	Milreis. 711,000 1,153,000 8,618,000 520,000 2,580,000 19,114,000 5,008,000 404,000 4,597,000 822,000 637,000 209,000 243,000 8,962,000 2,879,000 655,000 1,100,000	Milreis. 690,000 1,719,000 8,970,000 701,000 2,403,000 17,646,000 5,681,000 544,000 5,333,000 913,000 860,000 191,000 262,000 7,550,000 2,036,000 271,000 689,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain. Italy. Austria. Morocco. China. United States. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Other Foreign Countries.
38,437,000	39,411,000	47,443,000	49,471,000	58,212,000	56,459,000	Total Foreign Countries.
246,000 279,000 11,000 484,000 37,000 37,000 —	269,000 144,000 8,000 478,000 80,000 27,000 8,000	254,000 255,000 14,000 554,000 62,000 22,000 2,000	162,000 330,000 45,000 503,000 119,000 6,000 4,000	240,000 459,000 86,000 531,000 183,000 12,000 1,000	224,000 294,000 101,000 493,000 239,000 10,000 3,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor.
1,094,000	1,014,000	1,163,000	1,169,000	1,512,000	1,364,000	{ Total Portuguese Posses- sions.
39,531,000 8,894,000	40,425,000 9,096,000	48,606,000 10,936,000	50,640,000 11,394,000	59,724,000 13,438,000	57,823,000 13,010,000	Milreis £ } TOTAL

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

only) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 650,000 333,000 357,000 2,023,000 585,000 741,000 7,249,000 612,000 3,166,000 247,000 506,000 6,579,000 191,000	Milreis. 924,000 433,000 378,000 2,177,000 405,000 519,000 7,403,000 900,000 3,927,000 278,000 610,000 5,631,000 218,000	Milreis. 786,000 458,000 347,000 2,151,000 424,000 751,000 8,774,000 1,011,000 4,055,000 327,000 479,000 6,351,000 203,000	Milreis. 694,000 492,000 324,000 2,065,000 422,000 676,000 7,821,000 701,000 3,391,000 297,000 460,000 5,753,000 198,000	Milreis. 763,000 513,000 307,000 2,201,000 504,000 845,000 7,927,000 976,000 4,749,000 252,000 579,000 5,538,000 251,000	Milreis. 812,000 552,000 291,000 2,146,000 534,000 819,000 8,323,000 762,000 4,432,000 289,000 612,000 4,670,000 193,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Spain. Italy. United States. Brazil. Other Foreign Countries.
23,239,000	23,803,000	26,117,000	23,294,000	25,405,000	24,435,000	Total Foreign Countries.
1,734,000 230,000 44,000 377,000 487,000 24,000 4,000	2,055,000 242,000 30,000 449,000 698,000 28,000 6,000	3,220,000 291,000 39,000 586,000 886,000 28,000 7,000	3,473,000 222,000 48,000 780,000 957,000 23,000 7,000	3,136,000 365,000 62,000 748,000 1,179,000 22,000 14,000	1,740,000 395,000 57,000 847,000 801,000 27,000 10,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor.
2,900,000	3,508,000	5,007,000	5,510,000	5,526,000	3,847,000	{ Total Portuguese Posses- sions.
26,139,000 5,881,000	27,311,000 6,145,000	31,124,000 7,003,000	28,804,000 6,481,000	30,931,000 6,959,000	28,282,000 6,363,000	Milreis £ } TOTAL.

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia - - - - -	23,764,000	14,195,000	29,426,000	44,926,000	27,450,000
" Finland - - - - -	4,163,000	3,826,000	3,402,000	2,083,000	4,152,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	31,625,000	26,683,000	25,430,000	25,963,000	30,921,000
Denmark - - - - -	4,174,000	1,886,000	2,172,000	2,429,000	1,514,000
Germany - - - - -	42,528,000	22,815,000	20,326,000	22,215,000	34,250,000
Holland - - - - -	2,878,000	6,805,300	5,773,000	6,434,000	3,993,000
Belgium - - - - -	38,484,000	44,982,000	28,026,000	27,036,000	26,810,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	237,521,000	194,351,000	155,035,000	153,432,000	154,825,000
France - - - - -	326,794,000	231,377,000	204,311,000	206,313,000	235,478,000
Switzerland - - - - -	*	*	*	*	*
Portugal - - - - -	53,669,000	23,212,000	20,064,000	30,217,000	40,151,000
Canary Islands - - - - -	1,222,000	1,788,000	1,569,000	1,085,000	1,849,000
Italy - - - - -	23,567,000	17,772,000	16,499,000	16,884,000	24,235,000
Austria - - - - -	1,761,000	1,364,000	1,534,000	1,640,000	1,966,000
Roumania - - - - -	2,112,000	3,173,000	13,013,000	10,473,000	2,259,000
Turkey - - - - -	8,467,000	9,581,000	13,178,000	7,989,000	5,940,000
Egypt - - - - -	2,042,000	5,421,000	8,532,000	8,172,000	7,536,000
Algeria - - - - -	5,213,000	2,310,000	1,540,000	2,356,000	1,638,000
Morocco - - - - -	8,724,000	8,577,000	13,078,000	12,736,000	9,426,000
Gibraltar - - - - -	2,816,000	2,636,000	6,904,000	4,769,000	5,149,000
United States - - - - -	86,733,000	91,473,000	86,735,000	93,125,000	84,990,000
Cuba - - - - -	37,270,000	49,588,000	29,520,000	37,643,000	37,182,000
Porto Rico - - - - -	16,895,000	22,948,000	21,288,000	21,580,000	30,180,000
Colombia - - - - -	1,747,000	1,443,000	1,614,000	2,194,000	1,551,000
Venezuela - - - - -	2,765,000	4,519,000	2,866,000	3,115,000	2,510,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,252,000	1,341,000	1,206,000	3,245,000	1,357,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	11,303,000	13,581,000	13,486,000	18,042,000	14,406,000
British Possessions in America - - - - -	4,674,000	4,251,000	3,966,000	2,874,000	2,996,000
Ecuador - - - - -	2,019,000	3,293,000	3,850,000	4,001,000	3,748,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	22,497,000	23,060,000	20,796,000	17,995,000	24,971,000
British Possessions in Asia - - - - -	4,087,000	7,341,000	9,652,000	4,987,000	7,546,000
Other Countries - - - - -	5,005,000	4,939,000	5,914,000	8,888,000	7,516,000
TOTAL - - - - -	$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Pesetas} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} 1,018,771,000 \\ 40,751,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 850,531,000 \\ 34,021,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 770,745,000 \\ 30,830,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 804,791,000 \\ 32,192,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 838,495,000 \\ 33,540,000 \end{array}$

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	3,456,000	2,429,000	2,414,000	1,420,000	1,263,000
Denmark - - - - -	3,306,000	3,354,000	4,633,000	3,659,000	4,284,000
Germany - - - - -	10,156,000	11,412,000	14,473,000	8,550,000	6,499,000
Holland - - - - -	13,899,000	13,575,000	12,341,000	14,518,000	13,950,000
Belgium - - - - -	17,471,000	13,959,000	14,469,000	14,069,000	23,081,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	175,993,000	174,004,000	179,130,000	77,267,000	198,274,000
France - - - - -	457,233,000	259,283,000	205,670,000	174,703,000	238,197,000
Portugal - - - - -	33,335,000	26,073,000	30,232,000	129,163,000	34,379,000
Canary Islands - - - - -	5,576,000	5,442,000	4,707,000	4,024,000	2,437,000
Italy - - - - -	7,677,000	8,026,000	8,149,000	7,447,000	8,983,000
Algeria - - - - -	4,998,000	3,417,000	3,658,000	3,496,000	3,726,000
Morocco - - - - -	1,436,000	2,348,000	1,939,000	809,000	1,002,000
Gibraltar - - - - -	3,670,000	3,302,000	2,611,000	5,803,000	7,431,000
United States - - - - -	15,124,000	16,042,000	15,534,000	13,436,000	12,768,000
Mexico - - - - -	7,821,000	7,425,000	6,636,000	6,972,000	7,653,000
Venezuela - - - - -	2,005,000	1,090,000	1,418,000	1,818,000	1,611,000
Colombia - - - - -	3,172,000	2,365,000	2,686,000	2,126,000	2,658,000
Brazil - - - - -	442,000	363,000	325,000	4,268,000	3,663,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	7,803,000	9,838,000	9,642,000	7,883,000	10,032,000
Uruguay - - - - -	6,027,000	4,559,000	4,644,000	5,460,000	6,027,000
British Possessions in America - - - - -	1,612,000	746,000	1,522,000	3,092,000	1,533,000
Cuba - - - - -	114,860,000	145,319,000	127,924,000	117,062,000	136,292,000
Porto Rico - - - - -	17,126,000	20,358,000	24,169,000	28,679,000	44,417,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	14,053,000	18,940,000	22,687,000	28,584,000	25,770,000
Other Countries - - - - -	3,994,000	5,835,000	8,154,000	8,579,000	9,052,000
TOTAL - - - - -	$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Pesetas} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} 932,245,000 \\ 37,290,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 759,504,000 \\ 30,380,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 709,707,000 \\ 28,388,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 672,887,000 \\ 26,915,000 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{l} 804,952,000 \\ 32,198,000 \end{array}$

NOTE.—From 1891 to 1896 the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported and the Exports by

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
40,279,000	49,351,000	20,749,000	46,043,000	42,664,000	33,538,000	Russia.
3,176,000	3,344,000	2,143,000	2,038,000	1,460,000	643,000	Finland.
22,852,000	24,025,000	17,371,000	21,091,000	24,783,000	28,098,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,617,000	1,789,000	1,489,000	1,673,000	1,895,000	2,069,000	Denmark.
44,063,000	52,563,000	43,903,000	64,557,000	77,834,000	80,105,000	Germany.
4,335,000	4,903,000	6,408,000	7,584,000	8,406,000	9,240,000	Holland.
40,522,000	27,545,000	22,959,000	35,357,000	43,027,000	42,231,000	Belgium.
154,709,000	155,076,000	142,062,000	241,360,000	249,325,000	199,369,000	United Kingdom.
217,714,000	146,557,000	117,661,000	157,644,000	147,451,000	144,638,000	France.
*	10,916,000	7,523,000	17,974,000	14,759,000	15,262,000	Switzerland.
41,069,000	37,614,000	38,689,000	29,389,000	41,947,000	42,959,000	Portugal.
1,315,000	7,024,000	1,164,000	1,353,000	893,000	859,000	Canary Islands.
21,500,000	22,865,000	15,324,000	23,416,000	24,250,000	22,037,000	Italy.
3,686,000	5,632,000	5,102,000	12,445,000	11,358,000	7,693,000	Austria.
8,952,000	4,878,000	5,094,000	3,039,000	4,836,000	4,412,000	Roumania.
4,710,000	6,614,000	246,000	1,760,000	3,841,000	5,618,000	Turkey.
7,879,000	8,628,000	9,100,000	10,512,000	8,686,000	12,603,000	Egypt.
1,780,000	1,130,000	699,000	1,594,000	1,942,000	2,416,000	Algeria.
11,606,000	6,392,000	3,199,000	6,243,000	9,968,000	8,745,000	Morocco.
6,611,000	6,180,000	65,000	562,000	93,000	65,000	Gibraltar.
73,399,000	99,408,000	94,369,000	119,564,000	105,862,000	119,529,000	United States.
83,758,000	118,493,000	15,684,000	21,375,000	5,335,000	3,054,000	Cuba.
56,204,000	26,789,000	18,541,000	9,751,000	3,227,000	3,984,000	Porto Rico.
1,265,000	105,000	942,000	1,602,000	1,449,000	1,155,000	Colombia.
2,996,000	658,000	3,865,000	7,197,000	5,682,000	9,059,000	Venezuela.
5,192,000	3,524,000	581,000	2,226,000	3,253,000	5,266,000	Uruguay.
8,707,000	13,554,000	5,872,000	24,844,000	30,554,000	25,412,000	Argentine Republic.
2,647,000	4,309,000	4,742,000	4,958,000	7,125,000	5,142,000	British Possessions in America.
2,664,000	5,949,000	3,658,000	5,039,000	3,999,000	4,393,000	Ecuador.
22,977,000	16,705,000	16,030,000	21,182,000	15,850,000	16,733,000	Philippine Islands.
4,397,000	17,028,000	17,295,000	39,837,000	27,256,000	26,161,000	British Possessions in Asia.
7,008,000	19,391,000	80,915,000	102,183,000	57,431,000	57,913,000	Other Countries.
909,589,000	909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	943,401,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
36,384,000	36,382,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	37,736,000	£ }

* See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
2,711,000	2,211,000	2,759,000	2,713,000	2,500,000	2,219,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,020,000	3,303,000	4,886,000	4,167,000	4,078,000	4,579,000	Denmark.
9,390,000	21,474,000	17,874,000	25,551,000	31,976,000	35,221,000	Germany.
18,396,000	18,908,000	21,648,000	28,225,000	27,962,000	33,720,000	Holland.
17,651,000	19,207,000	29,675,000	28,263,000	25,343,000	22,715,000	Belgium.
225,717,000	263,644,000	252,499,000	281,299,000	276,858,000	273,874,000	United Kingdom.
282,464,000	254,460,000	321,761,000	250,297,000	217,359,000	178,601,000	France.
41,513,000	34,575,000	43,692,000	32,576,000	36,077,000	44,167,000	Portugal.
3,059,000	3,764,000	5,120,000	6,586,000	5,596,000	13,738,000	Canary Islands.
10,129,000	10,162,000	21,032,000	16,120,000	24,431,000	25,304,000	Italy.
3,603,000	2,753,000	4,641,000	8,243,000	5,441,000	4,436,000	Algeria.
1,182,000	1,261,000	2,691,000	989,000	3,078,000	622,000	Morocco.
8,582,000	9,243,000	4,955,000	7,600,000	12,900,000	5,759,000	Gibraltar.
10,846,000	12,265,000	9,850,000	13,212,000	17,452,000	19,290,000	United States.
8,682,000	7,744,000	10,805,000	9,797,000	10,243,000	8,769,000	Mexico.
1,797,000	1,957,000	2,134,000	1,237,000	1,481,000	1,945,000	Venezuela.
3,191,000	2,503,000	2,354,000	2,063,000	1,836,000	2,281,000	Colombia.
2,909,000	3,250,000	2,830,000	2,169,000	1,419,000	1,140,000	Brazil.
10,077,000	11,467,000	12,652,000	13,147,000	12,770,000	12,950,000	Argentine Republic.
4,795,000	5,002,000	5,780,000	5,921,000	5,142,000	5,277,000	Uruguay.
3,109,000	2,471,000	2,132,000	956,000	1,336,000	1,660,000	British Possessions in America.
255,905,000	252,925,000	67,442,000	73,788,000	56,802,000	58,497,000	Cuba.
43,128,000	33,149,000	13,974,000	17,604,000	9,863,000	5,249,000	Porto Rico.
41,309,000	79,417,000	17,911,000	11,658,000	22,399,000	11,822,000	Philippine Islands.
8,087,000	17,768,000	27,846,000	20,183,000	21,780,000	16,710,000	Other Countries.
1,023,252,000	1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
40,930,000	42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	£ }

Countries of immediate destination. After 1896, however, the Countries of origin and of ultimate destination are stated.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia in Europe - - - -	89,722,000	124,243,000	130,498,000	71,894,000	103,848,000
Norway and Sweden - - - -	7,844,000	8,603,000	10,017,000	9,600,000	9,094,000
Germany - - - - -	133,646,000	143,946,000	148,011,000	140,096,000	144,422,000
Holland - - - - -	4,794,000	4,448,000	3,945,000	3,459,000	4,035,000
Belgium - - - - -	25,283,000	27,236,000	26,985,000	24,697,000	27,471,000
United Kingdom - - - -	262,196,000	244,593,000	251,537,000	251,933,000	234,687,000
France - - - - -	144,336,000	168,543,000	158,461,000	130,867,000	161,749,000
Spain - - - - -	9,654,000	9,215,000	10,408,000	10,781,000	10,672,000
Austria-Hungary - - - -	122,025,000	122,325,000	120,144,000	115,403,000	132,953,000
Switzerland - - - - -	47,562,000	49,465,000	51,562,000	43,333,000	46,274,000
Greece - - - - -	4,580,000	3,035,000	3,126,000	7,175,000	6,355,000
Roumania - - - - -	9,110,000	12,535,000	10,607,000	3,328,000	12,518,000
Turkey in Europe* - - - -	26,145,000	26,011,000	20,594,000	12,089,000	13,830,000
Egypt - - - - -	19,990,000	18,543,000	22,480,000	21,106,000	9,321,000
Tunis - - - - -	4,594,000	3,788,000	4,508,000	5,153,000	6,153,000
Tripoli - - - - -	91,668,000	66,299,000	70,464,000	74,645,000	59,473,000
British East Indies - - - -	2,291,000	6,447,000	7,783,000	13,517,000	20,023,000
China - - - - -	510,000	896,000	735,000	955,000	1,140,000
Japan - - - - -	73,542,000	78,791,000	95,681,000	107,353,000	124,182,000
United States - - - - -	15,193,000	20,535,000	15,697,000	20,502,000	25,638,000
Canada - - - - -	—	300,000	—	2,000	24,000
Argentina Republic - - - -	4,235,000	5,343,000	3,883,000	5,924,000	7,040,000
Chile - - - - -	27,665,000	28,252,000	24,602,000	20,837,000	26,132,000
Brazil - - - - -					
Australia - - - - -					
Other Countries - - - - -					
TOTAL <i>(Lire)</i>	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000
<i>(£)</i>	45,063,000	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000

* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia in Europe - - - -	13,325,000	10,225,000	8,529,000	13,892,000	12,660,000
Norway and Sweden - - - -	2,167,000	3,144,000	1,767,000	2,453,000	3,270,000
Germany - - - - -	131,388,000	145,494,000	145,646,000	142,681,000	170,172,000
Holland - - - - -	8,892,000	6,523,000	10,515,000	11,201,000	10,789,000
Belgium - - - - -	21,548,000	24,380,000	21,371,000	21,752,000	18,258,000
United Kingdom - - - -	115,477,000	113,216,000	104,392,000	121,575,000	114,588,000
France - - - - -	149,809,000	147,080,000	147,913,000	143,966,000	136,389,000
Spain - - - - -	11,718,000	10,955,000	8,472,000	12,678,000	11,792,000
Austria-Hungary - - - -	92,780,000	105,763,000	119,498,000	126,088,000	114,275,000
Switzerland - - - - -	149,653,000	173,174,000	187,646,000	205,976,000	187,255,000
Malta - - - - -	11,261,000	9,718,000	14,113,000	10,236,000	9,002,000
Greece - - - - -	6,839,000	5,454,000	5,111,000	6,978,000	6,537,000
Roumania - - - - -	791,000	467,000	769,000	1,923,000	1,520,000
Turkey in Europe* - - - -	15,319,000	15,244,000	16,749,000	16,338,000	18,920,000
Egypt - - - - -	7,575,000	10,713,000	10,129,000	10,604,000	12,238,000
Tunis - - - - -	6,340,000	6,593,000	5,167,000	7,682,000	8,367,000
Tripoli - - - - -	13,580,000	14,620,000	14,907,000	13,613,000	19,573,000
British East Indies - - - -	73,607,000	100,147,000	81,629,000	91,219,000	101,849,000
United States - - - - -	24,602,000	25,876,000	37,317,000	29,565,000	35,638,000
Canada - - - - -	2,559,000	5,092,000	4,746,000	6,705,000	8,601,000
Argentina Republic - - - -	484,000	294,000	92,000	631,000	1,459,000
Uruguay - - - - -	4,053,000	8,698,000	5,730,000	11,095,000	15,821,000
Chile - - - - -	13,033,000	15,317,000	11,980,000	17,655,000	17,883,000
Brazil - - - - -					
Anstralia - - - - -					
Other Countries - - - - -					
TOTAL <i>(Lire)</i>	876,800,000	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000
<i>(£)</i>	35,072,000	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000

* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

(SILVER BULLION) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
124,836,000	102,236,000	188,179,000	96,157,000	135,511,000	150,008,000	Russia in Europe.
7,444,000	7,627,000	9,812,000	7,973,000	6,042,000	8,408,000	Norway and Sweden.
144,757,000	150,377,000	157,237,000	194,064,000	203,427,000	205,624,000	Germany.
5,937,000	6,018,000	7,139,000	7,655,000	9,882,000	10,110,000	Holland.
27,904,000	29,947,000	31,859,000	36,884,000	34,972,000	30,601,000	Belgium.
229,889,000	223,369,000	253,880,000	299,537,000	358,769,000	279,364,000	United Kingdom.
133,708,000	160,832,000	116,370,000	152,330,000	167,357,000	179,229,000	France.
9,545,000	11,651,000	27,138,000	21,244,000	27,047,000	18,237,000	Spain.
131,891,000	134,129,000	129,960,000	160,848,000	191,393,000	178,411,000	Austria-Hungary.
44,654,000	42,053,000	39,572,000	49,337,000	57,411,000	57,284,000	Switzerland.
3,947,000	6,395,000	5,899,000	6,310,000	5,592,000	5,155,000	Greece.
19,966,000	10,550,000	53,507,000	27,299,000	32,856,000	64,109,000	Roumania.
22,592,000	16,964,000	15,892,000	15,506,000	17,528,000	22,159,000	Turkey in Europe.*
5,764,000	8,133,000	7,580,000	7,791,000	10,857,000	11,452,000	Egypt.
5,064,000	7,768,000	4,586,000	14,935,000	8,081,000	10,272,000	Tunis.
43,000	102,000	109,000	279,000	184,000	145,000	Tripoli.
66,667,000	59,013,000	68,828,000	73,999,000	61,823,000	77,144,000	British East Indies.
14,145,000	18,697,000	51,269,000	68,754,000	49,661,000	73,630,000	China.
2,980,000	3,071,000	4,113,000	26,956,000	11,787,000	10,730,000	Japan.
121,570,000	124,886,000	166,175,000	168,449,000	226,316,000	234,346,000	United States.
27,377,000	1,671,000	750,000	965,000	1,160,000	1,899,000	Canada.
20,000	24,779,000	34,446,000	27,168,000	34,354,000	38,048,000	Argentine Republic.
4,999,000	700,000	1,141,000	2,680,000	5,695,000	8,261,000	Chile.
24,474,000	14,487,000	12,358,000	13,081,000	16,313,000	15,987,000	Brazil.
	3,498,000	1,722,000	2,627,000	2,438,000	4,356,000	Australia.
	23,256,000	23,814,000	23,733,000	23,780,000	23,520,000	Other Countries.
1,180,173,000	1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	1,718,489,000	Lire } TOTAL. £ }
47,207,000	47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	68,740,000	

ITALY—EXPORTS.

(SILVER BULLION) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
12,783,000	15,673,000	10,276,000	13,720,000	9,236,000	12,866,000	Russia in Europe.
4,196,000	2,486,000	2,961,000	3,654,000	4,688,000	4,247,000	Norway and Sweden.
159,786,000	179,194,000	191,868,000	236,107,000	221,418,000	235,055,000	Germany.
11,206,000	11,428,000	12,658,000	17,194,000	17,106,000	16,882,000	Holland.
18,651,000	23,016,000	23,157,000	24,424,000	22,593,000	22,451,000	Belgium.
109,588,000	114,012,000	116,608,000	147,958,000	153,929,000	151,393,000	United Kingdom.
153,128,000	116,166,000	146,047,000	201,293,000	168,716,000	174,912,000	France.
12,881,000	30,806,000	8,808,000	14,105,000	14,540,000	11,087,000	Spain.
121,351,000	137,405,000	143,906,000	158,698,000	144,344,000	130,852,000	Austria-Hungary.
170,326,000	185,087,000	185,314,000	246,618,000	206,858,000	204,539,000	Switzerland.
8,890,000	10,257,000	9,779,000	10,472,000	10,995,000	11,320,000	Malta.
5,898,000	5,961,000	8,789,000	8,317,000	6,253,000	8,114,000	Greece.
1,345,000	4,007,000	2,800,000	2,089,000	1,723,000	2,626,000	Roumania.
16,539,000	20,899,000	33,647,000	32,729,000	27,002,000	44,895,000	Turkey in Europe.*
14,197,000	21,593,000	24,955,000	27,719,000	29,116,000	32,081,000	Egypt.
7,153,000	7,231,000	6,671,000	7,530,000	6,366,000	7,904,000	Tunis.
1,159,000	1,878,000	1,800,000	1,646,000	3,144,000	2,634,000	Tripoli.
25,509,000	18,793,000	20,002,000	28,420,000	29,500,000	29,687,000	British East Indies.
86,456,000	93,045,000	107,291,000	118,115,000	121,411,000	139,849,000	United States.
57,375,000	116,000	1,376,000	189,000	1,621,000	1,088,000	Canada.
9,252,000	36,965,000	88,301,000	60,574,000	68,249,000	62,555,000	Argentine Republic.
2,511,000	7,488,000	9,377,000	7,781,000	3,847,000	5,335,000	Uruguay.
13,494,000	3,271,000	3,362,000	4,872,000	6,156,000	5,032,000	Chile.
28,424,000	13,554,000	16,635,000	16,565,000	15,602,000	15,613,000	Brazil.
	3,052,000	3,514,000	4,504,000	4,340,000	6,018,000	Australia.
	28,351,000	23,667,000	36,123,000	39,493,000	34,423,000	Other Countries.
1,052,098,000	1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	1,431,416,000	1,338,246,000	1,374,458,000	Lire } TOTAL. £ }
42,084,000	43,669,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	53,530,000	54,978,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) -	55,798,000	48,094,000	62,054,000	85,940,000	93,775,000
Germany - - - - -	448,116,000	462,043,000	493,119,000	516,290,000	517,866,000
Holland - - - - -	13,485,000	13,209,000	16,409,000	19,624,000	22,581,000
Belgium - - - - -	20,402,000	18,914,000	20,734,000	21,169,000	26,513,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	129,229,000	123,263,000	133,939,000	148,976,000	150,570,000
France - - - - -	43,533,000	43,380,000	46,473,000	47,532,000	51,723,000
Italy - - - - -	68,142,000	83,943,000	101,524,000	99,727,000	95,039,000
Switzerland - - - - -	46,225,000	52,449,000	47,606,000	45,168,000	42,544,000
Greece - - - - -	14,179,000	15,575,000	14,194,000	15,448,000	20,491,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) -	24,818,000	30,035,000	36,494,000	24,523,000	31,013,000
Roumania - - - - -	8,168,000	11,320,000	12,137,000	21,051,000	27,776,000
Servia - - - - -	40,686,000	30,268,000	27,931,000	34,787,000	34,584,000
British East Indies - - - - -	96,126,000	93,238,000	104,121,000	87,818,000	80,221,000
Dutch " " - - - - -	10,322,000	12,372,000	6,878,000	9,028,000	9,595,000
Egypt - - - - -	6,586,000	8,716,000	10,042,000	10,540,000	14,114,000
United States - - - - -	47,115,000	50,183,000	57,832,000	62,638,000	75,360,000
British West Indies - - - - -	6,733,000	6,805,000	4,832,000	3,609,000	3,746,000
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	7,006,000	10,222,000	7,613,000	6,216,000	5,913,000
Brazil - - - - -	42,656,000	46,201,000	53,544,000	60,991,000	68,404,000
Chile - - - - -	5,375,000	5,313,000	8,666,000	7,976,000	8,253,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	1,809,000	2,285,000	5,256,000	3,968,000	3,327,000
Other parts of the American Continent -	24,197,000	27,341,000	24,843,000	21,070,000	14,170,000
China - - - - -	5,641,000	6,128,000	6,009,000	8,049,000	6,031,000
Japan - - - - -	3,640,000	3,663,000	4,246,000	4,775,000	5,515,000
Other Countries - - - - -	57,440,000	40,181,000	34,917,000	33,071,000	35,862,000
	Kronen				
TOTAL - - - - -	1,227,427,000	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000	1,444,986,000
	£				
	51,143,000	51,881,000	55,892,000	58,333,000	60,208,000

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) -	35,626,000	33,130,000	47,302,000	58,498,000	53,736,000
Germany - - - - -	854,746,000	803,994,000	856,487,000	834,871,000	766,683,000
Holland - - - - -	19,509,000	21,678,000	23,502,000	21,554,000	16,709,000
Belgium - - - - -	14,863,000	10,492,000	12,127,000	13,891,000	14,902,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	107,027,000	92,451,000	134,717,000	142,248,000	127,481,000
France - - - - -	66,512,000	50,363,000	59,940,000	65,902,000	60,835,000
Italy - - - - -	93,632,000	106,656,000	114,543,000	104,560,000	124,527,000
Switzerland - - - - -	84,823,000	62,524,000	75,117,000	84,022,000	69,316,000
Greece - - - - -	5,903,000	7,135,000	6,808,000	8,533,000	7,755,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) -	32,458,000	44,237,000	50,414,000	49,123,000	39,075,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	19,619,000	15,163,000	18,082,000	21,448,000	15,740,000
Roumania - - - - -	44,604,000	54,582,000	62,465,000	57,351,000	49,833,000
Servia - - - - -	30,273,000	25,514,000	27,982,000	23,386,000	18,696,000
British East Indies - - - - -	8,894,000	10,477,000	14,763,000	13,624,000	13,142,000
Egypt - - - - -	8,877,000	13,655,000	13,011,000	16,096,000	16,690,000
United States - - - - -	20,654,000	27,731,000	23,618,000	25,698,000	33,639,000
Brazil - - - - -	5,171,000	2,616,000	3,195,000	3,783,000	4,386,000
Other Parts of the American Continent -	7,170,000	11,247,000	10,770,000	10,688,000	7,004,000
Japan - - - - -	165,000	306,000	335,000	441,000	1,224,000
Trieste Free District - - - - -	74,085,000	32,949,000	37,965,000	19,998,000	17,546,000
Other Countries - - - - -	38,813,000	18,543,000	17,970,000	15,234,000	24,701,000
	Kronen				
TOTAL - - - - -	1,573,424,000	1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000	1,483,620,000
	£				
	65,559,000	60,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000	61,818,000

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

only) into AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	
88,247,000	112,059,000	136,427,000	86,667,000	89,149,000	86,258,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
514,893,000	540,780,000	564,841,000	598,548,000	635,375,000	634,559,000	Germany.
20,400,000	19,196,000	17,488,000	17,716,000	16,343,000	18,619,000	Holland.
25,629,000	26,973,000	30,810,000	39,037,000	26,087,000	30,974,000	Belgium.
146,983,000	138,335,000	138,563,000	148,086,000	148,942,000	136,539,000	United Kingdom.
49,343,000	48,206,000	48,881,000	55,373,000	53,864,000	55,468,000	France.
94,357,000	110,079,000	118,482,000	119,397,000	114,297,000	104,097,000	Italy.
44,250,000	45,551,000	50,166,000	55,321,000	56,299,000	49,235,000	Switzerland.
18,484,000	18,306,000	15,998,000	14,859,000	17,174,000	16,442,000	Greece.
32,331,000	35,673,000	34,315,000	37,434,000	41,924,000	37,648,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
21,140,000	37,361,000	76,719,000	28,288,000	32,227,000	38,249,000	Roumania.
30,697,000	36,592,000	34,317,000	35,976,000	42,213,000	41,986,000	Servia.
85,465,000	83,193,000	84,328,000	87,433,000	84,242,000	95,338,000	British East Indies.
9,373,000	10,505,000	23,302,000	19,827,000	20,473,000	21,426,000	Dutch "
11,606,000	13,031,000	14,859,000	17,443,000	27,675,000	19,845,000	Egypt. "
84,806,000	111,510,000	134,278,000	124,945,000	152,823,000	128,517,000	United States.
2,922,000	3,974,000	3,283,000	2,517,000	2,218,000	2,327,000	British West Indies.
5,309,000	1,497,000	2,569,000	4,277,000	5,543,000	5,977,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
55,701,000	41,330,000	36,531,000	31,880,000	43,489,000	37,782,000	Brazil.
6,529,000	7,755,000	8,064,000	9,147,000	10,747,000	12,584,000	Chile.
5,679,000	7,964,000	4,475,000	5,880,000	4,442,000	6,364,000	Argentine Republic.
10,572,000	12,562,000	11,117,000	9,736,000	9,284,000	8,696,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
5,192,000	4,925,000	5,237,000	5,476,000	6,314,000	5,868,000	China.
3,301,000	3,222,000	3,792,000	6,378,000	3,969,000	6,327,000	Japan.
38,366,000	39,821,000	40,760,000	47,229,000	51,245,000	51,517,000	Other Countries.
1,411,575,000	1,510,520,000	1,639,602,000	1,608,870,000	1,696,358,000	1,652,642,000	<i>Kronen</i> } TOTAL.
58,816,000	62,938,000	68,317,000	67,036,000	70,682,000	68,860,000	£ }

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

only) from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	
55,266,000	51,785,000	64,362,000	80,902,000	71,661,000	72,734,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
803,785,000	798,048,000	840,902,000	982,874,000	1,016,340,000	977,776,000	Germany.
19,314,000	22,921,000	20,328,000	28,053,000	27,442,000	28,761,000	Holland.
15,830,000	13,221,000	11,561,000	13,104,000	14,888,000	13,541,000	Belgium.
148,171,000	141,045,000	148,770,000	165,131,000	201,250,000	186,890,000	United Kingdom.
59,178,000	55,061,000	54,340,000	59,829,000	68,490,000	65,155,000	France.
120,232,000	118,882,000	115,861,000	143,463,000	146,987,000	136,473,000	Italy.
70,095,000	63,887,000	64,076,000	71,244,000	68,630,000	64,428,000	Switzerland.
8,295,000	10,828,000	11,143,000	12,994,000	13,387,000	13,040,000	Greece.
49,689,000	52,550,000	62,699,000	60,797,000	63,618,000	67,423,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
14,854,000	13,601,000	14,927,000	12,809,000	9,368,000	11,913,000	Bulgaria.
52,540,000	52,725,000	65,915,000	66,014,000	43,211,000	47,806,000	Roumania.
20,188,000	24,060,000	22,043,000	26,207,000	24,174,000	22,634,000	Servia.
13,801,000	24,098,000	32,903,000	36,435,000	45,650,000	60,364,000	British East Indies.
18,970,000	20,057,000	22,025,000	20,669,000	26,172,000	26,344,000	Egypt.
34,585,000	33,607,000	28,908,000	32,164,000	37,935,000	32,700,000	United States.
5,170,000	3,644,000	3,612,000	3,517,000	5,364,000	6,489,000	Brazil.
7,354,000	6,042,000	4,368,000	4,846,000	6,874,000	6,111,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
882,000	622,000	1,440,000	5,733,000	11,804,000	6,359,000	Japan.
9,375,000	6,072,000	6,714,000	13,724,000	7,644,000	6,689,000	Trieste Free District.
20,434,000	19,732,000	18,348,000	21,083,000	31,114,000	31,827,000	Other Countries.
1,548,008,000	1,532,488,000	1,615,245,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,003,000	1,885,457,000	<i>Kronen</i> } TOTAL.
64,500,000	63,550,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	78,561,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS† for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia - - - - -	15,355,000	25,320,000	16,670,000	28,699,000	28,416,000
Germany - - - - -	8,557,000	4,065,000	7,988,000	9,395,000	8,410,000
Holland - - - - -	492,000	80,000	207,000	830,000	467,000
Belgium - - - - -	2,361,000	2,048,000	1,303,000	1,587,000	1,435,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	34,186,000	28,910,000	25,407,000	30,144,000	30,774,000
France - - - - -	10,663,000	10,933,000	6,569,000	8,315,000	6,791,000
Switzerland - - - - -	183,000	332,000	90,000	166,000	67,000
Italy - - - - -	4,468,000	4,139,000	2,243,000	2,577,000	2,449,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	15,829,000	15,755,000	12,660,000	14,385,000	13,881,000
Roumania - - - - -	269,000	1,271,000	68,000	257,000	654,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia - - - - -	22,174,000	12,856,000	14,684,000	9,293,000	9,684,000
Egypt - - - - -	299,000	476,000	451,000	545,000	374,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - - - -	250,000	—	168,000	74,000	61,000
United States - - - - -	2,468,000	1,891,000	2,293,000	3,123,000	3,707,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,752,000	1,073,000	684,000	569,000	2,440,000
TOTAL - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 119,306,000	109,149,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	109,610,000
	£ 4,772,000	4,366,000	3,659,600	4,398,000	4,384,000

† See note (††) on page 126.

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia - - - - -	2,089,000	1,342,000	2,336,000	5,076,000	5,310,000
Germany - - - - -	2,782,000	3,466,000	5,197,000	2,060,000	5,086,000
Holland - - - - -	3,590,000	2,384,000	5,239,000	2,606,000	3,107,000
Belgium - - - - -	5,846,000	10,165,000	5,605,000	7,573,000	7,831,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	32,969,000	40,614,000	35,742,000	22,151,000	16,833,000
France - - - - -	14,764,000	17,906,000	13,736,000	9,510,000	7,975,000
Italy - - - - -	2,667,000	909,000	2,183,000	4,828,000	6,841,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	6,376,000	7,668,000	7,432,000	7,603,000	5,957,000
Roumania - - - - -	388,000	343,000	405,000	1,122,000	969,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia - - - - -	5,212,000	4,063,000	3,359,000	7,568,000	7,856,000
Egypt - - - - -	384,000	1,955,000	947,000	1,731,000	1,671,000
United States - - - - -	5,154,000	4,711,000	5,613,000	2,105,000	2,350,000
Other Countries - - - - -	40,000	128,000	240,000	308,000	897,000
TOTAL - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i> 82,261,000	95,654,000	88,034,000	74,291,000	72,183,000
	£ 3,290,000	3,826,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
24,141,000	29,257,000	33,247,000	32,921,000	32,480,000		Russia.
10,209,000	7,550,000	11,338,000	9,699,000	12,376,000		Germany.
939,000	761,000	1,136,000	1,102,000	1,058,000		Holland.
2,745,000	2,952,000	4,548,000	3,340,000	3,144,000		Belgium.
29,447,000	29,487,000	41,486,000	26,049,000	27,166,000		United Kingdom.
8,523,000	11,687,000	12,095,000	10,332,000	12,297,000		France.
78,000	*	*	*	*		Switzerland.
2,906,000	2,778,000	5,295,000	6,205,000	5,822,000		Italy.
11,842,000	11,584,000	16,608,000	15,393,000	15,253,000		Austria-Hungary.
1,514,000	569,000	520,000	660,000	597,000		Roumania.
14,423,000	8,744,000	16,152,000	16,127,000	10,634,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
558,000	884,000	828,000	368,000	550,000		Egypt.
—	*	*	*	*		Tunis and Tripoli.
4,502,000	3,891,000	4,602,000	4,186,000	3,618,000		United States.
4,449,000	6,219,000	5,364,000	4,877,000	6,391,000		Other Countries.
116,276,000	116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	131,386,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,651,000	4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,255,000		£ }

* Not distinguished ; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
7,617,000	2,435,000	1,674,000	1,434,000	730,000		Russia.
3,334,000	4,734,000	5,495,000	4,859,000	10,061,000		Germany.
3,230,000	6,460,000	5,691,000	7,085,000	6,817,000		Holland.
8,229,000	7,617,000	8,034,000	10,098,000	8,343,000		Belgium.
18,197,000	26,763,000	28,013,000	26,891,000	39,345,000		United Kingdom.
6,505,000	7,642,000	9,755,000	11,396,000	6,889,000		France.
3,969,000	5,233,000	4,066,000	4,043,000	4,201,000		Italy.
6,942,000	8,086,000	8,473,000	8,121,000	8,259,000		Austria-Hungary.
817,000	842,000	571,000	744,000	494,000		Roumania.
7,925,000	4,869,000	7,384,000	6,946,000	3,627,000		Turkey in Europe and Asia.
2,711,000	2,147,000	3,340,000	3,425,000	2,631,000		Egypt.
2,681,000	3,644,000	4,024,000	6,149,000	7,525,000		United States.
320,000	1,237,000	1,702,000	2,614,000	3,817,000		Other Countries.
72,477,000	81,709,000	88,222,000	93,803,000	102,739,000		Drachmas. } TOTAL.
2,899,000	3,268,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	4,110,000		£ }

No. 21--*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	5,453,000	3,041,000	3,389,000	4,947,000	3,401,000
Norway and Sweden	118,000	38,000	54,000	61,000	68,000
Germany	4,917,000	8,297,000	12,060,000	12,097,000	8,759,000
Holland	110,000	101,000	130,000	62,000	41,000
Belgium	1,441,000	1,333,000	1,519,000	1,711,000	1,608,000
United Kingdom	15,995,000	17,929,000	20,121,000	20,173,000	15,266,000
France	3,969,000	3,225,000	4,029,000	3,740,000	3,005,000
Switzerland	949,000	841,000	1,045,000	1,001,000	547,000
Italy	1,400,000	1,527,000	2,308,000	2,695,000	1,936,000
Austria-Hungary	33,993,000	28,103,000	32,516,000	35,106,000	21,766,000
Greece	170,000	58,000	99,000	535,000	479,000
Turkey	10,009,000	10,233,000	10,014,000	12,786,000	8,819,000
Roumania	1,816,000	1,481,000	2,155,000	2,828,000	1,922,000
Servia	909,000	859,000	1,195,000	1,197,000	1,078,000
United States	58,000	96,000	117,000	200,000	144,000
Other Countries	41,000	141,000	117,000	90,000	181,000
TOTAL	81,348,000	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000	69,020,000
	£ 3,254,000	3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000	2,761,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	38,000	43,000	33,000	43,000	71,000
Germany	1,045,000	13,016,000	15,819,000	11,952,000	13,428,000
Holland	—	—	—	396,000	292,000
Belgium	702,000	623,000	873,000	3,252,000	5,324,000
United Kingdom	16,778,000	7,307,000	17,045,000	12,303,000	14,198,000
France	24,257,000	19,502,000	14,232,000	8,721,000	13,026,000
Switzerland	7,000	—	—	39,000	3,000
Italy	1,472,000	2,679,000	2,163,000	548,000	1,195,000
Austria-Hungary	3,131,000	3,176,000	2,301,000	2,882,000	3,223,000
Greece	447,000	150,000	516,000	166,000	91,000
Turkey	17,157,000	21,556,000	24,510,000	26,795,000	22,506,000
Roumania	690,000	1,499,000	602,000	727,000	597,000
Servia	535,000	364,000	192,000	132,000	98,000
United States	8,000	57,000	35,000	—	23,000
Other Countries	4,798,000	4,668,000	13,143,000	4,895,000	3,606,000
TOTAL	71,065,000	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000	77,686,000
	£ 2,843,000	2,986,000	3,659,000	2,914,000	3,107,000

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
4,300,000	4,209,000	3,166,000	2,181,000	3,782,000	3,757,000	Russia.
42,000	75,000	51,000	74,000	13,000	45,000	Norway and Sweden.
8,590,000	10,624,000	9,391,000	8,543,000	5,615,000	9,829,000	Germany.
39,000	56,000	122,000	47,000	40,000	135,000	Holland.
2,226,000	2,368,000	3,716,000	1,549,000	2,362,000	2,392,000	Belgium.
18,209,000	23,078,000	17,384,000	12,343,000	7,529,000	13,917,000	United Kingdom.
3,358,000	4,118,000	4,311,000	3,225,000	3,098,000	3,827,000	France.
753,000	936,000	556,000	467,000	489,000	466,000	Switzerland.
2,640,000	3,159,000	2,707,000	3,195,000	2,977,000	4,465,000	Italy.
22,394,000	21,614,000	20,455,000	18,441,000	12,641,000	17,228,000	Austria-Hungary.
356,000	468,000	580,000	542,000	248,000	320,000	Greece.
9,924,000	9,489,000	7,445,000	6,483,000	4,656,000	10,062,000	Turkey.
2,253,000	2,237,000	1,532,000	1,658,000	1,840,000	2,290,000	Roumania.
1,044,000	1,086,000	814,000	1,020,000	694,000	1,078,000	Servia.
210,000	329,000	397,000	204,000	241,000	148,000	United States.
192,000	148,000	153,000	206,000	117,000	85,000	Other Countries.
76,530,000	83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	70,044,000	Lew } TOTAL.
3,061,000	3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	2,802,000	£ }

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
74,000	75,000	122,000	152,000	197,000	164,000	Russia.
20,454,000	7,785,000	7,181,000	3,696,000	5,765,000	8,799,000	Germany.
549,000	1,112,000	740,000	141,000	444,000	279,000	Holland.
8,516,000	5,129,000	8,664,000	3,215,000	6,590,000	10,975,000	Belgium.
32,831,000	17,294,000	10,342,000	9,874,000	5,992,000	15,875,000	United Kingdom.
13,984,000	8,505,000	7,149,000	4,915,000	4,992,000	4,868,000	France.
3,000	7,000	9,000	11,000	18,000	59,000	Switzerland.
1,885,000	754,000	2,237,000	1,027,000	1,879,000	3,133,000	Italy.
2,721,000	3,600,000	9,684,000	4,160,000	5,729,000	7,255,000	Austria-Hungary.
284,000	1,043,000	1,397,000	1,535,000	2,024,000	3,225,000	Greece.
22,087,000	10,935,000	16,614,000	21,200,000	18,002,000	24,429,000	Turkey.
415,000	366,000	598,000	543,000	1,302,000	697,000	Roumania.
90,000	256,000	675,000	252,000	403,000	312,000	Servia.
10,000	17,000	306,000	546,000	634,000	534,000	United States.
4,837,000	2,913,000	819,000	2,200,000	511,000	2,166,000	Other Countries.
108,740,000	59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	82,770,000	Lew } TOTAL.
4,350,000	2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	3,311,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - - - -	13,732,000	7,485,000	10,647,000	9,123,000	9,505,000
Germany - - - - -	139,608,000	113,501,000	117,879,000	116,974,000	80,812,000
Holland - - - - -	2,054,000	461,000	847,000	1,108,000	603,000
Belgium - - - - -	19,396,000	20,551,000	22,139,000	22,492,000	14,719,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	114,705,000	84,090,000	94,014,000	84,029,000	58,984,000
France - - - - -	41,726,000	30,911,000	35,455,000	34,219,000	25,599,000
Switzerland - - - - -	8,592,000	7,296,000	7,962,000	5,513,000	4,789,000
Italy - - - - -	6,846,000	6,172,000	8,935,000	8,074,000	6,089,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	71,037,000	89,356,000	110,373,000	114,805,000	86,298,000
Greece - - - - -	1,436,000	2,053,000	1,783,000	3,075,000	1,846,000
Turkey (including Egypt) - - -	13,720,000	14,430,000	15,213,000	16,333,000	12,010,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	2,263,000	2,251,000	2,403,000	4,763,000	2,667,000
Servia - - - - -	924,000	1,091,000	1,480,000	196,000	109,000
United States* - - - - -	610,000	928,000	1,148,000	1,261,000	467,000
Other Countries - - - - -	34,000	171,000	212,000	177,000	78,000
TOTAL. - - - - -	£ 436,683,000	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000
	£ 17,467,000	15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000	12,183,000

* This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - - - -	3,269,000	3,033,000	3,600,000	7,011,000	9,245,000
Germany - - - - -	30,990,000	33,236,000	130,977,000	58,084,000	26,154,000
Holland - - - - -	4,213,000	1,777,000	2,659,000	2,449,000	4,180,000
Belgium - - - - -	41,215,000	42,968,000	70,006,000	61,359,000	75,579,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	143,716,000	120,584,000	80,392,000	78,842,000	75,363,000
France - - - - -	9,818,000	11,035,000	8,421,000	10,045,000	5,682,000
Switzerland - - - - -	407,000	583,000	598,000	1,000	844,000
Spain - - - - -	447,000	318,000	2,514,000	3,196,000	140,000
Italy - - - - -	6,242,000	20,389,000	14,223,000	3,895,000	10,631,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	23,195,000	31,566,000	37,356,000	42,838,000	42,066,000
Greece - - - - -	385,000	324,000	664,000	607,000	507,000
Turkey (including Egypt) - - -	6,812,000	15,598,000	14,826,000	19,537,000	10,268,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	3,166,000	2,225,000	3,553,000	5,539,000	3,900,000
Servia - - - - -	692,000	932,000	862,000	735,000	423,000
Other Countries - - - - -	95,000	816,000	1,000	60,000	66,000
TOTAL - - - - -	£ 274,662,000	285,384,000	370,352,000	294,198,000	265,048,000
	£ 10,986,000	11,415,000	14,826,000	11,768,000	10,602,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 8,121,000	Lei. 8,164,000	Lei. 7,924,000	Lei. 7,293,000	Lei. 5,747,000	Lei. 6,320,000	Russia.
95,807,000	98,987,000	110,535,000	91,095,000	55,665,000	84,320,000	Germany.
627,000	811,000	3,323,000	4,624,000	3,152,000	4,641,000	Holland.
9,888,000	14,467,000	14,115,000	10,503,000	6,974,000	5,997,000	Belgium.
73,367,000	78,759,000	76,144,000	60,041,000	31,150,000	56,426,000	United Kingdom.
25,883,000	23,915,000	25,793,000	22,164,000	16,133,000	18,801,000	France.
4,648,000	4,166,000	4,660,000	3,683,000	2,684,000	5,104,000	Switzerland.
7,680,000	11,196,000	14,150,000	16,457,000	9,685,000	21,832,000	Italy.
92,853,000	96,645,000	109,059,000	95,672,000	69,296,000	71,407,000	Austria-Hungary.
2,538,000	1,774,000	2,166,000	1,984,000	1,225,000	3,776,000	Greece.
13,083,000	13,303,000	15,757,000	13,322,000	10,931,000	10,995,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
2,411,000	2,208,000	3,195,000	4,070,000	2,631,000	2,150,000	Bulgaria.
183,000	210,000	878,000	480,000	677,000	301,000	Servia.
728,000	1,048,000	1,981,000	1,777,000	910,000	364,000	United States.*
106,000	130,000	228,000	103,000	126,000	902,000	Other Countries.
337,923,000	355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,986,000	292,436,000	Lei. } TOTAL.
13,517,000	14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	11,697,000	£ }

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 6,159,000	Lei. 3,608,000	Lei. 4,953,000	Lei. 5,895,000	Lei. 5,232,000	Lei. 6,284,000	Russia.
17,003,000	6,532,000	12,545,000	9,670,000	19,195,000	39,468,000	Germany
4,264,000	1,474,000	3,389,000	4,359,000	9,088,000	11,729,000	Holland.
113,849,000	75,938,000	93,330,000	44,114,000	140,546,000	174,539,000	Belgium.
111,931,000	54,675,000	37,459,000	10,569,000	16,874,000	24,439,000	United Kingdom.
8,789,000	5,092,000	7,377,000	5,601,000	7,677,000	9,848,000	France.
474,000	169,000	3,000	11,000	1,303,000	1,275,000	Switzerland.
1,643,000	1,067,000	1,124,000	191,000	1,813,000	—	Spain.
10,340,000	7,107,000	17,749,000	11,265,000	16,269,000	18,025,000	Italy.
32,696,000	55,406,000	85,849,000	38,444,000	44,275,000	49,135,000	Austria-Hungary.
383,000	273,000	918,000	551,000	189,000	1,526,000	Greece.
11,855,000	7,813,000	14,661,000	13,764,000	12,525,000	11,592,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
3,904,000	3,906,000	2,962,000	3,230,000	3,547,000	3,108,000	Bulgaria.
766,000	843,000	862,000	1,005,000	865,000	1,097,000	Servia.
1,000	277,000	1,000	451,000	602,000	1,766,000	Other Countries.
324,057,000	224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	353,831,000	Lei. } TOTAL.
12,962,000	8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	14,153,000	£ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia - - - -	354,142	347,346	387,038	373,022	360,667	371,162
Sweden - - - -	63,497	84,709	119,158	157,827	175,568	78,706
Germany - - - -	150,646	179,858	188,293	230,942	216,391	281,826
Belgium - - - -	256,194	358,972	230,557	375,201	339,629	458,048
United Kingdom * - -	3,586,286	3,200,638	2,812,222	3,296,589	2,769,858	3,164,881
France and Algeria - -	915,366	878,178	927,459	918,424	958,044	1,324,495
Italy - - - -	280,271	277,031	331,460	337,967	303,034	333,172
Switzerland - - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†
Austria-Hungary - -	858,419	784,588	723,051	747,353	635,331	701,884
Greece - - - -	115,840	34,604	51,137	58,998	58,008	83,853
Turkey - - - -	1,668,815	1,898,299	1,911,039	1,812,837	1,672,915	1,988,814
Roumania - - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†
British East Indies - -	533,480	609,974	597,535	493,939	496,549	523,668
China and Japan - -	87,620	83,621	84,797	87,949	56,046	78,124
America - - - -	21,439	35,092	37,598	49,970	46,133	79,497
Morocco - - - -	36,888	40,478	37,383	37,124	23,909	30,321
Persia - - - -	37,737	54,899	45,903	74,176	73,544	58,914
Other Countries - - -	234,750	227,713	234,370	213,682	204,304	271,239
TOTAL { L. Egyptian	9,201,000	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000	9,829,000
£	9,441,000	9,328,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000	10,085,000

* Including British Possessions in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia - - - -	1,625,040	1,735,486	1,786,602	1,823,676	1,252,854	1,473,080
Germany - - - -	50,541	312,970	399,791	257,852	394,916	325,928
Belgium - - - -	78,526	132,095	85,064	113,365	46,194	25,972
United Kingdom * - -	8,956,963	7,867,495	7,255,691	6,530,036	7,321,425	6,981,607
France and Algeria - -	1,104,456	1,096,695	901,064	910,336	1,038,312	1,215,978
Spain - - - -	109,309	157,300	238,805	248,485	249,684	295,472
Italy - - - -	723,594	611,746	584,289	587,145	437,599	370,905
Switzerland - - - -	†	†	†	143,982	394,472	463,475
Austria-Hungary - -	626,187	562,515	467,033	496,292	527,519	610,931
Greece - - - -	22,719	10,581	10,370	7,725	9,326	15,326
Turkey - - - -	389,053	439,899	425,530	342,391	344,450	385,561
British East Indies - -	18,877	24,938	52,693	53,070	91,852	68,674
China and Japan - -	1,176	708	1,210	17,060	10,432	12,619
America - - - -	81,295	168,255	247,034	327,981	469,365	927,874
Other Countries - - -	91,264	220,317	334,524	33,554	43,600	58,706
TOTAL { L. Egyptian	13,879,000	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000
£	14,240,000	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000	13,577,000

* Including British Possessions in the Mediterranean.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
378,462	471,475	430,025	608,900	612,347	Russia.
140,662	155,730	165,911	166,407	227,411	Sweden.
299,642	316,127	350,203	485,931	530,368	Germany.
500,615	542,704	626,406	494,749	498,768	Belgium.
3,659,326	3,976,012	4,414,231	5,444,793	5,699,201	United Kingdom.*
1,237,394	1,069,532	1 060,341	1,314,870	1,406,429	France and Algeria.
417,842	500,948	558,871	661,347	802,156	Italy.
†	†	37,924	53,539	49,873	Switzerland.
757,449	746,050	735,295	900,959	1,051,198	Austria-Hungary.
89,736	97,673	99,083	121,467	157,075	Greece.
1,979,742	1,701,934	1,643,224	2,220,967	2,246,412	Turkey.
†	†	45,574	73,519	68,726	Roumania.
496,788	588,501	611,439	696,436	882,458	British East Indies.
99,302	83,639	83,485	124,197	138,371	China and Japan.
119,614	331,792	234,840	289,330	315,890	America.
49,543	39,592	30,179	40,157	49,235	Morocco.
35,723	42,092	37,022	42,780	36,845	Persia.
341,832	369,418	277,749	372,022	472,175	Other Countries.
10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	15,642,000	

† Not separately distinguished. Included with "Other Countries."

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
1,732,913	1,859,946	1,255,330	1,209,562	1,743,204	Russia.
418,600	481,420	579,382	900,824	778,095	Germany.
27,624	30,933	59,257	121,165	83,034	Belgium.
5,940,485	5,533,782	8,234,375	9,146,337	8,020,547	United Kingdom.*
1,119,370	1,129,302	1,866,778	1,430,158	1,262,525	France and Algeria.
274,217	204,948	337,518	374,878	454,836	Spain.
417,676	361,379	445,499	601,496	549,882	Italy.
403,090	354,519	523,910	576,035	588,330	Switzerland.
459,208	413,149	579,002	642,473	628,406	Austria-Hungary.
21,414	13,677	3,591	5,243	5,897	Greece.
362,481	390,651	339,820	290,188	312,789	Turkey.
64,248	29,741	71,630	187,814	107,378	British East Indies.
26,258	33,989	91,858	149,348	114,983	China and Japan.
970,620	873,368	1,346,033	1,035,600	1,016,455	America.
83,016	94,375	116,925	95,489	63,727	Other Countries.
12,321,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	15,730,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	16,140,000	

† Not separately distinguished. Included with "Other Countries."

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	
	Years ended June 30th.					
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) - -	4,833,000	5,247,000	6,117,000	3,207,000	4,016,000	
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	3,723,000	3,755,000	4,176,000	3,112,000	2,531,000	
Germany - - - - -	97,316,000	82,908,000	96,210,000	69,388,000	81,014,000	
Holland - - - - -	12,422,000	10,887,000	17,449,000	10,691,000	15,183,000	
Belgium - - - - -	10,946,000	10,273,000	11,166,000	8,610,000	10,141,000	
United Kingdom - - - - -	194,723,000	156,301,000	182,860,000	107,373,000	159,083,000	
France - - - - -	76,689,000	68,555,000	76,076,000	47,550,000	61,580,000	
Switzerland - - - - -	14,119,000	13,196,000	16,011,000	11,450,000	14,989,000	
Portugal - - - - -	1,618,000	1,966,000	2,690,000	2,031,000	1,691,000	
Spain - - - - -	6,033,000	5,208,000	5,695,000	4,256,000	3,574,000	
Italy - - - - -	21,678,000	22,162,000	26,250,000	18,006,000	20,852,000	
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	11,595,000	7,719,000	10,055,000	6,896,000	6,510,000	
Greece - - - - -	1,378,000	1,300,000	1,284,000	797,000	327,000	
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	1,855,000	2,028,000	2,215,000	1,657,000	2,098,000	
" " Asia - - - - -	2,810,000	2,899,000	3,533,000	2,205,000	3,090,000	
" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli) - -	1,596,000	2,331,000	3,439,000	2,208,000	3,719,000	
China - - - - -	19,322,000	20,488,000	20,637,000	17,135,000	20,546,000	
Japan - - - - -	19,309,000	23,790,000	27,454,000	19,426,000	23,696,000	
Hong Kong - - - - -	563,000	763,000	878,000	892,000	776,000	
British East Indies - - - - -	23,357,000	24,773,000	25,969,000	14,830,000	21,266,000	
Dutch " " (Java, &c.) - - - - -	6,779,000	6,915,000	8,697,000	11,279,000	7,727,000	
British North America - - - - -	39,435,000	35,335,000	38,186,000	31,327,000	37,006,000	
" West Indies and the Bermudas -	16,293,000	12,992,000	16,788,000	13,452,000	10,243,000	
" Guiana - - - - -	4,883,000	4,363,000	5,029,000	4,224,000	2,522,000	
Cuba - - - - -	61,714,000	77,932,000	78,707,000	75,678,000	52,871,000	
Porto Rico - - - - -	3,164,000	3,248,000	4,009,000	3,136,000	1,507,000	
Hayti and San Domingo - - - - -	4,854,000	5,496,000	3,132,000	4,041,000	4,261,000	
Mexico - - - - -	27,296,000	28,108,000	33,555,000	28,727,000	15,636,000	
Central America :						
Costa Rica - - - - -	2,532,000	2,086,000	2,309,000	2,287,000	3,296,000	
Guatemala - - - - -	2,618,000	3,183,000	2,555,000	2,226,000	2,699,000	
Honduras - - - - -	1,160,000	962,000	685,000	765,000	872,000	
Nicaragua - - - - -	1,706,000	1,658,000	1,400,000	1,564,000	1,539,000	
Salvador - - - - -	1,783,000	2,331,000	1,356,000	2,926,000	3,175,000	
Colombia - - - - -	4,765,000	4,117,000	3,573,000	2,235,000	3,714,000	
Venezuela - - - - -	12,079,000	10,325,000	3,625,000	3,464,000	10,074,000	
Brazil - - - - -	83,231,000	118,634,000	76,222,000	79,360,000	78,831,000	
Uruguay - - - - -	2,357,000	2,481,000	1,623,000	1,420,000	2,700,000	
Argentine - - - - -	5,977,000	5,344,000	5,239,000	3,497,000	7,675,000	
Chile - - - - -	3,448,000	3,487,000	3,995,000	3,536,000	4,466,000	
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	6,239,000	8,492,000	7,267,000	4,017,000	4,621,000	
Philippine Islands - - - - -	5,167,000	6,309,000	9,160,000	7,008,000	4,731,000	
Hawaiian Islands - - - - -	13,896,000	8,076,000	9,147,000	10,065,000	7,889,000	
Other Countries - - - - -	7,575,000	8,979,000	9,898,000	7,041,000	7,233,000	
TOTAL - - - - -	Dollars	844,916,000	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000
	£	176,024,000	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000

* The commerce between the United States and Hawaii and Porto Rico, respectively, is not included in the statistics and, after July 1st, 1901, of Porto Rico with Foreign Countries is included

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
3,974,400	3,401,000	4,651,000	4,654,000	7,247,000	7,034,000	Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
3,320,000	2,500,000	2,675,000	2,606,000	4,244,000	3,488,000	Norway and Sweden.
94,241,000	111,211,000	69,697,000	84,226,000	97,375,000	100,446,000	Germany.
13,296,000	12,824,000	12,525,000	14,458,000	15,853,000	20,599,000	Holland.
13,776,000	14,082,000	8,742,000	10,552,000	12,941,000	14,662,000	Belgium.
169,963,000	167,948,000	108,945,000	118,488,000	159,582,000	143,389,000	United Kingdom.
66,267,000	67,530,000	52,731,000	62,146,000	73,012,000	75,459,000	France.
14,080,000	13,850,000	11,381,000	14,826,000	17,393,000	15,799,000	Switzerland.
2,256,000	2,234,000	2,605,000	2,976,000	3,743,000	3,370,000	Portugal.
4,131,000	3,632,000	3,576,000	3,982,000	5,950,000	5,409,000	Spain.
22,142,000	19,067,000	20,333,000	24,833,000	27,924,000	24,618,000	Italy.
7,644,000	8,158,000	4,717,000	6,551,000	9,080,000	10,068,000	Austria-Hungary.
720,000	733,000	910,000	945,000	1,123,000	1,125,000	Greece.
2,665,000	2,766,000	2,119,000	2,360,000	3,931,000	3,387,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,266,000	4,009,000	2,325,000	3,284,000	3,823,000	3,898,000	" " Asia.
8,115,000	7,146,000	5,084,000	7,550,000	8,452,000	7,396,000	" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)
22,023,000	20,404,000	20,326,000	18,619,000	26,897,000	18,304,000	China.
25,537,000	24,010,000	25,224,000	26,717,000	32,749,000	29,230,000	Japan.
1,419,000	924,000	747,000	2,479,000	1,256,000	1,416,000	Hong Kong.
20,371,000	20,567,000	27,238,000	32,560,000	45,356,000	43,882,000	British East Indies.
14,854,000	15,605,000	14,529,000	21,314,000	27,887,000	19,026,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
41,212,000	40,723,000	32,243,000	31,604,000	39,932,000	42,902,000	British North America.
11,323,000	12,908,000	11,091,000	14,645,000	12,331,000	13,383,000	{ West Indies and the Bermudas.
3,418,000	3,662,000	3,061,000	3,500,000	3,795,000	4,805,000	" Guiana.
40,018,000	18,407,000	15,232,000	25,409,000	31,372,000	43,423,000	Cuba.
2,297,000	2,181,000	2,414,000	3,180,000	3,079,000	*	Porto Rico.
4,593,000	3,830,000	3,259,000	3,952,000	4,865,000	4,753,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
17,456,000	18,512,000	19,005,000	22,996,000	28,646,000	28,852,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
3,835,000	3,439,000	2,732,000	3,582,000	2,980,000	2,991,000	Costa Rica.
2,080,000	1,863,000	1,854,000	2,111,000	2,403,000	3,512,000	Guatemala.
777,000	847,000	785,000	912,000	989,000	1,262,000	Honduras.
1,269,000	1,263,000	1,096,000	1,515,000	1,520,000	2,036,000	Nicaragua.
1,167,000	1,113,000	799,000	1,086,000	739,000	1,038,000	Salvador.
4,970,000	4,731,000	5,184,000	5,127,000	4,308,000	3,231,000	Colombia.
9,650,000	9,544,000	7,723,000	6,508,000	5,500,000	6,646,000	Venezuela.
71,060,000	69,039,000	61,750,000	57,876,000	58,073,000	70,643,000	Brazil.
3,242,000	3,515,000	1,772,000	1,281,000	1,848,000	1,884,000	Uruguay.
9,313,000	10,773,000	5,916,000	5,113,000	8,114,000	8,065,000	Argentina.
4,709,000	3,792,000	3,736,000	2,943,000	7,113,000	8,683,000	Chile.
7,579,000	5,900,000	5,579,000	3,502,000	5,468,000	4,768,000	Australia and New Zealand.
4,983,000	4,384,000	3,830,000	4,410,000	5,971,000	4,421,000	Philippine Islands.
11,758,000	13,688,000	17,187,000	17,831,000	20,708,000	*	Hawaiian Islands.
8,956,000	8,015,000	8,722,000	11,939,000	14,369,000	13,929,000	Other Countries.
779,725,000	764,730,000	616,050,000	697,148,000	849,941,000	823,172,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
162,443,000	159,319,000	128,344,000	145,239,000	177,071,000	171,494,000	

Of the trade of the United States with foreign countries after June 30th, 1900; but after this date the trade of Hawaii, in the statistics of the foreign trade of the United States.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) - - - - -	7,925,000	6,813,000	2,417,000	6,990,000	6,149,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	4,940,000	6,579,000	4,083,000	4,356,000	4,648,000
Denmark - - - - -	3,306,000	8,359,000	5,267,000	5,046,000	3,430,000
Germany - - - - -	91,685,000	104,181,000	81,993,000	90,065,000	90,616,000
Holland - - - - -	23,817,000	43,557,000	38,119,000	43,088,000	30,256,000
Belgium - - - - -	26,694,000	47,713,000	25,860,000	26,929,000	24,881,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	441,600,000	493,958,000	414,966,000	423,969,000	384,133,000
France - - - - -	59,827,000	97,896,000	46,066,000	52,888,000	44,010,000
Portugal - - - - -	4,987,000	4,081,000	5,710,000	5,194,000	2,961,000
Spain - - - - -	14,608,000	11,522,000	13,427,000	13,114,000	10,917,000
Italy - - - - -	15,927,000	14,224,000	12,792,000	13,808,000	16,242,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	1,216,000	1,485,000	542,000	527,000	2,060,000
China - - - - -	8,700,000	5,663,000	3,900,000	5,858,000	3,603,000
Japan - - - - -	4,801,000	3,288,000	3,190,000	3,981,000	4,559,000
Hong Kong - - - - -	4,743,000	4,887,000	4,215,000	4,208,000	4,245,000
British East Indies - - - - -	4,400,000	3,674,000	3,153,000	4,329,000	2,852,000
Dutch " " (Java, &c.) - - - - -	2,103,000	1,372,000	1,184,000	1,722,000	1,147,000
British North America - - - - -	37,346,000	42,581,000	44,830,000	51,682,000	48,909,000
" West Indies and the Bermudas - - - - -	9,546,000	8,886,000	8,856,000	9,287,000	8,465,000
" Guiana - - - - -	1,761,000	1,886,000	1,953,000	2,361,000	1,685,000
French West Indies - - - - -	1,855,000	1,950,000	1,799,000	1,822,000	1,581,000
Cuba - - - - -	11,930,000	17,622,000	23,604,000	19,855,000	12,533,000
Porto Rico - - - - -	2,112,000	2,809,000	2,503,000	2,706,000	1,820,000
Hayti and San Domingo - - - - -	6,576,000	5,948,000	6,279,000	7,058,000	6,078,000
Mexico - - - - -	14,199,000	13,697,000	18,892,000	12,442,000	14,582,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica - - - - -	1,299,000	1,122,000	1,178,000	961,000	958,000
Guatemala - - - - -	1,971,000	1,810,000	1,713,000	1,611,000	2,596,000
Honduras - - - - -	583,000	479,000	443,000	537,000	615,000
Nicaragua - - - - -	1,592,000	1,187,000	813,000	814,000	967,000
Salvador - - - - -	1,135,000	1,274,000	1,118,000	1,059,000	1,237,000
Colombia - - - - -	3,109,000	3,065,000	3,048,000	2,702,000	2,499,000
Venezuela - - - - -	4,716,000	3,992,000	4,142,000	4,090,000	3,707,000
Brazil - - - - -	14,049,000	14,240,000	12,340,000	13,828,000	15,135,000
Uruguay - - - - -	1,033,000	907,000	902,000	972,000	1,240,000
Argentine - - - - -	2,718,000	2,643,000	4,787,000	4,594,000	4,399,000
Peru - - - - -	1,396,000	1,003,000	635,000	587,000	627,000
Chile - - - - -	3,134,000	3,533,000	2,971,000	2,262,000	2,789,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	12,892,000	11,246,000	7,818,000	8,055,000	8,939,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	125,000	61,000	154,000	145,000	119,000
Hawaiian Islands - - - - -	4,936,000	3,662,000	2,717,000	3,218,000	3,648,000
British Africa - - - - -	3,134,000	3,454,000	3,682,000	3,973,000	5,197,000
Other Countries - - - - -	7,844,000	7,423,000	7,030,000	6,512,000	5,368,000
TOTAL - { Dollars	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,205,000	793,392,000
£	181,723,000	211,611,000	127,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000

* The commerce between the United States and Hawaii and Porto Rico, respectively, is not included in the statistics and, after July 1st, 1901, of Porto Rico with Foreign Countries is included

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.*	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
7,945,000	8,006,000	7,937,000	10,020,000	10,470,000	9,535,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
5,019,000	5,464,000	6,311,000	12,205,000	10,433,000	11,839,000	Norway and Sweden.
6,534,000	10,189,000	12,681,000	16,595,000	18,469,000	16,149,000	Denmark.
96,364,000	123,784,000	153,171,000	153,266,000	184,648,000	188,351,000	Germany.
38,093,000	50,362,000	63,418,000	78,728,000	89,116,000	83,847,000	Holland.
26,392,000	32,600,000	47,467,000	43,866,000	47,756,000	48,553,000	Belgium.
401,145,000	478,449,000	534,398,000	505,669,000	527,784,000	624,216,000	United Kingdom.
45,353,000	56,288,000	93,791,000	59,069,000	81,994,000	76,431,000	France.
3,157,000	2,519,000	3,532,000	4,131,000	5,887,000	5,289,000	Portugal.
11,453,000	10,890,000	10,202,000	9,063,000	13,386,000	15,456,000	Spain.
19,041,000	21,378,000	23,068,000	24,892,000	33,059,000	34,277,000	Italy.
2,371,000	3,760,000	5,470,000	7,148,000	6,827,000	6,963,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,921,000	11,917,000	9,992,000	14,437,000	15,213,000	10,287,000	China.
7,640,000	13,234,000	20,355,000	17,159,000	29,043,000	18,657,000	Japan.
4,681,000	6,052,000	6,234,000	7,637,000	8,475,000	7,947,000	Hong Kong.
3,219,000	3,842,000	4,695,000	4,339,000	4,833,000	6,248,000	British East Indies.
1,576,000	2,093,000	1,201,000	1,549,000	1,533,000	2,061,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
54,454,000	59,556,000	78,621,000	82,598,000	90,045,000	99,671,000	British North America.
9,461,000	8,638,000	9,198,000	9,664,000	9,906,000	10,052,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
1,720,000	1,532,000	1,703,000	1,704,000	1,882,000	1,689,000	" Guiana.
1,518,000	1,665,000	1,605,000	1,532,000	1,848,000	1,829,000	French West Indies.
7,312,000	7,600,000	9,234,000	17,248,000	25,237,000	24,100,000	Cuba.
2,080,000	1,965,000	1,482,000	2,633,000	4,261,000	*	Porto Rico.
5,123,000	4,599,000	3,779,000	3,316,000	4,034,000	4,848,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
18,687,000	22,727,000	20,406,000	24,284,000	33,704,000	35,858,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
1,158,000	1,293,000	1,259,000	1,210,000	1,412,000	1,916,000	Costa Rica.
3,092,000	2,992,000	1,163,000	1,072,000	765,000	1,395,000	Guatemala.
557,000	670,000	707,000	788,000	1,134,000	1,029,000	Honduras.
1,089,000	1,038,000	910,000	1,018,000	1,607,000	1,344,000	Nicaragua.
1,582,000	1,597,000	781,000	617,000	673,000	725,000	Salvador.
3,310,000	3,711,000	3,204,000	2,990,000	2,668,000	3,095,000	Colombia.
3,781,000	3,376,000	2,705,000	2,812,000	2,402,000	3,224,000	Venezuela.
14,223,000	12,407,000	13,263,000	12,143,000	11,481,000	11,576,000	Brazil.
1,401,000	1,045,000	1,130,000	1,216,000	1,746,000	1,614,000	Uruguay.
5,491,000	5,945,000	5,949,000	9,239,000	11,263,000	11,290,000	Argentine.
996,000	1,105,000	1,299,000	1,323,000	1,658,000	3,122,000	Peru.
3,425,000	2,587,000	2,350,000	2,106,000	3,283,000	5,282,000	Chile.
12,674,000	17,366,000	15,521,000	19,625,000	26,584,000	30,577,000	Australia and New Zealand.
162,000	95,000	128,000	401,000	2,636,000	4,014,000	Philippine Islands.
3,928,000	4,623,000	5,774,000	9,907,000	13,078,000	*	Hawaiian Islands.
11,289,000	13,082,000	12,013,000	15,131,000	16,256,000	21,614,000	British Africa.
7,783,000	9,967,000	12,185,000	10,475,000	12,225,000	14,493,000	Other Countries.
863,200,000	1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,203,931,000	1,370,764,000	1,460,463,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
179,833,000	215,002,000	252,144,000	250,819,000	285,576,000	304,263,000	£ }

of the trade of the United States with Foreign Countries after June 30th, 1900; but after this date the trade of Hawaii in the statistics of the foreign trade of the United States.

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany - - - - -	No Returns		2,875,000	2,686,000	3,362,000
Holland - - - - -			200,000	108,000	127,000
Belgium - - - - -			393,000	330,000	320,000
United Kingdom - - - - -			5,681,000	5,755,000	6,668,000
France - - - - -			4,781,000	4,359,000	5,577,000
Switzerland - - - - -			115,000	81,000	115,000
Spain - - - - -			2,212,000	1,949,000	1,919,000
Italy - - - - -			141,000	106,000	121,000
Austria - - - - -			60,000	67,000	88,000
India - - - - -			191,000	116,000	152,000
United States - - - - -			26,236,000	14,352,000	15,130,000
Ecuador - - - - -			123,000	101,000	73,000
Other Countries - - - - -			400,000	277,000	351,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Dollars £			43,413,000 8,683,000	30,287,000 6,057,000	34,003,000 6,801,000

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany - - - - -	2,786,000	4,344,000	3,324,000	2,839,000	3,113,000
Belgium - - - - -	—	341,000	915,000	401,000	380,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	10,883,000	15,268,000	14,725,000	11,595,000	15,261,000
France - - - - -	3,654,000	4,644,000	3,733,000	2,437,000	2,130,000
Spain - - - - -	515,000	662,000	417,000	554,000	914,000
United States - - - - -	44,983,000	49,933,000	63,838,000	60,660,000	67,323,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala - - -	251,000	175,000	300,000	427,000	959,000
Cuba - - - - -	204,000	101,000	184,000	219,000	—
Other Countries - - - - -			73,000	211,000	775,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Dollars £	63,276,000 6,328,000	75,468,000 7,547,000	87,509,000 8,751,000	79,343,000 7,934,000	90,855,000 9,085,000

NOTE.—Imports are stated in Gold Dollars equal to 4s.

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

into MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,363,000	4,003,000	4,782,000	5,678,000	6,674,000	6,541,000	Germany.
134,000	133,000	104,000	152,000	178,000	245,000	Holland.
420,000	480,000	590,000	707,000	802,000	754,000	Belgium.
7,905,000	6,882,000	8,106,000	9,211,000	10,483,000	9,064,000	United Kingdom.
6,099,000	4,989,000	5,436,000	5,917,000	6,757,000	6,125,000	France.
158,000	163,000	157,000	333,000	322,000	267,000	Switzerland.
2,174,000	1,984,000	2,039,000	2,970,000	2,919,000	2,618,000	Spain.
150,000	184,000	186,000	381,000	463,000	513,000	Italy.
116,000	128,000	125,000	320,000	415,000	384,000	Austria.
143,000	211,000	154,000	337,000	436,000	303,000	India.
20,146,000	22,594,000	21,491,000	24,165,000	31,026,000	32,982,000	United States.
64,000	53,000	74,000	87,000	72,000	57,000	Ecuador.
382,000	400,000	359,000	611,000	771,000	672,000	Other Countries.
42,254,000	42,204,000	43,603,000	50,869,000	61,318,000	60,525,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
8,451,000	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	12,264,000	12,106,000	

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars. 2,969,000	Dollars. 4,417,000	Dollars. 6,996,000	Dollars. 4,020,000	Dollars. 5,049,000	Dollars. 4,180,000	Germany.
1,000,000	1,134,000	1,556,000	2,578,000	1,926,000	3,960,000	Belgium.
16,467,000	14,281,000	14,776,000	14,095,000	12,458,000	11,437,000	United Kingdom.
2,081,000	1,874,000	5,320,000	6,252,000	6,638,000	1,869,000	France.
813,000	1,192,000	1,231,000	1,173,000	912,000	869,000	Spain.
79,652,000	86,743,000	94,975,000	103,553,000	116,102,000	114,955,000	United States.
1,162,000	1,215,000	848,000	560,000	289,000	292,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
—	54,000	2,153,000	5,258,000	5,882,000	4,599,000	Cuba.
873,000	436,000	1,118,000	989,000	800,000	485,000	Other Countries.
105,017,000	111,346,000	128,973,000	138,478,000	150,056,000	142,646,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £ }
10,502,000	11,135,000	12,897,000	13,848,000	15,006,000	14,265,000	

Exports in Silver Dollars equal to 2s.

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - - -	12,075,000	20,954,000	16,959,000	12,376,000	17,299,000
Belgium - - - - -	218,000	139,000	48,000	52,000	208,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	27,824,000	34,099,000	30,795,000	25,492,000	32,087,000
France - - - - -	4,879,000	6,742,000	4,174,000	2,281,000	1,644,000
Spain - - - - -	211,000	403,000	257,000	293,000	361,000
Italy - - - - -	444,000	457,000	442,000	556,000	540,000
United States - - - - -	4,080,000	4,599,000	4,489,000	3,784,000	4,580,000
Ecuador - - - - -	165,000	224,000	153,000	128,000	173,000
Peru - - - - -	5,207,000	2,551,000	3,402,000	3,538,000	4,456,000
Brazil - - - - -	1,101,000	433,000	334,000	140,000	301,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	5,211,000	5,771,000	5,363,000	4,170,000	5,141,000
Uruguay - - - - -	805,000	409,000	694,000	390,000	498,000
Paraguay - - - - -	190,000	45,000	214,000	27,000	230,000
India - - - - -	864,000	700,000	540,000	282,000	594,000
China - - - - -	127,000	198,000	210,000	136,000	158,000
Australia - - - - -	144,000	115,000	—	671,000	680,000
Other Countries - - - - -	140,000	164,000	162,000	168,000	257,000
TOTAL - - - - -	63,685,000	78,003,000	68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000
	£ 10,083,000	12,350,000	10,804,000	8,627,000	10,958,000

CHILE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - - -	7,554,000	7,053,000	6,230,000	9,672,000	8,036,000
Belgium - - - - -	2,000	*	1,000	7,000	1,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	42,893,000	46,918,000	55,051,000	53,255,000	53,833,000
France - - - - -	3,043,000	1,528,000	2,600,000	2,003,000	2,827,000
Spain - - - - -	12,000	24,000	†	273,000	146,000
Italy - - - - -	—	5,000	39,000	176,000	84,000
United States - - - - -	6,551,000	3,119,000	2,861,000	1,668,000	2,207,000
Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador -	3,000	18,000†	14,000†	50,000	18,000
Ecuador - - - - -	238,000	186,000	236,000	353,000	340,000
Peru - - - - -	2,497,000	2,383,000	1,470,000	1,480,000	1,488,000
Bolivia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	2,000
Colombia - - - - -	135,000	423,000	245,000	529,000	408,000
Brazil - - - - -	40,000	113,000	159,000	118,000	135,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	14,000	248,000	167,000	60,000	92,000
Uruguay - - - - -	189,000	179,000	890,000	208,000	1,038,000
Other Countries - - - - -	2,531,000	2,008,000	2,282,000	2,188,000	2,265,000
TOTAL - - - - -	65,702,000	64,205,000	72,245,000	72,040,000	72,920,000
	£ 10,403,000	10,166,000	11,439,000	11,406,000	11,546,000

Note.—The Peso Fuerte in 1898 and after is to be equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency † Including Costa Rica.

* Not separately distinguished included under "Other Countries."

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
20,081,000	16 475,000	26,397,000	29,749,000	34,322,000	34,365,000	Germany.
331,000	200,000	814,000	1,021,000	1,006,000	1,481,000	Belgium.
30,249,000	29,073,000	38,424,000	44,338,000	42,482,000	50,189,000	United Kingdom.
2,834,000	2,880,000	5,320,000	5,525,000	9,290,000	9,315,000	France.
470,000	505,000	393,000	487,000	799,000	759,000	Spain.
693,000	780,000	2,071,000	1,537,000	2,232,000	2,545,000	Italy.
6,807,000	4,451,000	9,399,000	8,198,000	12,099,000	16,526,000	United States.
197,000	135,000	1,086,000	1,547,000	1,076,000	1,375,000	Ecuador.
4,397,000	4,631,000	5,869,000	5,185,000	6,715,000	4,906,000	Peru.
187,000	593,000	1,721,000	1,777,000	1,540,000	1,894,000	Brazil.
4,105,000	3,308,000	3,711,000	2,186,000	2,538,000	3,385,000	Argentine Republic.
712,000	437,000	2,457,000	1,336,000	2,011,000	1,422,000	Uruguay.
182,000	17,000	52,000	144,000	181,000	111,000	Paraguay.
558,000	978,000	1,046,000	915,000	1,138,000	731,000	India.
285,000	241,000	375,000	365,000	510,000	441,000	China.
1,522,000	530,000	2,298,000	768,000	9,313,000	8,400,000	Australia.
473,000	269,000	829,000	1,182,000	1,286,000	1,456,000	Other Countries.
74,083,000	65,503,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	128,538,000	139,301,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
11,730,000	10,371,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	9,640,000	10,448,000	£ }

CHILE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
10,014,000	10,853,000	24,583,000	20,922,000	20,227,000	26,554,000	Germany.
16,000	36,000	13,000	343,000	10,000	11,000	Belgium.
54,181,000	42,002,000	111,325,000	110,528,000	123,236,000	116,295,000	United Kingdom.
2,712,000	2,785,000	11,315,000	9,334,000	7,970,000	11,109,000	France.
2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	36,000	†	Spain.
63,000	69,000	249,000	870,000	10,000	331,000	Italy.
2,150,000	3,333,000	7,643,000	7,350,000	6,387,000	14,637,000	United States.
29,000	25,000	75,000	73,000	53,000	105,000†	Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
331,000	271,000	587,000	545,000	578,000	406,000	Ecuador.
1,455,000	1,493,000	2,958,000	4,248,000	1,675,000	821,000	Peru.
1,000	622,000	1,476,000	1,124,000	862,000	386,000	Bolivia.
270,000	195,000	413,000	259,000	240,000	171,000	Colombia.
161,000	368,000	809,000	186,000	149,000	157,000	Brazil.
201,000	339,000	419,000	305,000	389,000	223,000	Argentine Republic.
504,000	257,000	670,000	829,000	519,000	601,000	Uruguay.
2,269,000	2,105,000	5,533,000	6,189,000	5,334,000	38,000	Other Countries.
74,359,000	64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	167,675,000	171,845,000\$	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
11,774,000	10,253,000	12,605,000	12,233,000	12,576,000	12,888,000\$	£ }

equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

† Less than 1,000 Pesos Fuer. \$ Exclusive of nationalised goods in this year.

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - - -	1,844,000	2,092,000	2,146,000	2,700,000	2,968,000
Holland - - - - -	17,000	6,000	4,000	3,000	3,000
Belgium - - - - -	731,000	836,000	1,084,000	1,284,000	1,366,000
United Kingdom - - - -	5,477,000	5,647,000	6,406,000	8,021,000	7,890,000
France - - - - -	2,476,000	2,259,000	1,953,000	2,387,000	2,382,000
Spain - - - - -	1,826,000	1,775,000	1,844,000	1,921,000	2,031,000
Portugal - - - - -	25,000	14,000	11,000	14,000	15,000
Italy - - - - -	1,956,000	2,020,000	1,995,000	2,101,000	2,179,000
United States - - - - -	928,000	1,105,000	1,108,000	1,688,000	1,760,000
Cuba - - - - -	209,000	136,000	198,000	224,000	214,000
Chile - - - - -	127,000	64,000	79,000	98,000	58,000
Brazil - - - - -	1,685,000	1,313,000	1,599,000	1,944,000	2,219,000
Argentine Republic - - -	1,578,000	1,073,000	1,195,000	1,370,000	2,240,000
Paraguay - - - - -	96,000	61,000	48,000	45,000	61,000
Other Countries - - - -	3,000	3,000	2,000	—	—
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	18,978,000	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,386,000
	£ 3,954,000	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,958,000	5,289,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Fuer	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - - -	1,473,000	2,007,000	1,564,000	1,452,000	1,670,000
Belgium - - - - -	3,580,000	3,165,000	3,530,000	4,408,000	4,364,000
United Kingdom - - - -	4,961,000	4,479,000	3,256,000	3,967,000	4,950,000
France - - - - -	6,234,000	4,410,000	5,627,000	5,426,000	5,830,000
Spain - - - - -	227,000	425,000	378,000	871,000	299,000
Portugal - - - - -	184,000	144,000	350,000	234,000	116,000
Italy - - - - -	562,000	368,000	526,000	560,000	695,000
United States - - - - -	1,849,000	2,244,000	1,432,000	1,900,000	3,058,000
Cuba - - - - -	348,000	631,000	434,000	284,000	203,000
Chile - - - - -	168,000	427,000	143,000	168,000	284,000
Brazil - - - - -	4,712,000	4,514,000	5,496,000	8,036,000	6,882,000
Argentine Republic - - -	2,472,000	2,985,000	4,780,000	5,990,000	4,077,000
Other Countries - - - -	178,000	153,000	165,000	183,000	116,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	26,998,000	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000
	£ 5,625,000	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000	6,780,000

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,750,000	1,828,000	2,312,000	2,647,000	3,500,000	2,913,000	Germany.
9,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	6,000	Holland.
1,711,000	1,124,000	1,373,000	1,853,000	1,558,000	1,424,000	Belgium.
7,277,000	4,844,000	6,763,000	6,875,000	6,337,000	6,167,000	United Kingdom.
2,490,000	1,959,000	2,638,000	2,188,000	1,982,000	2,161,000	France.
1,959,000	1,689,000	1,977,000	1,860,000	1,824,000	1,861,000	Spain.
19,000	18,000	13,000	17,000	14,000	17,000	Portugal.
2,283,000	1,697,000	2,280,000	2,380,000	2,212,000	2,108,000	Italy.
1,776,000	1,505,000	1,932,000	2,201,000	2,183,000	2,078,000	United States.
143,000	93,000	91,000	116,000	116,000	100,000	Cuba.
67,000	86,000	124,000	121,000	111,000	88,000	Chile.
1,445,000	1,621,000	1,873,000	1,402,000	1,269,000	1,541,000	Brazil.
3,524,000	2,951,000	3,289,000	3,851,000	2,700,000	3,075,000	Argentine Republic.
77,000	93,000	107,000	133,000	169,000	153,000	Paraguay.
—	—	9,000	6,000	—	—	Other Countries.
25,530,000	19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,978,000	23,692,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
5,319,000	4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	4,936,000	

URUGUAY—EXPORTS

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,480,000	3,065,000	2,810,000	4,393,000	2,777,000	3,195,000	Germany.
5,378,000	4,982,000	5,399,000	5,871,000	5,215,000	4,188,000	Belgium.
1,983,000	1,755,000	2,885,000	2,395,000	1,979,000	2,270,000	United Kingdom.
5,040,000	4,971,000	5,517,000	5,797,000	4,791,000	4,926,000	France.
678,000	397,000	236,000	469,000	588,000	615,000	Spain.
143,000	162,000	141,000	126,000	153,000	235,000	Portugal.
477,000	721,000	577,000	726,000	726,000	483,000	Italy.
1,714,000	2,887,000	984,000	1,329,000	1,672,000	1,938,000	United States.
14,000	108,000	208,000	597,000	455,000	463,000	Cuba.
215,000	223,000	219,000	277,000	490,000	289,000	Chile.
7,243,000	5,939,000	5,856,000	6,991,000	7,598,000	4,454,000	Brazil.
4,895,000	4,016,000	5,318,000	7,014,000	2,825,000	4,340,000	Argentine Republic.
143,000	94,000	127,000	289,000	142,000	335,000	Other Countries.
30,403,000	29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	29,411,000	27,731,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
6,334,000	6,108,000	6,308,000	7,620,000	6,127,000	5,777,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany - - - - -	6,297,000	10,677,000	11,031,000	10,690,000	11,163,000
Holland - - - - -	119,000	149,000	169,000	103,000	104,000
Belgium - - - - -	6,375,000	6,647,000	9,637,000	8,959,000	7,441,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	28,312,000	35,835,000	32,523,000	33,189,000	39,524,000
France - - - - -	7,925,000	10,426,000	12,094,000	10,156,000	9,117,000
Portugal - - - - -	16,000	24,000	49,000	48,000	58,000
Spain - - - - -	1,568,000	2,179,000	3,165,000	1,703,000	2,575,000
Italy - - - - -	4,206,000	8,413,000	9,319,000	8,873,000	10,363,000
United States - - - - -	3,446,000	7,377,000	9,619,000	10,149,000	6,687,000
Brazil - - - - -	1,497,000	2,107,000	2,117,000	1,981,000	4,096,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,574,000	3,726,000	2,613,000	2,317,000	736,000
Paraguay - - - - -	1,484,000	1,988,000	1,158,000	1,713,000	1,824,000
Bolivia - - - - -	149,000	55,000	69,000	74,000	73,000
Other Countries - - - - -	3,380,000	1,878,000	2,661,000	2,834,000	1,335,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Oro</i> £	67,268,000	91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000
	13,442,000	18,296,000	19,245,000	18,558,000	19,019,000

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany - - - - -	11,622,000	16,635,000	10,376,000	11,545,000	13,323,000
Holland - - - - -	39,000	7,000	72,000	164,000	92,000
Belgium - - - - -	18,131,000	14,672,000	10,771,000	12,769,000	15,418,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	16,798,000	19,721,000	18,506,000	20,411,000	14,695,000
France - - - - -	24,142,000	26,438,000	18,159,000	18,844,000	20,337,000
Portugal - - - - -	17,000	114,000	1,064,000	74,000	138,000
Spain - - - - -	1,296,000	2,412,000	2,590,000	2,385,000	1,312,000
Italy - - - - -	3,324,000	4,343,000	3,375,000	3,067,000	3,518,000
United States - - - - -	4,215,000	4,831,000	3,417,000	5,285,000	8,947,000
West India Islands - - - - -	1,341,000	1,255,000	1,031,000	1,391,000	1,617,000
Brazil - - - - -	5,153,000	5,125,000	5,208,000	6,794,000	8,096,000
Uruguay - - - - -	4,519,000	3,153,000	4,161,000	4,512,000	3,291,000
Chile - - - - -	2,374,000	1,994,000	1,584,000	1,765,000	3,068,000
Paraguay - - - - -	463,000	335,000	375,000	212,000	100,000
Bolivia - - - - -	464,000	506,000	385,000	386,000	592,000
Other Countries - - - - -	9,321,000	11,849,000	13,016,000	12,084,000	25,524,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Oro</i> £	103,219,000	113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000	120,068,000
	20,644,000	22,674,000	18,818,000	20,338,000	24,014,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

BULLION) into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
13,895,000	11,114,000	12,571,000	12,980,000	16,636,000	16,724,000	Germany.
110,000	80,000	110,000	143,000	174,000	573,000	Holland.
8,453,000	8,046,000	9,445,000	9,411,000	8,431,000	8,689,000	Belgium.
44,730,000	36,392,000	39,013,000	43,671,000	38,683,000	36,461,000	United Kingdom.
12,029,000	11,020,000	10,597,000	10,980,000	10,898,000	9,959,000	France.
85,000	72,000	75,000	98,000	78,000	69,000	Portugal.
3,007,000	3,246,000	3,316,000	3,198,000	3,692,000	3,913,000	Spain.
11,395,000	10,943,000	13,695,000	13,780,000	14,924,000	14,736,000	Italy.
11,210,000	10,102,000	11,129,000	15,467,000	13,439,000	15,534,000	United States.
5,153,000	4,761,000	5,012,000	4,806,000	3,942,000	4,386,000	Brazil.
569,000	505,000	471,000	507,000	520,000	679,000	Uruguay.
1,222,000	1,457,000	1,757,000	1,372,000	1,860,000	1,768,000	Paraguay.
55,000	50,000	57,000	78,000	122,000	139,000	Bolivia.
251,000	501,000	181,000	360,000	86,000	330,000	Other Countries.
112,164,000	98,289,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	113,485,000	113,960,000	Pesos Oro
22,433,000	19,658,000	21,486,000	23,370,000	22,697,000	22,792,000	£ } TOTAL.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

BULLION) from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
13,333,000	14,047,000	20,286,000	29,434,000	20,070,000	21,480,000	Germany.
582,000	34,000	331,000	1,482,000	3,906,000	1,754,000	Holland.
12,062,000	8,985,000	13,950,000	24,478,000	17,981,000	13,458,000	Belgium.
14,389,000	12,985,000	19,206,000	21,722,000	23,891,000	29,921,000	United Kingdom.
23,655,000	22,999,000	29,981,000	41,447,000	19,008,000	28,637,000	France.
19,000	19,000	12,000	72,000	569,000	8,000	Portugal.
1,167,000	1,271,000	388,000	1,765,000	2,699,000	2,132,000	Spain.
3,897,000	3,965,000	5,246,000	4,927,000	4,304,000	4,319,000	Italy.
6,401,000	8,322,000	5,874,000	7,668,000	6,883,000	9,296,000	United States.
253,000	297,000	162,000	266,000	438,000	366,000	West Indian Islands.
9,841,000	8,685,000	7,916,000	7,042,000	6,185,000	9,702,000	Brazil.
2,785,000	2,586,000	3,683,000	3,481,000	2,303,000	3,711,000	Uruguay.
2,171,000	1,977,000	1,355,000	660,000	870,000	568,000	Chile.
159,000	159,000	144,000	173,000	162,000	216,000	Paraguay.
320,000	352,000	409,000	332,000	579,000	541,000	Bolivia.
25,768,000	14,536,000	24,886,000	39,964,000	44,952,000	41,607,000	Other Countries.
116,802,000	101,169,000	133,829,000	184,913,000	154,600,000	167,716,000	Pesos Oro
23,360,000	20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	33,543,000	£ } TOTAL.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom - - - - -	29,628,000	28,870,000	28,156,000	29,944,000	33,960,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	68,156,000	69,817,000	\$80,891,000	82,424,000	88,191,000
India - - - - -	12,473,000	13,861,000	16,740,000	19,929,000	16,944,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements - - - - -	1,769,000	1,920,000	2,448,000	2,333,000	2,536,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	110,000	320,000	108,000	362,000	409,000
South Africa and Mauritius - - - - -	-	-	2,000	1,000	-
British North America - - - - -	935,000	695,000	1,311,000	1,073,000	1,561,000
Total British Empire - - - - -	113,071,000	115,483,000	129,656,000	136,066,000	143,601,000
United States - - - - -	7,732,000	6,062,000	5,444,000	9,263,000	5,093,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia) - - - - -	4,381,000	5,128,000	5,216,000	5,771,000	7,552,000
Russia in Europe - - - - -	884,000	391,000	704,000	858,000	1,792,000
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	181,000	160,000	179,000	200,000	110,000
Japan† - - - - -	5,705,000	6,702,000	7,852,000	9,130,000	17,195,000
Macao - - - - -	3,656,000	3,179,000	2,864,000	3,093,000	3,076,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	48,000	44,000	26,000	82,000	17,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam - - - - -	250,000	200,000	1,213,000	1,091,000	1,406,000
Siam - - - - -	30,000	37,000	159,000	81,000	43,000
Java and Sumatra - - - - -	37,000	21,000	4,000	7,000	-
Other Countries - - - - -	36,000	16,000	10,000	4,000	62,000
TOTAL - - - - -	136,011,000	137,423,000	\$153,327,000	165,646,000	179,947,000
	£ 33,436,000	29,918,000	30,186,000	26,486,000	29,429,000

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom - - - - -	13,772,000	10,476,000	11,668,000	11,500,000	10,571,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	37,708,000	40,701,000	\$48,290,000	50,794,000	54,775,000
India - - - - -	1,563,000	1,403,000	2,735,000	2,543,000	2,764,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements - - - - -	1,379,000	1,404,000	1,792,000	1,923,000	1,887,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	1,197,000	1,626,000	1,048,000	938,000	1,212,000
South Africa and Mauritius - - - - -	190,000	215,000	222,000	198,000	273,000
British North America - - - - -	519,000	159,000	298,000	154,000	233,000
Total British Empire - - - - -	56,328,000	55,984,000	66,053,000	68,050,000	71,715,000
United States - - - - -	9,034,000	10,785,000	11,726,000	16,443,000	15,383,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia) - - - - -	14,899,000	17,167,000	15,855,000	19,119,000	21,172,000
Russia in Europe - - - - -	5,777,000	1,955,000	13,038,000	3,370,000	4,472,000
" Asia - - - - -	4,434,000	4,063,000	5,096,000	6,257,000	8,370,000
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	918,000	1,025,000	1,251,000	1,396,000	2,761,000
Japan† - - - - -	5,801,000	8,054,000	9,338,000	9,256,000	14,822,000
Macao - - - - -	1,919,000	1,685,000	2,046,000	1,684,000	1,739,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	233,000	161,000	178,000	205,000	161,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam - - - - -	209,000	197,000	256,000	526,000	500,000
Siam - - - - -	358,000	345,000	362,000	500,000	569,000
Java and Sumatra - - - - -	370,000	433,000	542,000	563,000	532,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. - - - - -	668,000	730,000	891,000	736,000	459,000
Other Countries - - - - -	-	-	-	-	638,000
TOTAL - - - - -	100,948,000	102,584,000	\$116,632,000	128,105,000	143,293,000
	£ 24,816,000	22,333,000	22,062,000	20,483,000	23,434,000

NOTE.—The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department to be in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), and in 1898 (2s. 11½d.).

The Imports from Hong Kong come originally from, and Exports to that Colony are further carried on to Great Britain and the Continent of Europe.

Imports the South of China is supplied with Opium and other articles

* Including Trade in Native Vessels (Junks).

The increase in 1893 is attributable to the fact that, previous to that year, only that portion of the trade of Hong Kong and the Treaty

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 44,571,000 91,357,000 23,027,000 3,240,000 585,000 — 2,148,000	Haikwan Tael. 40,016,000 90,126,000 20,068,000 2,856,000 81,000 — 6,504,000	Haikwan Tael. 34,962,000 97,214,000 19,136,000 2,620,000 221,000 — 1,965,000	Haikwan Tael. 40,161,000 118,096,000 31,911,000 3,646,000 273,000 — 1,209,000	Haikwan Tael. 45,467,000 93,847,000 16,816,000 2,625,000 518,000 — 654,000	Haikwan Tael. 41,224,000 120,330,000 28,949,000 3,828,000 574,000 — 1,636,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America. Total British Empire.
164,928,000	159,651,000	156,118,000	195,296,000	159,927,000	196,541,000	
11,330,000 9,432,000 2,032,000 193,000 17,390,000 3,985,000 17,000 1,000,000 194,000 5,000 517,000	12,440,000 8,566,000 3,234,000 207,000 22,564,000 3,515,000 76,000 503,000 42,000 679,000 758,000	17,163,000 9,398,000 1,454,000 299,000 27,376,000 348,000 14,000 923,000 206,000 1,445,000 1,001,000	22,289,000 10,172,000 3,233,000 289,000 35,897,000 3,409,000 22,000 1,611,000 67,000 629,000 842,000	16,724,000 10,273,000 4,237,000 137,000 25,753,000 2,236,000 13,000 986,000 6,000 600,000 1,237,000	23,530,000 17,046,000 3,004,000 347,000 32,568,000 1,868,000 14,000 888,000 142,000 490,000 702,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Other Countries.
211,623,000	212,235,000	218,745,000	273,756,000	222,129,000	277,140,000	Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL.
35,270,000	31,614,000	31,559,000	41,206,000	34,476,000	41,065,000	£ }

CHINA—EXPORTS.

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 51,282,000 14,053,000 2,176,000 1,739,000 688,000 336,000 427,000	Haikwan Tael. 12,945,000 60,402,000 1,046,000 1,858,000 537,000 202,000 299,000	Haikwan Tael. 10,716,000 62,084,000 1,324,000 2,152,000 914,000 286,000 368,000	Haikwan Tael. 13,963,000 71,846,000 1,731,000 2,232,000 670,000 237,000 260,000	Haikwan Tael. 9,356,000 63,962,000 2,865,000 2,435,000 861,000 224,000 458,000	Haikwan Tael. 8,561,000 71,435,000 3,148,000 2,685,000 173,000 300,000 181,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America. Total British Empire.
70,701,000	77,289,000	77,844,000	90,939,000	80,161,000	86,483,000	
11,124,000 18,077,000 4,266,000 8,316,000 2,325,000 11,379,000 2,223,000 128,000 412,000 536,000 370,000 746,000 478,000	17,828,000 25,878,000 3,927,000 9,470,000 3,014,000 16,627,000 5,894,000 132,000 532,000 641,000 420,000 1,064,000 785,000	11,987,000 25,929,000 5,005,000 9,796,000 2,997,000 16,093,000 5,382,000 86,000 781,000 699,000 347,000 1,005,000 1,086,000	21,686,000 36,764,000 5,343,000 9,988,000 3,226,000 17,251,000 5,824,000 62,000 946,000 904,000 355,000 1,768,000 729,000	14,752,000 24,977,000 6,390,000 833,000 5,151,000 16,938,000 4,710,000 114,000 1,303,000 715,000 333,000 1,801,000 819,000	16,573,000 29,269,000 4,831,000 1,702,000 2,748,000 16,876,000 5,240,000 84,000 1,455,000 875,000 409,000 1,924,000 1,188,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. " Asia. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. Other Countries.
131,081,000	163,501,000	159,037,000	195,785,000	158,997,000	169,657,000	Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL.
21,847,000	24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	24,678,000	25,139,000	£ }

have been as follows :—In 1891 (4s. 11d.), in 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), in 1899 (3s. 0½d.), in 1900 (3s. 1½d) and in 1901 (2s. 11½d.).

Imports from, and the Exports to, Corea are included.

Britain, America, Australia, India, the Straits, &c., and Coast Ports of China. In addition to the values given for the above imported from Singapore, Siam, and other Foreign places in Native Vessels.

† Includes Formosa in and after 1895.

China with Foreign Countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1892 the direct trade between Ports is classed as Foreign.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire - - - - -	885,000	835,000	1,871,000	1,174,000	1,418,000
Germany - - - - -	5,127,000	6,375,000	7,318,000	7,910,000	12,233,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	19,996,000	20,789,000	27,930,000	42,190,000	45,172,000
Belgium - - - - -	689,000	952,000	935,000	1,201,000	2,066,000
France - - - - -	2,834,000	3,621,000	3,305,000	4,348,000	5,180,000
Switzerland - - - - -	550,000	714,000	669,000	629,000	1,040,000
Italy - - - - -	112,000	68,000	87,000	170,000	149,000
Austria - - - - -	28,000	10,000	24,000	20,000	25,000
United States - - - - -	6,840,000	5,988,000	6,090,000	10,983,000	9,276,000
British North America - - - - -	21,000	31,000	17,000	45,000	14,000
British East Indies - - - - -	5,614,000	7,662,000	8,679,000	10,560,000	12,002,000
French India - - - - -	—	—	—	6,204,000	3,383,000
Siam - - - - -	28,000	4,000	54,000	619,000	143,000
China - - - - -	8,798,000	12,509,000	17,096,000	17,511,000	22,985,000
Hong Kong - - - - -	5,090,000	6,986,000	8,268,000	9,000,000	8,078,000
Corea - - - - -	4,033,000	3,046,000	1,999,000	2,183,000	2,925,000
Australia - - - - -	229,000	273,000	319,000	535,000	1,032,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	228,000	475,000	567,000	1,699,000	1,221,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,825,000	988,000	3,029,000	501,000	919,000
TOTAL - - - - -	62,927,000	71,326,000	88,257,000	117,482,000	129,261,000
Yen £	10,121,000	10,253,000	11,290,000	12,336,000	13,626,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire - - - - -	316,000	586,000	622,000	1,020,000	1,323,000
Germany - - - - -	1,457,000	941,000	1,380,000	1,518,000	3,340,000
Belgium - - - - -	69,000	50,000	226,000	19,000	132,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	5,633,000	3,922,000	4,996,000	5,950,000	7,883,000
France - - - - -	15,120,000	18,094,000	19,532,000	19,499,000	22,006,000
Switzerland - - - - -	259,000	160,000	227,000	703,000	468,000
Italy - - - - -	755,000	1,254,000	1,632,000	2,900,000	3,551,000
Austria - - - - -	292,000	342,000	322,000	465,000	451,000
United States - - - - -	29,796,000	38,675,000	27,739,000	43,324,000	54,029,000
British North America - - - - -	1,343,000	1,088,000	1,721,000	2,212,000	1,986,000
British East Indies - - - - -	988,000	1,422,000	2,471,000	3,688,000	4,359,000
Siam - - - - -	1,000	3,000	6,000	3,000	8,000
China - - - - -	5,826,000	6,359,000	7,714,000	8,814,000	9,135,000
Hong Kong - - - - -	12,579,000	13,289,000	15,689,000	16,199,000	18,363,000
Corea - - - - -	1,466,000	1,411,000	1,301,000	2,365,000	3,831,000
Australia - - - - -	757,000	732,000	891,000	1,098,000	1,281,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	117,000	97,000	120,000	221,000	195,000
Other Countries† - - - - -	2,753,000	2,678,000	3,124,000	3,248,000	3,771,000
TOTAL - - - - -	79,527,000	91,103,000	89,713,000	113,246,000	136,112,000
Yen £	12,791,000	13,096,000	11,476,000	11,891,000	14,348,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Yen has been as follows :— In
and in 1896 (2s. 2d.), and the par value in
† Including stores, &c., chiefly coal used by steamers

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.*	1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	1901.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 1,458,000	Yen. 1,977,000	Yen. 1,891,000	Yen. 4,678,000	Yen. 6,305,000	Yen. 4,761,000	Russian Empire.
17,407,000	18,497,000	25,911,000	17,704,000	29,294,000	28,447,000	Germany.
60,398,000	66,782,000	64,325,000	45,930,000	73,036,000	52,685,000	United Kingdom.
3,109,000	3,181,000	4,323,000	5,417,000	7,957,000	5,821,000	Belgium.
7,690,000	5,158,000	6,989,000	5,773,000	8,099,000	3,758,000	France.
2,537,000	2,558,000	3,499,000	1,680,000	3,019,000	2,209,000	Switzerland.
183,000	214,000	386,000	237,000	450,000	154,000	Italy.
40,000	91,000	604,000	1,256,000	4,507,000	4,745,000	Austria.
16,928,000	27,842,000	40,871,000	39,209,000	64,279,000	44,285,000	United States.
52,000	129,000	157,000	182,000	317,000	182,000	British North America.
23,122,000	30,215,000	41,253,000	43,922,000	23,980,000	43,282,000	British East Indies.
2,116,000	9,631,000	27,178,000	6,894,000	3,735,000	4,139,000	French India.
271,000	1,243,000	4,440,000	760,000	589,000	1,202,000	Siam.
25,439,000	36,629,000	40,627,000	34,987,000	35,956,000	32,913,000	China.
9,424,000	12,438,000	16,856,000	7,754,000	11,270,000	11,696,000	Hong Kong.
5,141,000	8,908,000	4,820,000	4,996,000	8,818,000	10,070,000	Corea.
894,000	939,000	1,489,000	1,761,000	2,571,000	1,889,000	Australia.
1,823,000	2,694,000	3,309,000	2,392,000	2,286,000	2,931,000	Philippine Islands.
2,273,000	2,834,000	5,653,000	9,143,000	14,365,000	13,397,000	Other Countries.
180,305,000	231,960,000	294,381,000	234,675,000	300,833,000	268,626,000	Yen } TOTAL. £ }
19,533,000	23,518,000	29,847,000	23,793,000	30,501,000	27,236,000	

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1896.*	1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	1901.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 1,911,000	Yen. 2,039,000	Yen. 2,643,000	Yen. 3,173,000	Yen. 4,165,000	Yen. 3,143,000	Russian Empire.
2,972,000	2,207,000	2,469,000	3,797,000	3,556,000	5,251,000	Germany.
111,900	109,000	101,000	331,000	297,000	519,000	Belgium.
9,012,000	8,488,000	7,784,000	11,271,000	11,263,000	11,483,000	United Kingdom.
19,027,000	26,214,000	20,496,000	29,248,000	19,150,000	27,276,000	France.
618,000	897,000	237,000	112,000	118,000	150,000	Switzerland.
2,669,000	2,982,000	2,485,000	3,582,000	7,129,000	12,569,000	Italy.
539,000	258,000	350,000	675,000	497,000	1,387,000	Austria.
31,797,000	53,625,000	47,872,000	64,229,000	53,536,000	72,878,000	United States.
1,594,000	2,055,000	2,366,000	2,358,000	2,951,000	3,276,000	British North America.
4,538,000	5,563,000	6,134,000	6,062,000	8,714,000	9,658,000	British East Indies.
10,000	22,000	42,000	27,000	36,000	32,000	Siam.
22,499,000	31,204,000	40,066,000	48,950,000	39,664,000	49,409,000	China.
22,420,000	27,046,000	32,859,000	36,382,000	40,938,000	42,968,000	Hong Kong.
3,368,000	5,197,000	5,844,000	6,996,000	9,953,000	11,372,000	Corea.
1,458,000	1,875,000	1,996,000	2,170,000	2,531,000	2,533,000	Australia.
188,000	201,000	115,000	287,000	1,257,000	2,581,000	Philippine Islands.
4,514,000	5,912,000	4,722,000	6,395,000	9,246,000	12,919,000	Other Countries.†
129,245,000	175,894,000	178,581,000	226,045,000	215,001,000	269,404,000	Yen } TOTAL. £ }
14,002,000	17,834,000	18,106,000	22,918,000	21,799,000	27,315,000	

1891 (3s. 2½d.), in 1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.) in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.),
1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)

* The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

No. 22.—STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1891.

COUNTRIES.		IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
		By Land (and River).		By Sea.		By Land (and River).		By Sea.	
		Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.
Russia (by Frontier)§	Roubles	830,090,000	127,365,000	37·6	211,725,000	62·4	643,696,000	30·3	448,418,000
Norway	Kroner	223,024,000	15,902,000	7·1	207,122,000	92·9	130,383,000	7·1	121,124,000
Sweden*†	Kronor	369,698,000	14,520,000	3·9	355,168,000	96·1	323,498,000	1·8	317,733,000
Denmark‡	Metric Tons	2,964,000	Tons 46,000	1·6	Tons 2,918,000	98·4	Tons 667,000	7·5	Tons 617,000
Holland*	Metric Tons	15,877,000	Tons 9,257,000	58·3	Tons 6,620,000	41·7	Tons 8,617,000	81·6	Tons 1,585,000
Belgium	Francs	3,119,624,000	1,567,222,000	50·2	1,532,402,000	49·8	2,847,006,000	59·5	1,152,254,000
France	Francs	5,938,300,000	1,640,500,000	27·6	4,298,100,000	72·4	4,730,600,000	32·2	3,205,900,000
Portugal†	Mileis	47,778,060	3,213,000	6·7	44,565,000	93·3	51,183,000	1·4	50,464,000
Spain*	Pescetas	1,018,770,000	214,917,000	21·1	803,853,000	78·9	932,245,000	12·6	814,034,000
Italy*	Live	1,252,079,000	462,092,000	36·9	789,987,000	63·1	1,010,718,000	56·0	445,117,000
Austria-Hungary†	Kronen	Not distinguished	in the Austro-Hungarian Trade				Accounts for 1891.		
Bulgaria	Leu	81,348,000	58,296,000	71·7	23,052,000	28·3	71,065,000	63·1	26,227,000
United States* (Year ended 30th June 1892.)	Dollars	897,037,000	56,173,000	6·3	840,884,000	93·7	1,113,284,000	3·1	1,078,581,000
Uruguay†	Pesos Fuertes	18,978,000	243,000‡	1·3	18,735,000¶	98·7	26,998,000	6·4	25,270,000¶
Argentine Republic	Pesos Oro	67,208,000	205,000‡	0·3‡	67,003,000¶	99·7¶	103,219,000	2·5‡	100,637,000¶

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‡ By Sea and River.

§ Including Trade with Finland.

¶ These particulars are approximate only, and refer to the weight of Merchandise carried.

‡ By Land only.

STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1901.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.			
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	
Russia (by Frontier)†§ (1900)	626,375,000	310,948,000	49·6	716,418,000	286,432,000	40·0	429,986,000
Norway	287,244,000	18,160,000	6·3	165,106,000	6,865,000	4·2	158,241,000
Sweden*	466,320,000	11,101,000	2·4	353,505,000	1,734,000	0·5	351,771,000
Denmark †	4,808,000	Tons 159,000	3·3	Tons 1,105,000	Tons 36,000	3·3	Tons 1,069,000
Holland*	26,221,000	Tons 13,666,000	52·1	Tons 17,764,000	Tons 15,046,000	84·7	Tons 2,718,000
Belgium ††	3,640,645,000	1,913,126,000	52·5	3,230,443,000	1,715,738,000	53·0	1,523,705,000
France	5,606,200,000	1,761,600,000	31·4	5,219,700,000	1,805,800,000	34·6	3,413,900,000
Portugal†	58,193,000	7,006,000	12·0	29,683,000	4,406,000	14·8	25,257,000
Spain*	943,401,000	138,070,000	21·0	790,545,000	134,106,000	17·0	656,439,000
Italy*	Not distinguished	in the Italian Trade Accounts for 1901.					
Austria-Hungary†	1,652,642,000	1,341,982,000	81·2	1,883,458,000	1,577,190,000	83·7	308,268,000
Bulgaria	70,044,000	45,259,000	64·6	82,770,000	47,680,000	57·6	35,090,000
United States	903,321,000	56,367,000	6·2	1,381,719,000	123,824,000	9·0	1,257,895,000
(Year ended 30th June, 1902.)							
Uruguay	23,692,000	117,000†	0·5	27,731,000	428,000†	1·5	27,303,000¶
Argentine Republic†	113,967,000	71,000†	0·1	167,716,000	971,000†	0·6	166,745,000¶

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.
 † Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.
 ‡ These particulars are approximate only, and refer to the Weight of Merchandise carried.

† By Land only.

‡ Including Diamonds.

¶ By Sea and River.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*				Norway.				Sweden.†			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1885	41·5	58·5	28·7	71·3	7·5	92·5	6·1	93·9	3·6	96·4	1·2	95·8
1886	40·0	60·0	27·3	72·7	7·7	92·3	7·6	92·4	4·1	95·9	1·4	98·6
1887	37·4	62·6	25·5	74·5	7·9	92·1	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·4	98·6
1888	38·8	61·2	25·3	74·7	7·8	92·2	7·8	92·2	4·8	95·2	1·6	98·4
1889	38·7	61·3	27·1	72·9	7·3	92·7	8·5	91·5	4·7	95·3	1·9	98·1
1890	38·4	61·6	27·9	72·1	6·9	93·1	8·4	91·6	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1891	37·6	62·4	30·3	69·7	7·1	92·9	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·8	98·2
1892	35·6	64·4	34·9	65·1	8·8	91·2	8·2	91·8	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1893	40·1	59·9	29·1	70·9	9·4	90·6	8·0	92·0	4·8	95·2	1·9	98·1
1894	43·0	57·0	26·1	73·9	9·6	90·4	8·7	91·3	3·8	96·2	1·7	98·3
1895	46·6	53·4	28·5	71·5	10·1	89·9	8·4	91·6	4·2	95·8	1·8	98·2
1896	44·4	55·6	28·4	71·6	10·9	89·1	7·5	92·5	4·1	95·9	1·8	98·2
1897	43·4	56·6	26·4	73·6	10·8	89·2	6·2	93·8	3·5	96·5	1·8	98·2
1898	44·2	55·8	27·9	72·1	6·3	93·7	3·2	96·8	2·1	97·9	0·2	99·8
1899	45·1	54·9	30·0	70·0	6·3	93·7	3·7	96·3	2·0	98·0	0·3	99·7
1900	49·6	50·4	40·0	60·0	6·9	93·1	3·5	96·5	1·9	98·1	0·6	99·4
1901					6·3	93·7	4·2	95·8	2·4	97·6	0·5	99·5

(continued.)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1885	64·6	35·4	61·5	38·5	63·1	36·9	78·9	21·1	54·5	45·5	63·2	36·8
1886	64·8	35·2	61·5	38·5	63·6	36·4	77·8	22·2	56·6	43·4	60·7	39·3
1887	64·9	35·1	60·0	40·0	61·1	38·9	78·7	21·3	57·4	42·6	55·9	44·1
1888	63·7	36·3	59·5	40·5	60·1	39·9	80·5	19·5	57·8	42·2	56·4	43·6
1889	63·1	36·9	62·0	38·0	59·0	41·0	81·3	18·7	57·3	42·7	56·0	44·0
1890	62·3	37·7	60·8	39·2	58·3	41·7	81·9	18·1	52·8	47·2	56·3	43·7
1891					58·3	41·7	81·6	18·4	50·2	49·8	59·5	40·5
1892					58·8	41·2	80·1	19·9	53·4	46·6	57·8	42·2
1893					57·7	42·3	80·5	19·5	53·3	46·7	56·9	43·1
1894					54·6	45·4	82·7	17·3	51·8	48·2	56·6	43·4
1895					55·8	44·2	82·7	17·3	51·9	48·1	55·7	44·3
1896					52·7	47·3	84·1	15·9	52·4	47·6	53·3	46·7
1897					50·7	49·3	85·3	14·7	49·9	50·1	54·2	45·8
1898					52·5	47·5	84·7	15·3	47·7	52·3	58·4	41·6
1899					49·6	50·4	86·0	14·0	49·5	50·5	58·8	41·2
1900					49·4	50·6	85·7	14·3	52·8	47·2	57·3	42·7
1901					52·1	47·9	84·7	15·3	52·5	47·5	53·0	47·0

* Including trade between Russia and Finland.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*).

No. 22--continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1885 to 1901.

France.				Italy.†				Spain.†				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
32·7	67·3	32·6	67·4	38·0	62·0	58·7	41·3	16·3	83·7	17·3	82·7	1885
32·4	67·6	30·9	69·1	40·2	59·8	55·7	44·3	16·2	83·8	16·3	83·7	1886
32·1	67·9	32·9	67·1	41·1	58·9	55·5	44·5	19·0	81·0	14·0	86·0	1887
30·0	70·0	31·3	68·7	36·6	63·4	54·7	45·3	18·8	81·2	14·7	85·3	1888
31·0	69·0	32·4	67·6	35·0	65·0	53·3	46·7	20·7	79·3	14·7	85·3	1889
29·9	70·1	31·7	68·3	33·1	66·9	54·1	45·9	18·4	81·6	13·2	86·8	1890
27·6	72·4	32·2	67·8	36·9	63·1	56·0	44·0	21·1	78·9	12·6	87·4	1891
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	37·9	62·1	55·2	44·8	16·7	83·3	11·9	88·1	1892
29·3	70·7	32·5	67·5	37·5	62·5	57·2	42·8	17·1	82·9	12·1	87·9	1893
28·6	71·4	30·9	69·1	39·8	60·2	53·9	46·1	18·4	81·6	12·3	87·7	1894
29·7	70·3	30·8	69·2	34·5	65·5	53·9	46·1	21·4	78·6	13·2	86·8	1895
29·4	70·6	31·7	68·3	34·0	66·0	51·1	48·9	17·6	82·4	11·8	88·2	1896
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	35·3	64·7	48·2	51·8	16·5	83·5	11·3	88·7	1897
27·6	72·4	34·4	65·6	27·0	73·0	47·4	52·6	19·3	80·7	16·0	84·0	1898
29·9	70·1	34·6	65·4	35·9	64·1	52·3	47·7	18·3	81·7	14·7	85·3	1899
31·9	68·1	34·2	65·8	33·5	66·5	49·7	50·3	19·6	80·4	16·4	83·6	1900
31·4	68·6	34·6	65·4	Cannot be given.				21·0	79·0	17·0	83·0	1901

(continued.)

Austria-Hungary.‡				United States.†† (Years ended June 30th.)				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
78·6	21·4	78·2	21·8	5·1	94·9	3·1	96·9	1·7	99·4	3·1	96·9	1885
76·3	23·7	79·2	20·8	5·6	94·4	2·7	97·3	0·3	98·3	3·0	97·0	1886
77·0	23·0	79·7	20·3	5·3	94·7	2·9	97·1	0·5	99·7	1·5	98·5	1887
76·2	23·8	80·1	19·9	5·5	94·5	3·0	97·0	0·2	99·5	1·5	98·5	1888
78·0	22·0	81·5	18·5	6·8	93·2	3·4	96·6	0·1	99·8	2·0	98·0	1889
78·5	21·5	81·5	18·5	6·6	93·4	3·6	96·4	0·2	99·9	2·5	97·5	1890
} Not distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian trade accounts in these years. {				5·8	94·2	3·2	96·8	0·3	99·8	2·5	97·5	1891
				6·3	93·7	3·1	96·9	0·1	99·7	2·2	97·8	1892
				7·4	92·6	5·0	95·0	0·2	99·9	1·8	98·2	1893
80·6	19·4	87·9	12·1	5·6	94·4	5·1	94·9	0·1	99·8	2·1	97·9	1894
79·3	20·7	87·2	12·8	4·5	95·5	6·2	93·8	0·1	99·9	3·0	97·0	1895
80·2	19·8	87·4	12·6	4·6	95·4	6·9	93·1	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1896
80·1	19·9	87·1	12·9	4·7	95·3	6·2	93·8	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1897
80·5	19·5	86·0	14·0	4·9	95·1	6·0	94·0	0·1	99·9	1·3	98·7	1898
80·6	19·4	86·0	14·0	4·8	95·2	6·8	93·2	0·1	99·9	0·5	99·5	1899
80·2	19·8	84·4	15·6	5·2	94·8	7·9	92·1	0·1	99·9	1·1	98·9	1900
81·2	18·8	83·7	16·3	5·7	94·3	7·5	92·5	0·1	99·9	0·6	99·4	1901

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

** By Sea and River.

†† Including Bullion and Specie up to 1894.

No. 23.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass,					
	Dessiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests - - - - -	*157,616,608	—	—	*425,564,842	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -	—	115,098,712	—	—	310,766,522	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	14,804,210	15,523,018	15,775,918	39,971,367	41,925,649	42,594,979
Rye - - - - -	24,350,271	24,428,736	24,399,530	65,745,732	65,957,587	65,878,731
Spelt - - - - -	388,217	398,230	346,608	1,048,186	1,075,221	935,842
Barley - - - - -	6,513,848	6,714,875	6,750,518	17,587,389	18,130,162	18,226,398
Oats - - - - -	13,853,117	14,075,548	13,798,711	37,403,416	38,003,980	37,256,520
Maize - - - - -	1,003,604	1,000,517	1,059,654	2,709,731	2,701,396	2,861,066
Millet - - - - -	2,385,034	2,368,568	2,532,928	6,439,592	6,395,134	6,838,905
Buckwheat - - - - -	2,121,901	2,082,782	1,986,271	5,729,133	5,623,511	5,362,932
Peas - - - - -	869,488	860,597	789,815	2,347,617	2,323,612	2,132,500
Total under Corn Crops† - -	66,289,690	67,457,871	67,439,953	178,982,163	182,136,252	182,087,873
Green and other Crops :						
Beans - - - - -	60,804	65,328	62,261	164,171	176,386	168,105
Lentils - - - - -	361,071	330,415	336,779	974,892	892,120	909,303
Potatoes - - - - -	2,508,569	2,610,492	2,649,203	6,773,136	7,048,328	7,152,848
Flax - - - - -	—	1,383,088	—	—	3,754,338	—
Hemp - - - - -	—	686,338	—	—	1,853,113	—
Clover - - - - -	—	768,720	—	—	2,075,544	—
Lucerne - - - - -	—	32,882	—	—	88,781	—
Vetches - - - - -	—	100,807	—	—	272,179	—
Grass Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - - - -	25,852,854	26,120,481	26,003,830	69,802,706	70,525,299	70,210,341

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,408,800
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,323,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	23,845,104
1883	17,880,792	—	—	23,628,031
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,609,264
1900	19,681,769	—	—	32,913,228

* In 1881.

† Except Beans and Lentils.

No. 23.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
—	—	—	—	—	—	Woods and Forests.
—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
530,327,200	531,653,900	769,686,800	170,462,314	170,888,753	247,399,328	Wheat.
1,285,244,600	1,054,794,400	1,256,900,600	413,114,336	339,041,057	404,003,764	Rye.
14,828,700	6,586,500	13,511,100	4,766,368	2,117,089	4,342,854	Spelt.
248,860,400	251,791,100	365,388,500	79,990,843	80,932,854	117,446,304	Barley.
659,301,800	467,492,300	715,881,000	211,918,436	150,265,543	230,104,607	Oats.
39,651,300	94,237,400	62,613,300	12,745,061	30,290,593	20,125,704	Maize.
87,769,100	82,263,700	157,540,900	28,211,496	26,441,904	50,638,146	Millet.
49,320,100	42,309,100	75,605,200	15,852,889	13,599,354	24,301,671	Buckwheat.
34,467,600	21,083,600	35,183,800	11,078,871	6,776,871	11,309,079	Peas.
2,949,770,800	2,552,212,500	3,452,311,200	948,140,614	820,354,018	1,109,671,457	Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops :
2,536,000	3,251,300	3,852,100	815,143	1,045,061	1,238,175	Beans.
11,815,400	8,959,700	15,419,400	3,797,807	2,879,904	4,956,236	Lentils.
1,030,974,600	941,926,000	1,201,959,300	331,384,693	302,761,929	386,344,061	Potatoes.
—	22,425,385	—	—	7,208,159	—	Seed } Flax.
—	19,321,714	—	—	6,210,551	—	Fibre }
—	16,963,859	—	—	5,452,669	—	Seed } Hemp.
—	13,772,627	—	—	4,426,916	—	Fibre }
—	123,574,903	—	—	39,720,505	—	Clover.
—	4,120,337	—	—	1,324,394	—	Lucerne.
—	12,925,743	—	—	4,154,703	—	Vetches.
2,310,384,800	1,912,761,800	2,364,319,000	742,623,686	614,816,239	759,959,679	Hay.

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, 1888, and 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,206,700	9,050,800	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,839,093	1,547,587	1877
47,508,966	9,207,666	1,374,805	1882
46,724,736	9,361,980	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888
49,643,410	11,370,511	—	1900

† Including Goats.

No. 23—*continued.*

RUSSIA.—POLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Dessiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 12,733,000			Statute Acres 31,451,000		
Woods and Forests - - - - -						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -	6,540,521			17,659,407		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	488,053	462,011	481,783	1,317,743	1,247,430	1,300,814
Rye - - - - -	1,822,842	1,824,064	1,877,696	4,921,673	4,924,973	5,069,779
Spelt - - - - -	5,332	5,335	5,888	14,396	14,404	15,898
Barley - - - - -	412,172	433,542	428,426	1,112,865	1,170,563	1,156,750
Oats - - - - -	963,119	1,014,561	1,018,837	2,600,421	2,739,315	2,750,860
Millet - - - - -	29,801	31,014	30,979	80,463	83,788	83,643
Buckwheat - - - - -	107,267	112,683	110,762	289,621	304,244	299,057
Peas - - - - -	160,715	165,925	160,368	433,931	445,567	432,904
Total under Corn Crops* - - -	3,989,301	4,048,235	4,114,739	10,771,113	10,930,234	11,109,795
Green and other Crops :						
Beans - - - - -	12,683	11,387	10,701	34,244	30,745	28,893
Lentils - - - - -	3,330	1,684	1,899	8,991	4,547	5,127
Potatoes - - - - -	788,434	824,219	837,560	2,128,772	2,225,301	2,261,412
Flax - - - - -	—	29,614	—	—	79,958	—
Hemp - - - - -	—	9,782	—	—	26,411	—
Clover - - - - -	—	232,869	—	—	628,746	—
Lucerne - - - - -	—	15,374	—	—	41,510	—
Vetches - - - - -	—	102,108	—	—	275,692	—
Grass Meadows & Permanent Pasture	898,993	900,136	911,264	2,427,281	2,430,367	2,460,413

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1888	1,204,342	—	—	3,013,392
1900	1,303,908	—	—	3,003,629

* Except Beans

No. 23—*continued.*

RUSSIA.—POLAND.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Poods.			Cwts.			
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
32,767,300	23,939,700	33,809,300	10,532,346	7,694,904	10,867,275	Corn Crops : Wheat.
104,860,400	78,745,800	116,701,800	33,705,129	25,311,150	37,511,293	Rye.
324,500	316,300	325,300	104,303	101,668	104,561	Spelt.
24,476,300	27,434,700	29,488,200	7,867,382	8,818,296	9,478,350	Barley.
45,399,800	49,754,900	55,972,900	14,592,793	15,992,646	17,991,289	Oats.
2,172,700	2,254,900	2,087,600	698,368	724,789	671,014	Millet.
3,707,800	4,281,800	4,108,900	1,191,793	1,376,293	1,320,718	Buckwheat.
7,860,800	8,096,600	10,162,900	2,526,686	2,602,479	3,266,646	Peas.
221,569,600	194,824,700	252,656,900	71,218,800	62,622,225	81,211,146	Total Corn Crops*.
						Green and other Crops :
752,000	744,200	869,100	241,714	239,207	279,354	Beans.
156,600	81,700	107,100	50,336	26,261	34,425	Lentils.
515,721,100	478,022,800	479,243,400	165,767,496	153,650,186	154,042,521	Potatoes.
—	1,187,804	—	—	381,794	—	Seed } Flax.
—	828,999	—	—	266,464	—	Fibre }
—	310,855	—	—	99,918	—	Seed } Hemp.
—	315,360	—	—	101,366	—	Fibre }
—	39,232,879	—	—	12,610,568	—	Clover.
—	3,239,916	—	—	1,041,402	—	Lucerne.
—	16,315,962	—	—	5,244,416	—	Vetches.
113,670,200	119,055,200	131,081,700	36,536,850	38,267,743	42,133,404	Hay.

the Years 1888 and 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
3,754,665	1,499,077	—	1888
2,548,081†	1,259,001	—	1900

and Lentils.

† Including Goats.

No. 23—*continued.*

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1875.	1890.	1900.	1875.	1890.	1900.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	Hectares 30,849,700			Statute Acres 76,198,759		
Woods and Forests	6,820,000			16,845,400		
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass }	920,000			2,272,400		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	4,536	4,386	5,074	11,204	10,833	12,533
Barley	55,897	51,780	39,536	138,066	127,896	97,654
Oats	88,484	97,839	97,399	218,555	241,662	240,576
Rye	14,837	13,759	13,079	36,647	33,985	32,305
Beans and Peas	4,647	3,646	2,937	11,478	9,006	7,254
Mixed Corn	20,670	14,195	7,592	51,055	35,062	18,752
Total under Corn Crops . . .	189,071	185,605	165,617	467,005	458,444	409,074
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	34,879	39,122	36,705	86,151	96,631	90,661

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875 (Dec. 31)	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,617
1890 (Dec. 31)	150,898	706,925	299,574	1,006,499
1900 (Dec. 3)	172,999	689,563	260,638	950,201

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 23—*continued.*

NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1875.	1890. *	1900. †	1875.	1890. *	1900. †	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
100,336	92,985	118,090	275,924	255,709	324,747	Wheat.
1,558,257	1,488,276	1,188,547	4,285,206	4,092,759	3,268,504	Barley.
3,234,928	3,458,876	3,474,337	8,896,052	9,511,909	9,554,427	Oats.
369,399	333,936	315,339	1,015,847	918,324	867,182	Rye.
84,051	80,354	63,177	231,140	220,973	173,737	Beans and Peas.
698,540	507,926	264,377	1,920,985	1,396,797	727,037	Mixed Corn.
6,045,511	5,962,353	5,423,867	16,625,154	16,396,471	14,915,634	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
8,200,042	8,441,403	7,965,870	22,550,115	23,213,858	21,906,142	Potatoes.

Years 1875, 1890, and 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,686,306	101,020	322,861	96,567	1875 (Dec. 31).
1,417,524	121,057	272,458	170,134	1890 (Dec. 31).
998,819	165,348	214,594	93,575	1900 (Dec. 3).

Census Returns of each year.

* Average of the years 1886-1890.

† Average of the years 1896-1900.

No. 23—*continued.*
SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA (Exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - f	Hectares, 41,119,488			Statute Acres, 101,565,135.		
Woods and Forests - - -	19,984,829	20,290,187	20,707,117	49,362,528	50,116,762	51,146,579
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - f	4,996,367	4,971,779	5,018,046	12,341,026	12,280,294	12,394,574
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - - -	73,981	75,440	77,888	182,733	186,359	192,383
Rye - - - - -	410,454	409,738	411,078	1,013,821	1,012,053	1,015,363
Barley - - - - -	220,834	220,718	217,541	545,460	545,173	537,326
Oats - - - - -	823,400	820,517	824,854	2,033,798	2,026,677	2,037,389
Mixed Corn - - - -	125,431	126,006	129,766	309,815	311,235	320,522
Beans, Peas and Vetches -	48,872	48,191	46,186	120,714	119,032	114,080
All Other* - - - - -	588	559	455	1,452	1,381	1,124
Total under Corn Crops	1,703,560	1,701,178	1,707,768	4,207,793	4,201,910	4,218,187
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - - -	157,983	157,482	154,645	390,218	388,981	381,973
Beetroot (Sugar) - - -	43,783	45,302	48,930	108,144	111,896	120,857
Turnips and other Roots - f						
Flax - - - - -	4,465	4,250	3,926	11,029	10,497	9,697
Hemp - - - - -						
Tobacco* - - - - -	376	411	480	929	1,015	1,186
Gardenland - - - -	36,507	36,690	37,661	90,172	90,624	93,023
Bare Fallow - - - -	421,651	420,479	413,906	1,041,478	1,038,583	1,022,348
Grass under Rotation -	1,142,140	1,168,015	1,190,226	2,821,086	2,884,997	2,939,858
„ Meadows and Per- manent Pasture - - - f	1,485,902	1,437,972	1,460,504	3,670,178	3,551,791	3,607,445

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,780
1880	464,820	1,400,236	818,521	2,227,757
1885	480,330	1,525,477	840,809	2,330,706
1890	487,429	1,578,927	820,564	2,399,491
1893	495,443	1,647,400	826,581	2,473,981
1894	501,157	1,683,116	832,420	2,515,536
1895	506,026	1,705,604	834,621	2,540,225
1896	512,403	1,724,601	829,976	2,554,577
1897	516,809	1,725,355	822,837	2,543,192
1898	522,858	1,750,637	831,030	2,581,667
1899	525,256	1,766,915	816,150	2,583,065
1900	533,050	1,764,819	817,736	2,582,555

* Approximate figures.

No. 23—*continued*.
SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
1,849,600	1,518,800	1,638,400	5,086,400	4,176,700	4,505,600	Wheat.
9,165,300	7,789,600	8,148,800	25,204,575	21,421,400	22,409,200	Rye.
5,210,700	4,710,700	4,577,000	14,329,425	12,954,425	12,586,750	Barley.
24,411,400	20,076,500	21,623,800	67,131,350	55,210,375	59,465,450	Oats.
3,993,800	3,044,700	3,506,700	10,982,950	8,372,925	9,643,425	Mixed Corn.
858,300	586,300	300,500	2,360,325	1,612,325	826,375	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
2,200	2,000	1,400	6,050	5,500	3,850	All Other.
45,491,300	37,728,600	39,796,600	125,101,075	103,753,650	109,440,650	Total Corn Crops.
24,643,900	16,306,100	19,935,200	67,770,725	44,841,775	54,821,800	Green and other Crops :
Kilogs. 819,000,900	Kilogs. —	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 16,116,750	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Potatoes.
Hectols. 5,618,534	Hectols. —	Hectols. —	Bushels. 15,450,968	Bushels. —	Bushels. —	Beetroot (Sugar).
22,224	—	—	61,116	—	—	Turnips and other Roots.
Kilogs. 1,434,400	Kilogs. —	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 28,227	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Seed } Flax and Hemp.
792,900	—	—	15,603	—	—	Fibre }
6,049,900	—	—	119,053	—	—	Tobacco.
Tonneaux † 2,868,923	Tonneaux † —	Tonneaux † —	56,456,306	—	—	Clover.
1,300,000	—	—	25,582,143	—	—	Hay from Grass under Ro- tation. ture. Hay from Permanent Pas-

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, 1885, 1890, and 1893 to 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156†	457,981	—	1860
1,595,009	354,303	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,396	515,556	96,391	1885
1,345,337	644,861	86,980	1890
1,323,978	717,339	77,984	1893
1,319,289	769,192	76,045	1894
1,313,385	787,461	74,327	1895
1,298,732	788,736	73,448	1896
1,296,851	802,859	76,564	1897
1,291,482	816,217	79,179	1898
1,283,786	810,839	81,496	1899
1,261,493	805,805	79,826	1900

† Tonneau of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Including Goats.

No. 23—continued.

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönde Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1888.	1896.	1901.	1888.	1896.	1901.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - - - - -	6,886,251	6,892,110	6,893,679	9,365,301	9,373,270	9,375,403
Woods and Forests - - - - -	411,218	454,300	502,076	559,256	617,848	682,823
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land) - - - - -	5,009,493	5,097,357	5,127,353	6,812,910	6,932,406	6,973,200
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	88,008	62,362	23,655	119,691	84,812	32,171
Barley - - - - -	540,327	507,103	510,088	734,844	689,660	693,720
Oats - - - - -	772,394	796,660	784,314	1,050,456	1,083,458	1,066,667
Rye - - - - -	509,255	526,947	494,039	692,587	716,648	671,893
Beans, Peas, and Vetches - -	31,319	16,714	16,534	42,594	22,731	22,486
Buckwheat - - - - -	41,070	21,339	20,709	55,855	29,021	28,164
Mixed Corn - - - - -	168,664	217,071	258,675	229,383	295,217	351,798
Total under Corn Crops - - -	2,151,037	2,148,196	2,108,014	2,925,410	2,921,547	2,866,899
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	94,742	94,989	95,079	128,349	129,185	133,387
Beetroot (sugar) and Chicory - -		23,823	28,663		32,399	38,982
Carrots, &c. - - - - -	95,911	14,264	19,445	130,439	19,390	26,445
Fodder Roots - - - - -		123,077	246,888		167,385	335,768
Green Fodder (<i>fourrages vertes</i>) - -	76,700	89,768	98,964	104,312	122,084	134,591
Colza - - - - -	845	737	285	1,149	1,002	388
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco - - - - -	4,117	1,908	967	5,599	2,595	1,315
Spergula (Spurry) - - - - -	34,896	13,643	14,246	46,779	18,554	19,375
Bare Fallow - - - - -	475,206	455,923	391,941	646,280	620,055	533,040
Grass under Rotation, and Clover - -	1,667,648	1,628,715		2,268,001	2,215,052	
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - - - -	598,859	672,659		814,448	914,816	
Garden land - - - - -	51,717	59,539	65,266	70,335	80,973	88,762

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,603	814,831	382,030	1,193,861
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,898
1876	352,262	898,012	450,309	1,348,221
1881	347,561	898,790	571,288	1,470,078
1888	375,533	954,250	505,277	1,459,527
1893	410,639	1,011,098	685,092	1,696,190
1898	449,329	1,067,265	677,532	1,744,797

No. 23—continued

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tønder.				Bushels.				
1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops :
757,400	925,602	912,879	238,571	2,878,120	3,517,288	3,468,940	906,570	Wheat.
5,539,096	5,495,161	5,782,443	5,644,295	21,048,565	20,881,612	21,973,284	21,448,321	Barley.
10,505,277	9,390,864	10,215,894	9,475,630	39,920,053	35,685,283	38,820,397	36,007,394	Oats.
4,086,379	4,650,272	5,054,545	4,206,093	15,528,240	17,671,034	19,207,271	15,983,153	Rye.
113,125	110,516	102,466	120,354	429,875	419,960	389,371	457,345	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
70,266	82,345	118,281	106,063	267,011	312,911	449,468	403,039	Buckwheat.
2,902,345	2,750,485	2,918,454	3,320,093	11,028,911	10,451,843	11,000,125	12,616,354	Mixed Corn.
23,973,888	23,405,245	25,104,962	23,111,099	91,100,775	88,939,931	95,398,856	87,822,176	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops :
4,196,759	4,774,676	5,910,048	5,573,074	15,947,684	18,143,769	22,458,182	21,177,681	Potatoes.
33,623,821	29,661,602 Kilogs.	36,956,499 Kilogs.	61,904,049 Kilogs.	127,770,520	112,714,088 Cwts.	140,434,696 Cwts.	235,235,386 Cwts.	Fodder Roots, &c.
7,511	331,710,450 Tønder	382,127,950 Tønder	448,602,750 Tønder	28,542	6,527,588 Bushels	7,519,732 Bushels	8,827,861 Bushels	Beetroot (sugar).
	6,294	6,385	4,636		23,917	24,263	17,617	Colza.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
122,600	152,950	166,950	132,950	2,413	3,010	3,285	2,615	Clover.
238,209,000	813,220,000	658,335,000	974,635,000	24,366,184	16,003,008	12,955,092	19,179,424	Hay.
33,285,500	587,104,500	616,559,000	692,840,000	13,505,118	11,553,378	12,133,000	13,634,101	

1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, 1888, 1893, and 1898.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,875,052	381,512	*	1866
1,842,481	442,421	*	1871
1,719,249	503,667	*	1876
1,548,613	527,417	9,331	1881
1,225,196	770,785	13,405	1888
1,246,552	829,131	25,266	1893
1,074,413	1,168,403	31,822	1898

* Not stated.

GERMANY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - - }	Hectares 54,064,785.*			Statute Acres 133,540,019.*		
Area under Cultivation - -	26,392,523*			65,189,532*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture and Waste Land }	10,765,365*			26,590,452*		
Woods and Forests - - -	13,995,868*			34,569,794*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) - - - }	2,911,029*			7,190,241*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	2,049,160	1,581,420	1,912,215	5,061,425	3,906,107	4,723,171
Spelt - - - - -	317,231§	314,644§	311,657§	783,561§	777,171§	769,793§
Barley - - - - -	1,670,033¶	1,859,265¶	1,644,025¶	4,124,982¶	4,592,385¶	4,060,742¶
Oats - - - - -	4,122,818	4,411,412	4,156,290	10,183,360	10,896,188	10,266,036
Rye - - - - -	5,954,973	5,812,137	6,154,545	14,708,783	14,355,978	15,201,726
Buckwheat - - - -	117,969*	—	—	291,383*	—	—
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. -	611,839*	—	—	1,511,242*	—	—
All other † - - - -	564,113*	—	—	1,393,359*	—	—
Total under Corn Crops -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	3,218,777	3,318,832	3,240,577	7,950,379	8,197,515	8,004,225
Beetroot (Sugar) - - -	460,940*	—	—	1,138,522*	—	—
Turnips - - - - -	34,576*	—	—	85,403*	—	—
Carrots, &c. - - - -	35,519*	—	—	87,732*	—	—
Kohlrabi - - - - -	168,979*	—	—	417,378*	—	—
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) -	498,194*	—	—	1,230,539*	—	—
Flax - - - - -	33,662*	—	—	83,145*	—	—
Hemp - - - - -	3,537*	—	—	8,736*	—	—
Rape - - - - -	72,736*	—	—	179,658*	—	—
Vineyards - - - - -	119,249	119,560	119,922	294,545	295,313	296,207
Tobacco - - - - -	14,751	16,963	17,357	36,435	41,899	42,872
Hops - - - - -	37,191	37,506	36,731	91,862	92,640	90,726
Clover ‡ - - - - -	1,808,498	1,804,338	1,924,591	4,466,990	4,456,715	4,753,740
Lucerne ‡ - - - - -	229,435	222,796	—	566,704	550,306	—
Grass Meadows - - -	5,912,122	5,944,493	5,949,533	14,602,941	14,682,898	14,695,347

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years. (Census)	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	9,087,293	6,699,471	15,786,764
1892	3,836,256	383	6,320	9,946,164	7,609,530	17,555,694
1897	4,033,485	—	—	—	—	18,490,772
1900	4,195,361	649	7,199	10,458,631	8,481,061	18,939,692

* According to the Agricultural Census of 1900.

† Includes mixed corn ("Menggetreide"), and corn and pulse mixed ("Mischfrucht").

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tonnen (1,000 Kilogs.).			Cwts.			
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						f TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						f Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						f All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops :
3,841,165	2,498,851	3,900,396	75,588,640	49,173,818	76,754,221	Wheat.
466,347§	432,190§	483,121§	9,177,043§	8,504,882§	9,507,131§	Spelt.
3,002,182 ¶	3,321,102 ¶	3,100,227 ¶	59,078,653 ¶	65,354,543 ¶	61,008,038 ¶	Barley.
7,091,930	7,050,153	7,467,250	139,559,051	138,736,939	146,944,812	Oats.
8,550,659	8,162,660	9,494,150	168,264,754	160,629,488	186,831,309	Rye.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Buckwheat.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	All other.†
—	—	—	—	—	—	Total Corn Crops.
40,585,317	48,687,261	43,462,393	798,661,060	958,095,743	855,277,805	Green and other Crops :
—	—	—	—	—	—	Potatoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Beetroot (Sugar).
—	—	—	—	—	—	Turnips.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Carrots, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Kohlrabi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hemp.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Rape.
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
34,790	40,013	—	684,617	787,399	—	Hops.
21,782	12,519	22,764	428,639	246,356	447,963	Clover.‡
6,781,284	6,763,798	9,649,063	133,445,982	133,101,882	189,879,775	Lucerne. ‡
1,316,441	1,171,198	—	25,905,678	23,047,503	—	Hay.
23,116,276	22,370,047	26,017,083	454,895,288	440,210,568	511,979,026	

of the YEARS 1873, 1883, 1892, 1897, and 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years. (Census).
24,999,406	7,124,088	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1883
13,589,612	12,174,288	3,091,287	1892
10,866,772	14,274,557	—	1897
9,692,501	16,807,014	3,266,997	1900

‡ Exclusive of the area devoted to Seed production.

§ Winter Spelt only.

¶ Summer Barley only.

AGRICULTURE.

HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes } and Rivers) - - - - }	3,253,827	3,255,344	3,255,263	8,036,953	8,040,700	8,040,512
Woods and Forests - - - -	249,886	250,683	251,613	617,218	619,187	621,484
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass - - - - }	2,111,813	2,113,103	2,115,560	5,216,178	5,219,364	5,225,433
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	73,088	71,836	63,848	180,527	177,435	157,705
Spelt - - - - -	148	170	158	366	420	390
Barley - - - - -	35,182	35,531	33,215	86,900	87,761	94,391
Oats - - - - -	127,124	128,223	131,403	313,996	316,711	324,565
Rye - - - - -	214,514	213,364	214,048	529,850	528,244	528,699
Beans and Peas - - - - -	59,407	59,142	64,218	146,735	146,822	158,618
Buckwheat - - - - -	29,854	29,028	28,250	73,739	71,699	69,778
Total under Corn Crops - - -	539,317	538,094	540,140	1,332,113	1,329,092	1,334,146
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	150,028	155,535	156,295	370,569	384,171	386,049
Beetroot (Sugar) - - - - -	43,129	46,465	46,943	106,529	114,769	115,949
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) - - -	27,489	27,455	28,014	67,898	67,814	69,195
Other Roots - - - - -	957	1,122	1,120	2,364	2,771	2,766
Flax - - - - -	8,004	8,000	11,436	19,770	19,760	28,247
Colza - - - - -	7,215	5,188	2,009	17,821	12,814	4,962
Tobacco - - - - -	782	744	695	1,932	1,838	1,717
Hops - - - - -	52	58	63	128	143	156
Gardenland - - - - -	39,327	39,557	39,377	97,138	97,706	97,261
Orchards - - - - -	22,383	22,504	22,856	55,286	55,585	56,454
Bare Fallow - - - - -	9,596	8,744	7,674	23,702	21,598	18,955
Grass under Rotation - - - - -	65,459	63,162	60,452	161,684	156,010	149,316
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,185,209	1,185,378	1,185,378	2,927,466	2,927,854	2,927,884

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,528	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1880	278,438	908,000	542,358	1,469,600
1885	270,100	901,400	608,700	1,510,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,532,200
1892	270,900	894,000	634,500	1,528,500
1893	265,400	877,200	608,600	1,485,800
1894	263,800	891,900	616,400	1,508,300
1895	266,300	904,400	638,800	1,543,200
1896	269,000	916,900	666,500	1,583,400
1897	273,500	936,000	685,300	1,621,300
1898	279,700	951,500	689,100	1,640,600
1899	284,900	958,400	688,100	1,646,500
1900	295,000	965,800	689,800	1,655,600

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops : Wheat.
1,905,000	1,796,000	1,646,000	5,238,750	4,939,000	4,526,500	Spelt.
7,000	9,000	8,000	19,250	24,750	22,000	Barley.
1,347,000	1,399,000	1,615,000	3,704,250	3,847,250	4,441,250	Oats.
5,856,000	5,660,000	6,095,000	16,104,000	15,565,000	16,761,250	Rye.
4,815,000	4,570,000	4,808,000	13,241,250	12,567,500	13,222,000	Beans and Peas.
1,392,000	1,690,000	1,574,000	3,828,000	4,647,500	4,328,500	Buckwheat.
482,000	431,000	425,000	1,325,500	1,185,250	1,168,750	Total Corn Crops.
15,804,000	15,555,000	16,171,000	43,461,000	42,776,250	44,470,250	Green and other Crops :
						Potatoes.
27,538,000	33,723,000	28,338,000	75,729,500	92,738,250	77,929,500	Beetroot (Sugar).
Kilogs. 1,257,532,000	Kilogs. 1,602,825,000	Kilogs. 1,509,117,000	Cwts. 24,746,433	Cwts. 31,541,306	Cwts. 29,697,267	Fibre
4,630,000	4,945,000	6,852,000	91,112	97,311	134,838	} Flax.
Hectol. 62,000	Hectol. 77,000	Hectol. 122,000	Bush. 170,500	Bush. 211,750	Bush. 335,500	
188,000	123,000	41,000	517,000	354,750	112,750	Colza.
Kilogs. 1,541,000	Kilogs. 1,418,000	Kilogs. 1,564,000	Cwts. 30,325	Cwts. 27,904	Cwts. 30,777	Tobacco.
22,000	117,000	100,000	433	2,302	1,968	Hops.

Years 1860, 1870, 1880, 1885, 1890, and 1892 to 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,058	136,930	1870
847,633	334,820	157,658	1880
774,100	442,000	158,900	1885
819,300	578,700	164,800	1890
752,300	543,900	165,800	1892
688,400	571,100	164,500	1893
665,300	640,200	167,500	1894
679,200	662,200	169,600	1895
706,400	656,100	173,000	1896
729,100	653,500	175,000	1897
736,600	714,100	177,200	1898
755,400	737,600	179,400	1899
776,700	746,600	179,500	1900

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE.

BELGIUM.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.*	1900.†	1901.†	1895.*	1900.†	1901.†
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - - - - -	Hectares, 2,945,589			Statute Acres 7,275,605		
Woods and Forests - - - - -	521,494	—	—	1,288,090	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - - - - -	2,607,514	1,692,772	1,707,819	6,440,560	4,181,147	4,218,313
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	180,377	168,957	165,781	445,531	417,324	409,479
Spelt - - - - -	33,854	23,720	23,177	83,619	58,588	57,247
Barley - - - - -	40,243	38,428	38,294	99,400	94,917	94,586
Oats - - - - -	248,694	253,266	249,225	614,274	625,567	615,586
Rye - - - - -	283,376	245,164	251,088	699,939	605,555	620,187
Beans and Peas - - - - -	26,325	21,048	16,958	65,023	51,989	41,886
Buckwheat - - - - -	4,701	3,025	2,863	11,612	7,472	7,072
Mixed Corn - - - - -	18,447	13,364	13,432	45,564	33,009	33,177
Total under Corn Crops -	836,017	766,972	760,818	2,064,962	1,894,421	1,879,220
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - - -	184,691	141,052	144,279	456,187	348,398	356,369
Beetroot (Sugar) - - - - -	54,099	63,515	61,528	133,625	156,882	151,974
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) - -	53,801	47,692	49,843	132,888	117,799	123,112
Flax - - - - -	30,615	20,214	20,216	75,619	49,929	49,934
Tobacco - - - - -	2,148	2,025	2,113	5,306	5,002	5,219
Hops - - - - -	3,705	2,202	2,201	9,151	5,439	5,436
Bare Fallow - - - - -	31,115	—	—	76,854	—	—
Grass under Rotation - - -	192,924	—	—	476,522	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - - - -	444,984	412,093	411,211	1,099,110	1,017,870	1,015,691

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1880*	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,382,815
1895*	271,527	802,271	618,707	1,420,973
1900	241,553	828,445	829,049	1,657,494
1901	244,752	834,025	812,295	1,646,320

* According to
The particulars for 1900 and 1901 were collected only from those persons who cultivated at least
§ The hay crop returned in 1900 and 1901

No. 23—*continued*.

BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.		Quintaux.		Bushels.		Cwts.		
1898.	1899.	1900.+	1901.+	1898.	1899.	1900.+	1901.+	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
4,866,571	3,816,777	3,752,389	3,849,052	13,383,070	10,496,137	7,384,166	7,574,384	Corn Crops : Wheat.
1,350,774	1,396,477	419,318	422,853	3,714,629	3,840,312	825,158	832,114	Spelt.
1,429,833	1,402,871	1,035,966	1,055,925	3,932,041	3,857,895	2,038,633	2,077,910	Barley.
12,238,231	10,101,950	5,686,584	5,888,006	33,655,135	27,780,363	11,190,385	11,586,755	Oats.
7,296,932	6,543,152	5,042,872	5,382,053	20,066,563	17,993,668	9,923,651	10,591,111	Rye.
707,612	662,334	428,285	358,146	1,945,933	1,821,418	842,804	704,780	Beans and Peas.
89,460	96,370	43,935	40,858	246,015	265,017	86,458	80,403	Buckwheat.
456,009	408,047	251,277	266,593	1,254,025	1,122,129	494,477	524,617	Mixed Corn.
28,435,422	24,427,978	16,660,626	17,263,486	78,197,410	67,176,939	32,785,732	33,972,074	Total Corn Crops.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
3,216,209,074	3,324,604,690	2,392,610,000	2,751,002,100	63,290,400	65,423,471	47,083,147	54,135,791	Potatoes.
1,507,198,140	1,806,831,800	2,180,267,400	2,167,604,700	29,659,506	35,555,869	42,904,548	42,655,364	Beetroot (Sugar).
2,174,421,216	1,738,365,634	2,751,213,000	2,893,061,600	42,789,503	34,208,552	54,139,942	56,931,319	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
16,103,490	21,767,265	—	—	316,894	428,349	—	—	Flax.
3,537,016	3,406,728	4,809,746	4,829,482	69,603	67,040	94,649	95,037	Tobacco.
2,840,236,375	2,730,350,048	509,358,300†	506,669,700†	55,891,794	53,729,388	10,025,412†	9,970,536†	Clover (Red).
1,813,309,800	1,506,115,680	779,551,700§	726,176,300§	35,683,346	29,638,205	15,340,464§	14,290,112§	Hay.

the Years 1880, 1895, 1900, and 1901.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
365,400	646,375	248,755	1880.*
235,722	1,163,133	241,045	1895.*
—	1,005,501	—	1900.
—	1,015,322	—	1901.

the Census Returns in these years.

1 hectare. † Weight of the dried clover ; for the years 1898 and 1899 its weight when green is given.
was that from meadow-land only.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199			Statute Acres 130,557,281		
Woods and Forests	9,521,568*			23,518,273*		
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	38,618,682*			95,388,145*		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	6,940,210	6,864,070	6,793,783	17,142,319	16,954,253	16,780,644
Spelt	806,270	757,193	744,089	1,991,487	1,870,267	1,837,900
Barley	3,939,300	3,941,420	3,885,694	9,730,071	9,735,307	9,597,664
Oats	1,488,900	1,419,780	1,412,132	3,677,583	3,506,857	3,487,966
Rye	585,960	602,581	601,324	1,447,321	1,488,375	1,485,270
Buckwheat	561,042	541,191	547,086	1,385,774	1,336,742	1,351,302
Maize	30,970	36,502	34,257	76,496	90,160	84,615
Millet	224,030	200,560	196,715	553,354	495,383	485,886
Mixed Corn						
Total under Corn Crops	14,576,682	14,363,297	14,215,080	36,004,405	35,477,344	35,111,247
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,564,720	1,509,898	1,545,902	3,864,858	3,729,448	3,818,378
Beetroot, Sugar	279,361	329,617	338,808	690,022	814,154	836,856
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	446,770	492,013	504,892	1,103,522	1,215,272	1,247,083
Colza	51,535	38,715	33,444	127,291	95,626	82,607
Flax	17,594	21,260	25,132	43,457	52,512	62,076
Hemp	29,032	26,790	25,760	71,709	66,171	63,627
Vineyards†	1,719,621	1,778,890	1,787,585	4,247,464	4,393,858	4,415,337
Olive Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	2,790	2,851	2,992	6,891	7,042	7,390
Tobacco	16,657	17,673	18,039	41,143	43,652	44,556
Clover	1,102,710	1,022,422	1,005,997	2,723,694	2,525,382	2,484,813
Lucerne	805,660	880,813	928,337	1,989,980	2,175,608	2,292,992
Sainfoin	690,700	728,863	723,455	1,706,029	1,800,292	1,786,934
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—
Green Fodder Crops	—	505,271	520,641	—	1,248,019	1,285,983
Other Artificial Grasses	—	137,385	143,990	—	339,341	355,645
Grass Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,639,800	5,566,258	5,576,014	13,980,306	13,748,657	13,772,755

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.†	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465§	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261§	6,405,328	12,811,589
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222§	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,848,800	273,819	392,859	7,113,242§	4,333,011	11,446,253
1890	2,862,273	230,612	371,936	6,509,325	7,053,360	13,562,685
1892	2,852,032	227,036	361,485	6,450,645	6,913,789	13,364,434
1893	2,767,648	215,755	357,965	6,005,246	6,149,395	12,154,641
1894	2,807,042	218,762	359,879	6,229,434	6,649,806	12,879,240
1895	2,812,447	211,479	357,778	6,359,795	6,874,033	13,233,828
1896	2,849,658	208,791	360,521	6,351,491	6,983,140	13,334,631
1897	2,899,131	205,715	361,414	6,444,238	7,042,281	13,486,519
1898	2,894,379	208,227	361,728	6,473,489	6,945,198	13,418,687
1899	2,917,160	204,750	357,820	6,545,850	7,005,030	13,550,880
1900	2,933,063	205,002	356,239	7,819,582	6,701,250	14,520,832
1901	2,926,382	200,310	354,642	8,068,857	6,604,953	14,673,810

*In 1892.

† Employed on farms.

‡ Including vines planted during the year.

§ Including Heifers.

FRANCE.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.

Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers). Woods and Forests. Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass. Corn Crops : { Wheat. Spelt. Barley. Oats. Rye. Buckwheat. Maize. Millet. Mixed Corn. Total Corn Crops. Green and other Crops : Potatoes. Beetroot, Sugar. Fodder Roots (for Cattle). Colza. Seed. Flax. Fibre } Hemp. Wine. Olives, Fruit. Hops. Tobacco. Cocoons. Lucerne. Sainfoin. Clover. Green Fodder Crops. Other Artificial grasses. Hay.
123,418,920	114,710,880	109,573,810	353,152,030	315,454,920	301,327,978	
15,965,799	14,394,320	13,693,140	43,905,923	39,584,380	37,656,135	
95,301,320	88,309,920	79,389,300	262,078,630	242,852,280	218,320,575	
23,577,000	20,889,000	20,509,030	64,836,750	57,444,750	56,399,832	
8,106,430	8,163,627	8,918,440	22,292,682	22,449,974	24,525,710	
9,002,990	7,834,660	9,300,836	24,758,222	21,545,315	25,577,299	
334,020	375,690	392,970	918,555	1,033,147	1,080,667	
3,951,500	3,212,150	3,037,100	10,866,625	8,833,413	8,352,025	
284,657,970	257,890,247	244,814,626	782,809,417	709,198,179	673,240,221	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
123,476,410	122,541,230	120,165,959	242,983,935	241,143,635	236,469,441	
72,266,270	85,861,510	90,174,617	142,209,696	168,963,186	177,450,764	
105,126,730	110,288,160	124,275,223	206,874,387	217,031,343	244,555,885	
620,163	425,310	554,826	1,220,392	836,949	1,091,818	
87,693	123,150	155,195	172,567	246,277	305,402	
120,257	194,155	248,036	236,649	382,070	488,099	
85,033	85,988	79,768	167,333	169,212	156,972	
213,919	185,125	200,002	420,962	364,300	393,575	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
46,810,390	68,532,239	60,074,110	1,029,828,580	1,507,709,258	1,321,630,420	
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
994,940	1,085,792	1,062,716	1,780,793	2,136,683	2,091,273	
39,539	36,285	32,004	77,807	71,305	62,979	
227,574	227,598	253,579	447,833	447,880	499,007	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
6,993,339	9,180,404	8,451,839	15,413,319	20,233,610	18,627,853	
Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tonneaux.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
4,054,956	3,649,998	3,983,513	4,054,956	3,649,998	3,983,513	
3,511,736	2,221,558	2,264,876	3,511,736	2,221,558	2,264,876	
2,283,432	3,501,627	3,193,843	2,283,432	3,501,627	3,193,843	
—	1,941,235	2,139,519	—	1,941,235	2,139,519	
—	389,751	409,141	—	389,751	409,141	
19,270,015	16,074,346	15,674,399	19,270,015	16,074,346	15,674,399	

1852, 1862, 1875, 1880, 1890, and 1892 to 1901.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Sheep.	Lambs.	Total.			
Not distinguished.					
		33,281,592	5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
		29,529,678	6,037,543	1,726,398	1862
		23,758,216	5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
		22,516,084	5,565,620	1,522,360	1880
13,322,848	8,335,568	21,658,416	6,017,238	1,505,090	1890
12,920,283	8,584,673	21,504,956	6,337,100	1,528,560	1892
12,181,402	8,094,314	20,275,716	5,860,592	1,466,451	1893
12,399,596	8,322,254	20,721,850	6,038,372	1,481,921	1894
12,504,535	8,659,232	21,163,767	6,309,019	1,509,502	1895
12,475,988	8,714,065	21,190,603	6,402,370	1,499,005	1896
12,643,117	8,801,996	21,445,113	6,262,764	1,495,756	1897
12,812,275	8,465,307	21,277,582	6,230,966	1,501,658	1898
12,884,690	8,472,970	21,357,660	6,305,200	1,504,390	1899
12,572,834	7,606,727	20,179,561	6,740,405	1,557,925	1900
12,194,351	7,475,331	19,669,682	6,758,198	1,529,280	1901

|| Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 23—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price			
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Frs.	Cts.	Frs.	Cts. s. d.
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11.12	24	55	71	42 57 2
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14.43	23	24	67	61 54 1
1863	6,918,768	116,781,794	16.83	19	78	57	54 46 0
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16.15	17	58	51	14 40 11
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13.84	16	41	47	74 38 2
1866	6,915,565	85,131,455	12.23	19	61	57	05 45 8
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11.92	26	19	76	19 60 11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16.53	26	64	77	50 62 0
1869	7,034,087	107,941,553	15.34	20	33	59	14 47 4
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11.38	25	65	74	62 59 8
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17.33	23	15	67	35 53 11
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12.04	25	62	74	53 59 7
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19.64	25	11	73	05 58 5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14.57	19	32	56	20 45 0
1876	6,873,267	98,665,499	14.35	20	59	59	90 47 11
1877	6,948,154	100,804,328	14.50	23	44	68	19 54 7
1878	6,955,360	96,446,298	13.65	21	25	61	82 49 5
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11.67	22	12	64	35 51 6
1880	6,873,503	100,553,846	14.48	22	19	64	55 51 8
1881	6,957,984	96,816,083	13.91	22	20	64	58 51 8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17.68	19	29	56	12 44 11
1883	6,866,054	104,772,587	15.25	19	00	55	28 44 3
1884	7,052,221	114,230,977	15.93	17	76	51	66 41 4
1885	6,956,765	109,861,862	15.70	16	41	47	74 38 3
1886	6,956,167	107,287,082	15.42	16	54	48	12 38 6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16.14	17	71	51	52 41 2
1888	6,978,134	98,740,728	14.15	18	79	54	66 43 9
1889	7,038,968	108,319,771	15.39	18	09	52	62 42 1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,880	16.55	18	96	55	16 44 1
1891	5,754,844	77,657,568	13.49	20	54	59	75 47 10
1892	6,986,628	109,537,907	15.68	17	84	51	90 41 6
1893	7,073,050	97,792,080	13.82	16	21	47	16 37 9
1894	6,991,449	122,469,207	17.52	14	84	43	17 34 6
1895	7,001,669	119,967,745	17.13	14	06	40	90 32 9
1896	6,870,352	119,742,416	17.42	14	33	41	69 33 4
1897	6,583,776	86,900,088	13.19	18	80	54	69 43 9
1898	6,963,711	128,096,149	18.40	19	62	57	08 45 8
1899	6,940,210	128,418,920	18.50	15	02	43	69 34 11
1900	6,864,070	114,710,880	16.71	14	45	42	04 33 8
1901	6,793,783	109,573,810	16.12	15	16	44	10 35 3

No. 23—continued.

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultiva- tion.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of *						
			Produce per Hec- tare.	Price per Hec- tol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	" Vins de liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	" Vins de liqueur."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13.40	29.00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16.60	29.00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	82,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22.59	29.00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22.45	30.00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30.06	26.00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,838,000	27.85	25.00	51,965	20,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,128,000	16.90	27.00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,495,894	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22.34	31.00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29.79	29.00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,238,178	54,535,000	23.32	28.00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24.42	29.00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22.61	30.00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15.00	41.00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29.25	24.00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32.64	21.00	48,180	43,649	91,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18.54	25.00	17,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23.62	27.00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21.96	29.00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11.53	33.18	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15.02	8.18	7,095,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	14,732,993
1881	2,245,331	38,578,000	17.16	40.26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	15,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17.83	40.41	7,383,806	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	14,918,463
1883	2,175,486	46,165,000	21.21	37.01	8,826,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,883	38,289	2,541,172	16,439,621
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16.21	40.00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	15,658,109
1885	1,971,282	31,481,000	16.58	39.87	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	15,580,889
1886	1,907,550	30,386,000	16.24	40.29	10,859,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	18,301,642
1887	1,919,878	25,365,000	13.61	35.98	12,132,857	149,429	12,282,286	2,374,194	28,022	2,402,216	19,880,070
1888	1,838,360	30,654,000	16.67	30.41	11,892,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,082,029	35,959	2,117,988	19,946,285
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12.64	31.55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,086	36,717	2,117,803	18,357,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15.09	39.06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	18,686,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17.09	30.06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	19,236,919
1892	1,792,816	28,891,000	16.11	28.63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,883	32,011	1,890,894	17,509,242
1893	1,821,155	50,703,000	27.84	23.25	5,647,805	247,503	5,895,308	1,534,610	34,499	1,569,109	14,326,199
1894	1,707,274	39,437,000	23.09	23.05	4,234,577	260,996	4,495,573	1,635,016	29,452	1,724,468	12,771,105
1895	1,660,939	26,918,000	16.21	30.12	6,027,020	309,499	6,386,519	1,654,170	42,573	1,696,743	14,639,746
1896	1,640,818	44,044,000	23.84	25.27	8,196,408	418,023	8,614,431	1,741,434	42,391	1,783,825	17,509,506
1897	1,623,567	31,943,000	19.67	23.63	7,028,309	502,258	7,530,567	1,733,186	41,676	1,774,862	15,755,705
1898	1,648,493	31,731,000	19.25	28.88	8,162,132	441,312	8,603,444	1,585,091	51,136	1,636,227	16,967,217
1899	1,631,760	46,810,600	28.68	25.48	8,073,086	392,743	8,465,829	1,651,184	65,336	1,716,520	16,745,309
1900	1,787,890	68,532,000	42.58	17.96	4,815,472	401,082	5,216,554	1,836,542	68,284	1,904,831	13,311,723
1901	1,787,586	60,074,000	37.11	14.43	3,352,511	355,579	3,708,090	1,774,807	64,866	1,839,673	17,868,417

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* Special trade, i.e. Imports for home consumption and Exports of domestic produce only. † Excess of Imports.

‡ Exclusive of the area of Vines planted during the year.

No. 23—continued.

ITALY.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1895.	1901.	1902.	1895.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes) - -	Hectares 28,658,800			Statute Acres 70,787,236		
Woods and Forests - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops † -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	4,593,000	4,769,000	4,637,000	11,345,000	11,779,000	11,453,000
Barley - - - - -	297,000	—	—	733,000	—	—
Rye - - - - -	137,000	—	—	338,000	—	—
Oats - - - - -	474,000	—	—	1,171,000	—	—
Beans, Peas, &c. - - - - -	849,000	—	—	2,097,000	—	—
Maize - - - - -	1,957,000	1,780,000	—	4,834,000	4,397,000	—
Total under Corn Crops - -	8,307,000	—	—	20,518,000	—	—
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	209,000	—	—	516,000	—	—
Vineyards - - - - -	3,462,000	3,920,000	—	8,551,000	9,682,000	—
Olive Yards - - - - -	1,034,000	1,049,000	—	2,554,000	2,591,000	—
Rice - - - - -	163,000	160,000	—	403,000	395,000	—
Flax - - - - -	52,000	—	—	128,000	—	—
Hemp - - - - -	105,000	—	—	259,000	—	—
Tobacco - - - - -	5,245	—	—	12,955	—	—
Chestnuts - - - - -	412,000	—	—	1,018,000	—	—
Clover, &c. - - - - -	1,692,000	—	—	4,179,000	—	—
Grass Meadows and per- manent Pasture - - -	2,262,000	—	—	5,587,000	—	—
For Hay -	3,302,000	—	—	8,156,000	—	—
For Grass -	—	—	—	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,380,380	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544¶	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	2,306,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1882	660,123‡	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890‡	720,000¶	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,600
1894	702,390‡	327,615	—	—	—	—
1900	741,739	327,276	—	—	—	—

† Arable land only.

‡ Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household.

¶ Inclusive of

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

* The figures given in these

§ Including 501,729 calves under a year old.

No. 23—continued.

ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.*

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1895.	1901.	1902.	1895.	1901.	1902.	
						TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Rye.
						Oats.
						Beans, Peas, &c.
						Maize.
						Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
						Potatoes.
						Wine.
						Olive Oil.
						Rice.
						Flax, Fibre.
						Hemp, Fibre.
						Tobacco.
						Cocoons.
						Chestnuts.
						Clover, &c.
						Hay.
						Grass.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, 1890, 1894, and 1900*.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890
—	—	—	1894
—	—	—	1900

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.

|| Estimated figures.

No. 23—continued.

AUSTRIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)*	28,176,532	28,143,419	—	69,596,034	69,514,245	—
Woods and Forests	9,777,414	9,777,934	—	24,150,213	24,151,497	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,399,118	18,365,484	—	45,445,821	45,362,745	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,065,311	1,069,729	1,057,909	2,631,318	2,642,231	2,613,035
Barley	1,234,093	1,210,777	1,216,077	3,048,210	2,990,619	3,003,710
Oats	1,899,224	1,870,613	1,832,407	4,691,083	4,620,414	4,526,045
Rye	1,697,069	1,810,736	1,832,445	4,191,760	4,472,518	4,526,139
Spelt	4,642	4,453	—	11,466	10,999	—
Pulse	282,619	276,224	—	697,575	682,273	—
Buckwheat	163,617	163,176	—	404,134	403,045	—
Maize	334,990	332,141	331,611	827,425	820,388	819,079
Mixed Corn	23,119	23,306	—	57,104	57,566	—
All Other	67,468	59,917	—	166,646	147,995	—
Total under Corn Crops	6,771,952	6,821,072	—	16,726,721	16,848,048	--
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	1,168,366	1,134,687	—	2,885,864	2,802,677	—
Beetroot (Sugar)	239,808	252,602	—	592,326	623,927	—
Fodder Roots (for Cattle)	111,404	107,377	—	275,168	265,221	—
Vineyards	248,326	242,063	—	613,365	597,896	--
Olive Yards	54,728	54,814	—	135,178	135,391	—
Flax	71,687	71,723	—	177,067	177,156	—
Hemp	33,012	28,447	—	81,540	70,264	--
Tobacco	3,665	3,758	—	9,053	9,282	—
Hops	13,540	19,007	—	45,794	46,947	—
Clover	936,503	916,852	—	2,313,162	2,264,624	—
Grass under Rotation	133,132	133,137	—	328,836	328,848	—
Alpine Meadows, for Hay	143,041	143,041	—	353,311	353,311	—
Permanent Grass, for Hay	3,078,172	3,072,230	—	7,603,085	7,588,408	—
" " not for Hay	2,725,056	2,738,620	—	6,730,888	6,764,391	—

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869	1,389,623	11,723	31,351	3,831,136	3,594,076	7,425,212
1880	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,452	8,584,077
1890	1,543,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,303	4,389,633	8,643,936
1900	1,711,077	20,320	46,318	4,762,018	4,744,608	9,506,626

* The total productive area is here given ; the total area of Austria,

No. 23—continued.

AUSTRIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops Fallow, and Grass (including vineyard and gardens).
						Corn Crops :
14,741,760	15,812,200	17,657,551	40,539,840	43,483,550	48,558,265	Wheat.
20,525,032	22,427,748	24,540,618	56,443,838	61,676,307	67,486,609	Barley.
37,021,412	36,961,158	38,992,628	101,808,883	101,643,185	107,229,727	Oats.
19,905,608	27,106,422	29,685,926	54,740,422	74,542,660	81,636,296	Rye.
31,564	24,994	—	86,801	68,733	—	Spelt.
3,144,126	2,942,159	—	8,646,347	8,090,937	—	Pulse.
2,158,287	2,082,085	—	5,935,289	5,725,734	—	Buckwheat.
5,426,116	6,065,336	4,696,170	14,921,819	16,679,674	12,914,467	Maize.
481,870	446,807	—	1,325,142	1,228,719	—	Mixed Corn.
885,557	762,145	—	2,435,282	2,095,899	—	All Other.
104,321,332	114,631,054	—	286,883,663	315,235,398	—	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	—	Cwts.	Cwts.	—	Potatoes.
117,019,738	118,961,929	—	230,278,127	234,100,082	—	Beetroot (Sugar).
52,281,917	65,464,341	—	102,883,344	128,824,471	—	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
22,320,413	22,245,958	—	43,923,384	43,776,867	—	
Hectol.	Hectol.	—	Galls.	Galls.	—	Wine.
5,213,232	4,795,898	—	114,692,204	105,509,756	—	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	—	Cwts.	Cwts.	—	Olive Oil.
64,340	77,017	—	126,612	151,558	—	Flax Fibre.
503,277	554,592	—	990,377	1,091,358	—	Hemp Fibre.
153,233	135,624	—	301,541	266,889	—	Tobacco.
52,987	43,949	—	104,271	86,485	—	Hops.
90,105	149,079	—	177,314	293,366	—	Clover.
29,264,727	29,351,480	—	57,588,802	57,759,520	—	Hay.
87,346,348	82,917,112	—	171,885,135	163,169,031	—	

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, 1890 and 1900.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,398	2,551,473	979,104	1869
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,186,787	3,549,700	1,035,832	1890
2,621,026	4,682,734	1,015,682	1900

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,438 Hectares (74,106,022 statute acres).

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA).

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA - - - - -	Square Kilometres 324,851			Statute Acres 80,238,197		
Woods and Forests - - - - -	9,037,844	9,040,677	9,021,850	22,323,475	22,330,472	22,283,969
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	3,414,753	3,564,070	3,588,088	8,434,440	8,803,253	8,862,577
Spelt - - - - -	8,098	6,420	7,182	20,002	15,857	17,740
Rye - - - - -	1,139,751	1,113,736	1,131,118	2,815,185	2,750,928	2,793,861
Barley - - - - -	1,085,133	1,079,566	1,084,884	2,680,279	2,666,528	2,679,663
Oats - - - - -	1,063,069	1,081,590	1,082,256	2,625,780	2,671,527	2,673,172
Peas, Beans, &c. - - - - -	46,713	47,189	48,566	115,381	116,557	119,958
Maize - - - - -	2,496,622	2,588,418	2,586,843	6,166,656	6,393,392	6,389,502
Buckwheat - - - - -	11,113	11,037	10,533	27,449	27,261	26,017
Mixed Corn - - - - -	146,863	141,172	143,308	362,752	348,695	353,971
Millet - - - - -	58,375	55,435	57,440	144,186	136,925	141,877
Total under Corn Crops - -	9,470,490	9,688,633	9,740,218	23,392,110	23,930,923	24,058,338
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - - - -	521,507	575,051	598,042	1,288,122	1,420,376	1,477,164
Beetroot (Sugar) - - - - -	74,438	91,568	91,624	183,862	226,173	226,311
Fodder Roots (for Cattle) - - -	160,330	175,714	174,686	396,015	434,014	431,474
Tobacco - - - - -	34,922	39,512	39,666	86,257	97,595	97,975
Rape - - - - -	54,144	33,977	34,841	133,736	83,923	86,057
Flax - - - - -	18,391	18,420	18,038	45,426	45,497	44,554
Hemp - - - - -	64,493	67,102	70,508	159,298	165,742	174,155
Vineyards - - - - -	254,922	260,225	263,964	629,657	642,756	651,991
Vetches (mixed), &c. - - - - -	350,128	403,600	401,247	864,816	996,892	991,080
Clover, Lucerne, &c. - - - - -	491,574	525,339	498,732	1,214,188	1,297,587	1,231,868
Grass Meadows - - - - -	4,196,340	4,202,402	4,195,910	10,364,960	10,379,933	10,363,898

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,052,488	3,226,705	5,279,193
1880	2,078,528	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884*	1,748,859	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,038
1895	2,308,457	2,185,224	4,553,141	6,798,365

NOTE: The particulars of Secondary Crops have been included in the figures given for Fodder
 * Exclusive of Croatia

HUNGARY (Inclusive of CROATIA and SLAVONIA.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
53,142,624	53,833,153	47,692,974	146,142,216	148,041,171	131,155,678	Wheat.
90,783	71,870	80,622	249,653	197,642	221,711	Spelt.
17,712,412	15,099,057	15,635,437	48,709,133	41,522,407	42,997,452	Rye.
21,668,844	19,105,496	17,822,800	59,589,321	52,540,114	49,012,700	Barley.
28,062,879	24,907,852	23,857,065	77,172,917	68,496,593	65,606,929	Oats.
499,365	558,922	589,768	1,373,254	1,537,936	1,621,862	Peas, Beans, &c.
45,076,411	50,639,178	51,309,091	123,960,130	139,257,739	141,100,000	Maize.
100,629	118,962	118,380	276,730	327,146	325,545	Buckwheat.
2,225,719	2,050,512	2,054,912	6,120,727	5,638,908	5,651,008	Mixed Corn.
586,025	675,018	620,229	1,611,569	1,856,299	1,705,630	Millet.
169,165,691	167,060,020	159,781,278	465,205,650	459,415,055	439,398,515	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Met. Cntrs. 38,650,982	Met. Cntrs. 48,621,730	Met. Cntrs. 48,500,576	Cwts. 76,059,611	Cwts. 95,680,619	Cwts. 95,442,205	Potatoes.
16,223,999	19,856,927	19,332,923	31,926,512	39,075,596	38,044,431	Beetroot (Sugar).
39,150,824	43,793,628	43,351,510	77,043,229	86,179,604	85,309,579	Fodder Roots (for Cattle).
434,941	599,194	571,229	855,902	1,179,128	1,124,097	Tobacco.
Hectol. 97,623	Hectol. 69,887	Hectol. 66,377	Bush. 268,463	Bush. 192,189	Bush. 182,537	Flax, Seed.
637,891	497,960	444,856	1,754,200	1,369,390	1,223,354	Hemp, Seed.
Met. Cntrs. 431,470	Met. Cntrs. 250,920	Met. Cntrs. 266,406	Cwts. 849,071	Cwts. 493,775	Cwts. 524,249	Rape.
94,082	99,747	100,445	185,140	196,288	197,661	Flax, Fibre.
465,136	480,719	519,333	915,321	945,986	1,021,973	Hemp, Fibre.
Hectol. 2,041,086	Hectol. 1,943,397	Hectol. 3,102,000	Galls. 44,903,892	Galls. 42,754,734	Galls. 68,244,000	Wine.
Met. Cntrs. 12,528,687	Met. Cntrs. 12,600,755	Met. Cntrs. 11,429,137	Cwts. 24,654,666	Cwts. 24,796,486	Cwts. 22,490,909	Vetches (mixed), &c.
18,553,627	20,422,855	17,412,746	36,510,887	40,189,261	34,265,797	Clover, Lucerne, &c.
116,432,623	117,898,170	107,597,199	229,122,769	232,006,756	211,735,917	Hay.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, 1884, and 1895.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1870
9,838,133	4,160,127	333,233	1880
10,594,831	4,803,639	270,192	1884
8,122,682	7,330,343	308,810	1895

Roots, Vetches, and Clover ; but excluded from those for Peas, Beans, Buckwheat, and Millet.
and Slavonia.

No. 23—*continued*.

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA	Hectares 13,102,000			Statute Acres 32,361,940		
Woods and Forests	2,774,048†	—	—	6,851,899†	—	—
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	5,850,950	5,940,820	5,979,150	14,451,846	14,673,825	14,768,500
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,589,492	1,636,557	1,486,485	3,926,045	4,042,296	3,671,618
Barley	438,815	503,698	507,777	1,083,873	1,244,134	1,254,209
Oats	255,273	265,124	321,137	630,524	654,856	793,208
Rye	164,267	211,424	172,816	405,739	522,217	426,856
Maize	2,035,268	2,133,672	2,181,855	5,027,112	5,270,170	5,389,182
Millet and Buckwheat	166,531	108,674	100,024	411,332	268,425	247,059
Total under Corn Crops*	4,649,646	4,859,149	4,770,094	11,484,625	12,002,098	11,782,132
Green and other Crops :						
Beans (Kidney Beans)	29,647	32,305	39,691	73,228	79,793	98,037
Potatoes	11,605	11,191	11,596	28,664	27,642	28,642
Beetroot (Sugar)	12,502	12,640	6,214	30,880	31,221	15,349
Hemp	6,077	7,109	7,675	15,010	17,559	18,957
Flax	13,253	20,929	41,343	32,735	51,695	102,117
Colza	248,642	135,754	223,889	614,146	335,312	553,006
Tobacco	4,580	4,110	4,051	11,313	10,152	10,006
Plums	72,411	70,150	78,432	178,855	173,270	193,727
Vineyards	145,612	147,103	142,714	359,662	363,344	352,504
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	90,591	71,412	81,761	223,760	176,358	201,950
Grass under Rotation						
„ Meadows, for Hay	539,626	548,070	541,161	1,332,876	1,353,733	1,336,668
„ „ not for Hay	1,350,610†	—	—	3,336,007†	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.†
1884	532,881	2,482	2,376,056
1888	563,744	6,044	2,406,017
1890	594,962	6,460	2,520,380
1897	670,909	5,461	2,138,315
1900	864,324	7,701	2,588,526

* Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

† In 1899.

‡ Including Buffaloes.

No. 23—continued.

ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.

Hectolitres.			Bushels.			DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Maize.
						Millet and Buckwheat.
						Total Corn Crops.*
						Green and other Crops :
						Beans (Kidney Beans).
						Potatoes.
						Beetroot (Sugar).
						Seed } Hemp.
						Fibre }
						Flax (Seed).
						Colza.
						Tobacco.
						Plums.
						Wine.
						Clover and Lucerne.
						Hay.

in the YEARS 1884, 1888, 1890, 1897, and 1900

Sheep.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
4,654,776	886,441	244,925	1884
4,973,280	796,907	165,205	1888
5,002,390	926,124	209,900	1890
6,847,825	1,079,322	286,876	1897
5,655,444	1,709,205	232,515	1900

§ Including 1,386,487 Hectols. (3,812,839 Bushels) produced with the Maize Crop in 1901, and 824,669 Hectols. (2,267,840 Bushels) in 1902.

No. 23—*continued*.
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA	3,622,933 Square Miles (Excluding Alaska and Hawaii 3,025,600 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass					
Corn Crops :					
Wheat	39,465,066	44,055,278	44,592,516	42,495,385	49,895,514
Barley	2,719,116	2,583,125	2,878,229	2,894,282	4,295,744
Oats	25,730,375	25,777,110	26,341,380	27,364,795	28,541,476
Rye	1,703,561	1,643,207	1,659,308	1,591,362	1,987,505
Buckwheat	717,836	678,332	670,148	637,930	811,164
Maize	80,095,051	77,721,781	82,108,587	83,320,872	91,349,928
Total under Corn Crops	150,431,005	152,458,833	158,250,168	158,304,626	176,881,331
Green and other Crops :					
Potatoes	2,534,577	2,557,729	2,581,353	2,611,054	2,864,335
Flax	—	—	2,110,516(c)	—	—
Hemp	—	—	16,042(c)	—	—
Hops	—	—	55,613(c)	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	1,101,483(c)	—	—
Cotton	24,319,584	24,967,295	23,403,497	—	—
Grass under Rotation	42,426,770	42,780,827	41,328,492	39,132,890	39,390,508
" and Meadows †					

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,393,813	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,034,284	25,620,019
1870 (c)	7,145,270	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,608
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,501	36,875,648	52,895,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,424,087	35,954,196	52,378,283
1893	16,081,139	16,487,400	36,608,168	53,095,568
1894	15,893,318	16,504,629	34,364,216	50,868,845
1895	15,124,057	16,137,586	32,085,409	48,222,995
1896	14,364,667	15,941,727	30,508,408	46,450,135
1897	13,960,911	15,840,886	29,264,197	45,105,083
1898	13,665,307	15,990,115	27,994,225	43,984,340
1899	13,537,524	16,292,360	27,610,054	43,902,414
1900	16,744,723	16,833,657	45,500,213	62,333,870
1901	16,531,224	16,696,802	44,727,797	61,424,599

The Winchester Bushel is equal to $\frac{3}{4}$ of the Imperial Bushel. (c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 23—*continued*.
UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1897.	1893.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
2,318,677,120 Statute Acres. (Excluding Alaska and Hawaii 1,936,384,000 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops :
530,149,168	675,148,705	547,303,846	522,229,505	748,460,218	Wheat.
66,685,127	55,792,257	73,381,563	58,925,833	109,932,924	Barley.
698,767,809	730,906,643	796,177,713	809,125,989	736,808,724	Oats.
27,363,324	25,657,522	23,961,741	23,995,927	30,344,830	Rye.
14,997,451	11,721,927	11,094,473	9,566,966	15,125,939	Buckwheat.
1,902,967,933	1,924,184,660	2,078,143,933	2,105,102,516	1,522,519,891	Maize.
3,240,930,812	3,423,411,714	3,530,063,269	3,528,946,736	3,163,192,526	Total Corn Crops.
					Green and other Crops :
164,015,964	192,306,338	228,783,232	210,926,897	187,598,087	Potatoes.
—	—	19,970,492(c)	—	—	Seed } Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	Fibre } Flax.
—	—	Lbs. 11,750,630(c)	—	—	Fibre, Hemp.
—	—	Lbs. 49,209,704(c)	—	—	Hops.
—	—	Lbs. 368,163,275(c)	—	—	Tobacco.
Bales 10,897,857	Bales 11,189,205	Bales 9,142,838	Bales 10,401,453	—	Cotton.
Lbs. 644,175,323	Lbs. 707,951,878	Lbs. 557,657,417	Lbs. 334,273,746	—	Sugar from Cane.
Tons. 60,664,876	Tons 66,376,920	Tons 56,655,756	Tons 50,110,906	Tons 50,590,877	Clover and Hay.

1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1890 to 1901.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
21,723,220§	30,354,213	559,331¶	1850 (c)
22,471,275§	33,512,867	1,151,148¶	1860 (c)
28,477,951§	25,134,569	1,125,415¶	1870 (c)
35,192,074§	47,681,700	1,812,808¶	1880 (c)
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,936(c)	1890
44,938,365	52,398,019	2,314,699	1891
47,273,553	46,094,807	2,331,128	1892
45,048,017	45,206,498	2,352,231	1893
42,294,064	44,165,716	2,333,108	1894
38,298,783	42,842,750	2,278,946	1895
36,818,643	40,600,276	2,215,654	1896
37,656,960	39,759,993	2,257,665	1897
39,114,453	38,651,631	2,134,213	1898
41,883,065	37,079,356	2,086,027	1899
59,756,718	56,932,142	2,564,458	1900
62,039,091	48,698,890	2,757,017	1901

RETURNS OF THESE YEARS. † Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.
§ Excluding Lambs. ¶ Including asses.

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES from 1877 to 1901 inclusive.

(In Winchester Bushels. *)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported (Domestic).
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,584,859	93,419,031	272,165,828	5.72	25.29
1878	420,122,400	1879	2,074,321	422,196,721	152,326,845	269,869,876	5.58	35.82
1879	448,756,680	1880	486,106	449,242,736	180,034,478	268,308,258	5.35	40.18
1880	498,549,868	1881	211,402	498,761,270	186,475,251	312,286,019	6.09	37.38
1881	383,280,090	1882	865,467	384,145,557	122,697,997	261,547,560	4.98	31.82
1882	504,185,470	1883	1,087,011	505,272,481	148,785,696	356,486,785	6.64	29.33
1883	421,086,160	1884	32,474	421,118,634	111,636,302	309,482,332	5.64	26.49
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	132,851,835	380,125,476	6.77	25.86
1885	357,112,000	1886	388,415	357,500,415	94,913,395	262,587,020	4.57	26.48
1886	457,218,000	1887	282,400	457,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5.17	33.66
1887	456,329,000	1888	594,860	456,923,860	120,126,664	336,797,196	5.62	26.23
1888	415,868,000	1889	135,851	416,003,851	88,822,462	327,181,389	5.34	21.31
1889	490,560,000	1890	162,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6.09	22.31
1890	399,262,000	1891	583,827	399,845,827	106,801,935	293,043,892	4.59	26.60
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,462,365	614,242,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5.94	36.88
1892	515,949,000	1893	968,125	516,917,125	192,485,385	324,431,740	4.89	37.20
1893	396,131,725	1894	1,182,865	397,314,590	164,469,549	232,845,041	3.44	41.47
1894	460,367,416	1895	1,438,390	461,705,815	145,361,510	316,344,305	4.59	31.46
1895	467,102,947	1896	2,116,303	469,219,250	128,806,323	340,412,927	4.85	27.07
1896	427,684,346	1897	1,544,242	429,228,588	146,626,888	282,601,700	3.95	33.93
1897	530,149,168	1898	2,058,938	532,208,106	219,186,871	313,021,235	4.29	40.91
1898	675,148,705	1899	1,875,174	677,023,879	224,553,547	452,470,332	6.09	32.97
1899	547,303,846	1900	320,195	547,624,041	186,394,121	361,229,920	4.74	34.00
1900	522,223,505	1901	603,101	522,832,606	216,659,185	306,173,421	4.02	41.36
1901	748,460,218	1902	120,562	748,580,720	234,817,980	513,762,740	6.50	31.36

* The Winchester bushel is equal to $\frac{3}{4}$ of the Imperial bushel.

AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1877 to 1901 inclusive.

UNITED STATES.

(In Winchester Bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head	Percentage exported (Domestic).
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels	
1877	1,342,558,000	1878	13,423	1,342,571,423	87,192,110	1,255,379,313	26.37	6.49
1878	1,388,218,750	1879	33,869	1,388,252,619	87,884,892	1,300,367,727	26.61	6.33
1879	1,547,901,790	1880	58,876	1,547,960,666	99,572,329	1,448,388,337	28.88	6.43
1880	1,717,434,543	1881	75,155	1,717,509,698	93,648,147	1,623,861,551	31.64	5.46
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,340,683	1,150,644,938	21.92	3.71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,989	1,617,051,089	41,655,653	1,575,395,436	29.24	2.58
1883	1,551,066,895	1884	4,894	1,551,071,789	46,253,606	1,504,818,183	27.40	2.99
1884	1,795,528,000	1885	4,507	1,795,532,507	52,876,456	1,742,656,051	31.04	2.95
1885	1,996,176,000	1886	16,104	1,936,192,104	64,829,617	1,871,362,487	32.60	3.35
1886	1,605,441,000	1887	30,536	1,666,471,536	41,368,584	1,624,102,952	27.68	2.48
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	37,493	1,456,198,493	25,360,869	1,430,837,624	23.86	1.74
1888	1,987,790,000	1889	2,401	1,987,792,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	31.28	3.57
1889	2,112,892,000	1890	1,626	2,112,893,626	103,418,709	2,009,474,917	32.09	4.85
1890	1,489,970,000	1891	2,111	1,489,972,111	32,041,529	1,457,930,582	22.84	2.15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,290	2,060,169,290	76,692,255	1,983,567,035	30.48	3.72
1892	1,628,464,000	1893	1,883	1,628,465,883	47,121,894	1,581,343,987	23.83	2.89
1893	1,619,496,131	1894	2,199	1,619,498,330	66,489,529	1,553,008,801	22.96	4.11
1894	2,121,770,052	1895	16,575	2,121,786,627	28,585,405	2,093,201,222	17.18	2.36
1895	2,151,138,550	1896	4,338	2,151,142,918	101,100,375	2,050,042,543	29.18	4.70
1896	2,253,875,165	1897	6,284	2,253,881,449	178,817,417	2,075,064,032	29.40	7.83
1897	1,902,967,933	1898	3,417	1,902,971,350	212,055,543	1,690,915,807	23.19	11.14
1898	1,424,184,060	1899	4,171	1,424,188,231	177,255,046	1,246,933,185	23.51	9.21
1899	2,078,143,933	1900	2,480	2,078,146,413	213,123,412	1,865,023,001	24.44	10.30
1900	2,105,102,516	1901	5,169	2,105,107,685	181,405,473	1,923,702,212	25.26	8.62
1901	1,522,519,891	1902	18,278	1,522,538,169	28,029,728	1,494,508,441	18.92	1.84

* The Winchester bushel is equal to $\frac{1}{16}$ of the Imperial bushel.

No. 23—continued.

JAPAN.
(Exclusive of FORMOSA.)

AGRICULTURE. ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Cho.			English Statute Acres.		
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.
TOTAL AREA - - - -	Cho 38,571,199.			Statute Acres 94,499,438.		
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - - -	465,608	465,332	463,468	1,140,740	1,140,063	1,147,747
Barley - - - - -	659,696	657,216	644,530	1,616,255	1,610,179	1,579,098
Rye - - - - -	681,304	687,275	692,999	1,669,342	1,683,824	1,697,848
Millet - - - - -	245,641	238,742	245,739	601,820	584,918	602,061
" ("Hie") - - - - -	77,366	76,619	72,538	189,547	187,717	177,718
" ("Kibi") - - - - -	31,684	35,742	34,414	77,626	87,568	84,314
Buckwheat - - - - -	180,040	176,144	168,996	441,098	431,553	414,040
Beans, Peas, etc. - - - -	482,044	455,601	457,674	1,181,007	1,116,222	1,121,301
Total under Corn Crops - - - -	2,823,443	2,792,671	2,785,358	6,917,435	6,842,044	6,824,127
Green and other Crops :						
Kidney Beans ("Azuki") - - -	112,314	120,675	122,786	275,169	295,654	300,826
Potatoes - - - - -	36,899	37,651	38,262	90,403	92,245	93,742
Sweet Potatoes - - - - -	267,252	268,071	271,440	654,767	656,774	665,028
Colza - - - - -	150,826	148,663	153,070	369,524	364,224	375,022
Hemp - - - - -	25,188	17,911	18,203	61,711	43,882	44,597
Cotton - - - - -	40,288	33,773	28,262	98,706	82,744	69,242
Rice - - - - -	2,817,624	2,839,550	2,828,479	6,903,179	6,956,897	6,929,774
Tobacco - - - - -	29,451	41,647	37,183	72,155	102,035	91,098
Tea - - - - -	58,649	57,883	49,266	143,690	141,813	120,702
Mulberry Trees - - - - -	305,857	307,085	300,789	749,350	752,358	736,933
Indigo - - - - -	48,872	47,825	46,827	119,736	117,171	114,726

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.
		Cows.
1891	No. 1,547,647	No. 622,006
1892	1,554,652	643,292
1893	1,561,373	657,841
1894	1,477,021	649,942
1895	1,530,603	682,206
1896	1,578,117§	692,312
1897	1,592,871	732,444
1898	1,587,697	742,412
1899	1,547,160	769,163
1900	1,541,979	774,658

NOTE:—The above particulars are exclusive of
§ Exclusive of Horses belonging to the War Office.

No. 23—continued.

JAPAN.
and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (Exclusive of FORMOSA.) AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Koku.			Bushels.			
1898.	1899.	1900.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
						TOTAL AREA.
4,181,888	4,141,205	4,236,850	20,742,164	20,540,377	21,014,776	Corn Crops :
8,913,560	8,512,726	8,659,487	44,211,258	42,223,121	42,951,056	Wheat.
7,366,605	6,682,021	7,495,336	36,538,361	33,142,824	37,176,867	Barley.
2,626,588	2,217,154	2,487,187	13,027,876	10,997,084	12,336,448	Rye.
901,472	861,318	864,601	4,471,301	4,272,137	4,288,421	Millet.
291,852	377,768	384,452	1,447,586	1,873,729	1,906,882	" ("Hie").
1,192,807	999,410	1,285,394	5,916,318	4,957,074	6,375,554	" ("Kibi").
3,108,708	3,410,693	3,562,176	15,419,187	16,917,037	17,668,393	Buckwheat.
						Beans, Peas, &c.
28,583,480	27,202,205	28,975,483	141,774,051	134,922,383	143,718,397	Total Corn Crops.
654,885	822,775	866,448	3,248,230	4,080,964	4,297,582	Green and other Crops :
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Kidney Beans ("Azuki")
34,088,550	64,594,705	71,775,433	2,517,074	4,769,627	5,299,847	Potatoes.
716,957,406	661,444,862	756,935,532	52,939,622	48,840,616	55,891,579	Sweet Potatoes.
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Colza.
1,079,594	1,114,614	1,193,839	5,354,786	5,528,485	5,921,441	Hemp.
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cotton.
3,775,917	2,921,954	2,652,774	278,812	215,755	195,879	
7,280,530	5,231,955	4,894,322	538,239	386,324	361,393	
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Rice.
47,387,666	39,698,258	41,465,137	235,042,823	196,367,997	205,667,080	
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
9,302,560	10,609,531	10,846,452	686,894	783,400	800,894	Tea.†
8,443,726	7,543,997	7,643,301	623,478	557,043	564,376	
Koku.	Koku.	Koku.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Cocoons.
2,027,342	2,512,562	2,753,903	10,055,616	12,462,308	13,659,359	
Kwan.	Kwan.	Kwan.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Indigo, leaf.
17,758,510	18,796,435	18,297,287	1,311,276	1,387,915	1,351,059	

of the Years from 1891 to 1900, inclusive.

Cattle.		Years.
Oxen.	Total.	
No.	No.	
435,416	1,057,422	1891
451,507	1,094,799	1892
447,360	1,105,201	1893
441,427	1,091,369	1894
454,072	1,136,278	1895
457,449	1,149,761	1896
481,715	1,214,159	1897
488,054	1,230,466	1898
483,702	1,252,865	1899
426,556	1,261,214	1900

Live Stock in the district of Okinawa.
and also of those requisitioned during the war.
† Including the tea called "Bancha."

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in
RUSSIA in EUROPE.

			1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Total Length of Railways worked - - -	{	<i>Verstes</i>	32,941	33,736	35,119	37,189	40,268	41,462
		<i>Miles</i>	21,840	22,367	23,284	24,656	26,698	27,489
Passengers carried - - -		<i>No.</i>	60,823,000	68,348,000	74,668,000	83,708,000	92,442,000	101,570,000
Goods carried - - -	{	<i>1,000 Poods</i>	5,588,537	6,145,098	6,819,139	7,325,894	8,107,528	9,089,831
		<i>Tons</i>	89,816,000	98,761,000	109,593,000	117,738,000	130,300,000	146,086,570
Receipts from Passengers -		<i>Roubles</i>	61,529,000	65,942,000	68,072,000	75,387,000	81,943,000	88,327,000
" " Goods -		"	290,560,000	313,867,000	325,317,000	342,356,000	365,746,000	408,533,000
" " Other -		"	39,798,000	41,064,000	43,974,000	47,998,000	48,274,000	51,957,000
Total Receipts - {	{	<i>Roubles</i>	391,887,000	420,873,000	437,363,000	465,741,000	495,963,000	548,817,000
		£	39,189,000	42,087,000	46,166,000	49,162,000	52,352,000	57,931,000
Total Expenses - {	{	<i>Roubles</i>	226,783,000	244,140,000	258,057,000	277,576,000	305,762,000	349,458,000
		£	22,678,000	24,414,000	27,239,000	29,300,000	32,275,000	36,887,000
Net Receipts - - - {	{	<i>Roubles</i>	165,104,000	176,733,000	179,306,000	188,165,000	190,201,000	199,359,000
		£	16,510,000	17,673,000	18,927,000	19,862,000	20,077,000	21,043,000
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts.			57·87	58·01	59·05	59·60	61·65	63·70
Gross Receipts per Verste		<i>Roubles</i>	12,429	12,681	12,781	12,887	13,018	13,413
" " " Mile -		£	1,875	1,913	2,035	2,052	2,073	2,135
" Expenses per Verste		<i>Roubles</i>	7,192	7,356	7,541	7,680	8,026	8,541
" " " Mile -		£	1,085	1,110	1,201	1,222	1,278	1,360
Receipts per Train Verste run		<i>Copecks</i>	227	221	219	216	214	212
" " " Mile		<i>d.</i>	82·2	80·0	83·6	82·5	81·8	81·0
Expenses per Train Verste		<i>Copecks</i>	131	128	129	128	132	135
" " " Mile		<i>d.</i>	47·5	46·3	49·4	48·9	50·4	51·6
Accidents to Passengers - {	{	<i>Killed</i>	40	62	126	83	64	90
		<i>Injured</i>	181	362	470	329	302	549
" " Employés - {	{	<i>Killed</i>	270	310	332	371	367	432
		<i>Injured</i>	976	1,178	1,156	1,403	1,660	1,768
" " Others* - {	{	<i>Killed</i>	482	531	545	644	765	839
		<i>Injured</i>	541	641	687	802	1,111	1,130
Total - {	{	<i>Killed</i>	792	903	1,003	1,098	1,196	1,361
		<i>Injured</i>	1,698	2,181	2,313	2,534	3,073	3,447

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of local lines, and also of Railways in Finland.

* Including suicides.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

				1898-99.†	1899-00.‡	1900-01.	1901-02.
						Year ended 31st March.	
Total Length of State Railways	-	{ Kilom.		1,803	1,803	1,879	1,879
		{ Miles		1,120	1,120	1,167	1,167
" " Companies "	-	{ Kilom.		178	178	178	226
		{ Miles		111	111	111	140
Cost of Construction	{ State Railways	{ Kroner		146,131,000	146,865,000	156,280,000	158,260,000
	{ Companies "	{ £		8,118,000	8,159,000	8,682,000	8,792,000
Distance travelled :—	{ State Railways	{ Kroner		15,704,000	16,405,000	17,034,000	19,837,000
	{ Companies "	{ £		872,000	911,000	946,000	1,102,000
By Locomotives,	State Railways	{ Kilom.		7,397,272	5,723,359	8,124,159	8,387,701
		{ Miles		4,593,706	3,554,206	5,045,103	5,208,762
" " Companies "		{ Kilom.		975,009	767,196	1,290,155	1,281,518
		{ Miles		605,481	476,429	801,186	795,823
" Passenger and Goods Trains }	State Railways	{ Kilom.		5,800,507	4,403,232	6,177,322	6,434,536
		{ Miles		3,602,115	2,734,407	3,836,117	3,995,847
" " Companies "		{ Kilom.		631,385	493,012	652,860	680,356
		{ Miles		392,090	306,160	405,426	422,501
Passengers carried†	{ State Railways	-	No.	8,563,247	6,381,670	9,126,081	9,319,163
	{ Companies "	-	"	1,067,932	834,645	1,078,898	1,125,276
Goods carried	{ State	-	Tons*	1,759,279	1,227,193	1,815,497	1,745,780
	{ Companies "	-	"	908,072	676,632	926,749	879,766
Receipts from Passengers	{ State Railways	Kroner		5,841,420	4,571,588	6,237,519	6,350,918
	{ Companies "	"		773,566	613,496	813,308	828,781
" Goods	{ State	"		5,783,601	4,309,954	5,979,812	5,783,804
	{ Companies "	"		1,816,387	1,345,684	1,819,773	1,741,301
" Other	{ State	"		193,261	150,998	203,581	201,282
	{ Companies "	"		121,880	101,240	131,931	114,437
Total	{ State Railways	{ £		11,768,282	9,032,540	12,420,912	12,336,004
	{ Companies Railways	{ Kroner		653,793	501,808	690,051	685,334
Expenses, Total	{ State Railways	{ £		2,711,833	2,060,420	2,765,012	2,684,519
	{ Companies Railways	{ Kroner		150,657	114,468	153,612	149,140
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	{ State Railways	{ Kroner		8,206,262	7,032,347	10,005,960	10,654,539
	{ Companies Railways	{ £		455,904	390,686	555,887	591,919
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	{ State Railways	{ Kroner		1,603,781	1,392,719	2,046,836	1,942,841
	{ Companies Railways	{ £		89,099	77,373	113,713	107,936
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	{ State Railways	{ Kroner		2.33	1.79	1.57	1.05
	{ Companies Railways	{ £		6.42	5.43	4.22	3.74
Gross Receipts	{ per Kilom.	{ State Railways	Kroner	6,473	6,625	6,754	6,476
	{ per Mile	{ Companies Railways	"	15,235	15,422	15,534	13,490
Gross Ex-penses	{ per Kilom.	{ State Railways	"	579	593	604	579
	{ per Mile	{ Companies Railways	"	1,362	1,380	1,390	1,207
Receipts per Train :	{ per Kilom.	{ State Railways	Kroner	4,514	5,158	5,441	5,593
	{ per Mile	{ Companies Railways	"	9,010	10,425	11,499	9,763
Expenses per Train :	{ per Kilom.	{ State Railways	"	404	461	487	500
	{ per Mile	{ Companies Railways	"	807	933	1,029	873
Receipts per Train :	{ per Kilom.	{ State Railways	Kroner	2.03	2.05	2.01	1.92
	{ per Mile	{ Companies Railways	"	4.30	4.19	4.24	3.95
Expenses per Train :	{ per Kilom.	{ State Railways	"	43.6	44.0	43.1	41.2
	{ per Mile	{ Companies Railways	"	92.3	89.9	91.0	84.8
Receipts per Train :	{ per Kilom.	{ State Railways	Kroner	1.41	1.60	1.62	1.66
	{ per Mile	{ Companies Railways	"	2.54	2.82	3.14	2.86
Expenses per Train :	{ per Kilom.	{ State Railways	"	30.3	34.3	34.8	35.6
	{ per Mile	{ Companies Railways	"	54.5	60.5	67.4	61.3
Accidents to Passengers	-	{ Killed		1	1	1	2
		{ Injured		1	3	3	2
" Employés	-	{ Killed		1	3	5	7
		{ Injured		20	19	17	12
" Others	-	{ Killed		8	3	8	5
		{ Injured		7	5	2	5
Total	-	{ Killed		10	7	14	14
		{ Injured		28	27	22	19
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger Killed	-			219,678,669	170,606,291	234,472,629	121,267,500

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Including Passengers with Season Tickets.

‡ Year ended 30th of June.

§ Nine Months ended 31st March, 1900.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	{	Kilom.	State Railways	3,676	3,676	3,685	3,849	3,849
				Miles	2,283	2,283	2,390	2,390
" " Companies " (open on 31st Dec.)	{	Kilom.	Companies	6,549	6,683	7,022	7,453	7,724
				Miles	4,067	4,150	4,361	4,797
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year)	{	Kronor	State Railways	327,099,959	331,762,506	339,350,425	358,408,659	371,933,007
				£	18,172,220	18,852,801	19,911,592	20,662,945
" " (up to the end of each Year)	{	Kronor	Companies	327,634,000	336,091,000	344,150,000	367,518,000	
				£	18,202,000	19,119,000	20,418,000	
Cost of Construction	{	Per kilomètre	State Railways	88,983	90,251	92,090	93,117	96,631
				£	7,961	8,238	8,330	8,645
	{	" kilomètre	Companies	50,028	50,209	49,010	49,311	
				£	4,476	4,492	4,411	
Distance travelled by Locomotives	{	Kilom.	State Railways	14,259,782	15,904,676	17,656,644	18,822,979	19,133,893
				Miles	8,855,325	9,876,804	10,964,776	11,689,070
	{	Kilom.	Companies	15,362,106	16,558,568	18,347,990	19,930,580	
				Miles	9,539,868	10,282,371	11,394,102	12,376,890
" " Passenger Trains	{	Passenger—Kilom.	State Railways	398,286,024	369,856,717	418,461,347	454,430,823	476,629,191
				Miles	247,335,621	229,681,021	259,864,496	282,201,541
	{	Kilom.	Companies	271,425,374	304,792,621	343,233,913	368,256,617	
				Miles	168,555,157	189,276,218	213,148,260	228,687,359
" " Goods Trains	{	Ton—Kilom.	State Railways	645,677,398	761,007,500	840,812,572	928,592,641	924,640,576
				Miles	400,965,664	472,585,657	507,010,007	576,656,029
	{	Kilom.	Companies	588,124,800	628,105,400	647,433,400	711,809,500	
				Miles	365,225,501	390,053,453	402,056,141	442,033,699
Passengers carried	{	No.	State Railways	8,521,784	9,239,258	10,217,425	10,948,822	11,436,188
" " Companies	{	" "	Companies	14,216,430	16,231,068	18,486,837	19,881,941	
Goods carried	{	Tons*	State	5,884,823	6,198,751	6,588,509	7,276,845	7,399,496
" " Companies	{	" "	Companies	12,625,045	13,000,823	13,476,382	14,923,457	

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

		1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways - Kronor		14,023,923	13,735,040	15,426,337	16,222,143	16,782,004
" " Goods - Companies " "		10,425,872	11,650,455	12,995,196	13,827,262	
" " " State " "		21,735,874	23,740,210	25,560,920	27,896,090	27,809,636
" " Other " - Companies " "		25,118,116	26,563,993	27,765,035	30,366,015	
" " " State " "		342,301	348,557	458,661	507,769	619,245
" " " Companies " "		967,632	1,148,791	1,401,349	1,478,647	
Total Receipts	State Railways { "	36,102,158	37,823,807	41,445,918	44,626,002	45,210,885
	Companies Railways { £	2,005,675	2,101,323	2,302,551	2,479,222	2,511,716
	Companies Railways { Kronor	36,511,620	33,363,239	42,161,580	45,671,924	
Expenses—Total	State Railways { Kronor	20,677,214	23,315,863	28,802,089	33,974,804	36,408,596
	Companies Railways { £	1,148,734	1,295,326	1,600,116	1,887,489	2,022,700
	Companies Railways { Kronor	18,648,991	20,689,938	24,402,830	28,682,631	
Percentage of Total Receipts	State Railways - -	57.3	61.6	69.5	76.1	80.5
	Companies Railways - -	51.1	52.6	57.9	62.8	
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	State Railways - -	4.72	4.37	3.73	3.06	2.37
	Companies Railways - -	5.57	5.62	5.24	4.67	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways Kronor		2.76	2.60	2.62	2.64	2.57
" " Mile " - " d.		59.3	55.9	56.3	56.7	55.2
Expenses " Kilom. " - " Kronor		1.58	1.61	1.82	2.01	2.06
" " Mile " - " d.		33.9	34.5	39.1	43.2	44.2
Receipts " Kilom. " - Companies Railways } Kronor		2.38	2.38	2.30	2.39	
" " Mile " - " d.		51.1	51.1	49.3	51.3	
Expenses " Kilom. " - " Kronor		1.21	1.25	1.33	1.50	
" " Mile " - " d.		26.0	26.8	28.5	32.2	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor		9,821	10,289	11,262	11,932	11,746
" " Mile " - " £		879	920	999	1,067	1,051
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways } Kronor		5,858	6,006	6,247	6,323	
" " Mile " - " £		524	537	559	566	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor		5,625	6,343	7,827	9,084	9,459
" " Mile " - " £		503	567	700	813	846
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways } Kronor		2,992	3,157	3,616	3,971	
" " Mile " - " £		268	282	323	355	
Accidents † :—						
To Passengers	State Railways { Killed	3	1	5	1	1
	" " { Injured	3	1	10	5	6
	Companies " { Killed	2	1	1	5	
	" " { Injured	3	3	2	6	
" Employés	State " { Killed	15	13	14	27	24
	" " { Injured	114	143	175	163	134
	Companies " { Killed	7	11	10	10	
	" " { Injured	38	51	53	62	
" Others	State " { Killed	19	35	31	24	33
	" " { Injured	8	13	11	12	9
	Companies " { Killed	9	20	28	34	
	" " { Injured	4	9	14	19	
Total - -	State " { Killed	37	49	50	52	58
	" " { Injured	125	157	196	180	149
	Companies " { Killed	18	32	39	49	
	" " { Injured	45	63	69	87	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

† Including suicides.

No. 24--continued.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

		1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways* - - - -	Kilom.	1,783	1,783	1,783	1,790
„ Companies Railways† - - - -	„	740	971	1,131	1,196
Total on 31st December {	„	2,523	2,754	2,914	2,986
of each year - - {	Miles	1,567	1,710	1,809	1,854
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives - State Railways* {	Kilom.	10,808,992	11,508,940	11,099,524	11,131,388
	Miles	6,712,384	7,147,052	6,892,804	6,912,592
By Passenger and Goods Carriages - State Railways* {	Carriage Kilom.	136,210,155	142,286,406	146,863,446	153,369,489
	„ Miles	84,586,506	88,359,858	91,202,200	95,242,453
Passengers carried - - {	State Railways* - - No.	16,498,141	17,331,500	18,618,200	19,786,535
	Companies Railways - „	2,972,391	3,511,727	3,935,646	4,580,214
Total - - -	„	19,470,532	20,843,227	22,553,846	24,366,749
Goods carried - - - State Railways* - -	Tons §	3,130,759	3,328,104	3,333,941	3,423,578
Receipts :—					
From Passengers - State Railways* -	Kronor	11,883,146	12,342,395	13,047,790	13,405,314
„ Goods - - -	„ Kronor	11,212,768	12,095,087	12,092,960	12,396,092
Other - - - -	„ Kronor	1,471,151	1,638,055	1,980,802	2,033,110
Total - - -	{ Kronor	24,567,065	26,075,537	27,121,552	27,834,516
	£	1,364,837	1,448,641	1,506,753	1,546,362
Expenses Total - - -	{ Kronor	21,557,408	23,476,658	26,791,851	27,975,660
	£	1,197,634	1,304,259	1,488,436	1,554,203
Net Receipts - - -	{ Kronor	3,009,657	2,598,879	329,701	¶ 141,144
	£	167,203	144,382	18,317	¶ 7,841
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - State Railways*	Kronor	13,687	14,470	15,084	15,458
„ „ Mile - - -	£	1,224	1,294	1,349	1,383
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - -	„ Kronor	12,010	13,060	14,901	15,536
„ „ Mile - - -	£	1,074	1,168	1,333	1,390
Accidents‡ :—					
Total :—	State Railways* {				
	Killed	26	22	28	33
	Injured	55	109	61	50

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand. † Companies' Railways of Laaland, Falster, and East Zealand. ‡ Including Suicides. § Metric Tons of 1,000 kilograms. ¶ Deficit in this year.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
Total Length of State Railways†				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	1,582 982	1,505 935	1,717 1,066	1,718 1,067	1,714 1,064
" " " Companies " - -				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	1,478 917	1,489 925	1,522 945	1,526 948	1,531 951
Cost of Construction (up to June 30th each year) } State Railways				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Gulden} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	269,718,000 22,476,000	270,509,000 22,542,000	334,176,000 27,848,000	340,029,000 28,336,000	344,753,000‡ 28,729,000
Distance travelled :—									
By Locomotives - State Railways				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	15,989,188 9,929,286	16,601,234 10,309,366	17,335,485 10,765,336	18,166,008 11,281,091	19,219,700 11,935,434
" " Companies " "				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	12,557,317 7,798,094	13,472,410 8,366,367	14,440,707 8,967,679	14,973,961 9,298,830	16,306,193 10,126,149
" Passenger Trains - State "				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	11,693,100 7,261,415	12,085,917 7,505,354	12,644,691 7,852,353	13,118,939 8,146,861	13,317,167 8,269,961
" " " - Companies "				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	9,620,000 5,974,000	10,247,772 6,363,866	10,968,641 6,811,526	11,269,168 6,998,153	12,192,470 7,571,524
" Goods Trains - State "				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	4,296,088 2,667,871	4,515,317 2,804,012	4,690,794 2,912,983	5,047,069 3,134,230	5,902,533 3,665,473
" " " - Companies "				$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	2,937,262 1,824,040	3,224,638 2,002,500	3,472,066 2,156,153	3,704,793 2,300,676	4,113,728 2,554,625
Passengers carried - { State Railways No.					11,009,122	10,827,840	11,732,704	12,256,609	12,787,564
Companies " "					14,013,129	15,206,013	16,131,576	17,761,769	21,036,659
Goods carried - { State " Tons *					6,823,604	6,200,889	7,060,535	7,273,688	7,621,461
Companies " "					3,596,146	3,832,828	4,141,643	4,385,361	4,793,760
Receipts :—									
From Passengers { State Railways Gulden					9,594,896	9,608,971	10,264,430	10,667,926	11,095,748
Companies " "					8,721,407	9,294,294	9,648,217	10,005,409	10,393,720
" Goods - { State " "					10,551,500	10,466,343	11,719,414	11,941,199	12,472,944
Companies " "					6,906,848	7,308,215	7,589,998	7,941,456	8,453,162
Other - { State " "					1,243,359	1,968,628	1,323,021	1,180,131	1,362,406
Companies " "					685,596	774,888	822,872	916,987	835,175
Total - { State Railways { Gulden					21,389,755	22,043,942	23,306,865	23,789,256	24,931,098
£					1,782,480	1,836,995	1,942,239	1,982,438	2,077,591
Companies " { Gulden					16,313,851	17,377,397	18,061,087	18,863,852	19,682,057
£					1,359,488	1,448,116	1,505,091	1,571,988	1,640,171

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Average length worked during the year.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

					1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	Gulden		17,364,000	17,509,000	18,939,000	20,809,000	21,839,000	
			£		1,447,000	1,459,083	1,578,250	1,734,083	1,819,917	
		Companies	Gulden		14,178,687	15,040,979	15,981,059	17,083,165	—	
			£		1,181,557	1,253,415	1,331,755	1,423,597	—	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction					1.49	1.68	1.31	—	—	
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	{	State Railways	Gulden		13,521	14,647	13,574	13,847	14,546	
			Companies	"	"	11,038	11,671	11,867	12,361	12,856
" " " Mile	{	State	£		1,814	1,965	1,821	1,858	1,952	
			Companies	"	"	1,481	1,566	1,592	1,659	1,725
" Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden		10,976	11,634	11,030	12,112	12,742	
			Companies	"	"	9,593	10,101	10,500	11,195	—
" " " Mile	{	State	£		1,473	1,561	1,480	1,625	1,710	
			Companies	"	"	1,287	1,355	1,409	1,502	—
Receipts per Train Kilom. run					1.34	1.33	1.34	1.31	1.30	
"	"	Mile	"	{ Railways }	d.	43.2	42.8	43.2	42.2	41.9
"	"	Kilom.	"	{ Companies }	Gulden	1.30	1.29	1.25	1.26	1.21
"	"	Mile	"	{ Railways }	d.	41.9	41.5	40.3	40.6	39.0
Expenses	"	Kilom.	"	{ State }	Gulden	1.09	1.05	1.09	1.15	1.14
"	"	Mile	"	{ Railways }	d.	35.1	33.8	35.1	37.0	36.7
"	"	Kilom.	"	{ Companies }	Gulden	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.14	—
"	"	Mile	"	{ Railways }	d.	36.4	35.7	35.7	36.7	—
Accidents :—										
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed		2	1	12	2	3	
			Injured		3	6	35	12	18	
		Companies	Killed		—	—	1	2	1	
			Injured		11	7	1	3	6	
" Employés	{	State	Killed		11	10	14	21	14	
			Injured		18	29	31	36	39	
		Companies	Killed		8	5	4	6	12	
			Injured		16	15	9	15	19	
" Others *	{	State	Killed		12	10	11	13	12	
			Injured		6	6	6	9	8	
		Companies	Killed		8	8	2	11	7	
			Injured		5	2	2	6	8	
Total	{	State Railways	Killed		25	21	37	36	29	
			Injured		27	41	72	57	65	
		Companies	Killed		16	13	7	19	20	
			Injured		32	24	12	24	33	

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.

* Including suicides.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

				1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Railways worked by the State†	Single Line	Kilom.		1,907	2,524	2,484	2,440	2,399
		Miles		1,184	1,568	1,543	1,515	1,420
	Double Line	Kilom.		1,405	1,461	1,547	1,591	1,621
		Miles		873	907	960	988	1,006
Length of Companies Railways		Kilom.		1,278‡	549	531	531	531
		Miles		794	341	330	330	330
Total Length of Railways on 31st December*		Kilom.		4,590	4,534	4,562	4,562	4,551
		Miles		2,850	2,816	2,833	2,833	2,826
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—								
State Railways		Francs		1,786,005,915	1,825,944,812	1,873,793,189	1,955,441,759	2,023,340,923
		£		71,440,237	73,037,792	74,951,728	78,217,670	80,933,637
Cost of completing Companies Lines leased by the State		Francs		9,441,541	9,842,273	10,239,923	8,181,938	8,330,169
		£		419,155	393,691	409,597	327,278	333,207
Total		Francs		1,795,447,466	1,835,787,085	1,884,033,112	1,963,623,697	2,031,671,092
		£		71,817,899	73,431,483	75,361,325	78,544,948	81,266,844
Mean Productive Capital employed by the State for the Lines worked		Francs		1,447,919,704	1,789,483,343	1,838,772,588	1,905,211,938	1,956,137,370
		£		57,916,788	71,579,334	73,550,904	76,208,478	78,245,495
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives - State Railways		Kilom.		66,252,272	71,479,730	78,832,902	83,003,951	84,935,108
		Miles		41,142,661	44,388,912	48,955,232	51,545,454	52,744,702
„ Passenger trains „ „		Kilom.		27,085,555	29,679,122	32,732,424	34,201,194	38,096,324
		Miles		16,820,130	18,430,735	20,326,835	21,238,941	23,657,817
„ Goods trains „ „		Kilom.		19,785,582	21,387,695	23,286,672	24,656,891	24,879,298
		Miles		12,286,846	13,281,759	14,461,023	15,311,929	15,450,044
Passengers carried	State Railways	No.		91,359,843	101,957,734	114,858,223	123,710,046	124,454,401
	Companies	„		22,993,483	14,524,644	14,177,905	15,428,041	15,341,175
Goods carried	State	Tonneaux		34,462,663	36,750,709	40,275,373	41,936,951	41,102,320
	Companies	„		18,173,919	12,162,414	12,816,637	14,136,275	14,071,723

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.

† Exclusive of some portions of Companies railways over which State trains run.

‡ Including 95 kiloms. of lines bought up from Companies and worked by them up to 1st July 1897 on account of the State.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

				1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	-	{ State Railways	Francs	57,357,792	60,185,765	64,853,772	68,799,943	68,746,502
		{ Companies	"	12,028,506	7,519,768	7,162,847	8,594,147	7,641,147
" Goods	-	{ State	"	109,767,465	119,531,057	131,858,423	136,434,692	135,465,871
		{ Companies	"	27,574,884	15,447,823	15,943,929	17,021,850	16,350,601
Other	-	{ State	"	3,287,471	*11,867,557	4,517,024	3,959,676	3,556,184
		{ Companies	"	2,730,506	1,868,112	2,132,843	2,514,079	2,393,639
Total								
		{ State	Francs	170,412,728	191,584,179	201,229,219	209,194,311	207,768,557
		{ Companies	£	6,816,509	7,963,367	8,049,169	8,367,772	8,310,742
		{ State	Francs	42,333,896	24,835,703	25,239,619	28,130,076	26,385,387
		{ Companies	£	1,693,356	993,428	1,009,585	1,125,293	1,055,415
Expenses:—								
Working	-	{ State	Francs	102,081,540	112,902,679	118,661,089	140,423,195	139,587,583
		{ Companies	"	20,202,378	10,827,142	10,578,765	11,823,518	11,929,329
Other	-	{ State	"	5,502,307	5,340,134	5,749,948	4,945,448	4,815,166
		{ Companies	"	—	—	—	—	—
Total								
		{ State	Francs	107,583,847	118,242,813	124,411,037	145,373,643	144,402,749
		{ Companies	£	4,303,354	4,729,713	4,976,442	5,814,946	5,776,110
		{ State	Francs	20,202,378	10,827,142	10,578,765	11,823,518	11,929,329
		{ Companies	£	808,095	433,086	423,151	473,141	477,173
Net Receipts								
		{ State	Francs	62,823,881	73,341,366	76,818,132	63,820,668	63,365,808
		{ Companies	£	2,513,155	2,933,655	3,072,727	2,552,827	2,594,632
		{ State	Francs	22,131,518	14,008,561	14,660,854	16,301,558	14,456,058
		{ Companies	£	885,261	560,342	586,434	652,062	578,242
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				4·22	4·00	4·08	3·25	3·12
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital				4·34	4·10	4·18	3·35	3·24
Gross Receipts								
		{ State Railways	per Kilom. Francs	51,021	49,397	49,814	51,525	51,320
		{ Companies	£	3,286	3,182	3,209	3,319	3,306
		{ State Railways	per Kilom. Francs	30,568	40,280	42,976	47,898	44,927
		{ Companies	£	1,969	2,595	2,768	3,085	2,894
		{ State Railways	per Kilom. Francs	30,563	29,094	29,678	34,967	34,712
		{ Companies	£	1,968	1,874	1,912	2,252	2,236
Gross Expenses								
		{ State Railways	per Kilom. Francs	14,587	17,560	18,013	20,141	20,312
		{ Companies	£	940	1,131	1,160	1,297	1,308
Receipts per Train Kilom. run								
		{ State Railways	Francs	3·67	3·63	3·62	3·58	3·53
		{ Companies	d.	56·7	56·1	56·0	55·3	54·5
Expenses								
		{ State Railways	Francs	2·20	2·14	2·16	2·43	2·39
		{ Companies	d.	34·0	33·1	33·4	37·6	37·0
Accidents:—								
To Passengers								
		{ State Railways	Killed	12	10	28	7	7
		{ Companies	Injured	92	166	383	483	195
		{ State Railways	Killed	—	1	—	3	4
		{ Companies	Injured	13	7	7	8	46
		{ State Railways	Killed	44	43	51	51	48
		{ Companies	Injured	1,058	932	1,237	1,145	984
		{ State Railways	Killed	7	1	8	2	4
		{ Companies	Injured	40	38	38	40	64
		{ State Railways	Killed	55	60	79	69	54
		{ Companies	Injured	64	39	68	57	59
		{ State Railways	Killed	18	8	10	11	14
		{ Companies	Injured	12	6	5	8	15
Total								
		{ State Railways	Killed	111	113	158	127	109
		{ Companies	Injured	1,214	1,137	1,738	1,685	1,238
		{ State Railways	Killed	25	10	18	16	22
		{ Companies	Injured	65	51	50	56	125

* Includes 7,633,520 francs, receipts from the working, on State account, of the Grand Central of Belgium and the Liege-Limbourg lines during the first six months of 1898.

† Including Suicides.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in FRANCE.
(Lignes d'intérêt général only, and exclusive of Local Lines.)

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	<i>Kilom.</i> 36,934 <i>Miles</i> 22,936	37,255 23,135	37,766 23,453	38,166 23,701	38,274 23,768
Cost of Construction on 31st December	<i>Franks</i> 15,898,000,000 <i>£</i> 635,920,000	16,099,000,000 643,960,000	16,280,000,000 651,200,000	16,442,000,000 657,680,000	16,759,000,000 670,360,000
" " per Kilom. - - - - -	<i>Franks</i> 429,000 <i>£</i> 27,633	432,000 27,826	430,000 27,697	430,000 27,697	438,000 28,213
Cost of Extension during the Year	<i>Franks</i> 186,000,000 <i>£</i> 7,440,000	201,000,000 8,040,000	181,000,000 7,240,000	223,000,000 8,920,000	317,000,000 12,680,000
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives - - - - -	<i>Kilom.</i> 356,340,561	371,811,840	387,210,410	413,460,984	405,864,346
" Passenger Trains - - - - -	" 194,927,817	201,968,805	207,985,784	220,626,732	220,686,116
" Goods " - - - - -	" 107,775,194	113,614,351	119,747,009	128,497,102	121,311,143
Passengers carried - - - - -	<i>No.</i> 374,754,727	385,872,775	401,793,773	453,192,822	418,925,223
Goods carried - - - - -	<i>Tons</i> 108,399,651	114,436,840	120,380,479	126,829,723	122,324,156
Receipts from Passengers - - - - -	<i>Franks</i> 568,821,512	580,320,934	604,690,587	674,487,139	634,748,845
" Goods - - - - -	" 731,950,953	767,391,808	789,809,480	816,295,825	795,322,656
" Other - - - - -	" 37,091,255	29,321,782	26,885,385	26,056,163	27,142,532
Total - - - - -	<i>Franks</i> 1,337,863,720 <i>£</i> 53,514,549	1,377,034,524 55,081,381	1,421,385,452 56,855,418	1,516,839,127 60,673,565	1,457,214,033 58,288,561
Expenses, Working - - - - -	<i>Franks</i> 682,608,520	690,943,766	716,302,891	810,993,637	809,374,099
" Other - - - - -	" 14,171,344	16,463,135	13,085,890	13,162,028	10,540,172
Total - - - - -	<i>Franks</i> 696,779,864 <i>£</i> 27,871,194	707,406,901 28,296,276	729,388,781 29,175,551	824,155,665 32,966,227	819,914,271 23,796,571
percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	4·04	4·16	4·27	4·21	3·77
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - - - -	<i>Franks</i> 36,223	36,962	37,910	39,803	38,073
" " " Mile - - - - -	<i>£</i> 2,333	2,381	2,442	2,564	2,452
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - - - - -	<i>Franks</i> 18,865	18,988	19,453	21,626	21,422
" " " Mile - - - - -	<i>£</i> 1,215	1,223	1,253	1,393	1,380
Net Receipts per Kilom. - - - - -	<i>Franks</i> 17,358	17,974	18,457	18,177	16,651
" " " Mile - - - - -	<i>£</i> 1,118	1,158	1,189	1,171	1,073
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - - - -	<i>Franks</i> 4·42	4·36	4·34	4·34	4·26
" " " Mile " - - - - -	<i>d.</i> 68·3	67·4	67·1	67·1	65·9
Expenses " " Kilom. " - - - - -	<i>Franks</i> 2·30	2·24	2·23	2·36	2·39
" " " Mile " - - - - -	<i>d.</i> 35·6	34·7	34·5	36·5	37·0
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried - - - - -	<i>Franks</i> ·0504	·0492	·0478	·0469	·0471
Accidents :—					
To Passengers † - - - - -	<i>Killed</i> 68 <i>Injured</i> 294	82 287	86 464	94 375	7 345
" Employés - - - - -	<i>Killed</i> 248 <i>Injured</i> 472	256 791	246 983	314 1,007	303 811
" Others - - - - -	<i>Killed</i> 207 <i>Injured</i> 131	211 129	243 178	270 195	293 218
Total † - - - - -	<i>Killed</i> 523 <i>Injured</i> 897	549 1,207	575 1,625	678 1,577	603 1,374
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	168,255,305	144,121,233	143,429,199	149,606,581	1,861,052,408

NOTE.—THE ABOVE FIGURES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF LOCAL LINES.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† From Accidents to Trains only.

‡ Excluding Suicides, but including Passengers killed or injured otherwise than in Accidents to Trains.

RAILWAYS.

SWITZERLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Railways, Single Line <i>Kilom.</i>	3,174	3,231	3,300	3,357	3,360	3,417
" " Double " "	481	493	498	502	507	513
Total Length of Railways on 31st December <i>Kilom.</i>	3,655	3,724	3,798	3,859	3,867	3,930
" " " " " <i>Miles</i>	2,270	2,313	2,350	2,396	2,401	2,441
Cost of Construction <i>Francs</i>	1,105,203,931	1,141,093,146	1,162,829,579	1,203,327,534	1,233,485,809	1,262,259,759
" " " " " <i>£</i>	44,208,157	45,643,726	46,513,183	48,133,117	49,339,432	50,490,390
" " " per Kilom. <i>Francs</i>	313,713	316,597	316,879	323,205	330,304	332,892
" " " " " <i>£</i>	20,207	20,393	20,411	20,818	21,276	21,442
Distance travelled :— By Locomotives <i>Locomotive Kilom.</i>	30,879,904	32,737,546	34,185,708	35,536,379	36,627,416	36,361,946
" Trains <i>Kilom.</i>	24,829,972	26,229,797	27,411,205	28,593,519	29,473,540	29,323,194
Passengers carried <i>No.</i>	49,027,530	52,958,694	57,002,369	60,620,399	62,800,212	60,659,534
Goods carried <i>Tons*</i>	12,211,134	13,049,553	13,669,214	14,381,822	14,591,416	13,860,107
Receipts from Passengers <i>Francs</i>	47,596,277	49,971,075	53,474,337	56,885,541	59,882,700	59,053,579
" " Goods " "	64,739,609	68,019,951	70,872,458	74,400,659	75,029,203	73,494,046
" Other " " " "	6,057,827	6,093,149	6,328,952	6,811,342	7,187,120	7,385,999
Total <i>Francs</i>	118,393,713	124,084,175	130,675,747	138,097,542	142,099,023	139,934,224
" " " " " <i>£</i>	4,735,749	4,963,367	5,227,030	5,523,902	5,683,961	5,597,369
Expenses, Total <i>Francs</i>	70,514,275	75,263,964	77,256,436	79,303,177	83,572,800	87,470,896
" " " " " <i>£</i>	2,820,571	3,010,559	3,090,257	3,172,127	3,342,912	3,498,836
Net Receipts <i>Francs</i>	47,879,438	48,820,211	53,419,311	58,794,365	58,526,223	52,463,328
" " " " " <i>£</i>	1,915,178	1,952,808	2,136,773	2,351,775	2,341,049	2,098,533
Percentage on Capital	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.9
" " Cost of Construction	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.2
Gross Receipts per Kilom. <i>Francs</i>	32,708	33,594	34,865	36,115	36,818	36,388
" " " " " <i>£</i>	2,107	2,164	2,246	2,326	2,372	2,344
" Expenses " Kilom. <i>Francs</i>	19,480	20,376	20,612	20,739	21,654	22,746
" " " " " <i>£</i>	1,255	1,312	1,328	1,336	1,395	1,465
Receipts per Train Kilom. run <i>Francs</i>	4.45	4.42	4.45	4.51	4.51	4.48
" " " " " <i>d.</i>	68.8	68.3	68.8	69.7	69.7	69.2
Expenses " Kilom. " <i>Francs</i>	2.65	2.68	2.63	2.59	2.65	2.80
" " " " " <i>d.</i>	41.0	41.4	40.7	40.0	41.0	43.3
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried <i>Francs</i>	.0938	.0943	.0929	.0935	.0931	.0953
Accidents :— To Passengers <i>Killed</i>	9	6	8	12	7	6
" " " " " <i>Injured</i>	44	40	47	63	62	59
" " " " " <i>Killed</i>	22	26	30	30	23	23
" " " " " <i>Injured</i>	703	760	699	730	699	612
" " " " " <i>Killed</i>	31	26	21	32	25	27
" " " " " <i>Injured</i>	28	31	31	27	30	18
Total† <i>Killed</i>	62	58	59	74	55	53
" " " " " <i>Injured</i>	775	831	777	820	791	680
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	107,467,954	171,050,073	138,201,997	97,766,732	177,001,088	204,072,265

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

					1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.		
Length of State Railways - - - - Kilom.					830	834	834	834	843	846		
„ Companies Railways - - - - „					1,326	1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325		
Total Length of Railways . . . - { „ Miles					2,156	2,159	2,159	2,159	2,168	2,171		
					1,339	1,341	1,341	1,341	1,346	1,348		
Passengers carried - { State Railways No.					1,346,491	1,550,002	1,650,624	1,606,917	1,760,195	1,892,128		
Companies „ „					6,225,495	7,221,643	8,854,343	8,934,759	9,149,166	9,678,582		
Goods carried - - - { State „ Tons*					518,814	547,025	575,247	647,870	694,859	759,466		
Companies „ „					1,291,922	1,307,147	1,353,493	1,658,119	1,870,570	1,928,438		
Receipts:—												
From Passengers . - { State „ Milreis					758,870	809,385	819,266	799,672	879,279	897,780		
Companies „ „					1,833,166	1,917,765	2,093,085	2,219,415	2,300,804	2,356,945		
„ Goods - - - { State „ „					1,019,942	1,047,351	1,086,499	1,116,406	1,201,214	1,333,799		
Companies „ „					2,030,784	2,203,426	2,330,316	2,515,007	2,729,420	2,892,003		
Miscellaneous - - { State „ „					14,877	18,667	43,217	38,235	35,527	33,874		
(other than Traffic) - { Companies† „ „					557,252	536,418	515,823	522,698	500,360	472,881		
Total - - { State „ - { Milreis					1,793,689	1,875,403	1,948,982	1,954,313	2,116,021	2,265,453		
					403,580	421,966	438,521	439,720	476,105	509,727		
					£		4,421,202	4,657,609	4,930,224	5,257,120	5,580,584	5,721,829
					£		994,770	1,047,962	1,111,325	1,182,852	1,244,381	1,287,411
Expenses (working), Total - { State „ - { Milreis					895,866	953,782	995,375	1,076,677	1,125,041	1,144,126		
					£		201,570	214,601	223,959	242,252	253,134	257,428
					£		1,725,661	1,917,452	2,060,097	2,139,909	2,393,705	2,492,936
					£		388,274	431,427	463,522	481,479	538,583	560,911
Net Receipts (traffic) - { State „ - { Milreis					882,945	902,954	910,390	839,401	955,453	1,087,452		
					£		198,663	203,165	204,838	188,865	214,977	244,677
					£		2,138,288	2,203,739	2,363,304	2,594,513	2,636,519	2,756,012
					£		481,115	495,841	531,743	583,766	593,217	620,103
Net Receipts (traffic) - { State Railways { per Kilom. Milreis					1,064	1,083	1,092	1,006	1,133	1,285		
					„ Mile £		385	392	396	364	410	465
					Companies „ { „ Kilom. Milreis		1,613	1,663	1,784	1,958	1,990	2,080
					„ „ { „ Mile £		584	603	646	709	721	753
Expenses (working) { State „ - { „ Kilom. Milreis					1,079	1,144	1,193	1,291	1,335	1,352		
					„ Mile £		391	414	432	468	483	490
					Companies „ - { „ Kilom. Milreis		1,301	1,447	1,555	1,615	1,807	1,881
					„ „ - { „ Mile £		471	524	563	585	655	682

NOTE.—Exclusive of Local Lines (*via reduzida*).

* Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.

† Including subventions from the State.

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	10,874	11,315	11,757	12,364	12,872
		6,753	7,027	7,301	7,678	7,994
Passengers carried - - - - -	No.	24,788,780	33,732,962	34,046,201	34,278,027	34,064,920
Receipts (traffic) - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pesetas} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	193,168,223	196,645,632	199,764,876	205,310,886	221,966,468
		7,726,729	7,865,825	7,990,595	8,212,435	8,878,659
Expenses (working) - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pesetas} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	87,201,324	90,655,002	92,190,390	96,486,663	97,362,478
		3,488,053	3,626,200	3,687,616	3,859,467	3,894,499
Gross Receipts (traffic) per Kilom. - - -	Pesetas	17,764	17,379	16,991	16,606	17,244
„ „ „ „ Mile - - -	£	1,144	1,119	1,094	1,070	1,111
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom. - - -	Pesetas	8,019	8,012	7,841	7,804	7,564
„ „ „ „ Mile - - -	£	517	516	505	503	487
Accidents :—						
To Passengers - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Killed} \\ \text{Injured} \end{array} \right.$	8	22	27	14	19
		21	119	139	114	61
„ Employés - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Killed} \\ \text{Injured} \end{array} \right.$	39	30	23	88	31
		83	142	152	162	151
„ Others - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Killed} \\ \text{Injured} \end{array} \right.$	84	105	94	81	94
		74	91	80	90	98
Total - - - - -	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Killed} \\ \text{Injured} \end{array} \right.$	131	157	144	133	144
		178	352	371	366	310

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRIA.

—			1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	Kilom.		17,324	18,182	18,738	19,182	19,482
	Miles		10,758	11,291	11,634	11,912	12,098
Cost of Construction - - -	Kronen		5,529,711,258	5,773,330,904	5,925,971,908	6,293,799,134	6,435,957,524
	£		230,404,636	240,575,454	246,915,466	262,241,631	268,134,897
" " per Kilom.	Kronen		320,106	318,758	316,254	305,797	306,221
	£		21,478	21,387	21,219	20,518	20,546
Rolling Stock :—							
Locomotives - - - -	No.		4,602	4,848	5,153	5,364	5,527
Passenger Carriages - - -	"		10,227	10,889	11,165	11,542	11,849
Goods " - - - -	"		104,111	117,098	113,100	126,869	131,324
Passengers carried - - -	"		109,461,273	126,087,303	142,906,239	158,098,308	169,580,295
Goods carried - - - -	Tons*		104,491,612	110,914,474	114,511,920	118,952,021	120,511,174
Receipts :—							
From Passengers - - - -	Kronen		120,610,324	129,510,492	145,119,708	155,750,136	158,677,085
" Goods - - - -	"		409,640,108	433,736,840	434,768,726	457,496,050	459,621,447
Miscellaneous - - - -	"		23,470,612	12,386,922	13,785,888	14,785,013	15,106,132
Total - - - -	"		553,721,044	575,634,254	593,673,822	628,031,199	633,404,664
	£		23,071,710	23,984,761	24,736,409	26,167,967	26,391,861
Expenses :—							
Working - - - -	Kronen		275,263,948	290,546,490	312,922,030	349,393,911	367,784,047
Other - - - -	"		67,915,736	76,539,024	73,901,166	77,394,493	76,335,617
Total - - - -	"		343,179,684	367,085,514	386,823,196	426,788,404	444,119,664
	£		14,299,153	15,295,230	16,117,633	17,782,850	18,504,986
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			3.81	3.61	3.49	3.22	2.95
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - -	Kronen		31,962	32,772	32,386	32,739	32,512
" " Mile - -	£		2,145	2,199	2,173	2,197	2,181
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - -	Kronen		19,810	21,894	21,102	22,249	22,540
" " Mile - -	£		1,329	1,470	1,416	1,493	1,512
Receipts per Train Kilom. run -	Kronen		4.66	4.38	4.38	4.30	4.35
" " Mile " -	d.		75.0	70.6	70.6	69.2	70.0
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	Kronen		2.88	2.78	2.86	2.99	2.82
" " Mile " -	d.		46.4	44.8	46.0	48.1	45.4
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	Kronen		.042	.042	.044	.045	.045
Accidents :—							
To Passengers - - -	Killed		15	12	15	11	11
	Injured		245	199	209	142	232
" Employés - - -	Killed		96	114	119	109	74
	Injured		1,166	629	737	829	894
" Others - - -	Killed		90	64	84	77	80
	Injured		165	168	184	184	172
Total - - -	Killed		201	190	219	188	165
	Injured		1,576	996	1,121	1,155	1,198

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

RAILWAYS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HUNGARY.

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of Line on 31st December - - - - -	<i>Kilom.</i> 15,882 <i>Miles</i> 9,863	16,341 10,148	16,934 10,516	17,108 10,624	17,271 10,725
Cost of Construction - - - - -	<i>Korona</i> 2,483,808,000 £ 103,492,000	2,575,336,000 107,306,000	3,129,988,000 130,416,000	3,265,876,000 136,078,000	3,319,540,523 138,314,188
" " per Kilom. - - - - -	<i>Korona</i> 156,391	157,783	184,835	190,895	192,204
" " per Mile - - - - -	£ 10,493	10,587	12,402	12,808	12,896
Rolling Stock :					
Locomotives - - - - -	<i>No.</i> 2,574	2,724	2,840	2,917	2,989
Passenger Carriages - - - - -	" 5,185	5,273	5,436	5,730	5,842
Goods - - - - -	" 52,820	54,915	59,099	61,777	65,619
Passengers carried - - - - -	" 56,987,000	60,312,000	61,581,000	64,412,000	67,044,000
Goods carried - - - - -	<i>Tons*</i> 35,643,000	38,531,000	39,831,000	42,577,000	43,027,000
Average length of Line open for Traffic - - - - -	<i>Kiloms.</i> 15,448 <i>Miles</i> 9,593	16,307 10,127	17,019 10,569	17,400 10,805	17,689 10,985
Receipts from Passengers - - - - -	<i>Korona</i> 61,844,000	64,345,000	65,651,000	67,187,000	68,960,000
" " Goods - - - - -	" 170,788,000	178,410,000	181,971,000	197,177,000	196,224,000
" " Other Working - - - - -	" 9,723,000	11,091,000	11,483,000	10,953,000	11,276,000
" " Total Working - - - - -	" 242,355,000	253,846,000	259,110,000	275,317,000	276,460,000
" " Other - - - - -	" 3,834,000	2,244,000	- 58,000†	- 1,512,000†	- 1,204,000†
Total Receipts - - - - -	<i>£</i> 246,189,000 10,258,000	256,090,000 10,670,000	259,052,000 10,794,000	273,804,000 11,408,000	275,256,000 11,469,000
Expenses, Working - - - - -	<i>Korona</i> 132,038,000	137,495,000	142,198,000	149,334,000	155,493,000
" " Other - - - - -	" 17,068,000	16,118,000	14,631,000	14,514,000	15,883,000
Total Expenses - - - - -	<i>£</i> 149,106,000 6,213,000	153,613,000 6,401,000	156,829,000 6,535,000	163,848,000 6,827,000	171,376,000 7,141,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - - -	3·9	4·0	3·5	3·3	3·1
Gross Receipts (working) per Kilom. † <i>Korona</i>	15,648	15,667	15,218	15,823	15,629
" " " Mile† - - - - -	£ 1,050	1,051	1,021	1,061	1,048
Gross Expenses (working) per Kilom. † <i>Korona</i>	8,547	8,432	8,355	8,582	8,789
" " " Mile† - - - - -	£ 573	566	561	576	590
Receipts (working) per Train Kilom. run† - - - - -	<i>Korona</i> 3·73	3·72	3·69	3·67	3·60
" " " Mile† " - - - - -	<i>d.</i> 60·1	59·9	59·4	59·1	58·0
Expenses (working) per Train Kilom. run† - - - - -	<i>Korona</i> 2·05	2·02	2·02	1·99	2·01
" " " Mile† " - - - - -	<i>d.</i> 33·0	32·5	32·5	32·0	32·4
Accidents :—					
To Passengers - - - - -	<i>Killed</i> 6 <i>Injured</i> 24	11 40	12 61	13 56	14 60
" " Employés - - - - -	<i>Killed</i> 68 <i>Injured</i> 147	92 131	76 149	92 110	91 131
" " Others - - - - -	<i>Killed</i> 76 <i>Injured</i> 85	70 103	86 84	116 75	87 83
Total - - - - -	<i>Killed</i> 150 <i>Injured</i> 256	173 274	174 294	221 241	192 274
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for one Passenger killed - - - - -	303,651,863	204,341,182	208,385,061	178,468,923	178,813,643

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† These particulars have been calculated upon the average length of line open for traffic

‡ Loss.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES.

		1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line (open on 30th June) - Miles		186,396	189,295	193,346	197,237
Number of Miles per 10,000 inhabitants		25.40	25.34	25.44	25.52
Capitalisation :—					
Stock { Ordinary - - - - - Dollars		4,269,272,000	4,323,301,000	4,522,292,000	4,475,409,000
{ Preferred - - - - - "		1,118,997,000	1,191,711,000	1,323,288,000	1,331,157,000
Funded Debt - - - - - "		5,430,286,000	5,518,943,000	5,645,455,000	5,881,581,000
Total Capital - - - {	" £	10,818,555,000	11,033,955,000	11,491,035,000	11,688,147,000
		2,253,866,000	2,298,741,000	2,393,966,000	2,435,031,000
Per Mile of Line- - - - {	Dollars £	60,343	60,556	61,490	61,531
		12,571	12,616	12,810	12,819
Rolling Stock :—					
Locomotives - - - - - No.		36,234	36,703	37,663	39,584
Passenger Carriages - - - - - "		33,595	33,850	34,713	35,969
Freight Service - - - - - "		1,248,826	1,295,510	1,365,531	1,464,328
Company's Service - - - - - "		43,753	46,556	50,594	50,536
Public Service :—					
Passengers carried - - - - - "		501,066,681	523,176,508	576,865,230	607,278,121
" " one mile - - - - - "		13,379,930,004	14,591,327,613	16,039,007,217	17,353,588,444
Passenger train mileage - - - Miles		341,526,769	354,416,916	363,521,596	385,172,567
Average No. of Passengers in Train- No.		39	41	41	42
" Journey per Passenger - Miles		26.70	27.89	27.80	28.58
Goods carried - - - - - Tons		879,006,307	959,763,583	1,101,680,238	1,089,226,440
Tons carried one mile - - - - - "		114,077,576,805	123,667,257,153	141,599,157,270	147,077,136,040
" " " per mile of Line - - - - - "		617,810	659,565	735,366	760,414
Freight Train mileage - - - Miles		503,766,258	507,841,798	492,568,486	491,942,041
Average Number of Tons in Train - Tons		226.45	243.52	270.85	281.26
" haul per Ton - - - - - Miles		129.78	128.85	128.53	135.03
Finances :—					
Miles of Line represented- - - Miles		184,648	187,535	192,556	195,562
Receipts — Gross earnings from } operation	Dollars	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,487,044,814	1,588,526,037
Expenses - - - - - "		817,973,276	856,968,999	961,428,511	1,030,397,270
Net Receipts from operation - - - - - "		429,352,345	456,641,119	525,616,303	558,128,767
Income from other sources - - - - - "		138,202,779	148,713,983	162,885,071	179,746,449
Total Income - - - - - {	" £	567,555,124	605,355,102	688,501,374	737,875,216
Total Deductions from Income - - - Dollars		118,240,651	126,115,646	143,437,786	153,724,003
		427,235,703	441,200,289	461,240,927	496,363,898
Net Income - - - - - {	" £	140,319,421	164,154,813	227,260,447	241,511,318
		29,233,213	34,198,919	47,345,926	50,314,858
Total Dividends (including "Other" Payments from Net Income") } Dollars		96,240,864	111,089,936	139,602,514	156,746,536
		20,050,180	23,143,736	29,088,857	32,655,528
Surplus from operations {	Dollars £	44,078,557	53,064,877	87,657,933	84,764,782
		9,183,033	11,055,183	18,262,069	17,659,330

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES—continued.

—	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Finances :—(continued).				
Receipts and Expenditure per Mile of Line operated :—				
Gross earnings from operation - { Dollars	6,755	7,005	7,722	8,123
£	1,407	1,459	1,609	1,692
Expenses - - - - - { Dollars	4,430	4,570	4,993	5,269
£	923	952	1,040	1,097
Net Receipts from operation - { Dollars	2,325	2,435	2,729	2,854
£	484	507	569	595
Income from other sources - { Dollars	749	793	846	919
£	156	165	176	191
Total Income- - - - - { Dollars	3,074	3,228	3,575	3,773
£	640	672	745	786
Total Deductions from Income Dollars	2,314	2,353	2,395	2,538
Net Income - - - - - { "	760	875	1,180	1,235
£	159	182	246	257
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income") { Dollars	521	592	725	802
£	109	123	151	167
Surplus from operations - { Dollars	239	283	455	433
£	50	59	95	90
Gross Receipts per train Mile - { Cents	145	150	166	173
d.	72.5	75.0	83.0	86.5
Gross Expenses " " " - { Cents	96	98	107	112
d.	48.0	49.0	53.5	56.0
Percentage of Expenses to Earnings - - -	65.58	65.24	64.65	64.86
Accidents :—				
To Passengers - - - - { Killed No.	221	239	249	282
Injured "	2,945	3,442	4,128	4,988
" Employés - - - - { Killed "	1,958	2,210	2,550	2,675
Injured "	31,761	34,923	39,643	41,142
" Others - - - - { Killed "	4,680	4,674	5,066	5,498
Injured "	6,176	6,255	6,549	7,209
Total - - - - { Killed "	6,859	7,123	7,865	8,455
Injured "	40,882	44,620	50,320	53,339
Passengers for one Killed - - - - "	2,267,270	2,189,023	2,316,648	2,153,469
Passengers for one Injured- - - - "	170,141	151,998	139,740	121,748
Passenger miles travelled :				
For each Passenger Killed- - - -	60,542,670	61,051,580	64,413,684	61,537,548
For each Passenger Injured - - - -	4,543,270	4,239,200	3,885,418	3,479,067

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

EGYPT.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in EGYPT.

—				1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of State Railways	{	<i>Kilom.</i>		1,878	2,226	2,227	2,237	2,245
		<i>Miles</i>		1,166	1,382	1,383	1,389	1,394
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives	{	<i>Kilom.</i>		11,155,548	11,946,808	12,994,474	13,829,009	14,791,075
		<i>Miles</i>		6,927,595	7,418,968	8,069,988	8,587,814	9,185,258
By Passenger and Goods Trains	{	<i>Kilom.</i>		8,156,420	8,731,568	9,591,021	9,807,919	10,436,976
		<i>Miles</i>		5,065,137	5,422,304	5,783,386	6,090,718	6,481,362
Passengers carried	- - -	<i>No.</i>		10,742,546	11,512,399	11,284,284	12,822,069	13,404,681
Goods carried	- - - -	<i>Tons*</i>		2,796,096	2,786,779	3,055,897	3,046,475	3,113,512
Receipts :—								
From Passengers	- - -	<i>L. Egypt.</i>		618,003	696,225	693,440	818,604	854,583
„ Goods	- - - -	„		1,329,856	1,329,724	1,436,948	1,371,500	1,413,132
Other	- - - -	„		35,024	34,557	28,400	24,223	14,299
Total	{	<i>L. Egypt.</i>		1,982,883	2,060,506	2,158,848	2,214,327	2,282,014
		£		2,034,520	2,114,165	2,215,068	2,271,992	2,341,441
Expenses—Total	{	<i>L. Egypt.</i>		859,523	941,885	983,288	1,026,945	1,055,096
		£		881,906	966,413	1,008,894	1,053,689	1,082,572
Net Receipts	{	<i>L. Egypt.</i>		1,123,360	1,118,621	1,175,560	1,187,382	1,226,918
		£		1,152,614	1,147,752	1,206,174	1,218,303	1,258,869
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	- -	<i>L. Egypt.</i>		1,056	926	969	989	1,016
„ „ „ Mile	- -	£		1,744	1,491	1,601	1,634	1,679
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	- -	<i>L. Egypt.</i>		457	423	442	459	469
„ „ „ Mile	- -	£		755	769	731	758	775
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	-	<i>Millièmes.</i>		244	236	225	226	218
„ „ „ Mile run	-	<i>d.</i>		96·8	93·6	89·1	89·5	86·4
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	-	<i>Millièmes.</i>		106	107	103	105	101
„ „ „ Mile run	-	<i>d.</i>		42·1	42·3	40·9	41·2	40·0
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	{	<i>Killed</i>		16	32	41	35	109
		<i>Injured</i>		25	42	67	65	117
„ Employés	{	<i>Killed</i>		20	8	39	14	27
		<i>Injured</i>		61	66	102	116	148
„ Others	{	<i>Killed</i>		62	59	87	92	—
		<i>Injured</i>		43	78	49	55	—
Total†	{	<i>Killed</i>		98	99	167	141	136
		<i>Injured</i>		129	186	218	236	265

NOTE: The Keneh-Assouan line is included in 1898 and after. The length of Companies' Railways is about 1,010 Kiloms. (6·7 miles), of which 989 Kiloms. (614 miles) are of narrow gauge.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

‡ Including Accidents to "Others" than Passengers and Employés in this year.

RAILWAYS.

JAPAN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in JAPAN.

				1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
				Years ended 31st March.			
Total Length of State Railways	- - - -	Miles		829	893	1,010	1,148
" " Companies	- - - -	"		2,652	2,806	2,905	2,967
Total	- - - -	"		3,481	3,699	3,915	4,115
Cost of Construction	{ State Railways	{ Yen	75,923,111	88,153,497	117,257,300	122,924,591	
	{ Companies	{ Yen	7,697,760	8,937,785	10,874,699	12,463,188	
Distance Travelled :—	{ State Railways	{ Miles	158,644,523	178,444,948	197,513,530	207,402,792	
By Passenger and Goods	{ Companies	{ Miles	16,084,792	18,095,316	20,025,677	21,028,339	
Trains	{ State Railways	{ No.	6,539,397	7,269,134	8,163,078	8,270,286	
Passengers carried	{ Companies	{ No.	16,438,003	19,106,884	20,596,676	22,163,214	
Goods carried	{ State Railways	{ Tons	31,720,787	28,829,627	32,338,425	32,527,339	
	{ Companies	{ Tons	66,861,330	73,434,187	80,800,558	79,136,954	
Receipts :—	{ State Railways	{ Yen	1,877,227	2,461,069	2,895,610	2,787,113	
From Passengers	{ Companies	{ Yen	8,141,315	9,511,073	11,634,400	11,773,719	
" Goods	{ State Railways	{ Yen	8,212,182	9,845,341	11,178,267	11,331,431	
	{ Companies	{ Yen	12,311,575	14,862,758	16,748,913	17,644,324	
Other	{ State Railways	{ Yen	2,789,254	3,676,751	4,497,452	5,115,948	
	{ Companies	{ Yen	7,509,784	9,085,133	10,958,880	12,652,216	
Total	{ State Railways	{ Yen	142,306	196,914	244,666	316,840	
	{ Companies	{ Yen	2,020,099	1,794,485	2,984,622	3,182,013	
Expenses :—	{ State Railways	{ Yen	11,143,742	13,719,006	15,920,385	16,764,219	
Total	{ Companies	{ Yen	1,129,852	1,390,965	1,614,150	1,699,706	
	{ State Railways	{ Yen	21,841,458	25,742,376	30,692,415	33,478,553	
	{ Companies	{ Yen	2,214,481	2,609,991	3,111,871	3,394,353	
Net Receipts	{ State Railways	{ Yen	6,343,030	6,596,677	7,101,108	8,346,091	
	{ Companies	{ Yen	643,113	668,830	719,974	846,201	
	{ State Railways	{ Yen	12,059,674	13,203,048	15,390,443	17,265,101	
	{ Companies	{ Yen	1,222,717	1,338,643	1,560,421	1,744,406	
Percentage of Net Re-	{ State Railways	{ -	4,800,712	7,122,329	8,819,277	8,418,128	
ceipts on Capital	{ Companies	{ -	486,739	722,125	894,178	853,505	
Percentage of Net Re-	{ State Railways	{ -	9,781,784	12,539,328	15,301,972	16,273,452	
ceipts on Cost of	{ Companies	{ -	991,764	1,271,348	1,551,450	1,649,947	
Construction	{ State Railways	{ -	6.35	7.38	8.44	8.25	
	{ Companies	{ -	6.32	8.08	8.22	6.85	
	{ State Railways	{ -	6.17	7.03	7.75	7.85	
	{ Companies	{ -	-	-	-	-	
Gross Receipts per Mile	{ State Railways	{ Yen	14,503	15,363	15,763	14,693	
	{ Companies	{ Yen	1,470	1,558	1,598	1,481	
	{ State Railways	{ Yen	8,235	9,174	12,287	11,284	
	{ Companies	{ Yen	835	930	1,246	1,144	
Gross Expenses per Mile	{ State Railways	{ Yen	8,255	7,387	7,084	7,270	
	{ Companies	{ Yen	837	749	718	737	
	{ State Railways	{ Yen	4,547	4,705	5,298	5,799	
	{ Companies	{ Yen	461	477	537	588	
Receipts per Train Mile	{ State Railways	{ Yen	1.70	1.89	1.99	2.03	
run	{ Companies	{ Yen	41.4	46.0	48.4	49.4	
	{ State Railways	{ Yen	1.33	1.35	1.49	1.51	
	{ Companies	{ Yen	32.4	32.8	36.3	36.7	
Expenses per Train Mile	{ State Railways	{ Yen	0.97	0.91	0.88	1.01	
run	{ Companies	{ Yen	23.6	22.1	21.4	24.6	
	{ State Railways	{ Yen	0.73	0.69	0.75	1.29	
	{ Companies	{ Yen	17.8	16.8	18.2	31.4	
Accidents :—	{ State Railways	{ Killed	3	5	5	9	
To Passengers	{ Companies	{ Killed	42	57	38	54	
	{ State Railways	{ Killed	10	28	10	21	
	{ Companies	{ Killed	117	272	115	131	
" Employés	{ State Railways	{ Killed	22	29	29	32	
	{ Companies	{ Killed	66	87	139	107	
	{ State Railways	{ Killed	75	69	40	105	
	{ Companies	{ Killed	335	391	189	181	
" Others	{ State Railways	{ Killed	236	273	294	285	
	{ Companies	{ Killed	73	64	89	63	
	{ State Railways	{ Killed	548	631	521	917	
	{ Companies	{ Killed	215	224	139	145	
Total	{ State Railways	{ Killed	261	307	328	326	
	{ Companies	{ Killed	181	208	266	224	
	{ State Railways	{ Killed	633	728	571	1,043	
	{ Companies	{ Killed	667	887	443	457	
Number of Passenger	{ State Railways	{ -	225,013,376	127,008,903	143,054,636	80,622,850	
Miles run for each	{ Companies	{ -	95,828,499	38,457,345	118,776,893	97,803,977	
Passenger killed							

RAILWAYS.

No. 25.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec.† (excl. Finland).	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	—	310	988	{ 6,369 729	{ 11,026	{ 13,995 1,939	12,750 5,309	8,421 13,527
Norway, 30th June - - -	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	{ None	—	42	{ 42 182	42 650	42 928	42 928	58 1,013
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1856	{ None	—	{ 188 187	395 694	2,438 1,216	2,798 1,481	3,357 1,623	4,028 2,030
Denmark, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	—	20	69	166 304	208 767	229 966	251 966	302 1,077
German Empire: Prussia, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	{ 106	1,766	3,455	6,855	{ 3,256 9,380	1,144 12,346	1,140 14,890	885 16,351
Alsace and Lorraine - -	{ Companies State*	12th Sept. 1839	—	—	—	—	710	800	823	904
Bavaria, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839	42 38	75 298	399 728	574 1,114	396 2,598	423 2,734	471 2,945	550 3,254
Saxony, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	79 —	71 222	76 399	156 549	70 1,225	78 1,371	75 1,611	78 1,747
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1864 22nd Oct. 1845	—	—	—	4	11	11	11	11
Baden, 1st Jan. - - -	{ Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	—	—	202	613	930	959	989	1,066
Hesse, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	19th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	—	—	47 56	329 54	524	{ 315 206	340 151	340 151
German Empire.	{ Total Length of Line -	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	6,979	11,729	20,693	22,640	25,411	28,071
Holland, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110	208	382 492	567 576	688 797	746 875	781 871
Belgium, 31st Dec. - - -	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	—	166 388	609 465	1,259 540	665 1,751	773 1,985	792 2,035	795 2,062
France 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1878†	—	1,714	5,700	11,142	14,878 1,397	18,791 1,886	21,341 1,570	23,488 1,633
Switzerland, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	15	653	885	1,596	1,795	2,014	2,233
Portugal, §§ 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	42	444	{ 339 305	517 376	686 514	822 514
Spain, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	1,190	3,400	4,550	5,547	—	7,678
Italy, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State	4th Oct. 1839 1848	{ 13	265	1,117	{ 3,326 499	2,962 2,378	6,408	{ 5,316 2,847	{ 9,612
Austria - - -	{ Companies	17th Nov. 1837	—	300	1,805	3,782	6,477	6,045	6,343	5,667
31st Dec. - -	{ State	21st Oct. 1844	—	517	8	8	606	2,225	3,163	4,568
Hungary, - - -	{ Companies	15th Sept. 1846	—	17	1,004	1,938	2,779	2,989	3,445	3,973
31st Dec. - -	{ State	2nd Apr. 1867§ 6th	—	120	—	221	1,628	2,614	3,538	4,676†
Bulgaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	18th Nov. 1866	—	—	—	139	139	139	192	192
12th Jan.	{ State	23rd June 5th July 1888	—	—	—	—	—	—	306	343
Servia (31st Dec. 12th Jan.)	{ Companies State	3rd Sept. 1884 15th Sept.	None	{ — —	— —	— —	— —	— 157	— 335	— 335
Roumania, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869 13th June 1881	{ None	—	—	{ 154 —	287 573	— 1,024	— 1,546	— 1,703
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies	1855	None	—	41	392	727	863	—	—
Egypt, 31st Dec.	{ State	1869	None	—	181	736	943	—	961	1,097
Greece - - -	{ Companies State	—	{ None	—	—	6	7	278	—	—
United States, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	30,626	52,922	93,262	128,320	166,654	181,065
Mexico, 31st Dec.	—	27th Nov. 1867	None	—	—	215	655	—	6,037	7,066
Costa Rica - -	{ Companies State	— 1873	—	—	—	—	79	99	150	150
Peru - - -	—	17th May 1851	None	—	47	247	1,179	784	783	—
Chile, 31st Dec. -	{ Companies State	—	{ None	—	120	452	{ 514 591	823 589	1,019 663	1,066 687
Brazil - - -	{ Companies State	30th Apr. 1854	None	—	134	504	2,174	{ 3,319 1,066	6,135	8,085
Uruguay - - -	{ Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	61	268	297	953	993
Argentine Re- public - - -	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1857	{ None	—	58	637	1,536	{ 1,963 1,672	5,434	8,832
China - - -	{ State	30th June 1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	270
Japan 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	28th July 1883 7th May 1872	{ None	—	—	—	—	130 149	588 551	1,536 551
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857	6,621	10,433	15,537	17,933	19,169	20,073	21,174

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State. † Lines purchased from Companies and others constructed since. § This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857. ¶ Year 1842. ⌈ In 1893.

No. 26.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—		1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line	- - - - - { <i>Verstes Miles</i>	120,963 80,198	123,604 81,949	127,358 84,438	133,904 88,778	136,325 90,383	140,377 93,070	
" Wire	- - - - - { <i>Verstes Miles</i>	203,050 194,292	302,020 200,239	313,585 207,906	335,498 222,435	382,577 253,649	407,863 270,413	
Number of Offices open to the Public :								
State Telegraph Offices-	- - - - -	2,134	2,183	2,246	2,319	2,444	2,597	
Railway "	- - - - -	2,197	2,249	2,377	2,583	2,619	2,660	
Receipts :								
Home Service	- - - - - <i>Roubles</i>	9,354,175	9,877,592	10,326,184	11,151,965	11,471,921	12,503,154	
International	- - - - - "	1,581,820	1,788,768	2,021,139	1,966,000	2,143,381	2,242,670	
Miscellaneous*	- - - - - "	995,213	962,937	1,036,285	1,107,841	1,074,041	1,189,083	
Total	- - - { <i>Roubles</i> £	11,931,208 1,193,000	12,629,297 1,263,000	13,383,608 1,338,000	14,225,806 1,423,000	14,689,343 1,550,542	15,934,907 1,682,018	
Expenses :								
Staff Expenses	- - - - - <i>Roubles</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	- - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	- - - { <i>Roubles</i> £	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	
Cost of construction of New Lines	- - - { <i>Roubles</i> £	450,000 45,000	500,000 50,000	800,000 80,000	900,000 90,000	1,800,000 190,000	1,732,000 183,000	
Number of Messages :								
(a) Home Service	- - - { <i>On payment</i> Franked	10,728,344 711,917	11,132,794 756,596	11,527,162 813,768	12,364,338 918,078	12,868,226 1,046,268	13,865,108 1,116,662	
(b) International Service:	- - - { <i>On payment</i> Forwarded Franked	796,264 23,579	908,595 25,879	961,800 29,325	1,012,449 31,549	1,054,918 36,386	1,125,866 39,192	
Received	- - - { <i>After payment</i> Franked	826,155 37,511	931,234 43,271	978,520 49,340	1,030,595 50,502	1,086,845 53,869	1,169,383 57,993	
(c) In Transit	- - - - -	173,278	176,204	186,838	185,247	224,776	221,012	
Total	- - - - -	13,297,048	13,974,573	14,546,753	15,592,758	16,371,288	17,595,216	

* Including Receipts from Telephones.

NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—		1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899-1900. §	1900-1. :	1901-2. :
Length of Line open at the end of each year	- - - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	8,273 5,138	8,366 5,195	8,425 5,232	8,807 5,469	10,210 6,340	11,537 7,164	12,010 7,458	12,989 8,066
Length of Wire at the end of each year	- - - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	16,573 10,292	17,978 11,164	20,924 12,994	24,149 14,997	28,384 17,626	33,260 20,654	79,760 49,531	86,185 53,521
Cost of Construction	- - - { <i>Kroner</i> £	6,540,173 363,343	6,800,297 377,794	7,542,510 419,028	8,494,155 471,897	9,530,525 529,473	11,774,079 654,115	16,826,215 934,790	18,134,673 1,007,482
Number of Offices open to the Public*	- - - - -	195	210	228	244	300	451	574	660
Receipts	- - - - - { <i>Kroner</i> £	1,278,776 71,043	1,375,358 76,409	1,447,406 80,411	1,650,599 91,700	1,945,735 108,096	2,162,761 120,153	2,673,221 148,513	3,199,221 177,734
Expenses	- - - - - { <i>Kroner</i> £	1,434,435 79,691	1,528,201 84,900	1,324,674 73,593	1,454,587 80,810	1,954,911 108,606	2,193,531 107,518	2,065,953 114,775	2,532,888 140,716
Number of Messages :									
Home Service	- - - - -	1,110,749	1,179,184	1,152,248	1,221,934	1,253,382	1,665,046	1,359,323	1,307,777
International	- - - - -	596,184	619,935	663,703	718,906	795,715	1,011,523	835,273	845,741
In Transit	- - - - -	6	2	1,665	1	361	543	1	185
Total	- - - - -	1,696,939	1,799,121	1,817,606	1,940,841	2,049,458	2,677,112	2,194,597	2,153,703

NOTE.—Includes also State Telephones (except for messages). The length of Telephone wire included in 1901-2 was 67,276 kiloms. (41,778 miles).

* Some of these offices are only opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

§ These particulars relate to the fifteen months from January, 1899, to March, 1900, inclusive.

* Year ended 31st March.

|| For the year ending 31st December, 1899, only.

No. 26—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	8,662 5,379	8,597 5,339	8,575 5,325	8,658 5,377	8,763 5,442	8,809 5,470	9,202 5,714	9,589 5,955
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	24,458 15,188	24,437 15,175	24,431 15,172	24,785 15,391	25,397 16,082	26,342 16,358	27,992 17,383	28,663 17,800
Number of Offices open to the Public*	168	166	166	165	178	178	179	181
Number of Employés - - -	778	781	757	727	740	763	782	800
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	1,375,811 76,434	1,445,572 80,310	1,521,224 84,512	1,624,208 90,234	1,702,314 94,573	1,841,578 102,310	1,846,774 102,599	1,891,281 105,071
„ per Teleg am - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	0.76 10.1	0.76 10.1	0.76 10.1	0.77 10.3	0.74 9.9	0.74 9.9	0.74 9.9	0.73 9.7
Expenses - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	1,341,161 74,509	1,349,922 74,996	1,339,025 74,390	1,370,120 76,118	1,447,737 80,430	1,434,407 79,689	1,513,471 84,082	1,570,073 87,226
„ per Telegram - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	0.74 9.8	0.71 9.5	0.67 8.9	0.65 8.7	0.63 8.4	0.58 7.7	0.60 8.0	0.61 8.1
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - -	875,191	905,310	937,091	1,028,709	1,122,123	1,204,231	1,252,848	1,293,912
International - - -	699,264	727,725	766,055	796,702	841,430	918,403	889,216	912,654
In Transit - - -	232,127	272,072	285,508	294,238	331,256	366,643	364,255	372,871
Total† - - -	1,806,582	1,905,107	1,988,654	2,119,649	2,294,809	2,489,277	2,506,319	2,579,437

NOTE.—Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs, the total length of which in 1901 was as follows : Line, 6,625 kilom. (4,114 miles); Wire, 22,343 kilom. (13,875 miles).

* Of Railway Telegraph Offices there were 1,362 in 1901 (345 on State railways and 1,017 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	653 3,010	704 3,245	737 3,398	773 3,564	786 3,623	806 3,716	816 3,762	820 3,780
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,847 8,515	1,967 9,068	2,114 9,746	2,317 10,681	2,534 11,682	2,933 13,522	3,131 14,434	3,269 15,070
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143
Number of Stations* - - -	171	171	172	171	171	170	170	169
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) -	551	589	562	586	594	607	638	659
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	881,074 49,504	963,584 53,532	977,180 54,288	1,096,020 60,890	1,190,301 66,128	1,263,546 70,197	1,339,548 74,419	1,350,140 75,008
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - -	627,564	607,422	577,062	597,437	573,656	595,433	649,341	649,061
International - - -	631,874	683,884	695,770	731,929	792,347	842,886	855,440	873,725
In Transit - - -	498,324	519,585	523,171	530,805	587,097	618,294	648,771	601,894
Total - - -	1,757,762	1,810,891	1,796,003	1,860,171	1,953,100	2,056,613	2,153,552	2,124,680
Number of Messages free of Taxation	38,765	42,806	41,293	46,536	49,368	54,086	58,881	54,154
Meteorological „ „ „	104,067	104,378	104,458	103,081	103,908	104,873	105,546	114,412

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages :—(1894) 232, (1895) 233, (1896) 234, (1897) 249, (1898) 258, (1899) 304, (1900) 315, and (1901) 318.

GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

TELEGRAPHS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Years ended 31st March.								
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i>	109,604	113,173	116,297	119,328	123,351	129,650	135,292	140,316
- - - { <i>Miles</i>	68,064	70,280	72,220	74,103	76,601	80,513	84,016	87,136
Of which underground - - { <i>Kilom.</i>	9,359	9,363	9,631	9,642	9,722	9,751	10,960	11,252
- - - { <i>Miles</i>	5,812	5,814	5,981	5,988	6,037	6,055	6,812	6,987
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i>	412,028	433,235	455,635	476,235	506,288	567,451	613,568	685,099
- - - { <i>Miles</i>	255,869	269,039	282,949	295,742	314,405	352,387	381,026	425,446
Of which underground - - { <i>Kilom.</i>	47,135	47,149	48,217	48,213	48,561	48,663	49,934	51,070
- - - { <i>Miles</i>	29,271	29,280	29,943	29,940	30,156	30,220	31,009	31,714
Cost of construction up to { <i>Marks</i>	16,198,837	17,206,197	17,899,713	20,448,889	26,678,050	30,914,690	49,503,855	45,969,950
end of each year - - { £	809,942	860,310	894,986	1,022,444	1,333,902	1,545,734	2,475,193	2,298,497
Number of Offices open to the {	17,300	17,903	18,474	19,041	19,605	20,246	20,783	21,510
Public - - - - - }								
Number of Employés - - -	9,040	9,646	11,123	11,826	12,565	14,342	16,127	18,170
Receipts - - - - - { <i>Marks</i>	39,027,283	42,989,223	45,483,860	49,817,791	55,521,555	61,840,463	66,504,798	71,845,052
- - - - - { £	1,951,364	2,149,461	2,274,193	2,490,890	2,776,078	3,092,023	3,325,240	3,592,253
" per Telegram† - - - { <i>Marks</i>	1·24	1·24	1·30	1·36	1·43	15·0	1·56	1·71
- - - - - { <i>d.</i>	14·9	14·9	15·6	16·3	17·2	18·0	18·7	20·5
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - - - -	20,288,486	22,062,811	22,876,798	24,636,778	26,186,021	27,550,333	28,648,849	27,892,836
International - - - - -	9,916,269	11,172,657	10,609,663	10,556,363	11,239,783	12,111,222	12,356,840	12,581,720
In Transit - - - - -	1,268,254	1,367,862	1,369,994	1,500,118	1,523,785	1,618,134	1,625,152	1,650,477
Total - - - - -	31,473,009	34,602,830	34,856,455	36,693,259	38,949,589	41,279,689	42,625,841	42,125,033

‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Years ended 31st March.									
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i>	3,846	3,941	3,955	4,055	4,200	4,427	4,703	5,088	5,792
- - - { <i>Miles</i>	2,388	2,447	2,481	2,518	2,608	2,749	2,921	3,160	3,597
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i>	—	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	83
ground - - - { <i>Miles</i>	—	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	52
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i>	9,879	10,080	10,405	10,676	10,969	11,198	11,606	12,065	12,769
- - - { <i>Miles</i>	6,135	6,268	6,462	6,630	6,812	6,954	7,207	7,492	7,930
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i>	—	472	478	482	483	483	484	484	486
ground - - - { <i>Miles</i>	—	293	297	299	300	300	301	301	302
Cost of Construc- { <i>Marks</i>	2,977,971‡	2,730,210	2,757,250	2,792,391	2,846,612	2,909,815	3,027,524	3,156,360	3,302,762
tion - - - { £	148,899	136,510	137,862	139,620	142,331	145,491	151,376	157,818	165,138
Number of Stations - -	641	678	695	715	749	801	862	944	1,061
Number of Employés - -	2,345	2,646	2,672	1,791	1,876	2,042	2,140	—	—
Gross Receipts - { <i>Marks</i>	777,204	794,427	892,685	862,595	887,829	913,073	846,108	861,778	849,280
- - - { £	38,860	39,721	49,634	43,130	44,391	45,654	42,306	43,089	42,464
" per Tele- { <i>Marks</i>	1·80	0·71	0·69	0·69	0·68	0·69	0·64	0·66	0·72
gram - { <i>d.</i>	9·6	8·5	8·3	8·3	8·2	8·3	7·7	7·9	8·6
Number of Messages :									
Home Service - - -	314,071	304,633	325,886	333,396	340,067	345,852	317,243	287,102	246,927
International† - - -	817,245	863,577	952,960	968,643	1,019,084	1,077,706	1,143,314	1,138,827	1,143,245
In Transit - - -	144,646	146,776	155,153	155,933	168,308	64,625	71,212	80,579	80,300
Total - - -	1,275,962	1,314,986	1,433,999	1,457,972	1,527,429	1,488,183	1,531,769	1,506,508	1,470,472

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

‡ Including amounts expended on buildings.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	14,285 8,871	15,398 9,592	16,174 10,944	17,105 10,622	18,373 11,410	19,233 11,944	20,369 12,649	22,087 13,716
Of which under- { Kilom. ground - Miles	357 222	348 216	347 215	349 217	353 219	353 219	367 228	379 235
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	59,092 36,696	62,605 38,878	66,078 41,034	73,088 45,388	77,760 48,289	82,897 51,479	91,635 56,905	101,968 63,322
Of which under- { Kilom. ground - Miles	1,879 1,167	1,830 1,136	2,051 1,274	2,268 1,408	2,384 1,480	2,398 1,489	2,569 1,595	4,316 2,680
Cost of Construction - { Marks £	14,876,662 743,833	16,885,515 844,276	18,470,013 923,501	20,268,152 1,013,408	22,418,086 1,120,904	24,782,682 1,239,134	29,981,865 1,499,093	34,245,836 1,712,292
Number of Offices open - -	1,922	2,121	2,260	2,333	2,568	2,625	2,765	3,078
Receipts - - - { Marks £	1,545,459 77,273	1,656,833 82,842	1,705,458 85,273	1,833,563 91,678	1,930,213 96,511	2,057,656 102,833	2,123,646 106,132	2,028,548 101,247
" per Telegram { Marks d.	0.44 5.3	0.43 5.2	0.42 5.0	0.43 5.2	0.72 8.6	0.71 8.5	0.78 9.4	0.78 9.4
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	1,133,431	1,200,157	1,279,440	1,368,414	1,454,362	1,532,860	1,587,446	1,456,802
International* - - -	1,980,531	2,147,577	2,191,943	2,332,660	2,463,996	2,608,672	2,731,019	2,112,003
In Transit - - -	429,769	485,107	540,992	534,640	529,603	561,369	574,773	539,660
Total - - -	3,543,731	3,832,841	4,012,375	4,236,114	4,447,961	4,702,901	4,893,238	4,108,465

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - - - { Kilom. Miles	5,580 3,465	5,632 3,497	5,695 3,537	5,790 3,596	5,907 3,668	5,937 3,687	6,165 3,828	6,243 3,877
Of which underground - { Kilom. Miles	349 217	160 99	162 101	170 106	173 107	181 112	197 122	224 139
Length of Wire - - - { Kilom. Miles	19,962 12,396	20,147 12,511	20,226 12,560	20,511 12,737	20,945 13,007	21,740 13,501	22,884 14,211	23,630 14,674
Cost of Construction up to { Gulden the end of each year £	4,574,673 381,223	4,773,785 397,815	5,104,798 425,400	5,820,080 485,007	6,388,273 532,356	6,979,839 581,653	8,024,243 668,687	8,615,014 717,918
Number of Offices open - - -	505	514	533	549	587	630	659	695
Receipts - - - { Gulden £	1,401,762 116,813	1,475,714 122,976	1,465,662 122,138	1,714,054 142,838	1,846,938 153,911	2,031,945 169,329	2,151,346 179,279	2,349,029 195,752
" per Telegram - { Gulden d.	.32 6.4	.32 6.4	.30 6.0	.36 7.2	.37 7.4	.39 7.8	.40 8.0	.41 8.2
Expenses* - - - { Gulden £	2,118,206 176,517	2,213,631 184,469	2,508,865 209,072	2,858,817 238,255	2,889,153 240,763	2,918,048 243,171	3,771,365 314,280	3,672,264 306,022
" per Telegram† { Gulden d.	.46 9.2	.44 8.8	.47 9.4	.46 9.2	.47 9.0	.45 9.0	.51 10.2	.54 10.8
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	2,247,192	2,380,336	2,427,708	2,554,791	2,678,400	2,716,500	2,799,900	2,961,500
International - { Forwarded - Received -	791,061 985,403	831,612 1,015,273	832,630 999,059	874,085 1,030,404	936,900 1,108,800	1,004,700 1,202,000	1,033,900 1,233,500	1,088,300 1,342,400
In Transit- - -	361,354	406,036	324,401	212,862	233,600	295,100	326,500	304,206
Total - - -	4,385,010	4,633,257	4,583,798	4,672,142	4,957,700	5,218,300	5,393,800	5,693,400

* Including cost of construction.

† Excluding " " "

TELEGRAPHS.

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	6,326; 3,928;	6,354; 3,946;	6,370; 3,956;	6,365; 3,953;	6,379; 3,961;	6,372; 3,957;	6,402; 3,976;	6,430; 3,993;
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	31,504\$ 19,564\$	31,635\$ 19,645\$	32,058\$ 19,908\$	32,463\$ 20,160\$	33,396\$ 20,739\$	33,721\$ 20,941\$	34,277\$ 21,286\$	34,732\$ 21,569\$
Cost of Construction† - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	8,761,000 350,000	10,603,000 424,000	13,215,000 529,000	15,793,000 632,000	19,059,000 762,000	32,115,000 1,285,000	35,560,000 1,422,000	42,334,000 1,693,000
Number of Offices open - -	973	982	1,002	1,026	1,058	1,091	1,128	1,157
Number of Employé† - -	4,972	5,110	5,622	5,432	5,488	5,597	5,753	5,936
Receipts† - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	5,873,582 234,943	6,404,969 256,199	6,580,763 263,230	7,141,088 285,644	7,880,485 315,219	8,783,017 351,321	9,309,440 372,378	9,545,672 381,827
„ per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	·65 6·2	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·67 6·4	·68 6·5	·68 6·5	·68 6·5
Expenses† - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	5,405,795 216,232	5,551,396 222,056	5,872,298 234,892	6,068,317 242,733	6,222,505 248,900	6,372,931 254,917	6,596,234 263,849	6,851,459 274,058
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - -	2,730,846	2,771,854	2,839,226	2,990,344	3,113,715	3,300,944	3,377,910	3,331,003
International - - -	2,084,622	2,215,172	2,207,706	2,343,330	2,523,654	2,796,607	2,808,239	2,790,159
In Transit - - -	583,982	684,004	527,919	461,076	481,742	567,320	550,338	520,638
Total - - - -	5,399,450	5,671,030	5,574,851	5,794,750	6,119,111	6,664,871	6,736,487	6,641,800

† Including the Telephone service.

‡ Including 100 kiloms. (62 miles) submarine.

§ Including 517 kiloms. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	102,580 63,702	106,174 65,934	109,748 68,154	110,808 68,812	110,968 68,911	113,829 70,688	117,559 73,004	119,628 74,289
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	331,872 206,093	339,360 210,743	— —	371,401 230,640	379,081 235,499	383,944 238,429	388,814 241,453	394,654 245,080
Total Gross Receipts - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	36,367,000 1,455,000	37,721,000 1,509,000	37,353,000 1,501,000	37,679,000 1,507,000	39,254,000 1,570,000	41,933,000 1,677,000	43,977,000 1,759,000	41,732,000 1,669,000
Number of Messages forwarded :								
Home Service - - -	27,376,000	29,717,000	30,322,000	30,087,000	31,630,000	33,087,000	36,723,000	33,737,000
International - - -	2,564,000	2,851,000	2,636,000	2,750,000	2,871,000	3,123,000	3,374,000	3,202,000
Total - - - -	29,940,000	32,568,000	32,958,000	32,837,000	34,501,000	36,210,000	40,097,000	36,939,000
Number of Despatches per Head of Population.	0·78	0·85	0·86	0·85	0·89	0·94	1·03	0·95
Average Receipts per Message :								
Home Service - <i>Francs</i>	0·62	0·60	0·59	0·61	0·61	0·72	0·69	0·72
International „	3·82	4·29	4·30	4·25	4·28	4·51	4·29	4·12
Amount of International Telegraphic Money Orders :								
From Foreign Countries to France. { Total <i>Francs</i>	3,082,113	2,852,996	3,106,031	3,627,527	4,006,809	5,164,346	6,145,455	6,637,882
„ { Average per Order „	221·83	207·55	207·27	218·98	230·23	267·52	267·25	273·0
From France to Foreign Countries. { Total „	1,847,304	1,919,260	2,032,276	2,422,066	2,154,678	3,686,764	6,124,913	6,388,960
„ { Average per Order „	150·06	159·38	141·35	144·79	128·14	179·20	209·15	204·0

No. 26—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,203 4,473	7,153 4,442	7,143 4,436	7,102 4,410	7,143 4,436	7,059 4,384	6,902 4,286	6,596 4,096
Of which underground and submarine { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	124 77	132 82	136 84	150 93	155 96	142 88	116 72	111 69
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	20,092 12,477	20,132 12,502	20,303 12,608	20,649 12,823	21,082 13,092	21,544 13,379	21,717 13,486	22,085 13,715
Number of Offices open - - -	1,579	1,668	1,866	1,997	2,039	2,087	2,108	2,120
Number of Employés - - -	2,253	2,328	2,605	2,785	2,871	2,999	2,981	2,988
Cost of Construction - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	11,689,454* 467,578	13,007,248* 520,290	15,519,667* 620,787	18,395,949* 735,838	20,969,310* 838,772	23,619,865* 944,795	29,091,757* 1,163,070	32,900,763* 1,316,031
Receipts - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	6,019,352* 240,774	6,093,447* 243,738	7,147,484* 285,899	7,887,189* 315,488	8,285,162* 331,406	8,072,100* 322,884	9,261,440* 370,458	9,585,093* 383,404
„ per Telegram - { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	71 6·8	70 6·7	70 6·7	70 6·7	71 6·8	71 6·8	71 6·8	70 6·7
Expenses - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	6,609,454* 264,378	5,606,820* 224,273	6,946,160* 277,846	7,512,741* 301,510	8,270,197* 330,808	9,230,497* 369,220	10,159,158* 406,366	10,629,565* 425,183
„ per Telegram - { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	72* 6·9	70* 6·7	70* 6·7	72* 6·9	76* 7·3	74* 7·1	77* 7·4	80* 7·7
Number of Messages :— Home Service - - - -	1,818,827	1,810,338	1,741,018	1,665,333	1,684,719	1,660,994	1,577,974	1,515,066
International { Received - - - { Despatched - - -	656,613 644,763	729,190 712,927	723,594 717,962	750,398 737,395	795,349 773,722	862,865 835,165	858,430 835,941	873,018 846,164
In Transit - - - -	526,537	554,957	527,184	576,068	566,530	610,074	677,817	680,746
Total - - - -	3,646,740	3,807,412	3,709,758	3,729,194	3,820,320	3,969,098	3,950,162	3,914,994

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,245 4,499	7,250 4,502	7,267 4,513	7,381 4,584	8,030 4,987	8,275 5,139	8,345 5,182	8,447 5,246
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	15,101 9,378	15,106 9,381	15,123 9,391	15,257 9,475	16,971 10,539	18,314 11,373	18,453 11,459	18,645 11,579
Number of Offices open - - -	413	415	421	425	429	430	443	456
Receipts - - - { <i>Milreis</i> <i>£</i>	257,839 58,014	314,730 70,814	305,645 68,770	306,755 69,020	354,584 79,781	412,917 92,906	485,946 109,338	469,639 105,669
Number of Messages :— Home Service - - - { Received { Despatched { In Transit	759,891 693,868 648,815	752,114 739,558 660,321	747,944 707,528 593,226	758,126 740,397 531,645	815,008 783,580 698,708	886,114 856,303 724,316	911,943 878,974 725,660	922,339 896,993 693,306
International - - - { Received { Despatched { In Transit	155,752 151,526 540,618	159,290 157,010 711,474	153,259 153,421 717,494	162,626 158,881 743,802	182,677 179,455 778,256	193,893 182,790 835,050	214,102 196,345 848,716	208,694 198,532 1,020,938
Total - - - -	2,950,470	3,179,767	3,072,872	3,095,477	3,437,684	3,678,466	3,775,740	3,940,802

* Exclusive of Service Telegrams.

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

— —		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line	{ Kilom. Miles	23,687 14,710	23,809 14,785	24,766 15,380	25,099 15,586	28,701 17,823	23,134 17,471	23,386 17,628	28,797 17,883
Length of Wire	{ Kilom. Miles	54,029 25,552	54,095 33,593	55,278 34,328	55,657 34,563	65,350 40,582	65,889 40,917	67,431 41,875	68,751 42,694
Offices open	No.	998	1,039	1,064	1,177	1,363	1,364	1,364	1,428
Receipts	{ Pesetas £	5,801,912 232,076	6,323,160 252,926	6,650,203 266,008	7,404,475 296,179	7,404,306 296,172	8,202,701 328,108	7,554,352 302,174	7,510,518 300,421
Expenses	{ Pesetas £	7,521,585 300,863	7,521,270 300,851	6,499,234 259,969	6,499,333 259,973	8,013,817 320,553	6,613,033 231,521	6,642,023 265,681	6,642,023* 265,681
Number of Messages :— Home Service		2,935,370	3,135,076	3,350,657	3,724,593	3,968,282	3,051,813	3,754,691	4,152,010
International	{ Received Despatched In Transit	480,182 434,626 95,889	493,993 424,224 95,453	581,071 452,327 97,618	506,705 486,370 140,552	515,163 495,886 411,063	452,960 426,719 399,780	484,201 437,585 343,652	509,846 457,622 141,632
Official		138,637	19,554	19,818	21,230	19,966	17,705	18,966	171,252
Total		4,084,704	4,168,300	4,501,491	4,879,450	5,400,360	4,348,977	5,039,095	5,433,362

* Sic in orig.

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

— —		1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Years ended 30th June.									
Length of Line	{ Kilom. Miles	38,288 23,777	39,210 24,349	39,802 24,717	40,981 25,449	41,410 25,716	42,005 26,085	42,557 26,428	
Length of Wire	{ Kilom. Miles	148,348 92,124	151,609 94,149	154,067 96,676	158,321 98,317	160,746 99,823	162,960 101,198	165,009 102,471	
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State	{ Kilom. Miles	146 91	146 91	146 91	147 91	147 91	147 91	147 91	
Number of Offices open to the Public:— State Telegraph Offices		2,885	2,947	3,080	3,549	3,732	3,841	3,977	
Companies		2,051	2,122	2,206	2,236	2,291	2,526	2,570	
Number of Employés (in State Offices)		7,870	8,013	7,779	7,835	8,677	8,773	8,827	
Receipts, Total	{ Lire £	16,035,000 641,000	15,825,000 633,000	17,083,000 683,000	13,786,000* 551,000*	14,002,000* 560,000*	13,948,000* 558,000*	14,611,000* 584,000*	
Expenses		Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded :— Home Service		7,596,134	7,080,943	7,043,846	7,214,927	7,605,779	7,555,564	7,896,081	
International		814,694	816,883	842,528	862,629	993,195	1,039,770	1,012,113	
In Transit		129,623	117,248	122,430	126,913	106,253	106,080	115,127	
Total		8,540,451	8,015,074	8,008,804	8,204,469	8,705,232	8,701,414	9,023,321	

* Exclusive of the receipts from Government Telegrams; the receipts from which in 1891-5 amounted to 4,259,000 Lire (170,000£.). Since the 1st of April 1895, Government Telegrams have been forwarded free.

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	46,578 28,925	47,907 29,750	49,102 30,492	50,700 31,485	52,116 32,364	53,520 33,236	*39,426 24,484	*39,429 24,485
Length of Wire - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	133,156 82,690	139,016 86,329	143,640 89,200	148,232 92,052	155,571 96,610	161,565 100,332	173,510 107,750	179,243 111,310
Number of Offices open - -	4,393	4,544	4,785	4,942	5,172	5,371	5,478	5,599
Receipts - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kronen} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	9,840,268 410,011	10,493,364 437,224	9,654,886 402,287	10,358,806 431,617	10,316,154 429,840	10,564,640 440,193	10,546,862 439,453	10,448,929 435,372
Expenses - - - - -	Not separately distinguished.			Included with Post Office Accounts.				
Number of Messages forwarded	12,602,632	13,234,625	13,213,633	13,771,084	14,158,226	14,697,898	15,057,176	15,808,877

* Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs.

TELEGRAPHS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Length of Line - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	23,547 14,623	22,125 13,740	21,362 13,266	21,534 13,373	22,017 13,673	22,565 14,013	22,824 14,174	22,948 14,251
Length of Wire - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	101,589 63,087	103,200 64,087	101,175 62,830	103,869 64,503	107,370 66,677	112,317 69,749	114,831 71,310	117,181 72,769
Number of Offices open - -	2,406	2,525	2,718	2,899	3,026	3,165	3,256	3,364
Number of Messages forwarded*	6,173,800	6,561,700	6,762,000	6,928,700	7,070,700	7,677,300	7,573,200	7,397,300

* Exclusive of internal transit messages.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Years ended June 30th.								
Length of Line - Miles	189,714	189,918	190,614	189,847	189,856	192,705	193,589	196,115
Length of Wire - "	802,651	826,929	841,002	874,420	904,633	933,153	972,766	1,029,984
Number of Offices open -	21,360	21,725	21,769	22,210	22,285	22,900	23,238	23,567
Receipts - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Dollars} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	22,218,019 4,628,754	22,612,736 4,710,987	22,638,859 4,716,429	23,915,733 4,982,444	23,954,312 4,990,482	24,758,570 5,158,035	26,354,151 5,490,448	28,073,095 5,848,561
" per Telegram $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Cents} \\ \text{d.} \end{array} \right.$	30·7 15·3	30·9 15·4	30·5 15·2	30·1 15·0	30·8 15·4	30·8 15·4	30·9 15·4	31·0 15·5
Expenses - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Dollars} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	16,076,630 3,349,298	16,714,756 3,482,241	16,906,656 3,522,220	17,825,582 3,713,663	18,085,579 3,767,829	18,593,206 3,873,585	19,668,903 4,097,688	20,780,766 4,329,326
" per Telegram $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Cents} \\ \text{d.} \end{array} \right.$	23·3 11·6	23·3 11·6	24·3 12·2	24·7 12·3	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6	25·1 12·6	25·7 12·8
Number of Messages -	58,037,315	58,307,315	58,151,684	62,173,749	61,398,157	63,167,783	65,657,049	69,374,833

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns a large part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 237,000 miles, besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1898 to 1901.

COUNTRIES.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1880.		1890.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	1852	Number 2,716,300	·04	Number 7,292,600	·09	Number 11,021,243	·1	Number 17,595,216	·1	Number 2,158,977	1·1	Number 4,219,597	1·0	Number 4,215,703	1·0
Norway	January 1, 1855	466,700	·4	781,200	·4	1,453,992	·7	2,049,458	1·0	2,480,000	·5	2,506,000	·5	2,570,000	·5
Sweden	September, 1853	590,300	·1	986,400	·2	1,755,000	·4	2,295,000	·5	2,056,613	·9	2,153,552	·9	2,124,080	·9
Denmark	February 1, 1854	513,623	·3	1,087,222	·6	1,502,965	·7	1,953,100	·8	44,558,742	·9	46,008,795	·8	45,346,281	·8
German Empire	1833	8,207,800†	·2	16,312,457	·4	27,020,974	·5	42,127,359	·8	5,218,320	1·0	5,393,800	1·0	5,698,400	1·0
Holland	December 1, 1852	1,837,800	·5	3,062,700	·7	4,285,516	·9	4,957,691	1·0	6,064,871	1·0	6,736,487	1·0	6,641,800	1·0
Belgium	September 9, 1846	1,998,900	·4	3,423,800	·7	5,312,295	·9	6,119,111	·9	36,210,000	·9	40,097,000	1·0	36,940,000	·9
France	March, 1851	5,663,800	·1	16,689,000	·4	27,132,000	·7	34,501,000	·9	3,969,098	1·3	3,950,162	1·2	3,914,994	1·2
Switzerland §	December 5, 1852	1,629,295	·6	2,767,238	1·1	3,695,988	1·3	3,829,320	1·3	3,675,466	·7	3,775,740	·7	3,940,802	·8
Portugal	1855	—	—	1,599,275	·4	3,129,114	·7	3,437,684	·6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	May 1, 1855	1,050,000	·0	2,286,000	·2	4,501,491	·3	—	—	9,023,321‡	·3††	—	—	—	—
Italy	December, 1847	2,189,000	·1	6,090,300	·2	8,175,870‡	·3	8,701,414‡	·3††	14,897,898	·6	15,037,176	·6	15,808,879	·6
Austria	December 19, 1846	3,388,249	·2	6,164,620	·3	9,081,681	·4	14,158,226	·6	7,677,300	·4	7,573,200	·4	7,397,300	·4
Hungary (Kingdom of).	December 26, 1847	1,489,137	·1	3,019,972	·2	4,293,300	·3	7,070,700	·4	1,072,176	·4	1,078,422	·4	—	—
Servia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	996,093	·4	2,238,049	·3	2,211,937	·3	2,331,251	·3
Roumania	1854	592,034	·1	950,072	·2	1,356,597	·2	2,481,997	·3	77,356,508‡	1·0	79,696,227‡	1·0	83,555,125‡	1·1
United States	May 27, 1844	9,157,646	·2	29,216,500	·6	55,878,702	·9	77,589,767‡	1·0	3,288,062	·3	3,288,062	·3	4,950,371	·4
Egypt	—	—	—	514,000	·09	820,000	·1	2,744,000	·3	14,969,494*	·3	17,121,188*	·4	16,884,470*	·4
Japan	September, 1869	—	—	1,910,833	·05	4,298,582*	·4	15,670,322*	·4	89,577,000	2·2	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom*	1838	9,850,000	·3	29,967,000	·9	66,400,000	1·8	87,044,000	2·1	90,415,000	2·2	89,577,000	2·2	90,432,000	2·2

* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

‡ Years ended 30th June.

†† The Proportion per Head of the population for Italy in these years has been calculated upon the Total estimated population on the 31st December of each year.

§ Includes Western Union and Postal Telegraph Cable Companies.

No. 27.—POSTAL STATISTICS.
GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.
(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Post Offices - - No.	28,726	30,019	31,076	31,639	32,003	32,135	32,299
Letter Boxes - - "	86,569	89,640	92,306	94,838	97,209	100,492	103,320
Letters Received - "	1,842,322,000	1,934,828,000	2,061,801,000	2,181,924,000	2,377,506,000	2,893,555,000	3,095,715,520
Letters and Parcels Received (Value declared) - { No. 1,000 Marks	10,005,000	10,337,000	10,672,000	11,029,000	10,526,000	16,508,000	10,270,085
Parcels Received (Value not declared) - { No. 1,000 Kilogs.	14,800,076	13,754,927	18,224,647	14,616,310	14,967,245	15,984,425	14,981,319
Parcels Received (Value not declared) - { No. 1,000 Marks	120,410,000	127,523,000	135,149,000	142,167,000	149,904,000	153,985,000	157,732,000
Postal Orders Received - - { No. 1,000 Marks	89,852,000	94,556,032	99,670,313	105,745,385	115,406,406	126,217,209	134,026,119
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - - £	5,181,963	5,468,518	5,808,339	6,173,641	7,160,680	7,868,860	8,168,838
	—	254,255	274,966	293,629	311,793	334,691	396,693
	—	12,713,000	13,748,000	14,681,000	15,590,000	16,735,000	19,835,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. HOLLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Letters - - - No.	79,033,000	85,223,000	88,608,000	95,890,000	99,940,000	102,912,000	109,427,000
Post Cards - - - "	40,005,000	42,893,000	45,316,000	47,863,000	51,852,000	55,807,000	60,286,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - }	123,977,000	133,096,000	134,579,000	142,641,000	150,133,000	156,063,000	169,962,000
Samples and Patterns - "	3,150,000	3,459,000	3,648,000	3,480,000	3,780,000	3,597,000	3,965,000
Postal Packets - - "	4,498,000	4,638,000	4,798,000	4,911,000	5,046,000	5,184,000	5,512,000
Registered Letters (Declared Value) - } Gulden	154,133,000	162,120,000	164,513,000	177,260,000	182,380,000	186,453,000	191,449,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - - } Gulden	51,004,000	53,756,000	56,696,000	59,765,000	63,978,000	68,337,000	72,717,000
Receipts - - - { Gulden £	7,979,000	8,482,000	8,846,000	9,291,000	9,670,000	10,173,000	10,779,000
	665,000	707,000	737,000	774,000	806,000	848,000	898,000
Expenses - - - { Gulden £	6,576,000	6,607,000	6,936,000	7,235,000	7,292,000	7,742,000	8,237,000
	548,000	550,000	578,000	603,000	608,000	645,000	686,000
Net Receipts - - { Gulden £	1,403,000	1,875,000	1,910,000	2,056,000	2,378,000	2,431,000	2,541,000
	117,000	157,000	159,000	171,000	198,000	203,000	212,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. BELGIUM. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Letters* - - - No.	130,707,588	131,164,391	140,994,507	146,496,146	154,321,755	162,983,336	172,079,936
Registered Letters (Declared Value) - { Francs £	439,283,804	446,180,838	478,062,824	532,851,873	536,064,205	552,379,677	532,483,123
	17,571,352	17,847,234	19,122,513	21,314,075	21,442,568	22,095,187	21,209,326
Newspapers - - - No.	110,695,533	101,513,576	110,587,241	122,451,701	127,701,208	134,724,720	137,755,683
Printed Papers - - "	89,061,193	91,274,339	96,456,423	107,960,411	114,924,160	123,648,551	133,492,970
Circulars in open envelopes - - }	5,067,192	5,349,396	5,323,597	5,977,504	6,690,840	6,780,852	6,767,436
Samples - - - "	5,691,140	5,374,720	5,915,748	6,255,470	6,699,758	6,479,941	7,548,411
Circulars - - - "	1,441,661	1,660,555	1,582,750	1,687,712	1,878,630	2,031,419	2,133,222
Post Cards - - - "	45,177,886	45,376,318	49,420,449	53,174,433	57,800,288	65,384,943	70,586,022
Post Office Orders - - "	1,872,418	1,940,716	2,048,913	2,113,948	2,213,025	2,318,541	2,442,700
Postal Orders - - - "	1,153,171	1,190,244	1,236,746	1,274,201	1,346,744	1,360,474	1,401,588
Receipts - - - { Francs £	19,712,524	20,655,842	21,625,863	22,634,951	23,995,997	25,248,483	26,304,787
	788,501	826,234	865,035	905,398	959,840	1,009,939	1,052,191
Expenses - - - { Francs £	10,586,960	11,227,909	11,710,830	12,425,263	12,806,998	13,493,196	14,032,792
	423,478	449,116	468,433	497,011	512,280	539,928	561,312
Net Receipts - - { Francs £	9,125,564	9,427,933	9,915,033	10,209,688	11,188,999	11,750,287	12,271,995
	365,023	377,117	396,601	408,388	447,560	470,011	490,880

* Including Official Letters.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Letters - - - -	813,892,000	841,386,000	872,843,000	906,620,000	929,862,000	980,629,000	1,000,920,000
Post Cards - - -	52,999,000	54,190,000	56,085,000	57,580,000	60,036,000	62,591,000	67,135,000
Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, &c. -	1,179,420,000	1,192,019,000	1,294,493,000	1,380,605,000	1,371,509,000	1,390,246,000	1,323,269,000
Value of Money Orders - { French <i>Francs</i>	802,438,000	813,508,000	820,303,000	867,220,000	1,207,047,000	1,422,736,000	1,565,847,000
Value of Money Orders - { Internatl. "	39,683,000	40,672,000	41,858,000	43,043,000	49,024,000	56,210,000	60,211,000
Value of Postal Orders "	23,766,000	27,007,000	34,371,000	39,806,000	40,400,000	40,688,000	42,190,000
Receipts - - - { "	177,928,000	179,721,000	185,745,000	193,409,000	200,653,000	209,982,000	212,270,000
Receipts - - - { £	7,117,000	7,189,000	7,430,000	7,736,000	8,026,000	8,399,000	8,491,000

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Post Offices - - No.	3,369	3,411	3,453	3,485	3,515	3,550	3,578
Letters - - - "	99,709,000	104,648,000	107,037,000	111,784,000	114,988,000	120,449,000	129,035,000
Post Cards - - "	21,352,000	23,538,000	26,596,000	35,293,000	46,524,000	55,263,000	60,824,000
Printed Matter* - - "	31,903,000	36,093,000	37,557,000	41,275,000	44,607,000	46,374,000	49,388,000
Samples and Patterns "	2,173,000	1,785,000	1,920,000	2,056,000	2,019,000	1,950,000	2,145,000
Postal Packets - - "	17,382,000	18,531,000	19,596,000	20,745,000	21,449,000	22,164,000	23,195,000
Post Office Orders } <i>Francs</i>	495,812,000	529,793,000	566,815,000	610,108,000	657,133,000	682,411,000	695,374,000
Value - - - { <i>Francs</i>	25,791,000	27,722,000	29,117,000	31,248,000	33,977,000	36,130,000	37,778,000
Receipts - - - { £	1,032,000	1,109,000	1,165,000	1,250,000	1,359,000	1,445,000	1,511,000
Expenses - - - { <i>Francs</i>	24,339,000	25,174,000	27,464,000	30,204,000	31,189,000	33,430,000	34,715,000
Expenses - - - { £	974,000	1,007,000	1,099,000	1,208,000	1,248,000	1,337,000	1,389,000
Net Receipts - - { <i>Francs</i>	1,452,000	2,548,000	1,653,000	1,044,000	2,788,000	2,700,000	3,063,000
Net Receipts - - { £	58,000	102,000	66,000	42,000	111,000	108,000	123,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps - - { <i>Francs</i>	21,272,000	22,725,000	24,201,000	26,158,000	28,253,000	29,846,000	31,304,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps - - { £	851,000	909,000	968,000	1,046,000	1,130,000	1,194,000	1,252,000

* Except Newspapers subscribed for.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Post Offices* - - No.	4,778	4,850	4,833	4,891	4,951	
Letters - - - "	135,527,010	149,771,209	60,322,513	170,192,289	181,854,388	
Post Cards - - - "	66,698,624	67,466,402	70,870,264	82,100,653	95,067,462	
Newspapers, &c. - - "	233,072,258	249,761,929	259,899,737	277,002,844	287,042,103	
Samples - - - "	6,754,199	8,664,006	7,048,450	9,905,318	8,957,489	
Manuscript Matter - <i>Packets</i>	5,577,839	5,361,337	6,392,857	8,554,664	8,455,358	
Official Letters, Franked	45,176,416	40,495,349	46,169,258	49,326,982	46,432,041	
Postal Packets - - - "	6,607,156	6,741,459	7,182,836	7,527,737	7,873,838	
Registered Letters, Declared Value - - { <i>Lire</i>	301,435,876	339,345,635	359,569,952	379,635,625	446,047,407	
Registered Letters, Declared Value - - { £	12,057,435	13,573,825	14,382,798	15,185,425	17,841,896	
Receipts - - - { <i>Lire</i>	51,896,000	53,879,000	54,436,000	56,709,000	59,667,000	
Receipts - - - { £	2,076,000	2,155,000	2,177,000	2,268,000	2,387,000	
Expenses† - - - { <i>Lire</i>	54,876,000	54,962,000	56,624,000	57,858,000	58,991,000	
Expenses† - - - { £	2,195,000	2,198,000	2,265,000	2,314,000	2,360,000	

* Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 2,414 in 1895, 2,585 in 1896, 2,678 in 1897, 2,816 in 1898, and 2,848 in 1899.

† Including expenditure on account of telegraphs.

No. 27--continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

AUSTRIA.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899	1900.	1901.
Post Offices - - - No.	5,628	5,790	5,881	5,883	6,065	6,895	7,438
Letters and Post Cards - - -	788,377,000	845,721,000	922,807,000	999,443,000	1,112,191,000	1,193,418,000	1,238,728,000
Newspapers - - - - -	99,500,000	100,000,000	100,500,000	110,100,000	102,610,000	116,000,000	117,428,000
Packet Post:							
Ordinary Packets Kilogs.	40,219,000	38,687,000	38,595,000	38,745,000	39,725,000	37,521,000	36,205,000
Registered Packets* Kronen	8,249,408,000	8,591,698,000	8,691,098,000	8,737,082,000	8,431,938,000	8,043,570,000	7,692,379,000
Receipts† Kronen	343,725,000	357,987,000	362,129,000	364,045,000	351,331,000	335,148,000	320,516,000
Expenses‡ Kronen	90,970,000	88,748,000	89,302,000	96,254,000	99,060,000	107,718,000	111,043,000
	3,790,000	3,698,000	3,721,000	4,011,000	4,127,000	4,488,000	4,627,000
	84,316,000	83,486,000	81,412,000	84,082,000	85,456,000	98,412,000	105,415,000
	3,513,000	3,479,000	3,392,000	3,503,000	3,559,000	4,100,000	4,392,000

* Declared Value.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901
Post Offices - - - No.	4,558	4,607	4,681	4,766	4,836	4,923	4,998
Letters, Newspapers, &c. }	318,413,000	350,944,000	372,713,000	400,650,000	440,765,000	487,670,000	511,584,000
Packet Post:							
Ordinary Packets - - -	11,990,800	12,708,200	14,858,500	15,805,900	16,197,400	17,730,000	18,829,000
Packets with declared value and Money Letters. } Korona	3,974,798,000	4,342,696,000	3,913,622,000	4,785,070,000	5,183,926,000	6,256,900,000	5,222,412,000
	£ 165,617,000	180,946,000	163,276,000	199,378,000	215,997,000	260,704,000	217,600,000
Reimbursements and Money Orders. } Korona	928,264,000	974,594,000	980,718,000	1,015,786,000	1,037,982,000	1,095,591,000	1,125,500,000
	£ 38,678,000	40,608,000	40,863,000	42,324,000	43,249,000	45,649,000	46,896,000
Postal Orders - - - } Korona	21,716,000	23,203,000	24,692,000	25,404,000	27,288,000	27,470,000	28,820,000
	£ 905,000	967,000	1,029,000	1,058,000	1,137,000	1,145,000	1,076,000
Receipts* } Korona	33,542,000	36,312,000	38,336,000	42,725,000	45,980,000	47,103,000	49,494,000
	£ 1,398,000	1,513,000	1,597,000	1,780,000	1,916,000	1,962,000	2,062,000
Expenses* - - - } Korona	24,306,000	26,394,000	30,534,000	33,192,000	36,136,000	39,912,000	41,513,000
	£ 1,013,000	1,100,000	1,272,000	1,383,000	1,506,000	1,663,000	1,730,000

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.
(Years ended 30th June.)

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Post Offices - - - No.	70,064	70,360	71,022	73,570	75,000	76,688	76,945	75,924
Extent of Post Routes - Miles	456,026	463,313	470,032	480,461	496,949	500,990	511,808	507,540
Revenue of the Department - - - } Dollars	76,983,000	82,499,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	95,021,000	102,355,000	111,631,000	121,848,000
	£ 16,038,000	17,187,000	17,222,000	18,544,000	19,796,000	21,324,000	23,256,000	25,385,000
Expenditure of the Department - - - } Dollars	86,790,000	90,626,000	94,077,000	98,034,000	101,632,000	107,740,000	115,555,000	124,809,000
	£ 18,081,000	18,880,000	19,509,000	20,424,000	21,173,000	22,446,000	24,074,000	26,002,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters - - - } Dollars	16,116,000	16,577,000	16,918,000	17,461,000	18,224,000	19,117,000	19,950,000	—
	£ 3,357,000	3,454,000	3,525,000	3,638,000	3,797,000	3,983,000	4,156,000	—
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail } Home Mail } Dollars	46,336,000	47,993,000	48,028,000	50,444,000	52,028,000	54,136,000	56,003,000	58,500,000
	£ 9,653,000	9,999,000	10,006,000	10,509,000	10,839,000	11,273,000	11,667,000	12,206,000
	£ 1,174,000	1,531,000	1,390,000	1,760,000	1,770,000	2,100,000	2,149,000	2,410,000
	£ 245,000	319,000	394,000	367,000	369,000	437,000	448,000	502,000

TELEPHONES.

STATEMENT showing the LENGTH of LINE, LENGTH of WIRE, NUMBER of
of the UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES in EACH of

COUNTRIES.	Years.	Length of Line.		Length of Wire.		Number of Messages.
		Kilom.	Miles.	Kilom.	Miles.	
Norway (State) - -	1897	Information not available.		7,210	4,477	361,760
	1898			10,253	6,367	713,472
	1899-1900 h			14,852	9,223	1,300,773
	1900-1††			60,835	37,779	1,486,497
	1901-2††	7,900	4,906	67,276	41,778	1,723,347
Sweden (State) - -	1897	9,247	5,742	75,301	46,762	75,542,407§
	1898	9,897	6,146	86,993	54,023	96,632,726§
	1899	10,884	6,759	97,694	60,668	118,269,751§
	1900	11,833	7,348	110,986	68,922	136,034,185§
	1901	12,590	7,818	117,038	72,681	155,058,293§
Germany - - -	1897	24,650	15,308	286,081	177,656	685,910,000*
	1898	51,403	31,921	483,337	300,152	563,127,890
	1899	61,973	38,485	618,423	384,041	621,395,800
	1900	79,380	49,295	833,091	517,350	690,956,355
	1901	—	—	—	—	766,226,337
Holland - - -	1897	728	452	4,427	2,749	178,388
	1898	819	500	6,318	3,923	346,630
	1899	1,550	963	10,397	6,457	567,285
	1900	1,614	1,002	11,893	7,386	751,037
	1901	2,084	1,294	15,769	9,793	876,136
Belgium (State) - -	1897	Information not available.		41,906	26,024	27,310,669
	1898			47,503	29,499	31,094,840
	1899			54,105	33,599	34,984,635
	1900			60,018	37,271	39,881,339
	1901			66,166	41,089	38,749,791
France - - -	1897	20,022	12,434	219,313	136,193	105,724,000
	1898	24,321	15,103	255,952	158,946	138,651,000
	1899	26,097	16,206	309,932	192,468	166,681,000
	1900	28,372	17,619	399,551	248,121	169,997,000
	1901	30,142	18,718	453,287	281,491	175,340,000
Austria - - -	1897	Information not available.		97,947	60,825	86,097,723†§
	1898			103,673	64,381	102,135,419†§
	1899			110,217	68,445	83,402,544†§
	1900			128,424	79,751	95,262,595†§
	1901			182,542	113,359	104,847,069†§
Hungary - - -	1897	5,902	3,665	35,256	21,894	25,454,909§
	1898	6,891	4,279	41,039	25,485	26,570,336§
	1899	7,628	4,737	50,499	31,360	33,173,476§
	1900	11,168	6,935	74,093	46,012	37,389,774§
	1901	12,378	7,687	96,213	59,748	42,696,260§
Switzerland - - -	1897	11,865	7,368	76,593	47,564	19,227,948§
	1898	12,665	7,865	87,483	54,327	19,969,576§
	1899	13,476	8,369	100,361	62,324	23,785,080§
	1900	14,183	8,808	132,596	82,342	25,626,772§
	1901	14,791	9,185	186,942	116,091	26,950,060§
United States‡	1897	Information not available		1,008,696	626,400	Information not available ¶
	1898			1,244,749	772,989	
	1899			1,637,322	1,016,777	
	1900			2,180,680	1,354,202	
	1901			2,784,250	1,729,019	

* These particulars refer to the number of "Connections" made, and, in consequence, some messages have been

† In these years certain messages at the Vienna

§ Including Telegrams transmitted by Telephone.

¶ The number of exchange

‡ These particulars relate to the system of the American Telephone and Telegraph

†† For the year ended 31st December, 1899, only.

‡‡ Years ended 31st March.

MESSAGES, and the RECEIPTS and EXPENSES of the TELEPHONE SYSTEMS
the YEARS 1897 to 1901.

Receipts.		Expenses.		Years.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	£	Kroner.	£		
177,000	10,000	Information not available.		1897	Norway (State).
420,000	23,000			1898	
1,548,000	1130,000			1899-1900	
1,079,000	60,000			1900-1901	
1,565,000	87,000			1901	
Kroner.	£	Kroner.	£		
2,644,000	147,000	1,459,900	81,000	1897	Sweden (State).
3,097,000	172,000	1,703,000	95,000	1898	
3,679,000	204,000	2,032,000	113,000	1899	
3,995,000	222,000	2,298,000	128,000	1900	
4,613,000	256,000	2,640,000	147,000	1901	
Marks.	£	Marks.	£		
Information not available.		Information not available.		1897	Germany.
				1898	
				1899	
				1900	
				1901	
Gulden.	£	Gulden.	£		
97,727	8,144	§§16,608	1,384	1897	Holland.
133,055	11,088	§§28,956	2,413	1898	
191,521	15,960	§§17,356	1,446	1899	
288,765	24,064	§§49,200	4,100	1900	
329,016	27,418	§§50,095	4,175	1901	
Francs.	£	Francs.	£		
2,946,000	118,000	Information not available.		1897	Belgium (State).
3,372,000	135,000			1898	
3,794,000	152,000			1899	
4,261,000	170,000			1900	
4,577,000	183,000			1901	
11,074,000	443,000	10,654,000	426,000	1897	France.
12,535,000	501,000	13,224,000	529,000	1898	
14,113,000	565,000	15,814,000	633,000	1899	
16,029,000	641,000	14,685,000	587,000	1900	
17,518,000	701,000	15,450,000	618,000	1901	
Kronen.	£	Kronen.	£		
5,055,000	211,000	3,417,000	142,000	1897	Austria.
5,653,000	236,000	4,908,000	204,000	1898	
6,107,000	254,000	5,091,000	212,000	1899	
6,454,000	269,000	3,422,000	143,000	1900	
5,995,000	250,000	**	**	1901	
Information not available.		Information not available.		1897	Hungary.
				1898	
				1899	
				1900	
				1901	
Francs.	£	Francs.	£		
5,055,000	202,000	4,841,000	194,000	1897	Switzerland.
5,364,000	215,000	5,364,000	215,000	1898	
5,035,000	201,000	6,274,000	251,000	1899	
6,230,000	249,000	7,115,000	285,000	1900	
6,556,000	262,000	7,499,000	300,000	1901	
Dollars.	£	Information not available.			
5,131,000	1,069,000			1897	United States.†
5,449,000	1,135,000			1898	
7,687,000	1,601,000			1899	
9,534,000	1,986,000			1900	
11,607,000	2,418,000			1901	

counted more than once. The figures given for subsequent years represent the number of actual messages Central Station were counted more than once.

connections in the United States is stated to have been about 2,425,000,000 in 1901.

Company, which practically conducts the Telephone business of the United States.

† These particulars relate to the fifteen months from January, 1899, to March, 1900, inclusive.

** Included with Postal and Telegraphic Expenditure.

§§ Cost of maintenance, excluding the cost of new construction in this year.

No. 29.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.

NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	10,119	11,236	2,926	3,305	4,064	2,712	2,845	4,149	6,873	8,131
Females - - -	6,930	7,542	2,716	2,902	2,615	1,957	2,014	2,550	4,058	4,614
Total - - -	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699	10,931	12,745
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian - - -	17,049	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699	10,931	12,745
Other - - - -	4,777	6,484	805	902	1,245	616	551	673	1,476	1,465
Total - - -	21,826	25,262	6,447	7,109	7,924	5,285	5,410	7,372	12,407	14,210
Countries of destination of	16,814	18,690	5,591	6,153	6,584	4,580	4,805	6,466	10,655	12,488
Norwegian - - -	223	75	22	6	22	3	13	51	112	143
Emigrants - - -	6	6	2	3	10	2	6	148	99	7
Other Countries	6	7	27	45	63	84	35	34	65	107

EMIGRATION.

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

(Extracted from the Statistics of the Movement of Population.)

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Emigrants (Swedish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	18,931	19,859	17,876	3,158	5,984	7,054	4,113	3,555	5,070	7,823
Females - - -	13,908	14,569	13,649	4,677	7,050	6,648	5,111	4,199	5,655	6,937
Children (under 15)	6,379	6,847	5,979	1,843	2,070	1,473	1,090	929	1,294	1,674
Total - - -	38,318	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028	16,434
Countries of Destination:										
United States - -	36,134	40,990	37,321	9,529	14,982	14,874	10,109	8,534	11,842	16,209
Canada - - - -	31	113	51	25	20	37	39	35	33	93
South America - -	1,996	17	36	36	25	68	50	23	20	17
Africa - - - -	26	27	21	29	41	99	76	49	38	25
Australasia - - -	106	85	51	48	18	42	28	24	84	80
Other Countries -	25	43	24	11	18	55	12	18	11	10
Total - - -	38,318	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028	16,434

EMIGRATION.

DENMARK.

EMIGRATION.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	6,003	5,294	2,202	1,985	1,601	1,285	1,336	1,626	2,119	2,856
Females - - -	4,385	3,841	1,900	1,621	1,274	975	1,000	1,172	1,450	1,800
Not known - - -	34	15	3	1	1	—	4	1	1	1
Total - - -	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799	3,570	4,657
Countries of Destination:										
Canada - - - -	500	434	224	111	81	47	101	78	150	143
United States - -	9,763	8,551	3,719	3,287	2,479	1,963	2,073	2,611	3,253	4,288
Central and South America - - -	77	99	63	121	157	104	54	55	89	124
Africa - - - -	14	26	60	47	108	82	50	21	33	60
Australia - - -	62	35	31	34	47	48	49	18	17	31
Other Countries -	6	5	8	7	4	16	13	16	28	11
Total - - -	10,422	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799	3,570	4,657

No. 29—*continued*.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
German Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen* - - - - -	15,160	12,548	9,559	8,826	9,126	9,073	9,143	13,960
Hamburg* - - - - -	13,997	12,324	8,802	8,170	10,660	7,617	7,324	9,570
Stettin and other Prussian Ports - - - - -	69	899	440	177	—	—	—	—
Total from German Ports	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690	16,467	23,530
Havre and other French Ports	1,941	1,710	1,411	1,384	654	286	286	498
Amsterdam and Rotterdam -	1,407	1,114	650	600	1,008	1,949	1,903	2,278
Antwerp - - - - -	4,924	5,199	3,769	3,064	2,870	3,305	3,307	5,792
Liverpool - - - - -	—	—	—	—	5	79	110	—
Total Emigrants of German Nationality - - - - -	37,498	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309	22,073	32,098
Countries of Destination :								
European Countries - - -	—	—	—	—	1,626	1,388	1,199	1,183
Canada - - - - -	1,100	634	539	208	126	144	11	183
United States - - - - -	32,503	29,007	20,346	18,563	19,805	19,703	19,912	29,211
Brazil - - - - -	1,405	1,001	936	821	896	364	402	807
Other parts of America and West Indies - - - - -	1,259	1,518	1,226	1,094	973	330	271	363
Australia - - - - -	211	174	324	163	141	196	217	235
Africa - - - - -	886	1,346	1,115	1,104	554	183	55	114
Asia - - - - -	134	144	145	268	202	1	6	2
Total - - - - -	37,498	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309	22,073	32,098

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German* - - - - -	29,226	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690	16,467	23,530
Other - - - - -	95,074	95,803	64,419	83,805	130,646	160,129	166,626	221,432
Total - - - - -	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093	244,962
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
European Countries - - -	—	—	—	—	17,682	20,453	13,546	18,343
United States - - - - -	112,461	105,339	70,625	88,548	120,671	147,463	162,402	215,040
British North America - -	2,310	2,280	5,259	4,698	6,067	5,417	3,211	6,794
Central America and Mexico -	83	107	121	176	147	30	29	—
West Indies - - - - -	106	110	115	115	59	7	4	2
Brazil - - - - -	3,814	7,553	1,746	1,713	1,840	791	682	1,178
Argentine Republic - - -	2,386	1,935	2,133	2,521	2,114	1,798	2,326	1,955
Peru - - - - -	10	9	30	43	23	—	—	—
Chili - - - - -	241	489	332	191	177	1	—	—
Other South American States -	150	159	153	111	118	22	21	27
Africa - - - - -	2,246	3,024	1,859	1,886	1,178	637	639	1,317
Asia - - - - -	197	238	246	302	197	—	3	—
Australia - - - - -	296	331	601	674	159	200	230	306
Total - - - - -	124,300	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093	244,962

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool (1895) 2,187, (1896) 1,415, (1897) 996, (1898) 750, (1899) 271, (1900) 136, (1901) 160, and (1902) 253.

No. 29—continued.

EMIGRATION.

HOLLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	16,818	21,619	7,134	8,519	7,094	3,920	6,854	9,289	16,974	16,297
Females -	6,667	9,663	4,776	4,585	3,675	3,113	4,714	6,821	10,766	10,710
Children -	4,842	7,978	3,228	2,815	2,018	2,003	2,551	4,186	7,054	7,257
Total -	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794	34,343*
Nationality :										
Dutch -	6,290	4,820	1,146	1,314	1,387	792	851	1,347	1,899	1,874
Other -	22,037	34,440	13,992	14,605	11,400	8,244	13,268	18,949	32,895	32,469
Countries of Destination :										
North America }	28,037	39,260	15,128	15,819	12,611	8,729	13,478	19,765	33,571	33,018
South Africa " }	—	—	—	—	51	183	568	54	1,216	1,325
Other Countries }	290	—	10	100	125	124	73	87	7	—
Total -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	390	—	—
Total -	28,327	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794	34,343

* Including 79 Emigrants not classified.

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS, born in BELGIUM and previously residing there, EMIGRATING to EUROPEAN COUNTRIES and to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

Countries of Destination.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Africa -	40	42	53	50	55	38	71	74	80	—
United States-	2,196	1,859	363	657	358	330	289	375	701	—
South America-	297	157	144	108	122	114	92	79	56	—
Asia and Dutch East Indies }	30	32	22	25	24	15	15	43	12	—
Australia, New Zealand and Islands in the Pacific Ocean }	3	4	6	9	6	4	2	10	2	—
Other Extra European Countries }	20	28	32	27	13	50	96	19	25	—
Total to Countries out of Europe }	2,586	2,122	620	876	578	551	565	600	876	—
Total to European Countries }	12,289	12,818	10,417	9,842	10,612	11,317	11,631	12,340	12,616	—
Grand Total -	14,875	14,940	11,037	10,718	11,190	11,868	12,196	12,940	13,492	—

EMIGRATION.

PORTUGAL.

EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Asia -	10	6	—	2	3	4	4	1	5	1
Africa -	1,189	1,252	1,410	1,227	1,141	1,536	1,950	1,541	1,940	1,956
America -	19,573	28,829	27,336	42,225	26,190	19,560	21,443	15,861	18,829	18,426
Oceania -	—	6	8	613	16	—	—	136	20	56
Total -	20,772	30,093	28,754	44,067	27,350	21,116	23,397	14,539	20,794	20,439

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - - -	50,262	56,754	63,374	104,327	145,384	52,598	*	*	*	*
Females - - - - -	9,683	11,793	11,322	10,029	11,879	11,880	*	*	*	*
Children (under 16) - - -	6,461	7,979	6,493	6,810	9,006	9,057	*	*	*	*
Total - - - - -	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535	59,543	53,862	63,020	56,901
Nationality :										
Spanish - - - - -	62,178	72,492	76,477	117,612	162,595	69,810	*	*	*	*
Other - - - - -	4,228	4,034	4,712	3,554	3,674	3,725	*	*	*	*
Total - - - - -	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535	59,543	53,862	63,020	56,901
Countries of Destination :										
North America - - - - -	1,255	1,120	996	952	11	16	2	278	—	—
Central " - - - - -	31,995	32,509	31,025	81,078	94,240	28,592	24,442	19,573	21,909	19,497
South " - - - - -	9,760	19,130	12,881	19,511	25,083	19,639	17,723	14,057	18,023	15,985
Australia - - - - -	11	—	2	4	—	6	10	184	—	13
Asia - - - - -	1,634	2,661	1,985	1,578	24,681	4,190	833	297	644	915
Africa - - - - -	19,073	17,931	20,139	15,727	19,205	18,196	14,214	16,754	18,679	16,894
Other Countries (European) -	2,628	3,175	13,161	2,316	3,049	2,346	2,319	2,719	3,760	3,597
Total - - - - -	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535	59,543	53,862	63,020	56,901
Immigrants - - - - -	58,148	56,693	66,498	56,694	67,405	82,691	137,238	113,584	*	*

* Information not available.

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt - - - - -	752	986	1,025	928	1,174	2,170	1,373	1,757
Tunis - - - - -	828	1,121	898	593	1,003	1,246	2,245	5,447
Algeria - - - - -	810	956	1,304	936	1,074	1,150	1,586	1,899
Total North Africa - - -	2,390	3,063	3,227	2,457	3,251	4,566	5,204	9,103
United States and Canada - - -	32,473	38,634	53,883	47,139	56,703	64,177	89,400	124,636
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America - - - - -	1,204	1,688	1,816	1,783	1,025	1,267	2,523	1,418
Brazil - - - - -	41,628	98,090	76,665	80,984	38,659	26,574	27,438	82,159
Chili, Peru, and Bolivia - - -	192	461	669	770	260	408	409	739
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay - - - - -	34,383	43,484	58,004	39,538	36,793	46,648	42,720	64,090
Parts of America not distinguished - -	1,579	1,562	1,961	1,080	1,753	860	3,137	5,134
Total America - - - - -	111,459	183,919	192,998	171,294	135,193	139,934	165,627	278,176
Other Parts of Africa; and Asia, and Australia - - - - -	717	926	1,329	794	743	940	904	1,668
Total - - - - -	114,566	187,908	197,554	174,545	139,187	145,440	171,735	288,947
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries - - -	105,455	169,513	183,620	165,429	126,787	131,308	153,209	251,577

Note.—The method of classification by countries of destination prepared from statements furnished by Municipal Authorities gives an inadequate idea of the number of Italian emigrants. A large number of persons who start as temporary emigrants to neighbouring countries (France, for example), not finding employment, leave again and go elsewhere, for the most part to America. On the other hand, the statistics of *temporary* migrants which are prepared by Municipal Authorities on the basis of the passports granted, do not include a certain number of persons who go to European countries without any passports.

A more exact idea of the current of emigration to countries outside Europe can be obtained from the statistics published by certain of the countries colonised. The following Table shows the Italian immigration into the United States, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil for the years 1894-1901.

YEARS.	United States.	Argentina (Exclusive of Emigrants arriving from Monte Video).	Uruguay.	Brazil.
1894 } (Years ended {	39,827	37,699	4,255	34,872
1895 } 31st Dec.) {	44,003	41,203	3,557	97,344
1896 }	68,060	75,204	5,046	96,324
1897 }	59,431	44,678	3,651	78,915
1898 }	58,613	39,135	2,894	33,272
1899 } (Years ended {	77,419	53,295	3,219	11,547
1900 } 30th June.) {	100,135	52,143	3,211	—
1901 }	135,996	58,314	3,777	—

No. 29—continued.

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	4,100	3,239	2,040	2,174	1,768	1,271	1,240	1,379	2,156	2,240
Females - - -	2,379	1,887	1,275	1,427	1,087	841	727	788	1,122	1,152
Children (under 15) -	1,356	1,051	534	667	475	396	321	326	538	529
TOTAL - -	7,835	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288	2,493	3,816	3,921
Nationality :										
Swiss- - - -	6,629	5,229	2,863	3,107	2,441	1,778	1,694	1,701	2,650	2,968
Other - - - -	1,206	948	986	1,161	889	730	594	792	1,166	953
Countries of Destination :										
North America -	7,342	5,689	3,306	3,708	2,789	2,152	1,993	2,168	3,388	3,523
Central „ - -	16	2	7	3	2	6	2	3	2	—
South „ - - -	438	447	496	512	499	307	243	266	339	301
Australia - - -	20	21	17	13	9	7	16	9	16	39
Asia - - - - -	9	3	3	3	3	3	1	10	21	40
Africa - - - -	10	15	20	29	28	33	33	37	50	18
Total - - -	7,835	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288	2,493	3,816	3,921

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Emigration of Austrians and Hungarians to places out of Europe*	No. 74,947	No. 65,554	No. 25,566	No. 66,101	No. 70,083	No. 38,646	No. 55,007	No. 99,300	No. 116,110	No. 135,394
Principal Countries of Destination† :										
United States - - -	69,926	65,881	22,966	50,951	53,707	31,320	50,332	84,837	108,701	133,805
Canada - - - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	4,472	7,387	6,066	5,746
Brazil - - - - -	574	2,737	798	10,108	11,388	3,062	852	455	1,364	†
Argentine Republic - -	552	685	440	549	963	1,768	593	950	2,024	2,742

* Includes United Kingdom in 1899 and subsequent years. Excludes Emigrants through French ports in 1900 and 1901. The number who emigrated through French ports in 1899 was 7,130. † No information. ‡ The number of Austrians and Hungarians shown as emigrating to the several Countries are those who are stated to have arrived according to the Reports from the respective Countries

No. 29—continued.

IMMIGRATION. UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION (Steerage Passengers) into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
distinguishing NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Years ended June 30th.										
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - - -	57,420	38,638	33,401	65,103	33,081	39,797	62,491	114,847	113,390	171,989
Belgium - - - - -	3,324	1,709	1,058	1,261	760	695	1,101	1,196	1,579	2,577
Denmark - - - - -	7,720	5,903	3,910	3,167	2,085	1,946	2,690	2,926	3,655	5,660
France - - - - -	3,621	3,080	2,628	2,463	2,107	1,990	1,694	1,739	3,150	3,117
Germany - - - - -	78,756	53,989	32,173	31,885	22,533	17,111	17,476	18,507	21,651	28,304
Holland - - - - -	6,199	1,820	1,388	1,583	890	767	1,029	1,735	2,349	2,284
Italy - - - - -	72,145	42,977	35,427	68,060	59,431	58,613	77,419	100,135	135,996	178,375
Norway - - - - -	15,515	9,111	7,581	8,855	5,842	4,938	6,705	9,575	12,248	17,484
Russia and Finland - -	42,310	39,278	35,907	51,445	25,816	29,828	60,982	90,787	85,257	107,347
Poland - - - - -	16,374	1,941	791	691	4,165	4,726				
Sweden - - - - -	35,710	18,286	15,361	21,177	13,162	12,398	12,797	18,659	23,331	30,894
Switzerland - - - -	4,744	2,905	2,239	2,304	1,566	1,246	1,326	1,152	2,201	2,344
United Kingdom - - -	78,767	52,811	75,161	64,827	41,173	38,021	45,123	48,237	45,546	46,036
Other European Countries -	6,534	5,504	3,317	6,246	3,836	5,710	6,516	15,214	18,884	22,657
Total, European	429,139	277,052	250,342	329,067	216,397	217,786	297,349	424,700	469,237	619,083
West Indies and Miquelon -	2,593	3,177	3,096	6,828	4,101	2,124	2,585	4,656	3,176	4,711
China - - - - -	472	1,170	539	1,441	3,363	2,071	1,660	1,247	2,459	1,649
Japan - - - - -	1,380	1,931	1,150	1,110	1,526	2,230	2,844	12,635	5,269	14,270
Other Countries - - -	6,146	2,301	3,409	4,821	5,445	5,088	7,277	5,334	7,777	9,045
Total - - - - -	439,730	285,631	258,536	343,267	230,832	229,299	311,715	448,572	487,918	648,743

NOTE.—The above statement applies to steerage passengers only, and is based on the reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration. In previous issues the figures given for the fiscal years up to and including that ended June 30th, 1895, have been those collected by the United States Bureau of Statistics, and included First and Second Class Cabin passengers. Immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included in the figures.

IMMIGRATION. ARGENTINE REPUBLIC. IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Immigration direct by sea from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - - -	552	685	440	549	963	1,768	593	950	2,024	
Belgium - - - - -	146	233	248	211	318	207	149	139	117	
France - - - - -	2,115	2,612	2,107	2,448	3,486	2,835	2,449	2,473	3,160	
Germany - - - - -	785	748	971	1,067	1,039	987	779	732	760	
Italy - - - - -	27,850	37,977	37,699	41,203	75,204	44,678	39,135	53,295	52,143	
Spain - - - - -	5,650	7,100	8,122	11,288	18,051	18,316	18,716	19,798	20,383	
Switzerland - - - -	364	546	516	465	679	390	261	343	355	
United Kingdom - - -	224	273	385	329	429	562	632	477	421	
Other Countries - - -	2,287	1,893	4,232	3,666	2,504	3,235	4,416	6,235	5,488	
Total Immigration, direct by sea	39,973	52,067	54,720	61,223	102,673	72,978	67,130	84,442	84,851	90,127
Immigration, Other - -	33,321	32,353	25,951	19,762	32,532	32,165	28,060	26,641	21,051	35,824
TOTAL IMMIGRATION	73,294	84,420	80,671	80,985	135,205	105,143	95,190	111,083	105,902	125,951
Emigration - - - - -	43,853	48,794	41,399	36,820	45,921	57,457	53,536	62,241	55,417	80,251

No. 29—*continued.*

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - -	155	85	323	66	168	102	87	71	126	177
Brazil - - - -	923	671	2,305	382	588	672	673	426	685	715
France - - - -	555	348	460	542	388	483	814	697	451	512
Germany - - - -	271	222	244	153	228	287	338	290	290	336
Italy - - - -	4,966	2,894	4,255	3,557	5,046	3,651	2,894	3,219	3,211	3,777
Portugal- - - -	76	64	63	41	56	41	35	57	119	76
Spain - - - -	2,097	1,586	2,031	2,116	2,501	2,552	3,339	3,110	2,815	2,708
Switzerland - - -	27	40	32	62	61	73	78	95	32	17
United Kingdom - -	201	494	216	256	199	225	342	283	252	209
Other Countries- - -	2,600	3,140	1,946	1,983	1,270	1,054	867	758	911	1,093
Total Immigration - -	11,871	9,543	11,875	9,158	10,505	9,140	9,467	9,006	8,892	9,620
Emigration - - - -	8,827	6,339	6,016	6,387	5,918	6,779	6,411	5,830	6,705	6,664

IMMIGRATION.

BRAZIL.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary -	550	2,246	4,244	574	2,737	798	10,108
France - - - -	602	2,844	1,921	575	616	309	286
Germany - - - -	1,903	4,812	5,285	800	1,368	790	973
Italy - - - -	36,124	31,275	132,326	55,049	58,552	34,872	97,344
Portugal - - - -	15,240	25,174	32,349	17,797	28,986	17,041	36,055
Spain - - - -	9,012	12,008	22,146	10,471	38,998	5,986	17,641
Switzerland - - -	51	254	198	58	40	21	93
United Kingdom - -	76	192	1,959	67	100	91	28
Other Countries - -	1,603	28,295	16,231	878	3,882	292	6,996
Total Immigration -	65,161	107,100	216,659	86,269	127,279*	60,200	169,524

* Does not add—*sic in orig.*

No. 30.—FINANCE

REVENUE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Direct Taxes:—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Land, Real and Personal } Estate - - - - }	40,686,000	39,243,000	41,069,000	43,543,000	45,979,000	44,704,000
On Interest payable on } Stock, &c. - - - }	13,558,000	15,567,000	14,624,000	16,730,000	16,092,000	17,362,000
On Trade and Industries -	45,280,000	46,617,000	48,167,000	61,073,000	69,840,000	68,824,000
Indirect Taxes:—						
Customs Duties - - -	182,303,000	195,615,000	218,910,000	219,276,000	203,964,000	219,690,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, } Beer) - - - - }	294,299,000	280,129,000	289,573,000	310,297,000	316,808,000	312,871,000
„ Tobacco - - -	35,103,000	35,293,000	37,461,000	38,893,000	41,196,000	45,706,000
„ Matches - - -	7,290,000	7,086,000	6,922,000	6,824,000	7,366,000	7,930,000
„ Sugar - - -	42,670,000	55,476,000	58,562,000	67,523,000	63,296,000	71,754,000
„ Mineral Oils - -	20,925,000	22,807,000	23,453,000	26,184,000	25,503,000	28,680,000
Duties:—						
Stamps, Fees, and Regis- } tration Duties - - }	30,820,000	31,758,000	36,957,000	39,322,000	37,796,000	42,243,000
Transfers of Property - -	19,003,000	20,254,000	25,907,000	30,391,000	23,473,000	23,352,000
Passports - - - -	4,402,000	2,334,000	326,000	63,000	63,000	64,000
Railway Passengers and } Goods in Passenger Trains }	9,935,000	9,734,000	11,179,000	12,807,000	13,723,000	14,807,000
Fire Insurance Duties -	2,948,000	3,149,000	3,449,000	3,681,000	3,848,000	4,087,000
Other Duties - - -	7,633,000	7,939,000	8,477,000	9,691,000	9,373,000	10,068,000
State Monopolies and Revenue:—						
Royalties on Mines - -	3,705,000	3,456,000	4,085,000	4,271,000	4,674,000	4,398,000
Mint - - - - -	11,665,000	17,550,000	13,821,000	15,418,000	4,199,000	3,232,000
Post Office - - - -	26,067,000	25,850,000	27,406,000	28,792,000	30,319,000	32,088,000
Telegraphs and Telephones	15,064,000	15,729,000	17,175,000	18,276,000	19,696,000	20,288,000
Sale of Spirits by the State	27,789,000	52,448,000	102,164,000	110,756,000	117,919,000	163,388,000
Crown Property, &c.:—						
Rent from Domains - -	14,196,000	15,745,000	16,740,000	16,664,000	20,775,000	25,700,000
Forests - - - - -	33,619,000	37,704,000	41,474,000	48,108,000	55,739,000	56,682,000
Factories, Mills, &c. - -	10,296,000	10,834,000	11,307,000	12,102,000	16,025,000	16,319,000
State Railways - - -	293,261,000	277,846,000	348,206,000	347,529,000	361,659,000	378,617,000
Interest on State Funds } and Banking Profits - }	4,300,000	25,050,000	14,247,000	13,852,000	16,037,000	12,953,000
Sums paid by Former Peasants:—						
Of Private Owners - -	40,626,000	37,544,000	38,019,000	40,552,000	40,562,000	38,959,000
Of the State - - -	53,097,000	47,952,000	46,303,000	51,791,000	52,681,000	48,345,000
Repayment of Loans - -	30,983,000	29,802,000	32,550,000	33,561,000	38,298,000	39,091,000
Payments by Railway Com- } panies on their Consoli- } dated State Debt - - }	15,478,000	12,631,000	12,429,000	8,829,000	8,983,000	10,901,000
Municipal Loan Funds - -	15,528,000	16,380,000	16,291,000	16,614,000	18,808,000	17,275,000
Other Receipts - - -	16,190,000	16,864,000	17,601,000	19,900,000	19,426,000	19,079,000
Total Ordinary -	1,368,719,000	1,416,386,000	1,584,854,000	1,673,313,000	1,704,120,000	1,799,457,000
Extraordinary Revenue - -	43,501,000	42,592,000	87,818,000	183,849,000	32,569,000	163,916,000
Receipts from former Budgets:—						
Ordinary - - - - -	59,278,000	12,947,000	11,806,000	7,954,000	59,991,000	35,350,000
Extraordinary - - -	2,810,000	552,000	5,782,000	4,101,000	4,049,000	20,458,000
TOTAL { Roubles - -	1,474,308,000	1,472,477,000	1,689,760,000	1,869,217,000	1,800,739,000	2,019,181,000
£	147,431,000	155,428,000	178,364,000	197,306,000	190,078,000	213,136,000

No. 30—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on - -	268,214,000	258,558,000	273,514,000	275,755,000	266,959,000	276,550,000
Imperial Cabinet - - -	2,805,000	2,730,000	2,840,000	3,193,000	3,225,000	3,305,000
Holy Synod - - -	17,571,000	19,805,000	20,437,000	21,247,000	23,691,000	24,071,000
Ministry of the Household -	14,450,000	12,967,000	12,741,000	12,984,000	12,905,000	12,925,000
„ Foreign Affairs -	4,860,000	4,931,000	5,018,000	5,537,000	5,387,000	5,375,000
„ War - - -	294,359,000	293,790,000	303,277,000	333,579,000	331,541,000	334,606,000
„ Marine - - -	59,531,000	85,275,000	67,289,000	83,612,000	88,561,000	93,046,000
„ Finance - - -	188,545,000	204,325,000	214,332,000	237,233,000	280,952,000	308,490,000
„ Agriculture and Domains } -	31,920,000	33,172,000	35,615,000	37,158,000	40,661,000	41,137,000
„ The Interior - -	90,205,000	80,458,000	80,176,000	81,633,000	87,437,000	87,833,000
„ Public Instruction -	24,995,000	26,476,000	26,921,000	29,127,000	33,588,000	33,441,000
„ Public Works -	195,971,000	226,861,000	264,995,000	288,187,000	322,985,000	388,551,000
„ Justice - - -	27,955,000	41,832,000	42,335,000	44,829,000	45,955,000	46,058,000
Comptroller General of the Empire - - -	6,166,000	6,868,000	7,086,000	7,383,000	7,730,000	7,113,000
Director of the Stud - -	1,497,000	1,601,000	1,699,000	2,116,000	1,851,000	1,586,000
Food and Forage * - - -	—	—	—	—	2,000,000	800,000
Total Ordinary -	1,229,044,000	1,299,649,000	1,358,275,000	1,463,573,000	1,555,428,000	1,664,887,000
Extraordinary Expenditure -	255,309,000	194,949,000	413,936,000	321,540,000	333,788,000	209,370,000
TOTAL - { Roubles -	1,484,353,000	1,494,598,000	1,772,211,000	1,785,113,000	1,889,216,000	1,874,257,000
£	148,435,000	157,762,000	187,067,000	188,423,000	199,417,000	197,838,000

* Sums set aside to cover an anticipated rise in price of food and forage.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RATE OF INTEREST.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.†	Thousand Roubles.†	Thousand Roubles.†	Thousand Roubles.†
6 per cent. - - - - - { Gold Paper	38,492	38,491	38,490	38,486	38,484	38,481
5 per cent. - - - - - { Gold Paper	60,488 300,778	60,396 197,558	80,363 194,218	270,995	267,265	263,439
4½ per cent. - - - - - { Gold Paper	111,059 248,920	110,397 248,560	117,911 248,180	247,790	247,370	246,950
4 per cent. - - - - - { Gold Paper	1,516,947 2,016,549	1,509,502 2,157,546	2,331,991 2,237,483	4,628,020	4,775,411	4,789,337
3·80 per cent. - - - - - Paper	—	—	—	85,413	85,247	85,079
3·79 per cent. - - - - - Paper	176,331	137,331	104,331	90,776½	61,516½	45,000
3½ per cent. - - - - - Gold	99,887	99,659	149,133	148,763	154,116	156,098
3 per cent. - - - - - { Gold Paper	249,903 39,000	348,872 78,000	521,237 78,000	597,536½	554,248½	569,017
Other Interest bearing Loans } - - - Paper	61,243	59,996	58,647	57,252	—	—
Non-interest bearing Loans } - - - Paper	671,282	621,282	175,000	100,000	50,000	—
Total { 1,000 Roubles—Gold £ 1,000 Roubles—Paper £	2,038,284 322,729,000 3,552,595 375,142,000	2,128,826 337,064,000 3,538,764 374,077,000	3,200,638 337,845,000 3,134,349 330,848,000	6,265,031 623,657 661,309,000	6,233,657 657,997,000	6,193,402 653,748,000
TOTAL DEBT - - - £.	697,871,000	711,141,000	668,698,000	661,309,000	657,997,000	653,748,000

* Gold Roubles at 3s. 2d. Paper Roubles 1895, 9·47=£1; 1896, 9·46=£1. † Roubles=1/15 of Imperial=2s. 1½d.
 ‡ Including Treasury Bonds originally bearing interest at 4·32% and 4%, but afterwards exchanged for those bearing interest at 3·79% and 3%.

No. 30—continued.
NORWAY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.†	1900-01.‡	1901-02.‡
Ordinary Revenue :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs - - - - -	26,653,399	31,587,092	37,421,504	27,658,636	35,967,032	36,109,160
Income Tax - - - - -	4,070,267	4,401,137	5,044,127	4,838,222	5,434,911	5,224,145
Duty on Brandy - - - - -	3,638,805	3,880,617	4,073,920	3,498,649	5,345,732	5,417,915
" Malt - - - - -	3,490,812	3,807,058	4,100,827	3,305,269	4,068,118	4,014,689
Stamps, Playing Cards - - - - -	888,352	1,237,012	1,562,855	968,452	1,024,655	965,367
Succession Duties - - - - -	563,087	709,940	631,112	414,715	561,309	657,005
Judicial Fees - - - - -	1,023,196	1,113,936	1,143,510	955,240	1,285,249	1,287,101
State Lands and Forests - - - - -	402,398	429,172	360,779	230,724	458,310	449,143
Silver Mines of Kongsberg - - - - -	699,393	667,711	669,886	453,112	697,895	804,995
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State - - - - -	2,188,472	3,144,548	3,125,519	2,674,950	3,125,810	3,202,647
Postage - - - - -	3,904,786	4,233,738	4,620,607	3,695,682	5,033,758	5,218,510
Telegrams - - - - -	1,521,002	1,801,591	2,066,229	1,718,020	2,673,221	3,199,221
Railways - - - - -	9,688,335	10,976,114	11,981,071	9,521,049	12,761,590	12,528,338
Other Miscellaneous Receipts - - - - -	6,843,652	7,423,284	7,288,916	5,980,228	7,674,491	8,985,214
Total Ordinary Revenue - - - - -	65,575,956	75,412,950	84,120,862	65,912,948	85,212,071	88,063,450
Extraordinary Revenue :—						
Loans (for Railways, Telephones, and Defence) - - - - -	3,171,184	4,652,354	11,564,338	12,914,076	16,817,606	12,681,146
TOTAL - - - - - { Kroner	69,047,140	80,065,304	95,685,200	78,827,024	102,029,677	100,744,596
£	3,835,952	4,448,072	5,316,000	4,379,279	5,668,315	5,596,922

* Gross receipts. † For nine months ended 31st March. ‡ For year ended 31st March.

EXPENDITURE.

NORWAY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.§	1900-01.	1901-02.
Expenditure, Ordinary :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household - - - - -	352,692	368,057	488,402	375,660	542,791	582,180
" Storching" - - - - -	652,637	657,797	814,920	795,710	995,519	846,425
State Council - - - - -	1,355,095	1,385,202	1,394,697	1,215,457	1,648,441	1,652,109
Ministry of Public Worship and Education - - - - -	7,336,500	7,522,566	8,608,785	6,681,912	9,455,272	10,185,521
Justice - - - - -	6,084,864	6,344,539	6,789,364	5,418,968	7,407,617	7,535,513
Interior - - - - -	9,389,510*	2,682,662	3,498,871	3,170,518	2,179,788	1,537,400
Agriculture - - - - -	10,789,119	11,240,800	11,859,342	8,740,715	2,563,773	2,335,011
Finance - - - - -	15,895,933	25,713,496*	29,115,914*	25,001,218*	41,595,990*	36,872,347*
Public Works - - - - -	23,889,357	20,911,297	23,469,160	21,952,935	24,831,767	23,330,265
National Defence - - - - -	624,988	822,712	665,324	565,456	750,986	724,138
Foreign Affairs - - - - -	160,714	161,478	150,116	224,530	269,101	217,446
Miscellaneous - - - - -	76,529,362	77,510,606	86,854,895	74,143,079	105,411,122	100,735,240
Total Ordinary Expenditure - - - - -	200,556	720,820	2,069,351	1,819,643	1,982,433	978,947
Expenditure, Extraordinary :—						
Capital Expenditure - - - - -	76,729,918	78,531,426	88,924,246	75,962,722	107,393,555	101,714,187
TOTAL - - - - - { Kroner	4,262,778	4,362,857	4,940,236	4,220,151	5,966,309	5,650,788
£						

* Including expenditure on account of Posts and Telegraphs. † Including interest on Public Debt.

‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head. § For nine months ended 31st March.

|| For year ended 31st March.

PUBLIC DEBT.

NORWAY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.*	1900-01.†	1901-02.†
Internal Debt :—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent. -	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent. -	880,000	840,000	800,000	760,000	760,000	720,000
Loan for Augmentation of the Capital Fund of the "Hypothekbank," 4 per cent. -	964,000	991,300	—	—	—	—
Loan of 1895, 3½ per cent. - - - - -	11,988,000	11,671,000	11,314,000	10,897,000	10,524,000	10,120,000
Total - - - - - { Kroner	14,077,000	13,747,000	12,359,000	11,902,000	11,529,000	11,085,000
£	782,000	764,000	687,000	661,000	640,000	616,000
External Debt :—						
Loan of 1886 " 3 " - - - - -	30,200,000	30,073,000	29,941,000	29,873,000	29,734,000	29,591,000
" 1888 " 3 " - - - - -	62,550,000	62,247,000	61,935,000	61,614,000	61,283,000	60,942,000
" 1892 " 4 " - - - - -	9,718,000	9,649,000	9,571,000	9,540,000	9,455,000	9,369,000
" 1894 " 3½ " - - - - -	39,350,000	39,011,000	38,661,000	38,481,000	38,112,000	37,730,000
" 1896 " 3 " - - - - -	25,444,000	25,444,000	25,202,000	25,079,000	24,825,000	24,564,000
" 1898 " 3½ " - - - - -	—	—	20,880,000	20,880,000	20,090,000	19,272,000
" 1900 " 3½ " - - - - -	—	—	—	32,400,000	32,400,000	32,270,000
" 1902 " 3½ " - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	36,432,000
" for purchase of shares in the "Hovedjernbane" - - - - -	—	—	—	1,296,000	1,306,000	1,343,000
Total - - - - - { Kroner	167,262,000	166,424,000	186,190,000	219,163,000	217,205,000	251,513,000
£	9,292,000	9,246,000	10,344,000	12,175,000	12,067,000	13,973,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT - - - - - { Kroner	181,339,000	180,171,000	198,549,000	231,065,000	228,734,000	262,598,000
£	10,074,000	10,010,000	11,031,000	12,837,000	12,707,000	14,589,000

* For nine months ended 31st March. † For year ended 31st March.

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

SWEDEN.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.*	1903.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax - - - - -	1,416,344	1,411,085	947,837	945,446	480,000	480,000
Property and Income Tax - - - - -	6,747,172	7,165,911	7,599,186	3,895,143	9,800,000	26,650,000
Capitation Tax - - - - -	730,872	741,741	749,423	757,509	750,000	750,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax - - - - -	6,317,671	7,483,948	9,946,573	12,605,642	10,500,000	11,500,000
Spirit Tax - - - - -	20,004,608	20,889,190	21,708,416	21,854,170	19,500,000	20,500,000
Stamps - - - - -	6,845,553	8,211,636	6,606,207	6,103,024	6,500,000	6,500,000
Customs - - - - -	52,211,885	60,366,953	57,731,764	49,684,861	49,000,000	48,500,000
Patents and Monopolies - - - - -	1,065,422	1,098,502	1,112,037	1,190,488	700,000	300,000
Post Office - - - - -	10,310,473	11,121,372	11,883,965	12,836,861	12,400,000	13,340,000
State Railways† - - - - -	11,000,000	10,500,000	7,000,000	8,000,000	7,000,000	7,000,000
Telegraphs - - - - -	1,702,314	1,841,578	1,846,774	1,891,281	1,610,000	6,500,000
State Lands and Forests - - - - -	9,816,210	9,243,344	10,474,595	9,882,301	9,100,000	9,100,000
Fines - - - - -	352,757	389,542	410,853	426,306	350,000	400,000
Miscellaneous‡ - - - - -	25,039,627	22,326,360	28,617,948	34,692,566	28,453,000	20,948,200
TOTAL - - { Kronor	153,560,908	162,791,212	166,635,578	164,765,598	156,143,000	172,468,200
£	8,531,132	9,043,956	9,257,532	9,153,644	8,674,000	9,582,000

* Budget Estimates. † "Net Receipts" delivered to the public treasury. ‡ Including surplus from previous years.

EXPENDITURE.

SWEDEN.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.*	1903.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household - - - - -	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,421,000	1,321,000
Ministry of Justice - - - - -	3,908,908	3,991,939	4,103,234	4,124,499	3,973,170	4,239,800
Foreign Affairs - - - - -	562,484	538,663	971,755	598,696	671,700	671,100
War - - - - -	30,984,336	33,055,515	39,396,506	38,013,718	46,321,900	51,424,500
Marine - - - - -	13,754,667	12,912,977	18,622,245	22,073,908	21,445,025	19,685,000
Interior - - - - -	8,312,851	9,824,691	11,528,674	28,439,887	26,715,100	31,371,900
Finance - - - - -	25,159,920	25,614,814	28,631,143	9,669,206	8,285,000	8,301,500
Public Worship, &c. - - - - -	17,376,829	18,667,292	19,253,046	15,890,919	16,191,350	16,387,300
Agriculture - - - - -	—	—	—	6,271,005	6,239,640	6,793,800
Pensions - - - - -	5,635,597	5,816,040	5,890,495	6,115,427	5,189,115	5,348,200
"Riksdag" - - - - -	681,626	734,718	733,423	842,256	824,200	1,005,000
Public Debt, Interest, &c. - - - - -	9,017,767	9,191,746	8,564,702	9,604,976	11,063,800	11,969,100
Miscellaneous - - - - -	9,792,902	13,852,597	11,958,883	9,907,878	7,802,000	13,950,000
TOTAL - - { Kronor	126,607,887	135,620,992	151,074,106	152,972,375	156,143,000	172,468,200
£	7,033,771	7,534,500	8,393,006	8,498,465	8,674,000	9,582,000

* Budget Estimates.

PUBLIC DEBT.

SWEDEN.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
State Railway Stock:—	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
1860 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing) - - - - -	121,111	8,889	—	—	—
1880 " 3½ per cent. - - - - -	101,821,500	100,296,900	98,663,400	97,029,900	95,287,500
1886 " 3½ " - - - - -	58,670,666	58,428,444	58,173,778	57,886,667	57,625,778
1887 Irredeemable 3½ " - - - - -	48,759,500	48,799,000	48,799,500	48,799,500	48,799,500
1888 " 3 " - - - - -	26,666,667	25,111,111	25,111,111	25,111,111	25,111,111
1890 Consolidated 3½ " - - - - -	33,444,000	33,098,667	32,741,333	32,371,555	31,988,444
1891 Provisional Loan 4 " - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
1894 Consolidated 3 " - - - - -	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000
1899 " 3½ " - - - - -	—	—	36,000,000	36,000,000	36,000,000
1900 " 4 " - - - - -	—	—	—	22,700,000	36,320,000
TOTAL - - - - { Kronor	287,483,444	283,743,011	317,489,122	337,898,733	349,132,333
£	15,971,302	15,763,501	17,638,285	18,772,152	19,396,241

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted almost exclusively for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 30—*continued*.

REVENUE.

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 745,948	Kroner. 772,156	Kroner. 894,316	Kroner. 887,923	Kroner. 1,021,742	Kroner. 918,695
Interest from Assets - - - - -	899,575	1,065,822	1,338,982	1,435,777	1,534,000	1,535,754
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts) - - - - -	5,051,088	4,346,507	2,938,222	2,528,852	256,970	† 225,090
Total - - - - -	5,950,663	5,412,329	4,277,204	3,964,629	1,790,970	1,310,664
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
On Land - - - - -	6,720,154	6,718,900	6,716,033	6,715,782	6,713,179	6,708,492
On House Property - - - - -	3,311,079	3,458,070	3,621,997	3,799,271	3,909,733	4,040,483
Other ordinary Direct Taxes - -	273,349	274,985	274,033	273,578	274,983	275,203
Total by Direct Taxation -	10,304,582	10,451,955	10,612,063	10,788,631	10,897,895	11,024,178
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Stamps - - - - -	3,443,857	3,748,233	4,386,133	3,790,798	3,763,855	3,909,944
Succession Duty - - - - -	1,345,598	1,439,139	1,311,366	1,059,494	1,581,002	1,335,630
Duty on Transmission - - - - -	910,095	1,004,986	1,190,576	1,034,486	935,448	917,660
Judicial Fees - - - - -	2,042,192	2,144,515	2,273,897	2,200,473	2,348,671	2,479,093
Taxes on Municipal and Adminis- trative Acts - - - - -	107,371	109,542	109,704	112,075	117,111	111,849
Customs - - - - -	28,718,275	30,813,104	33,044,043	33,284,588	32,751,310	32,295,451
Inland Revenue (Excise) - - -	7,364,163	8,640,829	8,581,410	9,284,762	9,145,043	9,401,074
Other Indirect Taxes - - - - -	565,968	403,912	556,305	649,569	545,627	621,548
Total by Indirect Taxation -	44,497,519	48,304,260	51,753,434	51,416,245	51,188,067	51,072,249
Miscellaneous Revenue :—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts) - - - - -	266,399	603,175	472,000	71,087	† 56,322	† 11,797
State Lottery (Net Receipts) - -	1,227,505	1,107,560	1,089,557	1,081,372	1,091,763	1,082,460
Faroe Islands - - - - -	52,747	49,137	54,494	60,886	62,481	67,788
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* - -	789,866	1,132,109	1,027,322	1,216,076	834,527	687,999
Receipts from Loans, &c. - - - -	1,400,107	70,848,815	1,012,670	3,074,638	12,128,239	30,679,266
TOTAL REVENUE - { Kroner	65,235,336	138,681,496	71,193,060	72,561,487	78,959,357	96,831,502
£	3,624,185	7,704,528	3,955,170	4,031,194	4,386,631	5,379,528

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

† Deficit in this year.

No. 30—*continued*.

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900	1900-01.	1901-02.
Civil List - - - - -	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household - - - - -	155,200	303,200	203,200	203,200	203,200	443,200
The " Rigsdag " - - - - -	480,000	410,000	395,000	420,000	465,000	555,000
The Council - - - - -	118,016	109,016	106,956	99,509	127,836	131,032
Public Debt (Interest on) - - - - -	6,831,644	7,300,148	6,364,628	6,781,735	7,037,843	7,342,394
Pensions - - - - -	2,215,383	2,207,334	2,226,504	2,217,968	2,209,044	2,262,107
Military Pensioners and Invalids - - - - -	985,242	1,099,387	1,118,679	1,079,304	1,150,121	1,153,061
Ministry for Foreign Affairs - - - - -	580,944	606,018	602,617	606,664	642,073	638,620
" of the Interior* - - - - -	8,337,990	5,362,135	6,602,810	7,134,082	7,550,630	7,289,548
" " Agriculture - - - - -		2,655,441	3,294,044	3,196,581	3,494,325	3,293,549
" " Justice - - - - -		4,335,587	4,351,613	4,538,790	4,806,680	5,050,487
" " Public Instruction - - - - -		5,099,828	5,345,424	5,913,727	5,711,620	5,866,683
" " War - - - - -		11,398,738	11,216,333	11,601,533	11,080,690	11,103,335
" " Marine - - - - -	6,955,696	7,129,595	7,201,805	7,813,646	7,448,142	7,498,122
" " Finance - - - - -	4,523,324	5,349,629	6,223,423	4,924,020	5,196,492	5,204,643
Iceland - - - - -	83,764	81,764	79,764	80,431	76,564	77,164
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt - - - - -	1,615,271	60,716,049	1,841,101	1,666,258	2,103,538	1,788,945
Public Works :— Railways and other Works - - - - -	10,739,745	14,215,507	14,279,955	12,587,934	14,672,436	11,066,883
Advances made - - - - -	501,222	5,281,472	2,664,676	6,098,780	3,485,780	1,731,884
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - - - - -	Kroner £	65,957,594	134,740,065	76,259,212	77,509,052	78,883,529
		3,664,311	7,485,559	4,236,623	4,306,058	4,382,418
						4,261,803

* Including Post Office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended March 31st.					
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900	1900-01.	1901-02.
4 per cent. - - - - -	Kroner. 10,472,541	Kroner. 9,290,231	Kroner. 8,051,390	Kroner. 6,806,715	Kroner. 6,277,481	Kroner. 6,386,409
3½ per cent. - - - - -	119,127,902	60,140,740	59,858,678	61,967,196	73,935,523	104,486,649
3 per cent. - - - - -	66,804,995	138,762,380	138,709,500	138,646,001	137,081,220	135,521,900
Total - - - - -	196,405,438	208,193,351	206,619,568	207,419,912	217,294,224	246,394,958
Cash, &c., in Treasury - - - - -	62,706,132	73,564,075	73,069,425	76,325,868	81,751,643	104,339,181
NET PUBLIC DEBT - - - - -	Kroner £	133,699,306	134,629,276	133,550,143	131,094,044	135,542,581
		7,427,739	7,479,404	7,419,452	7,283,002	7,530,143
						7,891,988

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years commencing 1st April.					
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.*	1902.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Customs Duties - - -	440,968,000	475,771,000	461,840,000	465,798,000	478,978,000	483,651,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco - - - -	12,121,000	12,450,000	11,999,000	12,007,000	11,960,000	12,108,000
Beet Sugar - - -	84,255,000	96,676,000	104,729,000	123,451,000	111,380,000	114,897,000
Salt - - - - -	47,269,000	47,215,000	48,766,000	49,593,000	48,943,000	49,320,000
Brandy† - - - -	119,352,000	120,045,000	126,211,000	124,226,000	127,855,000	127,455,000
Malt - - - - -	29,697,000	30,123,000	30,905,000	31,478,000	31,136,000	31,580,000
Matricular Contributions } from Customs and Excise - }	—247,000	—466,000	—120,000	—38,000	79,000	73,000
Stamp Duties - - - -	59,064,000	65,471,000	67,993,000	80,362,000	114,020,000	94,598,000
Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs†	42,248,000	47,148,000	373,634,000	394,543,000	420,163,000	440,629,000
State Printing† - -	2,176,000	2,261,000	7,185,000	7,966,000	7,777,000	8,107,000
Railways† - - - -	26,621,000	26,850,000	86,895,000	89,743,000	93,676,000	89,755,000
State Banks - - - -	10,691,000	14,018,000	22,025,000	25,948,000	14,714,000	18,429,000
Disabled Fund - - - -	28,764,000	28,305,000	29,968,000	29,428,000	30,449,000	47,605,000
Extraordinary Receipts -	88,016,000	83,885,000	75,842,000	99,138,000	206,654,000	151,095,000
Matricular Contributions } from the States - - }	435,453,000	470,727,000	489,954,000	527,662,000	570,933,000	580,640,000
Miscellaneous Receipts -	16,978,000	18,558,000	19,334,000	24,658,000	26,855,000	37,672,000
Receipts from other Sources -	—	—	15,956,000	11,262,000	16,408,000	16,839,000
TOTAL REVENUE - { Marks	1,443,426,000	1,539,037,000	1,973,116,000\$	2,097,225,000\$	2,311,980,000\$	2,304,483,000\$
£	72,171,000	76,952,000	98,656,000\$	104,861,000\$	115,599,000\$	115,224,000\$

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

‡ Gross receipts in and after 1899.

§ See Note (†) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways, and State Printing.

EXPENDITURE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years commencing 1st April.					
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901*.	1902.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
"Reichstag" - - - -	723,000	622,000	791,000	791,000	756,000	756,000
Imperial Chancellery - -	173,000	212,000	231,000	224,000	457,000	242,000
Treasury - - - - -	475,972,000	516,036,000	482,716,000	529,057,000	578,296,000	564,263,000
Foreign Office - - - -	20,084,000	25,087,000	46,307,000	32,865,000	36,009,000	36,562,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath"	43,356,000	42,856,000	48,421,000	55,999,000	59,645,000	66,611,000
Ministry of Justice - - -	1,948,000	1,979,000	2,132,000	2,126,000	2,133,000	2,144,000
Audit Office - - - - -	809,000	850,000	873,000	883,000	915,000	1,336,000
Maintenance of the Army	614,820,000	639,712,000	644,717,000	656,350,000	673,655,000	654,250,000
Navy	114,026,000	131,251,000	153,909,000	167,145,000	207,484,000	217,088,000
Posts and Telegraphs† - -	8,422,000	9,358,000	332,105,000	384,110,000	382,395,000	420,349,000
Railway Management† - -	7,613,000	14,638,000	72,616,000	83,604,000	82,711,000	83,213,000
Ministry for Railways - -	364,000	379,000	369,000	383,000	394,000	398,000
State Printing† - - - -	92,000	82,000	5,365,000	7,727,000	6,006,000	6,470,000
Public Debt - - - - -	72,432,000	72,300,000	75,660,000	79,034,000	88,968,000	98,654,000
Pensions - - - - -	57,845,000	61,301,000	64,411,000	67,463,000	70,995,000	74,495,000
Disabled Fund - - - - -	28,586,000	28,304,000	29,968,000	29,429,000	30,450,000	47,605,000
Expedition to China - - -	—	—	—	100,161,000	123,322,000	33,255,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - { Marks	1,456,563,000	1,537,967,000	1,960,591,000\$	2,197,351,000\$	2,344,585,000\$	2,302,641,000
£	72,828,000	76,898,000	98,030,000\$	109,868,000\$	117,229,000\$	115,132,000

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Gross expenditure in and after 1899.

‡ See Note (†) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways, and State Printing.

No. 30—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT

GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no Interest).	Total.	Arrears of Interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no Interest.				Marks.	£
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	40,371,000	2,019,000
" 1870	267,070,000	129,578,000	—	88,953,000	485,601,000	1,574,000	487,175,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,320,000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,432,000	772,957,000	38,648,000
" 1872	37,182,000	931,000	—	818,000	38,031,000	1,654,000	40,585,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	236,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,203,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
1st March 1878	72,234,000	1,000	70,806,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	309,890,000	15,495,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	98,000	387,625,000	19,381,000
" 1884	373,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	236,000	540,230,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000	29,323,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,528,000	621,551,000	298,000	621,849,000	31,092,000
" 1887	486,219,000	—	54,150,000	133,869,000	674,238,000	300,000	674,538,000	33,727,000
" 1888	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,584,000
" 1889	888,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,549,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	832,000	1,241,741,000	62,087,000
" 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000	72,130,000
" 1892	1,685,585,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,805,585,000	2,520,000	1,808,105,000	90,405,000
" 1893	1,740,861,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,860,861,000	2,838,000	1,863,699,000	93,185,000
" 1894	1,915,733,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,035,733,000	2,905,000	2,038,638,000	101,692,000
" 1895	2,081,238,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,201,238,000	3,215,000	2,204,453,000	110,223,000
" 1896	2,125,273,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,245,273,000	2,914,000	2,248,187,000	112,409,000
" 1897	2,141,260,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,261,260,000	2,896,000	2,264,116,000	113,206,000
" 1898	2,182,265,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,302,265,000	2,606,000	2,304,871,000	115,244,000
" 1899	2,222,908,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,342,908,000	2,689,000	2,345,657,000	117,283,000
" 1900	2,298,518,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,418,518,000	2,585,000	2,421,103,000	121,055,000
" 1901	2,315,650,000	80,000,000	—	120,000,000	2,515,650,000	2,549,000	2,518,217,000	125,911,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only. The debts of the individual States constituting the Empire do not figure in the totals given.

REVENUE.

BELGIUM.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ordinary Revenue :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect -	178,758,353	194,239,198	213,973,762	210,538,857	222,658,666	234,718,362	243,773,311
Post Office, Tolls, &c. -	15,084,253	15,752,173	16,529,184	17,146,181	18,247,282	19,023,824	19,601,293
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c. -	174,398,881	174,458,160	186,284,957	205,454,093	223,448,383	235,075,651	231,180,889
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service -	3,587,426	4,208,052	14,051,740	6,142,775	4,677,074	5,287,936	6,506,714
Sale of Crown Lands -	815,594	562,337	463,126	—	—	—	—
Total Ordinary -	372,644,507	389,219,920	431,302,769	439,281,906	469,031,405	494,105,773	501,062,207
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	23,085,988	91,720,016	68,310,119	240,704,315	14,240,127	48,672,331	134,466,532
TOTAL - { Francs	395,730,445	480,939,936	499,612,888	679,986,221	483,271,532	542,778,104	635,528,739
£	15,829,218	19,237,597	19,984,516	27,199,449	19,330,861	21,711,124	25,421,150

EXPENDITURE.

BELGIUM.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ordinary Expenditure :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt -	105,927,580	105,820,208	123,303,850	124,670,107	125,959,227	128,555,565	132,317,047
Civil List -	4,901,962	4,828,510	4,926,538	4,976,367	5,034,478	5,070,880	5,062,448
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship. -	21,185,706	21,314,864	22,695,895	23,253,932	24,003,022	25,949,002	26,976,323
Foreign Affairs -	2,534,638	2,889,778	2,848,999	2,930,738	3,184,327	3,571,862	3,301,810
the Interior and Public Instruction -	22,854,900	26,217,190	25,763,616	27,164,440	28,529,986	29,333,833	31,343,091
Agriculture and Public Works. -	19,871,174	29,106,166	26,962,415	24,319,607	25,754,320	*13,159,373	*12,580,898
Industry and Labour. -	2,227,555	3,171,954	2,936,933	3,148,814	3,946,311	4,397,728	16,885,504
Railways, &c. -	114,344,166	116,230,185	127,679,008	133,846,772	147,857,280	169,923,891	169,876,220
War -	52,133,932	52,915,096	65,670,660	59,432,953	65,573,683	59,258,012	62,205,437
Finance -	16,997,243	17,179,768	20,372,593	18,946,315	18,798,766	*37,175,995	*34,525,053
Remitted Taxes, &c. -	1,840,310	2,880,577	1,908,122	4,490,911	2,788,848	2,659,642	3,634,874
Total Ordinary -	364,819,166	382,554,296	425,068,629	427,180,956	451,430,248	479,055,783	498,708,715
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	45,564,236	55,953,986	86,329,585	266,444,232	119,011,863	95,102,409	104,919,435
TOTAL - { Francs	410,383,402	437,608,282	511,398,214	693,625,188	570,442,111	574,158,192	603,628,140
£	16,415,336	17,504,331	20,455,929	27,745,008	22,817,684	22,966,328	24,145,126
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary Francs + 7,825,341	+ 6,665,624	+ 6,234,140	+12,100,950	+17,601,157	+15,049,990	+ 2,353,502
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—).	Extraordinary " -22,478,298	+36,666,030	-18,019,466	-25,739,917	-104,771,736	-46,430,078	+29,547,097
Ordinary and Extraordinary " -14,652,957	+43,331,654	-11,785,326	-13,638,967	-87,170,579	-31,380,088	+31,900,599	

PUBLIC DEBT.

BELGIUM.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Consolidated Debt -	Francs. 2,226,529,447	Francs. 2,308,497,322	Francs. 2,566,593,476	Francs. 2,603,787,176	Francs. 2,607,081,651	Francs. 2,650,898,151	Francs. 2,778,051,351
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds) -	20,000,000	—	—	10,000,000	53,680,000	57,651,000	40,876,000
GROSS TOTAL - { Francs	2,246,529,447	2,308,497,322	2,566,593,476	2,613,787,176	2,660,761,651	2,708,549,151	2,818,927,351
£	89,861,178	92,339,893	102,663,739	104,551,487	106,430,466	108,341,966	112,757,094

* The expenditure on account of Public Works is included with that for the Ministry of Finance in and after 1900.

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

FRANCE.
(INCLUDING ALGERIA).

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Direct Taxes - - - - -	528,992,000	517,285,000	528,520,000	536,525,000	534,686,000
Indirect Taxes :					
Registration - - - - -	525,756,000	537,010,000	546,915,000	577,672,000	557,521,000
Stamps - - - - -	179,990,000	197,142,000	185,472,000	180,767,000	177,848,000
Tax on Bourse Transactions	5,526,000	5,101,000	6,885,000	6,808,000	6,883,000
Tax of 4% on Personalty - -	68,659,000	70,392,000	74,478,000	79,361,000	74,895,000
Customs - - - - -	462,486,000	505,878,000	467,882,000	462,981,000	452,959,000
Inland Revenue :					
Liquors - - - - -	475,657,000	500,018,000	502,618,000	513,273,000	488,681,000
Salt - - - - -	10,748,000	11,219,000	9,183,000	9,483,000	9,152,000
Miscellaneous - - - - -	142,987,000	138,587,000	143,655,000	153,006,000	158,694,000
Sugar - - - - -	185,521,000	181,820,000	200,209,000	183,638,000	199,800,000
Total, Indirect Taxes -	2,057,330,000	2,147,167,000	2,136,797,000	2,166,995,000	2,126,433,000
State Monopolies, &c. :					
Matches - - - - -	29,253,000	30,039,000	30,578,000	31,769,000	30,528,000
Tobacco - - - - -	395,768,000	405,356,000	413,530,000	415,576,000	413,519,000
Gunpowder - - - - -	12,482,000	12,070,000	13,150,000	12,144,000	13,348,000
Post Office - - - - -	188,924,000	196,560,000	204,055,000	213,476,000	202,182,000
Telegraphs - - - - -	39,023,000	40,713,000	43,402,000	45,540,000	43,455,000
Telephones - - - - -	11,168,000	12,644,000	14,235,000	16,177,000	14,545,000
Other - - - - -	15,537,000	18,679,000	19,349,000	17,018,000	17,261,000
Total, State Monopolies, &c.	692,160,000	716,066,000	738,299,000	751,700,000	734,836,000
Domains - - - - -	36,957,000	26,585,000	24,467,000	21,040,000	28,932,000
Forests - - - - -	32,071,000	32,559,000	32,825,000	35,060,000	32,368,000
Miscellaneous Revenue - - -	63,261,000	61,332,000	61,289,000	62,752,000	63,184,000
"Recettes d'Ordre" † - - -	115,091,000	112,178,000	134,617,000	163,189,000	143,855,000
Total, Ordinary Revenue -	3,525,862,000	3,613,172,000	3,656,814,000	3,737,360,000	3,664,294,000
Exceptional - - - - -	2,216,000	6,775,000	—	77,583,000	11,367,000
TOTAL REVENUE	(Francs	3,528,078,000	3,619,947,000	3,656,814,000	3,814,944,000
	£	141,123,000	144,798,000	146,273,000	152,598,000
					147,026,000

* Budget Estimates.

† "Recettes d'Ordre" are receipts which pass through the Treasury only, as, for example, revenue from Local Taxation collected by the fiscal officers and handed over to local authorities; also sums credited to one Department of the Government and debited to another Department.

No. 30—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

FRANCE.
(INCLUDING ALGERIA.)

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs	Francs.	Francs.
Ministry of Justice - - - - -	37,685,000	37,940,000	37,842,000	38,134,000	38,003,000
" Foreign Affairs : - - - - -	16,870,000	16,612,000	15,791,000	16,898,000	23,689,000
Ministry of Interior - - - - -	86,677,000	102,317,000	99,702,000	105,899,000	145,226,000†
" Finance :					
Public Debt - - - - -	1,237,366,000	1,237,664,000	1,234,569,000	1,240,344,000	1,246,006,600
Executive Government ‡ - - - -	12,184,000	13,866,000	13,382,000	14,405,000	13,365,000
General Expenses - - - - -	30,308,000	29,806,000	29,434,000	29,370,000	30,533,000
Expenses of Collection - - - - -	199,425,000	203,095,000	212,306,000	218,837,000	218,953,000
Transfers to Communes - - - - -	36,486,000	36,954,000	34,967,000	37,750,000	34,897,000
Total, Ministry of Finance - - - -	1,516,769,000	1,521,385,000	1,524,528,000	1,540,706,000	1,543,844,000
Ministry of War - - - - -	683,615,000	658,578,000	664,417,000	673,282,000	733,335,000
" Marine - - - - -	260,776,000	289,663,000	322,447,000	372,952,000	365,540,000
" Colonies - - - - -	106,782,000	111,536,000	103,697,000	126,538,000	135,928,000
" Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship :					
Public Instruction - - - - -	207,449,000	204,868,000	209,525,000	211,096,000	214,033,000
Fine Arts - - - - -	15,790,000	16,264,000	16,862,000	21,404,000	18,288,000
Public Worship - - - - -	43,844,000	43,666,000	43,645,000	43,610,000	—§
Total, Ministry of Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship - ‡	267,083,000	264,798,000	270,032,000	276,110,000	232,351,000
Ministry of Commerce and Industry - -	227,744,000	238,227,000	274,131,000	309,809,000	273,716,000
" Agriculture - - - - -	54,768,000	47,943,000	48,827,000	53,359,000	53,154,000
Ministry of Public Works :					
Ordinary Expenses - - - - -	85,279,000	79,274,000	84,005,000	84,214,000	98,197,000
Extraordinary Expenses - - - - -	179,469,000	159,260,000	144,002,000	149,067,000	169,824,000
Total, Ministry of Public Works -	264,748,000	238,534,000	228,007,000	233,281,000	268,021,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - - - - -	Francs 3,523,517,000	3,527,536,000	3,589,421,000	3,746,959,000	3,812,807,000
	£ 140,941,000	141,101,000	143,577,000	149,873,000	152,512,000

* Budget Estimates. † Includes Expenditure in respect of Public Worship in this year.

‡ Salary of President, and Salaries of Senators and Deputies, &c.

§ Included under the Ministry of the Interior in this year.

No. 30—continued.
FRANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

	Amount of INTEREST paid on the Public Debt.										Total Nominal Capital. (including Redeemable annuities.)
	5 per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent.		3 per cent. (Redeemable. *)		Total Amount paid (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)		
	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.			
1st April 1814 - { <i>Francs</i> £	136,861	63,307,637 2,532,305	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,307,637 2,532,305	1,266,152,740 50,046,110	
1st April 1830 - { <i>Francs</i> £	151,427	163,762,368 6,550,495	533	1,027,696 41,108	454	3,125,210 123,008	43,610	31,501,034 1,260,077	199,417,208 7,976,088	4,426,279,611 177,051,184	
1st March 1848 - { <i>Francs</i> £	243,055	146,749,591 5,869,984	1,545	1,026,000 41,064	3,817	26,507,375 1,060,295	43,391	70,003,640 2,800,146	244,257,296 9,771,489	5,963,944,195 238,157,768	
1st January 1852 - { <i>Francs</i> £	711,751	182,318,194 7,292,728	1,621	895,302 35,812	3,934	2,971,911 94,876	94,767	53,719,120 2,148,765	239,304,527 9,572,181	5,516,194,503 220,647,782	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	—	—	163,672	37,447,732	778	446,096	1,100,289	348,328,515 13,933,141	386,222,343 15,448,894	12,454,274,722 498,170,989	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	2,790,143	345,975,800 13,839,032	163,837	37,442,436	763	446,096	1,450,020	394,392,526 14,575,701	748,253,058 29,930,322	19,909,166,754 796,366,670	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	2,431,176	345,873,512 13,834,940	159,459	37,442,779	736	446,096	1,476,114	393,040,565 14,521,623	761,615,692 30,404,628	20,411,586,581 816,475,463	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	2,295,830	340,845,836 13,633,833	175,086	37,433,505	962	446,096	1,502,738	393,047,685 14,521,908	793,716,937 31,748,077	21,492,974,786 859,718,991	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	—	—	2,407,214	342,972,893	1,313	446,096	1,649,365	391,690,289 15,667,611	854,292,168 34,171,087	24,661,873,216 986,475,129	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	—	—	—	13,718,916	—	17,844	—	—	—	—	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	—	—	1,960,697	305,540,276	—	—	2,154,930	456,429,071 18,237,481	882,306,382 35,292,255	26,016,950,451 1,040,673,018	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	—	—	12,221,611	12,221,611	—	—	—	—	—	—	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	—	—	1,800,064	305,540,276	—	—	2,220,186	456,467,702 18,238,584	881,567,578 35,293,963	25,961,975,351 1,039,679,014	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	—	—	12,221,611	12,221,611	—	—	—	—	—	—	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	—	—	1,800,420	297,639,182	—	—	2,242,646	456,467,213 18,238,689	812,948,566 32,517,942	25,966,670,180 1,038,668,807	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	—	—	1,823,438	297,638,405	—	—	2,250,222	456,464,375 18,238,575	812,201,435 32,488,067	25,941,638,900 1,037,665,556	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	—	—	1,868,086	297,638,398	—	—	2,257,501	456,391,914 18,235,677	811,377,607 32,485,104	25,914,398,877 1,036,572,855	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	—	—	1,896,775	297,638,395	—	—	2,228,438	456,390,953 18,235,638	810,629,208 32,485,104	25,889,362,205 1,035,574,488	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	—	—	1,910,217	297,638,395	—	—	2,262,139	456,390,456 18,235,600	809,881,276 32,386,251	25,864,431,198 1,034,577,248	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	—	—	1,879,753	297,638,374	—	—	2,342,624	456,367,401 18,234,696	809,110,705 32,364,461	25,838,745,539 1,033,546,992	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	—	—	1,900,581	297,638,267	—	—	2,437,555	456,353,426 18,234,137	807,349,248 32,268,970	25,813,584,566 1,032,594,566	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	—	—	1,890,785	297,383,289	—	—	2,556,829	439,849,158 17,593,966	791,097,524 31,643,901	25,528,098,775 1,066,182,271	
" { <i>Francs</i> £	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

* The Redeemable annuities were first issued in 1878.
† Reduced to 3½ Per Cent. by Law of 17th January 1894

No. 30—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 - -	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	88,200,000	289,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,760,000
1870 - -	Returns incomplete.								
1871 - -	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,587,000	234,701,000	2,957,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	128,198,000	1,359,308	57,342,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,804,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	338,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 - -	138,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,403,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	995,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,457,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	957,557	38,302,000
1893 - -	217,545,000	462,778,000†	14,410,000	5,900,000	365,537,000	8,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889	45,376,000
1894 - -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,993,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,258,000	78,383,000	1,291,342	51,654,000
1895 - -	205,540,000	464,502,000†	12,878,000	18,834,000	364,801,000	5,220,000	71,832,000	1,143,697	45,744,000
1896 - -	176,996,000	436,956,000†	13,342,000	11,759,000	356,475,000	4,897,000	70,342,000	1,070,767	42,831,000
1897 - -	109,547,000	438,929,000†	14,868,000	8,174,000	345,391,000	4,248,000	70,764,000	991,921	39,677,000
1898 - -	87,149,000	404,667,000†	14,107,000	5,285,000	406,130,000	5,982,000	92,173,000	1,015,493	40,620,000
1899 - -	100,200,000	422,999,000†	15,293,000	114,000	432,338,000	6,406,000	77,357,000	1,054,707	42,188,000
1900 - -	75,093,000	468,909,000†	12,707,000	116,000	522,277,000	8,334,000	114,307,000	1,201,743	48,070,000
1901 - -	107,020,000	455,319,000†	13,189,000	118,000	413,773,000	5,186,000	137,130,000	1,131,735	45,269,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

ITALY.

REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Ordinary Revenue :	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	194,957,278	193,749,235	196,752,569	193,164,247	195,006,945	193,568,308
Taxes on Personal Property	288,757,481	283,463,034	286,254,687	290,937,259	295,090,072	294,566,231
Succession Duties - -	37,536,393	36,594,346	36,039,563	36,959,591	39,725,046	36,306,936
Registration - - -	60,956,885	59,257,480	61,606,491	59,980,207	58,529,750	56,503,960
Stamp Duties - - -	68,594,375	68,701,259	68,441,064	68,003,161	67,941,606	69,734,384
Duty on Railway Receipts	19,131,096	19,534,166	20,242,405	21,020,614	22,403,030	22,690,367
Customs - - - -	234,498,174	243,132,807	241,037,849	242,967,398	262,127,510	253,163,796
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	51,919,337	51,914,697	52,613,592	53,641,654	52,349,438	53,288,833
Tobacco - - - -	188,232,887	187,842,746	196,325,669	196,137,267	201,499,695	208,473,329
Salt - - - -	73,402,751	72,683,115	73,871,841	74,114,602	75,462,626	76,554,750
Posts - - - -	53,062,854	55,064,715	58,057,908	60,923,014	64,367,255	68,679,136
Telegraphs - - - -	13,697,582	13,490,831	14,040,033	14,553,417	15,448,521	15,895,702
Railways - - - -	78,257,504	80,164,950	81,840,513	87,404,733	90,756,888	88,949,795
Lotteries - - - -	63,760,305	64,945,216	68,514,359	69,078,049	72,259,369	66,434,883
Total - - - -	1,665,866,243	1,668,307,348	1,701,336,398	1,715,850,707	1,789,324,800	1,790,977,536
Extraordinary Revenue* -	107,047,076	36,899,120	53,193,827	25,506,964	39,069,506	92,495,635
TOTAL - - { Lire	1,772,913,319	1,705,206,468	1,754,530,225	1,741,357,671	1,828,394,306	1,883,473,171
- - { £	70,916,533	68,208,259	70,181,209	69,654,307	73,135,772	75,338,927

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

EXPENDITURE.

ITALY.

EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Ministry of Finance - -	Lire. 198,159,466	Lire. 195,539,146	Lire. 225,373,642	Lire. 215,995,465	Lire. 235,002,315	Lire. 220,270,634
„ „ Treasury - -	857,648,573	763,053,378	777,796,798	771,619,273	772,810,307	853,622,954
„ „ Justice and Public Worship } - -	33,129,863	40,319,801	41,002,206	41,154,223	40,864,725	41,921,156
„ „ Foreign Affairs -	9,827,172	9,997,622	16,417,887	16,611,625	16,756,694	16,724,970
„ „ Public Education	43,629,923	45,713,447	47,015,702	47,463,110	49,403,948	49,626,557
„ „ Interior - -	62,560,456	68,026,072	72,820,683	73,724,934	71,438,129	73,780,523
„ „ Public Works -	69,688,544	81,728,025	81,560,648	82,462,350	93,387,341	98,603,270
„ „ Posts and Telegraphs } - -	56,247,477	61,657,552	64,120,353	65,470,349	68,358,085	70,749,999
„ „ War - - -	279,620,872	317,085,447	304,529,159	288,574,833	289,131,035	290,235,380
„ „ Marine - - -	106,392,245	117,745,313	127,177,360	131,935,524	129,398,755	128,036,830
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce } - -	11,153,595	11,489,378	12,546,479	13,424,458	13,585,841	13,363,859
TOTAL - - { Lire	1,755,058,186	1,712,355,181	1,770,360,917	1,748,506,144	1,780,137,175	1,856,936,132
- - { £	70,202,327	68,494,207	70,814,437	69,940,246	71,205,487	74,277,445

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

ITALY.

CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipation) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £	
1880	8,063,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	303,326,000 1880
1883	8,959,020	2,023,094	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000 1883
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000 1883-4*
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000 1884-5
1885-6	9,083,608	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,959,000 1885-6
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000 1886-7
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000 1887-8
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000 1888-9
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000 1889-90
1890-91	9,109,020	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000 1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	359,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000 1891-92
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000 1892-93
1893-94	9,109,101	3,198,756	236,742	506,000	13,050,599	417,095	12,633,504	505,340,000 1893-94
1894-95	9,370,814	2,886,186	269,375	400,000	12,926,375	321,423	12,604,952	504,198,000 1894-95
1895-96	9,587,111	2,782,451	288,298	430,000	13,087,860	355,468	12,732,392	509,296,000 1895-96
1896-97	9,642,450	2,651,733	263,559	445,000	13,002,742	248,132	12,754,610	510,184,000 1896-97
1897-98	9,687,735	2,583,208	280,305	481,039	13,032,287	228,364	12,803,923	512,157,000 1897-98
1898-99	9,703,645	2,552,554	297,106	441,134	12,994,439	204,348	12,790,091	511,604,000 1898-99
1899-00	9,730,970	2,914,319	294,586	439,229	13,379,104	189,491	13,189,613	527,585,000 1899-00
1900-01	9,758,783	2,884,712	295,484	437,224	13,376,203	177,315	13,198,888	527,956,000 1900-01
1901-02	9,771,874	2,843,520	216,568	435,420	13,267,382	166,039	13,101,343	524,054,000 1901-02

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

ITALY.

INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (anticipation) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £	
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000 1880
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000 1883
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,856	507,481	20,299,000 1883-4*
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000 1884-5
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,746,000 1885-6
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000 1886-7
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000 1887-8
1888-9	455,151	93,314	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000 1888-9
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,204,000 1889-90
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000 1890-91
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,883,000 1891-92
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,053,000 1892-93
1893-94	455,534	153,728	11,370	1,151	621,783	17,198	604,585	24,183,000 1893-94
1894-95	460,202	119,829	10,339	1,207	600,577	3,314	597,263	23,891,000 1894-95
1895-96	470,578	114,655	11,070	911	597,214	2,246	594,968	23,799,000 1895-96
1896-97	473,568	108,896	9,769	165	592,398	2,182	590,215	23,609,000 1896-97
1897-98	476,023	105,133	8,658	420	590,234	2,091	588,143	23,526,000 1897-98
1898-99	476,935	103,388	9,279	590	590,192	2,062	588,130	23,525,000 1898-99
1899-00	477,703	102,133	9,908	648	590,392	1,970	588,422	23,537,000 1899-00
1900-01	478,950	99,750	10,592	432	589,724	1,970	587,754	23,510,000 1900-01
1901-02	479,867	97,682	10,982	415	588,946	1,963	586,983	23,479,000 1901-02

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

AUSTRIA.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.*	1902.*
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Council of Ministers -	1,583,000	1,648,000	1,624,000	1,530,000	1,703,000	1,727,000	1,662,000	1,706,000
Ministry of the Interior -	2,514,000	2,490,000	2,682,000	2,934,000	3,169,000	3,020,000	2,922,000	2,957,000
Ministry of the National Defence -	798,000	784,000	768,000	914,000	729,000	1,190,000	863,000	854,000
Ministry of Public Works and Education -	13,308,000	14,788,000	14,684,000	12,964,000	13,806,000	13,900,000	13,936,000	14,448,000
Ministry of Finance:—								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax -	72,484,000	71,666,000	68,036,000	56,302,000	56,551,000	56,043,000	54,800,000	54,806,000
House Tax -	70,970,000	73,250,000	74,504,000	71,287,000	74,647,000	76,852,000	73,790,000	77,220,000
Income Tax on Property -	66,984,000	68,736,000	73,738,000	17,294,000	1,961,000	665,000	250,000	100,000
Trading Licences -	25,762,000	25,668,000	25,526,000					
Trading Licences: General -				29,746,000	31,979,600	31,801,000	35,000,000	34,400,000
Hawkers' and Pedlars' Licences -				313,000	309,000	303,000	300,000	280,000
Public Companies -	New Taxes imposed by Law of 25th October, 1896.			40,919,000	49,622,000	53,365,000	48,495,000	50,995,000
Tax on Securities -				5,323,000	7,785,000	8,064,000	7,330,000	7,500,000
" " Personal Income -				35,813,000	43,850,000	46,253,000	46,900,000	48,250,000
Establishment Taxes -				1,126,000	1,670,000	1,737,000	1,800,000	1,820,000
Miscellaneous -	2,800,000	2,852,000	2,714,000	2,731,000	3,008,000	3,106,000	2,663,000	2,871,000
Indirect Taxes:—								
Customs -	106,248,000	106,417,000	122,156,000	135,532,000	113,702,000	119,071,000	115,380,000	102,800,000
Excise Duties -	257,612,000	256,474,000	279,844,000	270,537,000	296,096,000	317,422,000	296,852,000	318,732,000
Salt Tax -	43,500,000	43,984,000	45,092,000	44,753,000	45,685,000	45,860,000	45,912,000	46,197,000
Tobacco Tax -	184,182,000	191,074,000	196,342,000	202,838,000	209,349,000	216,865,000	214,906,000	220,161,000
Stamps -	45,906,000	46,306,000	45,936,000	51,514,000	50,909,000	45,254,000	44,590,000	44,590,000
Fees and Taxes -	88,516,000	90,244,000	94,842,000	101,790,000	111,646,000	118,795,000	104,984,000	111,855,000
Lotteries -	34,364,000	33,374,000	30,345,000	31,916,000	31,694,000	30,397,000	31,536,000	30,535,000
Miscellaneous -	5,212,000	5,192,000	5,118,000	5,170,000	5,228,000	5,184,000	5,083,000	5,087,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance Department† -	24,688,000	18,013,000	16,883,000	17,898,000	39,488,000	29,761,000	18,019,000	25,600,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department -	1,029,228,000	1,033,250,000	1,081,076,000	1,122,802,000	1,175,179,000	1,206,798,000	1,148,590,000	1,183,733,000
Ministry of Commerce:—								
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Miscellaneous -	300,246,000	98,966,000	99,854,000	108,552,000	107,046,000	116,942,000	124,836,000	129,342,000
Railways -		223,904,000	242,362,000	252,728,000	254,808,000	265,446,000	280,476,000	281,813,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	26,946,000	28,860,000	28,500,000	28,434,000	33,073,000	33,162,000	33,852,000	36,110,000
" " Justice -	2,030,000	2,096,000	2,018,000	2,894,000	2,395,000	2,395,000	2,522,000	2,555,000
New Loans raised, &c. -	20,048,000	8,908,000	8,636,000	30,396,000	6,218,000	9,652,000	32,338,000	32,448,000
Total Ordinary Revenue -	1,396,706,000	1,415,694,000	1,482,204,000	1,563,648,000	1,598,126,000	1,654,232,000	1,604,867,000	1,635,500,000
Extraordinary Revenue -	122,382,000	40,872,000	134,434,000	24,468,000	4,962,000	73,180,000	37,130,000	50,466,000
TOTAL - { Kronen	1,519,088,000	1,462,566,000	1,616,638,000	1,588,116,000	1,603,088,000	1,727,412,000	1,641,997,000	1,685,966,000
" " £	63,295,000	60,940,000	67,360,000	66,171,000	66,795,000	71,975,000	68,417,000	70,249,000

*Budget Estimates.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

No. 30—*continued*.

AUSTRIA.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.*	1902.*
Ordinary Expenditure :	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Imperial Household and Chancellery - }	9,452,000	9,460,000	9,446,000	9,458,000	9,457,000	9,497,000	9,482,000	9,479,000
" Reichsrath " - -	2,532,000	2,870,000	2,648,000	2,698,000	1,829,000	1,668,000	2,585,000	2,689,000
Supreme Court - -	42,000	42,000	40,000	42,000	44,000	47,000	50,000	50,000
Council of Ministers -	2,490,000	2,592,000	2,596,000	2,610,000	2,787,000	2,996,000	2,932,000	3,090,000
Contribution towards Imperial Expenses }	224,890,000	237,214,000	251,936,000	280,830,000	250,505,000	250,327,000	265,917,000	263,479,000
Ministry of the In- terior - - - }	46,548,000	48,068,000	50,308,000	53,834,000	57,119,000	62,329,000	67,571,000	68,034,000
Ministry for National Defence - }	43,418,000	43,014,000	48,864,000	46,618,000	49,041,000	55,083,000	59,195,000	60,824,000
" of Public Worship and Education }	54,868,000	58,628,000	54,860,000	56,894,000	60,225,000	72,740,000	75,115,000	79,008,000
" " Finance -	210,404,000	209,964,000	214,110,000	255,914,000	278,523,000	268,683,000	251,059,000	275,500,000
" " Commerce }	274,262,000	97,740,000	96,450,000	101,548,000	100,938,000	115,617,000	125,772,000	130,413,000
" " Railways - }		193,780,000	204,242,000	210,554,000	218,299,000	237,601,000	246,541,000	242,593,000
" " Agriculture	34,132,000	34,928,000	37,042,000	38,878,000	42,005,000	43,694,000	43,780,000	46,050,000
" " Justice -	45,184,000	46,308,000	48,294,000	56,524,000	57,897,000	66,639,000	70,037,000	71,338,000
Audit Office - -	356,000	352,000	350,000	352,000	346,000	411,000	442,000	461,000
Pensions -	38,812,000	42,618,000	46,248,000	48,710,000	53,516,000	57,713,000	58,284,000	60,276,000
Subventions and Dotations - }	14,982,000	15,926,000	16,236,000	14,350,000	14,542,000	17,989,000	16,115,000	16,618,000
Public Debt - -	327,154,000	334,528,000	333,634,000	340,518,000	341,026,000	342,211,000	346,288,000	355,218,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure - { Kronen	1,329,526,000	1,378,032,000	1,417,304,000	1,520,332,000	1,538,099,000	1,605,195,000	1,570,186,000	1,622,182,000
£	55,397,000	57,418,000	59,054,000	63,347,000	64,125,000	66,883,000	65,424,000	67,591,000
Extraordinary Expenditure - }	157,814,000	78,980,000	107,510,000	86,762,000	143,144,000	149,892,000	70,977,000	62,936,000
TOTAL - { Kronen	1,487,340,000	1,457,012,000	1,524,814,000	1,607,094,000	1,681,243,000	1,755,027,000	1,641,163,000	1,685,118,000
£	61,972,000	60,709,000	63,534,000	66,962,000	70,052,000	73,126,000	68,882,000	70,213,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Ordinary Revenue :	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax - - -	69,654,000	69,570,000	68,715,000	67,846,000	69,270,000	68,219,000	68,588,000	68,549,000
House Tax - - -	23,530,000	23,286,000	24,634,000	24,980,000	25,124,000	26,078,000	26,760,000	27,168,000
Income Tax :								
On Earnings - -	44,658,000	45,102,000	46,348,000	46,108,000	47,102,000	47,894,000	48,364,000	48,265,000
On Capital and Shares, &c. - }	9,422,000	9,654,000	10,016,000	10,386,000	10,976,000	11,836,000	11,623,000	11,951,000
General Supplementary Tax - }	34,056,000	33,228,000	34,172,000	34,140,000	33,780,000	34,110,000	34,459,000	33,843,000
Tax on Public Companies - }	7,054,000	7,574,000	8,718,000	9,514,000	8,482,000	8,992,000	9,262,000	9,401,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax }	16,786,000	16,474,000	18,552,000	19,208,000	17,818,000	19,215,000	19,941,000	20,355,000
Tax from persons unfit for Military Service - }	4,316,000	3,976,000	3,762,000	3,646,000	3,682,000	3,437,000	3,449,000	3,548,000
Excise Duties - - -	165,090,000	157,864,000	166,544,000	166,600,000	164,469,000	158,585,000	176,937,000	175,331,000
Stamps - - - -	27,536,000	29,132,000	30,106,000	30,748,000	32,190,000	32,663,000	32,885,000	32,478,000
Tobacco Monopoly - -	106,412,000	110,936,000	109,706,000	110,504,000	113,880,000	114,841,000	114,324,000	119,119,000
Lotteries - - -	6,760,000	6,828,000	6,626,000	5,254,000	2,452,000	2,431,000	2,429,000	2,424,000
Salt Monopoly - - -	31,264,000	31,842,000	31,522,000	32,324,000	32,411,000	32,405,000	32,269,000	22,103,000
Judicial Fees - - -	44,246,000	45,222,000	45,228,000	46,424,000	49,799,000	48,002,000	48,346,000	49,710,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment - }	25,408,000	23,946,000	27,218,000	29,162,000	27,185,000	32,966,000	29,167,000	29,574,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint - }	58,894,000	48,148,000	49,069,000	69,922,000	56,621,000	37,717,000	30,523,000	33,203,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing - }	31,006,000	38,486,000	45,752,000	35,826,000	38,329,000	35,515,000	42,775,000	35,049,000
State Railways - - -	172,050,000	184,608,000	202,114,000	193,504,000	202,150,000	203,882,000	218,283,000	216,717,000
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Telephones - }	32,068,000	33,550,000	36,312,000	38,336,000	42,725,000	45,980,000	47,103,000	49,494,000
Miscellaneous Receipts -	41,260,000	35,390,000	35,884,000	47,732,000	39,925,000	42,281,000	44,536,000	50,379,000
Total Ordinary Revenue -	951,470,000	954,816,000	1,001,028,000	1,022,164,000	1,018,370,000	1,007,049,000	1,042,023,000	1,038,661,000
„ Extraordinary Revenue }	1,116,902,000	107,404,000	35,878,000	91,764,000	34,626,000	22,614,000	155,013,000	12,799,000
TOTAL - { Korona	2,068,372,000	1,062,220,000	1,036,906,000	1,113,928,000	1,052,996,000	1,029,663,000	1,197,036,000	1,051,460,000
£	86,182,000	44,259,000	43,204,000	46,414,000	43,875,000	42,903,000	49,876,000	43,811,000

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.
Ordinary Expenditure :								
Royal Household and Cabinet Chancellery - }	9,448,000	9,454,000	9,456,000	9,460,000	9,447,000	9,457,000	9,460,000	9,500,000
"Országgyűlés" (Parliament) - }	3,480,000	3,508,000	3,594,000	3,560,000	3,478,000	3,474,000	3,500,000	3,777,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure - }	48,160,000	52,078,000	54,856,000	48,802,000	45,038,000	56,929,000	68,409,000	68,458,000
Contribution to Interest, &c., of Austrian Debt - }	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,621,000	60,621,000	60,621,000	60,621,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt - }	209,162,000	172,415,000	173,347,000	172,476,000	169,519,000	170,800,000	174,865,000	175,525,000
Pensions - - -	15,018,000	15,634,000	16,116,000	16,972,000	17,821,000	18,298,000	19,302,000	19,946,000
Slavonia and Croatia Administration Expenses - }	17,754,000	18,460,000	19,046,000	17,564,000	16,685,000	16,925,000	17,301,000	17,802,000
Advances to Railway Companies - }	1,876,000	1,926,000	1,680,000	1,558,000	1,177,000	819,000	1,721,000	2,286,000
Ministry of Finance -	157,348,000	151,364,000	155,034,000	182,190,000	196,784,000	172,964,000	181,597,000	187,274,000
Ministry of the Interior - }	27,056,000	29,420,000	32,916,000	33,742,000	35,230,000	37,377,000	43,299,000	47,575,000
" " Commerce -	160,388,000	187,622,000	201,814,000	197,342,000	172,744,000	177,035,000	186,011,000	195,420,000
" " Agriculture - }	31,846,000	32,320,000	33,480,000	34,018,000	35,731,000	37,643,000	40,883,000	43,837,000
" " Education & Public Worship - }	17,350,000	19,138,000	21,766,000	23,646,000	26,106,000	27,005,000	30,973,000	32,542,000
" " Justice -	29,262,000	30,096,000	30,924,000	32,506,000	33,542,000	34,193,000	35,428,000	36,874,000
" " War -	27,508,000	27,558,000	29,608,000	29,344,000	32,110,000	32,756,000	34,239,000	36,554,000
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds - }	17,326,000	17,398,000	18,737,000	19,009,000	18,555,000	18,403,000	17,783,000	17,488,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts - }	36,792,000	27,780,000	27,530,000	26,328,000	28,211,000	27,422,000	27,539,000	27,409,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure - }	1,338,000	1,391,000	1,408,000	1,843,000	1,941,000	7,551,000	9,540,000	30,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure - }	871,734,000	858,184,000	891,934,000	910,982,000	904,740,000	909,772,000	957,471,000	982,918,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure - - -	1,179,526,000	150,842,000	139,952,000	185,280,000	144,143,000	117,363,000	126,050,000	118,915,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure. { Korona.	2,051,260,000	1,009,026,000	1,031,886,000	1,096,262,000	1,048,883,000	1,027,135,000	1,083,521,000	1,101,833,000
£	85,469,000	42,043,000	42,995,000	45,678,000	43,703,000	42,797,000	45,147,000	45,910,000

PUBLIC DEBT.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
AUSTRIA :—												
General Debt :—												
Consolidated Debt	5,410,472,000	5,408,820,000	5,411,440,000	5,410,820,000	5,408,916,000	5,400,410,000	5,385,346,000	5,370,375,000	5,354,366,000	5,337,834,000	5,320,476,000	5,296,656,000
Floating Debt	86,442,000	68,426,000	138,108,000	81,778,000	79,168,000	84,628,000	89,444,000	128,602,000	88,860,000	73,900,000	95,814,000	93,437,000
Annuities	23,920,000	23,920,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,760,000	23,760,000	23,756,000	23,753,000	23,753,000
Payment to Bavaria	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000
Total General Debt	5,529,334,000	5,504,966,000	5,576,810,000	5,519,860,000	5,515,346,000	5,512,200,000	5,502,052,000	5,526,240,000	5,470,486,900	5,438,990,000	5,443,543,000	5,447,346,000
Austrian Special Debt :—												
Consolidated Debt	2,108,682,000	2,103,026,000	2,145,116,000	2,448,926,000	2,542,872,000	2,864,104,000	2,861,152,000	2,937,532,000	2,929,538,000	3,132,060,000	3,363,795,000	3,605,581,000
Floating Debt	8,944,000	7,356,000	5,884,000	4,642,000	5,278,000	6,330,000	7,122,000	7,962,000	29,258,000	31,456,000	12,694,000	13,548,000
Total Special Debt	2,117,626,000	2,110,382,000	2,151,000,000	2,453,568,000	2,548,150,000	2,870,434,000	2,868,274,000	2,945,494,000	2,958,796,000	3,163,516,000	3,376,419,000	3,619,129,000
Total Austrian Debt	7,647,960,000	7,615,348,000	7,727,810,000	7,973,428,000	8,063,496,000	8,382,634,000	8,370,326,000	8,471,734,000	8,429,282,000	8,602,506,000	8,819,962,000	9,066,475,000
Total Austrian Debt	318,373,000	317,319,000	321,992,000	332,226,000	335,979,000	349,276,000	348,764,000	352,981,000	351,220,000	358,438,000	367,498,000	377,770,000
HUNGARY :—												
Consolidated Debt	1,682,718,000	1,628,718,000	1,682,718,000	1,709,812,000	2,123,166,000	2,123,166,000	2,123,166,000	2,178,066,000	2,178,066,000	2,178,066,000	2,284,580,000	2,284,580,000
Annuities	1,856,082,000	2,398,642,000	2,380,808,000	2,392,358,000	2,099,388,000	2,136,530,000	2,127,484,000	2,117,480,000	2,108,106,000	2,184,258,000	2,174,802,000	2,164,780,000
Treasury Bonds	26,774,000	28,203,000	25,850,000	26,080,000	24,123,000	22,826,000	34,400,000	29,783,000	25,408,000	23,252,000	23,263,000	14,475,000
Miscellaneous*	48,168,000	47,562,000	50,258,000	52,404,000	67,016,000	75,300,000	104,720,000	130,428,000	139,760,000	162,155,000	168,446,000	165,081,000
Arrears Outstanding	246,458,000	268,260,000	308,855,000	411,201,000	350,284,000	429,821,000	489,571,000	500,134,000	438,186,000	497,794,000	535,232,000	487,264,000
Total Hungarian Debt	3,860,231,000	4,425,475,000	4,457,480,000	4,591,856,000	4,603,978,000	4,787,643,000	4,879,341,000	4,955,891,000	4,889,676,000	5,045,525,000	5,186,322,000	5,116,180,000
Total Debt	100,843,000	184,395,000	185,726,000	191,357,000	194,352,000	199,485,000	203,306,000	206,495,000	203,737,000	210,230,000	216,097,000	213,174,000

* Debt of various Ministries.

† To the annual charge of interest of the Austrian General Debt, Hungary contributes a fixed yearly sum (60,621,000 Krona = £2,526,000).

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

UNITED STATES.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.		Years ended June 30th.								
		1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
Customs	-	152,159,000	160,022,000	176,554,000	149,575,000	206,128,000	233,165,000	238,585,000	254,445,000	
Internal Revenue	-	143,422,000	146,763,000	146,689,000	170,901,000	273,437,000	296,328,000	307,181,000	271,880,000	
Coinage bullion deposits and assays—	-									
profits on	-	1,641,000	2,897,000	7,240,000	4,757,000	6,164,000	9,992,000	12,731,000	10,980,000	
Sinking fund for Pacific Railways	-	1,786,000	1,889,000	2,277,000	782,000	275,000	—	—	—	
District of Columbia	-	3,658,000	3,846,000	3,566,000	3,693,000	4,017,000	4,009,000	3,986,000	4,218,000	
Miscellaneous	-	610,000	1,112,000	913,000	1,007,000	988,000	—	—	—	
Tax on National Banks	-	1,712,000	1,763,000	1,973,000	1,976,000	1,912,000	1,999,000	1,682,000	1,643,000	
Repayment of interest by Pacific Railways	-	982,000	955,000	942,000	526,000	441,000	1,173,000	1,317,000	1,564,000	
Fees—Consular, Letters Patent, and Land	-	2,655,000	2,815,000	2,882,000	2,640,000	2,805,000	3,292,000	3,415,000	4,085,000	
Deposits for surveying Public Lands	-	163,000	260,000	128,000	113,000	128,000	273,000	247,000	317,000	
Navy, Pension and Hospital Funds,	-									
Soldiers' Homes, &c.	-	1,222,000	1,267,000	1,250,000	1,254,000	1,432,000	1,869,000	2,271,000	2,556,000	
Customs Fees, Fines, Penalties, &c.	-	641,000	632,000	587,000	576,000	668,000	676,000	712,000	829,000	
Sales of Public Lands	-	1,103,000	1,093,000	865,000	1,243,000	1,678,000	2,837,000	2,965,000	4,144,000	
Prom sales of Indian Lands	-	541,000	572,000	845,000	577,000	1,476,000	1,385,000	1,498,000	1,776,000	
Sales of other Government Property, &c.	-	431,000	338,000	332,000	418,000	944,000	4,880,000	1,391,000	1,474,000	
Immigrant Fund	-	365,000	446,000	310,000	307,000	394,000	537,000	585,000	747,000	
Tax on Seal-skins	-	700	1,000	—	—	1,117,000	224,000	230,000	292,000	
From Depreciations on Public Lands	-	18,000	52,000	48,000	29,000	158,000	76,000	76,000	108,000	
Sale of Kansas Pacific Railroad	-	—	—	—	6,303,000	—	822,000	134,000	—	
Sale of Union Pacific Railroad	-	—	—	—	58,448,000	11,798,000†	3,338,000†	4,576,000*	—	
Other Miscellaneous receipts	-	390,300	350,000	321,000	196,000	1,000	1,365,000	4,169,000	1,480,000	
TOTAL	-	313,390,000	326,976,000	347,722,000	405,821,000	515,961,000	567,240,000	587,086,000	562,478,000	
Postal Service	-	65,290,000	68,120,000	72,442,000	84,442,000	107,492,000	118,175,000	122,435,000	117,183,000	
TOTAL REVENUE	-	76,983,000	82,499,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	95,021,000	102,355,000	111,631,000	121,848,000	
	-	390,373,000	409,475,000	430,357,000	494,334,000	610,982,000	669,695,000	699,317,000	684,326,000	
	-	81,828,000	85,307,000	89,664,000	102,986,000	127,288,000	139,499,000	145,691,000	142,568,000	

* Exclusive of Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes.

† Payment of Central Pacific Railroad.

No. 30--continued.
UNITED STATES.
EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.									
Years ended June 30th.									
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
Civil Establishment:									
Legislative—Salaries and expenses	9,971,000	9,461,000	9,537,000	9,438,000	11,177,000	9,972,000	11,212,000	11,330,000	
Executive Proper—Salaries and expenses	185,000	193,000	194,000	190,000	211,000	208,000	213,000	214,000	
Department of State—Salaries and expenses	142,000	151,000	139,000	139,000	248,000	146,000	156,000	186,000	
Foreign Intercourse	1,703,000	1,605,000	2,077,000	2,486,000	22,624,000†	3,210,000	3,318,000	2,766,000	
Treasury Department—Salaries and expenses	3,073,000	3,012,000	3,040,000	3,074,000	3,187,000	3,278,000	3,395,000	3,533,000	
Mint and Assay Offices	1,080,000	997,000	1,177,000	1,128,000	1,485,000	1,480,000	1,906,000	1,536,000	
Salaries, &c., Internal Revenue	3,763,000	3,770,000	3,518,000	3,616,000	4,227,000	4,330,000	4,278,000	4,248,000	
Refund of Direct Taxes	181,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Excise on Sugar	233,000	4,993,000	4,993,000	1,099,000	7,362,000	7,468,000	7,713,000	7,967,000	
Collecting Customs Revenue	6,737,000	7,238,000	7,075,000	7,152,000	3,637,000	4,688,000	5,414,000	5,414,000	
Refunding excess of deposits (Customs)	1,964,000	1,570,000	1,368,000	2,000,000	3,697,000	5,699,000	5,258,000	5,266,000	
Debentures or Drawbacks (Customs)	3,277,000	1,950,000	2,300,000	2,929,000	1,538,000	1,579,000	1,651,000	1,608,000	
Life-Saving Service	1,384,000	1,443,000	1,507,000	1,538,000	3,119,000	3,537,000	3,639,000	4,181,000	
Lighthouse Establishment	2,763,000	3,115,000	3,390,000	3,331,000	1,613,000	1,807,000	2,059,000	2,654,000	
Engraving and Printing	1,147,000	1,116,000	1,131,000	1,129,000	1,613,000	1,807,000	2,059,000	2,654,000	
Public Buildings	3,600,000	2,997,000	3,759,000	3,761,000	6,371,000	6,347,000	6,781,000	4,920,000	
Sinking funds, Pacific railways	1,105,000	—	—	4,549,000	12,175,000	12,497,000	14,728,000	16,472,000	
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure	7,955,000	7,914,000	4,058,000	8,900,000	2,554,000	2,876,000	2,878,000	2,385,000	
War Department—Salaries and Expenses	2,094,000	2,116,000	1,864,000	1,898,000	413,000	425,000	478,000	499,000	
Navy Department—Salaries and Expenses	410,000	407,000	411,000	426,000	476,000	470,000	479,000	474,000	
Interior Department—Salaries and Expenses	4,855,000	4,820,000	4,809,000	4,767,000	4,700,000	4,798,000	4,729,000	4,742,000	
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	3,813,000	3,775,000	4,006,000	3,904,000	4,266,000	5,398,000	14,011,000	8,586,000	
Post Office Department—Salaries and Expenses	876,000	853,000	903,000	870,000	942,000	929,000	987,000	1,054,000	
Deficiency in Postal Revenues	11,016,000	9,300,000	11,149,000	10,504,000	8,212,000	7,231,000	4,955,000	2,402,000	
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	1,699,000	1,569,000	1,569,000	858,000	588,000	599,000	607,000	593,000	
Department of Agriculture	2,605,000	1,569,000	3,025,000	3,193,000	3,493,000	3,626,000	3,964,000	4,580,000	
Department of Labour	169,000	184,000	171,000	189,000	173,000	170,000	170,000	176,000	
Department of Justice	8,600,000	6,662,000	6,662,000	7,131,000	6,668,000	6,874,000	6,730,000	6,763,000	
District of Columbia	6,177,000	6,469,000	6,509,000	6,320,000	6,735,000	7,109,000	8,748,000	9,364,000	
Total Civil Establishment*	93,280,000	87,216,000	90,401,000	96,520,000	119,191,000	105,775,000	122,282,000	113,469,000	
Military Establishment	51,805,000	50,831,000	48,500,000	91,992,000	229,841,000	134,773,000	144,616,000	112,272,000	
Naval Establishment	28,798,000	27,148,000	34,562,000	58,824,000	63,942,000	55,963,000	60,507,000	67,803,000	
Indian Service	9,989,000	12,165,000	13,017,000	10,965,000	12,806,000	10,175,000	10,896,000	10,060,000	
Pensions	141,395,000	139,434,000	141,053,000	147,452,000	139,395,000	140,877,000	139,324,000	138,489,000	
Interest on the Public Debt	30,978,000	35,385,000	37,791,000	37,585,000	39,897,000	40,161,000	32,343,000	29,108,000	
TOTAL	356,195,000	352,179,000	385,774,000	443,368,000	605,072,000	487,714,000	609,967,000	471,191,000	
	74,207,000	73,371,000	76,203,000	92,398,000	126,057,000	101,607,000	106,243,000	98,115,000	
Postal Service paid from Postal Revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE	433,178,000	434,678,000	448,489,000	532,381,000	700,093,000	590,069,000	621,988,000	593,039,000	
	90,245,000	90,558,000	93,425,000	110,913,000	145,853,000	122,331,000	120,500,000	123,550,000	

* Includes expenses in connection with public buildings, light-houses, and the collection of the revenue.

† Includes \$20,000,000 paid to Spain on account of the Philippine Islands.

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—).	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,100,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	558,468,000	77,305,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,438,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	— 122,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,560,000	117,357,830	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,098,000
1874	2,143,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	— 4,730,472	— 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	— 29,249,381	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,281,122	— 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 85,034,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	— 151,684,351	— 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,866,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	— 63,494,709	— 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	— 109,942,960	— 22,905,000
1887	1,218,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 58,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,288,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	— 79,641,985	— 16,592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,284	7,521,000	— 74,058,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,149,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	— 10,386,288	— 2,164,000
1893	838,969,476	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,880,000	— 2,556,987	— 533,000
1894	899,313,381	187,357,000	27,841,406	5,800,000	+ 60,343,905	+ 12,572,000
1895	901,672,967	187,849,000	30,978,030	6,454,000	+ 2,359,586	+ 492,000
1896	955,297,254	199,020,000	35,385,029	7,372,000	+ 53,624,287	+ 11,171,000
1897	986,656,086	205,553,000	37,791,000	7,873,000	+ 31,358,832	+ 6,533,000
1898	1,027,085,492	213,976,000	37,585,056	7,830,000	+ 40,429,406	+ 8,423,000
1899	1,155,320,235	240,692,000	39,896,925	8,312,000	+ 128,234,743	+ 26,716,000
1900	1,107,711,258	230,773,000	40,160,333	8,367,000	— 47,608,977	— 9,919,000
1901	1,044,739,120	217,654,000	32,342,979	6,738,000	— 62,972,138	— 13,119,000
1902	969,457,241	201,970,000	29,108,045	6,064,000	— 75,281,879	— 15,684,000

Note.—The Finance Department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,681,016 of U. S. Treasury Notes. This sum is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in the years 1869 to 1890 inclusive.

No. 31.—COINAGE.

COINAGE.

RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855 - - - - -	98,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860 - - - - -	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865 - - - - -	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870 - - - - -	100,638,750	24,339,696	200,007	125,178,453
1871 to 1875 - - - - -	77,241,120	25,897,532	—	103,138,652
1876 to 1880 - - - - -	165,346,208	48,395,536	4,646,663	218,388,407
1881 to 1885 - - - - -	127,314,281	10,423,446	2,239,253	139,976,980
1886 to 1890 - - - - -	124,271,590	8,793,740	600,003	133,665,342
1891 - - - - -	2,735,140	3,486,528	225,000	6,446,668
1892 - - - - -	720,090	3,783,011	107,850	4,610,951
1893 - - - - -	3,000,120*	3,239,018	552,151	6,791,289
1894 - - - - -	3,090,735	403,008	485,900	3,978,743
1895 - - - - -	50,000,560*	4,804,054*	542,065	55,346,679
1896 - - - - -	1,415	26,024,864	25,000	26,051,279†
1897 - - - - -	331,577,500	19,405,003	—	350,982,503†
1898 - - - - -	263,890,247	20,034,875	—	283,925,122†
1899 - - - - -	378,000,033	25,753,681	1,600,000	405,353,714†
1900 - - - - -	161,595,195	9,070,022	—	170,665,217
1901 - - - - -	61,270,320	7,154,045	1,001,000	69,425,365

* Including money re-coined.

† Exclusive of money coined in France, Belgium and England.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1879 - - - - -	43,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880 - - - - -	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881 - - - - -	15,511,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882 - - - - -	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883 - - - - -	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,539,260
1884 - - - - -	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885 - - - - -	8,148,900	2,428,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886 - - - - -	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887 - - - - -	118,215,400	3,003,600	1,338,300	122,556,300	6,127,965
1888 - - - - -	144,288,700	4,156,000	4,593,800	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889 - - - - -	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890 - - - - -	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891 - - - - -	59,988,300	4,786,800	1,608,300	66,383,400	3,319,170
1892 - - - - -	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,385,200	44,829,500	2,241,475
1893 - - - - -	110,420,900	8,797,100	2,338,100	121,556,100	6,077,805
1894 - - - - -	157,282,100	4,487,200	1,217,300	162,986,600	8,149,330
1895 - - - - -	107,514,000	7,672,400	522,500	115,708,900	5,785,445
1896 - - - - -	105,602,840	11,421,714	1,965,274	118,989,828	5,949,491
1897 - - - - -	126,662,420	—	1,685,916	128,348,336	6,417,417
1898 - - - - -	179,307,090	15,565,546	3,207,827	198,080,463	9,904,023
1899 - - - - -	141,296,020	18,261,771	3,480,801	163,038,652	8,151,933
1900 - - - - -	145,715,950	23,773,670	9,052,182	178,541,802	8,927,090
1901 - - - - -	118,274,170	30,036,609	2,885,539	151,196,318	7,559,816

No. 31—*continued.*

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Nickel.	Total.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1832-40	—	15,693,067	2,761,918	—	18,454,985	738,199
1841-50	14,646,025	90,402,480	1,747,505	—	106,796,010	4,271,840
1851-60	—	54,412,679	1,524,439	—	55,937,118	2,237,485
1861-70	174,135,980	203,483,425	1,746,906	6,598,866	385,965,177	15,438,607
1871-80	399,414,540	184,331,611	794,191	—	584,540,342	23,381,614
1881	—	219,484	—	—	219,484	8,779
1882	10,446,200	—	50,000	—	10,496,200	419,848
1883-85	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	4,776,000	—	—	4,776,000	191,040
1887	—	3,024,000	50,000	—	3,074,000	122,960
1888-93	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	50,000	2,347,959	2,397,959	95,918
1895	—	—	—	859,074	859,074	34,363
1896-97	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	500,000	—	799,318	1,299,318	51,973
1899	—	500,002	50,000	—	550,002	22,000
1900	—	—	—	166,793	166,793	5,672
1901	—	3,000,000	74,812	428,451	3,503,263	140,130
1902	—	—	149,258	887,639	1,036,897	41,476

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1808	340,076,685	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1809	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,483
1870	55,394,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	299,336	74,347,715	2,973,909
1872	—	26,838,369	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,917	85,345,605	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,493,160	52,661,315	309,780	229,464,255	9,178,570
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	24,610,540	—	200,000	24,810,540	992,422
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	200,000	9,100,445	364,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1885	289,400	—	200,000	489,400	19,576
1886	23,586,700	154,379	200,000	23,941,079	957,643
1887	24,668,190	8,910,583	147,803	33,726,576	1,349,063
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,565
1893	50,943,360	—	200,000	51,143,360	2,045,734
1894	9,831,060	4,000,000	200,000	14,031,060	561,242
1895	108,006,930	8,000,000	110,000	116,116,930	4,644,677
1896	112,538,240	—	829,494	113,367,734	4,534,709
1897	221,379,540	44,000	1,400,000	222,823,540	8,912,942
1898	177,326,546	40,000,000	1,060,000	218,326,546	8,733,062
1899	53,985,030	27,000,000	800,000	81,785,030	3,271,401
1900	30,048,830	5,696,480	874,227	36,619,537	1,464,781
1901	74,879,110	12,400,000	600,000	87,879,110	3,515,164
1902	48,874,140	11,889,086	800,000	61,563,226	2,462,529

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent., 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,626
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,005,686
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,658
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,349
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950	101,358
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960	14,478
1890	1,364,440	—	5,655	—	1,370,055*	54,802
1891	653,320	—	—	76,761	729,981*	29,199
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577	35,383
1893	824,280	—	—	3,654,700	4,478,980	179,159
1894	—	—	—	21,571,178†	21,571,178	862,847
1895	—	—	—	2,389,880†	2,389,880	95,595
1896	—	—	—	42,930	42,930*	1,717
1897	766,660	—	—	—	766,660	30,666
1898	—	—	2,739,218	83,220	2,822,438	112,898
1899	—	—	2,517,874	12,874	2,530,748	101,230
1900	—	—	817,445	134,450	951,895	38,076
1901	—	—	2,735,215	83,163	2,818,378	112,735
1902	5,920	—	5,182,181	1,943,633†	7,131,734	285,269

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being (in 1890) 2,941,743 francs (in 1891) 3,938,252 francs, and (in 1896) 4,000,000 francs.

† Including Nickel coin to the value of 17,780,200 francs in 1894; 2,219,800 in 1895; and of 1,943,370 francs in 1902.

COINAGE.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor Coin (Copper, Nickel, and Bronze).	Total.	
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	£
1858-67	153,577,464	467,848,512	20,028,840	641,454,816	26,727,284
1868-77	106,706,888	291,633,878	858,080	399,198,846	16,633,285
1878-87	110,009,750	382,475,144	6,705,258	499,190,152	20,799,590
1888	11,400,972	22,888,760	606,682	34,896,414	1,454,017
1889	13,672,146	18,789,458	543,980	33,005,584	1,375,233
1890	11,696,062	16,004,640	182,020	27,882,722	1,161,730
1891	11,973,282	13,926,950	822,414	26,722,646	1,113,444
1892	58,251,926	22,056,594	768,780	81,077,300	3,378,221
1893	275,753,850	74,510,000	21,199,926	371,463,778	15,477,657
1894	199,385,270	40,079,790	26,480,154	265,945,214	11,081,051
1895	89,875,262	33,659,966	18,556,448	142,091,676	5,920,486
1896	167,318,552	8,045,742	2,145,884	177,510,178	7,396,257
1897	166,044,188	2,142,000	2,883,252	171,069,440	7,127,893
1898	70,914,922	5,855,500	595,860	77,366,282	3,223,595
1899	24,642,957	14,004,000	1,355,742	40,002,698	1,666,778
1900	17,643,224	65,572,832	544,950	83,761,006	3,490,042
1901	19,829,835	10,387,000	1,340,149	31,556,984	1,314,874

No. 31—continued.

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1883 - - - - -	29,242,000	29,247,000	605,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884 - - - - -	23,992,000	28,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885 - - - - -	27,773,000	28,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886 - - - - -	28,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887 - - - - -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 - - - - -	31,381,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889 - - - - -	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890 - - - - -	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891 - - - - -	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892 - - - - -	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,081,000
1893 - - - - -	56,997,000	8,803,000	1,135,000	66,935,000	13,945,000
1894 - - - - -	79,546,000	9,201,000	438,000	89,185,000	18,580,000
1895 - - - - -	59,616,000	5,698,000	883,000	66,197,000	13,791,000
1896 - - - - -	47,053,000	23,090,000	833,000	70,976,000	14,787,000
1897 - - - - -	76,029,000	18,487,000	1,526,000	96,042,000	20,009,000
1898 - - - - -	77,986,000	23,034,000	1,125,000	102,145,000	21,280,000
1899 - - - - -	111,344,000	26,062,000	1,837,000	139,243,000	29,009,000
1900 - - - - -	99,273,000	36,345,000	2,031,000	137,649,000	28,677,000
1901 - - - - -	101,735,000	30,839,000	2,120,000	134,694,000	28,061,000
1902 - - - - -	47,110,000	30,028,000	2,448,000	79,586,000	16,580,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1902 inclusive - - -	2,352,698,000	875,493,000	39,285,000	3,267,476,000	680,724,000

* Nickel and Bronze.

No. 32.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1883-4 - - -	244	221,490,000	18,880,000	12,395,000	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884-5 - - -	245	246,312,000	20,958,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,898	22,598
1885-6 - - -	241	336,700,000	29,040,000	18,528,000	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7 - - -	229	287,346,000	25,950,000	20,565,000	5,275	3,700	3,984,344	639,785
1887-8 - - -	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	4,179	1,529	5,580,819	—
1888-9 - - -	220	280,468,000	28,393,000	19,346,000	4,557	1,702	4,971,202	—
1889-90 - - -	220	267,032,000	24,606,000	21,629,000	35,323	64,050	3,273,040	—
1890-1 - - -	223	301,990,000	28,475,000	20,857,000	8,625	11,999	7,578,057	—
1891-2 - - -	227	262,556,000	29,650,000	27,760,000	7,434	11,976	2,962,840	—
1892-3 - - -	224	222,865,000	24,388,000	30,340,000	1,691,798	1,899,722	2,280,556	—
1893-4 - - -	226	344,777,000	35,316,000	41,228,000	9,361	10,209	5,265,261	—
1894-5 - - -	228	331,955,000	32,268,000	47,687,000	10,634	8,878	5,686,505	—
1895-6 - - -	230	336,006,000	41,482,000	42,657,000	20,008	17,256	13,602,437	—
1896-7 - - -	235	349,908,000	38,801,000	55,180,000	33,994	17,830	8,546,701	—
1897-8 - - -	238	363,759,000	39,949,000	58,596,000	37,946	23,281	7,542,400	—
1898-9 - - -	243	366,888,000	41,674,000	67,510,000	33,698	27,001	7,829,500	—
1899-1900 - -	268	446,132,000	48,459,000	71,200,000	—	—	12,615,300	—
1900-1 - - -	275	397,055,000	48,805,000	—	—	—	—	—

No. 32—*continued*.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

HOLLAND.

Season.	Number of Manufactories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Eastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Eastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1880-1	31	22,861,000	1880	5,873,000	35,005,000	927,000	95,352,000	11,771,000	60,475,000	78,246,000
1881-2	28	20,788,000	1881	6,489,000	98,727,000	1,865,000	100,592,000	11,453,000	62,738,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,803,000	1882	7,405,000	95,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,136,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	36,097,000	1884	5,847,000	123,586,000	4,922,000	127,608,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,890,000	110,995,000	4,645,000	115,644,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	75,372,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,480,000	100,003,000	5,841,000	105,844,000	7,694,000	88,764,000	96,458,000
1888-9	30	33,041,000	1888	8,209,000	98,916,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889-90	30	56,976,000	1889	8,589,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,650,000	82,286,000	91,936,000
1890-1	30	62,536,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,593,000	119,625,000	8,309,000	106,801,000	115,290,000
1891-2	30	39,118,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,668,000	104,818,000	112,486,000
1892-3	30	56,331,000	1892	7,763,000	115,998,000	8,457,000	124,425,000	4,252,000	117,615,000	121,867,000
1893-4	30	61,911,000	1893	8,736,000	100,195,000	9,011,000	109,206,000	6,894,000	105,566,000	112,460,000
1894-5	30	71,092,000	1894	9,031,000	106,336,000	11,244,000	117,580,000	5,205,000	106,970,000	112,175,000
1895-6	30	90,176,000	1895	9,246,000	94,877,000	15,917,000	110,794,000	8,250,000	112,502,000	120,752,000
1896-7	30	143,402,000	1896	9,608,000	67,111,000	16,820,000	83,931,000	7,895,000	125,038,000	132,933,000
1897-8	31	143,402,000	1897	10,716,000*	57,878,000	16,769,000	74,647,000	14,533,000	124,780,000	139,313,000
1898-9	31	134,176,000	1898	12,655,000*	53,989,000	15,915,000	69,904,000	10,889,000	129,814,000	140,713,000
1899-1900	31	153,009,000	1899	13,314,000*	42,377,000	13,649,000	56,026,000	13,481,000	122,381,000	135,862,000
1900-1901	32	160,490,000	1900	14,157,000*	41,963,000	11,196,000	53,160,000	10,869,000	121,554,000	138,414,000
1901-1902	32	178,791,000	1901	15,544,000*	79,574,000	9,883,000	89,457,000	11,849,000	143,646,000	155,495,000

* The amount paid as bounties to manufacturers and refiners has been deducted from the total amount of excise duty on sugar. The amount of these bounties was in 1897-8, 3,000,000 gulden; in 1898-9, 2,850,000 gulden; in 1899-1900, 2,700,000 gulden; in 1900-1901, 2,550,000 gulden; and in 1901-1902, 2,400,000 gulden.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BELGIUM.

Years.	Number of Manufactories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
			Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Francs.
1877	-	160	19,441,000	19,441,000	18,858,000	17,675,000	5,062,000	6,245,000	2,591,000	6,798,000
1878	-	159	65,072,000	23,655,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,838,000	9,315,000	1,984,000	4,235,000
1879	-	160	64,225,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,639,000	4,075,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,728,000
1880	-	159	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881	-	159	68,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,952,000	5,630,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882	-	156	70,938,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,344,000	5,619,000
1883	-	155	95,822,000	17,153,000	16,638,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,050,000
1884	-	150	60,892,000	18,788,000	18,224,000	15,382,000	6,443,000	9,255,000	3,342,000	3,892,000
1885	-	107	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,759,000	1,590,000	4,580,000
1886	-	109	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,557,000	4,234,000	1,035,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887	-	111	105,197,000	24,052,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,732,000	388,000	5,587,000
1888	-	114	93,214,000	38,195,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889	-	116	180,796,000	39,431,000	38,248,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890	-	119	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,258,000
1891	-	120	150,044,000	42,469,000	41,224,000	16,957,000	410,000	24,678,000	208,000	5,794,000
1892	-	122	141,372,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,069,000	29,948,000	622,000	5,084,000
1893	-	121	190,312,000	50,874,000	49,348,000	12,007,000	831,000	38,172,000	483,000	5,536,000
1894	-	124	164,853,000	49,882,000	48,385,000	21,092,000	594,000	27,887,000	345,000	6,182,000
1895	-	123	218,102,000	67,693,000	65,662,000	17,947,000	518,000	48,234,000	298,000	6,202,000
1896	-	123	199,844,000	73,947,000	71,729,000	19,601,000	468,000	52,596,000	202,000	6,243,000
1897	-	123	218,118,000	76,340,000	74,050,000	17,390,000	378,000	57,037,000	211,000	5,395,000
1898	-	123	188,026,000	68,789,000	66,725,000	19,412,000	469,000	47,782,000	263,000	4,500,000
1899	-	123	244,722,000	69,695,000	67,605,000	20,196,000	481,000	47,889,000	269,000	5,479,000
1900	-	121	306,076,000	70,165,000	73,883,000	21,791,000	668,000	52,759,000	378,000	5,618,000
1901	-	121	273,292,000	85,349,000	82,789,000	33,837,000	897,000	49,849,000	503,000	10,740,000

No. 32—continued.

FRANCE.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for con- sump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	1,000 Francs.	1,000 Francs.
1881-2	486	65,286,780	3,885,532	1882	5,385,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	65,250
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,922	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1883-4	483	73,109,230	4,612,383	1884	5,429,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	93,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,834	100,691
1885-6	413	33,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,398,566	4,273,707	92,158	42,626
1886-7	391	48,970,790	4,160,436	1887	6,105,987	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,086	38,825
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,855	1888	5,788,110	1,467,850	4,320,800	105,438	50,341
1888-9	380	42,229,675	4,125,234*	1889	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,026	34,872
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,993,658*	1890	6,809,130	2,243,110	4,566,020	132,987	47,697
1890-1	377	64,999,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	153,555	42,289
1891-2	368	56,288,044	5,778,214*	1892	6,437,810	1,706,600	4,731,210	162,100	41,800
1892-3	368	54,728,917	5,233,661*	1893	5,737,540	1,498,120	4,239,420	153,100	41,800
1893-4	370	52,501,921	5,147,888*	1894	6,231,980	1,688,800	4,543,180	154,500	41,500
1894-5	367	71,377,367	7,044,541*	1895	6,134,280	1,461,170	4,673,110	155,221	34,100
1895-6	356	54,114,840	5,986,469*	1896	6,108,940	1,527,990	4,580,950	155,229	37,488
1896-7	358	67,650,000	6,685,459*	1897	6,247,810	2,393,200	3,854,610	157,930	27,482
1897-8	344	64,021,000	7,300,675*	1898	5,866,230	2,188,720	3,677,510	154,431	27,354
1898-9	344	61,056,000	7,379,021*	1899	6,596,060	2,586,330	4,009,760	162,500	32,465
1899-1900	339	73,945,000	8,692,006*	1900	7,233,598	2,541,720	4,691,877	160,600	24,284
1900-1901	334	87,174,400	10,402,941*	1901	7,111,786	2,375,231	4,736,555	134,000	29,809
1901-1902	332	93,508,518	10,519,306*	1902	—	—	—	—	—

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*).

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season (August 1st to July 31st).	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Im- ported. *	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quan- tities of Sugar Exported. *	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1882-3	358	87,471,537	8,319,953	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,398,000
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,690,084	53,761	1,400,481	5,958,144	96,302,000
1884-5	408	104,026,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,378,602	6,737,274	128,453,000
1885-6	399	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,068	55,745	1,434,687	5,003,215	90,068,000
1886-7	401	83,066,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,280	108,821,000
1887-8	391	69,639,606	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,857,711	5,147,232	105,568,000
1888-9	396	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,693,623†	53,033	1,477,497	6,122,550	80,076,000
1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890-1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†	67,614	2,256,315	7,502,265	78,356,000
1891-2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,611,000
1892-3	401	98,119,397	11,718,430	85,971,152	20,541	694,833	7,262,401	34,451,000
1893-4	405	106,443,515	13,166,646	93,216,526	10,979	415,008	7,284,631	11,401,000
1894-5	405	145,210,295	17,668,051	100,228,572	12,310	523,962	10,461,698	15,038,000
1895-6	397	116,728,164	15,375,222	121,557,978	14,215	549,824	9,581,284	18,407,000
1896-7	399	137,216,014	17,388,846	111,946,472	15,325	510,010	12,375,214	25,562,000
1897-8	402	136,978,915	17,552,287	137,084,639	12,988	445,596	10,418,012	26,659,000
1898-9	402	121,506,422	16,270,718	143,644,043	12,003	415,848	10,102,977	34,827,000
1899-1900	399	124,393,014	16,912,576	159,565,000	12,389	429,000	9,761,645	33,270,000
1900-1901	395	132,539,085	18,747,150	146,685,000	13,473	456,000	11,442,503	31,452,000
1901-1902	395	160,128,668	21,823,610	143,618,000	19,195	714,900	12,164,864	40,739,000

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*).

(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

—	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Consumption Tax.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1899-1900	308	97,677,410	13,392,700
	1900-1901	302	101,208,861	14,412,958
	1901-1902	302	125,349,710	17,204,850
Bavaria	1899-1900	3	1,175,220	163,260
	1900-1901	3	1,640,825	214,900
	1901-1902	3	1,902,760	245,710
Saxony	1899-1900	4	1,217,621	166,220
	1900-1901	4	1,328,127	191,833
	1901-1902	4	1,692,510	238,930
Wurtemberg	1899-1900	4	938,073	122,293
	1900-1901	4	1,224,006	148,523
	1901-1902	4	1,259,830	153,780
Baden	1899-1900	1	448,880	83,757
	1900-1901	1	552,360	94,432
	1901-1902	1	640,650	74,180
Hesse	1899-1900	5	1,715,850	195,490
	1900-1901	5	2,241,955	268,607
	1901-1902	5	2,544,040	307,530
Mecklenburg	1899-1900	12	5,896,687	788,070
	1900-1901	12	6,557,487	953,207
	1901-1902	12	6,651,490	952,580
Thuringia	1899-1900	5	1,335,021	186,230
	1900-1901	7	1,973,540	286,868
	1901-1902	7	2,448,120	329,540
Brunswick	1899-1900	32	7,611,630	1,002,070
	1900-1901	32	8,964,307	1,209,062
	1901-1902	32	10,517,580	1,401,980
Anhalt	1899-1900	24	6,209,270	794,840
	1900-1901	24	6,575,178	934,289
	1901-1902	24	6,805,900	877,220
Total German Empire	1899-1900	399	124,393,014	16,912,576
	1900-1901	395	132,539,085	18,747,150
	1901-1902	395	160,128,670	21,823,610

* Including Bremen, Hamburg, Lubeck and Alsace-Lorraine (513,407 Marks) in 1899-1900; Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (681,176 Marks) in 1900-01; and Lubeck, Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (757,657 Marks) in 1901-02.

No. 32—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollgebiet*).

Countries.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*								
Sweden - - - -	14,240	6,028	1,127	137	168	89	8,308	6,405	98
Hanse Towns - - -	4,395	41,157	33,030	39,996	42,829	78	32,125	100	49,645
Holland - - - -	38,839	69,899	31,338	13,185	4,380	1,266	3,536	719	12,718
United Kingdom - -	251,915	263,178	315,640	208,486	235,992	242,033	211,732	163,805	238,779
Italy - - - -	4,363	9,217	4,171	80	110	161	—	—	—
United States - - -	113,319	115,697	69,862	304,154	367,301	215,387	183,831	352,295	117,603
British North America -	6,733	12,834	15,161	12,125	21,747	45,749	40,095	21,583	37,107
Other Countries - - -	4,385	4,969	7,210	7,206	8,989	11,897	13,904	18,089	17,469
Total { 1,000 Kilogs* -	438,189	522,979	477,539	585,369	681,516	516,660	493,531	562,996	473,419
{ 1,000 Marks -	125,979	117,147	92,643	125,562	120,969	94,187	97,719	111,192	76,694

NOTE.—The figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90% polarisation and to Refined Sugar of between 90% and 98% polarisation.

* "Net" weight in each case.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st to July 31st).	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Raw Beetroot used.	Quantities of Raw Sugar Produced.	Amount of Consumption Tax.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.*
		Quint. Metr.	Quint. Metr.	Kronen.	Quint. Metr.	Kronen.
1885-1886	212	26,151,010	} No informa- tion. {	41,842,000	2,417,310	39,730,000
1886-1887	217	42,870,873		68,593,000	2,228,361	58,778,000
1887-1888	203	32,263,262		51,621,000	2,347,778	39,960,000
1888-1889	226	48,574,902		44,872,000	3,078,028	14,251,000
1889-1890	228	63,282,583	7,401,530	56,897,000	4,021,940	15,648,000
1890-1891	226	67,263,254	7,674,476	56,002,000	5,032,000	17,134,000
1891-1892	226	67,276,348	7,744,165	60,341,000	3,953,000	17,355,000
1892-1893	225	71,387,417	7,929,908	63,715,000	4,557,000	18,284,000
1893-1894	227	66,622,556	7,641,214	62,102,000	4,402,270	19,413,000
1894-1895	230	87,538,390	9,618,020	72,245,000	4,388,072	18,136,000
1895-1896	232	58,237,317	7,076,001	74,666,000	5,194,282	19,377,000
1896-1897	230	78,573,546	8,503,312	78,757,000	4,798,472	22,250,000
1897-1898	228	68,730,933	7,360,933	87,382,000	4,916,538	20,346,000
1898-1899	228	78,302,785	9,446,587	90,754,000	6,539,908	28,114,000
1899-1900	227	85,208,019	10,088,875	123,100,000	6,506,973	28,069,000

* In calendar years from 1886 to 1900.

No. 33.—MINING PRODUCTION.

RUSSIA (Including FINLAND).

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.	Naphtha.	Manganese Ore.	Salt.	Gold.*	Silver.	Lead.	Copper.	Zinc.	Mercury.	Pig Iron.
	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.
1888	316,594,000	194,342,000	1,995,000	67,951,000	2,147	924	48,810	281,015	236,505	10,062	40,716,000
1889	379,350,000	207,128,000	4,764,000	85,122,000	2,275	846	35,314	292,976	225,004	10,202	45,180,000
1890	367,204,000	242,942,000	11,140,000	84,857,000	2,404	889	51,131	349,520	230,362	17,835	56,560,000
1891	380,527,000	290,380,000	9,904,000	82,490,000	2,386	837	34,086	333,069	224,442	19,772	61,340,000
1892	424,053,000	298,912,000	12,411,000	89,042,000	2,625	683	53,955	324,491	266,703	20,926	65,432,000
1893	464,818,000	353,632,000	16,399,000	82,482,000	2,739	580	51,517	333,508	274,744	12,271	70,141,000
1894	534,941,000	315,113,000	14,864,000	82,675,000	2,622	478	45,307	330,213	306,113	11,965	81,347,000
1895	555,463,000	430,789,000	12,398,000	94,029,000	2,509	481	25,147	357,379	307,060	26,500	88,065,000
1896	572,500,000	433,814,000	12,700,000	82,188,000	2,271	477	15,969	356,019	381,974	30,004	98,951,000
1897	633,928,000	475,099,000	22,006,000	95,354,000	2,332	292	27,484	423,690	358,628	37,600	114,782,000
1898	751,371,000	549,584,000	20,102,000	91,917,000	2,370	314	14,723	445,082	345,794	22,122	136,831,000
1899	853,136,000	546,846,000	40,250,000	102,647,000	2,377	270	19,648	459,888	386,233	22,126	165,369,000
1900	986,327,000	633,578,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	176,778,000

* Containing about 5ths. fine gold.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quartz.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1886	170,329	872,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	169,017	903,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	232	85	8,659	152
1888	169,006	959,540	1,333	11,680	49,972	980	19,170	143	969	9,690	655
1889	186,719	985,904	153	16,577	59,381	980	19,952	266	289	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,135	14,986	61,843	1,458	20,670	145	616	10,698	981
1891	198,033	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,883	244	483	9,080	542
1892	199,380	1,293,583	1,240	19,803	54,981	3,463	24,069	53	—	7,832	356
1893	199,933	1,483,762	480	21,043	46,623	2,441	22,033	101	—	7,061	357
1894	195,950	1,927,212	656	14,825	47,929	—	25,710	—	—	3,389	261
1895	223,652	1,904,662	221	12,045	31,349	459	26,009	—	—	3,117	286
1896	225,848	2,039,019	1,009	15,381	44,041	736	24,351	—	—	2,056	334
1897	224,343	2,087,166	517	10,068	56,636	1,662	25,207	—	—	2,749	131
1898	226,277	2,302,914	386	6,743	61,627	2,136	23,335	—	—	2,358	153
1899	239,344	2,435,200	150	5,730	65,159	—	22,384	—	—	2,622	164
1900	252,320	2,609,500	179	5,300	61,044	—	22,725	—	—	2,651	167
1901	271,509	2,795,160	—	11,366	48,030	—	23,660	—	—	2,271	120

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* The expression used in the original is "Guldmalin," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was in 1891, 109 kilograms; in 1892, 87 kilograms; in 1893, 93 kilograms; in 1894 93·6 kilograms; in 1895, 85·3 kilograms; in 1896, 114·5 kilograms; in 1897, 113·3 kilograms; in 1898, 125·9 kilograms; in 1899, 106·2 kilograms; in 1900, 88·5 kilograms; and in 1901, 62·7 kilograms.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

GERMAN EMPIRE (including LUXEMBURG).

Years.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kamite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.
	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.
1881	48,688,200	252,252	12,852,300	38,122	311,900	1,961	905,900	9,373	7,600,800	36,361	659,500	9,594	164,800	19,240	523,700	14,330	240,600	8,036	71,947,700	359,269
1882	52,118,600	267,859	13,259,600	36,156	325,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,263,200	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	566,500	14,721	208,700	8,667	76,872,800	412,899
1883	55,943,000	293,028	14,499,600	39,007	336,400	2,090	1,189,400	11,652	8,756,800	39,319	677,800	8,890	169,800	18,091	613,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	436,487
1884	57,233,900	298,780	14,879,900	39,578	344,800	1,940	969,200	10,445	9,006,800	37,543	632,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	593,300	18,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	438,272
1885	58,320,400	302,942	15,355,100	40,378	377,500	1,955	920,900	11,130	9,157,900	33,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,093	621,400	19,255	226,100	7,562	85,817,900	439,876
1886	58,056,600	300,728	15,626,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,275	8,485,800	29,643	705,200	7,722	158,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	236,300	8,472	85,153,800	430,547
1887	60,334,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,201	405,400	1,862	1,080,100	12,846	9,351,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,552	237,900	8,318	88,873,000	448,806
1888	65,386,100	341,063	16,574,000	40,896	414,600	1,816	1,235,300	14,914	10,664,300	39,961	667,800	13,747	161,800	16,684	530,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,866,200	494,707
1889	67,342,200	385,080	17,631,100	44,349	544,600	2,255	1,185,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,468	708,800	17,690	169,600	17,730	573,300	18,199	256,600	8,196	99,414,100	555,100
1890	70,237,800	538,044	19,053,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,274,900	16,505	11,406,100	47,829	759,400	23,416	168,200	18,098	596,100	20,167	269,700	9,345	104,322,300	725,646
1891	73,715,700	569,518	20,536,600	54,166	666,800	2,979	1,371,300	17,893	10,657,500	39,408	793,500	24,954	159,200	16,656	587,600	20,865	273,800	9,262	108,762,000	775,701
1892	71,372,200	526,979	21,171,900	58,506	662,600	2,832	1,351,100	17,952	11,530,100	41,280	800,200	21,221	163,400	14,687	567,700	20,514	256,300	7,724	107,884,500	711,695
1893	73,852,300	498,395	21,573,800	55,023	669,000	2,944	1,526,200	20,672	11,457,500	39,801	787,900	14,291	168,400	14,144	585,000	18,123	262,500	6,921	110,882,600	670,314
1894	76,741,100	509,100	22,064,600	53,152	734,900	3,140	1,643,600	22,281	12,392,100	42,178	728,600	10,278	162,700	12,104	588,200	16,240	200,500	6,678	115,346,300	675,151
1895	79,169,300	538,895	24,788,400	58,011	686,900	3,108	1,521,900	20,715	12,349,600	41,076	706,400	10,577	161,600	12,940	633,400	15,380	276,300	5,773	120,298,800	706,475
1896	85,690,200	592,976	26,780,900	60,883	758,900	3,249	1,780,600	25,156	14,162,900	51,399	729,900	17,023	167,500	12,996	717,300	16,959	283,600	6,045	131,061,200	786,686
1897	91,055,000	643,939	29,419,500	66,251	763,400	3,217	1,946,200	26,065	15,466,000	60,088	663,900	16,881	160,200	13,016	700,600	19,010	288,400	5,823	140,453,200	859,290
1898	96,309,700	710,233	31,648,900	73,380	807,800	3,389	2,208,900	29,650	15,901,900	60,825	641,700	22,047	149,300	13,113	702,800	19,685	302,600	6,574	148,673,900	988,896
1899	101,639,800	789,449	34,204,700	78,450	861,100	3,828	2,493,100	32,161	17,089,600	70,170	664,500	35,420	144,400	14,112	733,600	20,808	334,500	7,173	159,065,300	1,051,631
1900	109,290,200	966,065	40,498,000	98,497	925,600	4,242	3,050,600	39,111	18,964,300	77,628	639,200	25,753	148,300	18,072	747,700	23,816	401,900	10,060	174,666,800	1,268,244
1901	108,539,400	1,015,254	44,480,000	110,280	985,100	4,229	3,534,900	43,429	16,570,200	71,999	617,500	21,502	163,300	14,141	777,300	24,299	382,600	8,440	176,070,300	1,313,873

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 33—*continued*.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

BELGIUM.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore. (Including Manganiferous Iron Ore).		Lead Ore (Galena).		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1879	Tons. 15,447,292	Francs. 144,995,000	Tons. 196,212	Francs. 1,507,000	Tons. 9,384	Francs. 1,087,083	Tons. 29,229	Francs. 1,375,863	Tons. 19,460	Francs. 769,300	Tons. 15,577	Francs. 324,080
1880	16,886,698	169,680,000	254,199	1,879,000	5,434	892,000	29,080	1,546,370	15,735	696,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,873,951	163,704,000	224,382	1,817,000	3,741	667,000	31,169	539,360	15,384	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,989	175,895,622	209,212	1,593,000	2,918	486,150	2,171	105,890	18,272	601,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	216,490	1,497,000	1,749	310,955	3,814	120,627	16,924	629,080	1,623	18,071
1884	18,051,499	172,032,000	176,755	1,280,000	1,796	257,002	12,057	461,238	15,549	552,375	2,243	35,215
1885	17,437,603	154,618,000	187,118	1,311,000	1,299	187,305	11,597	470,292	6,588	209,500	4,333	65,000
1886	17,285,543	142,542,000	153,378	955,000	1,292	194,359	12,718	530,471	6,324	231,150	3,209	31,085
1887	18,378,624	147,674,000	185,186	1,183,000	548	92,385	12,405	551,061	8,474	345,325	3,490	31,975
1888	19,218,481	162,018,000	213,327	1,402,000	414	44,000	12,370	723,000	12,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,869,980	187,718,000	202,431	1,363,000	194	20,000	10,248	732,000	10,936	504,000	5,051	43,000
1890	20,365,960	208,503,000	186,546	1,259,000	150	16,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	328,000	2,080	28,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	220,702	1,427,000	70	8,100	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,583,173	201,288,000	226,718	1,301,000	60	8,200	8,250	634,400	4,010	247,200	2,570	27,400
1893	19,410,519	181,406,000	301,285	1,678,000	67	7,600	7,300	418,600	4,010	217,200	6,301	49,000
1894	20,534,501	191,292,000	333,270	1,860,000	160	16,900	7,570	380,000	4,015	198,500	3,050	29,900
1895	20,450,604	193,357,000	335,115	1,767,000	220	25,500	8,080	302,550	4,150	201,700	3,510	36,150
1896	21,252,370	202,010,000	330,596	1,763,000	70	8,050	7,070	356,400	4,560	244,850	2,566	26,850
1897	21,492,446	220,672,000	269,146	1,697,000	108	16,150	6,804	371,700	4,150	206,350	1,828	19,950
1898	22,088,335	242,893,000	233,810	1,270,000	133	21,504	7,350	491,310	4,125	256,250	147	886
1899	22,072,068	274,444,000	213,565	1,230,000	137	32,700	5,736	450,800	3,730	404,000	283	1,900
1900	23,462,817	408,470,000	258,710	1,450,000	230	63,280	5,715	339,180	3,000	217,150	400	1,140
1901	22,213,410	338,274,000	227,290	1,224,000	229	42,065	4,445	192,675	2,200	89,450	560	1,960

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.
1884	20,023,514	246,815,545	2,976,948	12,828,045	165,583	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,593	3,120	89,691	739,823	15,744,308	196,691	2,101,892	1,871,537	139,825,897
1885	19,510,530	228,895,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,984	2,732,688	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,162	638,866	11,673,106	190,196	1,962,559	1,690,648	100,663,663
1886	19,000,894	222,749,205	2,285,648	8,219,080	184,884	2,695,701	14,672	3,058,483	11,103	680,393	663,443	11,813,291	175,311	1,890,822	1,516,574	88,716,000
1887	21,287,589	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,308	209,253	3,208,926	17,436	3,589,899	13,321	695,298	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,507,622	89,682,943
1888	22,602,894	232,995,395	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,981	20,702	1,482,769	631,548	11,987,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,683,349	95,685,806
1889	24,303,509	253,196,733	3,070,389	10,420,992	201,490	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,599,896	746,794	13,883,585	147,826	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,508,000
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,288,395	47,540	4,753,095	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,588	1,962,290	137,620,000
1891	26,024,893	344,919,419	3,579,286	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,620	56,338	6,427,621	810,675	14,138,886	168,365	1,937,272	1,897,400	124,136,000
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,580,843	230,480	2,863,282	21,656	3,865,819	69,209	5,672,442	973,747	16,766,952	168,445	1,971,257	2,057,300	124,869,000
1893	25,650,981	294,790,914	3,517,438	11,695,845	231,025	2,806,418	24,599	2,653,712	77,466	5,309,822	1,114,327	16,587,355	174,290	2,304,871	2,003,100	116,735,000
1894	27,416,905	307,700,148	3,772,101	12,297,307	283,439	3,424,542	29,055	2,569,601	80,065	4,129,334	890,607	13,938,121	131,717	1,783,030	2,069,700	118,002,000
1895	28,019,893	308,548,870	3,679,767	11,708,556	253,416	3,197,071	21,503	2,244,176	72,989	4,368,824	871,312	12,030,773	131,547	1,832,194	2,003,900	111,322,000
1896	29,189,900	316,468,959	4,062,390	12,826,029	282,064	3,561,434	19,042	2,253,545	81,346	5,800,109	1,042,614	12,367,840	130,207	1,895,239	2,339,500	132,238,000
1897	30,797,629	334,008,439	4,582,226	15,040,138	303,448	3,763,290	21,212	2,781,303	83,044	6,525,014	948,003	11,199,118	98,067	1,269,257	2,484,290	145,695,000
1898	32,856,104	363,153,417	4,731,394	16,037,133	310,972	3,926,210	23,342	3,201,182	85,550	7,377,905	999,283	10,575,599	104,265	1,507,431	2,525,075	159,292,000
1899	32,865,712	407,545,565	4,985,762	18,200,574	318,832	4,138,114	1,7505	2,715,729	84,813	9,577,011	1,193,632	12,534,158	99,280	1,513,187	2,578,401	186,710,000
1900	33,404,298	490,246,639	5,447,694	20,578,620	305,073	3,809,636	24,276	3,068,599	67,059	6,111,498	1,088,634	12,079,865	95,630	1,434,941	2,714,298	221,594,000
1901	32,325,302	507,192,004	4,790,732	17,469,661	397,447	3,955,902	20,644	2,811,814	61,539	3,292,981	910,350	12,131,711	118,433	1,746,656	2,388,823	171,831,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 33—*continued*.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SPAIN.

MINING PRODUCTION.

(Years ended December 31st.)

	1896.			1897.			1898.			1899.		
	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.	Production.		No. of Persons Employed.
	Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.	
Coal, Bituminous	Tons, 1,852,947	Pesetas, 14,033,269	17,279 {	Tons, 2,010,960	Pesetas, 17,048,179	14,949 {	Tons, 2,414,127	Pesetas, 20,736,665	17,287 {	Tons, 2,565,437	Pesetas, 23,990,572	18,075 {
" Anthracite	11,895	133,938		8,758	78,725		20,105	180,950		34,842	491,278	
Lignite	55,413	301,304	629	54,232	270,133	628	66,422	466,548	808	70,901	393,151	869
Iron Ore	6,762,582	25,067,020	15,463	7,419,768	27,286,637	17,417	7,197,047	31,162,419	19,482	9,397,733	43,001,056	22,255
Copper Ore and Cupreous Iron Pyrites	2,358,284	11,762,191	9,183	2,179,670	1,894,076	8,410	2,392,417	13,818,745	8,848	2,443,044	14,925,005	8,451
Argentiferous Lead Ore . .	182,565	30,605,864	6,096	186,692	18,675,064	8,081	244,068	40,118,859	20,184 {	1 4,906	38,122,534	19,640 {
Lead Ore	104,160	9,424,036	7,081	110,469	10,293,057	7,698	150,472	24,740,278		128,361	23,872,041	
Zinc Ore	64,828	2,038,351	1,010	73,848	1,819,230	1,522	99,836	4,956,929	1 877	119,770	6,044,937	2,204
Iron Pyrites	100,000	250,000	440	100,000	250,000	375	70,265	175,675	7,197 {	107,386	525,909	8,764 {
Quicksilver Ore	34,959	6,886,980	1,809	32,378	6,642,215	2,025	31,361	6,260,121		32,144	6,373,016	
Sulphur Ore	26,204	227,167	295	18,845	162,938	441	105,757	990,688	7,197 {	58,922	510,750	8,764 {
Silver Ore	1,230	649,714	298	982	508,984	296	707	530,419		764	393,606	
Salt	521,751	5,769,390	1,879	508,605	5,796,462	2,172	479,372	5,128,552	7,197 {	593,131	5,455,896	8,764 {
Other Minerals and Metals* .	—	1,072,737	1,506	—	1,758,661	1,981	—	3,104,944		—	3,144,686	
Total	—	108,221,970	62,988	—	101,394,361	65,905	—	152,371,842	75,288	—	167,154,437	80,258

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Mineral Waters.

No. 33—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1899.*			1900.*			1901.*		
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Mines.	Production.	
		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.		Quantity.	Value.
Iron Ore	28	Tons. 236,549	Lire. 3,534,117	33	Tons. 247,278	Lire. 4,556,522	30	Tons. 232,299	Lire. 3,672,728
Manganese Ore	7	4,356	112,160	19	6,014	154,974	5	2,872	83,170
Manganiferous Iron Ore	7	28,874	385,744	240	26,800	335,000	1	2,180	301,196
Copper Ore	16	94,761	3,438,861	16	95,644	3,159,042	23	107,840	3,406,653
Zinc Ore	136	150,629	24,233,330	156	139,679	16,408,481	136	135,784	12,369,343
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	31,046	5,610,806	5,610,806	35,103	7,238,965	7,238,965	43,419	9,101,871	15,218
Silver Ore	540	582,262	582,262	584	584	584	4	511	355,492
Gold Ore	11,859	457,080	457,080	10	5,840	266,284	7	880	40,400
Nickel and Cobalt Ore	3,791	224,311	224,311	15	7,607	362,342	19	8,818	342,565
Mercury	1	3	900	7	—	—	6	—	—
Arsenic	29,322	957,722	957,722	7	33,930	1,127,380	797	38,614	1,503,100
Mixed Ores †	—	—	—	2	6	480	1	6	480
Iron Pyrites	3	3,248	64,854	5	4,185	123,797	5	10,595	125,600
Coal, Lignite, &c.	10	76,538	994,293	13	71,616	1,480,276	11	89,376	1,767,487
Sulphur	30	388,534	2,759,219	44	479,896	3,542,355	43	425,614	3,286,565
Asphalt (mastic and bitumen)	703	3,763,206	44,114,503	703	3,628,643	41,701,381	719	3,726,916	43,819,718
Bitumen—crude	9	81,107	1,040,828	8	100,775	1,339,873	9	104,111	1,308,814
Alumite	4	880	119,118	4	963	121,560	5	763	88,995
Plumbago	1	5,800	29,000	1	5,200	36,400	1	4,900	58,800
Boracic Acid	16	9,990	279,720	19	9,720	278,600	31	10,313	296,055
Rock Salt	12	2,674	855,680	12	2,491	847,144	12	2,552	972,040
Salt (Spring)	22	17,821	302,338	23	18,331	366,387	22	23,054	350,486
Petroleum	11,021	319,751	319,751	1,683	10,890	366,519	1,683	10,690	308,446
Mineral Waters	2,242	594,062	594,062	421	27,707	367,202	10	2,246	671,965
Hydro-carburetted Gas	27,114	359,644	359,644	—	—	—	—	30,881	411,686
Total	1,053	—	91,392,463	1,103	—	85,000,002	1,100	—	84,694,888
									65,407

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Exclusive of those mines which yielded no product. The number of such mines and the number of workmen employed were as follows:—In 1899, 495 mines with 2,828 workmen; in 1900, 485 mines with 2,484 workmen; and in 1901, 519 mines with 2,258 workmen.

† Includes combinations of Lead, Zinc, Copper, and Nickel.

No. 33—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

AUSTRIA.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Antimony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Petroleum.	Graphite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*†
	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	£
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,738,292	159,313	3,824	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	23,483	172,492	100,080,528	71,908,656	99,792,000
1885	1,013	135,885	622,829	62,443	9,314,712	134,815	8,590	235,984	10,996	99,287	586,078	61,577	21,910	160,507	105,141,529	73,786,655	99,132,000
1886	1,108	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	138,207	15,991	213,201	3,895	80,953	654,606	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,522	74,212,776	107,154,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,663	151,953	15,779	200,994	750	75,187	629,606	93,108	478,176	197,961	115,731,725	77,961,509	108,346,000
1888	3,672	139,218	731,549	66,184	10,093,203	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,455	630,391	65,541	618,824	196,461	128,602,553	82,744,609	110,494,000
1889	3,306	139,563	733,952	71,418	11,151,534	128,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,853	652,043	39,261	716,595	223,361	138,458,629	85,928,760	126,440,000
1890	15,468	144,941	707,299	75,032	13,615,478	112,736	15,631	326,422	5,692	54,223	588,384	80,068	916,504	237,583	153,290,565	89,310,649	146,702,000
1891	4,397	145,333	706,333	93,180	12,312,484	133,607	14,177	288,282	7,205	30,885	343,943	52,793	877,174	213,462	161,830,762	91,928,846	156,680,000
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	86,355	9,932,899	132,648	9,525	339,439	330	18,039	204,801	45,576	898,713	206,782	161,902,733	92,411,261	149,380,000
1893	4,771	180,134	762,154	759	11,091,115	106,964	12,380	305,310	257	19,502	133,700	54,113	963,312	238,067	168,159,547	97,396,509	162,056,000
1894	853	183,373	841,278	72,353	12,147,363	120,608	12,565	284,913	240	24,350	108,541	50,556	1,119,302	241,211	173,325,382	95,729,518	159,344,000
1895	1,039	181,134	866,832	74,349	13,949,111	129,194	8,805	258,625	241	8,303	57,156	43,522	1,886,344	284,433	183,891,472	97,236,788	168,362,000
1896	4,169	137,009	833,045	83,028	14,486,148	145,629	9,050	268,868	152	6,429	251,836	39,503	2,623,564	359,719	188,825,365	98,995,216	175,716,000
1897	6,465	206,278	882,384	74,049	16,138,756	141,452	8,650	274,635	160	5,296	215,846	60,117	2,752,039	385,041	204,880,925	104,927,706	192,542,000
1898	4,451	208,892	885,193	67,908	17,336,489	143,628	6,791	273,948	130	4,993	289,144	61,320	3,231,420	330,617	210,833,606	109,475,219	211,082,000
1899	3,871	215,545	923,230	67,313	17,251,435	135,786	4,105	371,003	538	5,555	198,787	54,107	3,094,999	318,193	217,517,941	114,551,387	228,040,000
1900	2,269	216,405	947,273	68,253	13,944,582	143,138	2,046	382,425	514	8,623	31,035	88,037	3,472,132	336,630	215,399,174	109,925,449	256,154,000
1901	1,433	213,628	973,000	74,058	19,632,459	166,884	1,421	360,722	420	49,100	25,508	77,964	4,046,624	299,915	224,735,095	117,388,399	285,065,000

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) after the year 1886.

MINING PRODUCTION.

UNITED STATES.

MINING PRODUCTION.

			1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.										
Pig Iron	-	Long Tons	11,774,000	116,557,000	13,621,000	245,173,000	13,789,000	259,944,000	15,878,000	242,174,000
Silver (coining value)	-	Troy Ozs.	54,438,000	70,384,000	54,765,000	70,807,000	57,647,000	74,833,000	55,214,000	71,388,000
Gold (coining value)	-	Libs	3,119,000	64,463,000	3,437,000	71,053,000	3,880,000	79,171,000	3,806,000	78,697,000
Copper	-	-	526,513,000	81,865,000	568,667,000	101,223,000	606,117,000	98,494,000	602,073,000	87,301,000
Lead	-	Short Tons	222,000	16,650,000	210,000	18,945,000	271,000	23,562,000	271,000	23,280,000
Zinc	-	-	115,000	10,386,000	129,000	14,841,000	124,000	10,654,000	141,000	11,266,000
Quicksilver	-	Flasks	31,000	1,189,000	30,000	1,453,000	28,000	1,303,000	30,000	1,382,000
Aluminum	-	Lbs.	5,200,000	1,716,000	6,600,000	1,716,000	7,150,000	1,920,000	7,150,000	2,288,000
Other Metallic Products	-	-	-	538,000	-	568,000	-	844,000	-	572,000
Total Value of Metallic Products	-	-	-	343,748,000	-	525,779,000	-	550,425,000	-	518,268,000
NON-METALLIC.										
Coal, Bituminous†	-	Long Tons	148,743,000	132,586,000	172,609,000	167,935,000	189,567,000	220,914,000	201,631,000	236,406,000
Anthracite (Pennsylvania)	-	-	47,663,000	75,415,000	53,945,000	88,142,000	51,221,000	85,758,000	60,243,000	112,504,000
Petroleum	-	Barrels	55,364,000	44,193,000	57,071,000	64,604,000	63,621,000	75,989,000	69,389,000	96,417,000
Building Stone	-	Value	-	36,607,000	-	44,091,000	-	44,927,000	-	55,616,000
Salt	-	Barrels	-	6,213,000	19,709,000	6,867,000	20,869,000	6,945,000	20,567,000	6,617,000
Cement	-	do.	17,613,000	9,869,000	15,520,000	12,889,000	17,291,000	13,284,000	20,069,000	13,787,000
Limestone for iron flux	-	-	12,111,000	2,638,000	6,707,000	5,695,000	7,495,000	3,687,000	8,940,000	4,600,000
Phosphate Rock	-	-	5,276,000	3,453,000	6,707,000	5,084,000	7,495,000	3,539,000	5,316,000	5,316,000
Brick Clay	-	-	1,309,000	9,000,000	1,516,000	11,250,000	1,491,000	12,000,000	1,484,000	13,800,000
Other Non-Metallic Products	-	-	-	33,837,000*	-	39,816,000*	-	43,565,000*	-	50,138,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Mineral Products	-	-	-	353,802,000	-	445,373,000	-	512,195,000	-	567,261,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products (Unspecified)	-	-	-	1,000,000	-	1,000,000	-	1,000,000	-	1,000,000
Total Value of Mineral Products	-	-	-	698,550,000	-	972,152,000	-	1,063,620,000	-	1,086,529,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.										
Bituminous Coal	-	Long Tons	119,528,000	107,097,000	138,565,000	135,018,000	154,529,000	179,995,000	165,065,000	194,117,000
Anthracite	-	-	42,043,000	66,395,000	47,823,000	86,082,000	45,277,000	83,762,000	53,695,000	110,074,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton, 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 76½ lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 U.S. gallons; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 390 lbs., and a barrel of Artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.
 * Including natural gas, the value of which was 15,297,000 dollars in 1898, 20,675,000 dollars in 1899, 23,699,000 dollars in 1900, and 27,068,990 dollars in 1901. The value of mineral waters is also included.
 † In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.
 ‡ Including Brown Coal and Lignite; also Anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

No. 33—*continued*.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11 250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46 897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,500
1893	35,955,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,531,000	23,652,000
1894	39,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000
1895	46,610,000	9,710,000	72,051,000	15,011,000	118,661,000	24,721,000
1896	53,088,000	11,060,000	76,069,000	15,848,000	129,157,000	26,908,000
1897	57,363,000	11,950,000	69,637,000	14,508,000	127,000,000	26,458,000
1898	64,463,000	13,430,000	70,384,000	14,663,000	134,847,000	28,093,000
1899	71,053,000	14,803,000	70,807,000	14,751,000	141,860,000	29,554,000
1900	79,171,000	16,494,000	74,533,000	15,528,000	153,704,000	32,022,000
1901	78,667,000	16,389,000	71,388,000	14,873,000	150,055,000	31,262,000
1902	80,853,000	16,844,000	75,720,000	15,775,000	156,573,000	32,619,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st

MINING PRODUCTION.

JAPAN.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Lead.	Iron and Steel.	Antimony.	Manganese Ore.	Sulphur.	Petroleum.	Coal.
	Ounces (Troy).	Ounces (Troy).	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Imperial Gallons.	Tons.
1890	23,361	1,608,958	17,792	761	20,680	1,865	2,545	20,330	2,159,640	2,598,000
1891	23,216	1,886,237	18,693	794	17,039	2,228	3,166	21,537	2,222,525	3,169,000
1892	22,522	1,936,671	20,357	895	18,569	1,359	4,928	50,120	2,893,852	3,177,000
1893	23,675	2,226,782	17,693	1,093	16,738	1,620	15,756	23,462	3,737,556	3,317,000
1894	25,260	2,315,977	19,556	1,400	19,127	1,543	13,106	18,419	6,033,844	4,261,000
1895	28,820	2,323,575	18,773	1,910	25,389	1,653	16,806	15,253	5,935,031	4,767,000
1896	30,927	2,068,476	19,720	1,919	26,940	1,319	17,616	12,294	8,273,480	5,020,000
1897	33,327	1,745,584	20,025	757	27,548	1,150	15,146	13,340	9,179,434	5,188,000
1898	37,972	1,943,280	20,648	1,672	23,237	1,215	11,292	10,137	11,145,457	6,696,000
1899	53,858	1,805,815	23,842	1,953	22,701	924	11,134	10,055	18,838,918	6,754,000
1900	63,304	1,890,636	24,857	1,844	24,448	422	15,548	14,181	30,455,101	7,471,000

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs.

No. 33—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	Austria.	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1874	35,919,000	14,669,000	16,908,000*	10,881,000*	—	125,068,000
1875	37,436,000	15,011,000	16,957,000*	11,401,000*	—	131,867,000
1876	38,454,000	14,330,000	16,636,000	4,934,000	—	133,345,000
1877	37,530,000	13,669,000	16,306,000	4,886,000	—	134,180,000
1878	39,590,000	14,899,000	16,441,000	5,078,000	—	132,612,000
1879	42,026,000	15,447,000	16,577,000	5,379,000	—	133,720,000
1880	46,974,000	16,887,000	18,805,000	5,890,000	63,823,000	146,969,000
1881	48,688,000	16,874,000	19,212,000	6,343,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	52,119,000	17,591,000	20,047,000	6,559,000	92,219,000	156,500,000
1883	55,943,000	18,178,000	20,759,000	7,194,000	102,868,000	163,737,000
1884	57,234,000	18,051,000	19,527,000	7,191,000	106,906,000	160,758,000
1885	58,320,000	17,438,000	19,069,000	7,379,000	99,069,000	159,351,000
1886	58,057,000	17,286,000	19,454,000	7,421,000	100,664,000	157,518,000
1887	60,334,000	18,379,000	20,810,000	7,796,000	116,050,000	162,120,000
1888	65,386,000	19,218,000	22,172,000	8,274,000	132,732,000	169,935,000
1889	67,342,000	19,870,000	23,852,000	8,593,000	126,098,000‡	176,917,000
1890	70,238,000	20,366,000	25,591,000	8,931,000	140,883,000	181,614,000
1891	73,716,000	19,676,000	25,502,000	9,193,000	150,506,000	185,479,000
1892	71,372,000	19,583,000	25,697,000	9,241,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	73,832,000	19,410,000	25,173,000	9,733,000	162,815,000	164,326,000
1894	76,741,000	20,534,000	26,964,000	9,573,000	152,448,000	188,277,000
1895	79,169,000	20,450,000	27,583,000	9,723,000	172,426,000	189,661,000
1896	85,690,000	21,252,000	28,750,000	9,900,000	171,416,000	195,361,000
1897	91,055,000‡	21,492,000	30,337,000	10,493,000	178,930,000	202,130,000
1898	96,310,000	22,088,000	31,826,000	10,947,000	196,406,000	202,055,000
1899	101,640,000	22,072,000	32,331,000	11,455,000	226,554,000	220,095,000
1900	109,290,000	23,463,000	32,722,000	10,993,000	240,788,000	225,181,000
1901	108,539,000	22,213,000	31,634,000	11,739,000	261,874,000	219,047,000
1902	107,436,000¶	22,769,000¶	29,574,000¶	11,045,000	—	227,095,000¶

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Census figures.

¶ Provisional figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	France.	Spain.	Austria.	Hungary.	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.	Tons.
1874	5,137,000	2,517,000	423,000	} No information.	423,000	} No information.	14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	2,506,000	520,000		390,000		15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	2,393,000	885,000		347,000		16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	2,426,000	1,578,000		346,000		16,693,000
1878	5,462,000	2,470,000	1,706,000	666,000	331,000	7,120,000§	15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	2,271,000	1,754,000	628,000	321,000		14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	2,874,000	3,565,000	697,000	446,000		18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	3,032,000	3,503,000	619,000	465,000		17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	3,467,000	4,726,000	903,000	546,000	—	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	3,298,000	4,526,000	882,000	598,000	—	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	2,977,000	3,907,000	974,000	651,000	—	16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	2,318,000	3,933,000	931,000	651,000	—	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	2,286,000	4,167,000	796,000	635,000	—	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	2,579,000	5,556,000	847,000	566,000	—	13,098,000
1888	10,664,000	2,842,000	4,618,000	1,009,000	634,000	—	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	3,070,000	4,854,000	1,115,000	666,000	14,518,000§	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	3,472,000	6,055,000	1,362,000	792,000	16,036,000	13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	3,579,000	5,123,000	1,231,000	876,000	14,591,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	3,707,000	5,114,000	993,000	921,000	16,297,000	11,313,000
1893	11,458,000	3,517,000	5,419,000	1,109,000	977,000	11,588,000	11,203,000
1894	12,392,000	3,772,000	5,352,000	1,215,000	1,080,000	11,880,000	12,367,000
1895	12,350,000	3,680,000	5,514,000	1,385,000	1,126,000	15,958,000	12,615,000
1896	14,162,000	4,062,000	6,763,000	1,449,000	1,270,000	13,005,000	13,701,000
1897	15,466,000	4,582,000	7,420,000	1,614,000	1,421,000	17,518,000	13,788,000
1898	15,901,000	4,731,000	7,197,000	1,734,000	1,667,000	19,434,000	14,177,000
1899	17,990,000	4,986,000	9,398,000	1,725,000	1,568,000	24,683,000	14,461,000
1900	18,964,000	5,448,000	8,676,000	1,895,000	1,634,000	27,553,000	14,028,000
1901	16,570,000	4,791,000	7,907,000	1,963,000	1,557,000	28,887,000	12,275,000
1902	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,426,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Including Luxemburg.

§ Census figures.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.*		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1874	2,401,262	2,438,506	5,991,408	5,279,303
1875	2,023,733	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,470,417
1876	1,868,061	1,933,323	6,555,997	5,680,084
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,664	5,772,654
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,381,051	5,485,275
1879	2,741,853	3,493,903	5,995,337	4,796,488
1880	3,835,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,176,673
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,715,675
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,680	6,879,853
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,013,080
1884	4,097,868	4,244,583	7,811,727	6,593,557
1885	4,044,526	4,297,986	7,415,469	6,505,169
1886	5,683,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,030,994
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,470,748
1888	6,489,738	6,653,030	7,998,960	7,004,269
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,322,824	7,207,850
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,824,925
1891	8,279,870	8,346,662	7,406,064	6,629,183
1892	9,157,000	9,167,270	6,709,255	5,997,174
1893	7,124,502	7,123,633	6,976,990	6,172,885
1894	6,657,388	6,648,930	7,427,342	6,660,573
1895	9,446,308	9,503,999	7,703,459	6,931,325
1896	8,623,127	8,476,191	8,659,681	7,712,395
1897	9,652,680	9,441,076	8,796,465	7,750,108
1898	11,773,934	11,496,868	8,609,719	7,723,257
1899	13,620,703	13,520,956	9,441,435	8,208,463
1900	13,789,242	13,573,092	8,959,691	7,705,201
1901	15,878,354	15,982,411	7,928,647	7,284,027
1902†	17,821,000	—	8,630,000	7,798,000

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs. * The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports, or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following. † Provisional figures.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign. †	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1874	1,906,000	2,230,000	1,416,000	1,531,000
1875	2,029,000	2,313,000	1,448,000	1,628,000
1876	1,846,000	2,128,000	1,435,000	1,614,000
1877	1,918,000	2,101,000	1,507,000	1,683,000
1878	2,137,000	2,218,000	1,521,000	1,673,000
1879	2,216,000	2,189,000	1,400,000	1,536,000
1880	2,713,000	2,807,000	1,725,000	1,862,000
1881	2,897,000	2,995,000	1,886,000	2,143,000
1882	3,364,000	3,592,000	2,039,000	2,317,000
1883	3,454,000	3,591,000	2,069,000	2,365,000
1884	3,585,000	3,700,000	1,872,000	2,072,000
1885	3,673,000	3,721,000	1,631,000	1,812,000
1886	3,515,000	3,446,000	1,517,000	1,651,000
1887	4,009,000	4,007,000	1,568,000	1,619,000
1888	4,321,000	4,443,000	1,683,000	1,785,000
1889	4,511,000	4,754,000	1,734,000	1,742,000
1890	4,651,000	4,984,000	1,962,000	1,906,000
1891	4,631,000	4,805,000	1,897,000	1,952,000
1892	4,928,000	5,077,000	2,057,000	2,086,000
1893	4,976,000	5,113,000	2,003,000	2,038,000
1894	5,370,000	5,428,000	2,070,000	2,064,000
1895	5,455,000	5,534,000	2,004,000	1,918,000
1896	6,363,000	6,573,000	2,340,000	2,224,000
1897	6,870,000	7,202,000	2,484,000	2,525,000
1898	7,301,000	7,499,000	2,525,000	2,521,000
1899	8,130,000	8,561,000	2,578,000	2,613,000
1900	8,507,000	9,105,000	2,714,000	2,832,000
1901	7,867,000	7,985,000	2,389,000	2,430,000
1902†	8,403,000	—	—	—

NOTE.—Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Luxemburg. † Including the Improvement Trade "Veredelungsverkehr" in and after 1880.

‡ Provisional figures.

No. 33--*continued*.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL. PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON, IRON (Wrought) and STEEL (Wrought) in the RUSSIAN EMPIRE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Pig Iron.	Iron (Wrought).	Steel (Wrought).
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1881	469,000	292,000	} No returns.
1882	463,000	297,000	
1883	482,000	323,000	222,000
1884	510,000	362,000	207,000
1885	528,000	362,000	193,000
1886	532,000	363,000	242,000
1887	612,000	369,000	225,000
1888	665,000	374,000	222,000
1889	738,000	428,000	259,000
1890	924,000	433,000	378,000
1891	1,002,000	448,000	433,000
1892	1,069,000	497,000	515,000
1893	1,146,000	499,000	631,000
1894	1,329,000	502,000	726,000
1895	1,448,000	440,000	879,000
1896	1,616,000	500,000	718,000
1897	1,875,000	500,000	868,000
1898	2,235,000	499,000	1,146,000
1899	2,701,000	566,000	1,322,000
1900	2,887,000	565,000	1,464,000

NOTE.—The above particulars include the production in Finland.

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 33—*continued*.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS. IRON AND STEEL RAILS.
Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	689,563
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	808,863
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,286
1871	658,467	34,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,866	83,991	892,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	385,865	682,776	674,361
1878	288,294	499,817	788,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	864,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	436,233	1,210,285	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	57,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,366	1,022,188	1,015,278
1885	13,228	963,750	976,978	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,882	1,871,425	1,885,307	1,869,541
1891	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078
1893	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	1,120,653
1894	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	1,009,709
1895	5,810	1,300,325	1,306,135	1,279,546
1896	4,347	1,117,663	1,122,010	1,017,615
1897	2,872	1,645,020	1,647,892	1,415,467
1898	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	1,703,980
1899	1,592	2,271,108	2,272,700	1,927,382
1900	695	2,384,987	2,385,682	2,011,795
1901	1,730	2,872,909	2,874,639	2,722,197

NOTE.—The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following.

PIG IRON AND STEEL.

PIG IRON AND STEEL.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.	
	Pig Iron.	Steel in Ingots and Blooms.
	Tons.*	Tons.*
1874	532,790	—
1875	541,805	54,420
1876	490,508	—
1877	470,488	—
1878	518,646	—
1879	389,330	—
1880	608,084	132,052
1881	624,736	141,640
1882	726,946	182,627
1883	783,433	179,489
1884	750,812	187,066
1885	712,876	155,012
1886	701,277	164,045
1887	755,781	229,321
1888	826,850	243,647
1889	832,226	261,397
1890	787,836	245,566
1891	684,126	243,913
1892	753,268	260,037
1893	745,264	273,113
1894	818,597	405,661
1895	829,234	454,619
1896	959,414	598,974
1897	1,035,037	616,541
1898	979,755	653,523
1899	1,024,576	731,249
1900	1,018,561	655,199
1901	764,180	653,090

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

SALT PRODUCTION.

SALT PRODUCTION.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)§	Hungary. (Rock Salt.)§	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United King- dom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons*	Barrels.†	Tons.†
1885	377,000	639,000	28,000	270,000	163,000	7,039,000	2,208,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	283,000	152,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	824,000	29,000	283,000	160,000	7,832,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	632,000	30,000	281,000	164,000	8,056,000	2,306,000
1889	545,000	747,000	28,000	283,000	165,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	160,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	163,000	9,988,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	974,000	24,000	285,000	180,000	11,699,000	1,957,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	167,000	11,817,000	1,924,000
1894	735,000	891,000	31,000	344,000	169,000	12,967,000	2,236,000
1895	687,000	871,000	29,000	312,000	169,000	13,670,000	2,173,000
1896	759,000	1,043,000	29,000	309,000	180,000	13,851,000	2,022,000
1897	763,000	948,000	32,000	331,000	172,000	15,973,000	1,903,000
1898	808,000	969,000	30,000	342,000	179,000	17,613,000	1,879,000
1899	861,000	1,194,000	29,000	325,000	183,000	19,709,000	1,915,000
1900	927,000	1,089,000	29,000	330,000	189,000	20,869,000	1,861,000
1901	985,000	910,000	34,000	329,000	184,000	20,567,000	1,783,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

† Barrels of 280 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalz" and "Industrialsalz").

Years.	Cod Fisheries.			Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)			Mackerel Fisheries.			Quantities and Value of the Produce.					
	Vessels.	Crews.		Vessels.*	Crews.†		Vessels.	Crews.		Cod.	Herrings & Sprats.	Mackerel.	Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (Summer.)	Lobster.	Other.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Thous- ands.	1,000 Kroner.	Thous- ands.	1,000 Kroner.	Thous- ands.	1,000 Kroner.
1883	19,171	77,858	6,281	31,298	971	3,761	33,403	9,942	1,131	8,447	5,116	742	4,366	1,224	391
1884	19,053	76,742	4,879	23,824	1,028	4,006	50,436	15,536	764	4,295	5,349	735	2,899	1,100	503
1885	18,316	76,504	5,198	33,008	1,052	4,147	58,798	11,012	950	3,965	6,112	782	2,439	1,008	594
1886	19,084	78,952	12,119	46,965	1,036	3,907	68,023	12,570	1,352	5,550	6,225	765	2,465	1,131	498
1887	21,547	84,703	8,907	35,007	1,176	4,133	52,346	8,054	1,202	4,782	4,782	554	2,248	889	395
1888	20,044	81,394	13,107	48,001	1,091	3,991	56,634	12,911	1,233	4,686	8,038	719	2,435	855	637
1889	20,158	83,092	10,778	43,002	1,001	3,860	58,877	15,402	1,235	3,836	2,920	384	2,431	795	402
1890	21,356	89,283	5,538	29,804	880	3,335	63,303	14,075	928	4,141	3,763	512	2,448	627	656
1891	23,252	94,896	7,093	30,180	897	3,294	49,612	14,111	1,463	6,763	3,581	659	3,328	583	369
1892	24,176	101,659	7,061	28,437	825	3,117	70,953	15,272	1,951	4,973	2,639	392	3,058	549	785
1893	23,749	93,743	3,834	20,316	755	2,813	70,953	14,706	1,853	4,432	2,787	380	3,057	570	328
1894	22,749	96,385	6,881	26,759	728	2,799	70,338	15,125	528	3,176	3,907	513	2,760	640	376
1895	22,903	96,067	11,752	47,658	695	2,734	68,434	12,323	1,235	5,322	1,521	249	2,685	633	399
1896	22,293	93,277	4,157	17,606	613	2,385	51,765	14,333	842	2,648	1,177	194	3,334	543	398
1897	21,709	92,693	6,572	28,352	547	2,566	61,675	12,429	2,036	7,954	1,525	247	3,027	591	451
1898	20,934	89,292	3,998	21,203	547	2,654	41,645	8,934	1,321	5,829	2,861	386	4,177	602	480
1899	17,392	77,139	2,621	13,828	565	2,605	37,584	11,122	1,085	9,034	2,289	374	4,663	612	544
1900	19,264	82,098	4,482	20,705	594	2,741	39,487	13,570	1,257	9,034	4,010	569	4,629	701	544
1901	17,542	75,866	3,338	19,537	610	7,055	40,216	12,602	1,090	7,221	6,178	938	5,273	6	8

* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES.

HOLLAND.

FISHERIES.

Years.	Total Sea Fisheries.			Herrings.				Oysters.			
				Vessels.		Tons.		North Sea.		Zuider Zee.	
	No.			No.		No.		For Curing.	Total Value.	Thousands.	Kilogs.
1892	4,647	167,549	16,142					53,238	5,195,517	90,687	1,021,192
1893	4,902	172,603	16,700					46,704	5,048,665	73,590	1,194,350
1894	5,151	176,640	17,286					37,141	5,620,552	57,811	1,130,771
1895	5,189	179,782	17,643					25,882	6,151,777	58,407	1,477,242
1896	5,211	181,053	17,895					31,153	4,924,579	60,294	1,992,480
1897	5,218	184,576	18,387					18,233	5,667,756	53,492	2,781,284
1898	5,385	186,554	18,769					20,692	6,570,532	71,384	Not stated.
1899	5,401	191,550	19,232					18,978	6,636,068	98,158	2,099,246
1900	5,719	195,950	19,498					18,978	7,339,275	97,589	2,326,390
1901	5,851	200,504	20,164					25,522	7,380,345	107,943	1,994,748

Quantities and Value of principal kinds landed.

FISHERIES.
 No. 34—*continued*.
FRANCE.
 (INCLUDING ALGERIA.)
FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.				Value of the Produce.		
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.
	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.			
1891	3,538	2,975	86,985	55,822	137	23,040	163	16,747	Francs. 5,571,000	Francs. 6,521,000	Francs. 97,594,000
1892	3,985	3,211	83,568	57,758	143	23,605	172	18,714	5,283,000	6,131,000	102,003,000
1893	3,706	3,305	87,364	60,357	131	19,254	180	17,456	5,512,000	7,197,000	104,005,000
1894	4,959	4,087	84,809	61,360	135	19,620	218	20,533	5,519,000	7,473,000	104,147,000
1895	3,870	5,448	83,698	59,311	133	18,686	335	24,305	6,978,000	7,439,000	102,816,000
1896	4,429	5,312	84,040	58,204	153	21,555	321	22,545	6,872,000	6,495,000	110,460,000
1897	4,722	5,223	84,744	53,018	158	21,644	328	21,900	8,763,000	6,260,000	113,038,000
1898	5,105	4,886	87,729	57,517	171	24,109	312	16,173	9,344,000	5,732,000	105,504,000
1899	5,132	4,459	85,314	58,354	183	25,989	279	19,444	13,177,000	6,463,000	106,700,000
1900	5,653	5,781	84,979	61,979	191	27,800	345	25,154	12,383,000	6,635,000	107,937,000

NOTE.—For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, *see* table on the following page.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Allaches.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nommats.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.
1891	23,519,000	12,092,000	—	10,712,000	—	5,463,000	—	9,770,000	—	1,221,000	—	41,345,000
1892	26,378,000	11,413,000	—	9,000,000	—	5,805,000	—	9,534,000	—	702,000	—	43,949,000
1893	30,940,000	12,709,000	—	11,377,000	—	5,564,000	—	9,715,000	—	515,000	—	41,933,000
1894	28,808,000	12,992,000	46,685,000	11,375,000	21,053,000	5,744,000	15,207,000	9,419,000	1,900,000	801,000	—	41,308,000
1895	33,661,000	14,416,000	46,764,000	9,311,000	25,020,000	5,387,000	17,870,000	9,314,000	1,740,000	623,000	112,081,000	46,518,000
1896	37,834,000	13,367,000	54,604,000	7,909,000	12,986,000	5,380,000	70,962,000	12,559,000	774,000	531,000	70,718,000	48,040,000
1897	42,966,000	15,023,000	47,447,000	9,886,000	11,253,000	4,964,000	50,927,000	13,727,000	1,435,000	872,000	64,873,000	45,337,000
1898	39,953,000	15,075,000	53,885,000	8,546,000	7,454,000	3,280,000	56,701,000	9,582,000	1,586,000	646,000	61,634,000	45,375,000
1899	47,671,000	19,670,000	43,255,000	9,233,000	7,887,000	3,756,000	32,940,000	9,887,000	1,860,000	614,000	63,305,000	42,407,000
1900	44,565,000	19,018,000	49,895,000	11,769,000	8,849,000	4,369,000	40,882,000	11,863,000	1,311,000	597,000	64,772,000	45,402,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1891	—	1,869,000	—	2,645,000	996,159,000	14,104,000	—	1,500,000	2,323,000	5,369,000	109,686,000	4,387,000		
1892	—	1,623,000	—	3,288,000	1,299,365,000	17,855,000	—	1,131,000	2,511,000	5,718,000	113,417,000	4,537,000		
1893	—	1,435,000	—	3,410,000	1,285,663,000	19,955,000	—	1,007,000	2,243,300	5,922,000	116,714,000	4,669,000		
1894	—	1,673,000	—	3,506,000	—	16,618,000	—	1,196,000	2,976,000	7,111,000	117,139,000	4,686,000		
1895	1,507,000	1,834,000	2,507,000	3,387,000	1,203,368,000	14,346,000	—	1,011,000	1,898,000	6,702,000	117,233,000	4,689,000		
1896	1,941,000	2,072,000	2,564,000	3,635,000	1,617,076,000	18,108,000	489,000	1,001,000	1,529,000	5,370,000	123,827,000	4,933,000		
1897	1,994,000	2,147,000	2,313,000	3,530,000	1,448,655,000	19,548,000	466,000	1,097,000	1,821,000	5,326,000	128,061,000	5,122,000		
1898	1,849,000	2,147,000	2,651,000	4,097,000	1,552,611,000	19,513,000	298,000	889,000	2,176,000	4,753,000	129,580,000	4,823,000		
1899	1,737,000	1,924,000	2,501,000	3,939,000	1,160,480,000	22,068,000	275,000	1,002,000	1,767,000	4,612,000	126,370,000	5,055,000		
1900	1,480,000	1,785,000	1,654,000	3,234,000	1,232,640,000	18,937,000	239,000	975,000	1,745,000	4,335,000	126,955,000	5,078,000		

(Continued.)

No. 35.—WRECKS.

WRECKS.

GERMANY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.*			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost
1889	117	39,061	1,346	482	237	59,461	2,000	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,991	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	218	513	222,561	7,698	25
1892	104	37,320	1,098	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,200	278	534	187,988	7,838	65
1894	122	47,452	1,369	274	463	148,348	5,986	45
1895	155	60,570	1,772	586	529	212,797	8,383	94
1896	86	31,256	1,016	392	464	194,223	6,758	43
1897	74	28,037	717	195	520	255,233	9,139	53
1898	111	34,882	1 173	237	481	245,036	7,150	42
1899	98	44,004	1,165	225	519	171,578	6,237	69
1900	85	44,720	1,073	289	434	235,586	7,074	45
1901	80	32,423	953	190	503	239,722	7,716	25

* Including also particulars relating to casualties not resulting in total loss.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.						
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.			
1882	215	No information.	2,028	397†	263	22,939	1,843	256			
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209			
1884	} No infor- mation.				206	24,323*	1,202	—			
1885					262	26,195†	1,394	—			
1888	240				33,004	2,028	397†	278	50,669	2,488	428‡
1889	201				26,272	1,592	341‡	241	46,586	2,067	365‡
1890	285				40,692	1,768	360‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1891	372				45,250	2,637	580‡	237	23,784	1,422	258‡
1892	253				36,182	2,187	427‡	181	18,735	1,181	184‡
1893	283				41,655	2,758	370‡	225	27,680	1,327	184‡
1894	398	48,629	3,261	311‡	169	16,122	923	—			
1895	404	48,173	3,027	528‡	189	14,704	1,021	279			
1896	523	32,553	3,491	512	268	18,079	1,504	711			
1897	361	34,790	2,682	497	188	17,830	1,030	329			

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers.

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	ITALIAN VESSELS.					ON ITALIAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1883	152	32,061	}	}	169	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1884	87	19,324				92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1885	103	26,831				116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1886	130	26,527				168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1887	210	58,455				145	32,172	28	11,259	47
1888	160	43,686				123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1889	171	39,880				95	24,547	15	10,576	25
1890	193	53,282				117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1891	186	48,645				183	46,657	28	21,087	180
1892	175	64,941				163	26,377	16	9,283	59
1893	150	50,778	72	36,807	34	163	30,161	15	15,769	12
1894	163	51,138	68	36,258	53	51	7,066	6	2,299	29
1895	218	59,327	28	10,871	218	60	4,933	3	754	28
1896	220	56,588	73	39,494	129	58	3,491	4	479	12
1897	227	68,788	64	38,627	55	55	4,782	7	1,798	11
1898	78	17,258	33	12,551	33					
1899	105	34,914	74	30,935	74					
1900	89	23,164	35	20,152	51					
1901	78	21,557	30	18,573	102					

NOTE.—The figures for Italy prior to 1893 include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

No. 35—*continued*.
UNITED STATES.
WRECKS of UNITED STATES VESSELS.

WRECKS.

WRECKS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1886	1,178	323,668	209	339	147,853	55	265	79,056	106	4	566	—	479	200,006	409	2,265	751,149	779
1887	677	244,798	166	330	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,827	348	1,506	628,644	800
1888	665	227,137	226	290	138,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,488	397	1,406	587,590	803
1889	708	254,710	276	252	158,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,811	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	676	258,933	319	281	200,985	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,356	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	184	328	228,664	93	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	234	155,579	204	1,411	680,638	672
1892	684	257,423	182	365	272,789	79	173	56,663	127	6	1,914	2	277	182,672	564	1,505	771,461	934
1893	676	278,240	162	318	225,183	151	174	57,788	103	2	251	—	258	197,494	306	1,428	755,956	722
1894	701	297,034	317	313	244,487	148	197	56,985	105	7	4,480	5	278	171,380	373	1,496	774,366	948
1895	679	262,160	205	259	228,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	303	208,922	605	1,447	760,050	994
1896	515	241,262	152	337	326,291	70	188	63,665	124	—	—	—	235	159,200	256	1,275	790,418	602
1897	565	289,545	168	229	208,823	45	149	51,960	90	—	—	—	206	159,122	260	1,149	709,450	563
1898	633	284,002	263	297	228,049	55	169	59,041	83	2	8,875	266	206	147,458	327	1,215	660,994	994
1899	829	361,081	428	292	282,487	90	160	47,077	112	1	120	7	204	163,149	332	1,486	853,913	969
1900	617	318,853	162	247	309,873	51	143	49,845	76	3	469	—	176	143,619	150	1,186	822,670	439
1901	623	308,433	251	274	321,592	107	136	46,324	96	—	—	—	188	242,389	225	1,221	918,738	679

NOTE. — Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dols. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 300 dols. and upwards only have been compiled.

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 36.—SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.*						Total.	
	From Farinaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From other Substances.			
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons.	(Pure alcohol.)
1880 - -	412,585	685,433	429,878	27,200	25,972	1,581,068	34,783,000	
1881 - -	506,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	31,804	1,821,287	40,068,000	
1882 - -	447,066	703,989	556,056	21,962	37,493	1,766,566	38,864,000	
1883 - -	561,932	750,637	629,998	22,710	45,739	2,011,016	44,242,000	
1884 - -	485,001	778,714	569,257	35,251	66,241	1,934,464	42,558,000	
1885 - -	567,768	728,523	465,451	23,240	79,469	1,864,451	41,018,000	
1886 - -	789,963	471,781	683,985	19,513	87,008	2,052,250	45,149,000	
1887 - -	765,055	451,826	672,352	32,758	83,649	2,005,640	44,124,000	
1888 - -	794,326	582,452	654,700	41,776	89,229	2,162,483	47,574,000	
1889 - -	751,266	559,911	824,090	42,140	68,556	2,245,963	49,411,000	
1890 - -	645,255	682,573	800,982	38,799	46,918	2,214,527	48,720,000	
1891 - -	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	59,398	2,208,119	48,579,000	
1892 - -	366,335	902,446	854,329	69,639	70,330	2,263,079	49,788,000	
1893 - -	457,877	896,572	861,099	100,829	160,010	2,476,387	54,481,000	
1894 - -	415,795	817,525	753,508	161,660	180,625	2,329,113	51,240,000	
1895 - -	386,604	846,403	744,325	61,202	126,914	2,165,448	47,640,000	
1896 - -	416,530	863,423	544,087	58,652	139,442	2,022,134	44,487,000	
1897 - -	484,637	734,819	798,484	83,719	106,481	2,208,140	48,579,000	
1898 - -	683,566	708,270	897,542	45,975	77,107	2,412,460	53,074,000	
1899 - -	714,774	667,493	1,047,320	77,006	92,965	2,599,558	57,190,000	
1900 - -	562,455	796,675	973,225	149,407	174,506	2,656,268	58,438,000	
1901 - -	269,074	1,006,933	578,628	330,966	252,363	2,437,964	53,635,000	

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

* Includes the production of the "Bouilleurs de cru."

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years ending Sept. 30th.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled by Distilleries chiefly using:—				Total.	
	Potatoes.	Grain.	Molasses.	Other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons (Pure alcohol.)
1890 - - - -	2,531,710	509,620	84,155	19,316	3,144,801	69,186,000
1891 - - - -	2,233,136	511,227	201,235	23,551	2,969,149	65,321,000
1892 - - - -	2,124,923	535,394	260,248	27,679	2,948,244	64,861,000
1893 - - - -	2,376,463	518,857	105,955	27,645	3,028,920	66,636,000
1894 - - - -	2,583,540	532,443	96,376	50,326	3,262,685	71,779,000
1895 - - - -	2,172,548	523,963	218,472	36,688	2,951,671	64,937,000
1896 - - - -	2,655,323	529,583	122,285	26,457	3,333,648	73,340,000
1897 - - - -	2,398,279	545,566	127,794	28,866	3,100,505	68,211,000
1898 - - - -	2,550,864	577,262	134,202	25,562	3,287,890	72,334,000
1899 - - - -	3,106,734	580,944	102,889	25,002	3,815,569	83,943,000
1900 - - - -	2,947,991	598,706	94,734	26,389	3,667,820	80,692,000
1901 - - - -	3,302,780	613,749	83,797	51,534	4,051,860	89,141,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

No. 37.—BANKING STATISTICS.

(a) BANK of FRANCE.

FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.	Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
			Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
			Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Frs. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1884	10,385	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	798	3,163	2,815
1885	9,250	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,658
1887	8,269	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,930	2,551
1888	8,585	3 50	2,347	2,242	817	495	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	3 50	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	3 00	2,593	2,361	985	493	3,260	2,893
1891	9,969	3 00	2,642	2,353	1,437	533	3,288	2,923
1892	8,416	2 70	2,983	2,587	871	410	3,336	3,037
1893	8,922	2 50	3,005	2,786	802	476	3,590	3,256
1894	8,725	2 50	3,305	2,951	1,031	360	3,675	3,315
1895	8,622	2 00	3,394	3,176	1,072	377	3,750	3,325
1896	9,925	2 00	3,335	3,155	1,050	306	3,456	3,764
1897	10,365	2 00	3,265	3,129	959	539	3,542	3,872
1898	11,032	3 00	3,170	3,034	1,031	585	3,923	3,460
1899	11,746	3 27	3,131	3,007	1,197	603	4,044	3,632
1900	12,248	3 28	3,448	3,011	1,422	624	4,210	3,891
1901	9,936	3 00	3,589	3,431	1,107	387	4,463	3,885
1902	9,556	3 00	3,750	3,534	932	393	4,402	3,934

(b) IMPERIAL BANK of GERMANY.

GERMANY.

(Values throughout in Millions of Marks.)

GERMANY.

Years.	Bills Discounted.	Rate of Discount.			Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
		Maximum.	Minimum.	Average.	Bullion.		Other Assets.		Maximum.	Minimum.
					Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Mks.	Mks.	Mks.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1892	5,897·0	4	3	3·20	1,008·2	837·8	823·7	644·9	1,140·2	878·7
1893	6,388·5	5	3	4·07	929·1	738·6	943·9	624·9	1,110·1	904·6
1894	5,619·6	5	3	3·12	1,075·6	808·8	850·3	640·5	1,211·2	892·9
1895	6,223·6	4	3	3·14	1,112·0	853·1	1,073·7	599·8	1,320·1	968·2
1896	7,286·5	5	3	3·66	965·0	804·2	1,074·5	668·6	1,257·9	973·5
1897	7,681·1	5	3	3·81	940·8	748·2	1,107·7	698·2	1,320·0	948·4
1898	8,443·2	6	3	4·27	983·6	726·1	1,223·0	709·1	1,357·4	990·0
1899	9,308·9	7	4	5·04	929·2	686·7	1,363·3	766·1	1,382·7	1,013·1
1900	9,903·9	7	5	5·33	890·0	717·8	1,420·0	868·3	1,409·9	1,006·1
1901	10,017·9	5	3·5	4·10	1,004·3	761·0	1,392·9	938·2	1,465·8	1,044·8
1902	8,803·9	4	3	3·32	1,107·3	786·1	1,504·3	899·7	1,516·5	1,076·0

No. 38.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.

VESSELS BUILT.

VESSELS BUILT.

Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels Built and Added to the Register of various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	NORWAY.		GERMANY.		HOLLAND.	
	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.
	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.
1882	13,345	3,042	15,369	47,042	911	3,345
1883	12,757	5,189	14,893	59,576	4,258	9,021
1884	16,186	8,400	19,360	35,367	3,996	8,067
1885	14,180	5,563	12,316	9,925	7,160	1,354
1886	8,312	1,555	18,579	19,162	2,736	62
1887	4,483	718	9,998	17,172	2,907	220
1888	9,369	2,038	7,872	20,409	4,259	2,917
1889	7,096	6,285	24,760	52,946	4,756	2,304
1890	12,646	12,142	19,420	52,475	7,062	5,206
1891	17,442	12,028	32,249	38,298	13,347	7,524
1892	17,148	8,821	29,431	19,876	3,044	4,108
1893	14,284	2,886	11,794	35,891	7,359	848
1894	10,098	6,581	8,130	63,830	6,011	1,420
1895	7,237	6,878	9,533	58,797	3,979	1,978
1896	2,981	6,470	7,972	34,267	5,022	3,444
1897	3,307	6,667	10,936	75,683	3,934	955
1898	2,919	12,456	9,876	78,732	7,061	10,906
1899	1,564	13,325	8,029	95,282	2,964	7,071
1900	724	18,573	9,444	109,384	1,616	20,818
1901	1,284	21,077	9,229	92,657	—	—
	FRANCE.		UNITED STATES.* (Years ended 30th June.)		UNITED KINGDOM.†	
	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.
	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Gross Tons.	Gross Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.
1882	12,962	43,632	118,798	121,843	145,700	521,575
1883	9,183	26,040	137,046	107,229	146,818	621,758
1884	16,507	40,655	120,621	91,328	162,234	335,208
1885	10,591	5,339	65,362	84,332	208,411	196,975
1886	9,800	17,275	41,237	44,467	138,362	154,638
1887	7,293	7,954	34,633	100,074	81,279	225,440
1888	18,197	13,739	48,590	142,006	75,696	407,445
1889	10,230	22,272	50,570	159,318	117,481	554,024
1890	10,391	13,627	102,873	159,045	123,224	528,789
1891	17,800	10,665	144,290	185,037	191,917	478,682
1892	11,026	7,578	83,217	92,531	258,700	434,091
1893	13,058	8,737	49,348	134,308	114,895	380,393
1894	14,218	4,022	37,827	83,720	89,156	485,460
1895	16,940	6,005	34,900	59,754	54,155	465,467
1896	32,559	6,599	65,236	138,028	57,467	462,503
1897	48,966	6,814	64,308	106,153	66,729	415,538
1898	25,966	11,568	34,416	105,838	41,839	654,158
1899	53,312	14,964	98,073	151,058	45,510	703,904
1900	78,903	10,396	116,460	202,528	38,576	698,330
1901	91,108	14,574	126,165	273,591	54,967	720,714

* Exclusive of canal boats and barges.

† Including Vessels built for the Colonies.

20 No. 39.—QUANTITY OF RAW COTTON EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1879 to 1902.

(Years. (Ended 30th June.)		United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
		Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	-	431,531,091	125,834,091	38,552	--	4,338,705	--	--	--	635,381,604
1860	-	1,204,136,782	288,967,384	66,072,526	14,800,474	21,698,054	44,021,833	27,018,700	89,992,468	1,767,686,338
1870	-	649,165,778	153,146,501	86,775,850	1,726,152	15,170,384	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,299,398	958,558,523
1875	-	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,284,980	3,113,752	65,708,178	29,813,257	9,041,986	10,375,617	1,260,418,903
1879	-	983,774,508	106,988,105	137,484,413	9,563,696	154,323,552	70,607,355	23,808,610	51,824,594	1,623,374,833
1880	-	1,216,627,184	174,022,564	154,022,564	8,948,166	102,250,075	66,996,354	29,503,180	63,867,314	1,822,061,114
1881	-	1,364,835,896	279,926,806	233,095,704	9,159,081	133,857,066	63,870,379	37,572,345	71,611,495	2,190,928,772
1882	-	1,180,896,473	166,770,677	162,481,105	2,366,009	92,116,220	57,681,800	22,036,587	55,677,080	1,739,975,361
1883	-	1,388,205,162	214,414,623	269,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	98,469,352	40,303,470	82,686,432	2,288,075,062
1884	-	1,192,126,794	228,684,355	181,527,646	15,431,564	96,819,455	67,964,108	25,862,332	54,156,276	1,862,572,530
1885	-	1,200,917,044	180,730,787	234,493,522	42,832,054	67,565,253	67,659,740	39,520,561	48,940,511	1,891,659,472
1886	-	1,222,240,998	200,821,631	284,717,581	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,207,164	55,236,578	55,817,221	2,058,037,444
1887	-	1,356,757,340	233,045,151	280,832,199	55,144,075	73,629,504	69,249,434	36,611,161	62,188,466	2,169,457,330
1888	-	1,419,262,413	196,098,281	280,312,012	66,395,230	105,398,899	84,665,545	55,187,603	54,800,893	2,264,120,826
1889	-	1,470,400,067	200,098,258	330,377,863	73,903,518	72,017,966	90,766,502	65,538,774	81,718,721	2,384,316,609
1890	-	1,452,576,103	242,379,218	418,820,516	46,793,869	96,581,200	87,669,782	64,875,247	62,103,918	2,471,793,853
1891	-	1,700,605,900	276,550,085	509,871,909	48,711,513	67,805,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,684,830	2,907,538,795
1892	-	1,690,842,573	346,392,302	482,441,204	67,186,580	67,196,148	93,729,102	85,501,316	101,430,586*	2,635,219,811
1893	-	1,181,587,898	425,193,574	455,193,574	45,199,505	18,178,048	100,105,977	80,009,788	77,811,016*	2,212,115,126
1894	-	1,485,451,425	305,426,882	454,034,392	64,453,821	70,040,769	112,682,126	105,857,753	84,675,157*	2,688,282,325
1895	-	1,776,800,909	395,349,541	752,315,486	72,670,042	70,998,866	127,839,376	166,337,989	155,040,900*	3,517,633,109
1896	-	1,133,610,826	239,132,586	519,228,697	43,983,004	45,810,771	108,068,902	130,822,181	114,549,418*	2,335,226,335
1897	-	1,563,592,959	358,012,469	685,788,346	41,742,395	42,285,128	109,543,779	161,558,653	141,231,220*	3,103,754,949
1898	-	1,766,050,390	421,018,931	929,262,297	80,970,906	51,912,279	131,824,104	193,790,697	275,434,691*	3,850,264,295
1899	-	1,504,721,335	401,703,208	804,487,271	64,762,229	47,505,735	124,317,536	238,676,581	257,235,798*	3,773,410,293
1890	-	1,111,064,166	368,046,012	809,586,393	74,159,674	27,475,013	123,306,136	221,975,537	324,970,217*	3,100,588,188
1901	-	1,553,428,749	377,164,561	814,967,533	77,340,134	29,585,564	118,672,963	182,679,583	180,050,501*	3,330,890,448
1902	-	1,566,161,746	387,886,553	852,907,486	66,113,721	36,723,062	135,301,196	222,718,387	232,964,612*	3,700,775,763

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, and Holland; and also Japan in 1898, and subsequent years.

(From the *Annuaire Statistique de la Suisse.*)

(a) Establishments and Capital.

	1880.	1894.	1899.		
			Open through- out the year.	Open for the season.	Total.
Number of Hotels and Pensions -	1,002	1,692	951	945	1,896*
Number of Beds for Visitors - -	58,137	88,634	42,190	62,686	104,876
Capital employed —	£	£	£	£	£
Immovable Property - - -	9,600,000	15,747,000	8,663,000	8,172,000	16,835,000
Movable Property - - -	2,940,000	4,221,000	2,194,000	2,430,000	4,624,000
Stores - - - - -	240,000	789,000	360,000	200,000	560,000
TOTAL CAPITAL - - - - -	12,780,000	20,757,000	11,217,000	10,802,000	23,019,000

* Of these 23 possessed more than 300 beds, 179 from 101 to 300 beds, 396 from 51 to 100 beds, 808 from 21 to 50 beds, and 490 20 beds or less.

(b) Visitors arriving.

	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total number of arrivals* - - - -	2,300,000	2,260,000	2,559,000
Total number of days' stay - - - -	9,800,000	9,500,000	9,763,000
Average „ „ - - - - -	4.25	4.15	3.8
Proportion of visitors of each nationality:—	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
German - - - - -	33.8	28.4	33.6
Swiss - - - - -	18.3	24.6	20.0
British - - - - -	16.5	16.5	17.3
French - - - - -	11.8	11.4	11.2
American - - - - -	8.1	3.4	5.2
Other - - - - -	11.5	25.7	12.7

* Each Visitor is counted every time he arrives at an hotel. The *net* number of visitors annually is estimated at from 300,000 to 400,000.

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
FOR THE
PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1892 to 1901-02

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

THIRTIETH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



LONDON :

PRINTED FOR HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE
BY WYMAN & SONS LIMITED, FETTER LANE, E.C.

And to be purchased, either directly or through any Bookseller, from
EYRE & SPOTTISWOODE, EAST HARDING STREET, FLEET STREET, E.C. ; and
32, ABINGDON STREET, WESTMINSTER, S.W. ; or
OLIVER AND BOYD, EDINBURGH ; or
E. PONSONBY, 116, GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN.

1904.

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"	Holland	-	-	-	-	-	-	331
"	France	-	-	-	-	-	-	332-3
WRECKES :	German Empire	-	-	-	-	-	-	334
"	France	-	-	-	-	-	-	334
"	Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	334
"	United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	335
MERCANTILE MARINE :	Vessels Built and added to the Register in Norway, Germany, Holland, France, United States and United Kingdom from 1883 to 1902	-	-	-	-	-	-	343
MISCELLANEOUS.								
GERMANY :	Imperial Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	342
"	Spirit Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	336
"	Sugar, Raw, Exports of	-	-	-	-	-	-	314
"	Wheat, Production, Consumption, and Average Price of	-	-	-	-	-	-	338
FRANCE :	Bank of France	-	-	-	-	-	-	342
"	Spirit Production	-	-	-	-	-	-	336
"	Wheat, Production, Consumption, and Average Price of	-	-	-	-	-	-	339
"	Wine, Production and Trade in	-	-	-	-	-	-	337
UNITED STATES :	Wheat, Production, Consumption, and Average Price of	-	-	-	-	-	-	340
"	Indian Corn, Production and Consumption	-	-	-	-	-	-	341
"	Gold and Silver, Production of	-	-	-	-	-	-	325
"	Cotton, Raw, Exports of	-	-	-	-	-	-	344
SWITZERLAND :	Hotel Industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	345
INDEX	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	347

Commercial, Labour and Statistical Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens, London, S.W.

August, 1904.

H. LLEWELLYN SMITH.

WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	0·663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	0·44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 "
	Tchetvert	5·77 "Imperial" Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2·7 Acres.
Denmark	Vedro	2·7 Imperial Gallons.
	Dansk Mil	4·68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4·61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21·195 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1·36 Acres.
	Tonde (Corn)	3·8 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Coal)	4·6775 Bushels.
	" (Beer)	28·92 Imperial Gallons.
	Pund	1·102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Pot	0·213 of an Imperial Gallon.
Finland, Norway, Sweden, German Empire, Holland, Belgium, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, Roumania, Bulgaria and Servia.	Mètre	1·09 Yard.
	Kilomètre	0·621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre (100 Hectares)	0·386 of a Square Mile.
	Cub. Mètre	1·308 Cubic Yards.
	Are	0·0247 Acres.
	Hectare	2·47 "
	Kilogramme	2·204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	220·4 "
	Centner " (Double Centner)	2·204 "
	Tonneau (Coals only)	22 Imperial Gallons.
Greece	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	2·75 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	
	Ocque	2·84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	123·2 "
	Livre	1·1 "
	Drachme	$\frac{1}{6}$ of an Ounce.
Egypt	Pic (textiles)	22·83 Inches.
	Feddan (of land)	1·04 Acres.
	Oke	2·75136 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Cantar	99·05 "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	324·6 "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	324·6 "
	" Barley (88 Okes)	242·6 "
	" Rice (152 Okes)	418·3 "
United States	Bushel (Winchester)	0·9694 of Imperial Bushel, or 33 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	0·833 of an Imperial Gallon, or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
	Barrel of Flour	196 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Short Ton	2,000 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Long Ton	2,240 "
China	Tael (weight)	1·33 Ozs.
	Catty	1·33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133½ Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Ts'un	1·41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1·175 Feet.
	Chang	11·75 "
	Li	2,115 "
Japan	Ri	2·4403 Miles.
	Square Ri	5·9552 Square Miles.
	Cho (long measure)	5·4229 Chains.
	Cho (land measure)	2·4507 Acres.
	Ken	1·9884 Yards.
	Tsubo	3·9538 Square Yards.
	Koku (liquid)	39·7033 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4·9629 Bushels.
	" (capacity of vessel)	$\frac{1}{16}$ of Ton.
	Sho (liquid)	1·5881 Quarts.
	" (dry)	0·1985 Pecks.
	Kwan	8·2674 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Kin	1·3228 Lbs. Avoirdupois

MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents
		£ s. d.
Russia	(Prior to 1897) Credit Rouble	0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold) ($\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial)	0 3 2
	(From 1897) Rouble ($\frac{1}{10}$ of Imperial)	0 2 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Finland	Mark (100 Penni)	About 0 0 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 25 to the £
Norway	Krone	0 1 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ or 18 to the £
Sweden	Krona	
Denmark	Krone	
German Empire	Mark	0 1 0
	Krone	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone	1 0 0
Holland	Gulden	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium		
France	Franc	0 0 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 25 to the £
Algeria		
Tonkin	Piastre (Silver)	0 4 6
Switzerland	Franc	0 0 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 25 to the £
Portugal	Milreis	0 4 6
Spain	Peseta	0 0 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 25 to the £
Italy	Lira	
Austria	Krone (100 Heller)	0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Hungary	Korona (100 Filler)	0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Greece	Drachma	
Bulgaria	Lew	0 0 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 25 to the £
Servia	Dinar	
Roumania	Leu	
Turkey	Piastre	0 0 2 16 or 100 Piastres equal 18s.
Morocco	Once	0 0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Egypt	L. Egyptian (100 Piastres)	1 0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Piastre	0 0 2 46 97 $\frac{1}{2}$ Piastres to the £
United States		
Porto Rico†	Dollar	0 4 2
Cuba		
Mexico	Dollar (Gold)	0 4 0
	" (Silver)	0 2 0
Hayti	Gourde	0 4 0
Venezuela	Bolivar	0 0 9 $\frac{1}{16}$ or 25 to the £
Costa Rica	Colon (Gold) (from 15th July, 1900)	0 1 10 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Peso (Gold) (prior to 15th July, 1900)	0 3 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Chile	Peso Fuerte (prior to 1898)	0 3 2
	" (from 1898)	0 1 6
Peru	Sol (prior to 1898)	0 4 0
	Sol (Gold) (from 1898)	0 2 0
	Libra (Gold) (10 Soles)	1 0 0
Brazil	Milreis	0 2 3
Uruguay	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Argentine Republic	Peso Oro	0 4 0
Paraguay	Peso	0 4 0
China	Haikwan Tael	0 6 8*
Japan	Yen (prior to 1st Oct., 1897)	0 4 0†
	Sen (from 1st Oct., 1897) (Gold)	(Par Value.) 0 2 0 $\frac{1}{2}$

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents of the exchange of the day but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies. In such countries the nominal 'face' value of the paper (which as a rule is that used in making conversions in this Abstract) is often very greatly in excess of its current exchange value.

* See also note, page 156.

† See also note, page 160.

‡ The Peso—the principal coin in circulation before the acquisition of the island by the United States—is redeemable at 60 cents (U.S. coinage).

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, TOTAL POPULATION, and DENSITY OF POPULATION
of each COUNTRY.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Russia in Europe - - -	4,816,567	1,859,195	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897 }	93,467,736	19·4	50·3
Poland - - - - -	127,161	49,084	"	9,401,097	73·9	191·5
Finland - - - - -	373,603	144,211	31 Dec., 1896 12 Jan., 1897 }	2,527,801	6·8	17·5
Total - - - - -	5,317,331	2,052,490	1897	105,396,634	19·3	51·3
Russia in Asia :						
Caucasia - - - - -	470,337	181,550	28 Jan. 9 Feb., 1897 }	9,291,090	19·8	51·2
Siberia - - - - -	12,481,054	4,817,687	"	5,726,719	0·5	1·2
Central Asia - - - -	3,438,645	1,327,317	"	7,740,394	2·2	5·8
Total - - - - -	16,390,036	6,326,554	"	22,758,203	1·4	3·6
Total Russian Empire - - - -	21,707,367	8,379,044	"	128,154,837	5·9	15·3
Norway - - - - -	321,477*	124,090*	3 Dec., 1900	2,240,032	7·0	18·1
Sweden - - - - -	447,862†	172,875†	31 Dec., 1900	5,136,441	11·5	29·7
Denmark - - - - -	38,455	14,844	1 Feb., 1901	2,449,540	63·7	165·0
Faroe Islands - - - -	1,399	540	"	15,230	10·9	28·2
Iceland - - - - -	104,785	40,447	1 Nov., 1901	78,470	6·8	1·9
German Empire :						
Prussia - - - - -	348,671	134,587	1 Dec., 1900	34,472,509	98·9	256·1
Alsace and Lorraine - - - -	14,507	5,599	"	1,717,451	118·4	306·7
Bavaria - - - - -	75,870	29,286	"	6,176,057	81·4	210·9
Saxony - - - - -	14,993	5,787	"	4,202,216	280·3	726·1
Wurtemberg - - - - -	19,514	7,532	"	2,169,480	111·2	288·0
Baden - - - - -	15,081	5,821	"	1,867,944	123·9	320·8
Hesse - - - - -	7,682	2,965	"	1,120,426	145·9	377·9
Hanse Towns† - - - -	969	374	"	1,089,821	1,124·7	2914·0
Minor States - - - - -	43,437	16,767	"	3,546,679	81·7	211·5
Total Germany - - - -	540,743	208,727	"	56,367,178	104·2	270·0
Holland - - - - -	32,536	12,559	31 Dec. 1899	5,104,137	156·9	406·4

* Including the lakes, the area of which is 13,000 sq. kiloms. (5,018 sq. miles).

† Including the lakes; the area excluding the lakes being 411,195 sq. kiloms. (158,721 sq. miles).
Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck.

No. 1.—AREA, TOTAL POPULATION, and DENSITY OF POPULATION
of each COUNTRY—*continued.*

COUNTRIES.	AREA.		POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.		DENSITY OF POPULATION AT LAST CENSUS.	
	Sq. Kiloms.	Sq. Miles.	Date of Census.	POPULATION.	Per Sq. Kilom.	Per Sq. Mile.
Belgium - - - - -	29,455	11,370	31 Dec. 1900	6,693,548	227·2	588·7
France - - - - -	529,330	204,321	{ 24 Mar. } 1901	38,961,945	73·6	190·7
Algeria - - - - -	477,687	184,387	"	4,739,331	9·9	25·7
Switzerland - - - - -	40,076†	15,469	1 Dec. 1900	3,315,443	82·7	214·3
Portugal* - - - - -	88,740	34,254	"	5,016,267	56·5	146·4
Spain - - - - -	504,517	194,744	31 Dec. 1900	18,607,674	36·9	95·5
Italy - - - - -	286,682	110,659	10 Feb. 1901	32,475,253	113·3	293·5
Austria - - - - -	300,013	115,805	31 Dec. 1900	26,150,708	87·1	225·8
Hungary - - - - -	324,851	125,392	"	19,254,559	59·3	153·6
Greece - - - - -	63,211	24,399	{ April } 1896	2,433,806	38·5	99·8
Bulgaria - - - - -	95,704	36,942	31 Dec. 1900	3,744,283	39·1	101·4
Servia - - - - -	48,382	18,645	{ 31 Dec. 1900 } 13 Jan. 1901	2,492,882	51·5	133·7
Roumania - - - - -	131,353	50,702	1 Dec. 1899	5,956,690	45·3	117·5
Egypt Proper - - - - -	33,600	12,970	1897	9,734,405	289·7	750·5
United States§ - - - - -	9,241,894	3,567,371	June, 1900	76,303,387	8·3	21·4
Philippine Islands - - - - -	297,995	115,026	1903	7,635,426	25·6	66·4
Porto Rico - - - - -	9,342	3,606	{ 10 Nov. } 1899	953,243	102·0	264·3
Cuba - - - - -	113,990	44,000	{ 16 Oct. } 1899	1,572,797	13·8	35·7
Mexico - - - - -	1,987,201	767,060	{ 28 Oct. } 1900.	13,606,894	6·8	17·7
Costa Rica - - - - -	59,570	22,994	{ 18 Feb. } 1892.	255,365	4·3	11·1
Venezuela - - - - -	1,552,741	599,358	1881	2,075,245	1·3	3·4
Peru - - - - -	1,802,422	695,743	1876	2,660,881	1·5	3·9
Chile - - - - -	797,106	307,683	{ 28 Nov. } 1895	2,712,145	3·4	8·8
Brazil - - - - -	8,337,218	3,218,166	31 Dec. 1890	14,333,915	1·7	4·5
Uruguay - - - - -	186,926	72,153	1900	¶ 936,120	5·1	13·0
Argentine Republic - - - - -	2,893,934	1,117,059	10 May, 1895	4,044,911	1·4	3·6
Paraguay - - - - -	230,000	88,780	1 Mar. 1886	263,751	1·1	3·0
China - - - - -	10,167,972	3,924,837	—	—	—	—
Japan † - - - - -	382,061	147,476	1901	45,426,651	118·9	308·0
United Kingdom - - - - -	314,433	121,371	1 April 1901	41,458,721	131·8	341·6

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira. † 41,419 sq. kilomètres if the Lakes are included.

§ Inclusive of Alaska and Hawaii, but exclusive of the area of water. ‡ Exclusive of Formosa and Pescadores. No Census of the population of Japan has yet been taken. The Civil registers of the population are, however, now revised quinquennially.

¶ Partly estimated.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—TOTAL ESTIMATED POPULATION in each

COUNTRIES.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russian Empire - - - - - (Including Finland)	120,500,000	122,500,000	125,000,000	127,000,000	128,154,837	131,100,000
Norway - - - - -	2,032,000	2,055,000	2,082,000	2,112,000	2,136,000	2,168,000
Sweden - - - - -	4,824,000	4,873,000	4,919,000	4,963,000	5,010,000	5,063,000
Denmark - - - - -	2,213,000	2,230,000	2,256,000	2,288,000	2,320,000	2,352,000
Germany :						
The Empire (30th June) -	50,757,000	51,339,000	52,279,901	52,753,000	53,569,000	54,406,000
Customs Union (30th June)-	50,960,000	51,544,000	52,207,000	52,962,000	53,781,000	54,622,000
Holland - - - - -	4,733,000	4,796,000	4,859,000	4,929,000	5,004,000	5,075,000
Belgium - - - - -	6,262,000	6,342,000	6,411,000	6,496,000	6,587,000	6,670,000
France - - - - -	38,380,000	38,418,000	38,459,000	38,517,975	38,659,000	38,745,000
Switzerland (30th June)-	3,070,000	3,103,000	3,136,000	3,169,000	3,202,000	3,235,000
Portugal - - - - -	5,167,000	5,204,000	5,242,000	5,280,000	5,318,000	5,356,000
Spain - - - - -	18,031,000	18,124,000	18,213,000	18,222,000	18,121,472	18,294,000
Italy (30th June) - - -	30,876,000	31,086,000	31,296,000	31,506,000	31,716,000	31,926,000
Austria - - - - -	24,532,000	24,731,000	24,971,000	25,243,000	25,523,000	25,792,000
Hungary - - - - -	17,873,000	18,054,000	18,257,000	18,453,000	18,656,000	18,221,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	3,310,000	3,375,000	3,408,000	3,441,000	3,474,000	3,508,000
Servia - - - - -	2,240,000	2,273,000	2,312,484	2,346,000	2,384,000	2,414,000
Roumania - - - - -	5,486,000	5,545,000	5,635,000	5,710,000	5,795,000	5,863,000
United States (1st June) -	66,349,000	67,632,000	68,934,000	70,254,000	71,592,000	72,947,000
Chile - - - - -	2,953,000	2,968,000	2,712,145	3,009,000	3,049,000	3,082,000
Uruguay - - - - -	748,000	776,000	793,000	819,000	841,000	864,000
Argentine Republic - -	3,729,000	3,857,000	4,044,911	4,084,000	4,186,000	4,292,000
Japan - - - - -	41,388,000	41,813,000	42,271,000	42,708,000	43,229,000	43,763,855
United Kingdom (30th June)-	38,490,000	38,858,000	39,220,000	39,598,000	39,986,000	40,379,000

NOTE.—The figures shown in Clarendon type

* Provisional figures based on an estimate prepared for the Paris Exhibition under the direction of the Imperial

POPULATION.

of the principal COUNTRIES.

1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	COUNTRIES.
No. 133,000,000	No. 135,000,000	No. 137,000,000	No. 139,100,000	No. 141,200,000	Russian Empire (Including Finland)
2,193,000	2,240,032	2,253,000	2,263,000	—	Norway
5,097,000	5,136,441	5,175,000	5,199,000	—	Sweden.
2,384,060	2,416,000	2,449,540!!	2,480,000	2,512,000	Denmark.
55,248,000	56,367,178	56,862,000	57,730,000	58,614,000	Germany : The Empire (30th June).
55,468,000	56,269,000	57,086,000	57,957,000	58,843,000	Customs Union (30th June)
5,104,137	5,179,000	5,263,000	5,347,000	—	Holland.
6,745,000	6,693,548	6,800,000	6,896,000	6,985,000	Belgium.
38,745,000	38,900,000	38,961,945	39,060,000	—	France.
3,268,000	†3,315,443	3,329,000	3,350,000	3,383,000	Switzerland (30th June)
5,394,000	5,016,267	5,061,000	5,090,000	—	Portugal.
18,362,000	18,607,674	—	—	—	Spain.
32,136,000	32,346,000	†32,475,253	32,832,000	33,089,000	Italy (30th June).
26,075,000	26,150,708	26,433,000	26,713,000	—	Austria
19,034,000	19,254,559	19,478,000	19,693,000	19,879,000	Hungary
3,542,000	3,744,283	3,800,000	3,857,000	3,915,000	Bulgaria
2,450,000	2,492,882	2,537,000	2,578,000	—	Servia.
5,956,690	6,045,000	6,126,000	6,196,000	—	Roumania.
74,318,000	76,303,387	77,647,000	79,003,000	80,372,000	United States (1st June).
3,110,000	3,128,000	3,147,000	3,174,000	—	Chile.
893,000	936,000	965,000	—	—	Uruguay.
4,400,000	4,512,000	4,625,000	4,742,000	4,860,000	Argentine Republic.
44,261,000	44,816,000	45,427,000	45,862,000	—	Japan
40,772,000	41,152,000	41,458,721	41,961,000	42,373,000	United Kingdom (30th June).

relate to the Population at the Census periods.

Russian Commission.

† On 1st December.

‡ On 10th February.

|| On 10th May.

†† 1st February.

POPULATION.

No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES

COUNTRIES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe (including Poland)	Births	4,033,402	4,298,323	4,391,658	4,539,176	4,634,809	4,692,621
	Still-births	13,302	14,291	17,144	18,761	—	—
	Deaths -	3,596,585	3,028,300	3,062,022	3,213,841	3,063,047	2,976,453
	Marriages -	783,889	787,527	848,383	842,631	809,847	857,371
Finland -	Births -	76,433	73,030	70,206	81,783	81,656	82,330
	Still-births	2,104	2,120	2,111	2,227	2,228	2,243
	Deaths -	57,486	51,002	47,467	44,482	47,061	45,233
	Marriages -	14,825	14,095	16,113	18,256	19,189	19,913
Norway -	Births -	59,430	61,918	60,450	62,932	63,308	63,417
	Still-births	1,707	1,844	1,719	1,634	1,632	1,588
	Deaths -	35,769	32,915	34,355	32,189	31,547	32,389
	Marriages	12,742	12,974	12,966	13,339	13,962	14,220
Sweden -	Births -	129,622	131,729	131,409	134,599	134,308	132,999
	Still-births	3,363	3,436	3,457	3,535	3,525	3,705
	Deaths -	85,894	81,027	79,444	74,368	77,259	76,558
	Marriages -	27,338	27,219	27,851	28,728	29,376	30,221
Denmark -	Births -	65,468	68,530	68,300	68,871	70,271	69,576
	Still-births	1,694	1,750	1,677	1,725	1,721	1,800
	Deaths -	43,079	42,295	39,508	38,573	36,090	38,744
	Marriages -	15,039	15,739	15,687	16,147	16,823	17,464
German Empire :	Births -	1,106,503	1,156,250	1,143,044	1,167,927	1,185,284	1,193,860
	Still-births	37,401	39,043	39,789	40,288	40,823	40,317
	Deaths -	714,654	746,477	679,793	689,629	666,677	682,868
	Marriages -	245,447	248,348	250,960	253,729	264,822	274,693
Prussia -	Births -	142,537	146,158	145,661	146,160	152,217	153,663
	Still-births	5,071	5,135	5,080	5,313	5,376	5,456
	Deaths -	94,875	97,883	87,079	90,656	85,677	92,303
	Marriages -	31,000	31,388	32,382	33,693	35,142	37,001
Saxony -	Births -	203,422	210,009	206,375	208,855	215,652	216,207
	Still-births	6,728	6,601	6,631	6,908	6,881	6,784
	Deaths -	153,567	155,450	146,316	145,813	136,058	144,625
	Marriages -	41,683	41,605	42,623	43,273	45,258	46,481
Bavaria -	Births -	69,407	70,732	69,123	71,156	72,510	71,501
	Still-births	2,419	2,359	2,253	2,403	2,454	2,299
	Deaths -	51,927	53,944	50,629	48,499	43,989	47,358
	Marriages -	14,169	13,994	14,878	15,209	15,656	15,972
Wurtemberg	Births -	54,858	55,622	54,291	56,652	57,863	58,918
	Still-births	1,534	1,491	1,526	1,568	1,617	1,604
	Deaths -	37,474	41,437	39,583	37,513	34,966	37,422
	Marriages -	12,318	12,288	12,610	13,046	13,593	14,245
Baden -	Births -	1,795,971	1,865,715	1,841,205	1,877,278	1,914,749	1,926,690
	Still-births	61,028	62,555	63,092	64,366	64,998	64,436
	Deaths -	1,211,402	1,248,201	1,144,331	1,151,488	1,098,966	1,142,056
	Marriages -	398,775	401,234	408,066	414,218	432,107	447,770
Total Empire -							

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
No. 4,625,558	No. 4,764,678	No. —	No. —	No. —	Births -
—	—	—	—	—	Still-births -
3,156,303	3,013,114	—	—	—	Deaths -
825,602	898,202	—	—	—	Marriages -
89,106	88,358	86,339	88,637		Births -
2,407	2,410	2,292	2,293		Still-births -
45,751	53,042	57,915	56,223		Deaths -
20,611	19,539	18,295	18,535		Marriages -
64,821	67,013	66,149	66,207	65,300*	Births -
1,592	1,690	1,616	1,728	1,800*	Still-births -
32,693	36,563	34,932	33,295	31,200*	Deaths -
15,039	15,530	15,222	14,760	14,400*	Marriages -
136,523	133,882	138,139	139,370	136,579*	Births -
3,693	3,545	3,578	3,628	—	Still-births -
75,949	89,678	86,146	82,772	79,539*	Deaths -
30,900	31,710	31,478	31,278	30,852*	Marriages -
71,670	71,355	72,129	73,211	72,795	Births -
1,839	1,771	1,748	1,812	1,762	Still-births -
36,671	41,477	40,891	38,786	36,408	Deaths -
17,897	17,937	18,498	17,599	17,649	Marriages -
1,219,360	1,225,454	1,235,719	1,260,379	1,255,686	Births -
40,937	40,469	39,993	40,713	40,228	Still-births -
665,018	720,581	745,424	713,675	677,293	Deaths -
280,394	287,408	293,064	288,567	281,532	Marriages -
156,962	158,579	158,566	156,877	154,395	Births -
5,593	5,585	5,535	5,516	5,382	Still-births -
87,192	94,024	94,684	89,986	83,494	Deaths -
38,611	38,980	37,986	35,698	35,218	Marriages -
219,279	224,164	226,213	231,476	232,382	Births -
6,673	6,805	6,879	7,108	7,075	Still-births -
142,678	147,360	156,408	143,374	142,622	Deaths -
48,464	50,783	50,585	49,247	47,552	Marriages -
73,177	73,810	74,293	76,230	76,371	Births -
2,414	2,383	2,378	2,583	2,422	Still-births -
46,467	45,214	50,647	46,755	45,083	Deaths -
16,308	16,760	17,104	17,339	17,177	Marriages -
60,483	62,288	63,482	66,215	65,496	Births -
1,619	1,704	1,779	1,755	1,815	Still-births -
38,574	37,575	41,566	40,080	38,149	Deaths -
14,727	15,186	15,491	15,427	14,949	Marriages -
1,964,731	1,980,304	1,996,139	2,032,313	2,024,735	Births -
65,160	64,982	64,518	65,525	64,679	Still-births -
1,117,860	1,185,197	1,236,382	1,174,489	1,122,492	Deaths -
458,877	471,519	476,491	468,329	457,208	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No 3 --BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES.

COUNTRIES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	148,714	159,005	154,722	158,130	160,247	161,441
	Still-births	7,296	7,533	7,389	7,611	7,527	7,375
	Deaths	97,530	90,372	87,970	90,007	84,291	83,856
	Marriages	33,330	34,311	34,470	35,598	36,490	36,796
Belgium	Births	177,485	183,062	181,466	183,015	188,533	190,987
	Still-births	8,497	8,636	8,572	8,627	9,188	8,768
	Deaths	133,693	125,530	118,213	125,148	113,748	113,502
	Marriages	47,209	47,065	47,735	49,712	52,585	54,198
France	Births	855,847	874,672	855,388	834,173	865,586	859,107
	Still-births	41,925	42,394	42,046	41,572	42,054	42,249
	Deaths	875,888	867,526	815,620	851,986	771,886	751,019
	Marriages	290,319	287,294	286,662	282,918	290,171	291,462
Switzerland	Divorces	5,772	6,184	6,419	6,743	7,051	7,460
	Births	83,125	84,897	84,142	84,973	88,428	90,078
	Still-births	3,140	3,203	3,175	3,211	3,246	3,291
	Deaths	57,178	61,059	61,885	59,747	56,096	56,399
Portugal*	Marriages	21,884	21,884	22,188	22,682	23,784	24,954
	Births	146,541	150,516	141,076	143,155	144,519	146,797
	Still-births	1,504	1,610	1,992	1,809	1,651	1,853
	Deaths	95,956	102,257	99,729	100,712	111,240	107,502
Spain†	Marriages	32,062	31,228	30,607	30,626	30,556	33,478
	Births	645,595	644,938	632,538	636,130	654,796	625,249
	Deaths	554,425	541,121	556,120	527,192	539,145	520,165
	Marriages	151,437	141,159	141,909	139,956	132,645	128,662
Italy	Births	1,110,573	1,126,296	1,102,935	1,092,102	1,095,505	1,101,848
	Still-births	44,758	46,254	46,256	45,896	46,364	47,132
	Deaths	802,779	776,713	776,372	783,813	758,129	695,602
	Marriages	228,572	228,103	231,581	228,152	222,603	229,041
Austria	Births	872,098	924,298	902,159	941,184	948,419	944,764
	Still-births	26,024	27,603	27,351	27,512	27,725	26,868
	Deaths	694,746	661,533	683,944	682,899	657,011	646,019
	Marriages	187,965	193,558	194,426	199,761	198,461	202,843
Hungary†	Births	712,608	758,222	744,995	758,302	742,936	748,064
	Still-births	15,732	16,312	16,827	17,740	17,924	17,339
	Deaths	618,765	554,941	547,194	538,768	530,368	528,967
	Marriages	162,707	166,511	166,075	153,931	147,477	151,169
Bulgaria	Births	117,883	116,319	127,516	138,338	143,255	149,631
	Still-births	321	612	690	767	755	858
	Deaths	103,550	91,829	92,037	90,210	84,076	90,134
	Marriages	27,553	21,967	26,640	31,230	29,199	29,227
Servia	Births	93,833	95,232	96,488	101,676	96,752	101,605
	Still-births	1,041	946	746	880	898	1,049
	Deaths	74,135	66,568	63,766	62,184	63,399	63,237
	Marriages	21,018	23,679	24,963	20,599	20,841	21,157
Roumania	Births	211,679	222,115	226,605	238,191	232,428	248,845
	Still-births	2,729	2,569	2,842	3,068	3,360	3,758
	Deaths	187,977	169,132	175,877	155,702	166,142	171,808
	Marriages	41,757	40,527	49,536	41,482	47,324	41,608
Uruguay	Births	28,071	27,388	28,486	30,403	31,001	27,657
	Still-births	672	731	806	755	894	791
	Deaths	12,004	12,551	13,843	12,119	12,776	12,222
	Marriages	3,390	3,349	3,852	4,154	4,073	2,746
Japan¶	Births	1,207,034	1,178,428	1,208,918	1,246,427	1,282,178	1,335,125
	Still-births	105,552	108,871	113,166	117,215	127,213	130,237
	Deaths	886,988	937,644	840,741	852,422	912,822	876,837
	Marriages	349,489	358,389	351,146	365,633	501,777	335,207
United Kingdom	Births	1,127,234	1,147,764	1,120,010	1,154,898	1,152,144	1,157,234
	Deaths	725,273	732,449	653,468	735,244	673,104	704,470
	Marriages	277,335	207,548	275,655	279,746	296,089	303,086

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

† No returns of Still-births are published.

¶ Excluding Formosa.

i each of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

POPULATION

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
160,765	163,289	162,611	163,380	168,690	Births -
7,226	7,294	7,292	7,297	7,172	Still-births -
85,813	87,319	92,043	89,967	86,147	Deaths - } Holland.
36,813	37,990	39,419	40,261	40,255	Marriages -
190,921	194,268	193,789	200,077	195,871	Births -
8,891	8,902	9,001	9,263	8,975	Still-births -
117,457	126,963	129,046	116,077	119,330	Deaths - } Belgium.
55,444	55,765	57,711	57,131	56,157	Marriages -
843,933	847,627	827,297	857,274	845,378	Births -
39,805	39,860	39,246	40,746	40,218	Still-births -
810,073	816,233	853,285	784,876	761,434	Deaths - } France.
287,179	295,752	299,084	303,469	294,786	Marriages -
7,238	7,179	7,157	7,741	8,431	Divorces -
91,793	94,472	94,316	97,028	96,481	Births -
3,391	3,422	3,879	3,607	3,512	Still-births -
58,914	57,591	63,606	60,018	57,702	Deaths - } Switzerland.
25,114	25,412	25,537	25,378	25,128	Marriages -
146,853	146,400	149,933			Births -
1,247	1,320	1,606			Still-births -
104,413	98,205	101,037			Deaths - } Portugal.*
32,303	33,781	33,743			Marriages -
612,288	632,588	627,848			Births -
518,750	533,109	536,716			Deaths - } Spain.†
125,335	156,113	161,201			Marriages -
1,070,074	1,088,558	1,067,376	1,057,763	1,093,074	Births -
45,092	45,910	45,679	46,254	48,675	Still-births -
732,265	703,393	768,917	715,036	727,181	Deaths - } Italy.
219,597	235,665	232,631	234,819	237,513	Marriages -
923,241	960,205	967,939	963,140	984,022	Births -
26,738	28,234	27,598	27,504	26,596	Still-births -
635,115	658,269	658,680	632,107	656,368	Deaths - } Austria.
199,661	213,751	214,214	214,228	206,577	Marriages -
706,833	743,272	752,718	731,721	759,739	Births -
15,817	16,023	15,955	15,503	15,902	Still-births -
524,390	514,334	515,234	491,804	528,058	Deaths - } Hungary.‡
156,208	170,826	169,687	170,316	169,029	Marriages -
141,046	148,172	156,962			Births -
890	834	832			Still-births -
82,725	90,324	83,667			Deaths - } Bulgaria.
28,232	32,027	30,661			Marriages -
84,789	96,246	104,772	96,348	98,000	Births -
1,070	1,247	1,673	1,626	1,969	Still-births -
55,300	59,548	58,034	53,282	57,439	Deaths - } Servia.
22,521	24,456	31,203	20,998	26,518	Marriages -
214,980	250,318	234,843	240,704	241,884	Births -
3,510	4,019	3,936	4,008	4,314	Still-births -
155,417	164,900	146,144	160,351	171,828	Deaths - } Roumania.
43,611	50,033	40,407	43,750	55,454	Marriages -
28,382	30,719	30,589	31,703		Births -
803	894	1,004	1,053		Still-births -
12,452	11,449	12,878	12,504		Deaths - } Uruguay.
4,318	4,463	4,549	4,480		Marriages -
1,369,622	1,388,185	1,422,041	1,487,477		Births -
125,841	135,666	137,987	155,147		Still-births -
894,503	927,046	914,549	922,549		Deaths - } Japan.§
471,298	297,117	346,590	378,262		Marriages -
1,159,483	1,163,279	1,159,922	1,162,961	1,177,149	Births -
712,942	741,091	757,732	710,807	692,894	Deaths - } United Kingdom.†
310,071	317,623	311,254	312,324	315,648	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

‡ The figures include persons in the Army, Navy and State Police.

POPULATION.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Russia in Europe (including Poland).	Births -	47·2	47·0	48·7	49·4	49·7	49·5
	Still-births -	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	—	—
	Deaths -	42·1	33·1	34·0	35·0	32·8	31·4
	Marriages -	9·2	8·6	9·4	9·2	8·7	9·1
Norway*	Births -	29·6	30·7	29·8	30·6	30·4	30·0
	Still-births -	0·9	0·9	0·8	0·8	1·8	0·8
	Deaths -	17·8	16·3	16·9	15·7	15·2	15·3
	Marriages -	6·4	6·4	6·4	6·5	6·7	6·7
Sweden	Births -	27·0	27·4	27·1	27·5	27·2	26·7
	Still-births -	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7
	Deaths -	17·9	16·8	16·4	15·2	15·6	15·4
	Marriages -	5·7	5·7	5·7	5·9	5·9	6·1
Denmark	Births -	29·5	30·6	30·2	30·2	30·5	29·9
	Still-births -	0·8	0·8	0·7	0·8	0·7	0·8
	Deaths -	19·4	18·9	17·5	16·9	15·7	16·6
	Marriages -	6·8	7·0	6·9	7·1	7·3	7·5
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	36·5	37·7	36·9	37·1	37·2	37·0
	Still-births -	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·2
	Deaths -	23·6	24·3	22·0	21·9	20·9	21·2
	Marriages -	8·1	8·1	8·1	8·1	8·3	8·5
Saxony*	Births -	39·7	40·2	39·3	38·6	39·8	39·6
	Still-births -	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4
	Deaths -	26·5	26·9	23·5	23·9	22·4	23·8
	Marriages -	8·6	8·6	8·7	8·9	9·2	9·6
Bavaria*	Births -	35·9	36·8	36·0	35·9	36·8	36·4
	Still-births -	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·1
	Deaths -	27·1	27·3	25·5	25·1	23·2	24·4
	Marriages -	7·4	7·3	7·4	7·4	7·7	7·8
Wurtemberg*	Births -	33·9	34·5	33·6	34·3	34·8	34·0
	Still-births -	1·2	1·1	1·1	1·2	1·2	1·1
	Deaths -	25·4	26·3	24·6	23·4	21·1	22·5
	Marriages -	6·9	6·8	7·2	7·3	7·5	7·6
Baden*	Births -	32·7	32·9	31·9	32·8	33·5	33·7
	Still-births -	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
	Deaths -	22·3	24·5	23·9	21·8	20·3	21·4
	Marriages -	7·3	7·3	7·6	7·5	7·9	8·1
Total Empire*	Births -	35·7	36·7	35·8	36·1	36·3	36·0
	Still-births -	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2
	Deaths -	24·1	24·6	22·3	22·1	20·8	21·3
	Marriages -	7·9	7·9	7·9	8·0	8·2	8·4
Holland*	Births -	32·0	33·8	32·7	32·8	32·7	32·5
	Still-births -	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·5	1·5
	Deaths -	21·0	19·2	18·5	18·6	17·2	16·9
	Marriages -	7·2	7·3	7·2	7·4	7·5	7·4
Belgium*	Births -	28·9	29·5	29·0	28·5	29·0	28·9
	Still-births -	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·3	1·4	1·3
	Deaths -	21·8	20·3	18·6	19·5	17·5	17·2
	Marriages -	7·7	7·6	7·5	7·8	8·1	8·2

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

POPULATION.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
48·7	49·0	—	—	—	Births -
—	—	—	—	—	Still-births -
33·2	31·0	—	—	—	Deaths -
8·7	9·2	—	—	—	Marriages -
30·3	30·9	30·1	29·7	29·1†	Births -
0·7	0·8	0·7	0·8	0·8†	Still-births -
15·3	16·8	15·9	14·9	13·9†	Deaths -
7·0	7·2	6·9	6·6	6·4†	Marriages -
27·1	26·4	27·0	26·9	26·3†	Births -
0·7	0·7	0·7	—	—	Still-births -
15·1	17·7	16·8	16·1	15·3†	Deaths -
6·1	6·2	6·2	6·1	·9†	Marriages -
30·5	30·1	29·8	29·8	29·1	Births -
0·8	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	Still-births -
15·6	17·5	16·9	15·8	14·6	Deaths -
7·6	7·5	7·6	7·2	7·1	Marriages -
37·1	37·1	35·9	36·5	35·8	Births -
1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·1	Still-births -
20·2	21·8	21·6	20·7	19·3	Deaths -
8·5	8·7	8·5	8·4	8·0	Marriages -
39·7	39·4	38·1	37·0	35·8	Births -
1·4	1·4	1·3	1·3	1·3	Still-births -
22·0	23·3	22·7	21·2	19·4	Deaths -
9·8	9·6	9·1	8·6	8·2	Marriages -
36·5	36·9	36·8	37·1	36·8	Births -
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births -
23·8	24·2	25·4	22·9	22·6	Deaths -
8·1	8·3	8·2	7·9	7·5	Marriages -
34·5	34·5	34·3	34·9	34·7	Births -
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·2	1·1	Still-births -
21·9	21·2	23·4	21·4	20·5	Deaths -
7·7	7·8	7·9	7·9	7·8	Marriages -
34·3	35·1	34·0	34·6	33·7	Births -
0·9	1·0	1·0	0·9	0·9	Still-births -
21·9	21·2	22·3	20·9	19·6	Deaths -
8·4	8·5	8·3	8·1	7·7	Marriages -
36·2	35·9	35·6	35·7	35·1	Births -
1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·1	Still-births -
20·6	21·5	22·1	20·7	19·4	Deaths -
8·4	8·6	8·5	8·2	7·9	Marriages -
31·9	32·0	31·5	32·3	31·8	Births -
1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·3	Still-births -
17·0	17·1	17·8	17·2	16·3	Deaths -
7·3	7·4	7·6	7·7	7·5	Marriages -
28·6	28·8	28·9	29·4	28·4	Births -
1·3	1·3	1·4	1·4	1·3	Still-births -
17·6	18·8	19·3	17·1	17·3	Deaths -
8·3	8·2	8·6	8·4	8·1	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
Population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

† Provisional figures.

POPULATION.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
France*	{ Births -	22·3	22·7	22·3	21·7	22·5	22·3
	{ Still-births -	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	{ Deaths -	22·8	22·5	21·2	22·2	20·0	19·5
	{ Marriages -	7·5	7·4	7·4	7·3	7·5	7·5
Switzerland*	{ Births -	27·4	27·7	27·1	27·1	27·9	28·1
	{ Still-births -	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0
	{ Deaths -	18·7	19·9	20·0	19·1	17·7	17·6
	{ Marriages -	7·2	7·1	7·2	7·2	7·5	7·8
Portugal*††	{ Births -	31·2	31·8	29·6	29·8	29·9	30·1
	{ Still-births -	0·3	0·3	0·4	0·4	0·3	0·4
	{ Deaths -	20·4	21·6	20·9	21·0	23·0	22·0
	{ Marriages -	6·8	6·6	6·4	6·4	6·3	6·9
Spain*§	{ Births -	36·8	36·1	35·3	35·4	36·3	34·6
	{ Deaths -	31·6	30·3	31·1	29·4	29·9	28·8
	{ Marriages -	8·6	7·9	7·9	7·8	7·4	7·1
	{ Births -	36·2	36·5	35·5	34·9	34·8	34·7
Italy*¶	{ Still-births -	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5
	{ Deaths -	26·2	25·2	25·0	25·0	24·0	21·9
	{ Marriages -	7·5	7·4	7·5	7·3	7·1	7·2
	{ Births -	36·6	37·9	36·6	37·9	37·8	37·2
Austria*	{ Still-births -	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	{ Deaths -	28·7	27·1	27·8	27·5	26·2	25·4
	{ Marriages -	7·8	7·9	7·9	8·0	7·9	8·0
	{ Births -	40·4	42·6	41·5	41·8	40·5	40·3
Hungary†	{ Still-births -	0·9	0·9	0·9	1·0	1·0	0·9
	{ Deaths -	35·1	31·2	30·5	29·7	28·9	28·5
	{ Marriages -	9·2	9·4	9·3	8·5	8·1	8·2
	{ Births -	36·0	35·1	38·2	41·2	42·0	43·5
Bulgaria	{ Still-births -	0·1	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2	0·2
	{ Deaths -	31·6	27·7	27·6	26·1	24·7	26·2
	{ Marriages -	8·4	6·6	8·0	9·3	8·6	8·5
	{ Births -	42·4	42·5	42·4	44·0	41·2	42·6
Servia	{ Still-births -	0·5	0·4	0·3	0·4	0·4	0·4
	{ Deaths -	33·5	29·7	28·0	26·9	27·0	26·5
	{ Marriages -	9·5	10·5	10·9	8·9	8·8	8·8
	{ Births -	39·0	40·5	40·9	42·3	40·7	42·9
Roumania	{ Still-births -	0·5	0·4	0·5	0·5	0·6	0·6
	{ Deaths -	34·6	30·2	31·7	27·6	29·1	29·6
	{ Marriages -	7·7	7·3	8·9	7·3	8·2	7·1
	{ Births -	38·5	36·6	36·7	38·3	37·8	35·1
Uruguay*	{ Still-births -	0·9	1·0	1·0	0·9	1·1	1·0
	{ Deaths -	16·5	16·8	17·8	15·3	15·6	15·7
	{ Marriages -	4·6	4·5	4·9	5·2	4·9	3·5
	{ Births -	29·4	28·5	28·9	29·5	30·0	30·9
Japan	{ Still-births -	2·6	2·6	2·7	2·8	3·0	3·0
	{ Deaths -	21·6	22·7	20·1	20·2	21·4	20·3
	{ Marriages -	8·5	8·7	8·4	8·6	11·7	8·4
	{ Births -	29·5	29·8	28·8	29·4	29·0	28·9
United Kingdom*§	{ Deaths -	19·0	19·0	16·8	18·7	17·0	17·6
	{ Marriages†	14·5	13·9	14·2	14·2	14·9	15·1

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population
† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons
§ No returns of Still-births are published.
|| Excluding Formosa.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

POPULATION.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.	
21·8	21·9	21·4	22·0	21·7	Births	France.*
0·9	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	Still-births	
20·9	21·1	21·9	20·1	19·5	Deaths	
7·4	7·6	7·7	7·8	7·6	Marriages	SwitzerMand.*
28·4	28·9	28·6	29·1	28·5	Births	
1·0	1·0	1·0	1·1	1·0	Still-births	
18·1	17·5	19·3	18·0	17·1	Deaths	Portugal.*††
7·8	7·8	7·7	7·6	7·4	Marriages	
29·9	29·6	30·1			Births	
0·2	0·3	0·3			Still-births	Spain.*§
21·2	19·8	20·3			Deaths	
6·5	6·8	6·7			Marriages	
33·8	34·8	34·4			Births	Italy.*¶
28·6	29·3	29·4			Deaths	
6·9	8·6	8·8			Marriages	
33·5	33·9	33·0	32·5	33·3	Births	Austria.*
1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·5	Still-births	
23·0	21·9	23·8	21·9	22·2	Deaths	
6·9	7·3	7·2	7·2	7·2	Marriages	Hungary.†
35·8	36·8	37·0	36·6	37·4	Births	
1·0	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·0	Still-births	
24·6	25·2	25·2	24·0	24·9	Deaths	Bulgaria.
7·8	8·2	8·2	8·1	7·8	Marriages	
37·7	39·3	39·3	37·8	38·8	Births	
0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	Still-births	Servia.
28·0	27·2	26·9	25·4	27·0	Deaths	
8·4	9·1	8·9	8·8	8·6	Marriages	
40·6	41·8	41·9			Births	Roumania.
0·3	0·2	0·2			Still-births	
23·8	25·5	22·3			Deaths	
8·1	9·0	8·2			Marriages	Uruguay.*
35·1	39·2	42·0	38·0	38·0	Births	
0·4	0·5	0·7	0·6	0·8	Still-births	
22·9	24·8	23·3	21·0	22·3	Deaths	Japan.‖
9·3	10·0	12·5	8·3	10·3	Marriages	
36·7	42·0	38·8	39·3	39·0	Births	
0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·7	Still-births	United Kingdom.*§
26·5	27·7	24·2	26·2	27·7	Deaths	
7·4	8·4	6·6	7·1	8·9	Marriages	
35·1	34·1	32·7	32·8		Births	Japan.‖
9·3	1·0	1·0	1·1		Still-births	
15·2	12·7	13·8	12·9		Deaths	
5·3	4·9	4·9	4·6		Marriages	United Kingdom.*§
31·3	31·4	31·8	32·7		Births	
2·9	3·1	3·1	3·4		Still-births	
20·4	20·9	20·5	20·3		Deaths	United Kingdom.*§
10·8	6·7	7·7	8·3		Marriages	
28·7	28·5	28·2	28·0	28·1	Births	
17·6	18·2	18·4	17·1	16·5	Deaths	United Kingdom.*§
15·3	15·6	15·1	15·1	15·0	Marriages	

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

In each year, except in the case of Census Years.

in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

‡ Persons married.

¶ Calculated on Population on 30th June in each year.

†† Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira.

SHIPPING

No. 5.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia.	Sailing	No Returns						2,135	323,339	2,207	336,250
31st December.	Steam							522	205,649	567	240,957
	Total							2,657	528,988	2,774	577,207
Vessels of 25 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	1,776	231,806	1,858	232,389	1,964	237,531	1,955	236,928	1,921	236,721
Finland.	Steam	417	26,048	417	27,616	404	28,115	418	28,770	447	35,788
31st December.	Total	2,193	257,854	2,275	260,505	2,368	265,646	2,373	265,698	2,368	272,509
Vessels of all Tonnages.	Sailing	6,739	1,493,503	6,702	1,452,276	6,453	1,335,275	6,355	1,283,913	6,230	1,214,759
Norway.	Steam	767	251,490	810	238,635	859	263,842	915	321,052	962	351,799
31st December.	Total	7,506	1,744,993	7,512	1,690,911	7,312	1,599,117	7,270	1,604,965	7,192	1,566,558
Vessels of 4 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	2,927	376,903	2,844	369,359	2,914	371,097	2,030	301,727	2,013	290,855
Sweden.	Steam	1,209	171,808	1,229	177,156	1,248	179,253	733	181,276	756	205,964
31st December.	Total	4,136	548,711	4,073	546,515	4,162	550,350	2,763	483,003	2,769	496,819
Vessels of 10 Net Tons and upwards.*	Sailing	3,287	199,799	3,301	201,702	3,202	192,904	3,168	185,102	3,212	181,508
Denmark.†	Steam	361	119,038	374	129,209	389	141,995	422	144,931	439	164,075
31st December.	Total	3,648	318,837	3,675	330,911	3,591	334,899	3,590	330,033	3,651	345,583
Vessels of 4 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	1,721	162,582	1,672	146,382	1,617	128,402	1,558	108,795	1,604	95,612
Germany : Prussia.*	Steam	411	166,189	414	166,057	419	164,479	428	156,265	451	159,831
31st December.	Total	2,132	328,771	2,086	312,439	2,036	292,881	1,986	265,060	2,055	255,443
Total Germany*.	Sailing	2,742	725,182	2,713	698,356	2,622	660,856	2,524	622,105	2,552	597,617
31st December.	Steam	986	786,397	1,016	823,702	1,043	893,046	1,068	879,939	1,126	889,960
	Total	3,728	1,511,579	3,729	1,522,058	3,665	1,553,902	3,592	1,502,044	3,678	1,487,577
Holland.	Sailing	447	123,394	442	118,424	424	110,673	405	102,381	440	98,547
31st December.	Steam	150	169,369	154	176,359	157	182,553	162	188,276	172	196,402
	Total	597	292,763	596	294,783	581	293,226	567	290,657	612	294,949
Belgium.	Sailing	6	1,039	6	1,039	5	917	5	917	5	917
31st December.	Steam	47	69,356	50	74,499	50	78,271	54	86,296	53	84,822
	Total	53	70,395	56	75,538	55	79,188	59	87,213	58	85,739
Vessels of 50 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	14,117	407,044	14,190	396,582	14,332	398,567	14,386	386,510	14,301	390,394
France.	Steam	1,161	498,562	1,186	498,841	1,196	491,972	1,212	500,568	1,235	503,677
31st December.	Total	15,278	905,606	15,376	895,423	15,528	890,539	15,598	887,078	15,536	894,071
Vessels of 2 Net Tons and upwards.	Sailing	1,233	196,650	1,228	197,030	1,237	198,744	1,260	193,232	1,256	191,846
Spain.	Steam	474	455,490	492	479,746	502	489,483	523	526,340	543	564,459
31st December.	Total	1,707	652,140	1,720	676,776	1,739	687,227	1,783	719,572	1,799	756,305
Vessels of 50 Gross Tons and upwards.											

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included is 50 cubic metres (17·65 registered tons) gross. The tonnage of the vessels is in all cases the *net* and not the *gross* tonnage.

† Includes also vessels on the register in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

‡ Vessels of 20 tons and upwards from and after 1895.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES.

1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
2,294	343,846	2,143	254,416	2,259	267,766	2,293	269,460	2,378	272,511	}	
604	261,958	657	299,725	714	334,215	745	364,361	810	391,697		
2,898	605,804	2,800	554,141	2,973	601,981	3,038	633,821	3,188	664,208		
2,031	252,399	2,171	275,950	2,282	275,194	2,411	287,154	2,606	296,057		
453	38,154	495	43,876	540	50,961	588	53,561	584	49,901		
2,484	290,553	2,666	319,826	2,822	326,155	2,999	340,715	3,190	345,958		
6,143	1,169,079	5,981	1,120,808	5,698	1,052,687	5,642	1,002,675	5,445	935,947	5,569	883,955
1,004	383,120	1,068	437,570	1,128	482,247	1,171	505,443	1,223	531,142	1,290	567,161
7,147	1,552,199	7,049	1,558,378	6,826	1,534,934	6,813	1,508,118	6,668	1,467,089	6,859	1,451,116
2,002	289,490	2,004	291,392	2,040	289,248	2,076	288,687	2,100	298,589	2,167‡	296,874‡
786	234,636	817	265,994	872	298,421	911	325,105	943	341,622	965‡	361,756‡
2,788	524,126	2,821	557,386	2,912	587,669	2,987	613,792	3,103	640,211	3,132‡	658,630‡
3,232	173,406	3,264	169,263	3,305	165,308	3,252	158,303	3,305	157,188	3,372	158,845
464	182,702	510	225,422	539	258,241	521	250,137	536	259,360	533	272,883
3,696	356,108	3,774	394,685	3,844	423,549	3,773	408,440	3,841	416,548	3,905	431,728
1,585	88,189	1,544	79,367	1,561	78,892	1,563	73,531	1,545	72,247	1,568	72,604
467	174,354	509	186,285	513	191,412	519	200,792	520	203,913	540	212,734
2,052	262,543	2,053	265,652	2,074	270,304	2,082	274,323	2,065	276,160	2,108	285,338
2,522	585,571	2,490	601,161	2,466	587,639	2,493	593,770	2,496	586,974	2,500	581,365
1,171	969,800	1,223	1,038,391	1,293	1,150,159	1,390	1,347,875	1,463	1,506,059	1,545	1,622,439
3,693	1,555,371	3,713	1,639,552	3,759	1,737,798	3,883	1,941,645	3,959	2,093,033	4,045	2,203,804
441	95,194	429	88,310	432	84,291	425	78,493	417	75,408	436	72,911
171	200,887	176	213,914	192	236,029	213	268,430	235	306,694	257	334,398
612	296,081	605	302,224	624	320,320	638	346,923	652	382,102	693	407,309
5	917	6	1,734	6	2,751	4	741	6	1,121	5	877
56	84,510	60	89,237	67	105,786	69	112,518	66	109,336	68	105,305
61	85,427	66	90,971	73	108,537	73	113,259	72	110,457	73	106,182
14,352	421,462	14,406	414,673	14,262	450,636	14,313	510,175	14,393	564,447	14,691	668,693
1,212	499,409	1,209	485,615	1,227	507,120	1,272	527,551	1,299	546,541	1,330	543,921
15,564	920,871	15,615	900,288	15,489	957,756	15,585	1,037,726	15,692	1,110,988	16,021	1,217,614
1,125	158,694	} No Information {		563	100,881	549	95,187	502	88,129	403	83,157
552	499,230			460	573,830	502	679,392	518	725,410	520	727,945
1,677	657,924			1,023	674,711	1,051	774,579	1,020	813,539	986	811,102

§ According to British Rule from and after 1895 ; in previous years the figures given are according to Danube Rule.
 ‡ Provisional figures.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy*	{ Sailing - Steam -	6,308	609,821	6,341	588,268	6,231	571,605	6,166	555,569	6,002	527,554
31st Dec.		316	201,443	327	208,193	328	207,530	345	220,508	351	237,727
Total -		6,624	811,264	6,668	796,461	6,559	779,135	6,511	776,077	6,353	765,281
Vessels of 2 Net Tons and upwards.											
Austria*	{ Sailing - Steam -	142	59,675	128	50,502	114	44,493	103	40,305	90	35,163
31st Dec. (Net Tons)		91	87,137	96	95,522	93	94,160	99	105,793	110	119,967
Total -		233	146,862	224	146,024	207	138,653	202	146,098	200	155,130
Vessels of 100 Net Tons and upwards.											
Hungary	{ Sailing - Steam -	72	34,657	70	33,341	56	27,299	52	25,996	45	22,407
31st Dec.		23	16,664	35	31,436	39	36,040	40	36,992	42	37,742
Total -		95	51,321	105	64,777	95	63,339	92	62,988	87	60,149
Vessels of 100 Net Tons and upwards.											
China †	{ Sailing - Steam -	58	11,888	54	11,274	67	15,265	74	16,599	88	20,179
		123	30,353	133	31,174	140	29,410	145	32,708	166	37,975
Total -		181	42,241	187	42,448	207	44,675	219	49,307	254	58,154
Vessels of 100 Net Tons and upwards.											
Japan §	{ Sailing - Steam -	780	49,085	746	48,303	722	46,959	702	44,794	644	44,055
		642	165,764	680	176,915	745	273,419	827	341,369	899	373,588
Total -		1,422	214,849	1,426	225,218	1,467	320,378	1,529	386,163	1,543	417,643
United States :—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing . . .		765,776	1,924,728	638,700	2,003,099	650,089	1,844,510	586,142	1,837,017	459,407	2,143,858
Steam . . .		228,899	1,845,518	261,103	1,922,169	266,091	1,923,339	252,05	1,960,756	429,722	2,491,231
Total . . .		994,675	3,770,246	899,803	3,925,268	916,180	3,767,849	838,187	3,797,773	889,129	4,635,089
Vessels of 5 Gross Tons and upwards.											

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats. † Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade and the Whale Fisheries. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trades. § Gross tonnage of vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks. The particulars of sailing vessels in and after 1899, however, include also vessels of half Japanese and half-foreign type.

		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom 31st Dec. (Net Tons.)	Sailing .	13,578	3,080,272	13,239	3,038,260	12,943	2,987,161	12,617	2,866,895	12,274	2,735,976
	Steam .	7,950	5,564,482	8,088	5,740,243	8,263	5,969,020	8,386	6,121,555	8,522	6,284,306
	Total .	21,528	8,644,754	21,327	8,778,503	21,206	8,956,181	21,003	8,988,450	20,796	9,020,282

SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
5,872 366	526,827 259,817	5,764 384	537,642 277,520	5,665 409	558,224 314,830	5,511 446	568,164 376,844	5,337 471	575,207 424,711	5,205 485	570,403 448,404
6,238	786,644	6,148	815,162	6,074	873,054	5,957	945,008	5,808	999,918	5,690	1,018,807
73 116	29,353 138,705	55 113	22,420 142,036	45 112	17,826 154,460	31 123	14,373 183,949	25 134	13,483 219,446	30 140	18,369 235,990
189	168,058	168	164,506	157	172,286	154	193,322	159	232,929	170	254,359
41 46	20,148 44,793	34 44	16,814 42,955	29 45	13,892 46,180	23 51	10,969 55,375	19 53	9,166 62,235	13 64	6,543 83,745
87	64,941	78	59,769	74	60,072	74	66,344	72	71,401	77	90,288
95 184	21,793 41,152	95 257	21,802 41,466	96 383	22,458 44,459	87 ††517	20,541 18,215	89 ††504	21,026 19,749	90 ††570	21,088 46,017
279	62,945	352	63,268	479	66,917	604	38,756	593	40,775	660	67,105
715 1,032	48,130 438,779	1,914 1,130	170,894 477,430	3,322 1,221	286,923 510,907	3,850 1,329	320,571 543,365	4,026 1,395	334,904 583,067	3,977 1,441	334,507 609,951
1,747	486,909	3,044	648,324	4,543	796,930	5,179	863,936	5,421	917,971	5,418	944,458
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
580,072	1,816,600	547,110	1,863,352	443,645	1,934,170	488,216	1,900,011	485,352	2,021,690	423,730	2,197,298
264,882	2,042,326	258,474	2,100,084	294,064	2,077,859	360,030	2,115,981	341,342	2,316,455	458,825	2,718,049
844,954	3,858,926	805,584	3,963,436	737,709	4,012,029	848,246	4,015,992	826,694	4,338,145	882,555	4,915,347

|| Vessels of foreign (i.e., Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

†† Owing to the transfer of a large number of sea-going vessels to foreign flags, the steamers of foreign type consist now mainly of small steam launches for inland navigation.

1897.		1 898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
11,911	2,589,570	11,566	2,387,943	11,167	2,246,850	10,773	2,096,498	10,572	1,990,627	10,455	1,950,675
8,590	6,363,601	8,838	6,613,917	9,029	6,917,492	9,209	7,207,610	9,484	7,617,793	9,803	8,104,095
20,501	8,953,171	20,404	9,001,860	20,196	9,164,342	19,982	9,304,108	20,056	9,608,420	20,258	10,054,770

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels
with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
Russia in Europe*	Entered - {	Russian - -	536,228	540,742	690,784	699,601	808,228	797,832
		Foreign - -	4,138,508	5,866,634	9,152,102	8,876,504	8,638,113	8,257,163
	Cleared - {	Russian - -	514,108	542,656	674,234	690,497	783,316	761,221
		Foreign - -	4,130,962	5,802,434	9,114,810	8,924,586	8,632,841	8,250,360
Norway - -	Entered - {	Norwegian - -	1,935,423	1,876,195	1,825,319	1,747,972	1,937,954	2,055,592
		Foreign - -	983,536	970,753	937,278	876,065	970,992	1,021,864
	Cleared - {	Norwegian - -	1,895,469	1,991,640	1,786,843	1,840,066	1,975,367	2,030,064
		Foreign - -	988,786	966,792	929,572	875,047	966,474	1,025,867
Sweden - -	Entered - {	Swedish - -	1,971,964	1,957,223	2,156,330	2,019,504	2,289,938	2,651,554
		Foreign - -	3,773,954	3,878,514	4,182,263	4,097,518	4,761,486	4,777,091
	Cleared - {	Swedish - -	1,930,838	1,989,340	2,138,044	2,101,090	2,329,744	2,648,069
		Foreign - -	3,769,417	3,880,337	4,212,456	4,165,635	4,738,636	4,801,099
Denmark - -	Entered - {	Danish - -	2,252,462	2,192,643	2,351,602	2,306,438	2,739,885	2,957,774
		Foreign - -	1,653,334	1,748,573	2,053,712	1,905,391	1,906,342	2,348,046
	Cleared - {	Danish - -	2,274,131	2,222,353	2,313,389	2,266,679	2,724,457	2,967,262
		Foreign - -	1,718,414	1,788,545	2,067,281	1,947,296	1,948,174	2,288,900
Germany:								
Prussia - -	Entered - {	Prussian - -	1,123,745	1,069,794	1,209,290	1,039,247	1,102,738	1,145,331
		Foreign - -	2,510,347	2,664,683	2,869,220	2,785,545	2,834,807	2,992,249
	Cleared - {	Prussian - -	1,108,925	1,098,781	1,200,314	1,094,509	1,072,571	1,129,156
		Foreign - -	2,475,104	2,699,551	2,830,328	2,718,252	2,677,059	2,938,372
Total Ger- many.	Entered - {	German - -	4,844,012	4,799,676	5,063,069	5,006,587	5,164,124	5,442,295
		Foreign - -	6,371,246	6,658,970	7,175,541	6,914,940	6,979,199	7,376,644
	Cleared - {	German - -	4,842,681	4,883,869	5,104,348	5,138,470	5,119,828	5,475,974
		Foreign - -	6,347,933	6,657,039	7,156,142	6,893,467	6,823,481	7,467,598
Holland - -	Entered - {	Dutch - -	1,806,159	1,831,852	1,891,071	1,814,178	2,027,408	2,104,214
		Foreign - -	4,129,248	4,424,059	5,022,169	4,958,949	5,863,287	6,409,407
	Cleared - {	Dutch - -	1,809,673	1,890,951	1,902,734	1,852,617	2,033,088	2,110,126
		Foreign - -	4,101,795	4,312,623	4,935,247	4,905,601	5,688,127	6,274,062

* Including the Caucasian ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
891,311	921,418	914,613	940,490	†877,000	Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
7,856,740	7,767,706	7,623,011	7,946,445	†8,943,000	Foreign -	
903,438	922,085	747,464	745,099	†723,000	Russian -	
7,820,425	7,755,410	7,594,296	7,832,771	†9,005,000	Foreign -	
2,085,930	2,068,240	2,113,960	2,067,242	2,148,389	Norwegian -	Norway.
1,054,259	1,081,471	996,918	1,011,783	1,102,335	Foreign -	
2,111,628	2,150,700	2,058,072	2,021,408	2,143,741	Norwegian -	
1,045,789	1,080,477	990,065	1,017,726	1,096,321	Foreign -	
2,861,541	3,111,261	3,583,395	3,841,010		Swedish -	Sweden.
4,838,811	5,074,250	4,960,144	4,496,972		Foreign -	
2,857,859	3,159,778	3,535,218	3,735,857		Swedish -	
4,814,880	5,039,458	5,044,369	4,492,860		Foreign -	
3,244,689	3,263,754	3,284,189	3,002,707	3,172,478	Danish -	Denmark
2,360,038	2,378,680	2,570,310	2,745,079	2,805,868	Foreign -	
3,271,839	3,345,411	3,327,078	3,036,016	3,200,038	Danish -	
2,328,310	2,334,247	2,571,990	2,743,597	2,843,431	Foreign -	
1,278,371	1,831,512	1,476,328	1,466,573	1,483,012	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
3,214,381	2,604,476	3,133,612	3,042,364	3,275,893	Foreign -	
1,296,535	1,726,718	1,453,123	1,423,651	1,467,967	Prussian -	
3,051,831	2,567,118	3,059,933	2,855,265	3,010,382	Foreign -	
5,953,245	6,666,874	7,100,605	7,338,076	7,747,036	German -	Total Germany.*
7,770,776	7,404,790	7,456,486	7,420,612	7,749,690	Foreign -	
6,082,019	6,716,640	7,200,372	7,332,707	7,670,177	German -	
7,730,950	7,391,522	7,450,394	7,401,648	7,715,628	Foreign -	
2,194,236	2,349,976	2,377,031	2,570,865	2,785,797	Dutch -	Holland.
6,500,769	7,100,410	7,080,747	6,766,033	6,731,013	Foreign -	
2,210,324	2,347,275	2,402,444	2,547,387	2,797,593	Dutch -	
6,420,493	7,023,259	7,030,240	6,771,736	6,621,643	Foreign -	

† Provisional figures.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Belgium - -	Entered - {	Belgian - -	1,059,211	1,174,245	1,246,670	1,301,884	1,322,994
		Foreign - -	4,722,946	4,827,723	5,267,060	5,556,353	6,160,212
	Cleared - {	Belgian - -	1,053,567	1,170,166	1,253,835	1,309,192	1,322,245
		Foreign - -	4,748,544	4,769,336	5,289,127	5,502,573	6,165,731
France - -	Entered - {	French - -	4,456,874	4,091,847	4,023,557	4,113,737	4,323,226
		Foreign - -	9,372,856	9,761,997	10,042,473	9,665,348	10,374,025
	Cleared - {	French - -	4,665,005	4,290,464	4,236,299	4,417,497	4,810,734
		Foreign - -	9,625,789	9,878,018	10,236,498	9,712,797	10,518,947
Portugal† - -	Entered - {	Portuguese\$	546,491	649,013	485,801	431,111	457,373
		Foreign - -	5,054,936	5,144,156	5,461,768	5,826,645	6,796,259
	Cleared - {	Portuguese\$	550,398	689,994	478,670	392,988	431,343
		Foreign - -	4,938,401	5,149,777	5,424,924	5,774,192	6,840,648
Spain†† - -	Entered - {	Spanish - -	5,038,791	5,672,725	6,095,350	6,195,398	6,433,340
		Foreign - -	6,456,839	6,424,017	6,632,872	6,806,772	7,723,217
	Cleared - {	Spanish - -	5,290,483	5,764,457	6,438,336	6,042,420	6,276,657
		Foreign - -	6,105,545	6,161,527	6,725,464	6,877,896	7,590,123
Austria* - -	Entered - {	Austro-Hun- garian - -	849,592	940,412	950,620	1,021,269	993,953
		Foreign - -	718,828	728,425	752,369	800,172	700,206
	Cleared - {	Austro-Hun- garian - -	850,544	941,177	962,856	1,049,309	1,023,938
		Foreign - -	716,509	732,888	762,679	807,522	706,078
Italy - -	Entered - {	Italian - -	1,851,483	2,058,513	2,009,568	1,985,720	2,076,219
		Foreign - -	5,101,623	5,228,087	5,952,801	6,273,540	6,314,785
	Cleared - {	Italian - -	1,867,432	2,065,908	1,977,186	2,044,888	2,025,442
		Foreign - -	5,123,389	5,384,351	6,218,372	6,525,320	6,588,841
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)† -	Entered - {	American - -	3,746,651	3,493,242	3,649,080	3,676,651	3,673,487
		Foreign - -	14,433,829	13,185,548	13,375,677	13,048,696	13,779,481
	Cleared - {	American - -	3,751,950	3,527,131	3,746,648	3,615,658	3,741,069
		Foreign - -	14,507,115	13,283,350	13,559,685	13,407,987	14,077,721

* Exclusive of Hungary. The figures do not include the movement of shipping between Austria and Hungary.

† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

†† Including the tonnage of vessels (engaged in the Foreign trade) calling at several ports in the course of the same voyage, the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.*

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
1,486,817	1,424,098	1,380,390	1,354,316	1,293,622	Belgian - -	Belgium.
6,746,883	7,208,523	7,120,382	7,033,884	8,860,678	Foreign - -	
1,486,084	1,406,935	1,384,776	1,348,992	1,293,262	Belgian - -	
6,797,826	7,114,396	7,092,098	7,991,536	8,798,460	Foreign - -	
4,611,561	4,967,828	4,820,403	4,954,881	4,917,212	French - -	France.
11,950,683	12,743,851	14,132,497	13,886,680	14,123,296	Foreign - -	
4,925,265	5,169,449	5,174,147	5,407,127	5,359,262	French - -	
12,076,343	12,811,684	14,159,398	13,922,718	14,244,245	Foreign - -	
651,785	604,903	517,379	413,517	414,648	Portuguese§	Portugal.‡
8,271,344	7,947,841	9,464,386	10,001,276	11,330,225	Foreign - -	
721,295	642,745	552,795	443,403	453,907	Portuguese§ -	
8,260,139	7,933,226	9,425,758	9,952,212	11,214,593	Foreign - -	
5,541,686	6,334,929	6,918,441	7,091,318	7,179,571	Spanish - -	Spain.††
7,768,246	8,442,477	7,462,180	7,437,463	7,740,370	Foreign - -	
5,353,738	5,734,430	6,590,765	6,941,515	7,346,427	Spanish - -	
8,179,474	8,628,494	7,506,183	7,422,333	7,825,431	Foreign - -	
1,191,852	1,376,600	1,448,764	1,455,310	1,752,707	Austro-Hun-	Austria.*
841,250	882,605	888,707	855,215	856,485	garian Foreign - -	
1,208,529	1,405,374	1,503,532	1,479,873	1,800,292	Austro-Hun-	
836,230	867,123	876,999	866,591	878,161	garian Foreign - -	
8,006,224	9,452,639	9,778,539	10,384,292	11,234,004	Italian - -	Italy.‡
9,980,996	9,669,083	9,650,883	10,564,445	11,693,177	Foreign - -	
8,001,271	9,575,412	9,891,004	10,513,742	11,259,654	Italian - -	
10,634,144	10,260,120	10,189,836	10,858,099	12,111,904	Foreign - -	
3,362,475	3,332,763	3,974,239	3,979,564	4,019,371	American - -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
18,337,836	18,630,644	19,559,358	20,811,386	20,341,564	Foreign - -	
3,231,014	3,463,249	4,006,114	4,019,769	3,955,515	American - -	
18,660,724	18,714,234	19,611,544	20,869,599	20,286,589	Foreign - -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ The basis of the returns of Shipping engaged in the Foreign Trade was extended in 1897 and now includes vessels (Liners) engaged in the coasting trade of Italy which extend their voyages to neighbouring foreign ports. Foreign vessels belonging to Shipping Companies (*linee di navigazione a vapore*) which touch at Italian Ports have been also since 1897 included in the foreign trade shipping returns.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels,
Cleared, with CARGOES and in BALLAST

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Mexico (Years ended 30th June.)§	Entered - { Mexican -	6,010	7,333	2,083	Information not available.		
		1,522,587	1,602,717	1,312,542			
	Cleared - { Mexican -	5,708	4,258	1,782			
		1,435,583	1,578,535	1,295,052			
Chile - . .	Entered - { Chilean -	380,736	247,828	340,299	474,115	171,601	336,347
		2,736,949	2,434,714	2,329,561	2,258,190	3,143,825	2,804,413
	Cleared - { Chilean -	426,773	241,904	350,692	265,974	442,865	334,921
		2,765,991	2,267,375	2,204,848	2,772,873	3,519,131	2,608,593
Uruguay . .	Entered - { Uruguayan -	4,046	1,615	6,759	2,945	2,857	4,758
		1,416,178	1,501,912	1,718,148	1,855,644	1,988,697	1,899,868
	Cleared - { Uruguayan -	2,847	2,383	4,365	3,199	2,583	2,928
		1,163,425	1,279,252	1,486,889	1,504,665	1,940,278	1,793,601
Argentine Re- public.	Entered - { Argentine -	1,672,364	2,343,501	2,693,642	2,506,272	2,937,587	2,751,884
		4,374,463	4,061,517	3,994,329	3,740,829	4,177,880	3,433,228
	Cleared - { Argentine -	1,677,399	2,402,948	2,885,289	2,499,669	3,051,429	2,799,653
		4,162,625	4,030,374	4,092,827	4,521,683	5,041,957	3,893,047
China† . .	Entered - { Chinese -	147,345	123,425	145,575	157,285	219,220	253,818
		3,312,624	3,459,929	3,659,113	4,125,049	4,574,463	4,545,829
	Cleared - { Chinese -	140,356	122,976	130,930	159,589	226,350	246,658
		3,289,257	3,436,282	3,699,966	4,055,184	4,484,902	4,553,797
Japan* . .	Entered - { Japanese -	351,513	329,089	287,437	97,374	495,669	725,698
		1,504,185	1,993,420	2,392,862	2,753,482	3,349,045	3,262,970
	Cleared - { Japanese -	360,516	338,993	272,771	114,367	498,349	676,503
		1,362,577	1,640,499	1,954,349	2,304,814	2,988,998	2,653,129
United dom. King-	Entered - { British -	27,040,156	26,919,264	29,032,959	29,175,282	30,289,718	32,191,459
		10,632,748	10,222,674	10,785,060	10,826,409	12,187,741	12,731,870
	Cleared - { British -	27,332,574	27,229,400	29,648,688	29,516,644	31,182,416	32,235,086
		10,861,677	10,261,509	11,069,652	11,020,839	11,802,547	13,040,448

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only

SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
Information not available.	50,901	56,487	64,081	62,606	Mexican	Mexico. (Years ended 30th June.)§
	3,575,598	4,052,256	4,471,284	4,688,471	Foreign	
	12,764	16,822	19,270	721	Mexican	
	3,118,201	3,720,854	3,968,508	4,206,761	Foreign	
374,076	390,588	225,120	236,906	322,378	Chilian	Chile.
2,793,507	2,987,590	2,916,777	3,300,696	3,397,783	Foreign	
376,823	403,664	258,777	248,016	286,159	Chilian	
2,567,386	2,716,709	2,560,596	2,750,884	3,024,392	Foreign	
3,362	3,939	1,183	6,153		Uruguayan	Uruguay.
2,073,517	2,299,420	2,317,771	2,558,298		Foreign	
4,035	3,096	2,039	7,465		Uruguayan	
1,988,956	2,188,075	2,050,684	2,421,761		Foreign	
2,545,465	2,163,334	2,249,481	3,485,565	3,498,120	Argentine	Argentine Republic.
4,009,663	4,776,233	3,944,302	4,227,172	4,687,521	Foreign	
2,681,349	2,305,383	2,220,334	3,156,783	3,779,390	Argentine	
4,934,083	6,062,502	4,950,767	5,329,103	5,230,682	Foreign	
206,758	302,995	223,255	236,987	378,548	Chinese	China.†
4,660,568	5,176,267	5,316,149	6,101,892	6,845,256	Foreign	
271,488	312,372	218,106	228,239	373,649	Chinese	
4,725,806	5,201,081	5,196,849	6,287,910	7,094,457	Foreign	
949,510	1,365,924				Japanese	Japan.*
2,686,383	2,465,924				Foreign	
962,411	1,487,799				Japanese	
2,807,935	2,520,768				Foreign	
31,856,934	32,864,524	31,445,328	31,336,644	32,302,436	British	United Kingdom.
13,268,410	16,011,394	17,777,478	17,264,372	17,317,681	Foreign	
32,359,794	32,784,465	31,265,508	31,453,197	32,600,471	British	
13,478,828	16,122,504	18,035,379	17,296,800	17,652,131	Foreign	

† Vessels of Foreign type only. § In and after 1899 the figures include the tonnage of Vessels (engaged in the Foreign trade) calling at several ports in the course of the same voyage, the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

SHIPPING.

No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered	{ Russian - 434,140	456,476	536,382	530,283	649,308	648,307
		{ Foreign - 1,916,068	2,234,262	2,925,024	2,961,632	3,216,566	3,063,919
	Cleared	{ Russian - 471,088	500,274	617,058	655,253	718,094	738,310
		{ Foreign - 3,380,118	4,985,494	8,177,178	7,984,627	7,541,124	7,285,415
Norway -	Entered	{ Norwegian - 1,093,014	1,098,725	1,069,037	1,136,036	1,190,673	1,234,690
		{ Foreign - 683,535	693,603	651,355	635,693	700,443	728,323
	Cleared	{ Norwegian - 1,624,214	1,629,400	1,433,913	1,483,040	1,660,596	1,779,985
		{ Foreign - 771,503	732,102	712,196	666,220	707,805	53,7447
Sweden -	Entered	{ Swedish - 1,241,802	1,203,960	1,379,182	1,314,593	1,415,929	1,686,421
		{ Foreign - 1,264,538	1,375,949	1,510,635	1,308,222	1,290,228	1,320,239
	Cleared	{ Swedish - 1,725,679	1,764,783	1,834,999	1,827,838	2,041,693	2,232,298
		{ Foreign - 2,602,875	2,820,133	3,018,932	2,862,744	3,149,453	3,139,829
Denmark †	Entered	{ Danish - 893,071	869,240	999,077	986,740	1,076,136	1,178,969
		{ Foreign - 1,114,832	1,142,526	1,314,315	1,270,775	1,193,473	1,521,181
	Cleared	{ Danish - 355,217	372,314	344,790	376,570	453,089	470,381
		{ Foreign - 138,067	141,483	175,822	171,068	208,589	240,366
Germany : Prussia -	Entered	{ Prussian - 1,061,022	1,011,470	1,132,159	983,329	1,048,196	1,099,848
		{ Foreign - 2,381,280	2,511,656	2,707,061	2,634,366	2,631,198	2,799,831
	Cleared	{ Prussian - 690,756	748,324	800,352	707,013	697,008	693,868
		{ Foreign - 1,271,081	1,357,168	1,410,198	1,279,365	1,363,134	1,488,789
Total Ger- many -	Entered	{ German - 4,633,962	4,630,210	4,870,319	4,810,225	4,955,518	5,271,298
		{ Foreign - 6,057,687	6,318,188	6,905,711	6,668,373	6,619,114	7,000,885
	Cleared	{ German - 3,733,032	3,799,885	3,968,383	3,981,427	3,943,692	4,231,032
		{ Foreign - 3,454,894	3,561,831	3,785,209	3,495,329	3,563,051	3,808,400
Holland -	Entered	{ Dutch - 1,780,016	1,811,211	1,856,640	1,790,781	2,001,671	2,076,985
		{ Foreign - 3,952,472	4,192,325	4,820,024	4,738,889	5,594,706	6,186,804
	Cleared	{ Dutch - 1,563,041	1,631,840	1,672,426	1,634,864	1,750,524	1,740,038
		{ Foreign - 1,925,810	2,037,891	2,134,109	2,135,390	2,437,206	2,472,329
Belgium -	Entered	{ Belgian - 443,894	460,898	443,645	490,844	464,493	549,285
		{ Foreign - 4,491,737	4,600,372	5,031,343	5,115,452	5,639,204	6,006,900
	Cleared	{ Belgian - 421,358	406,638	398,468	425,120	415,720	498,385
		{ Foreign - 3,437,769	3,481,759	3,803,684	3,856,745	4,287,843	4,555,817

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,
Ports of the respective COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
735,938	792,088	715,520	725,559		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
3,348,571	3,845,902	3,373,341	3,041,939		Foreign -	
876,606	896,160	698,951	709,128		Russian -	
6,605,916	6,129,792	6,466,765	6,822,534		Foreign -	
1,254,508	1,334,843	1,405,500	1,329,600	1,374,673	Norwegian -	Norway.
706,782	792,977	770,058	742,790	783,722	Foreign -	
1,847,250	1,839,391	1,748,939	1,689,887	1,768,601	Norwegian -	
789,000	776,576	721,405	742,875	801,056	Foreign -	
1,842,675	2,090,678	2,216,382	2,006,173		Swedish -	Sweden.
1,440,838	1,766,324	1,618,203	1,450,341		Foreign -	
2,298,195	2,412,301	2,524,693	2,710,320		Swedish -	
3,084,927	3,369,364	3,408,549	2,837,515		Foreign -	
1,329,531	1,387,138	1,417,324	1,361,899	1,447,139	Danish -	Denmark.†
1,514,910	1,462,492	1,496,525	1,552,584	1,616,211	Foreign -	
489,244	553,494	567,081	566,818	605,823	Danish -	
236,413	262,244	277,486	301,320	305,905	Foreign -	
1,246,733	1,766,521	1,424,140	1,417,190	1,421,475	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
3,064,492	2,472,715	2,941,136	2,896,489	3,074,577	Foreign -	
808,524	1,017,338	813,890	812,854	848,465	Prussian -	
1,657,931	1,380,745	1,682,811	1,373,403	1,508,739	Foreign -	
5,729,712	6,408,535	6,812,795	7,036,759	7,406,496	German -	Total Germany
7,478,726	7,133,300	7,046,540	7,080,377	7,362,703	Foreign -	
4,648,064	5,139,256	5,419,218	5,649,234	5,865,383	German -	
4,090,067	3,976,839	4,051,299	3,862,994	4,018,797	Foreign -	
2,162,186	2,285,553	2,324,301	2,471,799	2,640,955	Dutch -	Holland.
6,288,173	6,875,114	6,877,739	6,501,630	6,373,406	Foreign -	
1,805,477	1,878,427	1,868,922	2,001,144	2,315,962	Dutch -	
2,646,349	2,753,571	2,778,104	2,806,721	3,217,429	Foreign -	
586,039	610,848	636,063	597,407	598,614	Belgian -	Belgium.
6,331,403	6,940,165	6,862,999	7,548,052	8,259,360	Foreign -	
568,093	548,535	580,786	522,837	525,826	Belgian -	
4,811,336	4,873,368	4,670,730	5,682,657	6,367,216	Foreign -	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

SHIPPING.

No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM
Entered and Cleared with CARGOES ONLY, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
			<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France -	Entered -	French -	4,323,588	3,958,155	3,891,816	4,000,823	4,210,683	4,469,566
		Foreign -	8,837,473	9,247,087	9,602,124	9,220,572	9,865,925	10,457,568
	Cleared -	French -	4,131,762	3,846,393	3,733,908	3,933,773	4,222,708	4,348,374
		Foreign -	4,989,253	5,033,918	5,351,911	5,339,016	6,041,952	5,997,865
Portugal†† -	Entered -	Portuguese§	393,657	504,096	428,581	381,731	419,981	480,834
		Foreign -	3 778,340	3,877,042	4,070,515	4,462,570	4,735,404	5,026,527
	Cleared -	Portuguese§	387,993	509,803	411,536	331,574	366,986	459,199
		Foreign -	3,818,982	4,073,179	4,377,298	4,741,351	5,468,692	5,822,738
Spain¶ -	Entered -	Spanish -	4,155,827	4,344,504	4,451,756	4,662,641	4,787,644	4,927,120
		Foreign -	3,215,516	2,995,879	3,151,472	2,900,710	3,077,361	2,947,456
	Cleared -	Spanish -	4,685,887	5,106,235	5,534,789	5,625,888	5,753,488	5,845,478
		Foreign -	5,571,544	5,393,592	5,847,891	6,195,209	6,913,314	7,303,577
Austria *	Entered -	Austro-Hungarian	780,601	818,377	897,556	934,042	924,643	949,447
		Foreign -	588,800	618,124	652,853	721,029	658,230	668,631
	Cleared -	Austro-Hungarian	797,609	859,593	914,895	978,593	975,124	917,543
		Foreign -	618,176	630,121	641,700	666,840	580,517	587,479
Italy -	Entered -	Italian -	1,631,214	1,385,913	1,649,409	1,787,737	1,864,473	}
		Foreign -	4,777,157	4,461,390	4,734,789	5,934,214	5,906,392	
	Cleared -	Italian -	1,466,951	1,555,633	1,413,097	1,626,376	1,652,001	
		Foreign -	3,199,823	2,696,443	2,955,926	3,770,453	4,137,841	
United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†	Entered -	American -	3,077,541	2,986,711	3,098,862	3,101,739	3,086,874	2,985,186
		Foreign -	11,415,148	10,835,348	10,552,058	10,207,117	10,776,963	11,135,258
	Cleared -	American -	3,086,875	2,848,873	3,000,747	2,833,806	3,003,849	2,932,118
		Foreign -	13,830,577	12,458,629	12,839,431	12,573,738	13,140,869	15,442,793
Uruguay -	Entered -	Uruguayan	4,046	1,615	6,759	2,945	2,857	3,402
		Foreign -	1,367,658	1,460,028	1,641,775	1,763,688	1,941,365	1,872,928
	Cleared -	Uruguayan	2,847	2,383	4,865	3,199	2,583	2,689
		Foreign -	1,045,113	1,185,242	1,412,538	1,456,319	1,838,696	1,654,064
Japan † -	Entered -	Japanese -	259,671	244,294	210,507	71,278	350,640	}
		Foreign -	945,173	1,097,216	1,520,056	1,496,107	1,678,372	
	Cleared -	Japanese -	354,514	331,413	266,930	113,408	467,385	
		Foreign -	1,186,521	1,458,523	1,884,058	2,115,873	2,396,784	
United King- dom -	Entered -	British -	21,356,067	20,962,040	22,726,548	22,991,858	24,629,524	25,339,655
		Foreign -	8,173,802	7,833,696	8,414,578	8,366,315	8,850,068	9,296,496
	Cleared -	British -	25,063,725	24,495,770	26,682,883	26,933,697	27,726,127	28,101,298
		Foreign -	8,880,100	8,456,681	9,094,849	9,338,789	9,977,168	11,206,978

* See note (*) p. 26 § Includes the "grand cabotage."

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,482,828	4,797,944	4,678,506	4,794,117	4,745,300	French -	France.
11,520,883	12,289,521	13,681,942	13,405,389	13,622,562	Foreign -	
4,270,735	4,425,880	4,332,585	4,501,168	4,538,542	French -	
6,502,027	7,657,023	8,561,707	8,628,995	9,195,921	Foreign -	
569,888	546,093	463,600	377,649	370,600	Portuguese -	Portugal. †
5,543,239	5,371,281	5,902,347	6,148,504	6,526,886	Foreign -	
592,182	523,957	474,489	348,519	343,583	Portuguese -	
6,594,914	6,125,215	6,788,146	7,297,752	7,307,041	Foreign -	
4,020,235	4,328,106	4,643,941	4,818,325	4,830,867	Spanish -	Spain. ¶
3,043,771	3,108,630	2,729,944	2,839,140	2,943,221	Foreign -	
4,960,723	5,256,542	6,028,379	6,426,268	6,858,308	Spanish -	
7,569,548	7,783,910	6,665,947	6,520,161	6,983,976	Foreign -	
1,099,278	1,258,675	1,344,083	1,361,235	1,620,194	Austro-Hungarian -	Austria. *
751,973	806,668	794,760	778,749	770,669	Foreign -	
1,076,793	1,270,455	1,366,073	1,321,018	1,563,268	Austro-Hungarian -	
693,493	709,775	771,310	760,395	787,992	Foreign -	
Not separately distinguished.					Italian -	Italy.
					Foreign -	
					Italian -	
					Foreign -	
2,658,722	2,476,830	3,050,710	3,153,400	3,247,456	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.) †
11,479,973	12,256,267	13,601,337	14,588,715	15,278,111	Foreign -	
2,484,400	2,796,711	3,286,582	3,232,612	3,115,814	American -	
18,019,793	17,925,987	18,750,635	19,827,818	19,125,937	Foreign -	
3,105	3,885	1,183	6,033		Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
2,003,322	2,214,929	2,231,948	2,500,649		Foreign -	
3,884	3,046	2,039	6,679		Uruguayan -	
1,903,588	2,143,500	1,991,591	2,359,540		Foreign -	
Not separately distinguished.					Japanese -	Japan. ‡
					Foreign -	
					Japanese -	
					Foreign -	
25,471,847	25,453,275	24,426,120	24,654,925	25,800,665	British -	United Kingdom.
9,343,957	10,772,601	11,760,208	11,682,910	12,103,648	Foreign -	
27,959,322	28,968,369	27,906,035	28,301,102	29,534,708	British -	
11,503,320	14,019,951	15,765,781	15,016,603	15,267,880	Foreign -	

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

¶ See note (††) on page 26.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe*	Entered {	Russian - 417,940	427,696	562,296	591,076	697,965	674,637
		Foreign - 3,797,186	5,451,410	8,675,010	8,447,528	8,243,100	7,991,109
	Cleared {	Russian - 398,494	422,392	552,412	580,848	669,505	649,697
		Foreign - 3,792,508	5,384,918	8,639,216	8,498,998	8,239,884	7,980,144
Norway	Entered {	Norwegian - 861,603	941,619	852,959	912,880	986,366	1,051,303
		Foreign - 808,017	803,957	753,475	706,006	784,419	841,430
	Cleared {	Norwegian - 864,667	945,690	844,318	913,045	1,002,954	1,035,211
		Foreign - 814,144	800,024	752,911	701,585	780,227	844,766
Sweden	Entered {	Swedish - 1,288,187	1,299,480	1,484,477	1,391,655	1,617,393	1,939,742
		Foreign - 2,938,622	3,112,337	3,424,359	3,404,213	4,042,082	4,117,534
	Cleared {	Swedish - 1,271,094	1,323,163	1,459,673	1,458,680	1,640,728	1,940,331
		Foreign - 2,936,644	3,111,479	3,457,130	3,471,852	4,010,192	4,151,334
Denmark	Entered {	Danish - 1,959,257	1,909,405	2,073,850	2,045,112	2,443,979	2,700,939
		Foreign - 1,210,945	1,351,717	1,638,588	1,459,404	1,456,993	1,847,406
	Cleared {	Danish - 1,975,400	1,930,910	2,045,632	2,009,046	2,434,032	2,706,929
		Foreign - 1,272,939	1,374,792	1,647,021	1,500,373	1,485,327	1,770,556
Germany : Prussia	Entered {	Prussian - 922,327	907,793	1,041,452	888,683	947,733	1,003,445
		Foreign - 2,019,516	2,201,335	2,409,722	2,388,280	2,399,973	2,587,788
	Cleared {	Prussian - 922,258	928,649	1,040,167	942,204	918,247	992,832
		Foreign - 2,014,277	2,216,247	2,381,968	2,319,983	2,251,794	2,549,344
Total Germany	Entered {	German - 4,274,396	4,302,076	4,616,932	4,541,773	4,663,205	5,000,725
		Foreign - 5,518,024	5,873,447	6,336,571	6,118,286	6,123,478	6,601,204
	Cleared {	German - 4,293,057	4,357,076	4,643,382	4,664,212	4,630,864	5,034,626
		Foreign - 5,525,777	5,877,212	6,314,314	6,101,309	5,982,329	6,684,007
Holland	Entered {	Dutch - 1,679,143	1,731,794	1,781,714	1,725,883	1,931,949	2,011,525
		Foreign - 3,833,007	4,124,335	4,739,683	4,706,602	5,608,849	6,144,079
	Cleared {	Dutch - 1,682,382	726,804	1,778,113	1,735,692	1,933,798	2,008,142
		Foreign - 3,809,450	4,009,138	4,635,649	4,645,736	5,433,755	6,013,084
Belgium	Entered {	Belgian - 1,057,369	1,172,771	1,243,459	1,300,550	1,321,525	1,440,962
		Foreign - 4,406,323	4,507,059	4,902,710	5,221,312	5,854,249	6,240,630
	Cleared {	Belgian - 1,051,651	1,168,815	1,252,238	1,307,858	1,320,927	1,453,652
		Foreign - 4,425,593	4,460,370	4,923,926	5,179,158	5,858,393	6,189,924
France	Entered {	French - 4,110,612	3,772,988	3,706,998	3,817,189	4,012,207	4,302,068
		Foreign - 8,164,657	8,609,163	8,869,462	8,816,264	9,593,004	10,309,173
	Cleared {	French - 4,286,324	3,961,357	3,889,977	4,099,374	4,473,818	4,609,982
		Foreign - 8,368,654	8,772,085	9,101,209	8,867,262	9,705,705	10,688,357

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES. { SHIPPING.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
767,442	814,682	804,258	832,258		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
7,576,526	7,505,139	7,391,981	7,755,999		Foreign -	
786,649	806,349	628,316	637,263		Russian -	
7,543,057	7,490,691	7,364,889	7,640,187		Foreign -	
1,138,300	1,199,374	1,214,750	1,342,571	1,422,307	Norwegian -	Norway.
835,388	876,182	814,571	813,899	906,339	Foreign -	
1,150,147	1,209,159	1,219,367	1,321,656	1,450,806	Norwegian -	
830,849	871,388	808,252	811,896	895,201	Foreign -	
2,117,856	2,410,172	2,790,186	3,106,030		Swedish -	Sweden.
4,196,433	4,490,120	4,339,402	3,932,431		Foreign -	
2,113,908	2,427,849	2,774,852	3,028,119		Swedish -	
4,178,790	4,470,115	4,357,326	3,924,654		Foreign -	
2,989,271	3,023,659	3,036,062	2,778,872	2,946,368	Danish -	Denmark.
1,821,548	1,875,684	2,025,415	2,216,064	2,249,925	Foreign -	
3,001,558	3,080,051	3,070,382	2,802,000	2,962,540	Danish -	
1,778,674	1,811,387	2,006,473	2,180,837	2,282,665	Foreign -	
1,147,945	1,625,511	1,324,172	1,335,481	1,350,934	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia.
2,719,139	2,171,491	2,608,190	2,540,399	2,789,061	Foreign -	
1,171,026	1,527,468	1,311,988	1,301,932	1,342,602	Prussian -	
2,574,761	2,152,905	2,567,969	2,375,676	2,554,506	Foreign -	
5,540,063	6,159,232	6,589,608	6,798,539	7,185,057	German -	Total Germany.
6,831,666	6,449,612	6,590,281	6,617,537	6,999,965	Foreign -	
5,650,508	6,217,874	6,682,971	6,817,760	7,109,573	German -	
6,816,931	6,453,005	6,594,258	6,569,882	6,972,376	Foreign -	
2,105,499	2,265,858	2,292,549	2,497,381	2,717,088	Dutch -	Holland.
6,252,213	6,852,333	6,866,270	6,580,475	6,518,696	Foreign -	
2,117,020	2,259,635	2,319,135	2,468,365	2,724,255	Dutch -	
6,174,922	6,788,323	6,812,939	6,584,302	6,431,667	Foreign -	
1,485,476	1,422,595	1,379,848	1,353,764	1,293,526	Belgian -	Belgium.
6,400,034	6,857,567	6,809,937	7,568,503	8,512,788	Foreign -	
1,484,505	1,404,082	1,384,252	1,348,375	1,293,166	Belgian -	
6,441,727	6,776,472	6,769,226	7,629,598	8,469,083	Foreign -	
4,286,884	4,629,815	4,483,815	4,607,193	4,595,228	French -	France.
10,978,646	12,015,581	13,497,085	13,270,245	13,543,183	Foreign -	
4,547,106	4,784,923	4,772,716	4,989,295	4,927,153	French -	
11,075,270	12,111,317	13,459,723	13,276,001	13,641,879	Foreign -	

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese\$ 492,713	594,957	421,786	375,854	397,095	487,568
		Foreign - 4,787,727	4,893,458	5,234,183	5,502,527	6,551,649	7,111,367
	Cleared {	Portuguese\$ 499,738	633,349	419,516	332,209	370,740	494,900
		Foreign - 4,681,452	4,898,456	5,209,562	5,523,106	6,603,332	7,102,636
Spain††	Entered {	Spanish - 4,879,003	5,504,060	5,939,246	6,049,663	6,296,749	6,473,900
		Foreign - 6,041,778	6,030,888	6,286,659	6,414,397	7,389,299	7,604,049
	Cleared {	Spanish - 5,123,458	5,603,081	6,090,450	5,917,496	6,160,338	6,199,845
		Foreign - 5,790,149	5,850,140	6,423,805	6,586,650	7,296,515	7,687,104
Austria*	Entered {	Austro-Hun- 805,872	900,777	922,251	988,351	956,558	984,889
		garian. Foreign - 517,822	531,255	571,990	639,719	550,924	562,386
	Cleared {	Austro-Hun- 802,717	899,604	921,779	1,009,598	983,978	974,795
		garian. Foreign - 510,944	532,059	574,693	642,497	555,660	561,320
Italy .	Entered {	Italian - 1,266,499	1,532,541	1,451,260	1,444,381	1,539,806	7,392,333
		Foreign - 4,903,068	5,063,364	5,811,449	6,107,980	6,166,733	9,387,514
	Cleared {	Italian - 1,275,684	1,477,611	1,424,127	1,494,627	1,503,616	7,354,894
		Foreign - 4,915,478	5,202,126	6,076,927	6,363,960	6,428,463	10,213,105
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American - 2,318,675	2,212,636	2,390,863	2,410,728	2,604,992	2,481,431
		Foreign - 11,389,235	10,253,180	10,898,917	10,574,304	11,247,952	13,675,471
	Cleared {	American - 2,325,144	2,266,169	2,420,214	2,409,944	2,614,111	2,498,164
		Foreign - 11,524,611	10,379,541	11,004,952	10,923,473	11,570,683	13,682,971
Mexico §§ (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	Mexican - 2,609	2,524	840	Information not available.		
		Foreign - 1,354,069	1,409,719	1,124,823			
	Cleared {	Mexican - 2,272	1,321	711			
		Foreign - 1,267,219	1,398,610	1,115,349			
Chile .	Entered {	Chilian - 343,728	228,722	320,367	435,419	145,731	308,429
		Foreign - 2,026,773	1,733,623	1,595,319	1,790,523	2,405,795	2,220,359
	Cleared {	Chilian - 391,765	223,521	327,250	246,225	404,282	307,152
		Foreign - 1,959,501	1,559,049	1,620,296	2,053,391	2,724,013	2,030,971
Argentine Re- public.	Entered {	Argentine - 1,555,487	2,219,457	2,414,432	2,334,109	2,694,493	2,524,366
		Foreign - 3,781,218	3,421,797	3,191,008	3,127,359	3,637,386	3,115,955
	Cleared {	Argentine - 1,559,157	2,280,443	2,629,176	2,341,106	2,820,175	2,577,972
		Foreign - 3,619,913	3,471,294	3,295,508	3,892,637	4,548,723	3,515,822
Japan†	Entered {	Japanese - 337,763	318,163	277,385	93,505	472,860	664,297
		Foreign - 1,423,829	1,896,057	2,262,566	2,656,334	3,021,090	2,934,505
	Cleared {	Japanese - 346,065	327,818	263,428	109,748	475,347	584,985
		Foreign - 1,277,152	1,553,306	1,826,952	2,214,224	2,483,911	2,394,833
United King- dom.	Entered {	British - 24,902,578	24,829,939	27,006,221	27,296,294	28,708,114	30,685,610
		Foreign - 6,939,507	6,846,980	7,294,644	7,632,701	9,127,787	9,744,131
	Cleared {	British - 24,955,122	25,063,689	27,406,909	27,603,686	29,509,034	30,686,423
		Foreign - 7,089,774	6,929,524	7,450,871	7,774,987	8,693,816	9,936,865

* See note (*) on page 26.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake Trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

†† See Note (††) on page 26.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
BALLAST, at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*. SHIPPING.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
576,490	539,403	438,486	338,094	349,099	Portuguese\$ } Entered	Portugal.††
8,041,843	7,711,141	9,274,400	9,836,898	11,166,159	Foreign - }	
643,025	579,377	473,796	369,855	383,333	Portuguese\$ } Cleared	Spain.‡‡
8,041,918	7,759,040	9,242,928	9,788,739	11,053,941	Foreign - }	
5,438,269	6,223,120	6,802,179	6,990,080	7,079,826	Spanish - }	Austria.*
7,511,117	8,182,920	7,225,651	7,160,356	7,497,106	Foreign - }	
5,258,734	5,644,289	6,484,591	6,853,328	7,263,135	Spanish - }	Italy.¶¶
7,965,337	8,426,315	7,315,775	7,206,372	7,625,380	Foreign - }	
1,156,037	1,339,501	1,418,854	1,423,575	1,723,903	Austro-Hun- } Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
648,411	696,624	689,703	672,589	675,037	garian. Foreign - }	
1,171,412	1,376,576	1,471,256	1,445,374	1,770,347	Austro-Hun- } Cleared	Mexico.§§ (Years ended 30th June.)
647,515	688,468	688,529	689,035	704,503	garian. Foreign - }	
7,466,908	8,808,279	9,214,998	9,835,514	10,699,065	Italian - }	Chile.
9,859,573	9,547,550	9,528,865	10,447,964	11,592,649	Foreign - }	
7,470,434	8,999,332	9,326,625	9,961,869	10,738,711	Italian - }	Argentine Republic.
10,506,903	10,142,283	10,057,436	10,743,418	12,014,277	Foreign - }	
2,391,515	2,358,211	3,050,678	3,137,077	3,153,432	American - }	Japan.‡
15,645,524	16,246,105	17,237,045	18,695,885	18,262,406	Foreign - }	
2,312,762	2,454,386	3,047,625	3,111,400	3,142,384	American - }	United Kingdom.
15,793,570	16,372,336	17,271,342	18,740,908	18,175,658	Foreign - }	
Information not avail- able.	48,771	55,460	61,393	61,471	Mexican - }	British.
	3,357,417	3,840,908	4,231,622	4,484,316	Foreign - }	
	11,232	15,966	18,509	286	Mexican - }	Japan.‡
	2,917,779	3,530,786	3,754,743	4,004,219	Foreign - }	
353,997	370,855	242,373	223,707	256,997	Chilian - }	Argentine Republic.
2,133,707	2,230,225	2,048,103	2,517,245	2,671,708	Foreign - }	
356,888	387,235	246,318	235,052	216,393	Chilian - }	Japan.‡
1,857,301	2,074,254	1,850,480	2,080,617	2,325,148	Foreign - }	
2,312,520	1,940,589	1,944,273	3,171,983	3,214,022	Argentine - }	United Kingdom.
3,616,245	4,352,460	3,621,113	3,926,550	4,400,052	Foreign - }	
2,456,433	2,046,602	1,924,883	2,855,377	3,509,144	Argentine - }	Japan.‡
4,584,477	5,671,338	4,629,247	5,064,036	4,990,121	Foreign - }	
854,922	1,236,334				Japanese - }	United Kingdom.
2,463,862	2,203,332				Foreign - }	
866,210	1,359,813				Japanese - }	United Kingdom.
2,586,054	2,224,301				Foreign - }	
30,442,620	31,600,554	30,236,879	30,272,229	31,374,957	British - }	United Kingdom.
10,335,984	13,150,998	14,931,495	14,664,076	14,903,163	Foreign - }	
30,953,278	31,519,116	30,065,774	30,327,021	31,690,898	British - }	United Kingdom.
10,584,908	13,275,019	15,065,293	14,715,641	15,172,831	Foreign - }	

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only.

§ Includes the "grand cabotage."

¶ See Note (¶), page 27, as to the figures for 1897 and subsequent years.

§§ See Note (§) on page 29, as to the figures for 1899 and subsequent years.

STEAM
SHIPPING. }No. 9.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
			<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.*	{	Entered { Russian -	334,200	361,894	441,174	450,197	568,559	556,395
		Foreign -	1,729,008	2,015,336	2,697,010	2,783,437	3,018,707	2,918,371
	{	Cleared { Russian -	365,022	389,854	506,216	553,161	610,737	629,599
		Foreign -	3,107,064	4,641,092	7,770,288	7,621,627	7,225,777	7,071,265
Norway -	{	Entered { Norwegian -	743,492	793,932	740,476	798,746	829,306	862,253
		Foreign -	616,760	622,867	585,034	564,407	630,365	668,733
	{	Cleared { Norwegian -	769,650	819,658	700,940	763,967	847,152	901,345
		Foreign -	608,490	584,641	552,114	511,240	538,173	587,844
Sweden -	{	Entered { Swedish -	956,597	933,837	1,069,262	1,005,685	1,106,965	1,347,783
		Foreign -	965,309	1,108,160	1,227,478	1,059,408	1,040,101	1,095,806
	{	Cleared { Swedish -	1,088,053	1,125,974	1,199,174	1,230,095	1,410,059	1,570,596
		Foreign -	1,844,998	2,113,275	2,348,662	2,239,062	2,489,800	2,555,429
Denmark †	{	Entered { Danish -	639,787	632,957	764,367	760,114	821,266	960,795
		Foreign -	694,608	771,258	920,098	847,467	768,347	1,052,387
	{	Cleared { Danish -	290,299	298,339	284,722	311,199	380,450	339,263
		Foreign -	84,685	90,772	115,436	115,162	146,942	150,662
Germany : Prussia -	{	Entered { Prussian -	873,700	863,231	981,206	850,946	911,136	966,909
		Foreign -	1,917,825	2,085,377	2,286,427	2,274,574	2,238,764	2,426,623
	{	Cleared { Prussian -	556,719	617,099	675,198	589,424	582,077	599,761
		Foreign -	1,041,578	1,093,488	1,145,844	1,034,788	1,102,673	1,271,622
Total Germany	{	Entered { German -	4,105,853	4,163,260	4,460,142	4,383,070	4,483,275	4,867,721
		Foreign -	5,236,655	5,574,192	6,108,460	5,908,746	5,812,570	6,258,148
	{	Cleared { German -	3,362,950	3,462,659	3,654,501	3,660,480	3,612,527	3,946,057
		Foreign -	3,118,737	3,189,386	3,346,091	3,075,068	3,145,090	3,417,767
Holland -	{	Entered { Dutch -	1,672,819	1,722,039	1,774,725	1,716,986	1,916,117	1,908,535
		Foreign -	3,667,669	3,898,068	4,548,202	4,497,924	5,352,634	5,925,208
	{	Cleared { Dutch -	1,491,235	1,557,072	1,576,584	1,534,538	1,679,748	1,676,917
		Foreign -	1,827,321	1,930,591	2,024,793	2,032,479	2,318,784	2,394,629
Belgium -	{	Entered { Belgian -	442,052	459,670	440,434	480,510	468,100	547,751
		Foreign -	4,184,005	4,284,210	4,673,262	4,787,831	5,345,634	5,735,008
	{	Cleared { Belgian -	420,761	406,515	398,288	425,120	415,720	498,385
		Foreign -	3,258,178	3,306,367	3,610,236	3,683,137	4,144,818	4,394,550

* Including the Caucasian Ports of the Black Sea from and after 1894.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM
SHIPPING.
at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>			
633,573	699,186	625,874	640,778		Russian -	Russia in Europe.*
3,196,470	3,698,526	3,242,053	2,931,934		Foreign - } Entered	
761,838	783,399	582,614	605,845		Russian -	
6,392,312	5,926,127	6,286,578	6,673,302		Foreign - } Cleared	
907,435	993,837	1,001,854	1,060,081	1,108,598	Norwegian -	Norway.
638,294	716,339	693,285	673,933	707,687	Foreign - } Entered	
1,003,201	1,000,104	1,004,890	1,076,493	1,185,676	Norwegian -	
589,857	584,896	554,451	549,520	615,554	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,484,760	1,735,242	1,792,224	1,756,815		Swedish -	Sweden.
1,220,340	1,517,642	1,356,007	1,229,742		Foreign - } Entered	
1,610,937	1,733,874	1,811,856	2,055,795		Swedish -	
2,501,341	2,867,470	2,779,804	2,349,632		Foreign - } Cleared	
1,111,152	1,181,167	1,208,409	1,189,790	1,251,550	Danish -	Denmark.†
994,693	986,260	983,859	1,069,154	1,102,507	Foreign - } Entered	
404,680	463,175	480,567	482,307	534,292	Danish -	
150,884	158,954	173,252	184,170	202,149	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,123,048	1,577,330	1,282,427	1,297,201	1,300,924	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia
2,592,991	2,065,112	2,448,750	2,434,652	2,628,137	Foreign - } Entered	
718,211	902,591	722,689	741,204	773,911	Prussian -	
1,423,691	1,160,175	1,422,895	1,166,378	1,280,213	Foreign - } Cleared	
5,370,947	5,950,134	6,346,537	6,551,865	6,921,554	German -	Total Germany.
6,579,867	6,211,199	6,220,202	6,316,588	6,659,532	Foreign - } Entered	
4,348,348	4,837,657	5,097,882	5,335,025	5,524,489	German -	
3,633,286	3,521,813	3,620,003	3,483,214	3,630,436	Foreign - } Cleared	
2,087,684	2,212,518	2,247,981	2,413,188	2,535,527	Dutch -	Holland.
6,045,615	6,636,606	6,664,567	6,326,554	6,176,042	Foreign - } Entered	
1,743,007	1,824,065	1,818,940	1,952,599	2,267,775	Dutch -	
2,573,173	2,684,100	2,699,943	2,738,412	3,109,292	Foreign - } Cleared	
584,698	609,345	635,521	596,855	598,518	Belgian -	Belgium.
5,998,231	6,606,357	6,559,132	7,201,136	7,953,046	Foreign - } Entered	
568,642	547,286	580,503	522,701	525,826	Belgian -	
4,612,799	4,675,952	4,495,905	5,521,677	6,142,447	Foreign - } Cleared	

† Tonnage of cargoes only.

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 9.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,
Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered {	French - 4,002,336	3,656,061	3,597,303	3,723,711	3,918,558	4,185,689
		Foreign - 7,718,891	8,185,313	8,518,949	8,461,560	9,153,586	9,735,811
	Cleared {	French - 3,866,879	3,607,934	3,497,046	3,718,824	4,017,013	4,155,435
		Foreign - 4,531,392	4,559,813	4,950,689	4,966,964	5,685,084	5,658,000
Portugal††	Entered {	Portuguese§ 349,368	458,253	370,189	332,992	364,673	419,700
		Foreign - 3,591,675	3,707,823	3,928,093	4,276,903	4,553,880	4,869,687
	Cleared {	Portuguese§ 346,721	459,318	358,954	279,109	311,371	403,424
		Foreign - 3,633,893	3,883,823	4,222,891	4,559,317	5,314,674	5,650,248
Spain §§	Entered {	Spanish - 4,029,908	4,210,564	4,334,235	4,559,490	4,693,498	4,833,125
		Foreign - 2,941,026	2,743,657	2,944,954	2,663,151	2,886,440	2,780,796
	Cleared {	Spanish - 4,554,088	4,982,756	5,424,809	5,524,720	5,659,439	5,763,381
		Foreign - 5,380,810	5,205,887	5,666,865	6,007,134	6,719,179	7,122,019
Austria *	Entered {	Austro-Hun- 760,009	795,513	879,083	919,104	905,134	930,207
		garian. Foreign - 490,790	517,077	553,527	624,402	546,478	550,399
	Cleared {	Austro-Hun- 750,886	821,726	876,321	940,863	938,561	886,132
		garian. Foreign - 425,684	444,082	460,840	518,456	452,297	453,733
Italy • •	Entered {	Italian - 1,148,018	1,268,956	1,230,290	1,368,482	1,469,178	}
		Foreign - 4,631,678	4,338,952	4,653,259	5,819,550	5,798,361	
	Cleared {	Italian - 1,108,131	1,205,249	1,063,746	1,276,997	1,284,973	}
		Foreign - 3,094,392	2,593,032	2,871,139	3,681,582	4,044,374	
United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American - 1,891,176	1,940,148	2,073,849	2,040,119	2,216,900	2,165,425
		Foreign - 9,368,552	8,930,693	9,031,949	8,678,641	9,157,302	9,738,392
	Cleared {	American - 1,968,233	1,943,126	1,990,368	1,971,400	2,227,797	2,097,639
		Foreign - 11,170,965	9,877,653	10,546,255	10,378,723	10,965,950	13,157,512
Japan‡	Entered {	Japanese - 256,112	239,716	205,973	67,036	346,982	}
		Foreign - 880,931	1,036,810	1,226,471	1,425,871	1,561,414	
	Cleared {	Japanese - 340,063	320,238	257,671	109,000	463,284	}
		Foreign - 1,117,222	1,387,963	1,789,090	2,045,728	2,311,799	
United King- dom.	Entered {	British - 19,631,639	19,162,475	21,022,539	21,354,672	23,270,393	23,994,895
		Foreign - 4,843,870	4,854,699	5,277,113	5,523,873	6,115,007	6,692,326
	Cleared {	British - 23,010,736	22,705,011	24,783,823	25,268,049	26,248,816	26,751,982
		Foreign - 6,469,259	6,310,918	6,847,763	7,176,180	7,878,752	9,083,549

* See Note (*) p. 26.

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of European type only

†† Ports of the Continent and of the Azores and Madeira.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.
at the Ports of the respective COUNTRIES—continued.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,179,818	4,485,640	4,375,440	4,478,770	4,453,733	French -	} France.
10,617,989	11,623,788	13,107,293	12,876,690	13,148,183	Foreign -	
4,057,493	4,212,793	4,126,519	4,296,031	4,348,221	French -	
6,103,028	7,317,477	8,231,162	8,293,258	8,864,721	Foreign -	
500,818	486,698	393,706	310,145	313,927	Portuguese§	} Portugal.††
5,393,087	5,261,062	5,766,877	6,048,443	6,424,700	Foreign -	
529,745	478,852	410,771	288,491	289,688	Portuguese§	
6,430,290	6,002,215	6,657,730	7,180,181	7,190,935	Foreign -	
3,946,361	4,247,192	4,549,728	4,741,496	4,757,208	Spanish -	} Spain.§§
2,917,912	2,962,534	2,574,257	2,666,078	2,787,572	Foreign -	
4,886,435	5,187,000	5,957,314	6,361,083	6,799,221	Spanish -	
7,420,136	7,640,135	6,552,324	6,379,172	6,853,146	Foreign -	
1,083,745	1,243,263	1,333,080	1,350,859	1,613,611	Austro-Hun-	} Austria.*
630,833	685,580	673,005	664,196	650,218	garian. Foreign -	
1,043,762	1,242,419	1,337,413	1,290,654	1,533,718	Austro-Hun-	
521,916	546,423	601,568	602,059	631,286	garian. Foreign -	
Not separately distinguished.					Italian -	} Italy.
					Foreign -	
					Italian -	
					Foreign -	
1,948,858	1,878,283	2,517,530	2,621,953	2,723,196	American -	} United States.† (Years ended 30th June.)
10,159,485	11,112,549	12,460,274	13,682,786	14,344,795	Foreign -	
1,828,456	2,022,199	2,547,674	2,516,391	2,544,455	American -	
15,365,152	15,808,943	16,589,653	17,837,885	17,224,362	Foreign -	
Not separately distinguished.					Japanese -	} Japan.†
					Foreign -	
					Japanese -	
					Foreign -	
23,971,607	24,377,406	23,349,737	23,782,574	24,974,113	British -	} United Kingdom.
6,824,299	8,293,689	9,265,903	9,423,676	10,017,241	Foreign -	
26,776,927	27,859,911	26,877,084	27,341,818	28,733,719	British -	
9,635,582	12,057,926	13,790,176	13,385,634	13,573,936	Foreign -	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

§ Including the "grand cabotage." §§ See note (††) on page 26.

SHIPPING.

No. 10.—TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the Foreign Trade,

COUNTRIES.	PORT, or CUSTOMS DISTRICT.	ENTRANCES.					
		1901.			1902.		
		Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia - -	St. Petersburg - -	55,718	1,358,780	1,414,498	46,709	1,240,698	1,287,407
Denmark - -	Copenhagen - -	246,534	2,406,324	2,652,858	261,837	2,511,941	2,773,778
Germany - -	Hamburg - -	465,342	7,157,756	7,623,098	409,525	7,410,719	7,820,244
Holland - -	Rotterdam - -	154,366	5,796,080	5,950,446	181,430	5,847,583	6,029,013
Belgium - -	Antwerp - -	290,112	7,141,683	7,431,795	280,460	8,093,008	8,373,528
France - -	Marseilles - -	132,992	4,803,053	4,936,045	110,140	4,884,913	4,995,053
	Havre - -	141,373	2,156,082	2,297,455	132,946	2,114,954	2,247,900
Portugal ¶ - -	Lisbon - -	73,295	3,734,620	3,807,915	65,007	4,103,703	4,168,710
	Funchal - -	12,623	3,472,322	3,484,945	17,653	4,497,419	4,515,072
Spain ¶ - -	Bilbao - -	3,861	2,164,321	2,168,182	4,158	2,193,442	2,197,600
	Barcelona - -	59,603	1,755,159	1,814,762	63,196	1,796,463	1,859,659
Italy ¶ - -	Genoa - -	158,028	4,345,867	4,503,895	140,668	4,771,640	4,912,308
	Naples - -	19,010	2,921,922	2,940,932	17,360	3,449,171	3,466,531
Austria - -	Trieste - -	76,365	1,575,405	1,651,860	76,733	1,750,199	1,826,932
Egypt - -	Alexandria - -	158,042	2,403,217	2,561,259	157,133	2,476,569	2,633,702
United States (Years ended 30th June)	New York - -	536,223	8,143,050	8,679,273	484,095	8,498,672	8,982,767
	Boston & Charlestown	100,994	2,396,447	2,497,441	135,254	2,275,076	2,411,230
	Philadelphia - -	115,779	1,807,623	1,923,402	157,783	1,768,858	1,926,641
	Baltimore - -	45,146	1,602,031	1,647,177	46,527	1,363,942	1,410,469
	New Orleans - -	47,698	1,810,380	1,858,078	34,037	1,668,136	1,702,173
Uruguay - -	Monte Video - -	83,469	2,480,982	2,564,451			
Argentina - -	Buenos Ayres - -	468,951	2,850,183	3,319,134	440,339	2,948,915	3,389,254
China - -	Shanghai - -	*	*	2,732,675‡	*	*	3,136,250‡
	Canton - -	■	*	1,335,008‡	*	*	1,521,709‡
United Kingdom	London - -	778,323	9,214,430	9,992,753	665,126	9,513,897	10,179,023
	Liverpool - -	278,493	6,186,660	6,465,153	243,498	6,599,702	6,843,200
	Cardiff - -	283,296	4,670,684	4,953,980	217,079	4,471,009	4,688,088

* Information not available.

¶ These particulars include the tonnage of Vessels (engaged in the Foreign Trade) calling at several ports

‡ Practically all Steam Vessels

ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at the undermentioned PORTS.

CLEARANCES.						PORT, or CUSTOMS DISTRICT.	COUNTRIES.
1901.			1902.				
Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.		
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
57,084	1,345,363	1,402,447	50,449	1,222,410	1,272,859	St. Petersburg - -	Russia.
264,492	2,380,584	2,645,076	259,115	2,521,055	2,780,170	Copenhagen - -	Denmark.
495,418	7,176,520	7,671,938	458,117	7,494,961	7,953,078	Hamburg - - -	Germany.
152,075	5,581,088	5,733,763	140,827	5,623,546	5,764,373	Rotterdam - - -	Holland.
294,807	7,241,319	7,536,126	269,257	8,078,226	8,347,483	Antwerp - - -	Belgium.
151,459	5,117,181	5,268,640	123,818	5,249,393	5,373,211	Marseilles - -	} France.
134,585	2,153,246	2,287,831	145,898	2,177,425	2,323,323	Havre - - -	
65,991	3,695,748	3,761,739	59,506	3,997,512	4,057,018	Lisbon - - -	} Portugal.
12,645	3,451,279	3,463,924	17,774	4,486,694	4,504,468	Funchal - -	
1,724	2,095,320	2,097,044	1,744	2,197,775	2,199,519	Bilbao - - -	} Spain. ¶
31,462	1,231,658	1,263,120	31,583	1,226,333	1,257,916	Barcelona - -	
130,127	4,178,948	4,309,075	102,382	4,560,958	4,663,340	Genoa - - -	} Italy. ¶
8,220	2,890,410	2,898,630	5,774	3,462,315	3,466,089	Naples - - -	
79,466	1,573,459	1,652,925	73,057	1,729,940	1,802,997	Trieste - - -	Austria.
154,823	2,394,912	2,549,735	154,663	2,486,376	2,641,039	Alexandria - -	Egypt.
521,207	7,597,220	8,118,427	462,692	7,952,599	8,415,291	New York - -	} United States (Years ended 30th June).
112,056	2,128,261	2,240,317	148,212	1,939,343	2,087,555	Boston & Charlestown	
174,845	1,830,077	2,004,922	168,601	1,776,686	1,945,287	Philadelphia -	
79,665	1,678,908	1,758,573	40,297	1,312,576	1,352,873	Baltimore - -	
40,213	1,908,021	1,948,234	30,866	1,876,546	1,907,412	New Orleans -	
79,736	2,349,490	2,429,226				Monte Video - -	Uruguay.
401,092	2,494,981	2,896,073	383,248	2,720,960	3,104,208	Buenos Ayres - -	Argentina.
*	*	2,460,896‡	*	*	2,856,412‡	Shanghai - -	} China.
*	*	1,520,215‡	*	*	1,732,963‡	Canton - -	
631,477	6,651,415	7,282,892	567,230	6,817,855	7,385,085	London - -	} United Kingdom.
305,189	5,865,883	6,171,072	253,538	6,060,976	6,314,514	Liverpool - -	
530,118	7,252,959	7,783,077	372,931	7,495,625	7,868,556	Cardiff - -	

‡ Includes the "grand cabotage."

- in the course of the same voyage, the tonnage of such vessels being taken account of at each port of call.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

—				1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Russia :— European Frontier From Finland Asiatic Frontier	Imports	<i>Special†</i>	<i>Roubles</i>	346,475,000	395,091,000	488,444,000	457,712,000	502,784,000
				11,949,000	15,836,000	18,879,000	20,880,000	20,451,000
				45,456,000	52,619,000	52,249,000	59,916,000	66,575,000
				403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000	538,508,000	589,810,000
	Total†	-	-					
European Frontier To Fin- land Asiatic Frontier	Exports	<i>Special</i>	<i>Roubles</i>	385,896,000	505,895,000	580,357,000	592,963,000	593,708,000
				21,098,000	18,528,000	15,303,000	15,514,000	17,655,000
				68,586,000	74,787,000	73,093,000	80,605,000	77,209,000
				475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000	689,082,000	688,572,000
	Total	-	-					
Finland - {	Imports	<i>Marks</i>		145,600,000	126,200,000	138,700,000	150,300,000	172,600,000
	Exports	"		93,700,000	114,800,000	136,000,000	142,900,000	158,900,000
Norway - {	Imports	<i>General</i>	<i>Kroner</i>	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000	222,310,000	240,218,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	192,342,000	195,201,000	198,026,000	213,438,000	230,202,000
	Exports	<i>General</i>	"	126,478,000	136,087,000	131,995,000	137,280,000	147,771,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	118,833,000	126,719,000	124,031,000	128,408,000	137,756,000
Sweden - {	Imports	<i>Special</i>	<i>Kronor</i>	359,029,000	331,606,000	344,928,000	343,359,000	356,900,000
	Exports	"	"	328,352,000	327,675,000	298,432,000	311,374,000	340,219,000
Denmark {	Imports	<i>General</i>	<i>Kroner</i>	324,537,000	320,295,000	348,969,000	364,039,000	383,937,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	280,400,000	283,500,000	307,000,000	311,869,000	318,635,000
	Exports	<i>General</i>	"	252,319,000	235,116,000	263,665,000	268,894,000	283,879,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	208,200,000	198,300,000	221,700,000	216,724,000	218,578,000
German Empire (<i>Zollge- biet</i>).	Imports	<i>General†</i>	<i>Marks</i>	4,259,500,000	4,310,900,000	4,205,000,000	4,433,000,000	4,637,900,000
	"	<i>Special†</i>	"	4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,988,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000
	Exports	<i>General†</i>	"	3,281,000,000	3,401,500,000	3,259,900,000	3,662,300,000	3,913,200,000
	"	<i>Special†</i>	"	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000
Holland {	Imports	<i>Special</i>	<i>Gulden</i>	1,266,836,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,181,000	1,438,680,000	1,628,577,000
	Exports	"	"	1,129,708,000	1,112,980,000	1,112,499,000	1,176,736,000	1,336,684,000
Belgium§§ {	Imports	<i>General</i>	<i>Francs</i>	2,817,675,000	2,810,710,000	2,763,081,000	2,904,948,000	3,037,372,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,408,000	1,776,732,000
	Exports	<i>General</i>	"	2,644,323,000	2,590,262,000	2,424,560,000	2,604,863,000	2,720,302,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000
France - {	Imports	<i>General</i>	<i>Francs</i>	5,135,900,000	4,951,500,000	4,794,900,000	4,919,600,000	4,923,800,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000
	Exports	<i>General</i>	"	4,551,300,000	4,326,400,000	4,124,600,000	4,589,300,000	4,593,600,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,373,800,000	3,400,900,000
Switzer- land.*§ {	Imports	<i>General</i>	<i>Francs</i>	1,411,846,000	1,365,589,000	1,347,954,000	1,454,496,000	1,507,093,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	912,587,000	872,401,000	880,845,000	980,120,000	1,061,832,000
	Exports	<i>General</i>	"	1,191,380,000	1,185,434,000	1,140,738,000	1,175,991,000	1,184,066,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	688,020,000	695,147,000	673,004,000	704,428,000	738,651,000
Portugal {	Imports	<i>General</i>	<i>Milreis</i>	42,372,000	50,384,000	48,082,000	50,936,000	49,585,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,067,000	39,841,000	39,531,000
	Exports	<i>General</i>	"	36,174,000	35,485,000	36,339,000	38,056,000	36,193,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	26,961,000	26,139,000
Spain* - {	Imports	<i>General</i>	<i>Pesetas</i>	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	838,495,000	909,589,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	794,976,000	715,234,000	753,716,000	768,654,000	842,482,000
	Exports	<i>General</i>	"	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,887,000	804,952,000	1,023,252,000
	"	<i>Special</i>	"	708,966,000	660,249,000	628,430,000	754,292,000	968,186,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Including merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

‡ Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total "Veredelungsverkehr;" including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
(Foreign Currency.)

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—
480,765,000	530,312,000	562,718,000	536,757,000	496,845,000		Roubles Special Imports† Russia:— European Frontier.
19,069,000	20,637,000	20,229,000	21,904,000	23,499,000		" " " From Finland.
60,164,000	66,510,000	67,538,000	67,714,000	73,081,000		" " " Asiatic Frontier.
559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	626,375,000	593,425,000		Total.†
632,866,000	628,996,000	510,762,000	568,452,000	607,667,000		Roubles Special Exports { European Frontier.
30,432,000	33,264,000	35,116,000	41,034,000	38,699,000		" " " To Finland.
63,326,000	70,413,000	81,105,000	106,932,000	115,217,000		" " " Asiatic Frontier.
726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	716,418,000	761,583,000		Total.
202,500,000	237,000,000	251,000,000	270,800,000	215,600,000	234,100,000	Marks Imports } Finland.
168,700,000	180,000,000	184,900,000	197,700,000	186,800,000	202,700,000	" Exports }
263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	287,244,000	290,221,000	Kroner General Imports {
255,700,000	272,302,000	301,130,000	300,452,000	276,823,000	279,853,000	" Special " } Norway.
167,697,000	159,349,000	159,387,000	172,946,000	165,106,000	130,842,000	" General Exports }
159,679,000	151,472,000	150,032,000	162,745,000	154,635,000	170,474,000	" Special " }
398,888,000	446,271,000	503,116,000	525,556,000	459,679,000	502,252,000	Kroner Special Imports { Sweden.
358,166,000	344,900,000	358,158,000	391,312,000	353,492,000	392,366,000	" " Exports }
416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	526,803,000	512,787,000	564,735,000	Kroner General Imports {
325,908,000	367,328,000	399,768,000	416,174,000	396,908,000	435,544,000	" Special " } Denmark.
328,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	408,566,000	448,540,000	" General Exports }
243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	281,915,000	292,127,000	319,887,000	" Special " }
4,991,500,000	5,386,000,000	5,827,100,000	6,128,700,000	5,727,100,000	5,918,700,000	Marks †General Imports { German Empire
4,680,700,000	5,080,600,000	5,483,100,000	5,765,600,000	5,421,200,000	5,631,000,000	" ††Special " } (Zollgebiet).
3,955,700,000	4,057,200,000	4,512,500,000	4,960,200,000	4,744,000,000	4,995,800,000	" †General Exports }
3,635,000,000	3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	4,431,400,000	4,677,800,000	" ††Special " }
1,683,951,000	1,763,090,000	1,906,279,000	1,950,603,000	2,029,371,000	2,158,010,000	Gulden Special Imports { Holland.
1,479,066,000	1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	1,691,744,000	1,730,039,000	1,823,871,000	" " Exports }
3,145,830,000	3,279,048,000	3,654,300,000	3,594,425,000	3,640,645,000	3,939,578,000	Francs General Imports {
1,873,012,000	2,044,727,000	2,260,243,000	2,215,753,000	2,220,992,000	2,380,683,000	" Special " } Belgium. §§
2,895,272,000	3,019,882,000	3,351,563,000	3,297,510,000	3,239,443,000	3,473,161,000	" General Exports }
1,636,375,000	1,787,007,000	1,949,292,000	1,922,884,000	1,828,232,000	1,925,490,000	" Special " }
5,137,500,000	5,582,600,000	5,848,000,000	5,988,600,000	5,606,200,000	5,698,600,000	Francs General Imports {
3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,800,000	4,369,200,000	4,394,000,000	" Special " } France.
4,803,100,000	4,673,500,000	5,533,500,000	5,521,600,000	5,219,700,000	5,597,000,000	" General Exports }
3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	4,012,900,000	4,252,200,000	" Special " }
1,579,844,000	1,647,658,000	1,879,530,000	1,796,147,000	1,711,895,000	1,843,994,000	Francs General Imports {
1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,283,988,000	1,206,810,000	1,118,570,000	1,207,245,000	" Special " } Switzerland. *§
1,210,171,000	1,266,428,000	1,461,848,000	1,473,766,000	1,454,849,000	1,552,961,000	" General Exports }
747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,899,000	863,115,000	916,916,000	" Special " }
50,630,000	63,083,000	66,932,000	75,825,000	73,298,000	69,899,000	Milreis General Imports {
40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	57,823,000	55,597,000	" Special " } Portugal.
37,516,000	45,600,000	45,095,000	47,031,000	43,756,000	42,737,000	" General Exports }
27,311,000	31,124,000	28,804,000	30,931,000	28,282,000	28,435,000	" Special " }
909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	943,401,000	921,615,000	Pesetas General Imports {
851,457,000	661,591,000	989,827,000	944,517,000	908,675,000	886,827,000	" Special " } Spain. *
1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	850,636,000	" General Exports }
1,027,765,000	865,356,000	815,060,000	793,973,000	757,089,000	813,679,000	" Special " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 48 and 50.

§ The figures for the Imports for 1891 and 1899 have been amended since the particulars for these years were published in the respective Trade Volumes.

†† Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in 1897 and after.

§§ Including Diamonds in 1897 and after, see Notes, page 179.

|| See note (c) page 168.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 11.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Italy†	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Lire</i>		1,224,857,000	1,240,965,000	1,152,424,000	1,267,286,000	1,280,335,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		1,009,653,000	1,013,926,000	1,084,280,000	1,116,405,000	1,152,260,000
Austria-Hungary	{	" <i>Special</i> "		958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000	1,052,098,000
		Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Kronen</i>		1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000	1,444,986,000	1,411,575,000
		Exports " "		1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000	1,483,620,000	1,548,008,000
Greece*	{	Imports ¶ <i>General</i> <i>Drachmas</i>		116,042,000	97,943,000	119,088,000	118,160,000	124,913,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	109,610,000	116,276,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		85,965,000	94,849,000	80,335,000	74,618,000	73,293,000
Bulgaria	{	" <i>Special</i> "		82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000	72,183,000	72,477,000
		Imports <i>General</i> <i>Lew</i>		77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000	69,020,000	76,530,000
		Exports " "		74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000	77,686,000	108,740,000
Servia	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Dinars</i>		37,070,000	40,923,000	34,881,000	28,240,000	33,448,000
		Exports " "		46,452,000	48,910,000	46,023,000	43,390,000	53,386,000
		Imports <i>General</i> <i>Lei</i>		380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000	337,923,000
Roumania	{	Exports " "		285,384,000	370,652,000	294,198,000	265,048,000	324,057,000
		Imports <i>General</i> <i>Piastres</i>		2,455,394,000	2,249,542,000	2,217,309,000	2,407,549,000	2,057,567,000
		Exports " "		1,536,446,000	1,557,204,000	—	1,375,381,000	1,553,563,000
Egypt	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>L. Egyptian</i>		9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,890,000	9,829,000
		Exports " "		13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000
		Imports <i>General</i> <i>Dollars</i>		827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000	779,725,000
United States (Years ended 30th June.)	{	" <i>Special</i> "		813,601,000	844,455,000	636,614,000	731,162,000	759,694,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		1,030,278,000	847,665,000	892,141,000	807,538,000	882,607,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,205,000	793,392,000	868,200,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Dollars</i>		—	43,413,000	30,287,000	34,003,000	42,254,000
		Exports ¶¶ " "		75,468,000	87,509,000	79,343,000	90,855,000	105,017,000
		Imports <i>General</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>		5,390,000	5,833,000	4,113,000	3,851,000	4,749,000
Costa Rica	{	Exports " "		4,726,000	4,294,000	5,053,000	5,188,000	5,598,000
		Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Soles</i>		15,023,000	10,877,000	—	—	—
		Exports " "		13,282,000	15,138,000	—	—	—
Chile*§§	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>		88,207,000	77,665,000	72,886,000	83,857,000	68,465,000*
		" <i>Special</i> "		78,003,000	68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000	74,083,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		66,949,000	75,675,000	75,338,000	76,244,000	78,199,000
Uruguay§	{	" <i>Special</i> "		64,205,000	72,245,000	72,040,000	72,920,000	74,359,000
		Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>		18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,386,000	25,530,000
		Exports " "		25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000	30,403,000
Argentine Republic §†	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>		91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000	112,164,000
		Exports " "		113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000	120,068,000	116,802,000
Paraguay §	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Pesos</i>		2,487,000	No information.			{
		Exports " "		1,858,000				
		Imports <i>General</i> <i>Haikwan Taels**</i>		137,423,000	153,327,000	165,646,000	179,947,000	211,623,000
China	{	" <i>Special</i> "		135,101,000	151,363,000	162,103,000	171,697,000	202,590,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		104,905,000	118,596,000	131,648,000	151,543,000	140,115,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		102,584,000	116,632,000	128,105,000	143,293,000	131,081,000
Japan	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Yen††</i>		71,326,000	88,257,000	117,482,000	129,261,000	180,305,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		71,277,000	88,188,000	117,371,000	129,083,000	180,080,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "		91,103,000	89,713,000	113,246,000	136,112,000	129,245,000
		" <i>Special</i> "		90,405,000	88,950,000	112,171,000	134,991,000	127,880,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

† Including Silver Bullion

* Including Bullion and Specie.
§ Official values 25 per cent. below real values.|| The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the general and special trade.
From and after 1895, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

§§ The peso fuerte in 1898 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken as equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Foreign Currency)—continued.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.			
1,304,986,000	1,541,224,000	1,638,848,000	1,843,119,000	1,743,960,000	1,803,728,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	1,718,489,000	1,775,743,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,205,122,000	1,331,458,000	1,563,703,000	1,481,130,000	1,399,930,000	1,500,405,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,091,734,000	1,203,569,000	1,431,416,000	1,338,246,000	1,374,458,000	1,472,421,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,510,520,000	1,639,602,000	1,608,870,000	1,696,358,000	1,652,642,000	1,720,335,000	<i>Kronen</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
1,532,488,000	1,615,245,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,003,000	1,885,457,000	1,913,598,000	"	"	Exports
130,331,000	168,621,000	—	—	—	—	<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	131,386,000	140,506,000	137,229,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
85,625,000	94,270,000	—	—	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
81,709,000	88,222,000	93,803,000	102,739,000	93,994,000	79,663,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	70,044,000	71,246,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	82,770,000	103,685,000	"	"	Exports
45,314,000	41,102,000	46,429,000	54,027,000	43,835,000	44,821,000	<i>Dinars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
55,940,000	50,991,000	65,744,000	66,522,000	65,688,000	72,124,000	"	"	Exports
355,783,000	399,908,000	333,268,000	216,986,000	292,436,000	283,345,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	353,831,000	374,819,000	"	"	Exports
2,135,971,000	2,343,404,000	2,662,125,000	2,449,654,000	—	—	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,542,846,000	1,474,450,000	1,342,544,000	1,559,141,000	—	—	"	"	Exports
10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	14,815,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
12,321,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	15,730,000	17,617,000	"	"	Exports
764,730,000	616,050,000	697,148,000	849,941,000	823,172,000	903,321,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
789,251,000	587,154,000	685,442,000	830,519,000	807,763,000	999,794,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,050,994,000	1,231,482,000	1,227,023,000	1,394,483,000	1,487,765,000	1,381,719,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,203,931,000	1,370,704,000	1,460,463,000	1,355,482,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
42,201,000	43,603,000	50,869,000	61,318,000	65,083,000	66,229,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
111,346,000	128,973,000	138,478,000	150,056,000	148,659,000	159,903,000	"	"	Exports
5,461,000	4,259,000	4,834,000	6,334,000	4,411,000	4,874,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
5,659,000	5,659,000	4,930,000	6,321,000	5,793,000	5,661,000	"	"	Exports
—	19,237,000	21,230,000	23,172,000	27,582,000	34,282,000	<i>Soles</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
—	25,942,000	30,640,000	42,778,000	38,733,000	35,456,000	"	"	Exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
65,503,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	128,538,000	139,301,000	132,645,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
69,543,000	—	—	—	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	167,675,000	173,660,000	186,880,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,978,000	23,692,000	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	29,411,000	27,731,000	—	"	"	Exports
98,289,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	113,485,000	113,960,000	103,039,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
101,169,000	138,829,000	184,918,000	154,600,000	167,716,000	179,487,000	"	"	Exports
2,203,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
1,956,000	—	—	—	—	—	"	"	Exports
212,235,000	218,745,000	273,756,000	222,129,000	277,140,000	325,546,000	<i>HaiKwan Taels**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
202,829,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	211,070,000	268,303,000	315,364,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
172,908,000	168,203,000	204,792,000	170,056,000	178,494,000	224,364,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
163,501,000	159,037,000	195,785,000	158,997,000	169,657,000	214,182,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
231,960,000	294,381,000	234,675,000	300,833,000	268,626,000	281,832,000	<i>Yen††</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
231,776,000	293,722,000	234,061,000	299,958,000	268,194,000	281,388,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
175,894,000	178,581,000	226,045,000	215,001,000	269,404,000	279,857,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
174,125,000	175,637,000	223,931,000	210,613,000	257,634,000	269,342,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† See Note (††) on page 126.

†† Years ending February 28th.

¶¶ Imports are stated in Gold dollars equal to 4s. Exports in Silver dollars equal to 2s.

|| Including Formosa from and after 1896.

* For Table of English Equivalents, see pages 48 and 50.

** For rates of conversion, see note, p. 156.

¶ Sic in Orig.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, p. 160.

¶ Exclusive of articles mainly for Government use and for Foreign Legations.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English

		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire.	Imports <i>Special</i>	40,388,000	46,355,000	55,957,000	53,851,000	58,981,000
	Exports "	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000	68,908,000	68,857,000
Finland	Imports	5,824,000	5,048,000	5,548,000	6,012,000	6,904,000
	Exports	3,748,000	4,592,000	5,440,000	5,716,000	6,356,000
Norway -	Imports <i>General</i>	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	12,351,000	13,345,000
	" <i>Special</i>	10,686,000	10,844,000	11,001,000	11,857,000	12,789,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000	7,627,000	8,209,000
	" <i>Special</i>	6,602,000	7,040,000	6,891,000	7,134,000	7,653,000
Sweden	Imports <i>Special</i>	19,946,000	18,422,000	19,163,000	19,075,000	19,828,000
	Exports "	18,242,000	18,204,000	16,580,000	17,299,000	18,901,000
Denmark	Imports <i>General</i>	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,387,000	20,224,000	21,330,000
	" <i>Special</i>	15,578,000	15,750,000	17,056,000	17,326,000	17,702,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000	14,938,000	15,771,000
	" <i>Special</i>	11,567,000	11,017,000	12,317,000	12,040,000	12,143,000
German Empire (Zoll-gebiet).	Imports † <i>General</i>	212,975,000	215,545,000	210,250,000	221,650,000	231,895,000
	" † <i>Special</i>	200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,035,000	215,360,000
	Exports † <i>General</i>	164,050,000	170,075,000	162,995,000	183,115,000	195,660,000
	" † <i>Special</i>	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000	165,895,000	176,255,000
Holland -	Imports <i>Special</i>	105,574,000	115,668,000	120,598,000	119,890,000	135,715,000
	Exports "	94,142,000	92,748,000	92,708,000	98,061,000	111,390,000
Belgium ††	Imports <i>General</i>	112,707,000	112,428,000	108,123,000	116,198,000	121,495,000
	" <i>Special</i>	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000	71,069,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	105,773,000	103,610,000	96,982,000	104,195,000	108,812,000
	" <i>Special</i>	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	58,718,000
France -	Imports <i>General</i>	205,436,000	198,060,000	191,796,000	196,784,000	197,152,000
	" <i>Special</i>	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000	151,944,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	182,052,000	178,056,000	164,984,000	183,572,000	188,744,000
	" <i>Special</i>	138,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	134,952,000	136,036,000
Switzerland *§	Imports <i>General</i>	56,474,000	54,624,000	53,918,000	58,180,000	60,284,000
	" <i>Special</i>	36,503,000	34,896,000	35,234,000	39,205,000	42,473,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	47,655,000	47,417,000	46,632,000	47,040,000	47,363,000
	" <i>Special</i>	27,521,000	27,806,000	26,920,000	28,177,000	29,546,000
Portugal -	Imports <i>General</i>	9,534,000	11,336,000	10,818,000	11,461,000	11,157,000
	" <i>Special</i>	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	8,139,000	7,984,000	8,176,000	8,563,000	8,143,000
	" <i>Special</i>	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000	5,881,000
Spain* -	Imports <i>General</i>	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000
	" <i>Special</i>	31,799,000	28,609,000	30,149,000	30,746,000	33,699,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	30,380,000	28,388,000	26,915,000	32,198,000	40,930,000
	" <i>Special</i>	28,359,000	26,410,000	25,137,000	30,172,000	38,727,000
Italy† -	Imports <i>General</i>	48,994,000	49,639,000	46,097,000	50,691,000	51,213,000
	" <i>Special</i>	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	40,386,000	40,557,000	43,371,000	44,656,000	46,090,000
	" <i>Special</i>	38,327,000	38,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000	42,084,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie

† Excluding through Transit Trade, but including the total

MERCHANDISE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
(Currency.)

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—	
£	£	£	£	£	£		
59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	66,117,000	62,639,000	—	Special Imports	Russian Em- pire.
76,699,000	77,338,000	66,182,000	75,622,000	80,389,000	—	„ Exports	
8,100,000	9,480,000	10,040,000	10,832,000	8,624,000	9,364,000	Imports	Finland.
6,748,000	7,200,000	7,396,000	7,908,000	7,476,000	8,108,000	Exports	
14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	15,958,000	16,123,000	General Imports	Norway
14,206,000	15,128,000	16,729,000	16,692,000	15,379,000	15,547,000	Special „	
9,316,000	8,853,000	8,855,000	9,608,000	9,173,000	10,047,000	General Exports	
8,871,000	8,415,000	8,335,000	9,041,000	8,594,000	9,471,000	Special „	
22,160,000	24,793,000	27,951,000	29,198,000	25,538,000	27,903,000	Special Imports	Sweden
19,898,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	21,740,000	19,638,000	21,798,000	„ Exports	
23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	28,488,000	31,374,000	General Imports	Denmark.
18,106,000	20,407,000	22,209,000	23,121,000	22,050,000	24,197,000	Special „	
18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	21,865,000	22,698,000	24,919,000	General Exports	
13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	16,229,000	17,771,000	Special „	
249,575,000	269,300,000	291,355,000	306,435,000	286,350,000	295,935,000	General† Imports	German Em- pire (Zoll- gebiet).
234,035,000	254,030,000	274,155,000	288,280,000	271,060,000	281,550,000	Special¶ „	
197,785,000	202,860,000	225,625,000	248,010,000	237,200,000	249,790,000	General† Exports	
181,750,000	187,830,000	210,350,000	230,570,000	221,570,000	233,890,000	Special¶ „	
140,329,000	146,924,000	158,857,000	162,550,000	169,114,000	179,834,000	Special Imports	Holland.
123,255,000	126,123,000	130,605,000	140,979,000	144,170,000	151,989,000	„ Exports	
125,833,000	131,162,000	146,172,000	143,777,000	145,626,000	157,583,000	General Imports	Belgium.††
74,920,000	81,789,000	90,410,000	83,630,000	88,840,000	95,227,000	Special „	
115,811,000	120,795,000	134,063,000	131,900,000	129,578,000	138,926,000	General Exports	
65,055,000	71,480,000	77,972,000	76,915,000	73,129,000	77,020,000	Special „	
205,500,000	223,304,000	233,920,000	239,544,000	224,248,000	227,944,000	General Imports	France.
158,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	174,768,000	175,760,000	Special „	
192,124,000	186,940,000	221,340,000	220,864,000	208,788,000	223,880,000	General Exports	
143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	160,516,000	170,088,000	Special „	
63,194,000	65,906,000	75,181,000	71,846,000	68,476,000	73,760,000	General Imports	Switzerland.*
44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	44,743,000	48,290,000	Special „	
48,407,000	50,657,000	58,474,000	58,951,000	58,194,000	62,118,000	General Exports	
29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	34,525,000	36,677,000	Special „	
11,392,000	14,194,000	15,060,000	17,061,000	16,492,000	15,727,000	General Imports	Portugal.
9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	13,010,000	12,509,000	Special „	
8,441,000	10,260,000	10,146,000	10,582,000	9,845,000	9,616,000	General Exports	
6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	6,363,000	6,398,000	Special „	
36,382,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	37,736,000	36,865,000	General Imports	Spain.*
34,058,000	26,464,000	39,593,000	37,781,000	36,347,000	35,473,000	Special „	
42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	34,025,000	General Exports	
41,111,000	34,614,000	32,602,000	31,759,000	30,284,000	32,547,000	Special „	
52,199,000	61,649,000	65,554,000	73,725,000	69,758,000	72,149,000	General Imports	Italy.†
47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	68,740,000	71,030,000	Special „	
18,205,000	53,258,000	62,548,000	59,245,000	55,997,000	60,016,000	General Exports	
43,669,000	48,143,000	57,257,000	53,580,000	54,978,000	58,897,000	Special „	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

“Veredelungsverkehr” : including also the value of ships in 1897 and after.

† Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 45

¶ Including the value of ships, and also the “Veredelungsverkehr” for home account in 1897 and after.

†† Including Diamonds from and after 1897. See Notes, page 179. || See Note (*) page 168.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

—			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports	Special	51,881,000	55,892,000	58,333,000	60,208,000	58,816,000
	{ Exports	"	60,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000	61,818,000	64,500,000
Greece*	{ Imports	General	4,642,000	3,918,000	4,764,000	4,726,000	4,997,000
	{ " "	Special	4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000	4,384,000	4,661,000
	{ Exports	General	3,439,000	3,794,000	3,213,000	2,985,000	2,932,000
	{ " "	Special	3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000	2,899,000
Bulgaria -	{ Imports	General	3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000	2,761,000	3,061,000
	{ Exports	"	2,986,000	3,659,000	2,914,000	3,107,000	4,350,000
Servia -	{ Imports	General	1,483,000	1,637,000	1,395,000	1,130,000	1,338,000
	{ Exports	"	1,858,000	1,956,000	1,841,000	1,736,000	2,135,000
Roumania	{ Imports	General	15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000	12,183,000	13,517,000
	{ Exports	"	11,415,090	14,826,000	11,768,000	10,602,000	12,962,000
Turkey ¶ -	{ Imports	General	22,099,000	20,246,000	19,956,000	21,668,000	18,518,000
	{ Exports	"	13,828,000	14,015,000	—	12,378,000	13,982,000
Egypt -	{ Imports	Special	9,328,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000	10,085,000
	{ Exports	"	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000	13,577,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports	General	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000	162,443,000
	{ " "	Special	169,500,000	175,928,000	132,628,000	152,325,000	158,270,000
	{ Exports	General	214,641,000	176,597,000	185,863,000	168,237,000	183,876,000
	{ " "	Special	211,611,000	173,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000	179,833,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports	General	—	8,681,000	6,057,000	6,801,000	8,451,000
	{ Exports	"	7,547,000	8,751,000	7,934,000	9,085,000	10,509,000
Costa Rica	{ Imports	General	932,000	1,009,000	711,000	666,000	821,000
	{ Exports	"	817,000	743,000	874,000	897,000	968,000
Peru -	{ Imports	Special	3,004,000	2,175,000	—	—	—
	{ Exports	"	2,656,000	3,027,000	—	—	—
Chile*† -	{ Imports	General	13,966,000	12,297,000	11,540,000	13,277,000	10,840,000
	{ " "	Special	12,350,000	10,804,000	8,627,000	10,958,000	11,730,000
	{ Exports	General	10,600,000	11,982,000	11,929,000	12,072,000	12,382,000
	{ " "	Special	10,166,000	11,439,000	11,406,000	11,546,000	11,774,000
Uruguay †	{ Imports	Special	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,958,000	5,289,000	5,319,000
	{ Exports	"	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,275,000	6,780,000	6,334,000
Argentine Republic. †**	{ Imports	Special	18,296,000	19,245,000	18,558,000	19,019,000	22,433,000
	{ Exports	"	22,674,000	18,818,000	20,338,000	24,014,000	23,360,000
Paraguay †	{ Imports	Special	497,000	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	"	372,000	—	—	—	—
China § -	{ Imports	General	29,918,000	30,186,000	26,486,000	29,429,000	35,270,000
	{ " "	Special	29,413,000	29,800,000	25,919,000	28,080,000	33,765,000
	{ Exports	General	22,839,000	23,349,000	21,050,000	24,784,000	23,352,000
	{ " "	Special	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000	23,434,000	21,847,000
Japan ‖ -	{ Imports	General	10,253,000	11,290,000	12,336,000	13,626,000	19,533,000
	{ " "	Special	10,246,000	11,281,000	12,324,000	13,607,000	19,509,000
	{ Exports	General	13,096,000	11,476,000	11,891,000	14,348,000	14,002,000
	{ " "	Special	12,996,000	11,378,000	11,778,000	14,230,000	13,854,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	423,794,000	404,688,000	408,345,000	416,690,000	441,809,000
	{ Exports	"	291,640,000	277,138,000	273,786,000	285,832,000	296,379,000
	{ " "	Special	227,216,000	218,260,000	216,006,000	226,128,000	240,146,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25% below real values.

‡ See Note (††) on page 126.

§ The imports into and the exports from Hong Kong and Macao are included in the General and

** Including Silver Bullion.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.

Currency)—continued.

1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	
62,938,000	68,317,000	67,036,000	70,682,000	68,860,000	71,681,000	Special Imports } Austria. " Exports } Hungary.
63,854,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	78,561,000	79,733,000	
5,213,000	6,745,000	—	—	—	—	General Imports† } Special " } Greece.* General Exports } Special " }
4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,255,000	5,620,000	5,489,000	
3,425,000	3,771,000	—	—	—	—	
3,268,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	4,110,000	3,760,000	3,187,000	
3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	2,802,000	2,850,000	General Imports } Bulgaria. " Exports }
2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	3,311,000	4,147,000	
1,813,000	1,644,000	1,857,000	2,161,000	1,753,000	1,793,000	General Imports } Servia. " Exports }
2,238,000	2,280,000	2,630,000	2,661,000	2,627,000	2,885,000	
14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	11,697,000	11,334,000	General Imports } Roumania. " Exports }
8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,209,000	14,153,000	14,993,000	
19,224,000	21,091,000	23,959,000	22,047,000	—	—	General Imports } Turkey. ¶ " Exports }
13,886,000	13,270,000	12,083,000	14,032,000	—	—	
10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	15,642,000	15,201,000	Special Imports } Egypt. " Exports }
12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	16,140,000	18,076,000	
159,319,000	128,344,000	145,239,000	177,071,000	171,494,000	188,192,000	General Imports } United States Special " } (Years ended General Exports } 30th June). Special " }
164,427,000	122,324,000	142,800,000	173,025,000	168,284,000	187,457,000	
218,957,000	256,559,000	255,630,000	290,517,000	309,951,000	287,858,000	
215,002,000	252,144,000	250,819,000	285,576,000	304,263,000	282,392,000	
8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000	12,264,000	13,017,000	13,246,000	General Imports } Mexico* (Years " Exports } ended 30th June).
11,135,000	12,897,000	13,843,000	15,006,000	14,836,000	15,990,000	
944,000	736,000	836,000	1,095,000	763,000	843,000	General Imports } Costa Rica " Exports }
979,000	979,000	852,000	1,093,000	1,002,000	979,000	
—	1,930,000	2,123,000	2,317,000	2,758,000	3,428,000	Special Imports } Peru " Exports }
—	2,594,000	3,064,000	4,278,000	3,873,000	3,546,000	
—	—	—	—	—	—	General Imports } Chile. *† Special " } General Exports } Special " }
10,371,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	9,640,000	10,448,000	9,948,000	
11,011,000	—	—	—	—	—	
10,253,000	12,605,000	12,233,000	12,576,000	13,024,000	14,016,000	
4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	4,936,000	—	Special Imports } Uruguay. ‡ " Exports }
6,108,000	6,308,000	7,620,000	6,127,000	5,777,000	—	
19,658,000	21,486,000	23,370,000	22,697,000	22,792,000	20,608,000	Special Imports } Argentine " Exports } Republic. †**
20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	33,543,000	35,897,000	
441,000	—	—	—	—	—	Special Imports } Paraguay. † " Exports }
391,000	—	—	—	—	—	
31,614,000	31,559,000	41,206,000	34,476,000	41,065,000	42,321,000	General Imports } China. § Special " } General Exports } Special " }
30,213,000	30,236,000	39,850,000	32,769,000	39,756,000	40,997,000	
25,756,000	24,267,000	30,825,000	26,394,000	26,449,000	29,167,000	
24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	24,678,000	25,139,000	27,844,000	
23,518,000	29,847,000	23,793,000	30,501,000	27,236,000	28,575,000	General Imports } Japan †† Special " } General Exports } Special " }
23,500,000	29,780,000	23,731,000	30,412,000	27,192,000	28,530,000	
17,834,000	18,106,000	22,918,000	21,799,000	27,315,000	28,374,000	
17,654,000	17,808,000	22,704,000	21,354,000	26,121,000	27,308,000	
—	—	—	—	—	—	
451,029,000	470,545,000	485,026,000	523,075,000	521,990,000	523,391,000	General Imports } United King- " Exports } dom. Special " }
294,174,000	294,014,000	329,535,000	354,374,000	347,864,000	349,239,000	
234,220,000	233,359,000	264,492,000	291,192,000	280,022,000	283,424,000	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

¶ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see Note, page 160.

¶ Years ending February 28th.

Special trade. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted see note, page 156.

†† Including Formosa from and after 18 6.

No. 13.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In the original)

		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Russian Empire - -	†† Roubles	82,856,000	97,304,000	114,645,000	113,840,000	125,872,000	197,844,000
Finland - -	Marks	16,120,000	15,303,000	18,526,000	20,486,000	23,941,000	27,383,000
Norway - -	Kroner	19,384,000	19,231,000	20,133,000	20,602,000	23,131,000	26,786,000
Sweden - -	Kronor	36,591,000	36,383,000	37,881,000	38,747,000	41,563,000	42,936,000
Denmark - -	Kroner	22,880,000	24,077,000	23,947,000	25,720,000	26,936,000	28,316,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet) (Years ended 31st March)	Marks	406,445,000	377,918,000	364,430,000	387,654,000	415,393,000	463,799,000
Holland - -	Gulden	5,765,900	5,829,000	5,982,000	6,774,000	8,430,000	8,574,000
Belgium - -	Francs	32,629,000	34,230,000	34,818,000	38,216,000	46,664,000	45,897,000
France - -	"	430,778,000	452,492,000	466,318,000	399,868,000	423,919,000	432,775,000
Switzerland - -	"	35,590,000	37,928,000	40,753,000	42,839,000	45,817,000	47,434,000
Portugal - -	Milreis	10,458,000	13,883,000	13,535,000	16,059,000	15,324,000	13,116,000
Spain - -	Pesetas	102,988,000	128,324,000	130,560,000	121,289,000	120,267,000	105,377,000
Italy - -	Lire	222,018,000	226,995,000	205,950,000	233,042,000	235,952,000	220,893,000
Austria-Hungary - -	Kronen	94,566,000	98,026,000	104,646,000	106,030,000	104,874,000	123,062,000
Greece - -	Drachmas	26,754,000	22,304,000	27,955,000	25,107,000	27,348,000	26,638,000
Bulgaria - -	Lew	7,115,000	9,063,000	9,736,000	9,032,000	10,120,000	13,809,000
Servia - -	Dinars	2,380,000	3,589,000	4,107,000	2,927,000	3,263,000	4,199,000
Roumania - -	Lei	29,435,000	34,408,000	33,835,000	28,209,000	32,310,000	32,370,000
Turkey - -	Piastres	—	—	—	175,617,000	150,447,000	—
Egypt - -	L. Egyptian	1,317,000	1,413,000	1,625,000	1,598,000	1,749,000	1,848,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	Dollars	174,124,000	199,144,000	129,559,000	149,451,000	157,013,000	172,760,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica - -	Pesos Oro	1,267,000	1,549,000	1,658,000	1,761,000	2,257,000	2,286,000
Venezuela - -	Bolivares	33,677,000	26,576,000	37,342,000	—	—	—
Peru - -	Soles	5,393,000	3,681,000	3,111,000	4,175,000	5,963,000	5,955,000
Chile - -	Pesos Fuertes	163,330,000	20,406,000	17,154,000	22,274,000	24,423,000	24,718,000
Uruguay - -	Pesos Fuertes	7,450,000	7,755,000	8,837,000	9,062,000	8,797,000	7,175,000
Argentine Republic - -	Pesos Oro	24,274,000	27,861,000	23,113,000	24,687,000	26,844,000	25,178,000
China - -	Haikwan Taels*	6,723,000	6,202,000	6,546,000	6,040,000	7,670,000	7,575,000
Japan - -	Yen†	2,746,000	3,099,000	3,507,000	4,239,000	5,385,000	5,717,000

NOTE.—For table of English

As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES
* For rates of Conversion, see note, page 156.
†† Gold Roubles prior to 1897.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—	
223,923,000	222,568,000	204,987,000	221,477,000	—	<i>Roubles ††</i>	Russian Empire.
31,520,000	30,782,000	33,413,000	27,550,000	27,906,000	<i>Marks</i>	Finland.
33,143,000	35,645,000	33,065,000	34,908,000	31,685,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Norway.
51,363,000	59,410,000	56,821,000	48,760,000	54,961,000	<i>Kronor</i>	Sweden.
30,714,000	31,590,000	30,977,000	30,365,000	31,683,000	<i>Kroner</i>	Denmark.
472,016,000	505,439,000	494,095,000	492,910,000	523,683,000	<i>Marks</i>	{ German Empire (<i>Zoll-</i> <i>gebiet</i>) (Years* ended 31st March).
8,770,000	9,173,000	9,683,000	9,935,000	10,128,000	<i>Gulden</i>	Holland.
45,460,000	49,097,000	51,182,000	50,591,000	49,132,000	<i>Francs</i>	Belgium.
476,416,000	441,357,000	427,788,000	383,317,000	381,136,000	"	France.
43,314,000	50,579,000	47,492,000	45,945,000	49,848,000	"	Switzerland
11,802,000	14,788,000	15,514,000	14,690,000	13,753,000	<i>Milreis</i>	Portugal.
69,260,000	133,556,000	147,183,000	142,065,000	132,669,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	Spain.
218,824,000	224,558,000	233,132,000	246,239,000	243,084,000	<i>Lire</i>	Italy.
138,230,000	112,658,000	100,619,000	102,055,000	103,424,000	<i>Kronen</i>	Austria-Hungary.
34,437,000	32,896,000	30,709,000	33,570,000	33,633,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	Greece.
11,859,000	9,624,000	8,075,000	10,421,000	10,834,000	<i>Lew</i>	Bulgaria.
4,143,000	4,872,000	3,980,000	3,981,000	4,572,000	<i>Dinars</i>	Servia.
33,674,000	27,458,000	16,096,000	22,960,000	26,651,000	<i>Lei</i>	Roumania.
—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piastres</i>	Turkey.
1,915,000	1,934,000	2,241,000	2,396,000	—	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	Egypt.
145,438,000	202,072,000	229,361,000	233,556,000	251,453,000	<i>Dollars</i>	{ United States (Years ended 30th June).
21,018,000	26,444,000	27,697,000	26,255,000	26,391,000	"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,254,000	1,248,000	1,253,000	1,232,000	—	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Costa Rica.
—	—	—	—	—	<i>Bolivares</i>	Venezuela.
6,298,000	5,525,000§	6,070,000§	7,439,000§	6,747,000§	<i>Soles</i>	Peru.
21,370,000	21,369,000	28,326,000	27,873,000	25,128,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Chile.
8,567,000	8,677,000	8,314,000	8,242,000	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	Uruguay.
26,792,000	36,613,000	36,277,000	33,439,000	31,063,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Argentine Republic.
7,224,000	8,437,000	7,249,000	8,557,000	12,388,000	<i>Haikwan Taels*</i>	China.
6,801,000	14,430,000	17,887,000	15,693,000	15,763,000	<i>Yen†</i>	Japan.†

equivalents, see pages 54 and 55.

only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 160.

‡ Including Formosa from and after 1896.

§ Exclusive of Imports Duties collected at the port of Iquitos.

No. 14.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected
(In ENGLISH)

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	13,119,000	15,406,000	18,152,000	18,026,000	19,930,000	20,883,000
Finland	645,000	612,000	741,000	819,000	958,000	1,095,000
Norway	1,077,000	1,068,000	1,118,000	1,144,000	1,285,000	1,488,000
Sweden	2,033,000	2,021,000	2,104,000	2,153,000	2,309,000	2,385,000
Denmark	1,271,000	1,338,000	1,330,000	1,429,000	1,496,000	1,573,000
German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st of March) }	20,322,000	18,896,000	18,221,000	19,383,000	20,770,000	23,190,000
Holland	480,000	486,000	498,000	564,000	703,000	715,000
Belgium	1,305,000	1,369,000	1,393,000	1,529,000	1,867,000	1,836,000
France	17,231,000	18,100,000	18,653,000	15,995,000	16,957,000	17,311,000
Switzerland	1,424,000	1,517,000	1,630,000	1,714,000	1,833,000	1,897,000
Portugal	2,353,000	3,124,000	3,045,000	3,613,000	3,448,000	2,951,000
Spain	4,120,000	5,133,000	5,222,000	4,852,000	4,811,000	4,215,000
Italy	8,881,000	9,080,000	8,238,000	9,322,000	9,438,000	8,836,000
Austria-Hungary	3,940,000	4,084,000	4,360,000	4,418,000	4,370,000	5,128,000
Greece	1,070,000	892,000	1,118,000	1,004,000	1,094,000	1,066,000
Bulgaria	285,000	363,000	389,000	361,000	405,000	552,000
Servia	95,000	144,000	164,000	117,000	131,000	168,000
Roumania	1,177,000	1,376,000	1,353,000	1,128,000	1,292,000	1,295,000
Turkey	—	—	—	1,581,000	1,354,000	—
Egypt	1,351,000	1,450,000	1,667,000	1,640,000	1,795,000	1,896,000
United States (Years ended 30th June) .	52,386,000	41,488,000	26,991,000	31,136,000	32,711,000	35,992,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	219,000	268,000	287,000	305,000	390,000	395,000
Venezuela	1,347,000	1,063,000	1,494,000	—	—	—
Peru	539,000	368,000	311,000	417,000	596,000	595,000
Chile	2,586,000	3,231,000	2,716,000	3,527,000	3,867,000	3,914,000
Uruguay	1,552,000	1,616,000	1,841,000	1,888,000	1,833,000	1,495,000
Argentine Republic	4,855,000	5,572,000	4,623,000	4,937,000	5,369,000	5,294,000
China*	1,464,000	1,221,000	1,046,000	928,000	1,278,000	1,128,000
Japan†	395,000	396,000	368,000	447,000	553,000	580,000
United Kingdom	20,156,000	19,944,000	20,394,000	20,985,000	21,586,000	22,078,000

* For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 156.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.
(CURRENCY.)

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—
£	£	£	£	£	
23,636,000	23,493,000	21,638,000	3,378,000	—	Russian Empire.
1,261,000	1,231,000	1,337,000	1,102,000	1,116,000	Finland.
1,841,000	1,980,000	1,837,000	1,939,000	1,760,000	Norway.
2,853,000	3,301,000	3,157,000	2,709,000	3,053,000	Sweden.
1,706,000	1,755,000	1,721,000	1,687,000	1,760,000	Denmark.
23,601,000	25,272,000	24,705,000	24,645,000	26,184,000	{ German Empire (<i>Zollgebiet</i>) (Years ended 31st of March).
731,000	764,000	807,000	828,000	844,000	Holland.
1,818,000	1,964,000	2,047,000	2,024,000	1,965,000	Belgium.
19,057,000	17,654,000	17,112,000	15,333,000	15,245,000	France.
1,933,000	2,023,000	1,900,000	1,838,000	1,994,000	Switzerland.
2,655,000	3,327,000	3,491,000	3,305,000	3,094,000	Portugal.
2,770,000	5,342,000	5,887,000	5,683,000	5,307,000	Spain.
8,753,000	8,982,000	9,325,000	9,850,000	9,721,000	Italy.
5,760,000	4,694,000	4,192,000	4,252,000	4,309,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,377,000	1,316,000	1,228,000	1,343,000	1,345,000	Greece.
474,000	385,000	323,000	417,000	433,000	Bulgaria.
166,000	195,000	159,000	159,000	183,000	Servia.
1,347,000	1,098,000	644,000	918,000	1,066,000	Roumania.
—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
1,965,000	1,984,000	2,299,000	2,458,000	—	Egypt.
30,300,000	42,098,000	47,784,000	48,657,000	52,386,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
4,204,000	5,289,000	5,539,000	5,251,000	5,278,000	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
217,000	216,000	217,000	—	—	Costa Rica.
—	—	—	—	—	Venezuela.
630,000	552,000§	607,000§	744,000§	675,000§	Peru.
1,603,000	1,603,000	2,124,000	2,090,000	1,885,000	Chile.
1,785,000	1,808,000	1,732,000	1,717,000	—	Uruguay.
5,358,000	7,323,000	7,255,000	6,688,000	6,213,000	Argentine Republic.
1,042,000	1,270,000	1,125,000	1,268,000	1,610,000	China.*
689,000	1,463,000	1,814,000	1,591,000	1,598,000	Japan.†
21,375,900	22,049,000	25,210,000	30,117,000	34,875,000	United Kingdom.

† Including Formosa from and after 1898. For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 100.

§ Exclusive of Import Duties collected at the port of Iquitos.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Russia :								
European Frontier }	Imports	Special	‡ Roubles	110,515,000	26,330,000	} 129,441,000	36,560,000	115,925,000
From Finland }	"	"	"	19,000	12,000			
Asiatic Frontier }	"	"	"	3,231,000	4,977,000			
Total Russia	"	"	"	113,765,000	31,319,000	130,941,000	37,596,000	118,398,000
European Frontier }	Exports	Special	"	177,000	64,000	37,445,000	43,000	150,000
Asiatic Frontier }	"	"	"	4,442,000	7,254,000	6,777,000	1,332,000	1,917,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	4,619,000	7,318,000	44,222,000	1,375,000	2,067,000
Norway	{	Imports	General Kroner	526,000	622,000	481,000	2,650,000	539,000
		Exports	" "	479,000	438,000	101,000	122,000	336,000
Sweden	{	Imports	Special Kronor	1,287,000	1,083,000	6,245,000	931,000	1,415,000
		Exports	" "	948,000	597,000	193,000	60,000	64,000
Denmark	{	Imports	General Kroner	4,500,000	500,000	4,000,000	10,000,000	800,000
		Exports	" "	—	2,300,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	4,500,000
German Empire (Zoll- gebiet)	{	Imports	General* Marks	208,500,000	172,300,000	340,000,000	132,900,000	261,100,000
		"	Special "	208,500,000	172,300,000	347,300,000	125,400,000	250,800,000
		Exports	General* "	196,000,000	152,600,000	90,000,000	106,200,000	239,000,000
		"	Special "	196,000,000	152,600,000	90,000,000	106,200,000	228,700,000
Holland	{	Imports	General Gulden	71,624,000	47,606,000	37,763,000	5,167,000	6,358,000
		"	Special "	15,183,000	20,712,000	13,659,000	5,159,000	6,354,000
		Exports	General "	60,665,000	30,532,000	26,344,000	1,351,000	784,000
		"	Special "	4,223,000	3,638,000	2,240,000	1,343,000	780,000
Belgium†	{	Imports	General Francs	137,278,000	166,829,000	135,213,000	178,623,000	215,335,000
		"	Special "	29,660,000	53,504,000	19,593,000	28,209,000	54,313,000
		Exports	General "	129,604,000	132,180,000	132,656,000	186,793,000	195,704,000
		"	Special "	21,986,000	18,854,000	17,036,000	36,379,000	34,687,000
France	{	Imports	General Francs	563,409,000	547,864,000	592,013,000	436,161,000	510,815,000
		"	Special "	507,746,000	464,338,000	551,632,000	395,107,000	478,548,000
		Exports	General "	270,042,000	326,347,000	257,207,000	365,862,000	545,115,000
		"	Special "	214,215,000	242,697,000	216,873,000	324,836,000	512,733,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of
† Including Gold and

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Foreign Currency.)

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—
202,128,000	125,595,000	76,322,000	24,894,000	15,266,000		Roubles† Special Im- Russia :— ports. { European Frontier.
6,939,000	5,894,000	5,899,000	9,167,000	2,767,000		" " " { From Finland.
209,067,000	131,489,000	82,221,000	34,061,000	18,033,000		" " " { Asiatic Frontier
						" " " Total Russia
5,965,000	242,000	48,493,000	116,114,000	68,146,000		" Special Exports { European Frontier.
6,776,000	4,626,000	2,317,000	18,197,000	3,877,000		" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
12,741,000	4,868,000	50,810,000	134,311,000	72,023,000		" " " Total Russia
582,000	1,879,000	1,432,000	738,000	3,034,000	960,000	Kroner General Imports { Norway.
116,000	325,000	317,000	359,000	382,000	348,000	" " Exports {
9,444,000	8,979,000	1,673,000	9,379,000	6,641,000	2,944,000	Kroner Special Imports { Sweden.
29,000	9,000	27,000	22,000	13,000	7,000	" " Exports {
1,000,000	8,000,000	2,000,000	—	3,000,000	—	Kroner General Imports { Denmark.
—	2,500,000	5,000,000	3,000,000	—	500,000	" " Exports {
183,900,000	359,000,000	300,600,000	277,400,000	289,100,000	174,800,000	Marks General Imports {
183,900,000	359,000,000	300,500,000	277,400,000	289,100,000	174,800,000	" Special " { German Empire
151,300,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	141,200,000	81,200,000	135,000,000	" General Exports { (Zoll-gebiet)
151,300,000	254,000,000	161,400,000	141,200,000	81,200,000	135,000,000	" Special " {
22,209,000	32,720,000	10,703,000	29,326,000	17,809,000	13,783,000	Gulden General Imports {
22,194,000	32,656,000	10,206,000	17,237,000	17,711,000	13,768,000	" Special " { Holland.
97,000	2,436,000	15,883,000	15,596,000	3,746,000	4,048,000	" General Exports {
81,000	2,372,000	15,386,000	3,508,000	3,647,000	4,033,000	" Special " {
275,955,000	254,147,000	225,053,000	162,841,000	167,814,000	174,475,000	Francs General Imports {
80,270,000	74,996,000	80,328,000	46,544,000	21,461,000	19,957,000	" Special " { Belgium.†
317,746,000	262,265,000	223,803,000	131,727,000	166,855,000	165,408,000	" General Exports {
122,061,000	83,114,000	79,578,000	15,429,000	20,502,000	10,890,000	" Special " {
488,392,000	528,876,000	527,411,000	633,200,000	546,649,000	568,244,000	Francs General Imports {
461,845,000	390,869,000	505,796,000	605,012,000	526,323,000	537,699,000	" Special " { France.
353,161,000	640,430,000	403,522,000	361,968,000	308,041,000	274,660,000	" General Exports {
326,699,000	502,431,000	381,900,000	332,688,000	285,653,000	245,729,000	" Special " {

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
which has not been computed since 1890.
Silver Ores.

For table of English equivalents see pages 60 and 61

† Gold Roubles previous to 1897.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Switzer- land	Imports General	Francs	61,676,000	64,424,000	80,848,000	90,432,000	105,840,000
	" Special	"	61,603,000	64,355,000	80,508,000	90,423,000	105,254,000
	Exports General	"	35,745,000	53,626,000	56,456,000	45,787,000	57,440,000
	" Special	"	35,672,000	53,557,000	56,115,000	45,778,000	56,854,000
Portugal	Imports General	Milreis	5,021,000	1,555,000	897,000	1,143,000	2,255,000
	" Special	"	3,761,000	1,530,000	826,000	1,143,000	1,285,000
	Exports General	"	10,605,000	5,955,000	3,955,000	2,309,000	4,707,000
	" Special	"	9,345,000	5,929,000	3,884,000	2,308,000	3,737,000
Spain	Imports General	Pesetas	51,391,000	19,858,000	25,172,000	24,691,000	101,937,000
	Exports "	"	43,421,000	12,398,000	3,576,000	42,192,000	139,817,000
Italy*	Imports General	Lire	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000	8,593,000	10,281,000
	" Special	"	43,972,000	43,015,000	108,136,000	7,293,000	10,281,000
	Exports General	"	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	22,602,000	19,917,000
	" Special	"	53,907,000	94,174,000	31,518,000	21,302,000	19,917,000
Austria- Hungary	Imports Special	Kronen	167,990,000	300,783,000	75,280,000	107,659,000	137,614,000
	Exports "	"	35,876,000	40,615,000	54,723,000	50,362,000	85,068,000
Egypt	Imports Special	L. Egyptian	3,826,000	2,947,000	1,996,000	4,319,000	3,720,000
	Exports "	"	2,048,000	3,517,000	1,816,000	2,322,000	1,826,000
United States (Years ended 30th June). ‡‡	Imports General	Dollars	69,655,000	44,368,000	85,736,000	56,596,000	62,302,000
	" Special	"	46,735,000	20,577,000	61,863,000	39,170,000	49,481,000
	Exports General	"	83,006,000	149,418,000	127,429,000	113,764,000	172,952,000
	" Special	"	60,086,000	125,627,000	103,556,000	96,338,000	160,131,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June).	Imports General	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports "	"	49,137,000	56,504,000	46,484,000	52,536,000	64,839,000
Chile	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	178,000	314,000	269,000	1,460,000	95,000
	Exports "	"	6,323,000	5,936,000	5,594,000	7,369,000	6,361,000
Uruguay	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	3,337,000	5,761,000	6,021,000	8,500,000	8,919,000
	Exports "	"	3,029,000	3,822,000	2,223,000	3,241,000	7,791,000
Argentine Republic.*	Imports General	Pesos Oro	6,520,000	4,689,000	3,188,000	4,730,000	6,063,000
	Exports "	"	1,980,000	850,000	267,000	119,000	2,179,000
China ††	Imports General	Haiwan Taels	11,332,000	21,149,000	37,159,000	48,002,000	18,421,000
	Exports "	"	23,505,000	18,203,000	23,546,000	18,124,000	24,815,000
Japan ‡	Imports General	Yen	22,884,000	11,186,000	26,784,000	5,374,000	44,544,000
	Exports "	"	9,730,000	12,289,000	34,379,000	27,302,000	11,810,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORT

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 160.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, page 156.

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
Foreign Currency)—*continued*.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	—			
121,755,000	129,116,000	166,318,000	139,972,000	112,675,000	119,296,000	<i>Francs</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	Switzer- land.
121,461,000	127,874,000	165,888,000	138,721,000	112,656,000	119,294,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
59,764,000	64,814,000	76,574,000	56,368,000	33,713,000	48,780,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
59,470,000	63,572,000	76,144,000	55,117,000	33,695,000	48,778,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	Portugal.
257,000	2,667,000	898,000	715,000	611,000	400,000	<i>Milreis</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	
257,000	2,196,000	898,000	482,000	370,000	400,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
2,196,000	2,550,000	1,216,000	1,868,000	1,623,000	1,072,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
2,196,000	2,079,000	1,216,000	1,635,000	1,382,000	1,072,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	Spain.
123,796,000	71,143,000	36,429,000	5,566,000	7,987,000	12,362,000	<i>Pesetas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	
170,629,000	21,360,000	14,641,000	20,855,000	21,576,000	14,901,000	"	"	Exports	Italy.*
8,676,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	7,244,000	11,759,000	34,775,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	
8,676,000	3,444,000	5,530,000	7,244,000	11,753,000	34,775,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	16,369,000	9,982,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
23,096,000	19,613,000	15,846,000	16,553,000	16,369,000	9,982,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	Austria- Hungary.
199,736,000	46,933,000	43,114,000	44,897,000	173,485,000	166,034,000	<i>Kronen</i>	<i>Specia.</i>	Imports	
103,304,000	121,912,000	71,065,000	66,546,000	41,845,000	82,007,000	"	"	Exports	
2,922,000	2,730,000	4,516,000	4,115,000	3,086,000	4,779,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports	Egypt.
2,369,000	1,892,000	1,502,000	2,603,000	2,432,000	1,834,000	"	"	Exports	
115,548,000	151,319,000	119,630,000	79,829,000	102,438,000	80,254,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	United (States Years ended 30th June).
108,934,000	139,108,000	104,436,000	74,009,000	96,381,000	74,685,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
102,308,000	70,512,000	93,841,000	104,979,000	117,470,000	93,301,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports	
95,694,000	53,309,000	78,647,000	99,158,000	111,414,000	92,733,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"	
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
66,183,000	75,042,000	76,196,000	71,025,000	81,376,000	68,948,000	"	"	Exports	
41,000	—	8,000	553,000	31,000	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports	Chile.
4,986,000	23,705,000	9,200,000	5,323,000	4,117,000	19,349,000	"	"	Exports	
3,036,000	6,762,000	5,991,000	1,834,000	4,351,000	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports	Uruguay.
3,117,000	4,156,000	1,307,000	3,055,000	1,386,000	—	"	"	Exports	
671,000	7,303,000	2,414,000	10,203,000	2,383,000	8,909,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	Argentine Republic*
4,949,000	1,575,000	670,000	3,550,000	2,376,000	3,074,000	"	"	Exports	
21,672,000	32,361,000	25,306,000	45,350,000	15,272,000	18,631,000	<i>Haiquan Taels</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	China.††
28,542,000	35,343,000	31,675,000	28,705,000	28,005,000	41,886,000	"	"	Exports	
87,398,000	48,347,000	23,701,000	14,452,000	12,828,000	36,592,000	<i>Yen</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports	Japan. ‡‡
19,851,000	89,097,000	13,666,000	62,300,000	17,060,000	2,980,000	"	"	Exports	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 60 and 61.

†† Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July 1894.

‡ Including Formosa in 1896 and subsequent years.

IMPORTS. }
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English)

—				1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
				£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special		18,013,000	4,959,000	20,732,000	5,953,000	18,746,000
	{ Exports	"		731,000	1,159,000	7,002,000	218,000	327,000
Norway -	{ Imports	General		29,000	35,000	27,000	147,000	30,000
	{ Exports	"		27,000	24,000	6,000	7,000	19,000
Sweden -	{ Imports	Special		71,000	60,000	347,000	52,000	79,000
	{ Exports	"		52,000	33,000	11,000	3,000	4,000
Denmark -	{ Imports	General		250,000	28,000	222,000	556,000	44,000
	{ Exports	"		—	128,000	111,000	111,000	250,000
German Empire (Zollgebiet).	{ Imports†	General		10,425,000	8,615,000	17,000,000	6,645,000	13,055,000
	{ Exports†	Special		10,425,000	8,615,000	17,365,000	6,270,000	12,540,000
	{ Exports†	General		9,800,000	7,630,000	4,500,000	5,310,000	11,950,000
	{ Exports†	Special		9,800,000	7,630,000	4,500,000	5,310,000	11,435,000
Holland -	{ Imports	General		5,969,000	3,967,000	3,147,000	431,000	530,000
	{ Exports	Special		1,265,000	1,719,000	1,138,000	430,000	529,000
	{ Exports	General		5,055,000	2,544,000	2,195,000	113,000	65,000
Belgium -	{ Imports	General		5,491,000	6,673,000	5,409,000	7,145,000	8,613,000
	{ Exports	Special		1,186,000	2,140,000	784,000	1,128,000	2,173,000
	{ Exports	General		5,184,000	5,287,000	5,306,000	7,472,000	7,828,000
France -	{ Imports	General		22,536,000	21,915,000	23,861,000	17,446,000	20,433,000
	{ Exports	Special		20,310,000	18,574,000	22,065,000	15,804,000	19,142,000
	{ Exports	General		10,802,000	13,054,000	10,288,000	14,634,000	21,805,000
Switzerland	{ Imports	General		2,467,000	2,577,000	3,234,000	3,617,000	4,231,000
	{ Exports	Special		2,464,000	2,574,000	3,220,000	3,617,000	4,210,000
	{ Exports	General		1,430,000	2,145,000	2,258,000	1,831,000	2,298,000
Portugal -	{ Imports	General		1,130,000	350,000	202,000	257,000	507,000
	{ Exports	Special		846,000	344,000	186,000	257,000	289,000
	{ Exports	General		2,386,000	1,340,000	890,000	519,000	1,059,000
Spain -	{ Imports	General		2,056,000	794,000	1,007,000	988,000	4,077,000
	{ Exports	"		1,737,000	496,000	143,000	1,688,000	5,593,000
Italy* -	{ Imports	General		1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000	344,000	411,000
	{ Exports	Special		1,759,000	1,721,000	4,325,000	292,000	411,000
	{ Exports	General		2,156,000	3,767,000	1,261,000	904,000	797,000
Austria-Hungary	{ Imports	Special		7,000,000	12,533,000	3,167,000	4,486,000	5,734,000
	{ Exports	"		1,495,000	1,692,000	2,280,000	2,098,000	3,544,000
Egypt -	{ Imports	General		3,926,000	3,024,000	2,048,000	4,431,000	3,817,000
	{ Exports	"		2,101,000	3,609,000	1,863,000	2,382,000	1,874,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	{ Imports	General		14,511,000	9,243,000	17,862,000	11,791,000	12,980,000
	{ Exports	Special		9,736,000	4,287,000	12,888,000	8,160,000	10,309,000
	{ Exports	General		17,293,000	31,129,000	26,547,000	23,701,000	36,032,000
Mexico (Years ended June).	{ Imports	General		—	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	"		4,914,000	5,650,000	4,648,000	5,254,000	6,484,000
Chile -	{ Imports	Special		28,000	50,000	43,000	231,000	15,000
	{ Exports	"		1,001,000	940,000	886,000	1,167,000	1,007,000
Uruguay -	{ Imports	Special		695,000	1,200,000	1,254,000	1,771,000	1,858,000
	{ Exports	"		631,000	796,000	463,000	675,000	1,623,000
Argentine Republic.*	{ Imports	General		1,304,000	938,000	638,000	946,000	1,213,000
	{ Exports	"		396,000	170,000	53,000	24,000	436,000
China†† -	{ Imports	General		2,467,000	4,164,000	5,942,000	7,850,000	3,070,000
	{ Exports	"		5,117,000	3,584,000	3,765,000	2,964,000	4,136,000
Japan‡ -	{ Imports	General		3,290,000	1,431,000	2,812,000	619,000	4,826,000
	{ Exports	"		1,393,000	1,572,000	3,610,000	2,878,000	1,279,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General		32,330,000	36,748,000	38,578,000	46,676,000	38,798,000
	{ Exports	"		28,911,000	33,092,000	27,813,000	31,727,000	45,172,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion. † Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which has not been computed since 1890.

‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 160.

BULLION AND SPECIE { IMPORTS.
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective COUNTRIES.
(Currency.)

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.		
£	£	£	£	£	£		
22,068,000	13,879,000	8,679,000	3,595,000	1,903,000	—	Special	Imports } Russian
1,345,000	514,000	5,363,000	14,177,000	7,602,000	—	"	Exports } Empire.
32,000	104,000	80,000	41,000	169,000	53,000	General	Imports } Norway.
7,000	18,000	18,000	20,000	21,000	19,000	"	Exports }
525,000	499,000	93,000	521,000	369,000	164,000	Special	Imports } Sweden.
2,000	500	1,500	1,000	1,000	400	"	Exports }
56,000	444,000	111,000	—	167,000	—	General	Imports } Denmark.
—	139,000	278,000	167,000	—	28,000	"	Exports }
9,195,000	17,950,000	15,030,000	13,870,000	14,455,000	8,740,000	General	Imports } German
9,195,000	17,950,000	15,025,000	13,870,000	14,455,000	8,740,000	Special	" } Empire
7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,000	7,060,000	4,060,000	5,750,000	General	Exports } (Zollgebiet).
7,565,000	12,700,000	8,070,000	7,060,000	4,060,000	6,750,000	Special	" }
1,851,000	2,727,000	892,000	2,444,000	1,484,000	1,149,000	General	Imports } Holland.
1,849,000	2,721,000	851,000	1,436,000	1,476,000	1,147,000	Special	" }
8,000	203,000	1,324,000	1,300,000	292,000	337,000	General	Exports }
7,000	198,000	1,282,000	292,000	304,000	336,000	Special	" }
11,038,000	10,166,000	9,002,000	6,514,000	6,713,000	6,979,000	General	Imports } Belgium.
3,211,000	3,000,000	3,233,000	1,862,000	858,000	798,000	Special	" }
12,710,000	10,491,000	8,952,000	5,269,000	6,674,000	6,616,000	General	Exports }
4,882,000	3,325,000	3,183,000	617,000	820,000	436,000	Special	" }
19,536,000	21,155,000	21,096,000	25,328,000	21,866,000	22,730,000	General	Imports } France.
18,474,000	15,635,000	20,232,000	24,200,000	21,053,000	21,508,000	Special	" }
14,126,000	25,617,000	16,141,000	14,443,000	12,322,000	10,986,000	General	Exports }
13,068,000	20,097,000	15,276,000	13,308,000	11,426,000	9,829,000	Special	" }
4,870,000	5,165,000	6,653,000	5,599,000	4,507,000	4,772,000	General	Imports } Switzerland.
4,858,000	5,115,000	6,636,000	5,549,000	4,506,000	4,772,000	Special	" }
2,391,000	2,593,000	3,063,000	2,255,000	1,849,000	1,951,000	General	Exports }
2,379,000	2,543,000	3,046,000	2,205,000	1,848,000	1,951,000	Special	" }
58,000	600,000	202,000	161,000	137,000	90,000	General	Imports } Portugal.
58,000	494,000	202,000	108,000	83,000	90,000	Special	" }
494,000	574,000	274,000	420,000	365,000	241,000	General	Exports }
494,000	468,000	274,000	368,000	311,000	241,000	Special	" }
4,952,000	2,846,000	1,457,000	223,000	319,000	494,000	General	Imports } Spain.
6,825,000	854,000	586,000	834,000	863,000	596,000	"	Exports }
347,000	138,000	221,000	290,000	470,000	1,391,000	General	Imports } Italy.*
347,000	138,000	221,000	290,000	470,000	1,391,000	Special	" }
924,000	784,000	634,000	662,000	655,000	399,000	General	Exports }
924,000	784,000	634,000	662,000	655,000	399,000	Special	" }
8,322,000	1,956,000	1,796,000	1,871,000	7,228,000	6,918,000	Special	Imports } Austria-Hungary
4,304,000	5,080,000	2,961,000	2,773,000	1,743,000	3,417,000	"	Exports }
2,998,000	2,801,000	4,634,000	4,222,000	3,166,000	4,903,000	General	Imports } Egypt.
2,431,000	1,941,000	1,541,000	2,671,000	2,495,000	1,882,000	"	Exports }
24,072,000	31,525,000	24,923,000	16,631,000	21,341,000	16,720,000	General	Imports } United States.
22,699,000	28,981,000	21,757,000	15,419,000	20,079,000	15,559,000	Special	" }
21,314,000	14,690,000	19,550,000	21,871,000	24,473,000	20,479,000	General	Exports } (Years ended 30th June).†
19,936,000	12,146,000	16,385,000	20,658,000	23,211,000	19,319,000	Special	" }
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports } Mexico.
6,618,000	7,504,000	7,620,000	7,102,000	8,138,000	6,895,000	"	Exports } (Years ended 30th June).
6,000	—	1,000	41,000	2,000	—	Special	Imports } Chile.
789,000	1,778,000	690,000	399,000	309,000	1,451,000	"	Exports }
632,000	1,409,000	1,248,000	382,000	906,000	—	Special	Imports } Uruguay.
649,000	866,000	272,000	636,000	289,000	—	"	Exports }
134,000	1,461,000	483,000	2,041,000	477,000	1,782,000	General	Imports } Argentine Republic.*
990,000	315,000	134,000	710,000	475,000	615,000	"	Exports }
3,228,000	4,669,000	3,928,000	7,039,000	2,263,000	2,422,000	General	Imports } China.††
4,251,000	5,099,000	4,916,000	4,455,000	4,150,000	5,445,000	"	Exports }
8,861,000	4,902,000	2,403,000	1,465,000	1,301,000	3,710,000	General	Imports } Japan.‡
2,013,000	9,033,000	1,385,000	6,317,000	1,730,000	302,000	"	Exports }
48,841,000	58,401,000	45,261,000	39,513,000	32,217,000	31,393,000	General	Imports } United Kingdom.
49,590,000	52,214,000	35,491,000	31,972,000	26,015,000	26,125,000	"	Exports }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

†† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, p. 156.

‡ Gold and Silver Ores are included from 1st July, 1894.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 17.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD AND SILVER), IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE GERMAN EMPIRE AND FRANCE IN EACH OF THE UNDERMENTIONED YEARS.

Years.	GERMAN EMPIRE.†										FRANCE.									
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.				
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Marks.
1885	43,397,000	5,822,000	42,551,000	2,987,000	27,787,000	30,894,000	26,941,000	28,059,000	270,793,000	282,583,000	243,619,000	235,779,000	228,347,000	184,640,000	201,122,000	137,726,000	1885	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1886	46,875,000	9,806,000	46,858,000	9,710,000	23,222,000	42,709,000	23,205,000	42,613,000	302,604,000	233,636,000	260,905,000	184,033,000	239,803,000	181,960,000	198,101,000	134,320,000	1886	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1887	55,451,000	11,520,000	55,423,000	8,659,000	16,781,000	40,942,000	16,781,000	38,081,000	122,358,000	212,735,000	93,172,000	178,003,000	287,349,000	173,009,000	258,082,000	138,543,000	1887	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1888	105,490,000	12,934,000	134,217,000	10,941,000	161,561,000	48,448,000	100,288,000	46,455,000	120,949,000	187,479,000	101,114,000	164,093,000	212,551,000	132,317,000	192,413,000	108,922,000	1888	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1889	100,092,000	7,319,000	66,163,000	5,825,000	86,213,000	38,626,000	53,412,000	37,135,000	371,584,000	171,325,000	337,625,000	110,626,000	463,364,000	164,139,000	129,400,000	102,688,000	1889	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1890	108,002,000	11,915,000	101,852,000	8,938,000	47,765,000	42,730,000	41,631,000	39,754,000	131,672,000	188,276,000	117,169,000	139,221,000	264,794,000	157,820,000	250,290,000	108,766,000	1890	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1891	233,691,000	12,576,000	220,971,000	12,568,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	121,556,000	42,090,000	472,004,000	210,000,000	362,452,000	176,324,000	346,551,000	179,041,000	235,372,000	145,384,000	1891	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1892	178,546,000	10,577,000	178,467,000	10,615,000	149,827,000	45,347,000	149,827,000	45,346,000	428,677,000	134,592,000	387,596,000	130,028,000	152,223,000	116,833,000	111,108,000	102,084,000	1892	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1893	140,097,000	10,329,000	140,041,000	10,354,000	101,576,000	49,976,000	101,576,000	49,976,000	372,470,000	175,164,000	305,472,000	158,716,000	184,168,000	141,954,000	110,871,000	125,651,000	1893	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1894	297,157,000	17,806,000	304,473,000	17,805,000	53,322,000	35,507,000	53,319,000	35,507,000	486,273,000	104,092,000	461,544,000	88,597,000	132,276,000	123,962,000	107,602,000	108,462,000	1894	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1895	104,992,000	10,042,000	97,451,000	10,038,000	82,313,000	23,313,000	82,319,000	23,311,000	276,140,000	159,937,000	253,875,000	141,153,000	266,649,000	97,210,000	244,351,000	78,450,000	1895	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1896	230,556,000	13,292,000	220,260,000	13,292,000	207,799,000	30,508,000	197,481,000	30,508,000	313,408,000	197,253,000	300,839,000	177,571,000	323,402,000	250,800,000	310,894,000	200,941,000	1896	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1897	154,717,000	13,351,000	154,717,000	13,351,000	118,653,000	32,228,000	118,653,000	32,228,000	300,058,000	188,139,000	294,715,000	171,028,000	141,201,000	208,872,000	131,863,000	191,842,000	1897	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1898	326,208,000	11,164,000	326,208,000	11,164,000	221,769,000	31,742,000	221,769,000	31,742,000	290,857,000	237,924,000	199,408,000	191,373,000	404,655,000	255,137,000	313,208,000	188,591,000	1898	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1899	271,275,000	9,709,000	271,275,000	9,709,000	135,745,000	24,876,000	135,745,000	24,876,000	334,248,000	193,024,000	318,505,000	187,212,000	177,389,000	225,470,000	161,646,000	219,651,000	1899	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1900	241,243,000	16,728,000	241,243,000	16,719,000	113,860,000	26,867,000	113,860,000	26,865,000	474,477,000	158,650,000	459,111,000	145,839,000	141,126,000	219,597,000	125,568,000	206,786,000	1900	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1901	226,833,000	18,822,000	256,833,000	18,822,000	51,631,000	29,335,000	51,591,000	29,335,000	441,746,000	104,789,000	428,425,000	97,788,000	159,708,000	147,632,000	144,442,000	140,516,000	1901	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1902	138,953,000	22,645,000	138,953,000	22,645,000	106,022,000	28,669,000	106,022,000	28,669,000	447,677,000	120,451,000	440,532,000	97,089,000	134,191,000	137,352,000	127,046,000	115,608,000	1902	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.

* Exclusive of through Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed after 1891.

† Exclusive of Broken Gold, Silver, etc.

‡ In excess of General Trade. Sic in Orig.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	ITALY*												UNITED STATES. (Years ending June 30th.)												Years.
	Imports.						Exports.						Imports.						Exports.						
	General.			Special.			General.			Special.			General.			Special.			General.			Special.			
	Gold.		Silver.	Gold.		Silver.	Gold.		Silver.	Gold.		Silver.	Gold.		Silver.	Gold.		Silver.	Gold.		Silver.	Gold.		Silver.	
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
1885	11,699,000	109,048,000	11,699,000	103,669,000	101,338,000	87,603,000	101,338,000	82,254,000	26,692,000	16,551,000	20,996,000	4,432,000	8,478,000	33,754,000	2,742,000	21,635,000	1885								
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	20,743,000	17,850,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	42,952,000	29,511,000	32,766,000	19,158,000	1886								
1887	9,235,000	77,032,000	7,775,000	77,032,000	25,841,000	82,864,000	24,381,000	82,864,000	42,911,000	17,260,000	38,915,000	7,969,000	9,701,000	26,297,000	5,705,000	17,005,000	1887								
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	43,984,000	15,404,000	38,113,000	8,001,000	18,376,000	28,038,000	12,560,000	20,635,000	1888								
1889	15,991,000	33,622,000	15,991,000	33,622,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	10,285,000	18,678,000	5,263,000	7,274,000	59,952,000	36,689,000	54,930,000	25,285,000	1889								
1890	9,914,000	47,734,000	9,914,000	47,734,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	12,943,000	21,083,000	9,072,000	8,598,000	17,274,000	34,874,000	13,404,000	22,379,000	1890								
1891	11,973,000	42,313,000	11,973,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	18,282,000	18,027,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	86,363,000	22,591,000	84,939,000	14,034,000	1891								
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	21,281,000	32,626,000	21,281,000	32,626,000	49,699,000	19,955,000	42,825,000	3,910,000	50,195,000	32,811,000	43,321,000	16,765,000	1892								
1893	7,852,000	37,163,000	5,852,000	37,163,000	67,735,000	26,439,000	67,735,000	26,469,000	21,174,000	23,193,000	14,562,000	6,015,000	108,681,000	40,737,000	102,068,000	23,559,000	1893								
1894	18,546,000	89,590,000	18,546,000	89,590,000	23,725,000	7,793,000	23,725,000	7,793,000	73,449,000	13,287,000	59,958,000	1,904,000	76,978,000	50,451,000	64,487,000	39,069,000	1894								
1895	6,640,000	1,954,000	5,340,000	1,954,000	18,204,000	4,398,000	16,904,000	4,398,000	36,385,000	20,211,000	26,135,000	13,035,000	66,408,000	47,295,000	56,218,000	40,119,000	1895								
1896	5,731,000	4,550,000	5,731,000	4,550,000	14,242,000	5,675,000	14,242,000	5,675,000	33,525,000	28,777,000	28,050,000	21,432,000	112,410,000	60,542,000	106,934,000	53,197,000	1896								
1897	3,475,000	5,292,000	3,475,000	5,292,000	8,575,000	14,521,000	8,575,000	14,521,000	85,015,000	30,533,000	53,806,000	25,128,000	40,362,000	61,947,000	39,153,000	56,542,000	1897								
1898	1,796,000	1,648,000	1,796,000	1,648,000	12,476,000	7,137,000	12,476,000	7,173,000	120,392,000	30,428,000	115,456,000	23,653,000	15,406,000	55,105,000	10,470,000	47,830,000	1898								
1899	1,469,000	4,121,000	1,409,000	4,121,000	9,429,000	6,417,000	9,429,000	6,417,000	88,955,000	30,675,000	78,911,000	25,525,000	37,522,000	56,319,000	27,478,000	51,169,000	1899								
1900	1,386,000	5,853,000	1,386,000	5,853,000	14,453,000	2,100,000	14,453,000	2,100,000	44,573,000	35,256,000	43,000,000	31,008,000	48,267,000	56,712,000	46,694,000	52,464,000	1900								
1901	4,741,000	7,018,000	4,741,000	7,018,000	13,480,000	2,889,000	13,480,000	2,889,000	66,051,000	36,387,000	65,501,000	30,880,000	53,185,000	64,285,000	52,635,000	58,779,000	1901								
1902	29,043,000	5,732,000	29,043,000	5,732,000	7,786,000	2,196,000	7,786,000	2,196,000	52,021,000	28,232,000	50,214,000	24,471,000	48,569,000	49,732,000	46,761,000	45,971,000	1902								

† Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.

Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

BULLION AND SPECIE.
No. 18.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION† and SPECIE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
		Years ending June 30th										
United Kingdom	Imports . . .	Dollars. 13,052,000	Dollars. 491,000	Dollars. 31,632,000	Dollars. 14,175,000	Dollars. 11,516,000	Dollars. 40,427,000	Dollars. 43,160,000	Dollars. 24,156,000	Dollars. 3,840,000	Dollars. 6,531,000	Dollars. 260,000
	Domestic Exports .	20,021,000	41,168,000	48,047,000	39,102,000	13,553,000	49,688,000	41,643,000	54,649,000	60,516,000	68,440,000	37,333,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	6,053,000	5,471,000	2,130,000	1,321,000	1,155,000	1,362,000	1,257,000	2,447,000	746,000	1,140,000	493,000
France . . .	Imports . . .	16,206,000	5,401,000	10,704,000	7,851,000	3,942,000	16,448,000	22,824,000	10,967,000	647,000	1,413,000	1,410,000
	Domestic Exports .	13,871,000	32,669,000	15,546,000	27,753,000	8,086,000	14,983,000	5,070,000	9,018,000	14,571,000	22,899,000	30,946,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	603,000	5,000	105,000	1,873,000	2,883,000	639,000	9,000	39,000	475,000	10,000	238,000
Germany . . .	Imports . . .	4,012,000	488,000	14,440,000	1,389,000	122,000	3,567,000	8,431,000	193,000	18,000	757,000	—
	Domestic Exports .	19,283,000	37,895,000	23,894,000	15,227,000	29,022,000	18,418,000	1,261,000	3,022,000	4,780,000	8,441,000	8,602,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	132,000	22,000	13,000	13,000	9,000	78,000	—	55,000	6,000	5,000	5,000
British North American Possessions.	Imports . . .	2,012,000	5,214,000	2,094,000	4,890,000	7,792,000	7,055,000	12,123,000	18,647,000	23,831,000	28,423,000	28,067,000
	Domestic Exports .	1,421,000	5,598,000	1,657,000	3,507,000	5,700,000	3,547,000	2,864,000	4,477,000	6,246,000	3,388,000	5,051,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	126,000	69,000	233,000	103,000	180,000	511,000	665,000	315,000	301,000	416,000	984,000
Mexico . . .	Imports . . .	19,174,000	22,652,000	12,790,000	20,325,000	29,166,000	29,892,000	30,151,000	30,761,000	34,229,000	35,829,000	32,257,000
	Domestic Exports .	14,000	129,000	133,000	5,000	19,000	6,000	1,116,000	42,000	48,000	929,000	1,573,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	154,000	345,000	576,000	546,000	267,000	109,000	94,000	52,000	7,000	155,000	204,000
Cuba and Porto Rico.	Imports . . .	2,310,000	1,242,000	7,509,000	3,655,000	5,221,000	4,553,000	5,199,000	178,000	2,337,000	4,256,000	4,290,000
	Domestic Exports .	311,000	16,000	461,000	—	11,000	—	—	1,803,000	47,000	4,230,000	119,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	6,037,000	6,407,000	11,935,000	8,200,000	2,315,000	1,000	4,198,000	9,646,000	781,000	4,298,000	4,020,000
China and Japan* . . .	Imports . . .	361,000	221,000	235,000	26,000	5,000	148,000	2,000,000	5,336,000	4,605,000	5,712,000	1,484,000
	Domestic Exports .	1,325,000	2,714,000	5,026,000	8,517,000	6,457,000	5,362,000	2,912,000	2,758,000	5,337,000	4,755,000	6,342,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	8,444,000	10,101,000	8,124,000	4,466,000	5,265,000	3,363,000	5,113,000	1,933,000	3,048,000	3,911,000	3,027,000
Colombia and Venezuela.	Imports . . .	1,866,000	1,427,000	2,037,000	1,435,000	1,534,000	1,127,000	997,000	669,000	472,000	723,000	940,000
	Domestic Exports .	1,770,000	1,853,000	877,000	1,117,000	1,062,000	133,000	129,000	371,000	1,289,000	422,000	331,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	4,000	35,000	159,000	294,000	211,000	56,000	30,000	15,000	9,000	4,000	3,000
All other Countries.	Imports . . .	10,656,000	6,932,000	4,235,000	2,850,000	3,004,000	12,331,000	26,435,000	28,723,000	9,850,000	22,797,000	15,007,000
	Domestic Exports .	2,070,000	3,554,000	2,915,000	2,110,000	6,221,000	3,557,000	3,405,000	2,507,000	6,394,000	1,910,000	2,236,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	767,000	1,336,000	548,000	610,000	536,000	495,000	845,000	692,000	448,000	119,000	213,000

Note.—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
 † Including Hong Kong.
 * Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.
 † Including Gold and Silver Ores from 1st July 1894.
 ‡ These particulars relate to Cuba only.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 19.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ANIMALS, ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1902 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Roubles.	Per cent.
ANIMALS, LIVING :— [Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs), also live Geese and Domestic Poultry,* &c.]	1892	1,764	·5	15,895	3·3
	1893	2,514	·5	13,459	2·2
	1894	4,147	·7	12,921	1·9
	1895	5,186	·9	15,556	2·3
	1896	4,100	·7	15,636	2·3
	1897	3,388	·6	17,444	2·4
	1898	3,660	·6	17,424	2·4
	1899	4,136	·6	17,658	2·8
	1900	2,977	·5	18,204	2·5
	1901	4,014	·7	20,568	2·7
	1902	—	—	—	—
ARTICLES OF FOOD :— [Includes Grain, Rice, Potatoes, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish, chiefly Herrings; Eggs, Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Produce; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]	1892	82,039	20·3	204,347	43·0
	1893	100,946	21·8	337,368	56·3
	1894	95,089	17·0	435,268	65·1
	1895	98,914	18·4	391,154	56·7
	1896	100,949	17·1	389,421	56·6
	1897	97,931	17·5	421,968	58·1
	1898	105,391	17·1	441,127	60·2
	1899	107,973	16·6	326,520	52·1
	1900	112,756	18·0	393,333	54·9
	1901	118,369	19·9	442,413	58·1
	1902	—	—	—	—
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS :— [Includes Cotton, Raw and Yarn; Flax and Hemp, Raw and Yarn; Silk, Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool, Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Furs, Skins, Coal and Coke; Mineral Oils (Petroleum, &c.); Metals other than Precious Metals; Timber; Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Rags, &c.]	1892	241,645	59·8	234,184	49·2
	1893	267,509	57·7	227,995	38·1
	1894	323,139	57·8	203,339	30·4
	1895	292,726	54·4	261,078	37·9
	1896	317,662	53·9	260,394	37·7
	1897	302,022	54·0	257,222	35·4
	1898	314,112	50·8	241,289	32·9
	1899	314,120	48·3	252,966	40·3
	1900	320,778	51·2	272,319	38·0
	1901	304,547	51·3	259,473	34·1
	1902	—	—	—	—
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :— Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Manufactures; Beds and Bedding; Wearing Apparel; Boots and Shoes; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery; Earthenware and Pottery; China and Glass ware; Bricks; Furniture; Candles; Paper, Books, Pictures; Gutta - Percha Manufactures; Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, &c.]	1892	78,432	19·4	21,154	4·5
	1893	92,577	20·0	20,388	3·4
	1894	137,197	24·5	17,225	2·6
	1895	141,682	26·3	21,294	3·1
	1896	167,039	28·3	23,121	3·4
	1897	156,657	27·9	29,989	4·1
	1898	194,297	31·5	32,833	4·5
	1899	224,256	34·5	29,819	4·8
	1900	189,864	30·3	32,562	4·6
	1901	166,495	28·1	39,129	5·1
	1902	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	1892	403,880	—	475,580	—
	1893	463,546	—	599,210	—
	1894	559,572	—	668,753	—
	1895	538,508	—	680,082	—
	1896	589,810	—	688,572	—
	1897	559,998	—	726,624	—
	1898	617,459	—	732,673	—
	1899	650,485	—	626,983	—
	1900	626,375	—	716,418	—
	1901	593,425	—	761,583	—
	1902	—	—	—	—

* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the GERMAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1902 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—	1892	1,504	37·4	370	12·5
	1893	1,317	33·2	426	13·8
	1894	1,437	36·5	414	14·0
<i>Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Fowls; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Colonial Produce, Sugar, Raw and Refined, Confectionery, Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Mineral Waters, Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured, &c.]</i>	1895	1,390	33·7	416	12·5
	1896	1,482	34·4	451	12·8
	1897	1,615	34·5	516	14·2
	1898	1,819	35·8	504	13·4
	1899	1,728	31·5	479	11·4
	1900	1,763	30·6	518	11·2
	1901	1,898	35·0	452	10·2
	1902	1,968	34·9	427	9·1
RAW MATERIALS:—	1892	1,658	41·3	635	21·5
<i>[Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk, and Wool, unspun; Raw Hides and Skins; Feathers, Hair; Coal and Coke; Ores, Metals, Earths, Stones; Petroleum and other Crude Oils; Chemicals; Timber; Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha, Raw or Cleaned; Wood and other Pulp; Seeds and Herbs for Sowing, also Fodder; Manures, Waste Substances, including Rags, &c.]</i>	1893	1,744	44·0	668	21·6
	1894	1,666	42·3	668	22·6
	1895	1,805	43·8	722	21·8
	1896	1,886	43·8	773	21·9
	1897	2,100	44·9	815	22·4
	1898	2,247	44·2	857	22·8
	1899	2,607	47·6	1,016	24·1
	1900	2,803	48·6	1,111	24·1
	1901	2,459	45·4	1,087	24·5
	1902	2,560	45·5	1,162	24·9
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1892	856	21·3	1,949	66·0
<i>[Includes Cotton, Linen, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarn and Manufactures; Wearing Apparel; Leather, Prepared Hides, Furs; Metal Wares; Machinery and Instruments, Railway Rolling Stock, Arms and Ammunition; Earthenware, Porcelain, Glassware; Manufactured Oils, Chemicals; Wood Carvings; Paper and Manufactures; Small fancy wares; Literary and Artistic objects, &c.]</i>	1893	901	22·8	1,998	64·6
	1894	835	21·2	1,879	63·4
	1895	926	22·5	2,180	65·7
	1896	939	21·8	2,301	65·3
	1897	966	20·6	2,304	63·4
	1898	1,015	20·0	2,396	63·8
	1899	1,148	20·9	2,712	64·5
	1900	1,200	20·8	2,982	64·7
	1901	1,064	19·6	2,892	65·3
	1902	1,103	19·6	3,089	66·0
TOTAL†	1892	4,018	—	2,954	—
	1893	3,962	—	3,092	—
	1894	3,938	—	2,961	—
	1895	4,121	—	3,318	—
	1896	4,307	—	3,525	—
	1897	4,681	—	3,635	—
	1898	5,081	—	3,757	—
	1899	5,483	—	4,207	—
	1900	5,766	—	4,611	—
	1901	5,421	—	4,431	—
	1902	5,631	—	4,678	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in and after 1897.

No. 19—continued.

HOLLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from HOLLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1902 inclusive.

(Including BULLION and SPECIE.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— [Includes Live Stock of all kinds; Animal and Vegetable Food Products, raw and prepared; Butter and Margarine; Colonial Produce; Salt; Ice; Fermented and Distilled Beverages of all kinds; Tobacco, raw and manufactured, &c.]	1892	414,922	32·4	369,750	32·6
	1893	490,395	34·8	423,263	37·9
	1894	523,159	35·8	439,902	39·5
	1895	539,903	37·4	460,501	39·1
	1896	608,919	37·2	538,404	40·2
	1897	624,855	36·6	585,832	39·6
	1898	664,293	37·0	593,903	39·2
	1899	688,070	35·9	628,196	39·7
	1900	716,004	36·4	669,468	39·5
	1901	707,611	34·6	671,204	38·7
	1902	739,993	34·1	685,212	37·5
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Raw Materials for Textile Industry; Hair; Hides, raw; Earths, Stone, Coal; Petroleum; Drugs, Dye Stuffs, raw; Rags, &c.]	1892	530,355	41·4	369,793	32·6
	1893	594,687	42·2	424,969	38·1
	1894	622,346	42·6	411,063	36·9
	1895	594,764	41·2	425,419	36·1
	1896	668,161	40·9	501,140	37·5
	1897	698,240	40·9	582,511	39·4
	1898	741,468	41·3	583,302	38·5
	1899	762,813	39·8	620,282	39·2
	1900	784,846	39·9	659,297	38·9
	1901	882,732	43·1	653,739	37·7
	1902	931,452	42·9	710,999	38·9
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— Includes Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool Yarns and Manufactures; Leather Wares; Machinery, Metal Wares, Ironmongery, Coin, &c.; Pottery and Porcelain; Glassware; Chemical Products; Paper Manufactures, &c.]	1892	311,896	24·3	283,573	25·0
	1893	271,751	19·3	247,436	22·2
	1894	271,948	18·6	243,156	21·8
	1895	277,916	19·2	253,170	21·5
	1896	305,499	18·7	267,654	20·0
	1897	323,205	19·0	251,719	19·0
	1898	360,860	20·1	306,048	20·2
	1899	348,826	18·2	295,891	18·7
	1900	369,804	18·8	310,153	18·3
	1901	409,813	20·0	347,309	20·0
	1902	454,596	20·9	378,495	20·7
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, NOT CLASSIFIED	1892	24,896	1·9	110,815	9·8
	1893	51,891	3·7	20,950	1·8
	1894	43,377	3·0	20,618	1·8
	1895	31,255	2·2	38,989	3·3
	1896	52,352	3·2	30,266	2·3
	1897	59,845	3·5	29,085	2·0
	1898	29,125	1·6	32,598	2·1
	1899	16,776	6·1	38,275	2·4
	1900	197,186	4·9	56,333	3·3
	1901	46,926	2·3	61,434	3·6
	1902	45,737	2·1	53,197	2·9
TOTAL	1892	1,282,069	—	1,133,931	—
	1893	1,408,724	—	1,116,618	—
	1894	1,460,830	—	1,114,739	—
	1895	1,443,838	—	1,178,079	—
	1896	1,634,931	—	1,337,464	—
	1897	1,706,145	—	1,479,147	—
	1898	1,795,746	—	1,515,851	—
	1899	1,916,485	—	1,582,644	—
	1900	1,967,840	—	1,696,251	—
	1901	2,047,082	—	1,733,686	—
	1902	2,171,778	—	1,827,903	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1902 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Cattle, Sheep and Swine; Cereals, Rice, Potatoes, Fresh and Dried Vegetables, Fruit; Meat, Fish, Eggs, Cheese, Butter; Coffee, Cocoa, Sugar, Olive Oil, Tallow; Wines, Spirits and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900 1901 1902	1,400,400 1,060,700 1,197,600 1,035,500 1,006,600 1,028,600 1,505,600 951,000 819,200 783,900 818,300	33·4 27·5 31·1 27·8 28·5 28·0 33·7 21·1 17·4 17·9 18·6	759,300 710,600 666,200 591,000 651,800 720,700 662,800 675,300 769,200 745,200 707,400	21·9 22·0 21·6 17·5 19·2 20·0 18·9 16·3 18·7 18·6 16·7
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Horses, Mules, Asses; Raw Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Jute, Silk; Hides; Coal, Mineral ores, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, Iron and Steel; Cast Iron and Steel; Builders' Materials; Petroleum; Seed Oils, Wood, Seeds, Indigo, Safron, Hops, Sulphur; Manures; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900 1901 1902	2,172,700 2,228,900 2,104,500 2,100,900 2,173,600 2,318,900 2,348,500 2,839,600 3,035,300 2,812,900 2,798,600	51·9 57·9 54·7 56·5 57·2 58·6 52·5 62·8 64·6 64·4 63·7	822,600 784,000 754,700 873,600 836,200 943,900 932,500 1,210,300 1,084,800 1,018,300 1,170,200	23·8 24·2 24·5 25·9 24·6 26·2 26·5 29·3 26·4 25·4 27·5
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Silk and Wool; Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Wool Yarn; Straw-plait; Ready-made Clothing, Millinery; Leather Wares, Hides, prepared; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms; Earthen and Glassware; Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Nitrate of Soda; Soaps; Paper of all sorts; Jewellery, Small Fancy Wares, Clocks; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900 1901 1902	614,900 564,100 548,300 583,500 618,400 608,500 618,400 727,700 843,300 772,400 777,100	14·7 14·6 14·2 15·7 16·3 15·4 13·8 16·1 18·0 17·7 17·7	1,878,800 1,741,800 1,657,200 1,909,200 1,912,900 1,933,400 1,915,800 2,267,000 2,254,700 2,249,400 2,374,600	54·3 53·8 53·9 56·6 56·2 53·8 54·6 54·6 54·9 56·0 55·8
TOTAL	1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900 1901 1902	4,188,000 3,853,700 3,850,400 3,719,900 3,798,600 3,956,000 4,472,500 4,518,300 4,667,800 4,369,200 4,394,000	— — — — — — — — — — —	3,460,700 3,236,400 3,078,100 3,373,800 3,400,900 3,598,000 3,510,900 4,152,600 4,108,700 4,012,900 4,252,200	— — — — — — — — — — —

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued.

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1902 inclusive.

(Including BULLION.)

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— [Includes Animals not otherwise mentioned; Food Products; Agricultural and Animal Products; Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food; Wine, Spirits, and all Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1892	270,313	31·1	80,954	12·3
	1893	246,448	29·8	77,621	12·0
	1894	264,737	32·0	80,661	13·0
	1895	277,456	30·3	78,586	11·8
	1896	306,157	30·8	80,841	11·8
	1897	316,345	30·7	81,911	11·8
	1898	331,800	31·1	91,398	12·6
	1899	328,706	28·3	87,276	11·0
	1900	301,420	27·1	103,112	12·3
	1901	306,626	29·2	107,301	12·8
	1902	337,327	29·9	121,805	13·9
RAW MATERIALS:— [Includes Animals, such as Horses, also Farm and Draught Animals; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs, crude; Wood, unwrought; Straw; Manures, crude; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1892	327,778	37·7	84,027	12·8
	1893	333,994	40·3	83,300	12·9
	1894	310,111	37·6	75,850	12·2
	1895	357,314	39·0	81,487	12·3
	1896	370,854	37·3	81,473	11·8
	1897	381,532	37·0	82,155	11·9
	1898	390,111	36·6	85,020	11·8
	1899	458,453	39·4	92,486	11·6
	1900	448,334	40·4	89,073	10·7
	1901	415,652	39·6	91,991	11·0
	1902	444,969	39·4	94,568	10·8
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— [Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, and Wool; Straw Plait and Manufactures; Ready-made Clothing; Leather wares; Machines and Machinery, Manufactures of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Earthen and Glasswares; Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Wood, wrought; Paper; Works of Literature and Art; Clocks and Watches; Gutta-Percha; Animal Products, manufactured; Manures; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1892	271,897	31·2	492,668	74·9
	1893	247,080	29·9	485,530	75·1
	1894	251,035	30·4	464,688	74·8
	1895	281,086	30·7	503,287	75·9
	1896	316,848	31·9	525,782	76·4
	1897	333,343	32·3	529,107	76·3
	1898	343,394	32·3	547,408	75·6
	1899	372,782	32·3	616,252	77·4
	1900	361,356	32·5	643,895	77·0
	1901	327,726	31·2	637,275	76·2
	1902	346,215	30·7	657,932	75·3
TOTAL	1892	869,988	—	657,649	—
	1893	827,522	—	646,451	—
	1894	825,883	—	621,199	—
	1895	915,856	—	663,360	—
	1896	993,859	—	688,096	—
	1897	1,031,220	—	693,173	—
	1898	1,065,305	—	723,826	—
	1899	1,159,941	—	796,014	—
	1900	1,111,110	—	836,080	—
	1901	1,050,004	—	836,567	—
	1902	1,128,511	—	874,305	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 19—continued.

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1892 to 1902 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—					
[Includes Animals (except Horses) Grain of all kinds; Fruit, Olive Oil and Farinaceous Pastes; Agricultural and Animal Products; Colonial Produce; Drugs; Aerated Waters; Fermented and Distilled Beverages, &c.]	1892	297,735	25·4	284,846	29·7
	1893	291,820	24·5	292,920	30·4
	1894	199,863	18·2	331,424	32·3
	1895	242,879	20·5	309,589	29·8
	1896	259,824	22·0	320,775	30·5
	1897	221,973	18·6	329,030	30·1
	1898	391,600	27·7	333,094	27·7
	1899	251,955	16·7	378,550	26·5
	1900	290,484	17·1	349,479	26·1
	1901	357,702	20·8	353,241	25·7
	1902	382,340	20·4	362,573	24·7
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:—					
[Includes Horses; Raw Cotton, Hemp and Wool; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs; Wood, unwrought; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Rags; Tobacco in the leaf, &c.]	1892	407,934	34·8	185,442	19·4
	1893	427,789	35·9	202,921	21·0
	1894	455,179	41·6	182,960	17·8
	1895	456,482	38·5	176,457	17·0
	1896	457,020	38·7	181,906	17·3
	1897	469,896	39·4	194,449	17·8
	1898	509,418	36·0	201,646	16·7
	1899	582,233	38·6	242,410	16·9
	1900	691,925	40·7	235,663	17·6
	1901	655,941	38·2	204,467	14·9
	1902	665,235	37·4	242,209	16·4
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: HALF-WROUGHT OR PREPARED:—					
[Includes Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Chemical Products and Drugs; Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats, &c.]	1892	202,920	17·3	365,472	38·1
	1893	207,653	17·4	326,639	33·9
	1894	202,366	18·5	355,383	34·6
	1895	228,566	19·2	372,321	35·9
	1896	214,508	18·2	332,613	31·6
	1897	245,309	20·6	348,365	31·9
	1898	249,688	17·7	404,570	33·6
	1899	356,639	23·7	523,763	36·6
	1900	344,818	20·2	449,728	33·6
	1901	350,891	20·4	505,322	36·8
	1902	393,631	22·2	558,071	37·9
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—					
[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, and Silk; Velvets; Haberdashery, Ready-made Clothing; Straw Hats; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Iron Tubing and other Coarse Ironwares; Machinery; Arms; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster and Coral; Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps and Essences; Furniture; Paper, Books and Engravings; Clocks, Musical Instruments; Jewellery and Silversmiths' Wares; Tobacco, Manufactured or Prepared, &c.]	1892	264,803	22·5	122,427	12·8
	1893	263,966	22·2	141,708	14·7
	1894	237,241	21·7	156,739	15·3
	1895	259,361	21·8	179,341	17·3
	1896	248,821	21·1	162,804	20·6
	1897	254,421	21·4	219,890	20·2
	1898	262,629	18·6	264,259	22·0
	1899	315,734	21·0	286,693	20·0
	1900	373,008	22·0	303,376	22·7
	1901	353,955	20·6	311,428	22·6
	1902	354,537	20·0	309,568	21·0
TOTAL					
	1892	1,173,392	—	958,187	—
	1893	1,191,228	—	964,188	—
	1894	1,094,646	—	1,026,506	—
	1895	1,187,288	—	1,037,708	—
	1896	1,180,173	—	1,052,098	—
	1897	1,191,599	—	1,091,734	—
	1898	1,413,335	—	1,203,569	—
	1899	1,506,561	—	1,431,416	—
	1900	1,700,235	—	1,338,246	—
	1901	1,718,489	—	1,374,458	—
	1902	1,775,743	—	1,472,421	—

No. 19—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, PARTLY MANUFACTURED and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1893 to 1902 inclusive.

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.	1,000 Kronen.	Per Cent.
RAW MATERIALS :—					
(a) Articles of Food* :—					
[Includes Live Animals (except Horses); Cereals, Pulse, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables of all kinds; Hops; Meat, Poultry, Fish; Eggs; Coffee, Chicory, Spices; Tobacco, Raw, &c.]	1893	229,408	17·1	337,356	20·9
	1894	265,616	19·0	415,364	26·1
	1895	288,958	20·0	291,028	19·6
	1896	257,970	18·3	281,370	18·2
	1897	309,398	20·5	277,086	18·1
	1898	383,838	23·4	280,518	17·4
	1899	267,254	16·6	333,105	17·9
	1900	276,413	16·3	314,609	16·2
	1901	278,538	16·8	341,432	18·1
	1902	299,002	17·4	389,057	20·3
(b) Agricultural Produce and materials for Textile, Wood, and other Industries :—	1893	380,030	28·3	238,078	14·8
	1894	356,682	25·5	235,872	14·8
	1895	372,618	25·8	253,536	17·1
[Includes Horses; Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Raw; Seeds and Plants of all kinds; Hides and Skins, Raw; Hair, Bristles and Feathers; Charcoal; Turning and Carving Materials; Timber; Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs, crude; Gums and Resins; Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha, &c.]	1896	369,984	26·2	259,024	16·7
	1897	386,133	25·6	270,708	17·7
	1898	407,250	24·8	287,694	17·8
	1899	451,130	28·0	346,407	18·6
	1900	490,295	28·9	357,936	18·4
	1901	471,714	28·5	328,498	17·4
	1902	511,132	29·7	337,410	17·6
(c.) Products of the Mining and Metal Industries† :—	1893	130,514	9·7	94,658	5·9
	1894	139,050	9·9	88,764	5·6
	1895	149,212	10·3	91,910	6·2
	1896	152,970	10·8	96,194	6·2
	1897	162,184	10·7	103,132	6·7
[Includes Salt; Coal, Coke and Briquettes; Lignite; Saltpetre; Porcelain-clay; Mineral Oils, crude; Pig Iron and Steel, Lead, Tin, Zinc, and Copper, unwrought, &c.]	1898	180,070	11·0	119,334	7·4
	1899	197,296	12·3	138,280	7·4
	1900	230,323	13·6	146,569	7·6
	1901	222,650	13·5	148,875	7·9
	1902	193,360	11·2	132,852	7·0
PARTLY MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :—	1893	211,106	15·8	205,718	12·8
	1894	222,358	15·9	193,362	12·2
	1895	228,310	15·8	195,446	13·2
[Includes Silk, Thrown and Spun; Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute Yarns; Malt; Oleomargarine; Leather; Iron and Steel in bars, plates, &c.; Chemical Products; Paraffin; Palm and Seed Oils; Dyeing and Tanning Materials; Wood, partly manufactured, &c.]	1896	221,774	15·7	206,942	13·4
	1897	212,972	14·1	230,860	15·1
	1898	211,270	12·9	242,474	15·0
	1899	229,107	14·2	280,374	15·1
	1900	231,064	13·6	303,182	15·6
	1901	230,955	14·0	269,260	14·3
	1902	249,122	14·5	268,240	14·0
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES :	1893	390,355	29·1	735,303	45·6
[Includes Manufactured Foods; Manufactures of Silk, Cotton, Wool and Flax; Ready-made Clothing; Leather Wares; Metal Wares; Machinery and Locomotives; Mineral Oil, refined; Wooden Wares; Stone, Earthen and Glasswares; Chemical Products; Paper, Books, &c.; Scientific Instruments, Clock and Watchmakers' Wares, Fancy Wares and Jewellery; Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]	1894	416,278	29·7	657,587	41·3
	1895	405,888	28·1	651,700	43·9
	1896	408,876	29·0	704,478	45·5
	1897	439,828	29·1	650,702	42·4
	1898	457,174	27·9	685,224	42·4
	1899	464,083	28·9	763,426	41·0
	1900	468,263	27·6	819,707	42·2
	1901	448,785	27·2	797,392	42·3
	1902	467,718	27·2	786,039	41·1
TOTAL	1893	1,341,413	—	1,611,113	—
	1894	1,399,984	—	1,590,949	—
	1895	1,444,986	—	1,483,620	—
	1896	1,411,574	—	1,548,008	—
	1897	1,510,520	—	1,532,488	—
	1898	1,639,602	—	1,615,244	—
	1899	1,608,870	—	1,861,592	—
	1900	1,696,358	—	1,942,003	—
	1901	1,652,642	—	1,885,457	—
	1902	1,720,335	—	1,913,598	—

* Except salt, which is included under (c).

† Except amber, which is included under (b).

No. 19—continued.
UNITED STATES.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,
Year from 1893 to
(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years (ended 30th June.)	IMPORTS (Entered for Consumption).	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
IMPORTS :—	1893	260,277	31.9
	1894	275,832	43.3
	1895	226,422	31.0
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS —	1896	223,906	30.1
[Includes Horses and other Live Animals ; Breadstuffs, Rice ; Fruit	1897	254,658	32.3
and Nuts ; Vegetables ; Fish ; Tea, Coffee, Cocoa, crude, and leaves	1898	170,746	29.1
and shells of ; Sugar, Molasses, and Confectionery ; Spices, &c.]	1899	207,468	30.3
	1900	216,107	26.0
	1901	213,933	26.5
	1902	205,048	22.8
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS	1893	218,311	25.9
PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY :—	1894	126,643	19.9
	1895	187,483	25.6
[Includes Raw Cotton, Silk, and Wool ; Raw Flax, Hemp, Jute, and	1896	201,850	26.6
other Vegetable Substances ; Seeds and Plants ; Furs and Fur	1897	207,268	26.3
Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins ; Coal ;	1898	188,941	32.2
Ore—Gold or Silver Bearing ; Lead and Manufactures ; Tin in	1899	218,111	31.8
bars, blocks, or pigs ; India-rubber and Gutta-percha, crude ;	1900	299,351	36.1
Drugs, Dyes, Medicines, and Chemicals ; Timber ; Materials for	1901	270,702	33.5
making Paper (Rags and other, except Wood-pulp), &c.]	1902	328,507	36.5
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS	1893	94,605	11.2
MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS :—	1894	65,721	10.3
	1895	83,768	11.5
[Includes Woollen, Cotton, Linen, &c., Yarns ; Materials for Hats,	1896	79,452	10.5
Bonnets, &c. ; Leather, prepared ; Furs, dressed on the Skin ; Iron	1897	69,823	18.8
and Steel partly Wrought ; Cement ; Oils, Paints, and Colours ;	1898	58,171	9.9
Drugs, Dyes, Medicines and Chemicals ; Manufactures of Wood,	1899	60,063	8.8
Wood Pulp, &c.]	1900	80,575	9.7
	1901	74,866	9.3
	1902	86,645	9.6
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION :	1893	153,814	18.2
	1894	99,320	15.6
	1895	140,774	19.2
[Includes Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c. ;	1896	160,204	21.1
Buttons, common ; Leather Wares ; Metals, Metal Compositions and	1897	165,022	20.9
Manufactures ; Manufactures of Iron and Steel ; China, Stone and	1898	94,709	16.1
Earthenware, Glass and Glassware ; Paper and Manufactures of ;	1899	110,735	16.1
Books, Maps, Engravings and other Printed Matter ; Wooden	1900	130,577	15.7
Wares ; Clocks and Watches, &c.]	1901	135,754	16.8
	1902	151,410	16.8
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c. :—	1893	108,448	12.8
	1894	69,098	10.9
	1895	92,715	12.7
[Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings and	1896	89,282	11.7
Lace Window Curtains ; Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings,	1897	92,480	11.7
&c. ; Silk manufactures ; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c. ;	1898	74,587	12.7
Jewellery and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious	1899	89,065	13.0
Stones, including Diamonds, rough and uncut ; Art Works (paint-	1900	103,909	12.5
ings, &c. to vary, &c.) ; Wines, Malt Liquors, Distilled Spirits ;	1901	112,508	13.9
Tobacco and Manufactures of, &c.]	1902	128,184	14.3
TOTAL—IMPORTS (entered for Consumption	1893	844,455	—
	1894	636,614	—
	1895	731,162	—
	1896	759,694	—
	1897	789,251	—
	1898	587,154	—
	1899	685,442	—
	1900	830,519	—
	1901	807,763	—
	1902	899,794	—

No. 19—continued.
UNITED STATES.

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each
1902 inclusive.
30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years (ended 30th June).	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		EXPORTS :—
615,383	74.0	1893	DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE : PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE :— [Includes Cattle and Horses ; Breadstuffs of all sorts ; Provisions— Beef, Hog and Dairy Products, fresh, salted or tinned ; Oleo- marjarine ; Oils, Animal and Vegetable ; Fruits and Nuts ; Cotton, unmanufactured ; Seeds ; Oil-cake ; Tobacco in the leaf, stems and trimmings, &c.]
628,363	72.3	1894	
553,210	69.7	1895	
569,879	66.0	1896	
683,471	66.2	1897	
853,684	70.5	1898	
784,776	65.2	1899	
835,858	61.0	1900	
943,811	64.6	1901	
851,466	62.8	1902	
20,020	2.4	1893	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS :— [Includes Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous ; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil—Petroleum, Crude, &c. ; Quicksilver, &c.]
20,450	2.4	1894	
18,510	2.3	1895	
20,046	2.3	1896	
20,805	2.0	1897	
19,411	1.6	1898	
28,156	2.3	1899	
37,844	2.8	1900	
39,208	2.7	1901	
39,216	2.9	1902	
28,127	3.4	1893	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST :— [Includes Timber, Lumber, &c. ; also Resin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.]
28,011	3.2	1894	
28,576	3.6	1895	
33,718	3.9	1896	
40,489	3.9	1897	
37,900	3.1	1898	
42,127	3.5	1899	
52,218	3.8	1900	
54,317	3.7	1901	
48,189	3.5	1902	
5,542	.7	1893	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES :— [Includes Fish of all kinds ; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.]
4,262	.5	1894	
5,329	.7	1895	
6,850	.8	1896	
6,478	.6	1897	
5,435	.5	1898	
5,993	.5	1899	
6,327	.5	1900	
7,683	.6	1901	
7,705	.6	1902	
3,936	.5	1893	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS :— [Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.]
4,401	.5	1894	
4,172	.5	1895	
4,136	.5	1896	
3,479	.4	1897	
3,165	.3	1898	
3,287	.3	1899	
4,665	.3	1900	
4,511	.3	1901	
5,265	.4	1902	
158,023	19.0	1893	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC :— [Includes Manufactures of Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp and Jute ; Leather and Manufactures ; Iron and Steel, Manufactured ; Machines and Machinery of all kinds ; Copper and Manufactures thereof ; Agricultural Implements ; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof ; Wood Manufactures ; Mineral Oils Refined, Paraffin ; Soap ; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, Medicines ; Fertilizers ; Paper and Manufactures ; Books, Maps, and Engravings ; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver ; Scientific Instruments and Apparatus ; Musical Instruments ; Clocks, Watches, and parts thereof ; Manufactures of India-rubber and Gutta-percha ; Spirits ; Tobacco, manufactured or prepared, &c.]
183,718	21.1	1894	
183,596	23.2	1895	
228,571	26.5	1896	
277,286	26.9	1897	
290,697	24.0	1898	
239,592	28.2	1899	
433,552	31.6	1900	
410,933	28.1	1901	
403,641	29.8	1902	
831,031	—	1893	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
869,205	—	1894	
793,393	—	1895	
863,200	—	1896	
1,032,008	—	1897	
1,210,292	—	1898	
1,203,931	—	1899	
1,370,764	—	1900	
1,460,463	—	1901	
1,355,482	—	1902	

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No 20.—QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Books, Maps, &c.	Roubles	2,106,000	2,058,000	2,106,000	2,330,000	2,403,000
Cement and Earths	Poods	7,394,000	7,182,000	11,192,000	9,034,000	8,738,000
	Roubles	1,515,000	2,110,000	3,189,000	2,381,000	2,109,000
Chemicals and Drugs	Poods	4,337,000	5,021,000	5,751,000	5,750,000	5,441,000
	Roubles	11,576,000	13,380,000	13,358,000	13,078,000	12,468,000
Coal and Coke*	Poods	106,647,000	101,814,000	122,390,000	138,238,000	137,021,000
	Roubles	12,154,000	12,213,000	14,362,000	15,718,000	15,637,000
Coffee, Raw	Poods	350,000	396,000	418,000	408,000	401,000
	Roubles	5,313,000	6,020,000	6,519,000	5,851,000	5,604,000
Copper, Aluminium and Nickel, &c., Unwrought	Poods	317,000	574,000	817,000	751,000	713,000
	Roubles	3,328,000	6,628,000	10,104,000	8,381,000	6,813,000
Cotton, Raw	Poods	7,633,000	10,148,000	8,323,000	12,064,000	8,227,000
	Roubles	71,434,000	87,979,000	66,217,000	91,872,000	62,732,000
" Yarn	Poods	164,000	127,000	138,000	149,000	135,000
	Roubles	5,238,000	4,181,000	4,488,000	4,325,000	4,284,000
" Manufactures-	Roubles	3,994,000	3,497,000	3,578,000	4,150,000	3,922,000
Dyes: Coal Tar, &c.	Poods	49,369	56,040	47,152	62,595	63,995
	Roubles	3,083,000	3,822,000	3,456,000	4,638,000	4,944,000
Fish: Herrings, Cod, &c., Salted or Dried	Poods	4,692,000	6,646,000	7,992,000	7,413,000	7,170,000
	Roubles	6,453,000	9,052,000	10,148,000	10,179,000	9,914,000
Fruit: Fresh, Oranges and Lemons	Roubles	2,776,000	2,742,000	3,152,000	3,871,000	3,630,000
Dried: Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.	"	2,646,000	3,458,000	4,264,000	3,568,000	4,163,000
Glass and Glasware	"	1,814,000	1,098,000	1,748,000	2,516,000	2,341,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	"	4,876,000	4,392,000	5,489,000	7,467,000	6,113,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough	Poods	267,000	276,000	288,000	355,000	344,000
	Roubles	3,881,000	5,382,000	6,606,000	7,815,000	7,812,000
Indigo	Poods	47,632	49,504	41,400	45,494	70,163
	Roubles	4,919,000	4,520,000	3,945,000	4,049,000	5,381,000
Iron, Pig	Poods	4,932,000	5,086,000	8,184,000	8,830,000	7,753,000
	Roubles	3,100,000	3,539,000	5,923,000	5,748,000	5,568,000
" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.	Poods	2,604,000	1,930,000	2,896,000	6,834,000	7,359,000
	Roubles	4,815,000	3,282,000	5,068,000	11,220,000	12,282,000
" in Sheets or Plates†	Poods	1,287,000	1,177,000	2,255,000	4,625,000	5,957,000
	Roubles	2,999,000	2,929,000	5,429,000	10,325,000	13,064,000
" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets	Poods	881,000	998,000	2,140,000	2,980,000	3,207,000
	Roubles	3,330,000	3,401,000	5,283,000	9,481,000	7,508,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	Poods	1,174,000	1,638,000	1,729,000	1,878,000	1,804,000
	Roubles	2,997,000	4,627,000	3,695,000	4,050,000	4,552,000
Machinery and Locomotives:—						
Agricultural Machinery & Locomotives and Traction Engines	Roubles	2,059,000	3,800,000	5,218,000	7,590,000	7,464,000
Textile, Printing, Metal, & Wood-working Machinery	"	137,000	214,000	685,000	1,861,000	3,447,000
Metal Wares: Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.	"	††	††	††	††	††
	Poods	13,401,000	12,790,000	17,175,000	27,123,000	23,853,000
Oils, other than Mineral	Roubles	913,000	825,000	842,000	981,000	942,000
	Poods	7,272,000	9,923,000	6,487,000	7,405,000	7,129,000
Plants and Seeds	Roubles	2,140,000	2,681,000	3,218,000	3,700,000	3,129,000
	Poods	4,716,000	5,879,000	6,722,000	6,934,000	6,358,000
Rice	Poods	2,663,000	2,706,000	2,766,000	2,361,000	2,998,000
	Roubles	2,760,000	3,087,000	3,210,000	2,458,000	3,361,000
Silk, Raw	Poods	21,202	27,479	—	43,062	46,115
	Roubles	2,724,000	4,476,000	5,264,000	6,736,000	6,727,000
" Yarn or Twist	Poods	24,555	19,067	23,294	20,607	13,932
	Roubles	6,378,000	5,633,000	7,052,000	6,558,000	4,480,000
" Manufacturers of-	Roubles	2,077,000	1,911,000	2,423,000	5,808,000	3,268,000
Tea	Poods	1,965,000	2,142,000	2,202,000	2,463,000	2,569,000
	Roubles	32,400,000	35,570,000	36,526,000	39,252,000	42,072,000
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	Poods	52,807	48,315	48,608	53,638	51,523
	Roubles	1,929,000	1,614,000	1,612,000	1,570,000	1,829,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	Roubles	2,823,000	2,371,000	3,814,000	5,198,000	5,720,000
Wine in Casks	Roubles	5,755,000	4,620,000	5,180,000	5,821,000	5,844,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other	Bottles	682,000	639,000	764,000	871,000	974,000
	Roubles	1,831,000	1,910,000	2,201,000	2,364,000	2,341,000
Wool, Raw	Poods	390,000	462,000	1,034,000	1,150,000	1,199,000
	Roubles	4,844,000	6,640,000	16,663,000	15,778,000	16,826,000
Woollen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not	Poods	233,000	180,000	260,000	374,000	358,000
	Roubles	11,762,000	8,774,000	12,685,000	17,089,000	16,232,000
Wool, Manufactures of	Roubles	3,933,000	3,137,000	3,633,000	4,845,000	5,962,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	Roubles	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000	538,508,000
	£	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	55,957,000	53,851,000

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

‡ Including portable engines with threshers in 1892 and subsequent years

†† Not separately distinguished in these years.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
2,377,000	2,251,000	2,312,000	2,672,000	2,295,000	2,110,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Books, Maps, &c.
9,971,000	10,757,000	10,897,000	13,353,000	11,875,000	10,892,000	<i>Poods</i>	Cement and Earths.
2,609,000	2,540,000	2,388,000	2,527,000	1,908,000	1,592,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
6,170,000	6,363,000	6,200,000	6,336,000	6,036,000	6,791,000	<i>Poods</i>	Chemicals and Drugs.
13,733,000	12,510,000	12,559,000	13,071,000	12,642,000	13,250,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
13,435,000	154,317,000	182,777,000	273,438,000	274,570,000	223,983,000	<i>Poods</i>	Coal and Coke*
16,535,000	14,716,000	17,533,000	30,786,000	42,298,000	21,533,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
385,000	459,000	497,000	511,000	503,000	562,000	<i>Poods</i>	Coffee, Raw.
5,185,000	6,044,000	6,136,000	5,997,000	5,424,000	3,721,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
960,000	853,000	971,000	800,000	846,000	749,000	<i>Poods</i>	Copper, Aluminium and Nickel, &c., Unwrought.
9,995,000	7,354,000	8,077,000	8,898,000	10,467,000	9,014,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
9,257,000	9,960,000	12,081,000	10,224,000	10,289,000	10,375,000	<i>Poods</i>	Cotton, Raw.
75,803,000	70,739,000	71,250,000	57,747,000	68,036,000	63,794,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
118,000	127,000	165,000	295,000	145,000	141,000	<i>Poods</i>	" Yarn.
3,898,000	4,128,000	4,426,000	6,500,000	4,502,000	4,882,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
4,319,000	4,756,000	4,810,000	5,758,000	5,594,000	7,881,000	<i>Roubles</i>	" Manufactures.
68,364	68,259	86,000	74,000	62,000	80,000	<i>Poods</i>	
4,656,000	3,642,000	4,130,000	3,803,000	3,315,000	3,386,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Dyes : Coal Tar, &c.
7,503,000	5,930,000	8,640,000	6,400,000	6,461,000	10,038,000	<i>Poods</i>	
10,581,000	7,412,000	9,061,000	9,456,000	10,590,000	14,594,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Fish : Herrings, Cod, &c., Salted or Dried.
3,656,000	4,579,000	4,183,000	4,120,000	4,618,000	5,904,000	<i>Roubles</i>	
4,555,000	4,597,000	5,174,000	4,314,000	4,968,000	5,884,000	"	Fruit, Fresh : Oranges and Lemons.
2,509,000	2,148,000	2,616,000	2,496,000	2,226,000	1,997,000	"	
10,116,000	8,110,000	8,558,000	8,555,000	8,578,000	9,662,000	"	" Dried : Figs, Dates, Raisins, &c.
414,000	408,000	461,000	519,000	479,000	606,000	<i>Poods</i>	
9,197,000	9,218,000	11,252,000	16,562,000	21,508,000	19,430,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Glass and Glasswares.
64,000	51,000	53,000	51,000	43,000	48,000	<i>Poods</i>	
5,763,000	4,823,000	4,128,000	4,161,000	2,750,000	2,849,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Hides and Skins, Raw.
4,598,000	6,008,000	6,774,000	8,348,000	3,165,000	1,852,000	<i>Poods</i>	
3,637,000	3,394,000	3,279,000	4,295,000	1,903,000	860,000	<i>Roubles</i>	India-rubber and Gutta-percha, in the rough.
8,560,000	9,873,000	10,111,000	8,298,000	7,822,000	2,396,000	<i>Poods</i>	
14,304,000	12,668,000	11,239,000	8,843,000	4,538,000	2,547,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Indigo.
8,135,000	8,352,000	9,105,000	7,860,000	3,017,000	3,125,000	<i>Poods</i>	
17,368,000	16,554,000	10,833,000	9,233,000	4,600,000	4,090,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Iron, Pig.
4,427,000	5,331,000	4,482,000	2,883,000	1,299,000	838,000	<i>Poods</i>	
9,828,000	10,503,000	7,125,000	3,002,000	1,500,000	951,000	<i>Roubles</i>	" Bars, Blooms, Rails, &c.
1,916,000	1,929,000	2,183,000	2,258,000	2,194,000	2,587,000	<i>Poods</i>	
4,301,000	3,804,000	4,354,000	5,235,000	5,807,000	5,014,000	<i>Roubles</i>	" in Sheets or Plates.†
7,065,000	5,590,000	9,579,000	12,193,000	13,909,000	15,919,000	<i>Poods</i>	
10,297,000	2,991,000	2,725,000	2,589,000	1,427,000	363,000	<i>Roubles</i>	" Steel, in Bars, Rails, or Sheets.
10,647,000	10,874,000	20,371,000	28,016,000	14,608,000	7,024,000	<i>Poods</i>	
27,664,000	28,367,000	32,937,000	36,380,000	30,606,000	28,501,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge.
845,000	923,000	945,000	920,000	815,000	920,000	<i>Poods</i>	
6,548,000	7,241,000	7,116,000	6,854,000	5,778,000	5,661,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Machinery and Locomotives—Agricultural Machinery, Locomotives and Traction Engines.
3,784,000	4,275,000	4,898,000	4,731,000	4,785,000	5,842,000	<i>Poods</i>	
6,941,000	7,816,000	9,777,000	10,465,000	9,845,000	12,119,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Textile, Printing, Metal, and Wood-working Machinery.
2,953,000	3,520,000	3,297,000	3,213,000	2,951,000	4,335,000	<i>Poods</i>	
3,373,000	4,081,000	3,890,000	4,065,000	3,674,000	5,421,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Metal Wares : Iron, Steel, Tin, &c.
50,101	72,000	77,000	77,000	70,000	101,000	<i>Poods</i>	
7,978,000	8,632,000	9,035,000	10,531,000	13,074,000	11,225,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Oils, other than Mineral.
10,697	6,244	8,065	4,564	2,237	3,000	<i>Poods</i>	
3,631,000	1,563,000	1,218,000	967,000	568,000	874,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Plants and Seeds.
3,674,000	3,374,000	4,391,000	4,943,000	4,400,000	4,386,000	<i>Poods</i>	
2,612,000	2,731,000	2,995,000	2,901,000	3,493,000	3,487,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Rice.
41,710,000	41,838,000	44,571,000	43,888,000	47,223,000	49,276,000	<i>Poods</i>	
58,529	56,000	58,000	56,000	57,000	52,000	<i>Roubles</i>	" Yarn or Twist.
1,984,000	2,363,000	2,371,000	2,699,000	2,266,000	2,501,000	<i>Poods</i>	
5,199,000	3,249,000	3,141,000	3,838,000	3,227,000	3,311,000	<i>Roubles</i>	" Manufactures of.
5,779,000	5,981,000	6,313,000	6,961,000	6,281,000	7,019,000	<i>Poods</i>	
1,118,000	1,091,000	1,220,000	1,402,000	1,373,000	2,081,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Tea.
2,894,000	2,913,000	3,395,000	3,850,000	3,853,000	5,815,000	<i>Poods</i>	
977,000	1,051,000	1,150,000	960,000	927,000	1,409,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes.
12,516,000	13,742,000	15,858,000	14,673,000	12,556,000	18,075,000	<i>Poods</i>	
316,000	484,000	549,000	388,000	322,000	502,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Watches, Clocks, &c.
13,458,000	17,869,000	20,347,000	13,567,000	10,734,000	17,709,000	<i>Poods</i>	
6,351,000	5,915,000	6,262,000	7,406,000	7,084,000	7,810,000	<i>Roubles</i>	Wine in Casks.
589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	626,375,000	593,425,000	<i>Poods</i>	
58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	66,117,000	62,639,000	<i>Roubles</i>	" in the bottle, sparkling and other.
						<i>Poods</i>	
						<i>Roubles</i>	Wool, Raw.
						<i>Poods</i>	
						<i>Roubles</i>	Woolen Yarns, whether combed, dyed, or not.
						<i>Roubles</i>	
						<i>Roubles</i>	Wool, Manufactures of.
						<i>Roubles</i>	
						<i>Roubles</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
						£	

NOTE.—Including Merchandise remaining in bond previous to 1897.

* Including also Lignite and Peat.

† Exclusive of Tin Plates.

‡ Including Camphor, &c., in this year.

¶ Including Steam Fire Engines prior to 1898.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Animals :						
Horses - - - - -	<i>No.</i> <i>Roubles</i>	65,173 5,498,000	61,568 5,264,000	38,623 3,554,000	39,662 3,713,000	54,430 5,141,000
Fowls and Game - - -	<i>Roubles</i>	4,644,000	5,384,000	5,129,000	5,403,000	5,902,000
Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs -	<i>No.</i> <i>Roubles</i>	517,359 6,228,000	382,360 4,879,000	263,229 4,410,000	256,883 3,354,000	195,543 4,051,000
Brandy and Corn Spirit -	<i>Roubles</i>	5,440,000	1,741,000	2,712,000	2,785,000	1,832,000
Bristles - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	161,517 7,820,000	124,164 6,490,000	118,123 6,072,000	122,076 6,006,000	155,204 6,657,000
Butter* - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	433,000 4,289,000	341,000 3,558,000	367,000 3,832,000	316,000 3,150,000	293,000 2,934,000
Caviare - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	238,000 2,324,000	153,000 1,758,000	198,000 1,997,000	146,000 1,761,000	196,000 1,967,000
Clothing, ready-made -	<i>Roubles</i>	3,660,000	1,074,000	2,107,000	281,000†	321,000†
Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	391,411,000 354,341,000	196,422,000 164,158,000	404,039,000 295,363,000	639,511,000 381,386,000	574,711,000 335,898,000
Wheat - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	170,369,000 186,199,000	81,557,000 78,059,000	156,230,000 135,564,000	204,739,000 142,673,000	237,161,000 154,349,000
Rye - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	68,006,000 59,918,000	12,066,000 10,827,000	32,184,000 22,878,000	80,970,000 42,539,000	91,293,000 48,946,000
Barley - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	46,019,000 31,836,000	43,967,000 27,237,000	111,228,000 59,305,000	153,139,000 66,585,000	108,319,000 48,776,000
Oats - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	45,962,000 31,746,000	20,529,000 15,169,000	56,801,000 41,182,000	94,395,000 61,610,000	66,739,000 37,452,000
Maize - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	28,209,000 18,920,000	21,580,000 14,827,000	15,938,000 9,256,000	58,259,000 32,729,000	25,612,000 14,079,000
Peas - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	6,695,000 6,089,000	2,507,000 2,600,000	4,248,000 4,017,000	8,551,000 6,499,000	10,044,000 7,311,000
Flour, of Wheat - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	3,737,000 6,358,000	2,579,000 5,106,000	3,191,000 6,176,000	3,767,000 6,488,000	4,193,000 5,856,000
" " of Rye - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	2,208,000 2,420,000	4,077,000 4,675,000	4,386,000 4,148,000	4,231,000 3,480,000	3,823,000 2,812,000
Bran - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	7,841,000 4,030,000	4,744,000 2,473,000	13,517,000 6,735,000	21,625,000 10,044,000	19,592,000 8,545,000
Cotton - Manufactures of - - - - -	<i>Roubles</i>	6,498,000	8,512,000	9,157,000	6,867,000	9,061,000
Eggs - - - - -	1,000 <i>Roubles</i>	833,722 12,665,000	739,230 12,218,000	— 13,472,000	954,758 15,487,000	1,411,000 19,776,000
Flax, Raw - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	11,332,000 48,561,000	12,048,000 51,958,000	12,266,000 59,661,000	8,805,000 42,989,000	13,782,000 67,685,000
" Tow - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	1,377,000 4,011,000	1,366,000 4,156,000	1,333,000 4,166,000	1,337,000 4,522,000	1,627,000 4,677,000
Fur and Sheep Skins -	<i>Roubles</i>	6,233,000	4,805,000	5,438,000	3,704,000	4,368,000
Hemp, Raw - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	3,429,000 16,542,000	2,932,000 13,792,000	2,725,000 11,832,000	2,937,000 13,703,000	3,374,000 17,976,000
Leather and Hides, Untanned - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	827,000 7,985,000	720,000 6,936,000	571,000 5,902,000	324,000 3,093,000	513,000 4,394,000
Oilcake - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	10,140,000 7,489,000	11,484,000 9,219,000	13,748,000 11,053,000	15,390,000 11,535,000	15,967,000 10,529,000
Oil : Illuminating, Petroleum, &c. - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	54,227,000 30,541,000	57,269,000 27,147,000	60,203,000 22,643,000	53,697,000 19,782,000	64,637,000 27,537,000
Seeds, Oleaginous : Linseed - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	16,654,000 21,842,000	11,933,000 16,652,000	12,960,000 17,820,000	14,633,000 18,811,000	26,124,000 30,681,000
Rape and Kohlrabi Seed - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	5,776,000 6,895,000	2,672,000 2,488,000	3,694,000 4,160,000	6,035,000 5,545,000	11,348,000 7,452,000
Sugar, Refined, Total -	<i>Roubles</i>	31,294,000	11,541,000	10,809,000	21,114,000	18,660,000
" Refined in Loaves -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	1,252,000 5,767,000	1,012,000 4,733,000	1,098,000 5,818,000	1,244,000 6,183,000	1,534,000 6,586,000
" Other - - - - -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	6,326,000 25,527,000	1,950,000 6,808,000	1,182,000 4,991,000	4,020,000 14,931,000	4,152,000 12,074,000
Wood, of all Sorts -	<i>Roubles</i>	43,734,000	49,085,000	40,447,000	39,200,000	40,191,000
Wool, Raw, Unspun -	<i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	2,032,000 15,434,000	1,435,000 11,730,000	799,000 6,419,000	777,000 5,881,000	868,000 6,408,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	<i>Roubles</i> £	707,388,000 70,739,000	475,580,000 47,558,000	599,210,000 59,921,000	668,753,000 66,875,000	689,082,000 68,908,000

* Exclusive of Margarine.

No. 20—continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1896.	1897.	1898	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
54,587 5,265,000 5,861,000 165,481 4,061,000 1,591,000 146,000 6,197,000 310,000 3,198,000 179,000 1,924,000 374,000† 506,844,000 322,455,000	61,562 6,083,000 7,058,000 146,409 3,850,000 2,397,000 157,000 6,974,000 529,000 5,407,000 178,000 2,447,000 788,000† 489,092,000 353,876,000	57,500 5,287,000 7,850,000 182,929 3,092,000 1,994,000 149,000 5,703,000 616,000 6,616,000 227,000 2,519,000 1,170,000 458,917,000 370,912,000	59,428 5,426,000 7,899,000 183,286 3,787,000 609,000 151,000 7,108,000 630,000 7,056,000 194,000 2,284,000 1,431,000 345,784,000 260,377,000	58,990 5,252,000 8,658,000 130,184 3,743,000 575,000 133,000 5,598,000 1,190,000 13,476,000 191,000 2,549,000 1,182,000 420,194,000 306,403,000	73,481 6,633,000 9,547,000 162,155 3,821,000 631,000 129,000 5,425,000 1,968,000 26,434,000 134,000 1,863,000 665,000 466,606,000 345,032,000	<div> <div>No. Roubles</div> <div>Animals: Horses.</div> </div> <div> <div>No. Roubles</div> <div>Fowls and Game.</div> </div> <div> <div>No. Roubles</div> <div>Cattle, Sheep, and Pigs.</div> </div> <div> <div>No. Roubles</div> <div>Brandy and Corn Spirit.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Bristles.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Butter.*</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Caviare.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Clothing, ready-made</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Wheat.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Rye.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Barley</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Oats.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Maize</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Peas.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Flour, of Wheat.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Flour, of Rye.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Bran.</div> </div> <div> <div>Roubles</div> <div>Cotton: Manufactures of.</div> </div> <div> <div>Roubles</div> <div>Eggs.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Flax, Raw.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>" Tow.</div> </div> <div> <div>Roubles</div> <div>Fur and Sheep Skins.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Hemp, Raw.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Leather and Hides, Untanned.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Oilcake</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Oil: Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Seeds, Oleaginous: Linseed.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Rape and Kohlrabi Seed.</div> </div> <div> <div>Roubles</div> <div>Sugar, Refined, Total.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>" Refined, in Loaves.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>" Other.</div> </div> <div> <div>Roubles</div> <div>Wood, of all Sorts</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Wool, Raw, Unspun.</div> </div> <div> <div>Roubles</div> <div>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.</div> </div> <div>£</div>
219,588,000 163,899,000 79,255,000 43,493,000 81,605,000 41,117,000 67,512,000 37,405,000 12,935,000 6,412,000 9,358,000 6,780,000 3,784,000 5,195,000 4,016,000 2,716,000 22,452,000 9,658,000 9,199,000 1,475,000 21,926,000 12,601,000 56,731,000 1,859,000 6,103,000 3,834,000 3,006,000 14,631,000 454,000 4,710,000 17,513,000 10,560,000 64,558,000 28,999,000 31,968,000 35,392,000 9,698,000 6,718,000 27,738,000	213,307,000 197,042,000 73,487,000 41,768,000 89,441,000 45,114,000 43,617,000 26,265,000 21,160,000 10,249,000 10,014,000 6,561,000 3,765,000 6,842,000 4,816,000 3,531,000 21,805,000 9,604,000 11,913,000 1,714,000 25,520,000 12,488,000 50,841,000 1,880,000 5,340,000 5,252,000 2,353,000 9,511,000 586,000 5,731,000 19,985,000 12,768,000 63,810,000 25,508,000 33,085,000 34,931,000 5,584,000 5,146,000 17,811,000	177,544,000 193,525,000 66,914,000 47,895,000 106,320,000 58,042,000 25,264,000 17,952,000 46,317,000 23,399,000 6,370,000 4,814,000 3,765,000 8,643,000 4,054,000 3,713,000 15,881,000 7,504,000 11,914,000 1,831,000 31,144,000 13,695,000 51,469,000 1,698,000 4,531,000 5,107,000 2,336,000 8,884,000 693,000 6,605,000 20,814,000 14,243,000 68,021,000 26,389,000 15,735,000 18,536,000 4,693,000 3,772,000 15,371,000	107,107,000 99,263,000 60,671,000 45,341,000 74,549,000 44,856,000 28,463,000 20,047,000 28,609,000 14,412,000 5,979,000 5,189,000 4,515,000 6,966,000 5,783,000 5,674,000 22,688,000 11,052,000 10,317,000 1,686,000 28,644,000 13,996,000 50,435,000 2,252,000 5,356,000 6,828,000 2,433,000 8,670,000 790,000 7,426,000 24,407,000 15,978,000 84,913,000 31,944,000 13,495,000 17,581,000 4,593,000 3,971,000 15,884,000	116,876,000 104,280,000 93,227,000 65,017,000 53,676,000 33,675,000 80,047,000 49,726,000 19,067,000 10,574,000 4,596,000 4,153,000 4,577,000 7,287,000 9,752,000 9,200,000 30,684,000 14,867,000 11,719,000 1,777,000 31,313,000 10,571,000 48,829,000 1,967,000 5,257,000 6,440,000 2,422,000 8,147,000 840,000 7,746,000 22,302,000 15,530,000 87,963,000 46,506,000 16,941,000 28,677,000 3,961,000 3,984,000 25,274,000	138,580,000 122,730,000 93,227,000 56,011,000 77,631,000 47,962,000 80,317,000 58,511,000 29,711,000 17,213,000 5,127,000 4,660,000 3,955,000 6,305,000 8,961,000 8,178,000 32,403,000 16,406,000 17,119,000 1,997,000 35,392,000 8,518,000 44,337,000 1,975,000 5,557,000 6,207,000 2,562,000 9,859,000 711,000 6,811,000 23,561,000 16,745,000 95,079,000 53,060,000 4,564,000 8,793,000 1,301,000 1,232,000 16,749,000	<div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>" Refined, in Loaves.</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>" Other.</div> </div> <div> <div>Roubles</div> <div>Wood, of all Sorts</div> </div> <div> <div>Poods Roubles</div> <div>Wool, Raw, Unspun.</div> </div> <div> <div>Roubles</div> <div>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.</div> </div> <div>£</div>
688,572,000 68,857,000	726,624,000 76,699,000	732,673,000 77,338,000	626,983,000 66,182,000	716,418,000 75,622,000	761,583,000 80,389,000	<div> <div>Roubles</div> <div>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.</div> </div> <div>£</div>

† Exclusive of transit from Odessa to Vladivostock.

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Bacon, Lard, &c. -	{ <i>Kuog. Kroner</i>	7,344,000 4,854,000	4,349,000 3,499,000	6,892,000 4,737,000	8,199,000 4,646,000	10,979,000 4,884,000	7,100,000 3,284,000
Butter and Margarine -	{ <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	1,574,000 2,135,000	1,515,000 2,163,000	1,071,000 1,439,000	1,255,000 1,668,000	1,220,000 1,523,000	986,000 1,132,000
Coal, Coke, and Cinders -	{ <i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	11,291,000 12,421,000	11,252,000 12,602,000	13,259,000 14,585,000	14,012,000 14,012,000	14,201,000 13,491,000	15,375,000 15,682,000
Coffee -	{ <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	8,104,000 12,156,000	8,622,000 13,795,000	8,502,000 13,179,000	9,504,000 14,826,000	9,834,000 14,063,000	11,687,000 12,271,000
Cotton, Raw -	{ <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	2,825,000 2,119,000	2,356,000 1,885,000	2,806,000 1,964,000	2,660,000 1,756,000	2,766,000 2,075,000	2,867,000 1,978,000
" Yarn -	{ <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	1,119,000 2,037,000	1,119,000 2,132,000	1,314,000 2,307,000	1,479,000 2,189,000	1,528,000 2,262,000	1,814,000 2,525,000
" Manufactures -	{ <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	2,259,000 5,789,000	2,318,000 6,000,000	2,649,000 6,367,000	3,012,000 7,470,000	3,219,000 8,208,000	3,884,000 9,972,000
Corn and Meal, Total of -	<i>Kroner</i>	36,891,000	35,299,000	31,076,000	31,785,000	35,317,000	37,793,000
" Wheat -	{ <i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	109,000 1,241,000	29,000 275,000	58,000 446,000	124,000 1,004,000	114,000 1,012,000	126,000 1,309,000
" Rye -	{ <i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	1,597,000 15,043,000	2,150,000 15,484,000	2,400,000 14,103,000	2,520,000 14,647,000	2,746,000 15,243,000	2,640,000 17,080,000
" Barley -	{ <i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	1,234,000 8,012,000	1,392,000 7,781,000	1,382,000 6,432,000	1,240,000 6,344,000	1,336,000 6,750,000	1,381,000 7,169,000
" Wheat Meal -	{ <i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	489,000 6,617,000	553,000 6,568,000	476,000 4,794,000	438,000 4,668,000	496,000 5,569,000	427,000 5,863,000
" Rye Meal -	{ <i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	297,000 3,673,000	343,000 3,053,000	486,000 3,604,000	441,000 3,310,000	610,000 4,520,000	579,000 3,793,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw -	{ <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	3,627,000 1,651,000	4,419,000 1,941,000	3,519,000 1,654,000	4,376,000 1,851,000	4,623,000 2,207,000	4,783,000 2,144,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of -	{ <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	1,295,000 1,943,000	1,838,000 2,523,000	1,685,000 2,251,000	1,640,000 2,255,000	1,665,000 2,303,000	1,743,000 2,142,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared* -	{ <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	3,409,000 4,803,000	3,516,000 5,255,000	3,708,000 5,139,000	3,454,000 5,579,000	4,073,000 6,508,000	4,200,000 6,974,000
Iron, Wrought and Unwrought† -	{ <i>1,000 Kilog. Kroner</i>	49,182 5,183,000	52,062 5,242,000	59,220 5,649,000	61,385 6,045,000	63,245 6,424,000	73,381 8,051,000
Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c. -	{ <i>1,000 Kilog. Kroner</i>	24,038 8,457,000	26,204 8,135,000	30,016 8,518,000	31,559 9,709,000	27,750 9,688,000	40,207 16,502,000
Locomotives and other Machinery -	<i>Kroner</i>	4,199,000	4,471,000	5,144,000	4,679,000	7,022,000	7,626,000
Petroleum -	{ <i>1,000 Kilog. Kroner</i>	23,418 2,576,000	24,232 2,423,000	29,324 2,932,000	27,978 3,637,000	35,823 4,299,000	39,810 3,782,000
Salt -	{ <i>Hectol. Kroner</i>	1,447,000 2,026,000	1,680,000 2,352,000	1,612,000 2,256,000	1,239,000 1,735,000	1,179,000 1,592,000	1,646,000 2,337,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. -	{ <i>Liter. Kroner</i>	1,016,000 1,620,000	1,064,000 1,717,000	1,086,000 1,701,000	940,000 1,505,000	783,000 1,290,000	989,000 1,597,000
Sugar, Raw -	{ <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	11,790,000 3,773,000	12,360,000 3,955,000	14,191,000 3,974,000	14,644,000 3,515,000	18,163,000 4,177,000	18,162,000 3,814,000
" Refined -	{ <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	5,022,000 1,808,000	6,089,000 2,253,000	6,314,000 2,021,000	6,488,000 1,881,000	6,967,000 2,020,000	8,117,000 2,110,000
Tobacco, Leaf -	{ <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	1,903,000 1,904,000	2,545,000 2,672,000	1,343,000 1,410,000	1,793,000 1,882,000	1,859,000 1,859,000	1,571,000 1,650,000
Wine -	{ <i>Liter. Kroner</i>	2,231,000 2,462,000	1,780,000 1,950,000	2,273,000 2,459,000	2,967,000 2,978,000	4,943,000 4,640,000	5,607,000 4,954,000
Wool, Raw -	{ <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	878,000 2,020,000	1,033,000 2,170,000	1,127,000 2,255,000	1,052,000 2,420,000	1,164,000 2,676,000	1,220,000 2,195,000
" Yarn -	{ <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	462,000 1,780,000	540,000 2,116,000	611,000 2,285,000	617,000 2,315,000	660,000 2,403,000	832,000 2,770,000
" Manufactures -	{ <i>Kilog. Kroner</i>	1,670,000 10,518,000	1,737,000 10,708,000	1,881,000 11,632,000	1,972,000 13,075,000	2,221,000 14,731,000	2,382,000 15,360,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ <i>Kroner £</i>	199,987,000 11,110,000	204,569,000 11,365,000	205,990,000 11,444,000	222,310,000 12,351,000	240,218,000 13,845,000	263,718,000 14,661,000

Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 20—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,639,000 4,832,000 518,000 737,000	10,510,000 5,433,000 331,000 477,000	8,320,000 5,703,000 291,000 402,000	7,452,000 5,774,000 342,000 482,000	4,237,000 3,836,000 258,000 368,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Bacon, Lard, &c. <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Butter and Margarine.
15,410,000 17,259,000	18,476,000 24,019,000	19,002,000 35,154,000	17,665,000 30,914,000	19,339,000 24,173,000	<i>Hectol. Kroner</i> } Coal, Coke, and Cinders.
12,322,000 11,090,000	9,473,000 7,389,000	10,623,000 9,348,000	12,447,000 9,958,000	12,855,000 8,870,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Coffee
2,807,000 1,740,000	2,839,000 1,817,000	2,498,000 2,323,000	2,751,000 2,366,000	2,704,000 2,298,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cotton Raw.
1,354,000 1,956,000	1,512,000 2,177,000	1,548,000 2,648,000	1,653,000 2,704,000	1,696,000 2,772,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Yarn.
2,715,000 7,197,000 45,061,000	2,808,000 7,656,000 51,182,000	2,434,000 7,344,000 52,305,000	2,476,000 7,040,000 45,301,000	2,603,000 7,399,000 49,080,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Manufactures. <i>Kroner</i> } Corn and Meal, Total of.
136,000 1,417,000	116,000 1,146,000	100,000 957,000	95,000 905,000	141,000 1,362,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } " Wheat.
2,786,000 21,171,000	2,683,000 20,531,000	2,559,000 18,665,000	2,802,000 19,547,000	3,289,000 23,013,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } " Rye.
1,313,000 7,888,000	1,554,000 10,022,000	1,517,000 10,450,000	1,316,000 8,455,000	1,482,000 9,548,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } " Barley
478,000 6,361,000	550,000 7,149,000	619,000 7,401,000	636,000 7,322,000	599,000 7,116,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } " Wheat Meal.
388,000 3,684,000	521,000 5,330,000	805,000 7,596,000	456,000 4,105,000	279,000 2,553,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } " Rye Meal.
4,236,000 1,777,000	3,866,000 1,757,000	4,768,000 2,320,000	4,986,000 2,502,000	5,189,000 2,842,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.
2,301,000 2,240,000	1,894,000 2,072,000	1,426,000 1,773,000	1,758,000 1,879,000	1,755,000 1,738,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Manufactures of.
4,544,000 8,482,000	4,188,000 8,366,000	3,814,000 6,952,000	4,510,000 7,716,000	3,919,000 6,646,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.*
72,921 7,958,000	75,104 10,108,000	69,381 11,039,000	66,947 8,403,000	76,257 9,216,000	1,000 <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Iron, Wrought and Un- wrought.†
54,912 19,870,000	64,259 24,213,000	48,973 19,187,000	63,321 19,451,000	60,753 23,191,000	1,000 <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.
9,027,000	10,717,000	8,369,000	5,683,000	7,021,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Locomotives and other Machinery.
36,504 3,285,000	42,182 4,218,000	39,657 3,966,000	47,011 4,231,000	44,744 3,580,000	1,000 <i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Petroleum.
1,273,000 1,808,000	1,346,000 1,884,000	1,434,000 2,294,000	1,276,000 1,812,000	1,414,000 1,952,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Salt.
1,232,000 2,124,000	1,410,000 2,382,000	1,487,000 2,423,000	1,501,000 2,418,000	1,482,000 2,304,000	* <i>Liter Kroner</i> } Spirits: Brandy, &c.
21,183,000 4,660,000	20,759,000 4,775,000	23,168,000 5,560,000	25,675,000 5,892,000	26,550,000 4,779,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Sugar, Raw.
8,830,000 2,296,000	9,757,000 2,635,000	10,938,000 3,063,000	11,219,000 2,917,000	11,004,000 2,531,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Refined.
1,816,000 1,907,000	1,451,000 1,523,000	1,744,000 1,831,000	1,829,000 1,921,000	1,843,000 2,028,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
5,877,000 5,684,000	5,010,000 4,813,000	5,158,000 4,922,000	4,523,000 4,463,000	5,020,000 4,958,000	<i>Liter Kroner</i> } Wine.
907,000 1,722,000	1,078,000 2,587,000	1,102,000 2,425,000	1,189,000 2,379,000	1,181,000 2,599,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Wool, Raw
1,004,000 3,316,000	989,000 3,386,000	938,000 3,630,000	1,121,000 4,160,000	1,198,000 4,443,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Yarn.
1,854,000 12,444,000	1,842,000 12,779,000	1,531,000 10,741,000	1,528,000 10,478,000	1,477,000 10,392,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Manufactures.
280,179,000 15,565,000	310,485,000 17,249,000	310,653,000 17,258,000	287,244,000 15,958,000	290,221,000 16,123,000	<i>Kroner £</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals :						
Horses - { <i>No.</i> 1,559 1,237 1,419 1,234 1,193 813 { <i>Kroner</i> 390,000 309,000 355,000 432,000 418,000 285,000						
Cotton, Manufactures of { <i>Kilog.</i> 399,000 525,000 614,000 760,000 801,000 777,000 { <i>Kroner</i> 1,193,000 1,528,000 1,662,000 2,015,000 2,063,000 2,961,000						
Fish, Fresh & Preserved :						
Fresh - { <i>Kroner</i> 1,939,000 1,827,000 1,593,000 2,080,000 2,637,000 3,095,000						
Cod Dried or Split - { <i>Kilog.</i> 69,510,000 76,656,000 84,431,000 74,305,000 56,233,000 65,052,000 { <i>Kroner</i> 23,005,000 24,014,000 24,770,000 24,749,000 21,106,000 19,492,000						
Herrings, Salted - { <i>Hectol</i> 1,106,072 280,027 617,367 791,153 724,608 1,348,075 { <i>Kroner</i> 9,767,000 10,553,000 7,814,000 8,742,000 6,338,000 18,099,000						
Other Salted Fish - { <i>Hectol</i> 134,894 130,661 138,541 129,343 133,592 158,392 { <i>Kroner</i> 1,585,000 1,629,000 1,640,000 1,711,000 1,943,000 1,867,000						
Anchovies - { <i>Hectol</i> 16,141 21,663 21,994 29,346 22,935 37,233 { <i>Kroner</i> 403,000 407,000 366,000 498,000 349,000 441,000						
Lobsters - { <i>1,000</i> 588 694 762 728 638 519 { <i>Kroner</i> 370,000 416,000 488,000 481,000 478,000 389,000						
Fish Roes - { <i>Kilog.</i> 7,868,000 8,147,000 5,237,000 6,562,000 6,218,000 7,217,000 { <i>Kroner</i> 1,265,000 1,392,000 1,204,000 1,094,000 1,529,000 1,323,000						
Ice - { <i>Reg. Tons.</i> 296,271 339,702 328,728 324,983 408,129 385,556 { <i>Kroner</i> 593,000 1,631,000 1,085,000 715,000 1,020,000 848,000						
Iron Nails - { <i>Kilog.</i> 8,916,000 8,559,000 8,081,000 10,408,000 10,664,000 9,097,000 { <i>Kroner</i> 745,000 2,564,000 2,317,000 2,895,000 2,770,000 2,358,000						
Lucifer Matches - { <i>Kilog.</i> 4,627,000 4,445,000 3,713,000 4,232,000 3,021,000 2,930,000 { <i>Kroner</i> 1,758,000 1,689,000 1,374,000 1,523,000 1,118,000 832,000						
Packing Paper - { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> 14,323 18,943 21,585 28,019 34,297 38,777 { <i>Kroner</i> 2,578,000 3,410,000 3,885,000 5,604,000 6,859,000 7,368,000						
Skins, Calf - { <i>Kilog.</i> 527,000 597,000 497,000 562,000 529,000 579,000 { <i>Kroner</i> 1,186,000 1,402,000 1,069,000 1,378,000 1,216,000 1,331,000						
" Seal - { <i>Kilog.</i> 481,000 595,000 336,000 349,000 333,000 483,000 { <i>Kroner</i> 433,000 446,000 218,000 419,000 183,000 193,000						
Sulphur - { <i>Kilog.</i> 47,748,000 52,757,000 40,771,000 39,710,000 41,562,000 70,552,000 { <i>Kroner</i> 621,000 633,000 489,000 477,000 519,000 882,000						
Train Oil - { <i>Hectol</i> 227,800 233,627 203,646 140,795 149,962 189,569 { <i>Kroner</i> 6,257,000 6,212,000 6,116,000 6,062,000 7,538,000 5,974,000						
Wool, Manufactures of - { <i>Kilog.</i> 596,000 910,000 977,000 932,000 796,000 1,024,000 { <i>Kroner</i> 1,911,000 2,888,000 3,112,000 3,001,000 2,582,000 3,268,000						
Wood, Total of - { <i>Kroner</i> 27,843,000 27,031,000 27,928,000 27,627,000 34,882,000 42,182,000						
Over 19 Decimètres :—						
" Rough or Planed - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> 489,872 504,140 500,875 508,670 558,551 596,568 { <i>Kroner</i> 11,512,000 12,200,000 13,023,000 13,226,000 17,315,000 19,687,000						
" Hewn, in Boards, { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> 409,909 382,034 389,477 397,843 475,239 573,164 Laths, &c. - { <i>Kroner</i> 7,323,000 7,094,000 7,360,000 7,321,000 9,851,000 12,538,000						
" Spars, Stakes, Pit { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> 374,167 279,197 258,476 267,282 288,987 335,993 Props, &c. - { <i>Kroner</i> 3,243,000 2,567,000 2,133,000 2,137,000 2,565,000 3,367,000						
" Beams and other { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> 85,664 70,300 78,483 70,948 80,191 108,220 Hewn Wood - { <i>Kroner</i> 952,000 799,000 973,000 817,000 1,034,000 1,425,000						
Under 19 Decimètres :						
" Staves, Pit Props, { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> 534,894 450,834 489,000 429,831 446,130 481,166 Split Wood, Fire-wood, &c. - { <i>Kroner</i> 4,813,000 4,371,000 4,439,000 4,126,000 4,617,000 5,165,000						
Wood-Pulp :						
Mechanical Process { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> 169,734 179,264 199,945 192,201 221,766 232,841 (moist or dry) - { <i>Kroner</i> 6,582,000 7,811,000 8,289,000 6,770,000 7,311,000 7,983,000						
Chemical Process { <i>1,000 Kilogs.</i> 30,721 29,743 38,914 54,024 62,426 69,517 (moist or dry) - { <i>Kroner</i> 4,986,000 6,763,000 5,888,000 6,698,000 8,070,000 10,108,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Kroner</i> 118,833,000 126,719,000 124,031,000 128,408,000 137,756,000 159,679,000 AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £ 6,602,000 7,040,000 6,891,000 7,134,000 7,653,000 8,871,000						

NORWAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
791 332,000	642 273,000	688 361,000	391 196,000	490 245,000	No. Kroner	Animals: Horses.
29,000 80,000	49,000 137,000	97,000 271,000	186,000 623,000	147,000 486,000	Kilog. Kroner	Cotton, Manufactures of.
3,135,000	3,214,000	3,159,000	4,008,000	3,807,000	Kroner	Fish, Fresh & Preserved : Fresh.
56,272,000 19,620,000	46,675,000 21,539,000	47,274,000 22,392,000	52,099,000 22,095,000	53,121,000 24,284,000	Kilog. Kroner	Cod, Dried or Split.
1,057,797 14,743,000	816,855 11,896,000	912,572 13,995,000	731,572 10,352,000	912,345 13,345,000	Hectol Kroner	Herrings, Salted.
163,012 2,096,000	180,215 3,254,000	179,038 2,933,000	243,876 4,156,000	275,293 4,568,000	Hectol Kroner	Other Salted Fish.
32,527 397,000	32,299 554,000	37,005 1,070,000	35,420 985,000	42,371 897,000	Hectol Kroner	Anchovies.
553 470,000	549 494,000	552 497,000	688 619,000	686 583,000	1,000 Kroner	Lobsters.
5,388,000 898,000	7,421,000 1,129,000	4,318,000 1,340,000	5,052,000 1,684,000	4,801,000 2,201,000	Kilog. Kroner	Fish Roes.
553,647 4,706,000	511,581 1,842,000	350,743 853,000	346,744 797,000	284,948 582,000	Reg. Tons Kroner	Ice.
7,270,000 1,813,000	6,089,000 1,718,000	5,643,000 1,705,000	6,001,000 1,627,000	6,431,000 1,616,000	Kilog. Kroner	Iron Nails.
2,158,000 799,000	2,041,000 755,000	2,428,000 899,000	2,251,000 833,000	3,030,000 1,121,000	Kilog. Kroner	Lucifer Matches.
40,598 8,120,000	44,016 7,923,000	47,361 8,525,000	47,045 9,409,000	21,821 3,710,000	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Packing Paper.
596,000 1,430,000	567,000 1,305,000	587,000 1,468,000	609,000 1,584,000	670,000 1,810,000	Kilog. Kroner	Skins, Calf.
290,000 87,000	570,000 285,000	249,000 100,000	257,000 85,000	387,000 224,000	Kilog. Kroner	" Seal.
67,502,000 878,000	83,912,000 1,091,000	84,604,000 1,692,000	104,151,000 1,614,000	105,980,000 1,484,000	Kilog. Kroner	Sulphur.
174,283 5,488,000	188,212 5,705,000	138,365 4,850,000	156,235 5,805,000	116,613 6,898,000	Hectol Kroner	Train Oil.
8,000 24,000	12,000 37,000	15,000 47,000	17,000 44,000	17,000 44,000	Kilog. Kroner	Wool, Manufactures of
40,076,000	39,558,000	42,724,000	35,592,000	38,279,000	Kroner	Wood, Total of
Over 19 Decimètres :—						
599,283 18,877,000	580,388 18,166,000	574,214 19,810,000	566,741 17,191,000	598,565 18,256,000	Cub. Mètres Kroner	" Rough or Planed.
529,825 11,596,000	496,547 11,254,000	468,960 11,477,000	402,304 9,007,000	467,324 10,731,000	Cub. Mètres Kroner	" Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
265,940 2,795,000	323,997 3,400,000	369,916 4,230,000	305,129 2,905,000	287,610 2,795,000	Cub. Mètres Kroner	" Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
121,988 1,764,000	102,692 1,521,000	93,990 1,430,000	60,538 775,000	98,604 1,257,000	Cub. Mètres Kroner	" Beams and other Hewn Wood.
Under 19 Decimètres :—						
456,786 5,044,000	451,405 5,217,000	495,163 5,777,000	471,512 4,914,000	509,619 5,240,000	Cub. Mètres Kroner	" Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, Fire- wood, &c.
248,017 8,300,000	284,427 9,152,000	295,403 11,802,000	300,343 11,734,000	348,732 12,543,000	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Wood-Pulp : Mechanical Process (moist or dry).
67,257 9,018,000	71,735 9,145,000	89,367 11,833,000	82,503 10,927,000	98,738 12,194,000	1,000 Kilogs. Kroner	Chemical Process (moist or dry).
151,472,000 8,415,000	150,032,000 8,335,000	162,745,000 9,041,000	154,685,000 8,594,000	170,474,000 9,471,000	Kroner £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Bacon and Hams - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	7,320,709 6,296,000	3,660,809 3,478,000	6,020,000 4,455,000	6,120,000 3,856,000	12,288,000 5,408,000
Coal, Coke, &c. - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tons} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	2,078,711† 25,816,000	2,079,579† 25,645,000	1,984,000 33,969,000	1,968,000 32,462,000	2,050,000 32,581,000
Coffee - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	15,844,786 25,035,000	16,371,190 27,102,000	17,088,000 26,999,000	18,068,000 27,101,000	19,675,000 26,759,000
Cotton, Raw - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	13,333,745 10,296,000	11,345,016 9,616,000	17,561,000 11,593,000	13,582,000 8,695,000	13,882,000 9,724,000
" Yarn - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	1,937,781 3,032,000	1,692,396 2,779,000	2,259,000 2,805,000	2,966,000 3,456,000	2,383,000 2,952,000
" Manufactures - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	1,270,546 9,796,000	1,474,646 11,281,000	1,703,000 7,009,000	1,947,000 7,994,000	1,874,000 7,309,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	40,751,905 7,766,000	43,797,056 7,948,000	30,060,000 6,882,000	37,764,000 6,654,000	37,270,000 7,073,000
Grain: Rye - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	75,814,891 9,932,000	80,310,425 7,830,000	135,432,000 10,686,000	121,709,000 9,432,000	91,163,000 7,293,000
" Wheat - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	118,187,313 16,487,000	121,357,354 14,866,000	154,259,000 15,117,000	107,538,000 10,754,000	120,012,000 13,501,000
" Rye Meal - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	11,747,549 1,698,000	17,507,031 1,808,000	24,015,543 2,041,000	7,483,000 673,000	9,557,000 884,000
" Wheat Meal - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	21,822,478 4,430,000	31,949,209 5,591,000	37,009,000 5,551,000	9,176,000 1,285,000	9,912,000 1,586,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	40,166,529 4,020,000	27,005,394 3,337,000	34,201,000 2,720,000	40,582,000 3,252,000	34,549,000 3,253,000
" Manufactures of $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	11,730,000	12,047,000	9,690,000	9,441,000	13,716,000
Machinery (including $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	10,905,000	7,134,000	10,962,000	11,150,000	16,553,000
Locomotives) - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	42,249,736 5,825,000	49,311,969 6,783,000	47,005,000 6,255,000	58,878,000 8,612,000	51,690,000 7,123,000
Oil, Mineral - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	8,087,424 4,799,000	6,787,345 4,188,000	9,207,000 5,447,000	8,178,000 4,982,000	10,326,000 6,156,000
" All other - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	6,496,000	4,448,000	3,599,000	3,832,000	3,909,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	100,395 3,548,000	63,742 2,183,000	71,579 2,489,000	83,951 2,929,000	98,494 3,371,000
Silk Manufactures - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	2,462,594 6,332,000	2,709,088 7,097,000	3,265,000 5,992,000	3,416,000 9,643,000	3,395,000 8,643,000
" Undressed - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	2,753,104 2,065,000	2,340,102 1,755,000	3,206,000 2,404,000	3,258,000 3,584,000	3,334,000 3,334,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Liters} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	766,445 766,000	750,682 863,000	763,601 878,000	744,146 819,000	776,371 932,000
" Cognac " $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Liters} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	1,211,122 2,119,000	631,850 948,000	929,186 1,254,000	893,739 1,117,000	947,267 1,184,000
Sugar, Raw - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	24,448,445 6,968,000	26,582,690 7,842,000	17,102,000 4,276,000	3,040,000 669,000	3,997,000 999,000
" Refined - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	6,703,449 2,480,000	4,622,403 1,710,000	4,196,000 1,259,000	1,447,000 391,000	826,000 248,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	3,339,709 7,013,000	3,369,046 7,075,000	3,451,000 7,246,000	3,439,000 7,222,000	3,441,000 7,227,000
Wearing Apparel - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	4,890,000 142,630	3,152,000 685,242	3,136,000 1,449,000	3,364,000 1,968,000	3,087,000 2,528,000
Wine, in Casks* - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	4,770,771 4,985,000	— 1,028,000	— 1,449,000	— 1,968,000	— 2,528,000
" in Bottles, &c. - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Liters} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	925,124 1,856,000	142,050 313,000	212,961 495,000	312,090 766,000	417,231 1,027,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	2,270,387 3,630,000	2,465,130 4,065,000	2,335,000 4,747,000	2,826,000 5,331,000	2,330,000 4,422,000
Wool, Raw - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	1,429,588 4,981,000	1,723,023 5,765,000	2,236,000 7,338,000	2,596,000 9,654,000	2,700,000 9,914,000
" Yarn - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	2,283,066 22,154,000	2,620,801 20,003,000	2,783,000 17,558,000	2,734,000 17,482,000	2,482,000 16,037,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kronor} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	359,029,000 19,946,000	331,606,000 18,432,000	344,928,000 19,163,000	343,359,000 19,075,000	356,900,000 19,828,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the litre previous to 1893.

† Cubic Mètres.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,352,000	10,238,000	11,487,000	10,675,000	10,144,000	5,692,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bacon and Hams.
2,220,000	5,530,000	6,549,000	7,366,000	7,709,000	4,895,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,300,000	2,458,000	3,135,000	3,130,000	2,870,000	2,984,000	<i>Tons.</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
38,120,000	47,064,000	64,679,000	85,026,000	59,043,000	57,394,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
25,560,000	25,088,000	25,091,000	25,500,000	31,051,000	26,107,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
26,838,000	22,329,000	20,575,000	27,030,000	23,268,000	18,257,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
17,759,000	18,863,000	15,808,000	17,078,000	16,610,000	18,044,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
11,201,000	10,190,000	9,176,000	14,350,000	12,624,000	13,173,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,952,000	4,493,000	3,779,000	1,810,000	1,217,000	1,330,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
3,565,000	5,077,000	4,402,000	2,781,000	1,764,000	2,033,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,115,000	1,855,000	1,814,000	1,622,000	1,501,000	1,633,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
8,475,000	7,220,000	7,199,000	6,511,000	5,857,000	6,213,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
55,757,000	55,070,000	41,673,000	51,546,000	50,420,000	62,808,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
10,355,000	9,767,000	9,114,000	13,521,000	13,422,000	15,603,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
44,872,000	92,565,000	144,227,000	132,249,000	47,720,000	158,250,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain : Rye.
3,814,000	9,488,000	15,144,000	13,225,000	4,533,000	15,825,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
110,833,000	132,340,000	156,744,000	157,908,000	172,036,000	204,407,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat.
13,854,000	19,189,000	18,809,000	18,949,000	20,644,000	25,551,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
6,589,000	2,550,000	6,321,000	6,182,000	1,771,000	2,538,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye Meal.
659,000	306,000	774,000	726,000	199,000	298,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
5,258,000	5,594,000	14,200,000	8,668,000	7,693,000	8,746,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat Meal.
946,000	1,147,000	2,485,000	1,517,000	1,346,000	1,574,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
89,606,000	76,832,000	68,909,000	82,957,000	66,131,000	80,207,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Unwrought
5,260,000	4,914,000	4,751,000	7,060,000	4,981,000	6,348,000	<i>Kronor</i> } and partly Wrought.
14,019,000	17,191,000	21,733,000	19,083,000	16,347,000	17,669,000	" } " Manufactures of
19,876,000	28,810,000	28,297,000	23,067,000	19,084,000	17,841,000	" } Machinery (including
65,884,000	63,928,000	74,382,000	79,707,000	77,642,000	83,666,000	" } Locomotives.)
8,451,000	8,815,000	12,389,000	12,165,000	10,507,000	12,544,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Mineral.
12,079,000	12,258,000	12,251,000	13,046,000	14,050,000	13,433,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " All other.
7,214,000	7,268,000	7,402,000	7,994,000	8,644,000	8,292,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
4,755,000	4,369,000	4,746,000	4,408,000	4,138,000	4,267,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Paper, and Manufactures
124,465	155,113	168,323	141,000	130,000	125,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } thereof.
4,182,000	5,111,900	5,720,000	4,924,000	4,631,000	4,514,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,692,000	3,798,000	3,229,000	2,224,000	2,739,000	2,019,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Skins, Dressed.
9,543,000	10,633,000	9,261,000	6,061,000	7,491,000	7,033,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
4,250,000	5,070,000	5,489,000	5,050,000	5,833,000	7,111,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Undressed.
4,675,000	5,577,000	6,038,000	5,555,000	6,416,000	7,822,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
832,293	829,000	920,000	951,000	928,000	1,006,000	<i>Liters</i> } Spirits : Arrack in the Cask.
999,000	994,000	1,105,000	1,141,000	1,113,000	1,207,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,021,071	1,091,000	1,270,000	1,322,000	1,288,000	1,275,000	<i>Liters</i> } " Cognac "
1,378,000	1,473,000	1,715,000	1,652,000	1,739,000	1,721,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
654,000	510,000	12,330,000	12,496,000	461,000	338,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
138,000	110,000	2,713,000	2,874,000	92,000	61,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
237,000	219,000	297,000	202,000	208,000	395,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
62,000	58,000	80,000	57,000	54,000	99,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,717,000	3,688,000	3,736,000	3,719,000	3,806,000	3,891,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
6,691,000	5,901,000	5,978,000	5,950,000	6,089,000	6,226,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
3,276,000	3,321,000	3,895,000	3,705,000	3,090,000	3,076,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Wearing Apparel.
2,645,000	2,888,000	3,179,000	3,129,000	2,987,000	2,864,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Liters</i> } Wine in Casks.*
2,645,000	2,888,000	3,179,000	3,129,000	2,987,000	2,864,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
488,250	560,000	594,000	580,000	561,000	530,000	<i>Liters</i> }
1,239,000	1,418,000	1,517,000	1,478,000	1,498,000	1,363,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " In Bottles, &c.
6,488,000	5,526,000	4,751,000	5,926,000	3,890,000	3,975,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,849,000	3,407,000	4,121,000	4,095,000	3,855,000	4,449,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wood and Manufactures
5,311,000	6,323,000	10,746,000	9,859,000	7,746,000	10,721,000	<i>Kronor</i> } thereof.
2,991,000	2,715,000	2,762,000	2,160,000	1,924,000	2,043,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
10,405,000	10,242,000	12,459,000	9,496,000	7,139,000	8,936,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,806,000	2,098,000	2,084,000	1,730,000	1,605,000	1,527,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
17,639,000	16,114,000	16,006,000	13,302,000	12,252,000	11,088,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
398,888,000	446,271,000	503,113,000	525,556,000	459,679,000	502,252,000	<i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
2,160,000	24,793,000	27,951,000	29,193,000	25,538,000	27,003,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES

No. 20—continued.

SWEDEN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Cattle	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	19,275 3,337,000	12,621 2,501,000	14,370 3,007,000	21,650 4,325,000	25,146 4,811,000
" Horses	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	2,866 861,000	2,254 678,000	1,871 907,000	2,020 966,000	2,043 966,000
" Swine	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	396,555* 278,000	1,886 180,000	2,571 132,000	5,748 274,000	16,130 853,000
Butter†	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	17,152,325 35,479,000	20,123,762 40,159,000	22,320,000 40,122,000	24,109,000 43,348,000	24,858,000 44,660,000
Cotton Manufactures	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	792,681 5,051,000	731,326 4,759,000	885,919 2,909,000	1,041,018 3,482,000	1,084,000 3,799,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	122,829,677 25,479,000	107,596,211 9,887,000§	134,766,000 8,846,000	120,492,000 7,968,000	91,106,000 7,554,000
Glass and Glass Wares	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	5,949,314 2,585,000	6,994,857 3,723,000	7,370,000 4,188,000	7,150,000 4,523,000	10,597,000 5,100,000
Grain: Barley	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	4,469,670 527,000	4,746,034 510,000	3,943,000 322,000	105,000 9,000	5,685 512
" Oats	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	106,985,756 10,752,000	211,761,210 21,176,000	135,312,000 12,584,000	75,183,000 6,015,000	62,125,000 4,784,000
" Wheat Meal	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	1,477,401 300,000	176,262 31,000	87,000 13,000	94,000 13,000	808,000 129,000
Iron and Steel:							
Iron Ore	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tonnes} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	320,071 3,201,000	484,055 4,841,000	831,395 5,820,000	800,452 5,603,000	1,150,695 7,940,000
Pig Iron	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	57,501,761 3,347,000	59,836,496 3,482,000	67,026,000 4,189,000	86,368,000 5,398,000	71,343,000 4,495,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.†	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	186,632,732 25,418,000	167,409,903 21,674,000	155,747,000 19,348,000	186,246,000 23,300,000	190,303,000 25,572,000
Blooms‡	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	13,855,581 1,292,000	14,015,080 1,817,000	1 6,163,000 1,485,000	24,040,000 2,260,000	32,997,000 3,572,000
Plates‡	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	3,290,626 592,000	3,355,852 604,000	3,141,000 471,000	3,869,000 580,000	4,051,000 608,000
Iron and Steel Wares	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	4,438,826 3,473,000	4,502,966 3,171,000	5,010,000 4,458,000	8,111,000 6,295,000	10,539,000 6,771,000
Iron and Steel Wire	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	855,188 423,000	744,498 372,000	859,000 515,000	583,000 350,000	906,000 544,000
Lucifer Matches	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	15,398,006 10,779,000	13,096,422 7,858,000	13,367,000 7,352,000	15,202,000 7,601,000	12,955,000 5,830,000
Machinery	-	- Kronor	3,209,000	3,603,000	4,507,000	5,524,000	7,618,000
Paper	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	21,093,692 27,462,000	18,538,234 25,444,000	24,040,000 6,011,000§	24,903,000 6,226,000	28,325,000 6,729,000
Spirits:							
Brandy and other (in- cluding Liqueurs)	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Liters} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	1,559,007 215,000	169,794 96,000	151,000 75,000	270,000 111,000	153,000 88,000
Wood, Total of	-	- Kronor	109,295,000	113,431,000	116,962,000	114,427,000	131,208,000
" Deals and Boards	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Cub. Metres} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	3,936,473 87,089,000	4,136,811 92,651,000	4,170,000 96,751,000	4,229,000 94,828,000	4,813,000 111,796,000
" Beams and Rafters	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Cub. Metres} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	322,477 5,677,000	308,675 5,829,000	301,000 5,462,000	285,000 3,911,000	301,000 4,000,000
" Masts and Spars	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Cub. Metres} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	214,800 6,133,000	166,479 4,249,000	128,000 3,032,000	162,000 4,373,000	164,000 3,993,000
" Pit Props	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Cub. Metres} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	733,150 6,041,000	713,147 5,242,000	864,000 6,354,000	752,000 6,395,000	797,000 6,534,000
" Staves	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Cub. Metres} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	37,779 582,000	54,084 978,000	46,000 839,000	47,000 552,000	53,000 739,000
" Joiners' Wares	-	- Kronor	3,818,000	3,814,000	4,294,000	5,004,000	7,132,000
Wood Pulp, for Paper- making	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	90,153,834 9,424,000	99,109,149 10,920,000	103,359,000 9,309,000	151,797,000 12,489,000	186,342,000 14,432,000
Zinc Blende	-	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilog.} \\ \text{Kronor} \end{array} \right.$	29,482,292 1,474,000	26,772,236 1,339,000	24,822,000 1,241,000	33,075,000 1,158,000	41,401,000 1,697,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kronor} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$		328,352,000 18,242,000	327,675,000 18,204,000	298,432,000 16,580,000	311,374,000 17,298,000	340,219,000 18,901,000

* Kilogs.

Including Margarine.

† Including Steel.

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,472	1,470	3,467	3,820	3,396	12,800	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Cattle.
3,084,000	212,000	563,000	650,000	529,000	1,792,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,942	1,676	1,501	1,420	1,135	833	<i>No.</i> } " Horses.
936,000	819,000	740,000	705,000	563,000	388,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
6,492	—	30	116	84	1,724	<i>No.</i> } " Swine.
347,000	—	600	1,500	500	15,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
23,924,000	23,141,000	20,673,000	19,175,000	18,761,000	20,140,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter.†
41,592,000	39,952,000	39,450,000	36,803,000	36,394,000	38,186,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,294,000	166,000	164,000	120,000	123,000	162,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Manufactures.
4,603,000	621,000	575,000	429,000	563,000	650,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
32,418,000	57,044,000	32,091,000	9,420,000	14,707,000	8,525,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
4,905,000	7,596,000	5,249,000	3,256,000	3,799,000	2,925,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
9,299,000	9,838,000	9,194,000	10,000,000	13,002,000	14,740,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Glass and Glass Wares.
4,197,000	4,233,000	2,803,000	3,143,000	3,311,000	3,801,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
13,585	57,375	201,000	146,000	41,000	71,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Barley.
1,291	5,164	20,000	17,000	5,000	9,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
20,557,000	39,573,000	38,980,000	12,597,000	30,504,000	13,286,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Oats.
1,850,000	4,254,000	3,995,000	1,260,000	3,203,000	1,295,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,211,000	1,882,000	415,000	240,000	75,000	206,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat Meal.
398,000	283,000	73,000	42,000	13,000	37,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
1,400,801	1,439,860	1,628,000	1,620,000	1,761,000	1,729,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Iron and Steel:
10,296,000	10,900,000	12,617,000	13,056,000	13,984,000	14,007,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Ore.
72,468,000	91,719,000	93,895,000	84,477,000	84,821,000	73,403,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Pig Iron
5,073,000	6,420,000	7,981,000	10,137,000	8,482,000	6,606,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
169,649,000	171,569,000	179,976,000	175,799,000	149,357,000	183,907,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.†
24,941,000	24,376,000	28,663,000	34,028,000	23,030,000	28,405,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
25,831,000	26,620,000	30,993,000	30,871,000	24,281,000	28,528,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Blooms.†
3,100,000	3,150,000	4,339,000	4,631,000	2,823,000	3,444,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
2,889,000	3,019,000	2,933,000	2,441,000	1,545,000	2,369,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Plates.†
433,000	453,000	440,000	366,000	237,000	355,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
13,504,000	9,045,000	14,249,000	13,768,000	12,024,000	13,819,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel Wares.
8,381,000	5,827,000	7,396,000	9,607,000	6,952,000	9,685,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
681,000	750,000	1,190,000	862,000	933,000	1,632,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel Wire
408,000	262,000	417,000	302,000	327,000	571,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
14,885,000	15,953,000	17,355,000	18,801,000	17,601,000	17,290,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Lucifer Matches.
6,698,000	7,179,000	7,810,000	8,461,000	7,920,000	7,781,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
7,989,000	8,643,000	9,947,000	11,580,000	12,781,000	13,841,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Machinery.
28,707,000	31,383,000	39,161,000	50,062,000	58,338,000	79,559,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper.
7,157,000	7,836,000	9,744,000	12,412,000	14,468,000	19,194,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
336,000	226,000	287,000	267,000	307,000	259,000	<i>Liters</i> } Spirits:
139,000	123,000	172,000	159,000	175,000	183,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Brandy and other (in-
150,303,000	146,402,000	140,118,000	153,750,000	131,942,000	148,588,000	<i>Kronor</i> } cluding Liqueurs).
						<i>Kronor</i> } Wood, Total of.
5,120,000	5,145,000	5,134,000	5,116,000	4,623,000	4,692,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } " Deals and Boards.
129,348,000	127,340,000	118,387,000	130,094,000	113,384,000	122,711,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
295,000	319,000	370,000	346,000	286,000	357,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } " Beams and Rafters
4,067,000	4,436,000	5,362,000	6,539,000	5,986,000	6,949,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
157,000	167,000	120,000	115,000	102,000	218,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } " Masts and Spars.
4,073,000	4,095,000	2,637,000	2,337,000	1,402,000	3,405,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
766,000	794,000	896,000	1,105,000	974,000	1,037,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } " Pit Props.
6,897,000	7,300,000	10,299,000	11,214,000	8,395,000	9,230,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
51,000	45,000	33,000	46,000	40,000	53,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> } " Staves.
708,000	643,000	481,000	753,000	645,000	929,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
7,551,000	7,742,000	9,270,000	10,868,000	9,175,000	10,189,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Joiners' Wares.
182,919,000	181,474,000	209,621,000	228,543,000	231,440,000	286,807,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wood Pulp, for Paper-
16,730,000	15,534,000	20,726,000	26,728,000	25,731,000	26,475,000	<i>Kronor</i> } making.
44,425,000	49,597,000	45,635,000	40,879,000	41,248,000	43,813,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Zinc Blende.
1,955,000	2,678,000	2,921,000	1,921,000	1,609,000	1,928,000	<i>Kronor</i> }
358,166,000	344,900,000	358,158,000	391,312,000	353,492,000	392,366,000	<i>Kronor</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
19,898,000	19,161,000	19,898,000	21,740,000	19,638,000	21,798,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ The diminution in the value is stated to be owing to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in the previous years.

¶ See note (*) page 168.

No. 20—continued.

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals: Horses - - - { No. 7,119 5,343 4,326 5,498 6,189 6,014 Kroner 2,132,000 1,601,000 1,296,000 1,644,000 1,842,000 1,784,000						
" Cattle - - - { No. 13,764 208 368 4,510 9,646 5,174 Kroner 1,813,000 23,000 44,000 527,000 992,000 555,000						
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine { No. 19,245 24 849 2,837 15,804 8,685 Kroner 241,000 1,000 33,000 82,000 336,000 192,000						
Bran - - - { Pund 197,135,000 184,536,000 214,676,000 193,478,000 154,991,000 167,852,000 Kroner 8,812,000 7,878,000 7,406,000 6,307,000 5,890,000 6,597,000						
Butter - - - { Pund 22,376,032 25,770,030 37,797,000 30,576,000 32,349,000 35,877,000 Kroner 20,138,000 17,297,000 30,238,000 25,074,000 27,497,000 29,256,000						
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - { M. Tons 1,553,000 1,516,000 1,720,000 1,782,000 1,692,000 1,913,000 Kroner 21,700,000 21,661,000 22,439,000 22,146,000 22,138,000 22,413,000						
Coffee: Raw, not roasted - { Pund 19,508,814 19,831,511 20,411,000 22,851,000 27,878,000 37,132,000 Kroner 14,043,000 16,163,000 15,410,000 17,138,000 18,121,000 16,709,000						
Cotton Yarn - - - { Pund 8,082,000 7,564,000 7,371,000 8,245,000 8,392,000 8,889,000 Kroner 6,339,000 5,742,000 5,235,000 5,235,000 5,316,000 5,617,000						
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufac- { Pund 10,800,000 11,538,000 11,223,000 11,753,000 12,601,000 13,054,000 tures*† - - - Kroner 10,521,000 10,003,000 10,376,000 10,408,000 11,183,000 11,183,000						
Fish: Fresh - - - { Pund 14,672,087 11,235,999 12,973,000 10,789,000 10,957,000 7,283,000 Kroner 4,108,000 3,146,000 3,632,000 3,021,000 3,068,000 1,711,000						
" Preserved and Salted { Pund 26,647,305 25,052,721 19,488,000 26,300,000 20,882,000 26,638,000 Kroner 2,160,000 1,860,000 2,500,000 3,239,000 2,165,000 2,149,000						
Grain: Wheat - - - { Pund 94,905,515 144,134,280 159,732,000 145,087,000 125,557,000 116,662,000 Kroner 6,643,000 8,216,000 7,667,000 7,124,000 6,906,000 8,229,000						
" Rye - - - { Pund 56,650,520 97,628,380 229,328,000 277,959,000 191,842,000 152,210,000 Kroner 3,796,000 4,393,000 8,370,000 10,896,000 7,520,000 6,789,000						
" Oats - - - { Pund 47,604,760 34,898,780 38,906,000 53,166,000 51,024,000 38,503,000 Kroner 2,809,000 1,919,000 1,906,000 2,249,000 2,322,000 1,963,000						
" Barley - - - { Pund 17,764,070 92,339,050 420,738,000 359,918,000 90,996,000 111,793,000 Kroner 862,000 3,509,000 13,674,000 12,633,000 3,367,000 4,257,000						
" Maize - - - { Pund 304,583,400 168,872,400 121,057,000 98,673,000 440,533,000 1,006,077,000 Kroner 13,859,000 7,599,000 5,084,000 4,026,000 13,921,000 30,484,000						
Hides and Skins: Raw - - - { Pund 4,498,732 3,563,985 4,099,000 4,690,000 7,858,000 9,364,000 Kroner 1,784,000 1,640,000 1,581,000 1,979,000 3,206,000 4,156,000						
" " Prepared and { Pund 1,583,223 1,757,354 1,998,000 2,083,000 2,466,000 2,126,000 Manufactured Kroner 4,997,000 5,876,000 6,318,000 7,130,000 8,310,000 3,256,000						
Iron and Steel Wares - - - { Pund 142,221,068 138,904,600 148,145,000 192,919,000 225,273,000 252,398,000 Kroner 18,081,000 22,111,000 24,489,000 30,086,000 33,526,000 24,387,000						
Lard and Fat - - - { Pund 16,565,196 10,456,465 12,643,000 14,574,000 18,039,000 23,446,000 Kroner 4,804,000 3,869,000 4,172,000 4,518,000 3,518,000 6,062,000						
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, { Pund 14,849,498 11,544,882 16,281,000 18,460,000 12,725,000 13,740,000 &c. - - - Kroner 5,903,000 3,775,000 5,233,000 5,138,000 3,187,000 4,997,000						
Metal Wares, except Iron and { Pund 6,215,038 5,879,230 6,060,000 6,923,000 7,309,000 10,139,000 Steel - - - Kroner 7,043,000 7,869,000 7,691,000 9,470,000 8,140,000 5,533,000						
Oil: Petroleum and other - - { Pund 76,759,454 95,549,331 80,255,000 97,014,000 102,440,000 116,192,000 Kroner 5,882,000 5,717,000 4,880,000 6,947,000 7,235,000 6,114,000						
Oilcake - - - { Pund 145,545,676 141,413,878 167,216,000 203,329,000 185,215,000 265,773,000 Kroner 7,889,000 7,537,000 8,327,000 8,763,000 7,779,000 13,820,000						
Seeds: Oleaginous and other { Pund 48,289,850 57,423,566 71,849,000 59,932,000 68,055,000 69,799,000 Kroner 8,368,000 9,408,000 12,994,000 11,659,000 10,541,000 8,749,000						
Silk Manufactures*† - - - { Pund 298,067 284,392 289,000 270,000 272,000 293,000 Kroner 4,189,000 4,154,000 2,976,000 3,560,000 3,575,000 4,037,000						
Stone & Manufactures thereof †† { Pund 290,238,176 279,042,666 302,363,000 195,527,000 256,181,000 4,475,000 Kroner 8,627,000 7,860,000 7,487,000 5,372,000 6,994,000 54,654,000						
Sugar, Raw and Refined - - { Pund 65,279,322 48,393,926 51,501,000 47,686,000 42,831,000 5,103,000 Kroner 9,139,000 7,587,000 6,424,000 5,254,000 4,538,000 9,318,000						
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured { Pund 7,367,064 9,019,277 8,281,000 8,081,000 9,318,000 13,031,000 Kroner 4,224,000 5,089,000 4,720,000 4,636,000 5,964,000 5,982,000						
Wood and Manufactures thereof { Pund 18,569,000 17,803,000 17,300,000 18,887,000 22,586,000 24,212,000 Kroner 3,268,917 3,331,239 3,360,000 8,792,000 5,506,000 3,514,000						
Wool, Raw - - - { Pund 2,565,000 2,534,000 2,513,000 2,964,000 2,677,000 2,792,000 Kroner 6,879,934 7,115,981 7,075,000 4,970,000 5,228,000 5,492,000						
" Manufactures*§ - - - { Pund 21,226,000 22,178,000 22,105,000 16,702,000 16,783,000 16,662,000 Kroner						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { Kroner 324,537,000 320,295,000 348,969,000 364,039,000 383,937,000 416,798,000 £ 18,030,000 17,794,000 19,387,000 20,224,000 21,330,000 23,155,000						

* Exclusive of ready-made clothing.

† Including Silk, twisted or not, prior to 1895

† Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895.

‡ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1895.

†† Including Cement prior to 1897.

No. 20—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,833	7,063	6,073	6,363	5,728	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
2,428,000	2,066,000	2,160,000	2,119,000	1,871,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
135	1,130	1,887	1,181	2,258	<i>No.</i> } " Cattle.
15,000	135,000	324,000	220,000	443,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
32	1,538	1,862	882	2,679	<i>No.</i> } " Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
1,466	27,000	29,000	13,000	38,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
127,198,000	144,428,000	128,796,000	109,145,000	217,360,000	<i>Pund</i> } Bran.
4,820,000	6,022,000	5,636,000	4,693,000	9,747,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
33,722,000	34,088,000	42,366,000	48,565,000	47,802,000	<i>Pund</i> } Butter.
28,233,000	80,510,000	37,500,000	42,019,000	42,010,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,025,000	2,118,000	2,180,000	2,236,000	2,257,000	<i>M.Tons</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
30,197,000	35,346,000	47,362,000	35,819,000	36,171,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
34,676,000	34,902,000	35,021,000	38,725,000	32,392,000	<i>Pund</i> } Coffee: Raw, not roasted.
12,830,000	11,873,000	15,240,000	13,173,000	10,238,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
8,552,000	6,713,000	6,177,000	4,960,000	4,851,000	<i>Pund</i> } Cotton Yarn.
4,906,000	4,026,000	5,166,000	3,712,000	3,622,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
15,088,000	14,782,000	14,316,000	13,883,000	15,705,000	<i>Pund</i> } Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufac-
15,345,000	15,277,000	16,346,000	15,489,000	16,814,000	<i>Kroner</i> } tures.*†
10,090,000	6,647,000	5,012,000	6,169,000	6,169,000	<i>Pund</i> } Fish: Fresh.
2,523,000	1,662,000	1,035,000	1,268,000	1,173,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
26,154,000	22,520,000	29,018,000	26,456,000	32,348,000	<i>Pund</i> } " Preserved and Salted.
2,461,000	2,957,000	3,259,000	3,217,000	4,004,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
149,747,000	149,988,000	122,291,000	276,005,000	235,633,000	<i>Pund</i> } Grain: Wheat.
10,258,000	9,300,000	7,460,000	16,836,000	14,138,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
180,082,000	179,672,000	186,912,000	199,705,000	309,825,000	<i>Pund</i> } " Rye.
9,845,000	9,776,000	9,532,900	9,686,000	15,491,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
26,267,000	27,392,000	59,370,000	59,072,000	45,272,000	<i>Pund</i> } " Oats.
1,436,000	1,300,000	2,969,000	3,119,000	2,642,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
108,856,000	48,221,000	20,732,000	75,983,000	120,565,000	<i>Pund</i> } " Barley.
4,842,000	2,230,000	964,000	3,419,000	5,425,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
934,570,000	1,028,749,000	871,671,000	620,703,000	655,801,000	<i>Pund</i> } " Maize.
31,402,000	38,270,000	34,954,000	26,833,000	29,511,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
10,616,000	15,023,000	17,990,000	17,300,000	20,284,000	<i>Pund</i> } Hides and Skins: Raw.
4,627,000	7,401,000	8,487,000	8,521,000	9,607,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,357,000	2,406,000	2,217,000	2,067,000	2,251,000	<i>Pund</i> } " " Prepared and Manu-
3,653,000	3,996,000	3,664,000	3,426,000	3,801,000	<i>Kroner</i> } factured.
298,287,000	302,569,000	265,206,000	241,757,000	294,600,000	<i>Pund</i> } Iron and Steel Wares.
29,209,000	36,548,000	35,339,000	26,244,000	31,524,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
29,409,000	33,235,000	43,075,000	46,540,000	44,648,000	<i>Pund</i> } Lard and Fat.
7,204,000	9,380,000	15,160,000	18,950,000	21,676,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
13,978,000	14,208,000	18,689,000	20,629,000	20,419,000	<i>Pund</i> } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
4,602,000	4,720,000	6,571,000	7,937,000	7,787,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
11,112,000	9,796,000	10,433,000	11,781,000	12,694,000	<i>Pund</i> } Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
6,356,000	7,412,000	7,174,000	8,278,000	8,629,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
125,588,000	146,437,000	120,847,000	139,215,000	139,059,000	<i>Pund</i> } Oil: Petroleum and other.
5,901,000	7,597,000	9,083,000	8,731,000	9,423,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
312,781,000	370,240,000	425,419,000	495,685,000	614,829,000	<i>Pund</i> } Oilcake.
15,482,000	19,355,000	22,751,000	26,001,000	33,547,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
70,816,000	84,832,000	80,488,000	86,129,000	98,476,000	<i>Pund</i> } Seeds: Oleaginous and other.
10,088,000	12,758,000	13,809,000	15,538,000	17,068,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
332,000	334,000	277,000	267,000	280,000	<i>Pund</i> } Silk Manufactures.*†
4,807,000	4,967,000	4,263,000	4,161,000	4,610,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pund</i> } Stone & Manufactures thereof.††
4,741,000	3,785,000	3,939,000	3,133,000	2,923,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
52,423,000	74,775,000	78,483,000	90,551,000	96,032,000	<i>Pund</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
4,833,000	7,577,000	8,565,000	8,425,000	7,061,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
10,408,000	9,133,000	9,890,000	9,818,000	11,699,000	<i>Pund</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
5,770,000	5,338,000	6,058,000	6,026,000	7,292,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
27,619,000	25,345,000	25,626,000	22,943,000	26,068,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
4,001,000	4,231,000	3,705,000	4,835,000	7,455,000	<i>Pund</i> } Wool, Raw.
3,156,000	4,374,000	4,261,000	4,671,000	5,830,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
5,494,000	5,489,000	4,900,000	4,806,000	5,214,000	<i>Pund</i> }
17,248,000	18,520,000	18,626,000	16,814,000	18,598,000	<i>Kroner</i> } " Manufactures.*‡
462,219,000	492,073,000	526,803,000	512,787,000	564,735,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	28,488,000	31,374,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

* Exclusive of ready-made clothing.

† Including Silk, twisted or not prior to 1895.

†† Including Cement prior to 1897.

‡ Including Flax and Hemp Yarns prior to 1895.

§ Including Woollen Yarns prior to 1895.

No. 20—continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	11,578 7,015,000	11,330 6,636,000	13,290 8,054,000	17,857 10,733,000	16,922 9,748,000
" Cattle - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kron</i>	108,988 19,291,000	80,822 11,119,000	108,221 17,092,000	113,023 17,914,000	91,735 14,577,000
" Sheep and Goats - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	9,998 220,000	1,968 39,000	8,036 161,000	8,218 164,000	4,366 83,000
" Swine - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	185,844 13,938,000	44,234 3,539,000	118,306 10,648,000	130,117 10,409,000	*11 *198
Beer - - - - - { <i>Potter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,411,000 547,000	2,317,000 518,000	2,235,000 510,000	1,946,000 447,000	1,984,000 456,000
Butter - - - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	90,645,336	98,087,355	117,944,000	102,060,000 89,813,000	97,587,000 88,804,000
" in boxes, hermetically sealed { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	86,861,000	91,554,000	100,970,000	2,756,000 2,701,000	3,924,000 3,728,000
Eggs - - - - - { <i>Score</i> <i>Kroner</i>	7,939,284 8,148,000	7,026,791 7,539,000	7,950,044 8,133,000	7,704,896 8,213,000	9,624,312 10,106,000
Fish, Fresh - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	22,406,932 3,193,000	22,517,498 3,209,000	22,476,579 3,203,000	16,718,000 2,382,000	21,933,000 3,136,000
" Preserved and Salted - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	10,861,039 984,000	7,524,218 782,000	7,953,911 1,218,000	1,075,000 272,000	1,776,000 239,000
Grain and Flour : Barley - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	63,583,390 3,815,000	75,856,492 4,087,000	109,863,050 5,484,000	33,523,000 1,421,000	77,544,000 4,187,000
" " Wheat - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	78,764,175 5,317,000	53,124,780 3,081,000	28,569,415 1,400,000	7,417,000 377,000	20,858,000 1,162,000
" " Wheat Flour - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	29,622,510 2,814,000	20,883,404 1,577,000	14,539,292 974,000	7,657,000 536,000	7,796,000 603,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	6,381,910 4,927,000	7,668,269 6,325,000	9,437,345 7,742,000	7,239,000 5,419,000	7,567,000 7,084,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	145,356 870,000	177,064 980,000	182,875 964,000	102,331 597,000	100,957 568,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	19,258,140 3,088,000	14,924,743 2,931,000	13,735,373 3,487,000	3,680,000 1,806,000	3,251,000 1,482,000
Lard and Fat - - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	4,648,717 1,395,000	1,485,668 565,000	1,810,581 607,000	2,086,000 657,000	3,917,000 744,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	87,139,666 36,168,000	108,988,517 41,432,000	106,821,768 40,098,000	124,197,000 38,886,000	155,935,000 45,840,000
Seeds, other than Oleaginous - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,872,757 1,612,000	3,099,700 1,951,000	3,121,324 1,950,000	2,172,000 1,326,000	1,907,000 931,000
Spirits, Brandy and other - - { <i>Potter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,202,611 1,150,000	2,197,457 1,158,000	2,468,259 1,241,000	306,664 252,000	264,215 237,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	197,650,587 2,731,000	209,285,087 3,883,000	309,173,499 5,457,000	324,946,000 6,085,000	364,077,000 5,759,000
Sugar - - - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	5,529,000 793,000	5,939,000 793,000	9,746,000 998,000	8,635,000 691,000	14,000,000 1,120,000
Tobacco, manufactured - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	329,000 412,000	353,000 430,000	361,000 436,000	317,000 387,000	360,000 472,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - <i>Kroner</i>	4,104,000	3,383,000	3,340,000	1,243,000	1,318,000
Wool, Raw - - - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,494,877 1,493,000	2,048,425 1,235,000	2,824,166 1,680,000	1,591,000 838,000	1,525,000 793,000
" Manufactures - - - { <i>Pund</i> <i>Kroner</i>	776,188 3,231,000	791,317 3,279,000	880,176 3,648,000	93,954 391,000	73,159 292,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Kroner</i> £	252,319,000 14,018,000	235,116,000 13,962,000	263,665,000 14,648,000	216,724,000 12,040,000	218,578,000 12,143,000

NOTE.—The above statement gives the General Export Trade of Denmark prior to the year 1895,
† Including Cement prior to 1897.

No 20--continued.

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,800	15,358	19,882	20,452	17,791	23,016	<i>No.</i> } Animals : Horses.
12,989,000	9,272,000	12,656,000	13,370,000	11,488,000	13,914,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
81,160	36,066	37,736	40,578	41,318	47,008	<i>No.</i> } " Cattle.
14,467,000	6,075,000	6,711,000	8,390,000	8,346,000	10,029,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
6,250	2,644	2,469	2,095	76	392	<i>No.</i> } " Sheep and Goats.
150,000	69,000	76,000	57,000	2,900	12,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
186	17	146	10	54	43	<i>No.</i> } " Swine.
11,000	965	2,000	1,000	2,000	1,500	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,085,000	2,135,000	2,407,000	2,243,000	2,648,000	2,878,000	<i>Potter</i> } Beer.
491,000	509,000	590,000	550,000	666,000	725,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
102,262,000	117,974,000	118,819,000	118,932,000	129,474,000	135,100,000	<i>Pund</i> } Butter.
92,444,000	104,982,000	114,919,000	115,231,000	127,390,000	129,831,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,807,000	3,444,000	3,596,000	3,618,000	4,209,000	4,433,000	<i>Pund</i> } " in boxes, hermetically sealed.
4,339,000	3,651,000	4,096,000	4,269,000	4,935,000	5,286,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
12,227,523	13,201,990	15,057,647	16,612,000	19,014,000	21,530,000	<i>Score</i> } Eggs.
12,906,000	13,525,000	16,664,000	18,107,000	21,258,000	24,070,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
20,787,000	22,999,000	29,839,000	21,681,000	27,528,000	37,139,000	<i>Pund</i> } Fish, Fresh.
2,349,000	3,450,000	4,476,000	4,441,000	6,300,000	7,115,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
927,000	655,000	684,000	634,000	510,000	314,000	<i>Pund</i> } " Preserved and Salted.
162,000	119,000	130,000	113,000	110,000	114,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
65,980,000	84,520,000	104,075,000	82,534,000	93,004,000	71,735,000	<i>Pund</i> } Grain and Flour : Barley.
3,745,000	4,801,000	6,138,000	4,442,000	5,007,000	3,845,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
30,448,000	24,326,000	13,122,000	28,564,000	7,112,000	5,568,000	<i>Pund</i> } " " Wheat.
1,951,000	1,770,000	722,000	1,551,000	420,000	312,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
8,680,000	7,431,000	4,878,000	4,577,000	4,369,000	3,690,000	<i>Pund</i> } " " Wheat Flour.
890,000	696,000	399,000	371,000	360,000	293,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
10,761,000	12,329,000	14,701,000	15,000,000	12,932,000	13,513,000	<i>Pund</i> } Hides and Skins, Undressed.
4,789,000	5,795,000	7,415,000	7,425,000	6,298,000	6,690,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
105,023	61,539	45,920	54,000	64,000	59,000	<i>Pund</i> } " " Prepared and Manu-
434,000	80,000	59,000	72,000	88,000	79,000	<i>Kroner</i> } factured.
3,744,000	5,001,000	5,737,000	4,646,000	4,942,000	5,159,000	<i>Pund</i> } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
790,000	1,937,000	2,131,000	2,233,000	2,364,000	2,374,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,167,000	2,088,000	2,981,000	2,667,000	2,564,000	3,208,000	<i>Pund</i> } Lard and Fat.
1,186,000	764,000	919,000	1,190,000	1,345,000	1,680,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
137,666,000	155,285,000	192,668,000	169,273,000	157,939,000	190,612,000	<i>Pund</i> } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
57,787,000	58,974,000	67,524,000	71,905,000	72,386,000	87,942,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,083,000	1,513,000	2,238,000	700,000	1,832,000	1,226,000	<i>Pund</i> } Seeds, other than Oleaginous.
789,000	543,000	360,000	256,000	425,000	382,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
394,418	529,000	299,000	327,000	202,000	229,000	<i>Potter</i> } Spirits, Brandy and other.
100,000	125,000	127,000	95,000	77,000	72,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pund</i> } Stone and Manufactures thereof. †
2,160,000	1,139,000	1,364,000	1,672,000	1,418,000	1,024,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
10,361,000	7,467,000	4,906,000	5,855,000	6,033,000	4,165,000	<i>Pund</i> } Sugar.
694,000	535,000	373,000	475,000	399,000	251,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
387,000	389,000	446,000	383,000	372,000	375,000	<i>Pund</i> } Tobacco, manufactured.
439,000	433,000	480,000	426,000	473,000	492,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
452,000	632,000	561,000	499,000	482,000	522,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
1,392,000	1,129,000	1,996,000	1,370,000	1,386,000	1,229,000	<i>Pund</i> } Wool, Raw.
1,062,000	869,000	1,790,000	1,370,000	1,178,000	1,038,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
37,908	45,272	48,999	53,000	49,000	34,000	<i>Pund</i> } " Manufactures.
151,000	182,000	199,000	240,000	225,000	135,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
243,464,000	238,525,000	270,129,000	281,915,000	292,127,000	319,887,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
13,526,000	13,251,000	15,007,000	15,662,000	16,229,000	17,771,000	£ } OTHER ARTICLES.

from and after which year the Special Exports (Exports of Domestic Produce and Manufacture) are given.

* Sucking pigs.

† Including Cement prior to 1897.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals : Horses	No. 82,055	65,234	85,312	103,967	103,260	120,334	
	Marks 62,778,000	49,298,000	61,624,000	74,843,000	73,594,000	84,500,000	
" Other	No. 1,279,716	1,037,345	1,105,348	643,578	331,841	313,564	
	Marks 182,667,000	157,374,000	200,775,000	111,750,000	66,347,000	66,543,000	
Bran, &c.,	100 Kilogs. 3,389,496	4,933,704	4,606,868	3,960,237	6,021,590	6,591,483	
	Marks 27,996,000	40,900,000	25,814,000	22,339,000	45,103,000	49,064,000	
Coal	100 Kilogs. 44,369,831	46,640,475	48,059,710	51,173,561	54,767,526	60,720,280	
	Marks 59,480,000	59,696,000	60,306,000	63,263,000	61,108,000	66,545,000	
Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha, crude	100 Kilogs. 46,924	51,993	56,397	68,206	82,804	85,740	
	Marks 25,808,000	23,397,000	22,559,000	27,282,000	34,778,000	38,583,000	
Cocoa, Raw	100 Kilogs. 74,609	79,609	83,199	99,509	122,095	154,734	
	Marks 10,893,000	12,339,000	9,306,000	10,571,000	12,132,000	18,774,000	
Coffee, Raw	100 Kilogs. 1,220,319	1,221,905	1,223,575	1,223,902	1,298,966	1,363,954	
	Marks 196,471,000	213,833,000	202,793,000	202,522,000	189,294,000	160,308,000	
Copper, Raw, and Scrap†	100 Kilogs. 324,984	384,553	370,316	443,649	592,848	717,717	
	Marks 31,848,000	35,379,000	31,648,000	40,161,000	57,459,000	71,923,000	
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs. 2,615,217	2,715,308	2,993,081	3,284,326	3,090,941	3,316,134	
	Marks 195,763,000	221,254,000	199,605,000	231,479,000	238,810,000	243,221,000	
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. 157,897	172,150	184,556	224,835	224,648	204,067	
	Marks 41,566,000	47,162,000	45,298,000	56,686,000	56,853,000	59,254,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 16,857	19,359	21,909	26,291	29,752	31,555	
	Marks 9,247,000	10,443,000	11,722,000	14,219,000	19,064,000	40,572,000	
Eggs	100 Kilogs. 627,336	663,143	796,091	835,650	890,298	995,902	
	Marks 70,889,000	57,030,000	68,464,000	74,373,000	76,506,000	67,167,000	
Flax	100 Kilogs. 568,821	588,744	544,936	649,289	541,861	487,260	
	Marks 31,191,000	39,144,000	38,970,000	37,654,000	31,388,000	26,943,000	
Grain : Wheat	100 Kilogs. 12,962,126	7,034,530	11,538,374	13,381,777	16,527,054	11,795,211	
	Marks 199,221,000	88,897,000	117,916,000	144,545,000	197,943,000	173,698,000	
" Barley	100 Kilogs. 5,832,966	8,517,404	10,974,970	9,290,087	10,281,347	10,635,147	
	Marks 72,926,000	96,332,000	104,380,000	89,845,000	108,850,000	120,618,000	
" Maize	100 Kilogs. 7,173,102	7,610,793	5,831,770	3,238,275	8,213,509	12,663,052	
	Marks 74,957,000	68,922,000	51,381,000	29,231,000	58,251,000	85,188,000	
Grease†	100 Kilogs. 989,461	725,477	792,804	782,791	919,487	1,178,110	
	Marks 77,121,000	68,867,000	63,388,000	52,708,000	45,371,000	55,414,000	
Herrings, salted	100 Kilogs. 1,189,575	1,406,785	1,376,900	1,276,753	1,216,337	1,171,283	
	Marks 27,985,000	28,336,000	30,617,000	29,338,000	25,449,000	30,221,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	100 Kilogs. 932,840	987,602	1,078,814	1,177,021	1,051,013	1,261,644	
	Marks 92,691,000	94,970,000	97,293,000	143,954,000	114,775,000	136,547,000	
Indigo	100 Kilogs. 17,435	12,725	15,072	17,945	19,733	14,084	
	Marks 18,743,000	14,634,000	18,086,000	21,534,000	20,720,000	12,676,000	
Iron Ore	100 Kilogs. 16,558,430	15,732,019	20,930,070	20,171,359	25,867,055	31,856,435	
	Marks 22,359,000	21,018,000	27,445,000	27,301,000	34,826,000	46,742,000	
" Pig	100 Kilogs. 2,093,064	2,189,984	2,039,478	1,882,166	3,225,015	4,231,267	
	Marks 10,077,000	9,936,000	9,455,000	9,003,000	15,958,000	21,450,000	
" Manufactures (except Machinery)	100 Kilogs. 619,440	587,320	572,360	576,890	823,130	1,004,310	
	Marks 20,057,000	18,652,000	18,823,000	18,919,000	28,067,000	33,054,000	
Linseed	100 Kilogs. 1,374,405	1,436,990	1,837,200	2,203,983	2,893,876	2,622,542	
	Marks 27,999,000	28,848,000	35,060,000	38,489,000	47,150,000	44,927,000	
Machinery and Locomotives	100 Kilogs. 376,719	408,849	442,935	472,056	596,779	692,100	
	Marks 26,415,000	25,850,000	27,200,000	30,858,000	36,810,000	43,344,000	
Oil : Petroleum, Crude and Refined	100 Kilogs. 7,434,326	7,650,999	7,851,016	8,110,578	8,536,422	8,946,113	
	Marks 60,738,000	47,283,000	45,536,000	61,640,000	59,786,000	46,220,000	
Oil-cake	100 Kilogs. 3,208,726	3,338,458	3,365,699	3,161,988	3,108,858	4,199,319	
	Marks 40,897,000	40,016,000	29,488,000	27,095,000	29,710,000	46,389,000	
Palm-kernels, &c.	100 Kilogs. 1,230,479	1,332,442	1,545,721	1,482,945	1,372,083	1,169,904	
	Marks 26,768,000	29,714,000	34,805,000	29,421,000	26,674,000	22,731,000	
Saltpetre	100 Kilogs. 3,808,229	3,853,560	4,056,960	4,665,197	4,504,073	4,683,821	
	Marks 64,971,000	65,660,000	69,229,000	71,617,000	67,878,000	68,595,000	
Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	100 Kilogs. 48,016	49,414	48,386	56,483	53,074	55,442	
	Marks 125,178,000	133,471,000	106,776,000	132,216,000	111,344,000	115,515,000	
Timber, Planks, and Builders' Material	10 Kilogs. 32,963,974	30,774,367	27,686,750	29,439,049	33,854,213	40,807,676	
	Marks 156,666,000	157,979,000	132,808,000	149,665,000	186,995,000	250,195,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs. 520,195	491,397	525,527	551,161	583,344	604,533	
	Marks 74,571,000	86,429,000	94,178,000	99,663,000	115,216,000	110,209,000	
Wine, in Casks and Bottles	100 Kilogs. 848,590	782,262	730,989	771,397	667,983	701,014	
	Marks 47,954,000	42,022,000	40,204,000	40,979,000	39,898,000	41,554,000	
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. 1,590,518	1,490,632	1,610,790	1,882,019	1,702,446	1,632,935	
	Marks 251,516,000	229,937,000	222,520,000	247,989,000	237,125,000	218,713,000	
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. 202,516	242,657	209,966	246,049	239,925	226,829	
	Marks 94,077,000	117,322,000	100,633,000	119,355,000	114,084,000	99,128,000	
" Cloths and Stuffs	100 Kilogs. 15,655	17,720	16,345	14,456	20,175	14,652	
	Marks 11,337,000	12,334,000	10,652,000	9,470,000	13,131,000	9,543,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks £	4,018,500,000 200,925,000	3,961,700,000 198,085,000	3,938,300,000 196,915,000	4,120,700,000 206,035,000	4,307,200,000 215,360,000	4,680,700,000 234,035,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg, are throughout the period included Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geestemünde, and of certain parts of

† Includes Oleomargarine.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
121,806	118,796	111,336	100,321	111,667	No Marks } Animals: Horses.
91,912,000	88,791,000	77,556,000	78,633,000	92,425,000	No Marks } " Other
264,425	272,198	287,452	320,147	407,746	No Marks } " " "
59,007,000	63,461,000	68,265,000	76,116,000	103,135,000	100 Kilogs. } Bran, &c.
5,641,101	6,878,105	8,293,328	8,440,827	7,597,688	100 Kilogs. } " " "
44,768,000	57,641,000	73,211,000	71,602,000	64,286,000	100 Kilogs. } Coal.
58,203,322	62,205,000	73,840,000	62,973,887	64,256,579	100 Kilogs. } " " "
68,950,000	85,401,000	134,880,000	92,518,000	89,932,000	100 Kilogs. } Caoutchouc and Gutta-percha, crude.
100,977	137,037	134,214	130,224	150,288	100 Kilogs. } " " "
54,528,000	76,741,000	73,818,000	48,226,000	60,985,000	100 Kilogs. } Cocoa, Raw.
158,602	182,723	192,542	185,174	206,870	100 Kilogs. } " " "
23,221,000	24,947,000	28,711,000	24,730,000	26,181,000	100 Kilogs. } Coffee, Raw.
1,532,704	1,561,373	1,608,261	1,719,743	1,714,347	100 Kilogs. } " " "
137,028,000	128,037,000	155,828,000	147,740,000	143,161,000	100 Kilogs. } Copper, Raw, and Scrap.†
780,101	750,836	881,051	631,566	804,182	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
83,460,000	111,046,000	134,265,000	90,769,000	89,085,000	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn.
3,910,431	3,668,847	3,585,303	3,735,842	3,914,213	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures.
250,792,000	243,310,000	340,735,000	315,786,000	341,221,000	100 Kilogs. } Eggs.
231,451	209,031	199,693	160,496	171,276	100 Kilogs. } Flax.
53,868,000	55,588,000	62,933,000	48,559,000	51,154,000	100 Kilogs. } Grain: Wheat.
63,170	62,692	64,034	58,912	62,713	100 Kilogs. } " Barley.
31,533,000	32,576,000	35,281,000	31,484,000	34,713,000	100 Kilogs. } " Maize.
1,058,358	1,125,786	1,181,697	1,164,865	1,281,538	100 Kilogs. } Grease.‡
85,167,000	96,309,000	103,227,000	104,773,000	115,071,000	100 Kilogs. } Herrings, salted.
502,610	496,775	432,704	403,561	470,340	100 Kilogs. } Hides and Skins, Raw.
24,930,000	23,781,000	32,763,000	31,209,000	35,030,000	100 Kilogs. } Indigo.
14,774,554	13,708,505	12,938,638	21,342,003	20,745,304	100 Kilogs. } Iron Ore.
231,447,000	180,353,000	171,117,000	282,702,000	271,633,000	100 Kilogs. } " Pig.
11,530,671	11,042,499	7,814,579	8,997,487	11,275,557	100 Kilogs. } Iron Manufactures (except Machinery).
132,776,000	127,886,000	92,484,000	105,448,000	127,862,000	100 Kilogs. } Linseed.
15,816,856	16,265,952	13,841,573	11,933,189	9,005,796	100 Kilogs. } Machinery and Locomotives.
126,387,000	135,182,000	128,868,000	119,791,000	93,359,000	100 Kilogs. } Oil: Petroleum, Crude and Refined.
1,421,058	1,333,283	1,254,600	1,246,485	1,058,621	100 Kilogs. } Oil-cake.
83,127,000	80,623,000	88,783,000	106,727,000	109,681,000	100 Kilogs. } Palm-kernels, &c.
1,888,374	1,095,835	1,135,838	1,365,774	1,572,517	100 Kilogs. } Saltpetre.
32,667,000	35,794,000	38,011,000	41,417,000	49,882,000	100 Kilogs. } Silk and Floss Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
1,331,359	1,160,538	1,288,271	1,229,781	1,280,576	100 Kilogs. } Timber, Planks, and Builders' Material.
141,479,000	144,453,000	163,932,000	154,577,000	185,374,000	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
10,362	11,078	5,643	6,091	5,267	100 Kilogs. } Wine, in Casks and Bottles.
8,290,000	8,309,000	4,091,000	4,264,000	3,687,000	100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw.
35,165,772	41,653,722	41,078,399	43,700,217	39,574,028	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn.
54,484,000	70,248,000	75,182,000	69,703,000	59,235,000	100 Kilogs. } " Cloths and Stuffs.
3,845,607	6,126,518	7,267,119	2,675,033	1,430,400	100 Kilogs. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
19,616,000	39,935,000	58,417,000	17,035,000	8,565,900	
1,118,690	1,603,950	1,505,630	1,031,880	903,060	
35,252,000	52,733,000	56,005,000	36,538,000	32,223,000	
2,699,463	2,660,191	2,675,714	2,369,299	2,459,599	
50,579,000	54,899,000	71,057,000	63,555,000	64,232,000	
821,937	937,570	988,558	681,221	507,593	
52,525,000	65,686,000	96,757,000	60,538,000	45,301,000	
9,056,900	9,110,688	9,377,227	9,274,629	9,391,294	
61,984,000	74,336,000	78,775,000	65,518,000	66,500,000	
4,795,082	4,806,342	4,996,149	5,356,309	4,873,809	
53,164,000	54,157,000	60,855,000	61,037,000	58,470,000	
1,153,957	1,280,925	1,489,575	1,510,371	1,849,094	
26,437,000	30,419,000	35,826,000	37,710,000	51,092,000	
4,269,493	5,287,287	4,865,907	5,310,969	4,689,129	
62,325,000	78,376,000	78,305,000	90,623,000	82,484,000	
58,313	61,943	56,032	56,812	65,687	
130,159,000	159,224,000	134,429,000	128,653,000	147,001,000	
47,725,712	48,182,970	50,464,759	44,682,029	39,321,296	
308,698,000	290,322,000	241,196,000	185,738,000	185,629,000	
619,152	618,913	626,333	632,191	632,767	
106,958,000	106,020,000	115,366,000	129,983,000	109,064,000	
712,971	750,491	802,964	798,297	759,780	
42,141,000	44,316,000	48,879,000	40,359,000	40,621,000	
1,768,051	1,776,436	1,381,135	1,504,711	1,618,037	
241,406,000	328,426,000	261,645,000	231,667,000	273,946,000	
231,711	264,558	247,496	203,282	225,933	
92,239,000	113,361,000	110,575,000	82,873,000	86,601,000	
16,536	17,406	20,003	16,291	17,862	
10,709,000	12,241,000	15,726,000	11,163,000	12,605,000	
5,080,600,000†	5,483,100,000†	5,765,600,000†	5,421,200,000†	5,631,000,000†	Marks } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
254,030,000†	274,155,000†	288,280,000†	271,060,000†	281,550,000†	£ }

in the Zollgebiet. The free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*),
 Baden, are excluded. These, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschritte."

† Including small copper coins.

‡ Including the value of ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet.)—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals: Horses	No.	8,895	10,069	7,283	7,980	9,894	9,050
	Marks	9,439,000	9,682,000	7,242,000	8,991,000	10,780,000	9,918,000
" Other	No.	346,568	453,486	409,251	289,823	269,692	236,533
	Marks	14,423,000	15,166,000	15,045,000	17,018,000	11,897,000	10,886,000
Beer	100 Kilogs.	718,462	728,604	711,870	771,449	784,565	932,568
	Marks	13,017,000	12,916,000	12,412,000	14,495,000	15,885,000	19,048,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, Lithographs, &c.	100 Kilogs.	131,212	142,037	139,630	151,278	160,801	167,484
	Marks	84,466,000	94,615,000	91,984,000	98,621,000	112,412,000	119,759,000
Butter†	100 Kilogs.	75,141	84,939	78,204	66,568	71,006	37,158
	Marks	15,028,000	16,988,000	14,352,000	11,859,000	14,195,000	7,134,000
Coal	100 Kilogs.	89,710,551	96,773,045	97,390,353	103,608,378	115,987,573	123,899,066
	Marks	99,897,000	104,607,000	101,194,000	106,960,000	121,873,000	133,450,000
Coke	100 Kilogs.	17,178,926	19,024,243	22,619,244	22,933,276	22,163,951	21,618,864
	Marks	29,181,000	29,250,000	35,521,000	35,574,000	36,009,000	36,635,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste	100 Kilogs.	316,882	327,730	345,786	450,537	525,381	437,252
	Marks	21,204,000	23,617,000	20,549,000	29,546,000	37,754,000	28,792,000
" Yarn	100 Kilogs.	97,074	79,693	73,565	76,943	69,650	79,270
	Marks	20,939,000	18,153,000	15,652,000	16,691,000	16,230,000	21,042,000
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	336,880	333,508	310,281	361,793	343,439	358,826
	Marks	157,392,000	154,492,000	142,088,000	184,301,000	166,753,000	177,686,000
Dyes: Aniline and other Tar Dyes	100 Kilogs.	107,251	115,599	123,681	157,891	162,329	176,389
	Marks	52,553,000	53,176,000	53,183,000	63,256,000	64,932,000	67,023,000
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs.	1,019,072	1,173,381	1,208,194	1,264,164	1,165,881	1,150,231
	Marks	37,752,000	41,472,000	43,315,000	46,956,000	42,793,000	43,516,000
Grain, Flour, and Meal	100 Kilogs.	2,012,380	2,637,050	5,194,820	5,722,360	4,514,730	7,945,190
	Marks	30,113,000	38,062,000	54,564,000	62,810,000	56,194,000	115,169,000
Hops	100 Kilogs.	91,345	55,217	109,249	108,096	98,676	99,006
	Marks	30,137,000	83,071,000	21,505,000	27,291,000	19,556,000	23,876,000
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs.	112,456	110,553	110,421	131,003	138,097	146,991
	Marks	35,533,000	35,321,000	35,787,000	35,586,000	37,988,000	37,000,000
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs.	1,133,911	1,086,749	1,546,470	1,352,894	1,404,492	908,849
	Marks	6,273,000	5,911,000	8,049,000	7,063,000	7,716,000	4,990,000
" Bars, Malleable§	100 Kilogs.	1,990,636	2,312,969	3,005,585	2,779,909	2,594,610	2,467,723
	Marks	21,360,000	23,573,000	29,549,000	27,961,000	28,696,000	28,324,000
" Wares, Coarse†	100 Kilogs.	2,386,228	2,524,027	2,636,412	2,881,389	3,092,496	3,003,081
	Marks	88,734,000	96,486,000	97,294,000	109,914,000	125,259,000	133,086,000
" " Fine†	100 Kilogs.	164,158	190,940	188,991	232,408	274,738	270,924
	Marks	51,069,000	59,743,000	47,118,000	71,326,000	84,217,000	72,919,000
" Wire	100 Kilogs.	1,873,756	1,915,182	2,098,179	2,053,311	2,071,158	1,989,091
	Marks	25,611,000	26,100,000	26,329,000	25,954,000	27,542,000	26,483,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs.	76,242	81,464	84,375	96,476	90,557	105,735
	Marks	46,385,000	53,246,000	51,383,000	67,125,000	54,975,000	62,500,000
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs.	51,163	51,782	50,761	57,466	55,185	53,454
	Marks	66,465,000	64,389,000	61,095,000	72,922,000	66,499,000	60,599,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs.	914,880	959,380	1,249,496	1,366,488	1,585,162	1,671,705
	Marks	61,618,000	63,287,000	78,217,000	89,646,000	107,079,000	119,641,000
Paper of all kinds	100 Kilogs.	839,470	884,866	953,944	1,109,665	1,202,014	1,086,558
	Marks	58,149,000	55,897,000	55,452,000	64,010,000	67,364,000	59,410,000
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs.	48,235	49,589	39,274	49,030	47,104	44,608
	Marks	142,013,000	152,564,000	103,853,000	128,054,000	122,112,000	112,157,000
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs.	15,246	16,630	17,883	17,968	17,293	20,700
	Marks	26,023,000	27,490,000	29,771,000	30,244,000	28,267,000	30,803,000
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs.	168,654	160,577	169,555	210,379	246,870	344,756
	Marks	4,659,000	4,682,000	4,820,000	5,196,000	6,178,000	9,526,000
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs.	6,076,110	7,056,383	8,292,591	8,940,453	9,888,206	11,410,371
	Marks	179,807,000	221,152,000	209,174,000	192,367,000	236,352,000	229,898,000
" Raw††	100 Kilogs.	3,759,119	4,381,886	5,229,785	4,775,394	5,853,686	6,815,159
	Marks	103,376,000	125,979,000	117,147,000	92,643,000	125,562,000	120,969,000
" Refined	100 Kilogs.	2,316,991	2,674,497	3,062,806	4,165,089	4,034,520	4,595,512
	Marks	76,431,000	95,173,000	92,027,000	100,224,000	110,790,000	108,929,000
Wearing Apparel	100 Kilogs.	76,034	79,972	78,660	83,931	91,102	87,203
	Marks	88,184,000	89,413,000	85,276,000	89,558,000	121,167,000	115,086,000
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs.	76,235	93,227	97,585	112,227	90,866	104,614
	Marks	13,059,000	22,374,000	21,469,000	24,353,000	20,808,000	23,434,000
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs.	69,595	70,267	85,886	90,480	82,375	87,632
	Marks	38,510,000	37,883,000	42,782,000	46,800,000	44,853,000	44,553,000
" Cloths & Stuffs	100 Kilogs.	239,226	236,237	208,271	254,831	251,694	286,651
	Marks	165,456,000	157,443,000	129,906,000	163,229,000	160,922,000	155,759,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks	2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000	3,635,000,000
	£	147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000	165,895,000	176,255,000	181,750,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period münde, and certain parts of Baden, are excluded.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Includes Steel.

§ Includes iron for tyres and plough shares subsequent to 1895.

No. 20—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollgebiet).—See NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,760	9,591	10,912	10,541	10,955	<i>No.</i> Animals: Horses.
9,713,000	10,384,000	10,327,000	7,059,000	7,598,000	<i>Marks</i> " Other.
177,288	153,470	175,828	208,410	188,379	<i>No.</i> Beer.
8,546,000	6,907,000	8,038,000	9,446,000	9,318,000	<i>Marks</i> Books, Maps, Engravings,
910,991	966,812	1,113,790	1,109,022	1,127,114	<i>Marks</i> Lithographs, &c.
18,290,000	19,594,000	22,228,000	22,780,000	22,344,000	100 Kilogs. Butter.†
176,916	180,162	201,630	201,688	210,831	100 Kilogs. Coal.
128,818,000	132,799,000	148,930,000	169,266,000	187,786,000	<i>Marks</i> Coke.
29,343	27,662	26,591	25,290	22,486	100 Kilogs. Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
5,625,000	5,491,000	5,632,000	5,454,000	5,086,000	<i>Marks</i> " Yarn.
139,892,226	139,431,737	152,758,052	152,662,666	161,011,411	100 Kilogs. " Manufactures.
159,702,000	180,185,000	216,938,000	209,682,000	208,885,000	100 Kilogs. Dyes: Aniline and other Tar
21,331,789	21,379,849	22,291,880	20,969,309	21,823,834	<i>Marks</i> Dyes.
40,791,000	45,962,000	55,769,000	52,757,000	45,785,000	100 Kilogs. Glass and Glass Wares.
476,870	506,278	510,094	470,082	557,847	100 Kilogs. Grain, Flour, and Meal.
28,318,000	31,273,000	43,475,000	35,468,000	44,062,000	<i>Marks</i> Hops.
82,050	96,878	113,255	120,775	130,243	100 Kilogs. Instruments, Musical.
19,662,000	22,891,000	29,134,000	28,537,000	31,703,000	<i>Marks</i> Iron, Pig.
359,484	378,727	415,864	384,117	443,736	100 Kilogs. " Bars, Malleable.‡
181,616,000	206,804,000	245,208,000	220,305,000	259,791,000	<i>Marks</i> " Wares, Coarse.†
197,123	227,046	237,812	250,298	288,062	100 Kilogs. " " Fine.‡
71,950,000	74,925,000	77,289,000	79,631,000	89,299,000	<i>Marks</i> " Wire.
1,124,272	1,218,855	1,367,925	1,297,198	1,392,385	100 Kilogs. Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
39,057,000	42,596,000	46,676,000	48,877,000	48,005,000	<i>Marks</i> " Wares, except Gloves.
8,767,960	9,455,150	10,319,730	8,622,030	8,596,550	100 Kilogs. Machinery of all kinds, includ-
123,163,000	123,826,000	134,990,000	100,388,000	105,365,000	<i>Marks</i> ing Locomotives.
74,276	76,978	96,483	65,900	102,978	100 Kilogs. Paper of all kinds.
27,135,000	17,053,000	25,286,000	14,598,000	25,461,000	100 Kilogs. Silk Manufactures.
151,360	162,936	165,737	172,751	166,756	<i>Marks</i> Skins, Dressed.
37,950,000	34,105,000	40,549,000	45,478,000	42,794,000	100 Kilogs. Spirits of all kinds.
1,873,751	1,820,907	1,294,086	1,504,475	3,472,563	<i>Marks</i> Sugar, Total.
10,136,000	12,091,000	10,242,000	8,762,000	19,192,000	100 Kilogs. " Raw.††
2,636,980	1,939,328	1,725,328	3,295,132	3,612,156	<i>Marks</i> " Refined
30,649,000	27,052,000	25,432,000	34,754,000	37,216,000	100 Kilogs. Wearing Apparel.
3,207,882	3,472,167	3,537,755	3,841,393	4,269,626	<i>Marks</i> Wool, Raw.
147,539,000	178,602,000	190,312,000	187,910,000	206,728,900	<i>Marks</i> Woollen Yarn.
289,450	350,000	421,112	442,061	462,421	100 Kilogs. " Cloths and Stuffs.
77,835,000	98,627,000	123,451,000	128,599,000	131,830,000	<i>Marks</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
1,887,132	1,543,322	1,698,392	2,477,576	2,335,130	<i>Marks</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES.
26,494,000	25,230,000	29,858,000	33,060,000	29,389,000	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
109,080	126,770	129,012	119,605	136,782	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
62,797,000	71,587,000	72,467,000	74,268,000	93,123,000	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
60,374	68,064	71,232	64,886	64,866	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
63,314,000	72,043,000	52,497,000	42,118,000	41,366,000	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
1,862,177	2,194,939	2,345,177	2,138,338	2,183,966	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
136,029,000	176,241,000	215,897,000	184,796,000	180,777,000	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
1,057,140	1,028,155	1,197,229	1,006,926	1,238,262	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
59,280,000	59,180,000	74,128,000	61,396,000	59,746,000	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
50,197	53,070	50,716	47,716	50,186	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
128,774,000	142,695,000	139,522,000	137,261,000	146,195,000	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
21,742	19,532	22,806	25,558	27,083	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
32,023,000	32,126,000	42,729,000	45,694,000	51,160,000	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
382,018	372,706	254,348	257,109	439,237	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
12,114,000	11,464,000	7,482,000	6,273,000	8,196,000	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
10,325,808	9,393,067	10,061,556	10,834,460	10,739,239	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
212,357,000	203,559,000	216,338,000	202,826,000	159,416,000	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
5,166,601	4,935,313	5,629,955	4,734,191	4,952,157	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
94,187,000	97,719,000	111,192,000	76,694,000	62,150,000	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
5,158,607	4,457,754	4,434,701	6,150,269	5,787,082	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
118,170,000	105,840,000	105,146,000	126,132,000	97,266,000	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
90,794	97,686	104,403	98,542	100,814	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
96,284,000	130,142,000	131,279,000	149,144,000	147,162,000	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
90,047	90,356	78,846	97,855	114,385	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
20,441,000	24,201,000	21,930,000	21,757,000	29,711,000	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
85,724	89,003	88,301	104,151	108,864	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
44,892,000	57,316,000	56,807,000	56,310,000	62,460,000	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
218,594	215,072	226,919	230,080	244,551	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
143,875,000	155,538,000	178,251,000	163,014,000	175,080,000	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
3,756,600,000	4,207,000,000	4,611,400,000	4,431,400,000	4,677,800,000	<i>Marks</i> " " " "
187,830,000	210,350,000	230,570,000	221,570,000	233,890,000	<i>Marks</i> " " " "

included in the Zollgebiet. The free ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven, Geeste-
These, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschüsse."

†† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Coal - - - - -	<i>Tonnen</i> 4,272,000	4,442,000	4,333,000	4,338,000	4,718,000	4,952,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 42,720,000	44,418,000	43,331,000	43,382,000	47,184,000	49,516,000
Coffee, Raw - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 72,123,000	79,574,000	77,537,000	85,675,000	92,890,000	108,951,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 31,734,000	35,013,000	34,116,000	37,697,000	40,872,000	47,939,000
Copper Ore - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 91,773,000	105,774,000	115,536,000	113,862,000	147,264,000	131,420,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 14,684,000	16,924,000	18,486,000	18,218,000	23,562,000	21,027,000
Copper, Unwrought -	<i>Kilog.</i> 21,851,000	30,604,000	28,078,000	32,401,000	42,728,000	50,237,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 21,851,000	30,604,000	28,078,000	32,401,000	42,728,000	50,237,000
Cotton, Raw - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 26,882,000	26,419,000	23,213,000	24,696,000	28,019,000	32,144,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 16,129,000	15,852,000	13,928,000	14,817,000	16,811,000	19,286,000
" Yarn - - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 27,027,000	25,838,000	31,559,000	33,451,000	29,726,000	29,841,000
" Manufactures - -	" 8,896,000	10,093,000	11,048,000	11,652,000	12,749,000	12,939,000
Drugs : Peruvian Bark -	" 166,117,000	170,938,000	190,320,000	162,527,000	197,961,000	184,269,000
Dye Stuffs - - - -	" 10,905,000	11,467,000	11,797,000	12,268,000	12,065,000	12,620,000
Flour and Meal - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 129,724,000	148,235,000	149,949,000	137,586,000	170,320,000	175,153,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 38,917,000	44,471,000	44,985,000	41,276,000	51,096,000	52,546,000
Grain : Wheat - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 660,234,000	661,687,000	812,648,000	957,356,000	1,034,150,000	1,110,450,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 85,830,000	86,019,000	105,644,000	124,456,000	134,439,000	144,359,000
" Barley - - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 189,207,000	311,888,000	443,041,000	348,236,000	310,815,000	328,128,000
	<i>Kilog.</i> 15,137,000	24,951,000	35,443,000	27,859,000	24,865,000	26,250,000
" Rye - - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 192,560,000	287,586,000	479,225,000	484,391,000	539,483,000	506,216,000
	<i>Kilog.</i> 17,330,000	25,883,000	43,130,000	43,595,000	48,553,000	45,559,000
" Maize - - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 278,220,000	316,896,000	205,888,000	195,274,000	442,921,000	511,979,000
	<i>Kilog.</i> 18,084,000	20,598,000	13,383,000	12,693,000	28,790,000	33,279,000
" Oats - - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 33,925,000	168,120,000	242,291,000	213,728,000	362,135,000	292,471,000
	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,714,000	13,450,000	19,333,000	17,098,000	28,971,000	23,398,000
Hides and Skins, Raw -	<i>Gulden</i> 15,201,000	17,712,000	18,157,000	17,345,000	8,350,000	19,872,000
Indigo - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 1,274,000	1,241,000	982,000	1,374,000	11,608,000	1,465,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 7,645,000	7,446,000	5,889,000	8,245,000	9,649,000	8,789,000
Iron, Pig - - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 15,071,000	13,728,000	13,177,000	13,965,000	22,021,000	26,317,000
" in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c. -	" 32,834,000	29,992,000	33,406,000	32,955,000	34,258,000	37,192,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c. - - -	" 27,654,000	26,636,000	30,046,000	30,957,000	40,015,000	34,660,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds - - -	" 11,466,000	11,767,000	9,469,000	8,742,000	11,840,000	13,537,000
Margarine, Oleo - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 45,735,000	51,333,000	46,198,000	32,650,000	39,393,000	41,296,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 21,931,000	23,100,000	20,789,000	14,693,000	17,727,000	18,583,000
Oil, Palm - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 15,838,000	16,497,000	15,342,000	17,528,000	21,252,000	17,348,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 7,919,000	8,248,000	7,671,000	8,764,000	10,626,000	8,674,000
" Mineral : Petroleum, and other - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 123,238,000	129,139,000	140,513,000	150,263,000	152,113,000	160,076,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 8,750,000	9,162,000	9,978,000	10,679,000	10,840,000	11,419,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c. -	<i>Kilog.</i> 33,767,000	35,728,000	33,974,000	39,732,000	42,162,000	42,432,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 8,779,000	9,200,000	8,833,000	10,330,000	10,962,000	11,032,000
Rice - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 125,662,000	154,134,000	119,055,000	158,044,000	131,758,000	149,849,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 37,698,000	46,240,000	35,717,000	47,413,000	39,527,000	44,955,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 48,193,000	58,029,000	59,511,000	64,348,000	85,546,000	72,534,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 14,458,000	17,409,000	17,853,000	19,304,000	25,664,000	21,760,000
Seeds : Linseed, Colza, &c. -	<i>Gulden</i> 22,298,000	34,485,000	26,775,000	32,942,000	39,565,000	32,916,000
Spelter or Zinc - - -	" 10,825,000	11,077,000	12,677,000	12,265,000	12,039,000	12,994,000
Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire -	" 37,369,000	45,067,000	49,611,000	47,047,000	44,597,000	49,420,000
Stone, for paving - - -	<i>1000 Kilogs</i> 77,675	70,820	75,835	69,326	78,385	95,859
	<i>Gulden</i> 31,070,000	28,328,000	30,334,000	27,730,000	31,354,000	38,344,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 115,968,000	100,195,000	106,336,000	94,877,000	67,111,000	57,878,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 40,539,000	35,068,000	37,218,000	33,207,000	23,489,000	20,257,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 56,294,000	45,059,000	51,283,000	49,012,000	46,605,000	62,147,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 19,148,000	15,233,000	17,755,000	14,987,000	16,336,000	22,331,000
Tea - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 2,663,000	2,782,000	2,991,000	2,926,000	2,995,000	3,067,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 6,667,000	6,955,000	7,477,000	7,315,000	7,487,000	7,608,000
Timber, Rough and Sawn -	<i>Gulden</i> 28,046,000	26,449,000	30,353,000	33,864,000	35,490,000	48,784,000
Tin, Unwrought - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 12,692,000	15,188,000	20,231,000	18,336,000	18,569,000	18,940,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 12,692,000	15,188,000	20,231,000	18,336,000	18,569,000	18,940,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 12,316,000	17,367,000	17,323,000	17,699,000	18,270,000	18,044,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 7,658,000	8,683,000	8,662,000	8,849,000	9,135,000	9,022,000
Wine - - - - -	<i>Litre</i> 11,139,000	11,122,000	11,722,000	10,800,000	10,879,000	11,035,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 4,456,000	4,449,000	4,689,000	4,320,000	4,352,000	4,414,000
Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded - - - - -	<i>Kilog.</i> 27,730,000	21,434,000	15,334,000	14,859,000	12,746,000	12,212,000
	<i>Gulden</i> 33,696,000	26,126,000	18,650,000	18,706,000	15,925,000	15,172,000
" Yarn - - - - -	<i>Gulden</i> 9,858,000	14,643,000	11,936,000	9,749,000	7,038,000	5,941,000
" Manufactures - - -	" 5,737,000	5,702,000	5,576,000	7,100,000	9,694,000	9,933,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	<i>Gulden</i> 1,266,886,000	1,388,012,000	1,447,181,000	1,438,680,000	1,628,577,000	1,683,951,000
	<i>£</i> 105,574,000	115,668,000	120,598,000	119,890,000	135,715,000	140,329,000

* A large quantity of goods which are free of import duty are entered for Home consumption although really in

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION* (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,146,000	5,220,000	5,963,000	5,363,000	5,620,000	<i>Tonnen</i> } Coal.
51,456,000	52,195,000	59,632,000	53,627,000	56,200,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
110,959,000	118,332,000	114,487,000	118,815,000	132,442,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw.
48,822,000	52,066,000	50,375,000	52,279,000	58,275,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
159,250,000	181,358,000	183,356,000	180,750,000	168,535,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper Ore.
25,000,000	29,017,000	29,337,000	28,920,000	26,966,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
47,380,000	44,351,000	55,134,000	39,172,000	54,714,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Unwrought.
47,380,000	44,351,000	55,134,000	39,172,000	54,714,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
40,005,000	41,834,000	42,003,000	42,039,000	39,553,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
24,003,000	25,100,000	25,202,000	25,235,000	23,732,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
29,781,000	29,263,000	28,266,000	26,858,000	27,326,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
14,355,000	13,189,000	14,966,000	15,014,000	14,849,000	" } " Manufactures.
211,287,000	228,006,000	202,439,000	243,928,000	265,689,000	" } Drugs : Peruvian Bark.
14,504,000	18,043,000	18,424,000	17,694,000	17,809,000	" } Dye Stuffs.
196,373,000	225,381,000	208,172,000	232,517,000	212,438,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flour and Meal.
58,912,000	67,614,000	62,452,000	69,755,000	63,731,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,047,377,000	935,759,000	997,235,000	1,310,300,000	1,287,129,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain : Wheat.
136,159,000	121,649,000	129,641,000	170,339,000	167,327,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
380,562,000	327,891,000	260,353,000	305,918,000	398,418,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Barley.
30,445,000	26,231,000	20,828,000	24,473,000	31,873,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
448,170,000	407,907,000	508,985,000	526,376,000	585,134,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye.
40,335,000	36,649,000	45,009,000	47,374,000	52,662,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
702,481,000	735,519,000	634,730,000	473,374,000	401,776,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Maize.
45,661,000	47,039,000	41,257,000	30,769,000	26,115,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
240,347,000	285,522,000	371,726,000	319,097,000	354,119,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Oats.
19,228,000	22,842,000	29,738,000	25,528,000	28,330,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
19,573,000	19,804,000	20,387,000	2,676,000	21,422,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,302,000	898,000	720,000	1,028,000	1,123,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
7,813,000	5,887,000	4,319,000	6,168,000	6,737,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
22,965,000	36,493,000	44,237,000	21,282,000	26,220,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Iron, Pig.
43,534,000	45,118,000	41,835,000	63,435,000	83,959,000	" } " in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
34,148,000	35,933,000	38,874,000	41,647,000	46,092,000	" } " Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
15,300,000	18,271,000	20,486,000	20,468,000	16,933,000	" } Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
47,623,000	44,861,000	48,663,000	49,061,000	37,837,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Margarine, Oleo.
21,430,000	20,188,000	21,898,000	22,078,000	17,026,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
18,271,000	20,850,000	20,986,000	23,696,000	23,210,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Palm.
9,135,000	10,425,000	10,493,000	11,848,000	11,605,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
169,023,000	162,099,000	168,817,000	130,238,000	189,806,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Mineral : Petroleum, and other.
12,058,000	11,473,000	12,103,000	12,952,000	13,717,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
38,114,000	34,942,000	36,082,000	32,220,000	35,502,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
9,910,000	9,085,000	9,381,000	8,377,000	9,231,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
177,937,000	193,390,000	160,353,000	183,091,000	220,609,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice.
53,381,000	58,017,000	48,106,000	54,927,000	66,183,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
84,782,000	99,351,000	104,855,000	91,387,000	101,219,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
25,435,000	29,805,000	31,457,000	27,416,000	30,366,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
29,417,000	30,348,000	30,661,000	28,802,000	33,869,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Seeds : Linseed, Colza, &c.
14,412,000	14,568,000	15,207,000	15,336,000	15,719,000	" } Spelter or Zinc.
48,408,000	36,497,000	47,590,000	74,429,000	119,371,000	" } Steel and Manufactures, including Rails and Wire.
106,678	118,592	157,201	181,459	160,935	1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> } Stone for paving
42,671,000	47,437,000	62,880,000	72,584,000	64,374,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
53,980,000	42,377,000	41,963,000	79,574,000	102,083,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
18,896,000	14,832,000	14,687,000	27,851,000	35,729,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
67,660,000	70,865,000	67,537,000	70,432,000	69,176,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.
24,244,000	25,416,000	23,791,000	24,677,000	23,752,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
3,214,000	3,231,000	3,501,000	3,609,000	3,624,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tea.
8,036,000	8,077,000	8,753,000	9,023,000	9,060,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
47,547,000	51,560,000	54,568,000	50,710,000	48,800,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Timber, Rough and Sawed.
21,834,000	20,809,000	23,785,000	24,574,000	16,530,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
21,834,000	20,809,000	23,785,000	24,574,000	16,530,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
19,211,000	18,594,000	20,920,000	20,654,000	21,299,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
9,605,000	9,297,000	10,460,000	10,327,000	10,649,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
11,273,000	10,901,000	12,430,000	11,419,000	11,079,000	<i>Libre</i> }
45,39,000	4,360,000	4,972,000	4,567,000	4,432,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Wine.
13,454,000	13,501,000	10,848,000	17,747,000	18,343,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
16,370,000	16,821,000	13,279,000	21,437,000	22,271,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw, Combed and Carded.
5,417,000	5,942,000	5,509,000	4,618,000	5,062,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
9,798,000	10,538,000	10,719,000	10,502,000	10,723,000	" } " Yarn.
					" } " Manufactures.
1,763,090,000	1,906,279,000	1,950,603,000	2,029,371,000	2,158,010,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
146,924,000	158,857,000	162,550,000	169,114,000	179,844,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

transit. Such goods when leaving the Country are included in the Statistics of exports of domestic produce.

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals living :							
Cattle Sheep, and Pigs.	{ No. 378,130 270,066 170,845 89,668 211,389 88,304						
	{ Gulden 11,279,000 11,020,000 5,825,000 3,983,000 9,013,000 3,114,000						
Bran - - - - -	{ Kilog. 37,164,000 40,090,000 34,617,000 40,250,000 37,563,000 35,907,000						
	{ Gulden 11,149,000 12,027,000 10,385,000 12,075,000 11,269,000 10,772,000						
Butter - - - - -	{ Kilog. 12,054,000 13,003,000 13,700,000 14,029,000 17,170,000 17,025,000						
	{ Gulden 9,643,000 13,003,000 13,700,000 14,029,000 17,170,000 17,025,000						
Candles - - - - -	{ Gulden 8,594,000 5,281,000 8,130,000 9,786,000 9,862,000 9,673,000						
Cheese - - - - -	{ Kilog. 25,518,000 30,118,000 32,707,000 33,188,000 33,518,000 38,096,000						
	{ Gulden 10,331,000 10,541,000 11,447,000 11,616,000 11,731,000 13,334,000						
Coffee - - - - -	{ Kilog. 43,534,000 45,299,000 50,820,000 49,263,000 55,531,000 56,278,000						
	{ Gulden 19,155,000 19,932,000 22,360,000 21,676,000 24,434,000 24,762,000						
Copper, Ore - - -	{ Kilog. 4,747,000 104,092,000 129,541,000 114,293,000 164,130,000 139,477,000						
	{ Gulden 759,000 16,655,000 20,727,000 18,287,000 26,261,000 22,316,000						
„ Unwrought - - -	{ Kilog. 17,096,000 23,457,000 22,533,000 26,244,000 32,552,000 42,596,000						
	{ Gulden 17,096,000 23,457,000 22,533,000 26,244,000 32,552,000 42,596,000						
Cotton, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. 15,070,000 15,209,000 12,152,000 12,699,000 11,772,000 17,930,000						
	{ Gulden 9,042,000 9,125,000 7,291,000 7,619,000 7,063,000 10,758,000						
„ Yarn - - - - -	{ Kilog. 11,307,000 10,894,000 13,508,000 14,969,000 9,530,000 9,277,000						
„ Manufactures - -	{ Kilog. 36,507,000 35,766,000 25,648,000 26,869,000 28,263,000 32,822,000						
	{ Gulden 3,194,000 3,377,000 3,131,000 3,256,000 4,604,000 5,647,000						
Drugs : Peruvian Bark	{ Kilog. 127,744,000 135,069,000 125,248,000 130,240,000 184,142,000 225,860,000						
	{ Gulden 10,239,000 11,578,000 9,442,000 11,447,000 10,674,000 11,559,000						
Dye stuffs - - - -	{ Kilog. 89,593,000 91,213,000 89,921,000 89,007,000 88,842,000 83,701,000						
Fish, Fresh and Preserved, including Salmon -	{ Kilog. 19,479,000 17,862,000 15,254,000 15,110,000 14,836,000 15,199,000						
	{ Gulden 26,113,000 24,366,000 25,895,000 28,484,000 23,745,000 20,084,000						
Flax, Raw - - - - -	{ Kilog. 18,405,000 17,316,000 18,254,000 20,586,000 16,945,000 14,433,000						
	{ Gulden 443,960,000 476,706,000 509,931,000 663,573,000 764,832,000 868,803,000						
Grain and Flour : Wheat and Wheat Flour	{ Kilog. 60,473,000 64,634,000 69,008,000 87,840,000 101,085,000 81,738,000						
„ „ Rye and	{ Kilog. 142,395,000 142,145,000 222,225,000 241,642,000 325,589,000 139,519,000						
„ „ Rye Flour	{ Kilog. 14,787,000 16,393,000 23,328,000 23,825,000 33,047,000 336,519,000						
	{ Gulden 55,668,000 153,249,000 234,836,000 188,536,000 300,748,000 54,394,000						
„ Oats - - - - -	{ Kilog. 4,453,000 12,260,000 18,787,000 15,083,000 24,060,000 220,352,000						
	{ Gulden 1,327,000 1,234,000 1,453,000 1,418,000 1,222,000 786,000						
Hair of all sorts, unmanufactured - - - - -	{ Kilog. 9,288,000 8,636,000 10,172,000 9,926,000 8,552,000 5,504,000						
	{ Gulden 13,189,000 13,896,000 13,837,000 15,727,000 15,873,000 17,574,000						
Hides and Skins, Raw	{ Kilog. 13,189,000 13,896,000 13,837,000 15,727,000 15,873,000 17,574,000						
Iron and Steel :							
Iron, Pig - - - - -	{ Kilog. 12,393,000 10,452,000 11,254,000 11,663,000 18,426,000 23,453,000						
„ in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.	{ Kilog. 13,884,000 13,896,000 18,684,000 15,020,000 11,597,000 13,499,000						
„ Wares, including Nails and Wire - - - -	{ Kilog. 25,545,000 23,507,000 30,726,000 36,140,000 35,593,000 34,176,000						
	{ Gulden 38,320,000 43,456,000 49,422,000 43,171,000 59,840,000 41,776,000						
Steel and Manufactures	{ Kilog. 17,241,000 20,760,000 21,926,000 18,040,000 23,002,000 16,359,000						
	{ Gulden 9,636,000 12,673,000 10,003,000 8,923,000 11,824,000 15,698,000						
Machinery of all kinds	{ Kilog. 6,649,000 8,745,000 6,902,000 6,157,000 8,159,000 10,832,000						
	{ Gulden 61,290,000 59,947,000 54,539,000 42,643,000 39,483,000 49,105,000						
Margarine, and artificial	{ Kilog. 49,032,000 47,957,000 43,631,000 34,114,000 31,587,000 39,284,000						
Butter - - - - -	{ Kilog. 15,261,000 14,159,000 14,904,000 11,947,000 14,750,000 19,576,000						
Margarine, Oleo - -	{ Kilog. 6,868,000 6,372,000 6,707,000 5,376,000 6,637,000 8,809,000						
	{ Gulden 46,258,000 47,161,000 47,387,000 56,505,000 63,706,000 73,318,000						
Paper and Manufactures	{ Kilog. 20,911,000 20,485,000 21,418,000 24,911,000 27,733,000 32,035,000						
	{ Gulden 38,931,000 43,543,000 44,898,000 49,397,000 53,465,000 70,411,000						
Rice and Rice Flour	{ Kilog. 11,679,000 13,063,000 13,469,000 14,819,000 16,040,000 21,123,000						
	{ Gulden 40,997,000 55,673,000 55,474,000 61,207,000 74,126,000 65,619,000						
Saltpetre, Unrefined	{ Kilog. 12,299,000 16,702,000 16,642,000 18,362,000 22,258,000 19,686,000						
	{ Gulden 25,378,000 23,102,000 24,126,000 23,812,000 20,647,000 22,523,000						
Spirits, including Liqueurs	{ Kilog. 5,145,000 4,693,000 4,901,000 4,844,000 4,254,000 4,599,000						
	{ Gulden 117,615,000 105,566,000 106,970,000 112,502,000 125,038,000 124,789,000						
Sugar, Refined and Candy*	{ Kilog. 46,393,000 41,734,000 42,489,000 44,831,000 49,918,000 49,566,000						
	{ Gulden 10,976,000 12,304,000 12,316,000 14,990,000 17,017,000 15,365,000						
Tin, Unwrought - - -	{ Kilog. 10,976,000 12,304,000 12,316,000 14,990,000 17,017,000 15,365,000						
	{ Gulden 71,717,000 79,601,000 77,994,000 93,075,000 92,341,000 131,301,000						
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved - - - - -	{ Kilog. 21,861,000 24,374,000 23,946,000 28,323,000 28,437,000 39,665,000						
	{ Gulden 27,433,000 24,106,000 15,148,000 14,415,000 11,813,000 11,178,000						
Wool, Raw - - - - -	{ Kilog. 33,444,000 28,582,000 17,388,000 17,269,000 13,958,000 13,169,000						
	{ Gulden 10,668,000 13,071,000 5,454,000 3,041,000 2,522,000 2,628,000						
„ Yarn - - - - -	{ Kilog. 10,668,000 13,071,000 5,454,000 3,041,000 2,522,000 2,628,000						
„ Manufactures - -	{ Kilog. 5,996,000 7,435,000 8,647,000 10,451,000 13,084,000 11,132,000						
	{ Gulden 5,996,000 7,435,000 8,647,000 10,451,000 13,084,000 11,132,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Gulden 1,129,708,000 1,112,980,000 1,112,499,000 1,176,736,000 1,336,684,000 1,479,066,000						
	{ £ 94,142,000 92,748,000 92,708,000 98,061,000 111,390,000 123,255,000						

NOTE.—The Produce of the Dutch Colonies is included under

* Including Bastard Sugar.

† See note (") on previous page.

No. 20—continued.

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED† (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
119,206	131,489	127,938	116,144	136,806	<i>No.</i> } Animals living :
3,806,000	4,542,000	4,777,000	4,191,000	4,843,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Cattle Sheep, and Pigs.
35,876,000	38,925,000	40,088,000	45,259,000	33,892,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Bran.
10,763,000	11,678,000	12,026,000	13,578,000	10,167,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Butter.
19,948,000	20,379,000	22,572,000	22,095,000	22,861,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Candles.
19,948,000	20,379,000	22,572,000	22,095,000	22,861,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Cheese.
8,079,000	6,985,000	6,349,000	5,734,000	4,725,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Coffee.
39,440,000	45,532,000	45,908,000	47,296,000	47,530,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Ore.
13,804,000	15,936,000	16,068,000	16,553,000	16,635,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Unwrought.
61,644,000	72,925,000	75,486,000	74,412,000	76,441,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
27,124,000	32,087,000	33,214,000	32,741,000	33,634,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
169,362,000	185,197,000	225,143,000	191,735,000	179,016,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
27,098,000	29,632,000	36,023,000	30,678,000	28,643,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Drugs : Peruvian Bark.
46,826,000	41,307,000	51,754,000	37,105,000	47,908,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Dye stuffs.
46,826,000	41,307,000	51,754,000	37,105,000	47,908,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved.
20,180,000	22,976,000	23,978,000	21,838,000	17,894,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } including Salmon.
12,108,000	13,786,000	14,387,000	13,103,000	10,736,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Flax, Raw.
8,202,000	6,391,000	6,034,000	4,182,000	4,996,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Grain and Flour : Wheat
33,286,000	32,716,000	34,279,000	34,872,000	37,023,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } and Wheat Flour
5,375,000	5,576,000	5,113,000	5,611,000	5,833,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye and
215,008,000	223,040,000	204,508,000	224,422,000	233,319,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Rye Flour
13,552,000	14,309,000	16,505,000	16,052,000	15,691,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Oats.
97,698,000	87,750,000	107,501,000	117,961,000	142,340,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hair of all sorts, unman-
15,744,000	15,791,000	19,026,000	22,404,000	23,786,000	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
20,192,000	18,326,000	24,053,000	29,639,000	38,621,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
14,322,000	13,150,000	17,235,000	21,233,000	27,640,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Iron and Steel :
832,108,000	735,026,000	769,879,000	1,025,762,000	1,013,736,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Pig.
110,076,000	97,448,000	102,529,000	134,567,000	133,028,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c
302,823,000	258,170,000	348,210,000	301,174,000	342,442,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wares, including Nails
32,616,000	27,768,000	37,455,000	32,233,000	34,117,000	<i>Gulden</i> } and Wire.
206,519,000	238,107,000	317,895,000	286,706,000	327,602,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Steel and Manufactures.
16,522,000	19,049,000	25,432,000	22,936,000	26,208,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Machinery of all kinds.
674,000	1,211,000	1,349,000	1,053,000	1,130,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Margarine, and artificial
4,715,000	8,483,000	9,442,000	6,523,000	8,156,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Butter.
17,963,000	19,217,000	19,049,000	20,535,000	21,874,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Margarine, Oleo.
20,655,000	22,005,000	42,859,000	18,162,000	24,507,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Paper and Manufactures.
14,989,000	13,280,000	16,160,000	22,386,000	45,924,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice and Rice Flour.
33,658,000	30,963,000	35,982,000	38,821,000	43,494,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
52,920,000	40,508,000	64,532,000	111,283,000	187,070,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Spirits, including Liqueurs.
21,052,000	16,804,000	23,906,000	49,650,000	76,310,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Sugar, Refined and Candy.
14,882,000	17,233,000	22,904,000	18,740,000	12,342,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
10,263,000	11,891,000	15,804,000	12,931,000	8,516,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Vegetables, Fresh and Pro-
42,970,000	50,466,000	43,688,000	46,745,000	49,795,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } served.
34,376,000	40,373,000	34,950,000	37,393,000	39,336,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
22,192,000	18,846,000	21,677,000	21,538,000	17,593,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
9,986,000	8,481,000	9,755,000	9,692,000	7,917,000	<i>Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
77,550,000	77,838,000	93,420,000	95,488,000	98,805,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
34,247,000	35,640,000	43,632,000	41,198,000	42,523,000	<i>Gulden</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
79,915,000	88,848,000	90,048,000	89,529,000	112,007,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
23,974,000	26,594,000	27,014,000	26,859,000	33,602,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
75,921,000	79,696,000	84,454,000	73,568,000	89,024,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
22,776,000	23,907,000	25,336,000	22,070,000	26,707,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
25,514,000	21,639,000	23,216,000	23,739,000	26,147,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
5,194,000	4,424,000	4,744,000	4,834,000	5,329,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
129,814,000	122,381,000	121,554,000	143,646,000	130,543,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
51,492,000	48,470,000	48,245,000	57,312,000	50,078,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
16,497,000	17,581,000	19,191,000	20,409,000	19,440,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
16,497,000	17,581,000	19,191,000	20,409,000	19,440,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
120,908,000	137,694,000	161,565,000	168,202,000	145,914,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
37,277,000	42,200,000	49,971,000	51,937,000	45,720,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
11,568,000	12,595,000	9,135,000	15,450,000	16,434,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
13,597,000	14,931,000	10,781,000	18,328,000	19,654,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
2,915,000	2,591,000	2,255,000	1,151,000	1,100,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
12,742,000	11,796,000	10,780,000	10,128,000	10,843,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,513,479,000	1,567,258,000	1,691,744,000	1,730,039,000	1,823,871,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
126,123,000	130,605,000	140,979,000	144,170,000	151,989,000	<i>£</i> }

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

No. 20—continued.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals: Horses - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	17,812 12,241,000	22,349 13,450,000	23,373 13,964,000	28,201 16,902,000	33,474 20,322,000	43,213 25,453,000
" Other - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	258,790 24,395,000	320,464 37,427,000	249,146 21,593,000	241,350 20,890,000	299,463 36,249,000	238,212 19,369,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	5,550,000 14,431,000	5,884,000 15,298,000	6,151,000 15,378,000	7,547,000 18,868,000	5,804,000 14,219,000	5,381,000 13,453,000
" Margarine - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	11,791,000 11,791,000	11,893,000 11,893,000	10,290,000 9,261,000	6,097,000 7,011,000	383,000 383,000	52,000 59,000
Coal † - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,492,000 23,125,000	1,294,000 19,417,000	1,381,000 21,206,000	1,534,000 23,623,000	1,695,000 26,273,000	2,018,000 32,280,000
Coffee - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	24,233,000 56,819,000	23,608,000 53,616,000	23,705,000 54,522,000	23,989,000 55,174,000	24,307,000 52,200,000	28,000,000 60,878,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	7,460,000 9,101,000	6,422,000 7,706,000	9,600,000 10,560,000	10,480,000 12,157,000	15,506,000 17,987,000	14,821,000 17,785,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	20,506,000 22,360,000	35,401,000 35,401,000	34,633,000 29,438,000	21,559,000 19,403,000	29,191,000 24,813,000	37,708,000 32,806,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,247,000 3,768,000	1,190,000 3,117,000	1,280,000 2,727,000	1,356,000 3,216,000	2,095,000 4,693,000	1,842,000 4,233,000
" Manufactures - - <i>Francs</i>	21,081,000	21,026,000	20,404,000	27,036,000	29,130,000	28,973,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	45,023,000 15,509,000	40,064,000 18,477,000	46,427,000 21,438,000	79,741,000 28,985,000	65,360,000 27,660,000	64,604,000 25,893,000
Fish - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	40,146,000 17,692,000	41,991,000 21,139,000	47,289,000 22,533,000	45,684,000 21,955,000	48,725,000 21,960,000	48,264,000 21,377,000
Flax, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	73,575,000 36,787,000	58,336,000 23,334,000	54,160,000 21,664,000	73,472,000 29,389,000	65,594,000 26,238,000	58,850,000 23,540,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	5,363,000 13,658,000	5,891,000 16,781,000	4,618,000 11,727,000	6,109,000 15,965,000	6,378,000 16,948,000	6,287,000 16,487,000
Grain, of all kinds ‡ { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,536,713,000 254,055,000	1,705,739,000 257,943,000	1,891,885,000 258,225,000	1,985,872,000 268,292,000	2,075,752,000 290,903,000	1,946,137,000 312,505,000
Hemp, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	11,236,000 6,742,000	9,015,000 5,409,000	11,730,000 7,038,000	13,572,000 8,143,000	13,898,000 8,339,000	16,800,000 10,134,000
Hides, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	46,196,000 50,815,000	52,166,000 52,166,000	52,174,000 52,174,000	45,413,000 59,037,000	45,221,000 49,743,000	49,898,000 64,867,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron) { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,853,620,000 25,807,000	1,870,877,000 26,542,000	2,195,014,000 31,766,000	2,104,187,000 30,427,000	2,438,033,000 41,192,000	2,886,736,000 44,414,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought (including Nails) - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	7,135,000 3,770,000	9,330,000 4,353,000	6,736,000 3,165,000	7,360,000 3,448,000	12,485,000 4,433,000	19,112,000 5,993,000
Machines and Machinery - <i>Francs</i>	14,340,000	15,333,000	17,181,000	19,518,000	21,659,000	24,834,000
Manure: Guano and other { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	137,348,000 25,380,000	138,007,000 23,245,000	110,504,000 18,522,000	120,205,000 20,612,000	112,704,000 18,203,000	110,287,000 16,698,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved, of all kinds - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	27,239,000 34,394,000	12,953,000 16,652,000	21,104,000 27,035,000	25,116,000 32,833,000	22,492,000 18,036,000	26,239,000 20,250,000
Minerals, Raw* - - <i>Francs</i>	54,679,000	45,910,000	54,066,000	45,543,000	54,183,000	122,796,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum) { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	313,555,000 67,879,000	336,931,000 67,128,000	340,162,000 67,280,000	387,937,000 85,457,000	375,352,000 81,102,000	388,059,000 83,680,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	156,472,000 42,233,000	230,342,000 64,283,000	229,831,000 55,423,000	246,824,000 59,462,000	230,773,000 55,532,000	198,985,000 49,803,000
Silk, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	316,138 20,549,000	338,469 22,000,000	230,509 10,373,000	223,968 8,959,000	147,366 5,158,000	110,426 2,761,000
" Manufactures - - <i>Francs</i>	16,095,000	12,838,000	12,593,000	11,574,000	10,955,000	10,950,000
Tallow and other Fats - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	29,994,000 20,906,000	29,097,000 18,913,000	31,747,000 19,048,000	34,789,000 19,134,000	32,051,000 19,932,000	32,237,000 17,972,000
Tow - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	11,018,000 7,162,000	12,835,000 8,343,000	12,548,000 7,529,000	13,149,000 7,889,000	14,805,000 8,833,000	15,126,000 9,076,000
Wine - - - - { <i>Hectols.</i> <i>Francs</i>	237,755 27,072,000	210,513 22,218,000	246,927 26,173,000	264,020 32,791,000	306,199 39,522,000	257,607 24,565,000
Wood for Building - - { <i>Cub. Met.</i> <i>Francs</i>	672,374 58,764,000	756,435 67,693,000	778,926 68,594,000	752,822 66,411,000	907,303 78,677,000	1,022,881 89,880,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	32,766,000 57,341,000	44,883,000 71,812,000	37,846,000 87,877,000	48,477,000 72,715,000	49,335,000 83,870,000	41,782,000 75,207,000
" Manufactures‡ - <i>Francs</i>	22,921,000	24,302,000	24,690,000	25,449,000	23,457,000	21,746,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Francs</i> £	1,536,454,000 61,458,000	1,575,139,000 63,006,000	1,574,549,000 62,982,000	1,680,408,000 67,216,000	1,776,732,000 71,069,000	1,873,012,000 74,920,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

‡ Except Shawls.

† Including Briquettes.

No. 20—continued.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED,
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
42,924	39,841	40,463	37,183	35,129	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
22,124,000	20,168,000	18,042,000	14,918,000	12,981,000	<i>Francs</i> }
236,239	235,202	228,126	222,882	235,824	<i>No.</i> } " Other
22,138,000	25,965,000	25,109,000	26,094,000	26,889,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,633,000	3,735,000	3,632,000	3,553,000	3,345,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
11,862,000	9,673,000	10,062,000	9,771,000	9,033,000	<i>Francs</i> }
26,000	15,000	4,000	6,000	5,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
30,000	18,000	5,000	8,000	7,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,204,000	2,855,000	3,310,000	2,948,000	3,266,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal. †
36,374,000	52,839,000	70,486,000	55,374,000	60,632,000	<i>Francs</i> }
30,895,000	32,803,000	26,323,000	32,646,000	31,598,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
46,342,000	39,363,000	31,587,000	36,563,000	32,173,000	<i>Francs</i> }
14,948,000	8,327,000	13,768,000	11,381,000	14,197,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
25,411,000	16,654,000	27,536,000	21,624,000	19,876,000	<i>Francs</i> }
43,439,000	35,304,000	34,842,000	33,029,000	44,683,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
36,054,000	31,774,000	40,069,000	34,680,000	47,811,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,926,000	1,666,000	1,539,000	1,491,000	1,469,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
4,300,000	3,842,000	4,405,000	3,664,000	3,532,000	<i>Francs</i> }
27,823,000	31,807,000	37,079,000	30,382,000	21,483,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
88,609,000	80,480,000	82,725,000	85,779,000	91,970,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
34,812,000	34,278,000	35,904,000	41,875,000	49,850,000	<i>Francs</i> }
50,734,000	47,901,000	51,174,000	51,697,000	57,557,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish.
19,955,000	20,483,000	20,105,000	23,606,000	27,371,000	<i>Francs</i> }
64,245,000	66,391,000	72,903,000	72,810,000	102,391,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax, Raw.
32,123,000	36,515,000	51,032,000	58,248,000	92,152,000	<i>Francs</i> }
6,832,000	9,212,000	8,988,000	5,732,000	7,963,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
17,551,000	26,851,000	29,930,000	26,197,000	26,091,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,167,479,000	2,266,524,000	1,999,264,000	2,232,032,000	2,300,998,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain, of all kinds.
383,408,000	338,039,000	297,872,000	345,298,000	361,401,000	<i>Francs</i> }
15,779,000	17,518,000	16,633,000	16,014,000	16,505,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hemp, Raw.
11,834,000	14,891,000	16,966,000	15,214,000	13,204,000	<i>Francs</i> }
51,770,000	50,007,000	49,766,000	47,613,000	52,221,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
64,713,000	70,010,000	64,696,000	54,755,000	70,498,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,622,696,000	3,042,566,000	2,896,339,000	1,983,030,000	2,897,016,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (In-
43,763,000	58,711,000	58,261,000	33,147,000	45,030,000	<i>Francs</i> } cluding Scrap Iron).
15,707,000	10,742,000	13,233,000	21,423,000	14,101,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Wrought
5,590,000	4,725,000	6,172,000	9,212,000	6,576,000	<i>Francs</i> } (including Nails)
28,004,000	34,797,000	54,861,000	43,067,000	40,950,000	<i>Francs</i> } Machines and Machinery.
108,199,000	105,939,000	163,229,000	149,984,000	158,924,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manure: Guano and other
16,549,000	16,374,000	23,486,000	22,141,000	23,283,000	<i>Francs</i> }
24,285,000	19,711,000	16,970,000	16,863,000	13,718,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Preserved,
19,100,000	16,639,000	14,792,000	16,176,000	15,826,000	<i>Francs</i> } of all kinds.
130,806,000†	150,915,000†	120,705,000†	132,478,000†	120,041,000	<i>Francs</i> } Minerals, Raw.*
431,578,000	433,602,000	413,603,000	405,498,000	489,436,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Resins and Bitumens (in-
94,611,000	96,380,000	92,873,000	89,705,000	109,565,000	<i>Francs</i> } cluding Petroleum).
260,465,000	271,151,000	186,352,000	239,778,000	271,746,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
65,203,000	62,531,000	46,900,000	65,125,000	73,516,000	<i>Francs</i> }
66,485	119,263	63,566	52,895	157,784	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw.
997,000	1,193,000	509,000	370,000	1,262,000	<i>Francs</i> }
11,299,000	12,636,000	11,371,000	11,548,000	10,594,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
32,874,000	32,980,000	37,855,000	36,852,000	26,487,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and other Fats.
19,901,000	21,494,000	27,179,000	32,643,000	33,642,000	<i>Francs</i> }
16,139,000	14,468,000	14,762,000	14,707,000	14,026,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tow.
9,683,000	10,128,000	12,548,000	12,873,000	11,221,000	<i>Francs</i> }
266,637	281,575	311,000	315,745	215,857	<i>Hectols.</i> } Wine.
25,723,000	27,772,000	30,251,000	26,082,000	26,003,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,047,361	1,104,906	1,175,126	1,140,038	1,233,010	<i>Cub. Met.</i> } Wood for Building
91,802,000	105,439,000	114,069,000	111,925,000	118,147,000	<i>Francs</i> }
46,250,000	62,384,000	41,956,000	53,430,000	55,155,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
92,501,000	137,151,000	83,912,000	101,517,000	124,099,000	<i>Francs</i> }
21,074,000	22,131,000	20,987,000	20,392,000	20,046,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures. §
2,044,727,000†	2,260,243,000†	2,215,753,000†	2,220,992,000†	2,380,633,000†	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
81,789,000†	90,410,000†	88,630,000†	88,840,000†	95,227,000†	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

|| Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, etc., prior to 1896.

† Including Diamonds (in the rough) in these years.

BELGIUM.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals: Horses - - - { <i>No</i> <i>Francs</i>	19,554 21,718,000	17,587 18,873,000	22,260 23,579,000	24,633 27,288,000	26,904 31,287,000	30,112 35,095,000
Arms - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	13,498,000	13,217,000	12,430,000	14,397,000	15,807,000	15,300,000
Butter, Fresh and Salted - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,494,000 6,484,000	2,661,000 6,918,000	2,905,000 7,261,000	3,138,000 7,845,000	2,703,000 6,622,000	2,652,000 6,629,000
„ Margarine - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	3,273,000 3,273,000	3,438,000 3,438,000	3,230,000 2,907,000	1,969,000 2,264,000	458,000 526,000	535,000 616,900
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	5,478,000 6,300,000	4,620,000 5,544,000	4,099,000 4,304,000	4,928,000 4,681,000	5,504,000 5,340,000	4,640,000 4,300,000
Coal † - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Francs</i>	4,891,000 75,987,000	5,339,000 80,453,000	5,113,000 78,357,000	5,121,000 79,142,000	5,110,000 79,662,000	5,064,000 81,941,000
Coke - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Francs</i>	991,000 17,343,000	942,000 16,102,000	879,000 15,563,000	871,000 15,939,000	863,000 16,183,000	909,000 19,554,000
Cotton Manufactures - - { <i>Francs</i>	24,406,000	21,231,000	19,476,000	27,556,000	26,914,000	22,370,000
Flax, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	40,960,000 53,249,000	31,776,000 46,076,000	23,650,000 30,745,000	38,204,000 49,665,000	36,539,000 47,500,000	36,500,000 47,450,000
Glass and Glass Wares - - { <i>Francs</i>	44,274,000	49,438,000	50,324,000	50,954,000	78,344,000	76,082,000
Grain, of all kinds § - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	612,729,000 100,683,000	595,356,000 88,779,000	542,460,000 73,699,000	472,405,000 62,821,000	485,091,000 65,505,000	543,361,000 84,858,000
Hides, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	36,986,000 40,685,000	36,797,000 36,797,000	40,287,000 40,287,000	34,754,000 45,180,000	38,093,000 41,903,000	39,683,000 51,588,000
Iron and Steel:						
Iron, Hammered, Drawn, { <i>Kilog.</i> or Rolled - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	276,481,000 35,488,000	271,743,000 33,793,000	279,891,000 35,219,000	271,063,000 33,487,000	343,072,000 45,302,000	356,522,000 50,457,000
„ Wrought - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	61,518,000 18,272,000	45,792,000 12,338,000	55,703,000 15,542,000	63,324,000 18,883,000	72,387,000 22,424,000	75,287,000 22,899,000
Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire { <i>Kilog.</i> &c. - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	87,490,000 11,156,000	92,622,000 10,783,000	121,427,000 13,075,000	171,643,000 20,366,000	181,018,000 23,106,000	184,587,000 24,323,000
„ Wrought - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	11,376,000 14,789,000	21,908,000 27,385,000	34,839,000 43,549,000	27,438,000 27,540,000	38,306,000 39,219,000	37,258,000 38,824,000
Linen and other Vegetable { <i>Kilog.</i> Fibres: Yarn - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	19,554,000 50,938,000	17,779,000 51,133,000	19,368,000 49,398,000	3,814,000 2,551,000	21,624,000 57,711,000	23,810,000 62,219,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute, { <i>Francs</i> Manufactures of - - - - - {	15,994,000	14,185,000	14,968,000	6,713,000	11,266,000	12,177,000
Machinery: Locomotives, { Railway Carriages, &c. - { „	58,120,000	39,854,000	35,901,000	36,466,000	30,978,000	37,746,000
Machinery, Other - - - - - { „	38,219,000	30,861,000	32,545,000	25,314,000	33,848,000	37,215,000
Meat, Fresh and Preserved { <i>Kilog.</i> of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	18,325,000 49,827,000	12,314,000 28,268,000	19,829,000 44,649,000	22,861,000 52,877,000	23,416,000 28,650,000	21,707,000 25,684,000
Paper, including Paper { <i>Kilog.</i> Hangings - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	23,050,000 11,577,000	26,235,000 12,738,000	27,723,000 14,641,000	28,706,000 15,321,000	37,174,000 19,851,000	34,683,000 15,690,000
Resins and Bitumens (includ- { <i>Kilog.</i> ing Petroleum) - - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	81,127,000 18,125,000	85,553,000 18,313,000	90,100,000 19,092,000	107,637,000 24,447,000	116,227,000 26,712,000	110,679,000 26,078,000
Salts of Soda - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	34,354,000 11,052,000	38,668,000 13,837,000	44,678,000 17,354,000	55,089,000 19,825,000	42,857,000 11,493,000	59,054,000 11,014,000
Stone, Rough and hewn - - { <i>Francs</i>	23,719,000	27,100,000	23,760,000	24,088,000	28,102,000	30,186,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	101,088,000 34,370,000	170,067,000 61,224,000	95,841,000 27,704,000	124,006,000 29,761,000	127,404,000 33,125,000	179,177,000 39,419,000
„ Refined - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	29,948,000 14,375,000	33,172,000 19,468,000	27,887,000 11,991,000	48,284,000 18,329,000	52,596,000 21,564,000	57,037,000 19,963,000
Tallow, and other Fats - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	31,774,000 22,242,000	28,828,000 18,788,000	33,284,000 19,970,000	31,888,000 17,538,000	31,543,000 18,181,000	32,655,000 18,159,000
Woollen Yarn - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	11,641,000 58,359,000	10,988,000 50,270,000	8,964,000 38,539,000	10,070,000 43,731,000	10,782,000 46,001,000	8,884,000 57,584,000
„ Manufactures * - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	21,393,000	21,789,000	17,164,000	23,059,000	16,942,000	16,209,000
Zinc, Unwrought - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	76,823,000 39,948,000	75,828,000 32,606,000	81,248,000 30,002,000	88,316,000 31,794,000	100,369,000 40,148,000	100,228,000 42,597,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Francs</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { £	1,369,440,000 54,778,000	1,355,945,000 54,238,000	1,303,686,000 52,147,000	1,385,439,000 55,418,000	1,467,944,000 58,718,000	1,626,372,000 65,055,000

* Except Shawls.

§ Including malt, peas, beans, lentils, groats, &c., prior to 1896.

No. 20—continued.

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
29,087	27,589	24,748	21,890	24,949	<i>No.</i> } Animals : Horses.
34,946,000	32,932,000	29,361,000	23,229,000	26,033,000	<i>Frances</i> } Arms.
16,661,000	17,749,000	17,988,000	17,060,000	15,293,000	<i>Frances</i> } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
2,941,000	3,066,000	2,620,000	2,689,000	2,560,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Margarine.
7,528,000	7,942,000	7,256,000	7,396,000	6,911,000	<i>Frances</i> } " Margarine.
299,000	435,000	307,000	430,000	730,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Candles.
343,000	522,000	339,000	558,000	986,000	<i>Frances</i> } Coal. †
4,099,000	4,812,000	4,381,000	4,007,000	3,720,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coke.
4,010,000	4,699,000	4,397,000	4,326,000	4,140,000	<i>Frances</i> } Cotton Manufactures.
5,246,000	5,095,000	5,866,000	5,535,000	5,750,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Flax, Raw.
88,061,000	95,300,000	128,581,000	107,885,000	110,740,000	<i>Frances</i> } Glass and Glass Wares.
878,000	1,009,000	1,073,000	829,000	824,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Grain, of all kinds. §
19,325,000	25,218,000	32,736,000	19,823,000	18,958,000	<i>Frances</i> } Hides, Raw.
23,253,000	25,437,000	30,844,000	29,683,000	32,531,000	<i>Frances</i> } Iron and Steel :
36,980,000	33,429,000	27,927,000	28,388,000	41,091,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Hammered, Drawn,
51,773,000	48,472,000	51,666,000	53,935,000	80,128,000	<i>Frances</i> } or Rolled.
80,600,000	87,830,000	76,840,000	80,577,000	92,385,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wrought.
626,823,000	602,206,000	452,115,000	543,025,000	520,781,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Steel, in Pigs, Bars, Wire,
109,005,000	88,208,000	65,413,000	82,472,000	80,291,000	<i>Frances</i> } &c.
39,773,000	37,618,000	36,812,000	44,408,000	40,929,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wrought.
49,716,000	52,615,000	47,856,000	51,069,000	55,254,000	<i>Frances</i> } Linen and other Vegetable fibres :
					<i>Frances</i> } Yarn.
385,524,000	375,878,000	269,681,000	309,177,000	339,670,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen, Hemp and Jute, Manufac-
55,487,000	58,776,000	45,684,000	47,210,000	49,770,000	<i>Frances</i> } tures of.
79,236,000	88,858,000	92,340,000	74,723,000	84,834,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery : Locomotives, Railway
25,842,000	30,356,000	36,428,000	26,660,000	29,881,000	<i>Frances</i> } Carriages, &c.
177,280,000	157,074,000	147,095,000	163,335,000	260,825,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Machinery, Other.
24,376,000	24,048,000	24,384,000	22,091,000	33,398,000	<i>Frances</i> } Meat, Fresh and Preserved of all
33,652,000	31,194,000	28,877,000	36,342,000	51,440,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } kinds.
33,325,000	30,759,000	25,854,000	31,536,000	48,735,000	<i>Frances</i> } Paper, including Paper Hang-
23,268,000	27,396,000	23,778,000	22,441,000	26,749,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } ings.
59,647,000	79,581,000	79,406,000	78,744,000	87,190,000	<i>Frances</i> } Resins and Bitumens (including
					<i>Frances</i> } Petroleum).
13,887,000	16,408,000	16,077,000	14,135,000	15,949,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Salts of Soda.
					<i>Frances</i> } Stone, Rough and hewn.
47,618,000	59,455,000	78,601,000	47,714,000	32,128,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
41,087,000	47,671,000	57,711,000	41,243,000	30,797,000	<i>Frances</i> } " Refined.
19,991,000	19,954,000	17,769,000	12,997,000	10,431,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow, and other Fats.
24,333,000	23,227,000	21,724,000	17,189,000	14,384,000	<i>Frances</i> } Woollen Yarn.
36,496,000	41,153,000	40,206,000	33,614,000	35,910,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures. *
14,324,000	15,877,000	21,491,000	17,031,000	18,338,000	<i>Frances</i> } Zinc, Unwrought.
128,145,000	140,509,000	121,540,000	109,000,000	125,295,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
30,313,000	32,988,000	28,712,000	25,648,000	29,700,000	<i>Frances</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.
60,410,000	58,199,000	75,492,000	82,651,000	60,466,000	
8,907,000	8,592,000	11,362,000	12,654,000	9,736,000	
36,715,000	38,833,000	45,240,000	36,316,000	31,047,000	
125,183,000	187,859,000	247,993,000	183,405,000	99,967,000	
27,541,000	45,086,000	59,520,000	36,681,000	15,995,000	
47,782,000	47,889,000	52,759,000	49,849,000	34,427,000	
17,079,000	17,719,000	19,521,000	17,946,000	12,394,000	
37,395,000	25,551,000	36,052,000	37,797,000	36,599,000	
21,774,000	22,209,000	25,731,000	30,756,000	31,796,000	
8,537,000	9,426,000	8,379,000	7,789,000	9,055,000	
38,226,000	50,063,000	32,536,000	29,236,000	38,787,000	
15,436,000	15,552,000	13,884,000	13,700,000	15,010,000	
102,507,000	101,244,000	99,233,000	106,656,000	118,118,000	
54,037,000	52,647,000	49,617,000	44,156,000	53,153,000	
1,787,007,000†	1,949,292,000†	1,922,884,000†	1,828,232,000†	1,925,490,000†	<i>Frances</i> }
71,480,000†	77,972,000†	76,915,000†	73,129,000†	77,020,000†	<i>£</i> }

‡ Including Briquettes.

† Including Diamonds (cut) in these years.

No. 20—continued.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals : Horses - - - <i>f No.</i>	14,343	15,269	21,031	36,467	32,912	38,265
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	18,343,000	18,350,000	24,960,000	38,543,000	34,612,000	39,691,000
" Other - - - <i>f No.</i>	1,465,189	1,223,851	2,250,026	12,032,864	1,511,950	1,437,594
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	55,818,000	42,259,000	132,797,000	13,308,000	59,037,000	42,337,000
Butter - - - - <i>f Kilog.</i>	4,911,000	4,683,000	5,104,000	5,609,000	5,870,000	6,332,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	13,375,000	13,857,000	18,916,000	14,965,000	17,479,000	17,639,000
Cheese - - - - <i>f Kilog.</i>	12,385,000	12,642,000	14,592,090	15,380,000	15,338,000	15,061,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	16,844,000	17,952,000	19,407,000	22,010,000	23,681,000	24,810,000
Coal and Coke - - - <i>f Tonnes</i>	10,357,000	10,229,000	10,266,000	10,161,000	10,180,000	10,457,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	184,605,000	164,303,000	171,677,000	166,816,000	173,669,000	189,473,000
Coffee, Raw - - - <i>f Kilog.</i>	71,858,000	69,039,000	69,798,000	72,315,000	75,184,000	77,474,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	144,797,000	145,673,000	146,577,000	177,173,000	175,178,000	105,365,000
Copper, Unwrought and wrought - - - <i>f Kilog.</i>	27,595,000	29,667,000	30,419,000	38,302,000	46,932,000	54,608,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	33,984,000	33,576,000	34,319,000	44,296,000	63,463,000	71,877,000
Cotton, Raw - - - <i>f Kilog.</i>	202,090,000	163,974,000	186,520,000	178,035,000	162,177,000	216,457,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	207,022,000	184,235,000	168,741,000	167,196,000	166,867,000	205,664,000
" Yarn - - - - <i>f Frances</i>	22,520,000	18,209,000	16,710,000	15,398,000	14,356,000	12,270,000
" Manufactures - - - "	38,622,000	32,694,000	32,722,000	34,323,000	37,738,000	36,154,000
Flax - - - - <i>f Kilog.</i>	86,157,000	83,404,000	61,098,000	87,523,000	87,893,000	79,231,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	61,493,000	70,247,000	52,111,000	60,021,000	62,183,000	51,430,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - <i>f Kilog.</i>	158,776,000	137,735,000	152,917,000	112,289,000	115,891,000	171,439,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	48,331,000	35,740,000	38,305,000	25,888,000	25,189,000	29,596,000
" and Seeds, Oleaginous <i>f Kilog.</i>	537,071,000	682,405,000	770,081,000	562,599,000	609,844,000	561,961,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	153,470,000	187,910,000	198,578,000	156,655,000	147,773,000	135,719,000
Grain and Flour : <i>f Quint.</i>	18,842,000	10,032,000	12,496,000	4,507,000	1,585,000	5,227,000
Wheat § - - - <i>f Frances</i>	417,811,000	167,237,000	180,056,000	68,190,000	30,712,000	122,442,000
" Flour § - - - <i>f Quint.</i>	426,000	159,000	202,000	346,000	217,000	184,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	12,928,000	4,012,000	4,770,000	8,914,000	6,724,000	6,706,000
Guano and other Manures <i>f Kilog.</i>	157,855,000	164,073,000	181,318,000	196,797,000	239,092,000	244,650,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	10,410,000	11,148,000	12,911,000	13,873,000	18,194,000	18,078,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - <i>f Kilog.</i>	67,904,000	71,593,000	67,352,000	60,097,000	54,610,000	53,525,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	146,611,000	145,825,000	115,906,000	134,456,000	110,839,000	116,499,000
Indigo - - - - <i>f Kilog.</i>	1,234,000	1,128,000	11,047,000	1,295,000	1,591,600	1,086,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	18,504,000	16,921,000	2,570,000	14,246,000	15,913,000	9,773,000
Jute - - - - <i>f Kilog.</i>	43,996,000	59,520,000	53,743,000	77,183,000	69,263,000	60,899,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	17,727,000	26,784,000	18,811,000	27,014,000	27,705,000	21,315,000
Machinery - - - - <i>f Kilog.</i>	47,415,000	43,192,000	50,514,000	49,267,000	53,685,000	58,357,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	55,144,000	46,726,000	57,009,000	58,594,000	62,179,000	67,633,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved ** - - <i>f Kilog.</i>	22,492,000	11,984,000	24,369,000	27,554,000	21,420,000	15,504,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	37,629,000	21,809,000	43,280,000	45,810,000	32,583,000	26,818,000
Nitrate of Soda - - - <i>f Kilog.</i>	204,853,000	137,144,000	172,940,000	196,006,000	214,892,000	202,635,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	45,068,000	30,172,000	38,047,000	43,121,000	45,127,000	40,527,000
Oil, Vegetable - - - <i>f Frances</i>	42,320,000	41,513,000	48,735,000	41,674,000	44,218,000	56,453,000
" Petroleum - - - "	30,722,000	24,827,000	29,074,000	38,827,000	38,137,000	36,126,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste and Cocoons - <i>f Kilog.</i>	13,460,000	13,774,000	11,130,000	12,679,000	10,812,000	14,840,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	248,844,000	261,203,000	182,619,000	226,435,000	179,858,000	206,444,000
" Manufactures - - - <i>f Frances</i>	62,212,000	59,349,000	61,858,000	50,169,000	50,316,000	51,973,000
Sugar, Foreign * - - - <i>f Kilog.</i>	61,294,000	32,143,000	59,502,000	43,180,000	36,994,000	1,902,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	23,003,000	12,963,000	17,948,000	11,756,000	10,401,000	508,000
" French Colonial † <i>f Kilog.</i>	101,017,000	111,433,000	110,808,000	95,424,000	121,597,000	123,376,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	37,376,000	44,573,000	33,242,000	25,765,000	34,547,000	32,078,000
Tallow, Lard, &c. - - - <i>f Kilog.</i>	40,416,000	23,351,000	32,817,000	33,642,000	49,693,000	50,271,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	32,435,000	25,256,000	25,404,000	22,927,000	25,804,000	25,805,000
Timber, Common - - - <i>f Frances</i>	103,664,000	124,277,000	147,474,000	130,105,000	149,579,000	154,584,000
Wine ‡ - - - - <i>f Hectol.</i>	9,400,000	5,805,000	4,496,000	6,337,000	8,414,000	7,531,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	395,627,000	183,032,000	144,808,000	211,856,000	293,815,000	280,300,000
Wool, Raw, Waste, &c. - <i>f Kilog.</i>	209,023,000	221,917,000	232,416,000	225,657,000	259,002,000	246,021,000
- - - <i>f Frances</i>	332,671,000	341,902,000	331,905,000	323,063,000	382,491,000	359,162,000
" Manufactures - - - <i>f Frances</i>	55,961,000	62,661,000	43,610,000	41,956,000	45,070,000	39,997,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES <i>f Frances</i>	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000	3,956,000,000
- - - <i>f £.</i>	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000	151,944,000	158,240,000

Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergésoises."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de Liqueur."

|| Including Superphosphate of Lime and Chemical Manures.

No. 20—continued.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

AND ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
25,864	28,086	17,207	17,420	17,561	<i>No.</i> } <i>France</i> } Animals : Horses.
27,869,000	28,683,000	12,268,000	13,541,000	12,184,000	
1,487,094	1,228,161	1,133,425	1,353,815	1,570,639	<i>No.</i> } <i>France</i> } " Other.
42,363,000	30,278,000	27,754,000	37,464,000	50,614,000	
6,771,000	6,140,000	6,150,000	6,110,000	5,462,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Butter.
19,245,000	17,805,000	18,420,000	18,906,000	16,347,000	
16,600,000	17,529,000	19,339,000	19,067,000	19,215,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Cheese.
27,404,000	29,120,000	32,939,000	34,502,000	36,534,000	
10,459,000	11,898,000	14,602,000	13,926,000	13,641,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } <i>France</i> } Coal and Coke.
207,191,000	258,232,000	406,833,000	342,792,000	281,737,000	
79,405,000	81,418,000	81,999,000	84,265,000	85,840,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Coffee, Raw.
107,196,000	89,560,000	91,839,000	91,007,000	88,415,000	
53,280,000	58,019,000	61,913,000	47,265,000	55,027,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Copper, Unwrought and wrought.
74,991,000	101,180,000	108,004,000	77,213,000	72,937,000	
202,612,000	202,816,000	193,392,000	212,684,000	213,580,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Cotton, Raw.
166,188,000	177,607,000	248,872,000	238,692,000	253,089,000	
8,934,000	7,837,000	14,894,000	17,664,000	12,276,000	<i>France</i> " Yarn.
37,413,000	43,685,000	48,383,000	45,996,000	50,108,000	" " Manufactures.
84,275,000	80,377,000	82,171,000	64,119,000	82,189,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Flax.
52,036,000	56,045,000	82,637,000	77,213,000	74,358,000	
145,620,000	152,428,000	141,370,000	129,764,000	165,439,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
35,478,000	36,596,000	33,143,000	28,577,000	39,625,000	
577,858,000	516,581,000	653,367,000	676,760,000	756,832,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " and Seeds, Oleaginous.
137,844,000	166,099,000	188,595,000	213,167,000	220,226,000	
19,545,000	1,305,000	1,295,000	1,583,000	2,457,000	<i>Quint.</i> } <i>France</i> } Grain and Flour : Wheat. §
453,556,000	26,546,000	26,195,000	32,575,000	49,096,000	
381,000	199,000	203,000	251,000	292,000	<i>Quint.</i> } <i>France</i> } " Flour. §
13,883,000	6,249,000	6,439,000	7,429,000	8,646,000	
245,552,000	229,083,000	196,094,000	210,329,000	163,381,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Guano and Other Manures.
19,486,000	18,870,000	14,404,000	13,833,000	11,437,000	
58,653,000	50,530,000	58,012,000	49,202,000	55,132,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
129,711,000	139,575,000	161,004,000	150,832,000	161,627,000	
808,000	792,000	827,000	638,000	611,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Indigo.
8,077,000	8,711,000	8,270,000	5,738,000	5,498,000	
82,062,000	67,079,000	72,949,000	91,016,000	113,912,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Jute.
32,826,000	30,193,000	29,181,000	31,858,000	47,565,000	
65,800,000	87,283,000	117,388,000	102,144,000	94,492,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Machinery.
77,657,000	103,633,000	142,891,000	120,609,000	106,902,000	
18,642,000	26,759,000	22,391,000	13,990,000	12,241,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved. **
33,088,000	45,777,000	40,018,000	27,435,000	24,745,000	
222,958,000	261,338,000	285,613,000	228,834,000	203,795,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Nitrate of Soda.
40,132,000	47,050,000	59,979,000	52,632,000	46,873,000	
56,195,000	49,173,000	50,104,000	56,429,000	43,280,000	<i>France</i> Oil, Vegetable.
41,109,000	51,510,000	53,295,000	52,585,000	52,801,000	" " Petroleum.
13,876,000	17,570,000	13,563,000	15,174,000	18,169,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Waste, and Cocoons.
233,392,000	370,632,000	248,042,000	272,663,000	311,652,000	
50,897,000	71,624,000	62,009,000	71,266,000	73,700,000	<i>France</i> " Manufactures.
3,297,000	2,089,000	1,481,000	1,535,000	981,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Sugar, Foreign. *
1,028,000	632,000	435,000	358,000	192,000	
96,424,000	104,275,000	93,323,000	99,351,000	98,894,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } " French Colonial †
29,892,000	30,325,000	27,998,000	23,844,000	19,779,000	
40,485,000	37,335,000	30,646,000	28,280,000	16,121,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Tallow, Lard, &c.
24,541,000	24,682,000	23,605,000	21,810,000	13,039,000	
147,282,000	156,986,000	177,014,000	178,056,000	169,064,000	" Timber, Common.
8,603,000	8,466,000	5,217,000	3,708,000	4,651,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } <i>France</i> } Wine. ‡
309,884,000	267,446,000	155,276,000	84,779,000	110,092,000	
256,797,000	263,186,000	197,865,000	256,760,000	244,352,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>France</i> } Wool, Raw, Waste, &c.
407,640,000	496,502,000	447,922,000	382,570,000	360,797,000	
38,315,000	50,609,000	41,977,000	37,492,000	43,074,000	<i>France</i> " Manufactures.
4,472,552,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,800,000	4,369,200,000	4,394,000,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
178,902,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	174,768,000	175,760,000	

§ Including Spelt and Meslin.

** Including Poultry and Game, also Extract of Meat.

No. 20—continued.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Animals : Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	21,702 20,266,000	24,121 21,760,000	22,326 20,140,000	21,484 19,127,000	20,945 18,746,000	23,861 21,173,000
" Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	230,662 43,814,000	285,740 46,836,000	77,633 18,138,000	57,661 14,755,000	87,670 13,345,000	142,748 17,986,000
Apparel† - - - <i>Francs</i>	129,631,000	130,848,000	101,259,000	95,835,000	98,829,000	95,360,000
Brandy and other Spirits* { <i>Litres</i> <i>Francs</i>	28,392,000 66,160,000	27,871,000 56,401,000	28,028,000 54,433,000	29,437,000 48,150,000	29,722,000 48,748,000	30,336,000 51,930,000
Butter - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	30,406,000 80,676,000	25,386,000 72,056,000	24,623,000 57,340,000	26,042,000 54,167,000	27,016,000 73,535,000	27,918,000 76,967,000
" Margarine - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	7,646,000 8,793,000	7,085,000 8,856,000	4,337,000 4,337,000	5,054,000 4,549,000	4,169,000 3,335,000	5,599,000 4,591,000
Cheese - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	5,637,000 7,667,000	4,720,000 8,497,000	5,018,000 8,531,000	5,392,000 7,117,000	5,866,000 8,564,000	6,446,000 9,924,000
Chemical Products - - <i>Francs</i>	58,146,000	53,411,000	56,688,000	61,874,000	62,475,000	75,418,000
Copper Wire- - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	748,000 7,483,000	755,000 7,551,000	1,943,000 19,432,000	2,432,000 24,321,000	3,494,000 34,944,000	5,668,000 56,679,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	23,493,000 23,963,000	23,087,000 29,691,000	29,692,000 26,723,000	36,816,000 33,134,000	27,999,000 25,199,000	27,391,000 26,021,000
" Manufactures - <i>Francs</i>	95,482,000	100,457,000	113,051,000	118,264,000	131,445,000	119,328,000
Earthen and Glass Ware - "	49,361,000	47,666,000	48,009,000	49,138,000	56,371,000	56,568,000
Eggs - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	18,395,000 21,706,000	19,713,000 29,570,000	10,290,000 14,921,000	13,679,000 18,467,000	17,444,000 22,328,000	13,854,000 17,317,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved- { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	74,305,000 31,027,000	113,037,000 36,268,000	90,129,000 33,297,000	87,484,000 29,169,000	75,477,000 28,976,000	91,616,000 34,605,000
Grain and Flour - - - { <i>Quint.</i> <i>Francs</i>	3,159,000 60,456,000	615,000 14,287,000	660,000 15,313,000	719,000 13,784,000	630,000 13,578,000	415,000 11,888,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys ‡ <i>Francs</i>	157,352,000	153,991,000	154,169,000	153,720,000	160,643,000	160,240,000
Hides, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	30,424,000 69,279,000	27,184,000 58,877,000	31,301,000 63,513,000	33,633,000 90,945,000	28,182,000 58,753,000	33,957,000 73,081,000
" Tanned or Curried - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	10,307,000 114,160,000	9,582,000 97,347,000	9,615,000 81,082,000	10,512,000 104,934,000	9,152,000 83,423,000	10,917,000 102,817,000
Jewellery - - - <i>Francs</i>	30,382,000	23,922,000	20,503,000	22,713,000	21,585,000	19,471,000
Leather Wares - - - "	111,741,000	95,976,000	80,388,000	82,893,000	82,134,000	69,354,000
Machines and Machinery, <i>f</i> <i>Kilog.</i> and parts thereof - <i>f</i> <i>Francs</i>	27,491,000 35,946,000	23,663,000 30,175,000	27,038,000 35,002,000	27,878,000 36,962,000	34,502,000 46,150,000	33,778,000 43,772,000
Metal Wares and Tools - <i>Francs</i>	81,555,000	69,543,000	56,340,000	67,877,000	92,310,000	85,451,000
Millinery** - - - "	44,002,000	42,470,000	48,650,000	66,344,000	68,933,000	71,472,000
Paper, and Manufactures of "	56,727,000	55,159,000	47,578,000	51,277,000	54,243,000	53,452,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown and <i>f</i> <i>Kilog.</i> Waste, and Cocoons - <i>f</i> <i>Francs</i>	6,131,000 132,104,000	5,344,000 126,014,000	5,135,000 89,081,000	6,227,000 136,221,000	4,990,000 93,222,000	6,382,000 117,679,000
" and Waste Silk, Manu- factures of - - - <i>Francs</i>	249,219,000	231,909,000	223,517,000	270,830,000	246,974,000	270,860,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	98,362,000 36,294,000	155,094,000 62,038,000	163,738,000 49,121,000	94,673,000 25,562,000	124,729,000 34,924,000	340,785,000 88,604,000
" Refined†† - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	127,659,000 54,706,000	115,287,000 54,755,000	133,611,000 48,378,000	122,416,000 40,631,000	112,417,000 39,769,000	143,853,000 45,433,000
Wine § - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,845,000 213,572,000	1,569,000 188,616,000	1,724,000 232,734,000	1,697,000 222,377,000	1,784,000 242,268,000	1,775,000 232,507,000
Wood, Common - - - <i>Francs</i>	44,033,000	39,982,000	48,700,000	44,447,000	48,905,000	50,161,000
Wool, Raw¶ - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	48,858,000 119,492,000	48,671,000 120,250,000	53,884,000 123,572,000	66,620,000 153,228,000	58,789,000 145,290,000	73,663,000 172,166,000
" Yarn - - - <i>Francs</i>	20,658,000	21,074,000	18,549,000	31,100,000	29,597,000	24,083,000
" Manufactures - - <i>Francs</i>	328,523,000	278,927,000	242,251,000	323,068,000	294,147,000	265,498,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL <i>f</i> <i>Francs</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>£</i>	3,460,700,000 138,428,000	3,236,400,000 129,456,000	3,078,100,000 123,124,000	3,373,800,000 134,952,000	3,400,900,000 136,036,000	3,598,000,000 143,920,000

* Including Liqueurs.

† Including Lingerie.

§ Including "Vins de liqueur."

¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

** Including Artificial Flowers.

No. 20—continued.

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,669 18,319,000	27,589 25,514,000	20,487 19,750,000	23,290 23,068,000	23,227 24,103,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } Animals: Horses.
97,057 16,644,000	43,844 6,313,000	81,955 15,475,000	92,557 16,675,000	105,686 19,080,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } " Other.
91,752,000	142,139,000	136,092,000	127,430,000	138,823,000	<i>Francs</i> Apparel.†
29,927,000 47,951,000	22,533,000 40,019,000	36,402,000 52,775,000	32,589,000 40,344,000	28,792,000 46,024,000	<i>Litres Francs</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.*
24,980,000 71,358,000	22,283,000 64,844,000	20,257,000 61,205,000	19,554,000 58,469,000	24,439,000 71,463,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Butter.
5,721,000 4,348,000	4,963,000 4,615,000	5,236,000 4,765,000	4,496,000 4,631,000	7,729,000 9,662,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Margarine.
6,356,000 9,534,000	7,836,000 11,362,000	8,377,000 12,565,000	8,072,000 13,157,000	9,319,000 16,309,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Cheese.
75,331,000	83,748,000	88,346,000	86,866,000	90,130,000	<i>Francs</i> Chemical Products.
6,935,000 52,010,000	8,050,000 40,254,000	8,435,000 33,741,000	6,406,000 19,218,000	6,994,000 15,386,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Copper Wire.
26,909,000 22,088,000	28,034,000 24,530,000	34,510,000 44,172,000	27,691,000 31,014,000	25,528,000 30,123,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
128,739,000	179,715,000	174,991,000	176,349,000	175,332,000	<i>Francs</i> " Manufactures
56,588,000	65,276,000	69,978,000	73,510,000	69,060,000	" Earthen and Glass Ware.
10,131,000 13,677,000	9,918,000 13,985,000	10,189,000 15,005,000	9,312,000 14,434,000	8,039,000 12,862,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Eggs.
80,324,000 29,953,000	115,416,000 29,584,000	109,109,000 36,206,000	133,050,000 39,386,000	87,926,000 31,246,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Fruit, Fresh and Preserved.
910,000 26,588,000	822,000 17,122,000	886,000 19,084,000	691,000 13,833,000	783,000 15,130,000	<i>Quint. Francs</i> } Grain and Flour.
140,379,000	139,342,000	154,291,000	154,500,000	161,719,000	<i>Francs</i> } Haberdashery Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.‡
35,280,000 83,379,000	43,354,000 117,153,000	37,755,000 103,795,000	43,792,000 134,513,000	45,673,000 133,386,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hides, Raw.
10,823,000 109,248,000	12,096,000 130,362,000	10,225,000 114,294,000	9,927,000 109,839,000	10,636,000 115,701,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Tanned or Curried.
21,974,000	21,263,000	28,987,000	35,057,000	27,739,000	<i>Francs</i> Jewellery.
73,885,000	75,919,000	70,810,000	67,660,000	62,358,000	" Leather Wares.
37,491,000 56,035,000	42,315,000 61,515,000	42,524,000 63,364,000	40,267,000 55,954,000	40,325,000 52,539,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Machines and Machinery, and parts thereof.
85,791,000	91,508,000	95,960,000	93,251,000	97,081,000	<i>Francs</i> Metal Wares and Tools.
62,792,000	94,621,000	115,649,000	129,979,000	136,241,000	" Millinery.**
49,853,000	56,409,000	54,216,000	57,394,000	58,140,000	" Paper, and Manufactures of.
6,269,000 118,884,000	3,635,000 135,351,000	6,302,000 135,691,000	6,240,000 117,538,000	7,688,000 212,880,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Silk, Raw, Thrown and Waste, and Cocoons.
250,591,000	278,835,000	258,088,000	266,947,000	310,649,000	<i>Francs</i> { " and Waste Silk, Manufactures of.
183,626,000 50,234,000	231,224,000 65,722,000	399,618,000 109,005,000	471,484,000 100,225,000	201,437,000 35,041,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Sugar, Raw.
127,647,000 37,970,000	156,046,000 46,228,000	187,445,000 57,659,000	191,195,000 52,523,000	163,702,000 38,746,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Refined.††
1,636,000 218,334,000	1,717,000 210,218,000	1,905,000 227,870,000	2,022,000 228,007,000	2,052,000 232,467,000	<i>Hectol. Francs</i> } Wine.§
35,308,000	46,310,000	49,608,000	47,852,000	46,645,000	<i>Francs</i> Wood, Common.
67,950,000 185,741,000	78,658,000 271,704,000	63,799,000 201,665,000	65,905,000 164,449,000	84,567,000 245,127,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Wool, Raw.¶
29,485,000	37,078,000	34,582,000	24,222,000	34,276,000	<i>Francs</i> " Yarn.
222,839,000	263,993,000	227,219,000	213,601,000	220,258,000	" " Manufactures.
3,510,900,000 140,436,000	4,152,600,000 166,104,000	4,108,700,000 164,348,000	4,012,900,000 160,516,000	4,252,200,000 170,688,000	<i>Francs £</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Brushes, Fans, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

†† Including "Vergeoises."

No. 20—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses	No. 9,243 Francs 5,721,000	8,965 5,377,000	9,925 6,551,000	12,797 9,383,000	12,951 9,253,000	
„ Other	No. 201,930 Francs 31,739,000	161,707 22,159,000	314,075 65,125,000	300,265 56,880,000	252,617 42,690,000	
Chemical Products	Francs 20,261,000	18,516,000	17,464,000	18,407,000	19,344,000	
Coal and Coke †	Quintaux 9,853,403 Francs 29,137,000	10,239,167 30,337,000	10,807,391 32,840,000	11,861,000 36,123,000	12,650,000 39,783,000	
„ Briquettes	Quintaux 1,480,000 Francs 3,853,000	2,190,000 5,573,000	2,027,000 5,323,000	1,925,000 5,026,000	2,439,000 6,756,000	
Coffee, Raw	Quintaux 88,086 Francs 17,386,000	83,638 17,016,000	78,823 16,646,000	82,805 16,915,000	94,724 18,112,000	
Cotton, Raw	Quintaux 241,599 Francs 29,160,000	222,996 27,156,000	252,682 25,973,000	258,182 31,195,000	241,194 29,291,000	
„ Yarn	Quintaux 13,970 Francs 5,489,000	12,455 4,949,000	13,788 5,524,000	16,253 6,888,000	15,417 6,515,000	
„ Manufactures †	Quintaux 33,763 Francs 21,147,000	32,540 20,923,000	32,383 19,696,000	35,318 23,393,000	40,978 24,901,000	
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	Francs 7,490,000	7,092,000	6,999,000	7,707,000	7,712,000	
Eggs	„ 5,854,000	6,249,000	7,250,000	8,287,000	8,427,000	
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	„ 10,697,000	10,843,000	10,374,000	11,621,000	11,965,000	
Flour of all kinds *	Quintaux 239,047 Francs 8,490,000	279,366 6,940,000	286,915 5,967,000	340,367 6,807,000	436,165 8,959,000	
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	Francs 10,459,000	9,227,000	9,080,000	10,174,000	13,867,000	
Grain : Barley	Quintaux 138,339 Francs 3,182,000	165,849 3,483,000	134,257 2,625,000	125,665 2,338,000	112,998 2,032,000	
„ Maize	Quintaux 388,925 Francs 6,807,000	523,327 8,091,000	300,274 4,169,000	276,709 3,462,000	635,025 7,444,000	
„ Oats	Quintaux 560,287 Francs 10,085,000	623,947 11,855,000	627,285 9,064,000	768,554 10,694,000	881,928 12,853,000	
„ Wheat	Quintaux 3,080,444 Francs 72,390,000	3,341,023 65,150,000	3,594,411 55,141,000	3,762,628 61,319,000	4,224,381 77,413,000	
Iron and Steel, Pig	Quintaux 408,253 Francs 3,446,000	643,958 5,215,000	728,451 5,560,000	620,544 4,649,000	821,421 6,614,000	
„ „ Wrought	Quintaux 1,038,792 Francs 21,150,000	960,408 18,883,000	1,130,162 21,329,000	1,136,773 21,332,000	1,490,598 29,633,000	
„ „ Manufactures §	Quintaux 210,666 Francs 17,329,000	206,621 15,808,000	286,961 16,769,000	277,914 17,618,000	391,400 23,497,000	
Leather	Quintaux 25,634 Francs 9,534,000	28,369 9,705,000	32,466 10,528,000	33,919 12,718,000	30,342 12,166,000	
„ Manufactures	Quintaux 8,795 Francs 8,946,000	7,651 8,071,000	7,883 8,290,000	8,443 9,437,000	9,230 10,066,000	
Machinery and Locomotives	Francs 14,565,000	15,889,000	14,667,000	16,430,000	18,825,000	
Malt	Quintaux 256,130 Francs 8,068,000	285,250 9,271,000	259,113 7,385,000	312,884 9,230,000	363,270 10,716,000	
Oil, Mineral : Crude and Refined	Quintaux 479,563 Francs 6,316,000	516,106 5,771,000	534,659 6,263,000	564,203 7,693,000	629,624 8,070,000	
Silk : Waste	Quintaux 12,977 Francs 5,492,000	11,262 4,732,000	9,591 3,167,000	10,459 3,233,000	10,408 3,209,000	
„ Raw, Thrown and Spun	Quintaux 34,119 Francs 129,493,800	29,952 125,731,000	31,590 98,166,000	38,531 125,521,000	34,552 104,801,000	
„ Manufactures	Quintaux 2,162 Francs 13,340,000	1,361 6,908,000	1,401 6,900,000	1,494 7,185,000	2,323 10,298,000	
Sugar : Raw, Crystallized, and Crushed	Quintaux 296,465 Francs 12,155,000	291,940 11,678,000	327,378 11,608,000	319,360 10,158,000	392,508 13,065,000	
„ Refined (including Powdered Sugar)	Quintaux 165,807 Francs 7,031,000	162,841 7,065,000	189,610 7,281,000	188,411 6,593,000	210,021 7,841,000	
Wearing Apparel, ready-made	Quintaux 14,359 Francs 20,577,000	13,704 16,385,000	14,815 16,417,000	15,966 18,905,000	16,926 20,832,000	
Wine : In the Cask	Hectols. 1,152,329 Francs 32,304,000	872,974 23,973,000	839,714 21,990,000	1,060,059 30,582,000	1,145,521 31,625,000	
Wood, for Building	Quintaux 933,172 Francs 7,654,000	909,058 7,355,000	1,071,310 9,101,000	1,373,628 12,094,000	1,730,149 15,775,000	
Wool : Raw and Combed	Quintaux 49,277 Francs 11,045,000	50,866 10,946,000	49,767 9,334,000	53,405 11,345,000	54,314 11,627,000	
„ Yarn	Quintaux 7,065 Francs 4,669,000	7,857 5,009,000	6,736 3,937,000	9,018 5,623,000	9,687 5,897,000	
„ Manufactures	Quintaux 34,021 Francs 34,631,000	33,100 29,520,000	35,871 30,794,000	38,897 35,209,000	41,283 36,722,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Francs 912,587,000 £ 36,503,000	872,401,000 34,896,000	880,845,000 35,234,000	980,120,000 39,205,000	1,061,832,000 42,473,000	

NOTE.—The total for the year 1899 has been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.

† Exclusive of Lignite.

‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c.

No. 20—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
13,848	12,733	12,808	11,444	12,086	12,913	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses, Mules, and Asses.
9,412,000	8,632,000	8,678,000	7,201,000	7,521,000	7,866,000	<i>Francs</i> } <i>No.</i> } " Other.
276,768	261,183	242,611	224,715	231,226	255,482	<i>Francs</i> } Chemical Products.
42,542,000	42,754,000	38,542,000	36,188,000	37,369,000	43,552,000	<i>Francs</i> } Coal and Coke.†
20,401,000	22,300,000	25,964,000	25,834,000	24,508,000	25,925,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Briquettes.
13,406,000	14,319,000	15,380,000	16,955,000	15,407,000	15,422,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Coffee, Raw.
36,628,000	40,294,000	46,202,000	57,341,000	52,958,000	46,619,000	<i>Francs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
2,576,000	2,788,000	3,108,000	3,582,000	3,281,000	3,411,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarn.
7,126,000	8,234,000	9,479,000	12,237,000	10,344,000	9,323,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.‡
101,683	112,200	100,882	90,881	91,303	98,351	<i>Quintaux</i> } Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
16,096,000	15,676,000	12,241,000	11,746,000	10,697,000	10,694,000	<i>Francs</i> } Eggs.
238,081	264,293	239,707	231,871	232,370	233,793	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu-
25,678,000	24,749,000	26,872,000	34,009,000	28,895,000	33,049,000	<i>Francs</i> } factures thereof.
14,999	16,803	18,758	17,837	17,938	17,757	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flour of all kinds. *
5,676,000	5,748,000	7,193,000	9,210,000	6,870,000	7,958,000	<i>Francs</i> } Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and
40,952	41,587	45,006	51,882	40,377	47,372	<i>Quintaux</i> } Preserved.
26,155,000	24,845,000	27,232,000	33,116,000	25,427,000	30,947,000	<i>Francs</i> } Grain: Barley.
7,699,000	7,822,000	7,692,000	7,473,000	7,173,000	7,069,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Maize.
9,311,000	10,170,000	11,152,000	10,983,000	10,503,000	11,915,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Oats.
11,723,000	11,778,000	12,305,000	12,613,000	12,082,000	13,253,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Wheat.
405,221	352,177	424,887	299,084	428,287	362,122	<i>Francs</i> } Iron and Steel, Pig
8,947,000	7,840,000	8,038,000	5,437,000	8,138,000	6,754,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " " Wrought.
18,857,000	16,432,000	19,385,000	14,703,000	16,717,000	17,555,000	<i>Francs</i> } " " Manufactures. §
97,059	107,416	90,657	89,971	81,156	117,774	<i>Quintaux</i> } Leather.
1,655,000	1,855,000	1,601,000	1,608,000	1,479,000	1,776,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
602,405	636,238	641,091	502,353	541,048	610,808	<i>Quintaux</i> } Machinery and Locomotives.
7,010,000	7,636,000	7,821,000	6,493,000	7,639,000	9,105,000	<i>Francs</i> } Malt.
885,425	865,186	932,867	898,033	986,101	1,013,704	<i>Quintaux</i> } Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
14,228,000	14,269,000	14,686,000	14,283,000	16,067,000	17,569,000	<i>Francs</i> } Silk: Waste.
3,581,974	3,447,242	3,812,620	3,585,000	3,879,169	4,143,976	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Raw, Thrown and Spun.
77,057,000	81,595,000	77,051,000	69,702,000	72,657,000	77,346,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
750,214	793,270	999,218	981,069	652,401	671,150	<i>Quintaux</i> } Sugar: Raw, Crystallized, and
6,542,000	7,173,000	9,817,000	11,735,000	6,355,000	5,695,000	<i>Francs</i> } Crushed.
1,423,891	1,374,330	1,473,702	1,487,794	1,125,612	1,491,334	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Refined (including Pow-
29,102,000	28,104,000	37,327,000	37,411,000	25,784,000	30,924,000	<i>Francs</i> } dered Sugar).
378,097	381,256	454,976	391,857	323,929	321,251	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
23,629,000	24,006,000	30,183,000	26,171,000	20,853,000	20,539,000	<i>Francs</i> } Wine: In the Cask.
38,583	39,178	34,920	30,928	32,532	39,014	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wood, for Building.
15,792,000	16,190,000	15,143,000	13,603,000	15,306,000	18,764,000	<i>Francs</i> } Wool: Raw and Combed
10,300	10,723	10,956	10,609	10,105	10,669	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarn.
10,794,000	10,168,000	10,739,000	10,155,000	9,757,000	10,028,000	<i>Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
22,001,000	24,569,000	25,877,000	23,459,000	16,231,000	14,889,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
401,610	402,906	403,843	392,873	359,544	386,838	<i>Francs</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.
12,445,000	13,862,000	12,974,000	12,192,000	11,136,000	11,250,000	<i>Quintaux</i> }
659,381	658,660	657,165	711,956	723,012	739,974	<i>Francs</i> }
8,069,000	9,216,000	11,816,000	11,762,000	11,058,000	10,396,000	<i>Quintaux</i> }
10,860	11,231	13,130	9,450	11,366	16,047	<i>Francs</i> }
3,094,000	3,158,000	4,906,000	3,951,000	4,392,000	7,351,000	<i>Quintaux</i> }
39,484	37,729	39,556	35,641	36,899	40,414	<i>Francs</i> }
120,097,000	120,042,000	156,548,000	127,048,000	125,067,000	145,807,000	<i>Quintaux</i> }
2,515	2,770	3,107	3,024	3,176	3,470	<i>Francs</i> }
11,282,000	11,976,000	13,200,000	12,914,000	14,464,000	15,361,000	<i>Quintaux</i> }
400,735	420,322	441,390	451,640	441,146	521,254	<i>Francs</i> }
11,915,000	13,077,000	13,803,000	14,277,000	12,633,000	12,795,000	<i>Quintaux</i> }
220,430	234,849	245,390	262,389	282,027	296,447	<i>Francs</i> }
7,124,000	7,736,000	8,259,000	8,860,000	8,693,000	8,001,000	<i>Quintaux</i> }
17,916	17,981	20,089	19,985	19,376	19,968	<i>Francs</i> }
22,162,000	22,433,000	25,896,000	25,841,000	24,865,000	25,857,000	<i>Quintaux</i> }
1,177,199	1,226,097	1,238,885	1,082,501	963,440	1,167,142	<i>Hectols.</i> }
84,857,000	34,887,000	33,567,000	28,605,000	21,394,000	30,176,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,847,046	1,767,967	1,642,036	1,466,874	1,295,317	1,467,469	<i>Quintaux</i> }
17,792,000	16,736,000	15,280,000	13,536,000	11,624,000	12,614,000	<i>Francs</i> }
57,547	58,284	56,961	52,473	56,531	60,351	<i>Quintaux</i> }
12,510,000	13,979,000	18,568,000	15,430,000	12,362,000	15,689,000	<i>Francs</i> }
8,057	7,813	8,841	8,329	8,437	11,637	<i>Quintaux</i> }
4,726,000	4,751,000	6,335,000	5,517,000	5,336,000	7,493,000	<i>Francs</i> }
39,353	38,603	40,258	36,637	35,666	38,507	<i>Quintaux</i> }
34,138,000	34,076,000	38,727,000	34,909,000	31,814,000	32,581,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,114,442,000	1,154,240,000	1,288,988,000	1,206,810,000	1,118,570,000	1,207,245,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
44,578,000	46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	44,743,000	48,290,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

the particulars were published in the Trade Volume for that year.

|| Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel.

§ Including Cutlery, Firearms, &c.

No. 20—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses - { No. Frances	1,999 1,287,000	2,102 1,424,000	2,135 1,562,000	2,285 1,740,000	2,243 1,653,000
„ Other - - - - - { No. Frances	64,027 14,097,000	70,255 16,483,000	53,966 14,058,000	50,423 13,655,000	50,151 12,412,000
Books, Printed (including Maps) - - Frances	2,807,000	2,692,000	2,868,000	2,690,000	2,808,000
Cheese - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	243,284 38,542,000	223,842 36,231,000	215,890 37,715,000	224,902 37,696,000	238,591 38,728,000
Chemical Products - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	90,787 3,194,000	91,153 3,678,000	106,976 4,330,000	111,308 3,970,000	125,681 4,288,000
Cigars and Cigarettes - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	1,857 1,969,000	2,328 2,236,000	1,989 1,913,000	2,207 2,341,000	2,014 2,206,000
Cotton : Yarns - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	59,135 18,092,000	57,547 17,215,000	67,489 19,304,000	65,975 18,155,000	60,967 18,028,000
„ Manufactures§ : Piece Goods - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	78,682 46,051,000	77,755 43,581,000	67,716 38,354,000	61,385 36,632,000	65,003 37,837,000
Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace - { Quintaux Frances	28,889 65,542,000	31,362 69,651,000	29,829 62,975,000	34,888 73,762,000	36,903 77,894,000
Dyes : Coal Tar - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	17,557 11,383,000	19,864 12,491,000	21,361 13,147,000	24,762 14,598,000	23,956 13,911,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof { Quintaux Frances	3,496 1,536,000	2,848 1,358,000	2,639 1,702,000	2,855 2,292,000	2,847 2,851,000
Flour of all kinds* - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	51,841 4,115,000	45,019 3,705,000	45,195 3,318,000	43,339 3,232,000	44,181 3,066,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	54,862 7,403,000	58,069 7,985,000	54,563 6,829,000	57,812 8,458,000	63,993 8,699,000
Iron, Manufactures † - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	22,035 4,003,000	26,976 4,151,000	17,702 3,932,000	21,352 4,354,000	21,398 4,454,000
Jewellery † - - - - - { Kilogs. Frances	2,815 2,780,000	2,420 2,377,000	2,567 2,704,000	2,296 2,837,000	3,059 2,758,000
Leather - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	3,921 2,350,000	2,764 1,668,000	2,852 1,615,000	3,016 1,869,000	2,821 1,683,000
„ Manufactures - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	4,826 4,921,000	5,129 5,323,000	4,690 4,814,000	4,799 5,231,000	5,346 6,132,000
Machinery and Locomotives - - - Frances	20,078,000	23,539,000	25,444,000	24,731,000	29,042,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	15,856 3,944,000	15,421 3,966,000	15,915 4,187,000	13,413 3,393,000	13,742 3,359,000
Milk, Condensed - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	155,226 15,076,000	166,491 16,530,000	191,874 18,945,000	188,172 18,501,000	186,365 18,366,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof - Frances	3,199,000	3,067,000	2,644,000	2,715,000	3,083,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - { Quintaux Frances	10,343 1,308,000	10,145 1,162,000	11,030 1,261,000	7,918 1,109,000	8,137 1,188,000
Silk : Waste - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	6,057 2,165,000	5,841 1,926,000	5,934 1,847,000	3,934 1,243,000	5,112 1,314,000
„ Raw, Thrown and Spun - - - - { Quintaux Frances	21,033 72,300,000	19,514 70,836,000	13,528 62,624,000	23,609 73,819,000	22,320 68,334,000
„ Manufactures § - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	31,139 131,685,000	27,482 120,565,000	29,438 116,398,000	32,735 131,920,000	27,490 129,821,000
Straw Plait - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	2,364 3,476,000	2,526 3,222,000	3,772 4,745,000	4,036 5,881,000	4,577 7,695,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof - Frances	85,612,000	86,415,000	83,270,000	87,253,000	97,280,000
Wearing Apparel, ready-made - - { Quintaux Frances	3,321 7,904,000	3,405 7,453,000	3,163 6,596,000	3,682 7,888,000	3,790 7,593,000
Wood, for Building - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	437,771 2,185,000	256,219 1,284,000	355,215 1,532,000	305,886 1,492,000	369,737 1,733,000
Wooden Wares - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	15,680 1,745,000	13,750 1,643,000	15,082 1,721,000	13,967 1,711,000	15,736 1,826,000
Wool, Raw and Combed - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	12,031 2,388,000	12,319 2,370,000	9,844 2,021,000	9,734 1,916,000	10,649 2,165,000
„ Yarns - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	11,810 8,586,000	11,260 8,165,000	13,314 8,706,000	14,203 9,687,000	13,540 9,960,000
„ Manufactures§ - - - - - { Quintaux Frances	4,816 4,372,000	5,453 4,671,000	4,269 3,949,000	3,346 3,323,000	6,211 6,119,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { Frances £	688,020,000 27,521,000	695,147,000 27,806,000	673,004,000 26,920,000	704,428,000 28,177,000	738,651,000 23,546,000

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants.

† Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery.

No. 20—continued.

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,596	2,535	2,503	2,581	2,543	2,585	<i>No.</i> } Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
2,140,000	2,010,000	1,980,000	1,883,000	1,726,000	2,042,000	<i>Francs</i> }
49,348	38,228	25,553	30,865	43,126	51,599	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
13,478,000	10,651,000	8,319,000	10,089,000	11,976,000	14,959,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,166,000	3,133,000	3,432,000	3,500,000	3,367,000	3,440,000	<i>Francs</i> Books, Printed (including Maps.)
232,002	233,444	247,449	273,361	272,499	247,169	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cheese.
38,364,000	39,415,000	40,211,000	43,479,000	44,034,000	43,298,000	<i>Francs</i> }
139,946	162,493	218,178	237,733	260,140	274,681	<i>Quintaux</i> } Chemical Products.
4,383,000	4,911,000	6,618,000	7,331,000	6,950,000	7,787,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,972	2,256	2,176	3,084	3,243	2,572	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
2,203,000	2,028,000	1,988,000	2,492,000	2,614,000	2,205,000	<i>Francs</i> }
56,326	58,670	66,508	59,908	48,086	46,048	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cotton : Yarns.
16,557,000	16,587,000	18,608,000	20,027,000	17,021,000	15,572,000	<i>Francs</i> }
58,613	56,133	58,401	53,836	50,206	51,426	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures† : Piece Goods.
32,994,000	31,617,000	33,971,000	34,710,000	33,879,000	34,437,000	<i>Francs</i> }
37,463	38,885	45,110	50,594	46,495	46,938	<i>Quintaux</i> } Ribbons, Embroidery and Lace
74,178,000	77,290,000	100,252,000	111,256,000	98,643,000	111,748,000	<i>Francs</i> }
29,452	31,769	33,198	31,158	31,393	36,185	<i>Quintaux</i> } Dyes : Coal Tar.
16,511,000	16,889,000	16,437,000	15,343,000	14,753,000	15,967,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,562	2,325	2,097	2,271	2,583	2,431	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu- factures thereof.
1,748,000	1,307,000	1,492,000	1,612,000	1,790,000	1,851,000	<i>Francs</i> }
38,098	57,711	41,745	38,046	39,321	46,301	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flour of all kinds.*
3,084,000	3,885,000	3,421,000	3,206,000	3,334,000	3,539,000	<i>Francs</i> }
70,165	72,831	77,893	77,595	83,350	80,799	<i>Quintaux</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
9,201,000	9,914,000	10,623,000	10,841,000	11,587,000	11,471,000	<i>Francs</i> }
21,835	34,553	42,546	32,369	32,349	38,802	<i>Quintaux</i> } Iron, Manufactures.†
4,997,000	5,722,000	6,645,000	6,514,000	6,566,000	7,198,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,733	2,462	3,597	3,978	3,253	3,244	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Jewellery.‡
2,756,000	2,716,000	6,190,000	7,865,000	7,355,000	7,278,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,213	3,158	3,961	3,841	3,526	3,160	<i>Quintaux</i> } Leather.
1,734,000	1,646,000	2,054,000	2,055,000	1,794,000	1,561,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,328	5,463	6,407	7,359	7,354	6,195	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
5,872,000	6,576,000	6,781,000	8,080,000	8,217,000	6,765,000	<i>Francs</i> }
33,031,000	37,000,000	43,604,000	47,832,000	45,437,000	44,194,000	<i>Francs</i> Machinery and Locomotives
12,551	12,990	15,809	16,008	11,579	10,649	<i>Quintaux</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
2,833,000	2,759,000	3,197,000	3,438,000	2,625,000	2,639,000	<i>Francs</i> }
202,266	203,527	220,916	282,986	307,246	362,424	<i>Quintaux</i> } Milk, Condensed.
19,775,000	19,250,000	20,806,000	26,733,000	28,941,000	34,132,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,757,000	2,707,000	2,715,000	2,630,000	2,430,000	2,183,000	<i>Francs</i> Musical Boxes and parts thereof.
7,675	7,922	8,967	21,356	15,517	13,943	<i>Quintaux</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
1,183,000	1,328,000	1,415,000	2,110,000	1,834,000	2,153,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,532	4,031	5,430	5,289	4,132	5,669	<i>Quintaux</i> } Silk : Waste.
960,000	952,000	1,347,000	1,196,000	830,000	1,106,000	<i>Francs</i> }
24,459	25,785	27,739	22,831	25,548	27,994	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Raw, Thrown and Spun.
70,387,000	72,812,000	82,350,000	74,264,000	75,733,000	82,502,000	<i>Francs</i> }
27,362	27,921	29,543	28,440	29,794	30,760	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
132,497,000	138,946,000	152,331,000	148,556,000	155,354,000	162,256,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,957	6,009	6,028	5,872	4,430	4,962	<i>Quintaux</i> } Straw Plait.
8,674,000	8,303,000	8,241,000	8,371,000	6,440,000	6,976,000	<i>Francs</i> }
101,008,000	106,501,000	110,816,000	120,193,000	128,339,000	118,679,000	<i>Francs</i> } Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
3,684	3,670	4,118	4,604	4,272	4,844	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready-made.
7,178,000	6,950,000	8,028,000	9,418,000	9,118,000	10,158,000	<i>Francs</i> }
395,834	335,486	353,103	409,923	520,786	500,606	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wood, for Building.
1,933,000	1,820,000	2,096,000	2,369,000	3,056,000	2,930,000	<i>Francs</i> }
14,790	21,505	21,238	21,807	22,325	23,131	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wooden Wares.
1,739,000	1,874,000	2,067,000	2,146,000	2,195,000	2,219,000	<i>Francs</i> }
10,375	12,017	10,951	10,180	10,234	10,318	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wool, Raw and Combed.
2,281,000	3,072,000	3,217,000	3,205,000	2,837,000	2,763,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,583	12,766	12,384	9,329	11,978	12,657	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarns.
8,905,000	9,055,000	9,503,000	8,189,000	8,852,000	9,796,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,574	5,233	5,505	6,410	5,912	5,739	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.§
5,524,000	5,070,000	5,871,000	7,375,000	6,054,000	5,622,000	<i>Francs</i> }
747,436,000	781,423,000	865,667,000	884,899,000	863,115,000	916,916,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
29,897,000	31,257,000	34,627,000	35,396,000	34,525,000	36,677,000	<i>£</i> }

† Including Cutlery, Firearms, &c.

§ Exclusive of Hosiery, which is included under Wearing Apparel.

No. 20—continued.

PORTUGAL (INCLUDING AZORES AND MADEIRA).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, living :	{ No.	19,077	43,932	45,857	61,410	93,503
Cattle and Pigs -	{ Milreis	399,000	993,000	792,000	945,000	1,139,000
Horses and Mules -	{ No.	407	1,369	7,467	14,171	16,880
	{ Milreis	29,000	79,000	370,000	746,000	849,000
Butter (including Margarine) -	{ Kilog.	537,000	487,000	474,000	467,000	423,000
	{ Milreis	275,000	267,000	248,000	245,000	187,000
Coal - - -	{ Tons	603,696	528,785	631,649	599,172	615,000
	{ Milreis	1,838,000	1,659,000	1,961,000	1,771,000	1,743,000
Cod Fish - - -	{ Quint.	195,620	211,330	224,822	226,809	250,051
	{ Milreis	1,657,000	1,834,000	1,906,000	1,960,000	2,270,000
Coffee, Raw - -	{ Kilog.	1,956,000	2,008,000	2,012,000	1,974,000	2,106,000
	{ Milreis	543,000	582,000	622,000	631,000	684,000
Cotton, Raw - -	{ Kilog.	7,361,000	10,952,000	10,547,000	12,821,000	9,863,000
	{ Milreis	1,646,000	2,584,000	2,400,000	2,590,000	1,104,000
„ Yarn - - -	{ Kilog.	211,000	308,000	271,000	335,000	336,000
	{ Milreis	192,000	275,000	263,000	341,000	362,000
„ Manufactures -	{ Kilog.	1,704,000	2,646,000	2,400,000	2,904,000	2,876,000
	{ Milreis	1,177,000	1,974,000	1,815,000	2,113,000	2,161,000
Grain : Wheat - -	{ Quint.	1,121,710	1,444,040	1,065,000	1,379,000	1,188,000
	{ Milreis	4,417,000	5,405,000	3,741,000	5,045,000	3,897,000
Hides, Raw and dried -	{ Kilog.	2,969,000	2,863,000	3,202,000	2,426,000	3,022,000
	{ Milreis	581,000	844,000	835,000	776,000	909,000
Iron, Wrought and Cast	{ Kilog.	44,363,000	43,197,000	38,974,000	39,083,000	40,204,000
	{ Milreis	912,000	1,177,000	1,001,000	962,000	1,115,000
Linen, Hemp and Jute Yarns -	{ Kilog.	1,228,000	1,661,000	1,484,000	1,691,000	1,732,000
	{ Milreis	226,000	319,000	331,000	330,000	336,000
Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manu- factures - - -	{ Kilog.	131,000	134,000	96,000	112,000	111,000
	{ Milreis	107,000	155,000	129,000	151,000	153,000
Machinery for Industrial pur- poses - - -	{ Kilog.	3,571,000	2,890,000	3,209,000	3,339,000	3,394,000
	{ Milreis	772,000	702,000	805,000	749,000	756,000
„ for Agricultural pur- poses, &c. - -	{ Kilog.	855,000	483,000	552,000	509,000	552,000
	{ Milreis	316,000	213,000	229,000	220,000	266,000
Oil : Naphtha and other illu- minating oils - -	{ Kilog.	14,174,000	13,775,000	14,654,000	13,646,000	13,173,000
	{ Milreis	530,000	529,000	532,000	469,000	515,000
Paper, and Manufactures* -	{ Milreis	375,000	493,000	445,000	479,000	549,000
Rice - - -	{ Quint.	127,820	138,140	128,163	174,348	165,781
	{ Milreis	625,000	659,000	601,000	804,000	791,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures † -	{ Milreis	536,000	918,000	837,000	935,000	955,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	{ Quint.	245,020	250,760	260,833	267,426	264,398
	{ Milreis	1,829,000	1,870,000	2,029,000	1,954,000	1,918,000
Wood Staves - - -	{ 1,000	4,418	3,959	3,719	3,309	2,538
	{ Milreis	641,000	837,000	602,000	574,000	493,000
Wool, Raw - - -	{ Kilog.	3,550,000	5,107,000	4,080,000	4,631,000	4,151,000
	{ Milreis	858,000	1,676,000	1,158,000	1,150,000	1,091,000
„ Manufactures - -	{ Kilog.	342,000	430,000	414,000	474,000	406,000
	{ Milreis	649,000	1,081,000	1,008,000	1,136,000	1,031,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Milreis	30,829,000	38,807,000	35,667,000	39,841,000	39,531,000
	{ £	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000

* Including books and printed matter, &c.

No. 20—*continued*.
PORTUGAL (INCLUDING AZORES AND MADEIRA)
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
101,956	107,485	51,653	83,444	93,313	138,712	<i>No.</i>	} Animals, living : Cattle and Pigs.
1,221,000	1,654,000	808,000	1,453,000	1,668,000	2,561,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
20,674	20,312	13,577	16,727	20,471	21,576	<i>No.</i>	} Horses and Mules.
957,000	932,000	710,000	919,000	1,088,000	1,139,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
279,000	171,000	130,000	73,000	71,000	61,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Butter(including Margarine).
142,000	86,000	65,000	39,000	37,000	33,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
652,000	745,000	764,000	883,000	861,000	950,000	<i>Tons</i>	} Coal.
1,808,000	2,873,000	3,214,000	5,492,000	5,096,000	4,614,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
236,099	192,869	167,186	220,862	250,267	255,241	<i>Quint.</i>	} Cod Fish
2,308,000	1,918,000	1,932,000	2,821,000	3,449,000	3,459,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
2,064,000	2,318,000	2,420,000	2,414,000	2,615,000	2,783,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Coffee, Raw
675,000	671,000	571,000	565,000	625,000	644,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
13,357,000	15,413,000	15,672,000	15,945,000	13,333,000	14,939,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Cotton, Raw.
2,840,000	3,532,000	3,486,000	4,476,000	3,855,000	3,956,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
358,000	323,000	350,000	284,000	295,000	319,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} " Yarn.
370,000	452,000	488,000	408,000	445,000	423,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
2,528,000	2,919,000	3,202,000	2,930,000	2,616,000	2,720,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} " Manufactures.
2,093,000	2,414,000	2,604,000	2,631,000	2,654,000	2,637,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
1,412,000	697,000	1,005,000	1,369,000	923,000	917,000	<i>Quint.</i>	} Grain : Wheat.
5,368,000	3,658,000	4,217,000	4,973,000	3,145,000	417,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
2,391,000	2,294,000	2,115,000	2,808,000	3,360,000	3,681,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Hides, Raw and dried.
754,000	822,000	744,000	1,240,000	1,397,000	1,547,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
38,028,000	38,774,000	42,356,000	40,083,000	41,433,000	43,924,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Iron, Wrought and Cast.
1,006,000	1,336,000	1,660,000	2,078,000	1,686,000	1,603,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
1,557,000	1,726,000	1,927,000	2,171,000	1,973,000	2,407,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Linen, Hemp, and Jute Yarns.
333,000	415,000	473,000	546,000	503,000	547,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
91,000	90,000	110,000	98,000	110,000	115,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Linen, Hemp, and Jute Manufactures.
138,000	146,000	159,000	164,000	165,000	194,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
4,274,000	5,421,000	5,061,000	5,616,000	5,702,000	4,624,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Machinery for Industrial purposes.
991,000	1,517,000	1,473,000	1,805,000	2,004,000	1,389,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
503,000	531,000	585,000	612,000	654,000	712,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} " for Agricultural purposes, &c.
246,000	310,000	376,000	331,000	381,000	394,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
14,234,000	14,129,000	14,970,000	13,973,000	16,568,000	15,051,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Oil: Naphtha and other illuminating oils.
532,000	542,000	572,000	568,000	660,000	562,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
522,000	605,000	627,000	624,000	685,000	700,000	<i>Milreis</i>	} Paper and Manufactures.*
132,600	134,260	163,701	175,168	183,410	194,435	<i>Quint.</i>	
666,000	805,000	1,082,000	1,136,000	1,201,000	1,276,000	<i>Milreis</i>	} Rice.
874,000	998,000	1,087,000	1,171,000	1,046,000	1,041,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
255,117	266,915	272,205	287,359	286,905	288,621	<i>Quint.</i>	} Sugar, Raw and Refined.
1,908,000	2,042,165	2,110,000	2,244,000	2,308,000	2,220,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
3,488	3,663	4,592	3,832	3,304	4,182	<i>1,000</i>	} Wood Staves.
569,000	905,000	1,030,000	1,003,000	788,000	853,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
4,059,000	3,111,000	3,981,000	3,207,000	3,868,000	4,503,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} Wool, Raw.
1,174,000	1,150,000	1,536,000	1,542,000	1,478,000	1,565,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
318,000	286,000	335,000	355,000	385,000	370,000	<i>Kilog.</i>	} " Manufactures.
838,000	911,000	987,000	1,152,000	1,207,000	1,136,000	<i>Milreis</i>	
40,425,000	48,606,000	50,640,000	59,724,000	57,823,000	55,597,000	<i>Milreis</i>	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
9,096,000	10,936,000	11,394,000	13,438,000	13,010,000	12,509,000	£	

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

No. 20—continued.

PORTUGAL. (INCLUDING AZORES AND MADEIRA).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, living :	{ No.	1,040	1,184	14,120	35,757	49,859
Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ Milreis	46,000	46,000	353,000	821,000	1,096,000
All Other - - -	{ No.	336,162	347,320	798,871	937,419	1,162,447
	{ Milreis	652,000	613,000	1,548,000	1,698,000	1,419,000
Copper Ore - - -	{ Tons	181,424	192,573	253,373	195,226	171,351
	{ Milreis	1,203,000	1,679,000	2,238,000	1,707,600	1,092,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets - - -	{ Quint.	234,240	226,550	227,129	269,285	284,752
	{ Milreis	2,190,000	2,167,000	2,224,000	2,704,000	2,677,000
„ Manufactured as stoppers -	{ Kilog.	2,182,000	2,315,000	2,548,000	2,939,000	2,798,000
	{ Milreis	666,000	738,000	755,000	833,000	757,000
Cotton, Manufactures of -	{ Kilog.	347,000	693,000	980,000	1,397,000	1,592,000
	{ Milreis	283,000	548,000	675,000	899,000	1,093,000
Fish, fresh and preserved :	{ Kilog.	8,021,000	5,796,000	6,170,000	5,651,000	2,838,000
Sardines fresh or salted	{ Milreis	242,000	176,000	184,000	170,000	86,000
„ in tins or preserved -	{ Kilog.	9,823,000	7,904,000	5,896,000	8,674,000	9,421,000
	{ Milreis	986,000	792,000	576,000	868,000	941,000
All Other (including fish in oil, &c.) - - -	{ Kilog.	3,433,000	4,649,000	5,365,000	8,084,000	6,942,000
	{ Milreis	152,000	250,000	309,000	408,000	377,000
Fruit : Figs dried - - -	{ Quint.	87,460	58,610	78,249	81,789	70,737
	{ Milreis	262,000	191,000	313,000	327,000	283,000
„ Oranges - - -	{ 1,000	43,263	42,577	46,495	37,337	46,954
	{ Milreis	66,000	64,000	69,000	56,000	71,000
„ Pine-apples - - -	{ No.	372,000	392,000	382,000	397,000	431,000
	{ Milreis	180,000	186,000	184,000	191,000	207,000
Hides and Skins, raw -	{ Kilog.	798,000	649,000	740,000	1,251,000	1,034,000
	{ Milreis	160,000	129,000	149,000	249,000	206,000
Iron, Manufactures of -	{ Kilog.	646,000	1,190,000	1,133,000	1,178,000	1,084,000
	{ Milreis	65,000	87,000	98,000	113,000	101,000
Oil, Olive - - -	{ Hectol.	6,320	10,887	11,438	27,443	21,448
	{ Milreis	132,000	205,000	210,000	526,000	391,000
Onions - - -	{ Quint.	209,170	204,150	166,741	205,354	161,669
	{ Milreis	323,000	499,000	277,000	240,000	162,000
Potatoes - - -	{ Kilog.	8,583,000	8,572,000	10,172,000	10,088,000	11,535,000
	{ Milreis	171,000	171,000	154,000	151,000	173,000
Salt - - -	{ Tons	153,000	167,000	150,856	125,823	90,115
	{ Milreis	153,000	167,000	153,000	128,000	95,000
Wine, total of - - -	{ Milreis	13,432,000	11,246,000	9,749,000	11,292,000	10,983,000
„ Port - - -	{ Hectol.	362,926	259,285	241,086	272,509	284,561
	{ Milreis	7,714,000	5,962,000	5,416,000	6,344,000	6,205,000
„ Madeira - - -	{ Hectol.	19,294	19,621	20,065	22,827	22,537
	{ Milreis	634,000	660,000	654,000	733,000	675,000
„ Other - - -	{ Hectol.	619,527	490,651	350,274	387,105	453,949
	{ Milreis	5,084,000	4,624,000	3,679,000	4,215,000	4,103,000
Wool, Raw - - -	{ Kilog.	732,000	906,000	871,000	818,000	968,000
	{ Milreis	161,000	159,000	192,000	187,000	219,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	{ Milreis	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	26,961,000	26,139,000
	{ £	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000	5,881,000

No. 20—continued.

PORTUGAL (INCLUDING AZORES AND MADEIRA).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
50,909	51,353	37,267	46,493	48,288	47,399	<i>No.</i> { Animals, living :
1,208,000	1,095,000	855,000	1,070,000	1,111,000	1,365,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Horses, Mules, and Asses.
1,360,059	1,501,433	1,360,882	1,927,622	1,600,234	1,482,181	<i>No.</i> { All Other.
2,192,000	2,256,000	1,793,000	2,776,000	2,266,000	1,206,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
268,319	288,744	366,680	404,015	489,869	443,649	<i>Tons</i> { Copper Ore.
774,000	767,000	957,000	1,093,000	1,234,000	1,159,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
322,151	286,049	245,260	269,198	292,654	277,894	<i>Quint.</i> { Cork, in the rough and
2,854,000	2,436,000	2,075,000	2,257,000	2,489,000	2,395,000	<i>Milreis</i> { in sheets.
2,804,000	3,080,000	2,977,000	3,457,000	3,410,000	3,360,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { „ Manufactured as
673,000	686,000	735,000	862,000	797,000	840,000	<i>Milreis</i> { stoppers.
1,913,000	3,954,000	3,968,000	3,124,000	1,361,000	973,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Cotton, Manufactures of.
1,308,000	2,345,000	2,420,000	2,133,000	970,000	688,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
5,825,000	5,667,000	2,988,000	2,341,000	3,408,000	5,625,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Fish, fresh and preserved :
193,000	252,000	168,000	128,000	196,000	302,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Sardines, fresh or salted.
9,987,000	11,497,000	8,345,000	9,570,000	10,265,000	12,996,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { „ in tins or pre
1,126,000	1,272,000	957,000	1,100,000	1,154,000	1,299,000	<i>Milreis</i> { served.
4,526,000	5,023,000	3,928,000	3,542,000	3,684,000	1,191,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { All Other (includin.
371,000	386,000	400,000	388,000	412,000	125,000	<i>Milreis</i> { fish in oil, &c.)
63,959	104,388	60,474	71,706	90,431	91,553	<i>Quint.</i> { Fruit : Figs, dried.
246,000	396,000	233,000	275,000	311,000	348,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
36,641	47,943	32,382	41,310	27,140	20,335	<i>1,000</i> { „ Oranges.
55,000	73,000	48,000	64,000	42,000	33,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
546,000	665,000	589,000	744,000	805,000	833,000	<i>No.</i> { „ Pine-apples.
205,000	241,000	216,000	221,000	239,000	263,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,453,000	1,602,000	1,451,000	1,244,000	1,184,000	858,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Hides and Skins, raw.
292,000	308,000	287,000	243,000	242,000	180,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
995,000	2,183,000	1,140,000	1,107,000	850,000	682,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Iron, Manufactures of.
105,000	160,000	133,000	154,000	123,000	90,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
21,634	25,923	22,310	37,951	28,358	29,020	<i>Hectol.</i> { Oil, Olive.
417,000	511,000	553,000	695,000	505,000	551,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
180,088	201,446	150,683	132,169	139,300	217,643	<i>Quint.</i> { Onions.
202,000	264,000	169,000	153,000	166,000	233,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
15,556,000	20,005,000	16,494,000	16,066,000	16,756,000	16,391,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Potatoes.
241,000	459,000	412,000	310,000	308,000	292,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
130,409	143,414	135,583	149,440	162,575	148,657	<i>Tons</i> { Salt.
159,000	164,000	140,000	148,000	179,000	161,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
10,290,000	11,481,000	10,911,000	10,629,000	9,733,000	10,343,000	<i>Milreis</i> { Wine, total of.
280,992	313,284	279,168	275,314	268,401	274,723	<i>Hectol.</i> { „ Port.
5,860,000	6,456,000	5,700,000	5,739,000	5,511,000	5,684,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
24,173	24,301	25,105	26,202	23,928	25,542	<i>Hectol.</i> { „ Madeira.
787,000	788,000	780,000	798,000	750,000	773,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
477,095	526,000	526,095	527,144	498,384	539,228	<i>Hectol.</i> { „ Other.
3,643,000	4,237,000	4,434,000	4,092,000	3,472,000	3,886,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,109,000	688,000	671,000	587,000	860,000	863,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Wool, Raw.
251,000	151,000	156,000	135,000	201,000	157,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
27,311,000	31,124,000	28,804,000	30,931,000	28,282,000	28,435,000	<i>Milreis</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
6,145,000	7,003,000	6,481,000	6,959,000	6,363,000	6,398,000	<i>£</i> { CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals	{ No. Pesetas	43,564 3,771,000	61,714 6,265,000	294,539 15,267,000	402,855 24,803,000	467,784 23,192,000
Brandy and other Spirits	{ Hectol. Pesetas	199,862 7,141,000	56,873 1,830,000	20,764 666,000	31,497 1,009,000	24,275 777,000
Chemical Products	- Pesetas	19,073,000	18,597,000	20,859,000	22,945,000	22,858,000
Coal and Coke	{ Tonneaux Pesetas	1,870,000 50,489,000	1,765,000 49,420,000	1,841,000 49,700,000	1,725,000 46,580,000	1,883,000 50,830,000
Cocoa	{ Kilog. Pesetas	6,840,000 15,840,000	5,988,000 13,969,000	6,727,000 15,162,000	6,587,000 13,309,000	6,709,000 11,995,000
Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted	{ Kilog. Pesetas	42,049,000 25,229,000	44,367,000 24,846,000	44,698,000 23,690,000	45,683,000 27,518,000	40,618,000 24,371,000
Coffee	{ Kilog. Pesetas	5,687,000 14,858,000	5,649,000 14,668,000	5,549,000 14,429,000	5,474,000 15,293,000	6,350,000 17,749,000
Cotton, Raw	{ Kilog. Pesetas	61,453,000 86,034,000	58,520,000 76,075,000	68,192,000 81,830,000	71,426,000 78,568,000	59,311,000 68,801,000
„ Yarn	{ Kilog. Pesetas	543,000 2,331,000	971,000 5,841,000	823,000 4,886,000	845,000 5,299,000	609,000 3,926,000
„ Manufactures	{ Kilog. Pesetas	1,526,000 9,543,000	764,000 6,307,000	1,069,000 8,235,000	835,000 6,668,000	675,000 5,427,000
Grain : Wheat	{ Kilog. Pesetas	138,803,000 27,761,000	418,667,000 79,547,000	424,826,000 67,972,000	202,675,000 32,428,000	187,454,000 35,616,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*	{ Kilog. Pesetas	9,473,000 16,800,000	7,663,000 15,912,000	8,075,000 17,585,000	8,434,000 24,214,000	8,181,000 22,541,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof	{ Kilog. Pesetas	104,636,000 25,163,000	75,929,000 17,382,000	79,550,000 18,722,000	63,120,000 18,513,000	70,050,000 22,127,000
Linen and Hemp : Yarn	{ Kilog. Pesetas	4,540,000 14,795,000	3,704,000 11,638,000	3,641,000 11,229,000	3,935,000 12,188,000	2,958,000 8,728,000
„ Manufactures	{ Kilog. Pesetas	550,000 3,987,000	143,000 1,324,000	274,000 2,832,000	224,000 2,396,000	208,000 2,143,000
Machinery, and parts of	{ Kilog. Pesetas	30,528,000 42,730,000	16,171,000 20,377,000	19,746,000 24,816,000	19,355,000 24,510,000	17,968,000 26,885,000
Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.	{ Kilog. Pesetas	44,793,000 8,045,000	55,379,000 8,307,000	44,052,000 5,727,000	53,598,000 8,576,000	39,927,000 7,187,000
Oil : Petroleum, Crude	{ Kilog. Pesetas	3,522,000 3,892,000	2,851,000 3,725,000	2,392,000 3,327,000	2,263,000 3,003,000	2,055,000 2,815,000
Paper of all kinds	{ Kilog. Pesetas	3,892,000 6,861,000	3,725,000 16,927,000	3,327,000 8,867,000	3,003,000 16,180,000	2,815,000 13,163,000
Ships and Boats	- Pesetas	6,861,000	16,927,000	8,867,000	16,180,000	13,163,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown	{ Kilog. Pesetas	176,727 6,852,000	205,914 8,931,000	117,741 4,720,000	199,517 8,024,000	191,836 7,519,000
„ Manufactures	{ Kilog. Pesetas	188,466 10,019,000	186,479 10,593,000	210,637 11,604,000	250,991 14,124,000	197,220 10,746,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	{ Kilog. Pesetas	76,488,000 45,232,000	25,455,000 12,979,000	42,594,000 21,487,000	46,929,000 19,003,000	37,756,000 17,180,000
Timber, Planks, and Building Materials	{ Pesetas	44,575,000	36,740,000	40,696,000	44,281,000	36,070,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	- Pesetas	31,829,000	34,532,000	37,944,000	40,914,000	32,840,000
Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded	{ Kilog. Pesetas	3,108,000 12,175,000	3,090,000 13,946,000	3,111,000 13,975,000	3,143,000 14,291,000	2,807,000 12,879,000
Wool Manufactures	{ Kilog. Pesetas	1,866,000 19,547,000	958,000 10,287,000	1,454,000 15,607,000	1,281,000 14,014,000	836,000 8,840,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Pesetas £	850,531,000 34,021,000	770,745,000 30,830,000	804,791,000 22,192,000	838,495,000 33,540,000	909,589,000 36,384,000

No. 20—continued.

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
395,562	478,823	371,929	610,049	493,997	462,039	<i>No.</i> } Animals.
23,105,000	23,536,000	20,595,000	29,414,000	27,385,000	28,879,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
15,138	34,095	15,274	810	901	945	<i>Hectol.</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.
485,000	1,091,000	910,000	386,000	427,000	400,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
25,881,000	25,908,000	37,417,000	42,314,000	45,352,000	50,048,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Chemical Products.
1,853,000	1,441,000	1,783,000	1,992,080	2,163,000	2,309,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coal and Coke.
51,883,000	43,217,000	62,421,000	79,665,000	69,220,000	71,571,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
5,339,000	5,135,000	6,583,000	4,758,900	5,944,000	6,048,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cocoa.
10,202,000	10,227,000	13,075,000	9,774,000	12,262,000	12,436,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
40,460,000	34,928,000	37,660,000	42,455,000	44,988,000	47,793,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cod Fish and Stock Fish.
24,276,000	22,703,000	25,609,000	28,445,000	30,592,000	31,543,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Salted.
5,604,000	6,347,000	8,795,000	6,005,000	10,431,000	9,262,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
15,639,000	17,292,000	19,855,000	12,904,000	20,856,000	18,519,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
75,960,000	65,376,000	86,461,000	66,200,000	78,264,000	85,208,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
85,075,000	71,914,000	96,836,000	82,750,000	93,916,000	103,953,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
545,000	335,000	613,000	484,000	405,000	437,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
3,713,000	2,461,000	4,007,000	3,639,000	3,651,000	3,883,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
521,000	385,000	749,000	922,000	799,000	835,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
4,327,000	3,369,000	6,646,000	7,714,000	6,648,000	6,976,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
141,729,000	59,476,000	373,496,000	222,625,000	143,512,000	69,579,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
34,015,000	14,869,000	85,904,000	50,091,000	33,725,000	16,351,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
8,617,000	5,110,000	10,245,000	13,014,000	10,728,000	12,221,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw
23,197,000	13,112,000	28,231,000	33,055,000	29,631,000	33,868,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } and Prepared*
59,864,000	37,278,000	64,249,000	99,897,000	76,762,000	67,123,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron and Steel, Un-
20,764,000	5,028,000	26,696,000	41,668,000	30,761,000	30,852,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } wrought and Wrought
2,822,000	2,868,000	4,124,000	2,854,000	2,277,000	2,743,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } and Manufactures
8,403,000	8,353,000	11,231,000	8,074,000	6,585,000	7,984,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } thereof.
172,000	102,000	196,000	240,000	171,000	154,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp:
1,852,000	1,362,000	2,851,000	2,895,000	2,082,000	1,808,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Yarn.
20,585,000	16,771,000	26,462,000	40,928,000	35,636,000	35,419,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manufactures.
30,361,000	24,648,000	39,926,000	66,632,000	58,787,000	60,006,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
2,538,000	2,911,000	5,443,000	7,547,000	19,047,000	12,769,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Machinery, and parts of.
34,866,000	32,732,000	32,574,000	49,303,000	37,408,000	36,747,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Materials for Railways,
6,276,000	7,528,000	7,692,000	10,882,000	7,559,000	7,433,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Ships' Engines, &c.
1,841,000	1,637,000	2,214,000	2,344,000	1,874,000	2,639,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
2,536,000	2,356,000	3,363,000	3,686,000	2,872,000	3,549,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
17,785,000	9,813,000	59,658,000	60,844,000	29,904,000	4,894,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Paper of all kinds.
208,366	168,479	293,036	262,066	270,691	315,747	<i>Kilog.</i> } Ships and Boats.
8,016,000	6,614,000	12,927,000	11,106,000	13,956,000	14,946,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
178,551	145,304	302,581	250,635	219,465	238,581	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
10,005,000	8,769,000	17,397,000	15,508,000	14,128,000	15,078,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
28,096,000	8,699,000	9,319,000	476,000	117,000	73,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
13,216,000	4,094,000	4,431,000	276,000	68,000	43,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
41,481,000	30,908,000	48,433,000	56,521,000	60,678,000	50,001,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
19,394,000	23,193,000	31,875,000	24,819,000	25,302,000	25,239,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
2,482,000	2,098,000	3,217,000	2,428,000	3,111,000	3,106,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Timber, Planks, and
11,336,000	9,977,000	16,597,000	13,578,000	15,237,000	15,588,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Building Materials.
733,000	308,000	1,366,000	1,080,000	965,000	968,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
8,117,000	4,676,000	14,426,000	11,873,000	11,304,000	11,604,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
90,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	943,401,000	921,615,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Wool, Raw, Combed, or
36,380,000	28,938,000	41,816,000	39,458,000	37,736,000	36,865,000	<i>£</i> } Carded.
						<i>Pesetas</i> } Wool, Manufactures.
						<i>£</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
						<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
						<i>£</i> } ARTICLES.

* Including Leather.

No. 20—continued.

SPAIN
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals - { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	28,481 6,554,000	39,552 10,616,000	121,127 14,797,000	417,668 23,977,000	416,429 27,183,000
Boots and Shoes - { <i>Pesetas</i>	25,696,000	26,310,000	25,289,000	25,695,000	24,309,000
Cork - - - { <i>"</i>	25,015,000	23,161,000	21,516,000	22,085,000	31,564,000
Cotton Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	7,807,000 40,233,000	9,230,000 48,780,000	8,832,000 47,027,000	7,962,000 43,384,000	9,182,000 52,123,000
Esparto Grass - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	44,897,000 5,093,000	45,959,000 5,216,000	48,114,000 5,451,000	55,518,000 6,269,000	61,650,000 6,954,000
Fruit : { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	5,744,000 10,751,000	6,453,000 10,358,000	4,911,000 8,907,000	6,508,000 11,807,000	6,332,000 10,189,000
Almonds - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	16,745,000 8,373,000	26,938,000 8,082,000	19,763,000 9,882,000	20,542,000 10,271,000	19,405,000 7,762,000
Grapes - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	89,124,000 14,260,000	91,421,000 14,627,000	160,341,000 25,655,000	234,719,000 42,249,000	215,303,000 40,908,000
Oranges - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	37,281,000 18,641,000	27,319,000 16,391,000	32,426,000 19,455,000	29,084,000 15,996,000	29,932,000 14,966,000
Raisins - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	6,371,000 3,186,000	8,909,000 4,455,000	6,900,000 2,760,000	7,303,000 3,286,000	10,175,000 4,759,000
Spanish Nuts - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	2,853,000 7,579,000	4,498,000 8,015,000	3,289,000 7,688,000	4,255,000 10,595,000	4,833,000 12,325,000
Hides and Skins - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	51,976,000 5,762,000	46,661,000 4,890,000	56,761,000 4,941,000	28,419,000 3,059,000	35,214,000 4,228,000
Metals : { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	36,863,000 22,486,000	28,659,000 17,482,000	31,777,000 19,384,000	33,841,000 20,643,000	33,995,000 27,196,000
Iron and Steel - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	144,970,000 52,600,000	158,739,000 54,942,000	160,318,000 44,791,000	154,486,000 44,128,000	168,586,000 49,829,000
Lead in plates, { <i>Kilog.</i> bars, &c. - { <i>Pesetas</i>	144,970,000 52,600,000	158,739,000 54,942,000	160,318,000 44,791,000	154,486,000 44,128,000	168,586,000 49,829,000
Mineral Ores, &c. : Total <i>Pesetas</i>	77,033,000	81,215,000	83,633,000	81,593,000	103,115,000
Copper Ore - - { <i>Tonneaux</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	511,115 19,422,000	574,591 25,857,000	541,321 24,359,000	504,408 22,698,000	629,546 21,404,000
Iron Ore - - - { <i>Tonneaux</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	4,799,648 43,197,000	4,785,120 43,066,000	4,975,727 44,782,000	5,175,260 46,577,000	6,272,588 59,590,000
Mineral Ores, all other* - { <i>Pesetas</i>	14,419,000	12,292,000	14,492,000	12,318,000	22,121,000
Oil, Olive - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	15,709,000 15,081,000	26,269,000 27,845,000	13,566,000 14,380,000	16,765,000 17,771,000	22,883,000 24,256,000
Paper of all kinds - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	5,844,000 7,403,000	5,375,000 6,285,000	7,674,000 8,287,000	6,977,000 7,982,000	7,687,000 9,659,000
Quicksilver - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	1,644,000 9,205,000	1,560,000 8,734,000	870,000 4,871,000	1,330,000 7,446,000	1,558,000 8,413,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	3,850,000 1,733,000	4,994,000 2,247,000	6,704,000 2,681,000	6,297,000 2,519,000	11,229,000 4,450,000
Salt - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	231,912,000 3,479,000	202,769,000 3,042,000	228,690,000 3,430,000	253,391,000 3,801,000	254,804,000 3,822,000
Silk, in Cocoons - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	88,574 2,671,000	65,382 2,265,000	119,778 3,497,000	114,355 3,605,000	85,434 3,214,000
Soap, Common - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	9,222,000 5,164,000	9,596,000 4,990,000	10,429,000 5,423,000	8,973,000 5,025,000	8,019,000 4,491,000
Wheat Flour - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	1,785,000 625,000	912,000 319,000	13,185,000 4,615,000	36,062,000 12,937,000	57,829,000 21,975,000
Wine, Total - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	142,838,000	94,879,000	83,887,000	122,255,000	144,459,000
" Common - - { <i>Litros</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	654,390,000 117,790,000	501,966,000 75,295,000	397,143,000 63,543,000	520,214,000 104,043,000	655,912,000 131,182,000
" Sherry & simi- { <i>Litros</i> lar Wines - { <i>Pesetas</i>	19,240,000 23,088,000	14,533,000 17,440,000	15,428,000 18,513,000	14,603,000 17,524,000	10,567,000 12,680,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	6,126,000 10,118,000	9,117,000 12,298,000	7,673,000 8,389,000	13,252,000 14,278,000	15,047,000 17,177,000
" Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	415,000 6,605,000	405,000 6,339,000	312,000 4,733,000	250,000 3,721,000	294,000 3,324,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Pesetas</i> <i>£</i>	759,504,000 30,380,000	709,707,000 28,388,000	672,887,000 26,915,000	804,952,000 32,198,000	1,023,252,000 40,980,000

* Including Copper maté,

No. 20—continued.

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
278,080	528,909	158,257	244,797	329,725	277,815	No. } Animals. Pesetas
24,065,000	22,375,000	14,609,000	27,959,000	27,310,000	26,455,000	
23,259,000	8,967,000	17,511,000	18,710,000	14,839,000	16,251,000	Pesetas } Boots and Shoes.
33,864,000	31,829,000	34,374,000	50,758,000	41,739,000	34,289,000	" } Cork.
10,297,000	5,872,000	6,169,000	5,617,000	4,420,000	4,189,000	Kilog. } Cotton Manufactures. Pesetas
61,877,000	38,317,000	41,159,000	37,738,000	30,110,000	28,919,000	
50,864,000	49,319,000	49,310,000	46,239,000	41,213,000	52,604,000	Kilog. } Esparto Grass. Pesetas
6,008,000	5,425,000	5,424,000	5,086,000	4,553,000	5,786,000	
8,700,000	9,383,000	7,825,000	4,882,000	7,026,000	8,013,000	Kilog. } Fruit : Pesetas
12,903,000	13,027,000	11,860,000	7,997,000	11,157,000	14,679,000	
19,990,000	20,529,000	24,905,000	27,533,000	30,418,000	34,627,000	Kilog. } Grapes. Pesetas
6,996,000	7,185,000	8,717,000	9,636,000	10,646,000	12,119,000	
276,781,000	237,722,000	310,902,000	260,226,000	285,338,000	369,200,000	Kilog. } Oranges. Pesetas
58,124,000	23,772,000	46,635,000	39,034,000	42,801,000	55,380,000	
31,853,000	33,808,000	35,744,000	36,766,000	31,581,000	28,101,000	Kilog. } Raisins. Pesetas
15,926,000	16,904,000	17,872,000	23,898,000	20,528,000	18,266,000	
8,024,000	6,656,000	7,472,000	5,477,000	7,776,000	10,057,000	Kilog. } Spanish Nuts. Pesetas
3,771,000	4,992,000	5,604,000	4,108,000	5,832,000	7,543,000	
5,234,000	7,452,000	6,029,000	6,028,000	6,211,000	5,797,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins. Pesetas
14,155,000	20,087,000	16,828,000	18,826,000	19,886,000	18,629,000	
48,186,000	49,292,000	47,659,000	23,554,000	45,410,000	33,486,000	Kilog. } Metals : Pesetas
4,871,000	5,059,000	5,639,000	3,135,000	5,635,000	4,267,000	
36,056,000	32,946,000	29,533,000	30,319,000	28,119,000	28,602,000	Kilog. } Copper, Regulus of Pesetas
28,844,000	28,773,000	25,639,000	30,690,000	28,340,000	32,850,000	
171,682,000	180,496,000	162,856,000	154,480,000	152,978,000	172,474,000	Kilog. } Lead in plates, Pesetas
53,236,000	57,075,000	52,363,000	57,687,000	60,422,000	72,421,000	
125,055,000	129,114,000	165,286,000	157,792,000	162,706,000	167,046,000	Pesetas } Mineral Ores, &c. : Total
838,957	899,238	948,852	1,029,141	1,006,670	934,502	Tonneaux } Copper Ore. Pesetas
28,525,000	32,373,000	34,159,000	37,049,000	36,240,000	37,380,000	
6,884,588	6,558,060	8,613,137	7,823,270	6,893,863	7,559,920	Tonneaux } Iron Ore. Pesetas
75,730,000	72,139,000	103,358,000	93,879,000	103,408,000	113,399,000	
20,800,000	24,602,000	27,769,000	26,864,000	23,053,000	16,267,000	Pesetas } Minera Ores all other.*
11,431,000	54,593,000	21,620,000	32,921,000	19,803,000	58,651,000	Kilog. } Oil, Olive. Pesetas
12,117,000	46,404,000	18,377,000	31,275,000	19,803,060	58,651,000	
9,086,000	5,277,000	5,379,000	4,958,000	5,095,000	4,638,000	Kilog. } Paper of all kinds. Pesetas
8,520,000	6,745,000	8,392,000	8,494,000	3,482,000	7,834,000	
1,753,000	1,741,000	3,221,000	1,101,000	864,000	1,177,000	Kilog. } Quicksilver. Pesetas
9,463,000	9,404,000	17,394,000	5,943,000	4,667,000	6,476,000	
24,272,000	19,619,000	8,202,000	9,495,000	8,848,000	7,825,000	Kilog. } Rice. Pesetas
9,951,000	7,847,000	3,445,000	3,988,000	3,716,000	3,286,000	
236,694,000	219,700,000	326,357,000	205,562,000	303,410,000	278,277,000	Kilog. } Salt. Pesetas
3,550,000	3,295,000	3,264,000	2,056,000	3,034,000	2,783,000	
61,743	156,197	51,102	47,690	47,854	63,672	Kilog. } Silk, in Cocoons. Pesetas
3,214,000	3,288,000	767,000	668,000	670,000	891,000	
7,158,000	6,563,000	7,599,000	6,107,000	7,851,000	6,251,000	Kilog. } Soap, Common. Pesetas
3,702,000	3,413,000	3,951,000	3,175,000	4,053,000	3,251,000	
49,641,000	15,975,000	1,647,000	2,201,000	638,000	358,000	Kilog. } Wheat Flour. Pesetas
19,856,000	6,557,000	675,000	902,000	262,000	147,000	
137,346,000	139,740,000	103,581,000	82,344,000	49,286,000	44,860,000	Pesetas } Wine, Total.
525,007,000	630,563,000	479,408,000	382,310,000	223,427,000	181,369,000	Litros } " Common. Pesetas
115,501,000	126,113,000	95,882,000	76,462,000	44,685,000	38,087,000	
9,299,000	10,373,000	4,758,000	4,548,000	10,473,000	15,408,000	Litros } " Sherry & simi- Pesetas
11,158,000	12,448,000	5,660,000	5,360,000	4,009,000	6,263,000	
12,999,000	13,373,000	12,096,000	6,257,000	9,280,000	11,719,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw. Pesetas
14,705,000	16,528,000	15,410,000	8,033,000	12,330,000	14,834,000	
245,000	209,000	155,000	132,000	88,000	67,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures. Pesetas
3,005,000	2,853,000	2,090,000	1,749,000	1,332,000	960,000	
1,074,883,000	918,943,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	850,636,000	Pesetas } TOTAL VALUE OF £ } PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	34,025,000	

Iron pyrites and Manganese ore,

No. 20—continued.

ITALY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : { No.	13,781	12,559	13,280	23,395	33,174
Horses, Mules and Asses { Lire.	12,257,000	10,397,000	11,799,000	20,875,000	28,483,000
Cheese " " " " { Kilog.	8,042,000	6,916,000	6,377,000	6,736,000	6,978,000
{ Lire.	13,671,000	11,412,000	10,204,000	11,115,000	10,466,000
Coal and Coke " " " { Tonn.	3,878,000	3,724,000	4,696,000	4,305,000	4,081,000
{ Lire.	95,000,000	93,110,000	110,362,000	86,096,000	85,706,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted " { Kilog.	13,835,000	12,617,000	12,223,000	11,997,000	12,609,000
{ Lire.	32,517,000	31,548,000	29,336,000	28,792,000	27,741,000
Cotton Raw " " { Kilog.	97,477,000	98,708,000	119,674,000	107,463,000	112,750,000
{ Lire.	92,603,000	108,579,000	119,674,000	96,716,000	112,750,000
" Yarns " " { Kilog.	1,687,000	1,265,000	1,039,000	1,419,000	965,000
{ Lire.	5,070,000	4,308,000	3,187,000	4,035,000	3,228,000
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed { Kilog.	1,094,000	1,273,000	649,000	1,036,000	345,000
Unbleached { Lire.	3,332,000	3,960,000	2,212,000	2,941,000	1,143,000
" " Bleached " { Kilog.	1,665,000	1,214,000	610,000	594,000	430,000
{ Lire.	5,663,000	4,274,000	2,086,000	1,847,000	1,446,000
" " Coloured and Dyed { Kilog.	1,015,000	866,000	578,000	540,000	427,000
{ Lire.	4,301,000	3,803,000	2,419,000	2,057,000	1,694,000
" " Printed " { Kilog.	1,928,000	1,810,000	1,228,000	1,133,000	715,000
{ Lire.	11,131,000	10,909,000	7,154,000	6,376,000	4,040,000
" " of Cotton Mixed { Kilog.	498,000	483,000	402,000	412,000	323,000
with Wool, Dyed or not { Lire.	4,036,000	3,874,000	3,218,000	3,133,000	2,536,000
Fish, of all Sorts " { Kilog.	46,536,000	45,894,000	50,062,000	50,380,000	47,181,000
{ Lire.	29,120,000	30,030,000	32,689,000	31,596,000	29,263,000
Grain, Wheat† " { Tonn.	697,143	861,418	486,846	657,811	698,022
{ Lire.	146,400,000	146,441,000	65,724,000	95,383,000	110,287,000
Hides, Raw and Dried " { Kilog.	18,059,000	18,964,000	24,582,000	18,728,000	21,111,000
{ Lire.	28,835,000	29,676,000	35,864,000	35,060,000	37,389,000
Iron, Cast, in Pigs " { Quint.	1,009,000	1,143,000	1,193,000	1,319,000	1,195,000
{ Lire.	7,570,000	9,147,000	9,541,000	10,550,000	9,559,000
Iron and Steel, Wrought§ { Quint.	190,359	190,332	182,916	178,047	186,451
{ Lire.	10,547,000	9,875,000	9,453,000	8,968,000	9,665,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn " { Kilog.	4,525,000	3,460,000	2,879,000	3,954,000	3,788,000
{ Lire.	13,847,000	12,101,000	9,642,000	11,665,000	11,177,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and { Quint.	221,904	211,039	230,752	289,812	307,449
Parts thereof* { Lire.	26,604,000	26,401,000	28,278,000	35,465,000	38,238,000
Oil, Olive " " { Kilog.	563,000	3,327,000	7,582,000	5,098,000	3,168,000
{ Lire.	523,000	3,327,000	7,203,000	4,843,000	2,693,000
" Mineral, Refined " { Kilog.	74,487,000	74,963,000	74,174,000	68,617,000	70,217,000
{ Lire.	12,663,000	11,994,000	11,868,000	12,008,000	11,937,000
Silk, in Cocoons " { Kilog.	1,656,000	1,370,000	1,385,000	2,366,000	2,223,000
{ Lire.	19,049,000	15,755,000	13,854,000	26,023,000	19,451,000
" Thrown : Single, Double, or { Kilog.	1,552,000	1,510,000	1,509,000	2,004,000	1,552,000
Twisted, Undyed " { Lire.	65,197,000	62,062,000	52,914,000	74,237,000	51,290,000
" " " Dyed " { Kilog.	198,339	223,070	244,107	295,677	307,232
{ Lire.	10,314,000	11,600,000	11,717,000	13,305,000	14,809,000
" Manufactures of pure Silk { Kilog.	179,160	173,497	162,072	196,300	193,278
{ Lire.	18,640,000	18,455,000	16,256,000	18,624,000	17,096,000
" Manufactures of Silk mixed { Kilog.	82,204	74,178	71,367	85,737	104,124
with other Materials { Lire.	3,950,000	3,592,000	2,965,000	3,760,000	4,441,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined " { Kilog.	84,057,000	80,975,000	75,317,000	72,912,000	76,912,000
{ Lire.	30,375,000	30,607,000	22,879,000	19,766,000	21,612,000
Timber for Building, Rough or { Lire.	26,071,000	26,548,000	25,366,000	31,017,000	31,681,000
Squared " " { Kilog.	13,468,000	13,459,000	11,310,000	16,227,000	14,202,000
{ Lire.	15,084,000	15,613,000	15,835,000	24,340,000	21,302,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste " { Kilog.	9,783,000	8,898,000	9,402,000	12,423,000	10,815,000
{ Lire.	25,030,000	25,611,000	24,750,000	29,994,000	31,941,000
Woollen Yarns " { Kilog.	1,033,000	1,104,000	1,253,000	1,167,000	889,000
{ Lire.	7,278,000	7,929,000	8,384,000	7,430,000	5,783,000
" Piece Goods of Pure Wool { Quint.	37,516	35,130	31,241	33,738	28,210
{ Lire.	35,798,000	33,647,300	28,795,000	29,448,000	24,960,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { Lire.	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000
OTHER ARTICLES " " { £	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000

* Including the boilers.

No. 20—continued.

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
34,479	27,896	39,174	39,008	40,913	49,623	<i>No.</i> } Animals :
29,931,000	21,678,000	30,510,000	30,151,000	31,668,000	33,944,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Horses, Mules and Asses
5,286,000	3,969,000	3,968,000	4,242,000	4,898,000	4,018,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese.
7,665,000	5,160,000	5,357,000	5,939,000	7,836,000	6,831,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
4,260,000	4,431,000	4,860,000	4,947,000	4,839,000	5,406,000	<i>Tonn.</i> } Coal and Coke.
97,972,000	137,377,000	150,646,000	207,782,000	150,009,000	140,558,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
12,987,000	13,392,000	14,192,000	14,092,000	15,902,000	16,260,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
19,481,000	14,002,000	12,774,000	16,207,000	17,494,000	14,635,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
120,249,000	132,859,000	130,851,000	122,689,000	135,122,000	147,358,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
110,629,000	111,601,000	107,952,000	150,908,000	158,093,000	162,094,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
914,000	720,000	812,000	822,000	818,000	832,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarns.
2,963,000	2,287,000	4,717,000	5,126,000	4,859,000	5,275,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
252,000	153,000	143,000	151,000	165,000	124,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tissues, Pure or
791,000	475,000	444,000	546,000	525,000	393,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Mixed, Un-
401,000	335,000	320,000	285,000	238,000	262,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Bleached.
1,214,000	1,040,000	1,030,000	1,072,000	817,000	922,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
423,000	388,000	378,000	358,000	306,000	330,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Coloured and Dyed
1,513,000	1,401,000	1,395,000	1,563,000	1,229,000	1,363,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
556,000	448,000	403,000	480,000	420,000	502,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " Printed.
2,560,000	1,692,000	1,904,000	2,568,000	2,161,000	2,577,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
352,000	313,000	301,000	273,000	222,000	239,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " of Cotton
2,657,000	2,412,000	2,562,000	2,405,000	1,907,000	2,052,000	<i>Lire.</i> } mixed with Wool,
54,498,000	50,715,000	44,625,000	45,084,000	48,942,000	54,757,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, of all sorts.
31,458,000	30,469,000	30,365,000	30,522,000	34,736,000	29,386,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
456,199	914,481	517,326	782,053	1,046,291	1,177,727	<i>Tonn.</i> } Grain, Wheat.†
86,678,000	210,331,000	99,165,000	152,535,000	198,130,000	206,195,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
23,625,000	20,540,000	21,532,000	22,230,000	19,987,000	19,313,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw and Dried.
42,290,000	36,219,000	41,096,000	43,209,000	38,638,000	38,149,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,560,000	1,691,000	1,916,000	1,607,000	1,690,000	1,551,000	<i>Quint.</i> } Iron, Cast, in Pigs
12,482,000	14,370,000	21,077,000	19,282,000	15,997,000	13,963,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
236,269	258,597	300,670	312,991	309,096	353,988	<i>Quint.</i> } Iron and Steel, Wrought.§
12,344,000	14,023,000	17,784,000	20,663,000	18,720,000	21,008,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
4,390,000	4,357,000	4,154,000	3,524,000	3,342,000	4,255,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
11,661,000	11,163,000	10,717,000	10,241,000	9,948,000	12,333,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
278,767	290,420	413,362	570,385	500,472	481,346	<i>Quint.</i> } Machinery & Locomotives,
35,431,000	39,119,000	56,229,000	79,988,000	68,620,000	63,882,000	<i>Lire.</i> } and Parts thereof.*
3,259,000	16,244,000	15,176,000	17,630,000	11,430,000	11,909,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Olive.
3,096,000	15,432,000	15,176,000	17,983,000	11,773,000	12,266,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
68,973,000	70,654,000	71,391,000	73,089,000	69,298,000	68,781,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Mineral, Refined.
11,036,000	12,011,000	14,992,000	16,080,000	14,553,000	13,756,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
1,926,000	1,967,000	2,580,000	2,720,000	3,454,000	4,183,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, in Cocoons.
15,456,000	17,173,000	27,997,000	27,823,000	33,066,000	43,826,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
2,055,000	1,769,000	2,473,000	1,933,000	2,335,000	2,744,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Thrown : Single,
68,318,000	61,996,000	102,407,000	74,405,000	83,833,000	107,654,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Double, or Twisted, Un-
322,000	432,000	654,000	691,000	849,000	968,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " " Dyed.
12,881,000	18,137,000	34,014,000	31,793,000	38,224,000	45,482,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
136,625	145,059	153,315	140,052	158,536	181,274	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures of
11,936,000	12,663,000	14,566,000	12,418,000	13,616,000	15,734,000	<i>Lire.</i> } pure Silk
147,922	135,108	126,629	102,017	114,411	109,572	<i>Kilog.</i> } " " of Silk
6,015,000	5,570,000	5,782,000	4,317,000	5,532,000	4,658,000	<i>Lire.</i> } mixed with other
76,595,000	73,099,000	62,690,000	54,171,000	38,447,000	21,480,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } materials.
21,533,000	20,591,000	17,688,000	14,876,000	9,768,000	5,355,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
35,091,000	35,202,000	43,586,000	54,578,000	56,538,000	56,815,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Timber for Building,
15,289,000	11,400,000	12,674,000	17,360,000	20,982,000	18,470,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rough or Squared.
21,405,000	15,391,000	19,138,000	22,221,000	28,745,000	24,749,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
10,899,000	10,208,000	13,398,000	12,693,000	14,448,000	16,868,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, and Waste.
31,152,000	80,631,000	51,786,000	42,822,000	45,980,000	60,570,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
888,000	734,000	490,000	393,000	327,000	394,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Woollen Yarns.
5,544,000	4,699,000	4,093,000	3,069,000	2,491,000	3,050,000	<i>Lire.</i> }
27,563	25,516	21,750	20,584	21,466	25,238	<i>Quint.</i> } " Piece Goods of
23,157,000	21,293,000	22,792,000	18,890,000	19,573,000	23,117,000	<i>Lire.</i> } Pure Wool.
1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	1,718,489,000	1,775,748,000	<i>Lire.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	68,740,000	71,030,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

† Including temporary Imports after 1896.

§ Including steel springs.

ITALY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals:						
Cattle	- { No. Lire.	18,358 5,801,000	23,623 7,006,000	60,035 24,349,000	42,614 18,727,000	34,537 15,082,000
Butter and Cheese	- { Kilog. Lire.	10,226,000 19,745,000	11,689,000 22,906,000	12,283,000 23,352,000	12,219,000 23,594,000	12,806,000 22,976,000
Coral, Manufactured	- { Kilog. Lire.	103,474 18,625,000	106,935 19,245,000	120,553 21,700,000	148,831 27,328,000	152,935 27,629,000
Cotton, Raw	- { Kilog. Lire.	18,349,000 17,432,000	17,391,000 19,130,000	15,146,000 15,146,000	4,406,000 1,762,000	4,923,000 4,953,000
" Manufactures of	- { Kilog. Lire.	2,640,000 10,741,000	3,405,000 14,819,000	4,401,000 16,770,000	5,573,000 20,383,000	6,785,000 25,403,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:						
Unground	- { Kilog. Lire.	20,033,000 4,007,000	18,593,000 5,578,000	17,592,000 4,724,000	18,897,000 4,724,000	19,810,000 4,953,000
Ground	- { Kilog. Lire.	23,128,000 5,319,000	23,976,000 7,912,000	22,355,000 7,377,000	26,235,000 7,346,000	24,248,000 6,789,000
Eggs-	- { Kilog. Lire.	17,840,000 23,193,000	23,652,000 30,748,000	30,676,000 39,879,000	24,679,000 32,083,000	26,331,000 28,964,000
Fruit:						
Oranges and Lemons	- { Quint. Lire.	1,699,100 30,584,000	1,973,250 29,599,000	2,143,470 30,009,000	2,198,690 32,980,000	2,366,740 33,134,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled	- { Quint. Lire.	77,690 14,761,000	129,920 22,086,000	116,660 16,332,000	113,210 15,234,000	164,490 20,561,000
Grain (including also Dried Vegetables)	- { Tonn. Lire.	25,595 4,650,000	36,036 6,036,000	60,778 10,030,000	41,099 7,717,000	52,962 9,949,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw	- { Kilog. Lire.	36,798,000 27,972,000	35,249,000 29,679,000	39,795,000 34,236,000	47,590,000 40,451,000	48,622,000 37,450,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	- { Quint. Lire.	66,923 12,230,000	79,558 13,874,000	80,982 14,130,000	108,453 21,405,000	82,553 16,236,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of	- { Tonn. Lire.	135,733 15,293,000	129,335 15,163,000	124,136 12,919,000	134,008 13,534,000	149,678 14,572,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Poultry) §	- { Kilog. Lire.	7,805,000 11,835,000	8,922,000 13,651,000	10,932,000 16,592,000	11,464,000 17,511,000	10,902,000 16,051,000
Oil, Olive	- { Quint. Lire.	574,000 60,278,000	431,000 47,383,000	605,000 63,547,000	442,000 46,388,000	578,000 54,913,000
Rice	- { Kilog. Lire.	29,209,000 9,694,000	33,948,000 11,237,000	39,074,000 11,572,000	40,486,000 12,393,000	32,292,000 10,791,000
Ships, Boats, Barges, &c	- { Reg. Tons. Lire.	— —	33 16,000	19 6,000	1,468 555,000	4,065 17,454,000
Silk, Cocoons	- { Quint. Lire.	2,727 3,545,000	4,874 6,092,000	2,277 2,505,000	3,612 4,334,000	4,344 4,235,000
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed	- { Kilog. Lire.	5,402,000 296,004,000	4,581,000 251,384,000	5,476,000 267,289,000	5,826,000 296,035,000	5,717,000 257,898,000
" Waste	- { Kilog. Lire.	2,274,000 24,720,000	2,909,000 30,227,000	2,412,000 25,116,000	2,394,000 22,633,000	3,222,000 25,590,000
" Manufactures, of pure Silk	- { Kilog. Lire.	244,929 16,015,000	255,638 17,070,000	303,455 20,864,000	336,250 25,479,000	409,232 26,256,000
" " of Silk mixed with other Materials	- { Kilog. Lire.	43,499 1,855,000	44,752 1,816,000	71,371 2,620,000	107,121 4,210,000	93,276 3,661,000
Straw Plait*	- { Quint. Lire.	7,961 3,906,000	10,805 5,401,000	10,810 5,128,000	13,086 6,401,000	17,495 6,130,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined-	- { Tonn. Lire.	291,081 29,108,000	310,867 24,869,000	299,090 21,534,000	317,566 20,642,000	356,370 27,262,000
Wine, in Casks †	- { Hectol. Lire.	2,417,000 55,595,000	2,329,000 53,567,000	1,912,000 43,976,000	1,675,000 43,551,000	1,609,000 46,663,000
" in Bottles†	- { 100 Bottles. Lire.	31,954 4,633,000	33,710 5,394,000	31,164 4,986,000	35,840 5,734,000	37,522 4,878,000
Zinc Ore	- { Tonn. Lire.	119,286 14,314,000	113,218 11,322,000	123,268 10,478,000	111,227 8,342,000	115,454 9,236,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- { Lire. £	958,187,000 38,327,000	964,188,000 38,568,000	1,026,506,000 41,060,000	1,037,708,000 41,508,000	1,052,098,000 42,084,000

* Including Plait of Esparto. &c.

§ Includes Lard prior to 1899.

No. 20—continued.

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
37,226 14,817,000	37,540 12,505,000	40,143 15,205,000	46,553 16,596,000	33,705 12,553,000	35,014 13,686,000	<i>No. Lire.</i> }	Animals: Cattle.
13,594,000 23,381,000	15,640,000 26,735,000	16,840,000 29,757,000	18,229,000 32,869,000	16,985,000 33,044,000	19,179,000 37,274,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Butter and Cheese.
170,172 23,849,000	160,286 24,045,000	170,186 30,675,000	124,299 22,410,000	127,245 22,909,000	160,458 32,114,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Coral, Manufactured.
4,247,000 1,699,000	5,193,000 1,870,000	4,567,000 1,644,000	5,221,000 2,610,000	4,496,000 2,023,000	6,049,000 2,722,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Cotton, Raw.
6,765,000 23,329,000	11,895,000 38,859,000	13,891,000 42,429,000	13,827,000 49,634,000	16,299,000 52,965,000	15,163,000 49,785,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	" Manufactures of.
19,561,000 4,687,000	18,689,000 4,141,000	14,241,000 3,406,000	11,947,000 2,767,000	13,905,000 2,649,000	13,195,000 2,533,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground.
27,785,000 7,504,000	21,323,000 5,120,000	23,300,000 5,826,000	20,946,000 5,028,000	23,463,000 4,495,000	23,202,000 4,645,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Ground.
29,599,000 32,559,000	31,489,000 37,787,000	33,798,000 43,937,000	35,740,000 50,035,000	33,048,000 47,920,000	23,707,000 43,061,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Eggs.
2,236,410 25,301,000	1,962,342 24,034,000	2,375,444 23,754,000	1,989,719 21,887,000	2,428,631 24,286,000	3,182,766 26,422,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> }	Fruit: Oranges and Lemons.
111,230 14,461,000	111,769 16,453,000	136,615 25,193,000	80,207 16,515,000	168,286 32,285,000	99,762 19,284,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> }	Almonds, Clean or Shelled.
43,907 8,391,000	30,506 6,351,000	23,156 4,560,000	47,166 9,490,000	33,498 6,603,000	31,484 6,318,000	<i>Tonn. Lire.</i> }	Grain (including also Dried Vegetables).
58,084,000 44,156,000	44,093,000 33,517,000	48,560,000 36,907,000	50,484,000 43,938,000	38,457,000 34,612,000	45,592,000 41,035,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Hemp and Flax, Raw.
75,446 15,086,000	97,870 17,122,000	117,865 22,189,000	115,890 21,584,000	124,874 20,872,000	117,539 21,417,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> }	Hides and Skins, Raw.
148,519 14,344,000	157,012 16,134,000	181,302 18,483,000	164,759 17,454,000	170,694 19,319,000	196,866 22,712,000	<i>Tonn. Lire.</i> }	Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.
10,308,000 15,398,000	11,104,000 15,690,000	12,765,000 18,435,000	11,804,000 17,595,000	10,218,000 15,184,000	11,285,000 17,245,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Meat, Fresh and Salted (including Poultry). §
569,000 57,860,000	331,000 36,082,000	425,000 51,039,000	229,460 28,453,000	332,490 39,899,000	354,038 41,422,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> }	Oil, Olive.
22,784,000 7,639,000	40,143,000 13,714,000	39,611,000 13,521,000	46,332,000 15,467,000	51,934,000 17,314,000	43,644,000 15,316,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	Rice.
9,248 21,283,000	21,007 36,622,000	9,713 3,201,000	13,530 2,560,000	20,837 1,672,000	15,121 1,022,000	<i>Reg.Tons. Lire.</i> }	Ships, Boats, Barges, &c.
4,040 3,027,000	4,164 2,776,000	3,830 3,337,000	1,973 1,432,000	2,655 2,402,000	3,253 2,686,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> }	Silk, Cocoons
5,988,000 270,376,000	6,797,000 316,025,000	7,385,000 419,120,000	6,743,000 349,061,000	7,979,000 395,472,000	8,569,000 445,078,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	" Raw and Thrown, Undyed.
2,834,000 22,342,000	3,861,000 27,060,000	3,766,000 34,126,000	3,317,000 31,632,000	3,482,000 33,491,000	4,756,000 42,919,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	" Waste.
404,039 27,195,000	461,868 32,633,000	651,9047 51,037,000	806,010 57,375,000	885,994 62,182,000	838,124 59,131,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	" Manufactures, of pure Silk.
67,489 2,740,000	113,257 4,311,000	133,734 6,051,000	185,093 7,177,000	258,391 9,619,000	258,018 10,125,000	<i>Kilog. Lire.</i> }	" " of Silk mixed with other Materials.
17,827 6,180,000	21,072 7,462,000	23,160 9,264,000	24,572 9,817,000	18,678 6,572,000	19,095 6,550,000	<i>Quint. Lire.</i> }	Straw Plait.*
358,932 34,099,000	405,823 41,800,000	424,018 43,462,000	479,138 47,435,000	414,018 41,201,000	439,242 44,741,000	<i>Tonn. Lire.</i> }	Sulphur, Raw and Refined.
2,339,000 58,479,000	2,462,000 66,609,000	2,387,000 66,993,000	1,827,000 57,378,000	1,283,000 37,029,000	1,324,000 35,390,000	<i>Hectol. Lire.</i> }	Wine, in Casks.†
47,212 6,610,000	38,125 4,827,000	40,841 5,103,000	43,874 5,604,000	45,972 5,867,000	60,128 7,786,000	<i>100 Bottles. Lire.</i> }	" in Bottle.†
133,125 10,650,000	130,064 13,006,000	140,107 16,813,000	111,870 12,306,000	103,020 10,302,000	114,894 12,638,000	<i>Tonn. Lire.</i> }	Zinc Ore.
1,091,734,000 43,669,000	1,263,559,000 48,143,000	1,431,416,000 57,257,000	1,338,246,000 53,530,000	1,374,458,000 54,978,000	1,472,421,000 58,897,000	<i>Lire. £</i> }	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Vermouth.

No. 20—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : Horses, Mules, $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$ and Asses -	8,246 5,008,000	6,480 5,014,000	5,574 4,594,000	5,792 8,306,000	5,698 8,880,000
" Other - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	311,196 22,344,000	298,938 19,680,000	368,451 26,592,000	331,301 28,036,000	219,806 18,974,000
Books, Printed Matter, $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$ Charts, &c. -	44,637 29,178,000	51,444 33,272,000	54,727 35,426,000	58,089 31,362,000	61,006 32,880,000
Coal and Coke - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	36,061,000 48,284,000	41,507,000 57,400,000	44,858,000 61,050,000	50,364,000 66,792,000	56,653,000 73,002,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	367,120 71,750,000	360,330 79,796,000	373,488 74,362,000	380,071 75,262,000	395,277 63,826,000
Copper, Raw - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	86,436 10,356,000	118,221 14,030,000	133,829 14,572,000	117,468 13,844,000	136,663 16,744,000
Cotton, Raw* - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	1,145,617 97,192,000	1,161,335 107,108,000	1,261,491 97,068,000	1,288,000 103,374,000	1,238,000 102,778,000
" Yarn - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	102,252 22,860,000	88,769 22,184,000	140,039 28,516,000	140,402 27,878,000	86,955 21,464,000
" Manufactures - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	12,586 11,860,000	12,776 11,150,000	12,153 11,674,000	12,216 11,738,000	13,105 13,264,000
Dye Stuffs - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	473,445 23,810,000	418,000 21,080,000	426,177 20,170,000	426,722 22,790,000	452,037 21,652,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute : Raw, and Tow - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	513,158 30,084,000	667,686 41,402,000	669,517 37,496,000	722,000 37,978,000	698,159 33,300,000
Grain : Maize - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	543,182 5,486,000	748,916 6,802,000	2,239,438 19,726,000	2,147,000 20,568,000	1,209,000 8,934,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	322,167 46,018,000	328,202 46,376,000	309,961 41,460,000	233,646 35,982,000	250,927 36,650,000
Iron, Pig - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	476,417 3,006,000	622,390 4,090,000	1,071,771 6,166,000	1,345,000 7,660,000	1,160,000 7,810,000
" and Steel Wares - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	160,104 14,884,000	233,232 17,964,000	201,711 18,668,000	230,781 19,952,000	219,101 21,292,000
Leather and Leather Wares - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	59,938 36,382,000	62,120 36,220,000	69,367 40,778,000	59,110 38,350,000	64,478 43,314,000
Machinery - Locomotives, &c. - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	340,983 37,452,000	354,524 37,984,000	435,784 45,526,000	433,432 45,326,000	409,174 42,686,000
Oil, Mineral, Raw, or Refined - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	1,500,346 10,282,000	1,638,253 12,110,000	1,431,773 11,438,000	1,373,555 12,988,000	869,566 8,250,000
Rice - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	797,619 20,596,000	924,886 22,844,000	924,288 19,862,000	809,901 18,308,000	637,631 13,958,000
Silk and Floss Silk : Thrown and Spun - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	9,784 36,874,000	9,005 37,530,000	11,059 33,316,000	10,795 34,150,000	10,624 32,932,000
Manufactures - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	3,294 25,148,000	3,287 25,424,000	3,320 25,028,000	3,745 28,314,000	3,737 28,730,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	140,804 47,156,000	144,434 43,486,000	119,094 46,192,000	137,685 50,956,000	198,206 55,222,000
Wood, Bone, &c., Manufactures of - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	86,285 7,952,000	90,051 8,152,000	90,887 8,588,000	147,625 9,906,000	123,843 10,374,000
Wool, Raw - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	281,366 72,250,000	280,869 72,728,000	310,666 68,788,000	314,478 78,464,000	316,567 81,694,000
" Yarn - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	71,871 38,764,000	62,487 35,734,000	78,205 42,530,000	81,069 49,956,000	73,684 47,224,000
" Manufactures - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Met. Ctr.} \\ \text{Kronen} \end{array} \right.$	23,598 25,552,000	23,185 27,078,000	24,369 26,412,000	23,261 25,084,000	20,635 22,606,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kronen} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	1,245,142,000 51,881,000	1,341,412,000 55,892,000	1,399,984,000 58,333,000	1,444,986,000 60,208,000	1,411,575,000 58,816,000

* Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

No. 20—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,899 8,540,000	5,084 7,936,000	4,719 6,226,000	5,183 6,463,000	5,146 6,737,000	7,187 9,336,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals : Horses, Mules <i>Kronen</i> } and Asses.
213,428 22,482,000	241,428 26,802,000	206,254 22,937,000	199,444 21,778,000	202,029 20,320,000	251,967 33,095,000	<i>No.</i> } " Other. <i>Kronen</i> }
66,193 35,690,000	68,250 37,518,000	69,628 38,327,000	76,382 41,807,000	79,392 43,514,000	81,651 44,454,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Books, Printed Matter, <i>Kronen</i> } Charts, &c.
56,549,000 74,162,000	60,035,000 82,104,000	58,607,000 83,625,000	68,637,000 111,367,000	64,395,000 107,373,000	63,138,000 100,723,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Coal and Coke. <i>Kronen</i> }
410,971 52,532,000	436,134 44,996,000	418,848 41,440,000	424,190 48,101,000	449,314 41,008,000	451,029 40,805,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Coffee, Raw and <i>Kronen</i> } Roasted.
159,259 19,900,000	174,426 23,530,000	161,852 29,850,000	189,699 35,518,000	175,042 31,978,000	184,981 24,727,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Copper Raw. <i>Kronen</i> }
1,295,000 101,412,000	1,489,000 108,852,000	1,394,000 114,328,000	1,338,725 152,764,000	1,442,787 142,883,000	1,541,552 160,102,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Cotton, Raw.* <i>Kronen</i> }
69,401 16,900,000	67,428 16,372,000	65,614 17,913,000	60,843 21,323,000	62,050 19,120,000	79,157 23,272,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } " Yarn. <i>Kronen</i> }
12,171 12,820,000	11,598 11,742,000	12,186 12,031,000	12,138 12,400,000	12,627 12,375,000	12,755 14,447,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } " Manufactures. <i>Kronen</i> }
484,913 21,234,000	505,455 21,424,000	492,830 21,425,000	555,575 21,640,000	542,842 22,101,000	552,035 23,631,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Dye Stuffs. <i>Kronen</i> }
810,853 37,748,000	930,744 40,050,000	711,683 37,195,000	754,760 45,733,000	796,520 44,706,000	859,761 41,722,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Flax, Hemp, and Jute : <i>Kronen</i> } Raw, and Tow.
2,312,000 19,003,000	6,652,000 60,356,000	1,549,000 13,836,000	1,826,763 19,099,000	2,196,473 19,133,000	1,492,312 12,931,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Grain : Maize. <i>Kronen</i> }
299,313 44,220,000	247,561 38,018,000	231,830 38,404,000	280,824 49,973,000	282,444 46,349,000	286,614 47,071,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw. <i>Kronen</i> }
1,439,000 10,592,000	1,296,300 9,300,000	1,035,000 11,019,000	734,000 9,497,000	660,000 7,760,000	348,000 2,774,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Iron, Pig. <i>Kronen</i> }
288,760 22,912,000	286,879 23,136,000	232,202 22,172,000	215,038 22,840,000	242,053 22,517,000	209,992 21,790,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } " and Steel Wares. <i>Kronen</i> }
68,772 48,844,000	63,585 46,728,000	58,262 45,448,000	57,383 44,855,000	61,370 49,200,000	57,870 48,744,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Leather and Leather <i>Kronen</i> } Wares.
377,782 39,354,000	424,145 43,548,000	442,256 46,014,000	491,033 52,077,000	418,709 42,341,000	437,103 44,063,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Machinery, Locomo- <i>Kronen</i> } tives, &c.
918,211 7,506,000	808,796 7,150,000	977,076 9,199,000	437,755 5,173,000	406,119 3,643,000	406,941 3,498,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Oil, Mineral, Raw or <i>Kronen</i> } Refined.
759,704 15,806,000	735,346 16,910,000	992,631 22,052,000	799,206 17,435,000	751,992 15,845,000	777,556 16,058,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Rice. <i>Kronen</i> }
11,114 32,784,000	11,730 37,120,000	13,311 42,996,000	11,283 37,998,000	12,472 38,001,000	13,426 44,565,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Silk and Floss Silk : <i>Kronen</i> } Thrown and Spun.
3,851 28,518,000	4,336 32,300,000	4,800 36,792,000	4,063 31,623,000	4,205 29,440,000	4,145 29,476,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Manufactures. <i>Kronen</i> }
190,364 51,942,000	180,883 51,354,000	203,179 53,839,000	214,471 55,551,000	222,047 56,296,000	217,272 51,660,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Tobacco, Raw and <i>Kronen</i> } Manufactured.
105,244 9,804,000	96,842 9,372,000	87,566 9,536,000	110,157 10,077,000	131,791 10,134,000	194,603 11,445,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Wood, Bone, &c., Manu- <i>Kronen</i> } factures of,
308,822 77,026,000	319,139 89,814,000	328,148 121,775,000	297,017 88,302,000	346,714 90,805,000	409,450 118,619,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Kronen</i> }
65,381 37,864,000	56,127 32,420,000	64,122 41,919,000	60,808 39,220,000	58,590 34,111,000	63,148 40,138,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } " Yarn. <i>Kronen</i> }
20,099 22,666,000	20,454 21,822,000	20,151 24,116,000	21,109 26,280,000	21,387 23,913,000	22,870 26,923,000	<i>Met. Ctr.</i> } " Manufactures. <i>Kronen</i> }
1,510,520,000 62,938,000	1,639,602,000 68,317,000	1,608,870,000 67,036,000	1,696,358,000 70,682,000	1,652,642,000 68,860,000	1,720,335,000 71,681,000	<i>Kronen</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- cipal and Other Articles.

† Including Briquettes ; excluding Lignite, peat coal, &c.

No. 20—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals : Horses, Mules, { and Asses {	No. Kronen	26,126 22,222,000	28,343 24,270,000	33,947 31,412,000	46,433 45,512,000	54,911 47,724,000
„ Other - {	No. Kronen	644,483 62,764,000	739,267 68,448,000	1,073,234 166,212,000	512,792 78,792,000	318,672 45,994,000
Butter † - - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	49,591 8,034,000	52,784 8,656,000	49,912 7,840,000	35,896 5,990,000	37,731 6,902,000
„ Margarine - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	72,018 7,778,000	76,045 9,126,000	43,800 4,906,000	32,201 2,724,000	24,999 1,544,000
Clothing, ready-made {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	14,731 16,952,000	15,577 18,030,000	15,693 18,250,000	15,157 18,702,000	17,639 21,882,000
Coal (chiefly Lignite); {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	74,025,000 56,254,000	74,116,000 57,650,000	75,322,000 56,512,000	77,842,000 57,572,000	82,211,000 58,646,000
Cotton, Raw* - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	67,719 3,808,000	65,161 3,364,000	70,284 3,200,000	73,889 3,940,000	73,428 3,528,000
„ Manufactures {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	27,954 12,348,000	32,010 13,376,000	31,583 13,106,000	29,762 11,922,000	34,517 13,686,000
Eggs - - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	652,498 46,804,000	662,999 47,094,000	902,074 75,774,000	915,275 78,714,000	886,707 79,804,000
Feathers - - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	40,491 25,300,000	39,975 19,220,000	39,690 19,818,000	41,346 22,460,000	47,727 22,114,000
Glasswares - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	440,674 36,658,000	450,875 36,630,000	475,287 38,570,000	508,425 46,096,000	527,520 48,586,000
Grain : Wheat - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	750,565 14,846,000	761,772 13,544,000	646,238 11,212,000	678,594 11,626,000	561,902 10,234,000
„ Barley - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	3,243,647 59,940,000	5,122,920 100,428,000	4,178,356 73,008,000	2,674,000 44,612,000	4,276,000 70,868,000
Hides and Skins, Raw {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	100,056 26,412,000	105,696 29,460,000	107,760 26,460,000	167,322 36,818,000	126,340 29,660,000
Hops - - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	24,448 9,364,000	38,134 24,634,000	35,496 12,086,000	28,587 9,250,000	47,866 10,530,000
Iron and Steel Wares {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	207,278 21,968,000	195,055 22,116,000	208,836 22,198,000	186,984 24,846,000	176,735 21,198,000
Jewellery and Fancy {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	31,417 47,356,000	30,385 44,410,000	29,101 41,516,000	32,699 43,352,000	30,130 41,186,000
Leather, Manufactures of {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	25,636 55,676,000	28,513 62,564,000	26,664 58,068,000	27,857 69,470,000	30,898 78,536,000
Linen, Yarn - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	82,988 14,238,000	93,256 17,266,000	80,263 14,544,000	78,821 14,056,000	82,084 13,998,000
„ Manufactures {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	24,300 13,354,000	24,677 13,512,000	18,349 10,356,000	21,299 12,672,000	23,320 13,964,000
Malt - - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	1,222,337 31,116,000	1,368,988 40,310,000	1,292,885 35,460,000	1,413,000 36,814,000	1,544,000 41,020,000
Paper, Prepared and Manu- {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	488,028 25,546,000	471,181 25,596,000	466,787 24,444,000	451,644 23,696,000	501,107 25,398,000
Pulse - - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	828,140 12,062,000	1,168,000 18,166,000	1,113,784 18,706,000	811,278 14,190,000	601,920 12,724,000
Silk and Floss Silk : {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	3,678 13,772,000	3,269 13,830,000	3,751 12,358,000	4,132 14,022,000	3,710 11,534,000
Thrown and Spun - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	6,156 17,234,000	5,561 15,254,000	6,103 13,052,000	6,737 14,718,000	6,523 13,514,000
Manufactures - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	3,953,437 118,038,000	4,556,939 194,612,000	4,402,270 146,816,000	4,388,072 126,006,000	5,194,282 150,274,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	1,643,967 50,266,000	1,440,021 56,420,000	672,462 17,844,000	819,625 18,638,000	1,796,189 44,148,000
Sugar, Raw - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	2,306,276 97,746,000	3,092,574 137,990,000	3,729,413 128,962,000	3,567,730 107,348,000	3,397,883 106,118,000
„ Refined - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	12,276,000 44,568,000	12,188,000 42,940,000	13,208,000 46,708,000	14,024,000 51,458,000	15,661,000 56,728,000
Wood, Common, Bone, &c. : {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	8,877,000 66,900,000	9,036,000 75,902,000	9,134,000 77,166,000	9,834,000 79,096,000	11,222,000 88,772,000
Unmanufactured - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	338,539 36,538,000	341,242 36,892,000	337,324 37,050,000	347,942 37,648,000	388,818 41,240,000
Half Manufactured - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	63,193 18,290,000	80,302 23,050,000	73,210 18,812,000	77,067 20,818,000	81,486 22,216,000
Manufactured - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	41,542 34,506,000	48,168 37,440,000	42,616 35,804,000	42,953 35,674,000	46,106 37,198,000
Wool, Raw - - {	Met. Ctr. Kronen	1,445,442,000 60,227,000	1,611,114,000 67,130,000	1,590,950,000 66,290,000	1,483,620,000 61,818,000	1,548,008,000 64,500,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { CIPAL AND OTHER { ARTICLES - - - {	Kronen £					

* Including Carded, Waste and Wadding.

No. 20—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
59,669	46,387	61,215	70,250	61,253	64,985	No. } Animals: Horses.	
50,386,000	41,588,000	51,344,000	56,087,000	50,231,000	53,596,000	Kronen } Mules, and Asses.	
205,937	205,176	295,030	208,624	284,109	439,783	No. } " Other.	
40,670,000	47,410,000	61,874,000	63,185,000	70,265,000	98,108,000	Kronen }	
36,214	41,336	51,331	58,062	74,748	70,714	Met. Ctr. } Butter.†	
6,244,000	7,054,000	8,574,000	9,697,000	12,576,000	12,021,000	Kronen }	
24,095	7,388	30,515	24,752	35,821	39,837	Met. Ctr. } " Margarine.	
1,604,000	550,000	2,476,000	1,980,000	3,009,000	4,143,000	Kronen }	
15,212	16,893	17,949	17,280	16,851	18,971	Met. Ctr. } Clothing, ready-made.	
19,028,000	20,610,000	22,200,000	23,191,000	23,872,000	27,279,000	Kronen }	
88,109,000	91,767,000	95,420,000	86,795,000	88,254,000	85,799,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal (chiefly Lignite).‡	
64,380,000	72,184,000	78,516,000	84,073,000	95,045,000	81,095,000	Kronen }	
65,567	63,368	76,018	74,022	68,574	75,649	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.*	
2,734,000	2,920,000	4,638,000	5,773,000	4,711,000	4,935,000	Kronen }	
35,941	35,952	35,793	35,203	35,349	41,502	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures.	
13,794,000	14,058,000	14,056,000	15,286,000	14,595,000	17,350,000	Kronen }	
944,534	957,961	1,040,475	1,087,875	1,058,855	1,203,247	Met. Ctr. } Eggs.	
87,842,000	79,996,000	85,218,000	99,263,000	96,540,000	112,139,000	Kronen }	
51,921	53,541	55,371	55,403	49,623	48,578	Met. Ctr. } Feathers.	
21,348,000	20,990,000	22,760,000	21,258,000	17,946,000	17,750,000	Kronen }	
500,820	503,044	555,391	571,902	553,578	560,888	Met. Ctr. } Glasswares.	
44,740,000	43,448,000	49,894,000	52,660,000	49,115,000	46,488,000	Kronen }	
281,668	29,003	7,169	81,741	212,774	141,123	Met. Ctr. } Grain: Wheat.	
5,820,000	662,000	140,000	1,456,000	3,769,000	2,449,000	Kronen }	
3,582,000	3,319,000	4,142,000	2,997,000	3,244,000	3,731,000	Met. Ctr. } " Barley.	
71,746,000	61,408,000	72,696,000	51,786,000	56,231,000	62,971,000	Kronen }	
144,873	148,042	171,705	169,457	168,559	211,658	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw.	
34,066,000	34,218,000	38,969,000	37,822,000	39,027,000	46,086,000	Kronen }	
37,077	37,910	50,400	44,495	101,593	52,153	Met. Ctr. } Hops.	
11,588,000	15,740,000	22,207,000	14,210,000	27,302,000	13,914,000	Kronen }	
210,643	227,243	352,986	483,679	503,852	303,787	Met. Ctr. } Iron and Steel Wares.	
21,812,000	24,790,000	26,606,000	30,186,000	29,731,000	24,556,000	Kronen }	
27,906	29,739	35,009	37,316	39,438	39,780	Met. Ctr. } Jewellery and Faney	
39,622,000	40,878,000	46,487,000	48,336,000	48,221,000	51,147,000	Kronen } Wares.	
28,790	30,186	32,156	32,129	31,672	30,835	Met. Ctr. } Leather, Manufactures	
53,710,000	53,062,000	49,420,000	52,403,000	50,753,000	50,569,000	Kronen } of.	
81,147	86,051	100,554	94,413	87,004	79,684	Met. Ctr. } Linen, Yarn.	
13,420,000	13,770,000	16,078,000	18,609,000	17,818,000	15,472,000	Kronen }	
24,625	23,857	27,985	29,253	24,148	25,679	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures.	
14,136,000	12,802,000	15,382,000	17,980,000	15,243,000	16,500,000	Kronen }	
1,684,000	1,646,000	1,823,000	1,854,000	1,688,000	1,732,000	Met. Ctr. } Malt.	
48,906,000	48,576,000	50,498,000	50,802,000	46,163,000	45,150,000	Kronen }	
530,019	558,887	639,088	774,467	666,746	740,394	Met. Ctr. } Paper, Prepared and	
25,900,000	26,568,000	29,166,000	34,700,000	30,740,000	32,810,000	Kronen } Manufactured.	
587,006	886,990	849,578	958,919	894,236	786,796	Met. Ctr. } Pulse.	
9,974,000	16,202,000	14,488,000	16,655,000	15,260,000	14,808,000	Kronen }	
4,180	4,366	4,544	3,761	4,057	4,407	Met. Ctr. } Silk and Floss Silk:	
11,958,000	12,560,000	15,033,000	12,464,000	11,932,000	14,883,000	Kronen } Thrown and Spun.	
7,101	6,657	6,886	6,648	6,309	5,900	Met. Ctr. } Manufactures.	
14,964,000	14,286,000	15,465,000	15,884,000	15,970,000	15,963,000	Kronen }	
4,798,472	4,916,538	6,539,908	6,575,523	7,005,046	6,809,389	Met. Ctr. } Sugar and Molasses,	
122,764,000	134,122,000	173,139,000	186,551,000	176,693,000	158,797,000	Kronen } Total.	
572,655	314,908	1,495,839	1,345,807	757,786	597,781	Met. Ctr. } Sugar, Raw	
11,952,000	6,890,000	34,747,000	32,030,000	15,481,000	9,594,000	Kronen }	
4,225,079	4,601,630	5,043,264	5,229,112	6,246,163	6,210,108	Met. Ctr. } " Refined.	
110,795,000	127,231,000	138,373,000	154,504,000	161,187,000	129,168,000	Kronen }	
17,193,000	21,004,000	23,663,000	24,495,000	22,776,000	20,380,000	Met. Ctr. } Wood, Common, Bone, &c.	
69,122,000	88,838,000	106,276,000	114,806,000	97,305,000	82,097,000	Kronen } Unmanufactured.	
12,810,000	14,383,000	16,153,000	17,541,000	15,781,000	15,214,000	Met. Ctr. } Half Manufactured.	
99,036,000	110,410,000	126,447,000	139,537,000	122,093,000	113,469,000	Kronen }	
397,664	406,397	429,296	450,918	409,502	438,164	Met. Ctr. } Manufactured.	
39,624,000	41,366,000	44,513,000	47,657,000	43,046,000	44,744,000	Kronen }	
79,957	78,305	98,868	80,380	79,440	99,173	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw.	
21,176,000	21,586,000	32,912,000	22,603,000	19,640,000	27,252,000	Kronen }	
46,396	50,537	47,985	45,066	51,154	53,845	Met. Ctr. } " Manufactures.	
36,928,000	41,466,000	42,438,000	41,087,000	44,022,000	46,691,000	Kronen }	
1,532,488,000	1,615,244,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,003,000	1,885,457,000	1,913,598,000	Kronen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
63,854,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	78,561,000	79,733,000	£ } CIPAL AND OTHER	
							ARTICLES.

† Exclusive of Artificial Butter ("Kunstbutter").

‡ Including Briquettes.

No. 20—continued.

GREECE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE †† of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, Living - - - -	<i>Number</i>	267,870*	81,575	56,017	65,769	82,574
	<i>Drachmas</i>	4,159,900*	2,778,000	2,075,000	2,268,000	2,883,000
Coal- - - - -	<i>Ocques</i>	173,739,000	149,643,000	152,803,000	145,780,000	176,148,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	8,687,000	7,482,000	7,640,000	7,739,000	9,814,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted † - -	<i>Ocques</i>	1,105,000	838,000	868,000	853,000	874,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	3,039,000	2,305,000	2,387,000	2,346,000	2,405,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i>	174,000	185,000	424,000	449,000	759,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	317,000	336,000	771,000	918,000	1,381,000
„ Yarn - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i>	534,000	258,000	351,000	344,000	390,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,622,000	780,000	1,120,000	1,060,000	1,105,000
„ Manufactures † - - - -	<i>Ocques</i>	1,995,000	1,122,000	1,902,000	1,806,000	1,838,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	9,558,000	5,875,000	9,636,000	9,498,000	9,756,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved § - -	<i>Ocques</i>	4,334,000	3,944,000	3,330,000	4,230,000	4,714,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	5,089,000	4,128,000	4,001,000	4,208,000	4,563,000
Glass and Earthenware - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,654,000	1,062,000	1,264,000	1,243,000	1,394,000
Grain of all kinds - - - -	<i>Ocques</i>	86,350,000	85,463,000	108,560,000	109,951,000	112,456,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	23,576,000	23,883,000	29,529,000	30,874,000	31,001,000
Hides and Skins, Raw—Fresh or	<i>Ocques</i>	2,436,000	2,280,000	2,348,000	1,802,000	2,118,000
Dried, Salted or not - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	3,802,000	3,715,000	4,135,000	2,935,000	3,333,000
Iron and Steel, in Bars, Plates,	<i>Ocques</i>	4,139,000	4,597,000	4,541,000	3,643,000	5,069,000
Sheets, &c. - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,033,000	1,359,000	1,328,000	1,224,000	1,319,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	<i>Drachmas</i>	2,328,000	1,301,000	2,054,000	2,443,000	2,032,000
	<i>Caisnes</i>	198,000	131,000	166,000	225,000	167,000
Petroleum, and Mineral Oils - -	<i>Ocques</i>	17,000	111,000	19,000	36,000	18,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	828,000	832,000	845,000	1,214,000	878,000
Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda, and	<i>Ocques</i>	1,688,000	1,707,000	2,100,000	1,907,000	1,874,000
Saltpetre - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	945,000	956,000	1,176,000	1,069,000	1,049,000
Silk Manufactures † - - - -	<i>Ocques</i>	19,000	13,961	13,837	15,821	17,907
	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,508,000	1,032,000	923,000	1,030,000	1,176,000
Sugar ¶ - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i>	5,258,000	4,482,000	4,703,000	4,466,000	4,750,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	3,417,000	2,913,000	3,057,000	3,003,000	3,087,000
Wire of all kinds, including	<i>Ocques</i>	520,000	282,000	396,000	568,000	535,000
Telegraph Wire - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,269,000	704,000	1,241,000	1,419,000	1,336,000
Wood for Building - - - - -	<i>Cub. Metres</i>	51,425	40,143	46,073	40,992	27,053
	<i>Drachmas</i>	3,445,000	2,690,000	3,087,000	2,747,000	1,813,000
Woollen Manufactures † - - -	<i>Ocques</i>	526,000	362,000	547,000	642,000	756,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	5,167,000	4,061,000	5,926,000	7,010,000	8,084,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	<i>Drachmas</i>	119,306,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	109,610,000	116,276,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	£	4,772,000	3,659,000	4,398,000	4,384,000	4,651,000

* Including Live Fowls, &c. in this year.

† Including Chicory and Coffee Extract prior to 1899.

†† The values given for the Imports for the fixed in 1889. The values for 1899 and 1900 are based

GREECE.—EXPORTS. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Currants (<i>Raisins de Corinthe</i>) -	<i>1,000 Livres</i>	232,874	294,713	322,127	310,060	330,278
	<i>Drachmas</i>	40,460,000	47,154,000	22,549,000	21,704,000	23,140,000
Figs - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i>	209,000	199,000	238,000	240,000	300,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	2,510,000	2,393,000	2,859,000	2,884,000	3,598,000
Hides, Raw—Fresh or Dried - -	<i>Ocques</i>	403,000	793,000	615,000	693,000	588,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	685,000	1,347,000	1,045,000	1,447,000	999,000
Mineral Ores:						
Argentiferous Lead Ore - - -	<i>Tonnes</i>	16,512	15,430	15,432	16,692	14,714
	<i>Drachmas</i>	9,016,000	8,425,000	8,426,000	9,234,000	8,034,000
Galena - - - - -	<i>Tonnes</i>	2,645	4,175	4,868	3,629	2,513
	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,216,000	1,887,000	2,251,000	1,640,000	1,136,000
Manganiferous Iron Ore - - -	<i>Tonnes</i>	161,706	109,869	167,750	193,284	260,425
	<i>Drachmas</i>	2,589,000	1,758,000	2,684,000	3,093,000	4,167,000
Zinc Ore (Calamine) - - -	<i>Tonnes</i>	25,490	19,924	21,178	18,555	17,724
	<i>Drachmas</i>	4,394,000	3,297,000	3,642,000	3,243,000	3,049,000
Oil: Olive - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i>	2,491,000	2,972,000	7,694,000	3,558,000	3,349,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	2,242,000	2,665,000	6,924,000	3,202,000	3,041,000
Olives - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i>	2,052,000	968,000	2,875,000	3,121,000	2,521,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	923,000	436,000	1,294,000	1,405,000	1,138,000
Spirits: Cognac - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i>	—	—	587,000	424,000	321,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	—	—	1,762,000	1,277,000	962,000
Sponges - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i>	82,000	115,000	92,000	76,000	62,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,642,000	2,291,000	1,840,000	1,524,000	1,248,000
Tobacco in the Leaf - - - -	<i>Ocques</i>	2,016,000	2,078,000	1,857,000	1,472,000	2,288,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	2,174,000	2,453,000	2,316,000	1,885,000	2,583,000
Valonia - - - - -	<i>Quintaux</i>	143,000	145,000	113,000	204,000	302,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	1,576,000	1,594,000	1,239,000	1,247,000	3,321,000
Wine in Casks - - - - -	<i>Ocques</i>	11,581,000	14,980,000	17,753,000	15,801,000	18,153,000
	<i>Drachmas</i>	3,243,000	4,194,000	4,971,000	4,424,000	5,083,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	<i>Drachmas</i>	82,261,000	88,034,000	74,291,000	72,183,000	72,477,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	£	3,290,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000	2,899,000

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
41,557	154,951	123,543	80,761	82,781	<i>Number</i> } Animals, Living.
1,593,000	5,127,000	5,415,000	3,327,000	4,276,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Coal.
166,554,000	211,559,000	111,233,000	193,714,000	193,267,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Coffee, Raw and Roasted. †
8,328,000	10,578,000	6,674,000	9,686,000	9,663,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Cotton, Raw.
974,000	1,006,000	1,129,000	1,249,000	1,184,009	<i>Ocques</i> } " Yarn.
2,678,000	2,766,000	2,484,000	2,749,000	2,605,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } " Manufactures. ‡
1,552,000	2,376,000	1,236,000	873,000	1,381,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved. §
2,825,000	4,324,000	1,686,000	1,197,000	1,772,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Glass and Earthenware.
518,000	808,000	677,000	408,000	484,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Grain of all kinds.
1,460,000	2,224,000	1,466,000	851,000	1,050,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Hides & Skins, Raw—Fresh
1,612,000	2,266,000	2,014,000	1,501,000	2,030,000	<i>Ocques</i> } or Dried, Salted or not.
8,643,000	12,147,000	9,567,000	7,530,000	9,565,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Iron and Steel, in Bars.
5,179,000	5,517,000	4,393,000	4,392,000	4,218,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Plates, Sheets, &c.
4,661,000	5,317,000	4,982,000	4,673,000	4,318,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Paper, & Manufactures thereof.
922,000	2,407,000	2,143,000	1,997,000	2,398,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Petroleum and Mineral Oils.
122,249,000	141,969,000	144,971,000	135,729,000	144,064,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Potash, Soda, Caustic Soda,
33,118,000	37,360,000	35,082,000	33,595,000	35,358,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } and Saltpetre.
2,219,000	2,198,000	1,563,000	1,894,000	2,030,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Silk Manufactures. ‡
3,565,000	3,448,000	2,737,000	3,389,000	3,742,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Sugar. ¶
5,217,000	6,270,000	6,192,000	5,868,000	7,485,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Wire of all kinds, including
1,400,000	1,687,000	2,056,000	2,032,000	2,428,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Telegraph Wire.
2,557,000	3,081,000	2,887,000	3,123,000	2,974,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Wood for Building.
167,000	153,000	228,000	228,000	205,000	<i>Caisses</i> } Woollen Manufactures. ‡
22,000	76,000	43,000	74,000	68,000	<i>Ocques</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
889,000	953,000	1,299,000	1,388,000	1,250,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,158,000	2,281,000	2,378,000	2,342,000	2,564,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
1,209,000	1,277,000	651,000	660,000	679,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
11,805	22,258	20,189	23,710	8,074	<i>Ocques</i> }
918,000	1,449,000	1,399,000	1,652,000	1,340,700	<i>Drachmas</i> }
4,736,000	5,584,000	6,276,000	5,710,000	7,022,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
3,078,000	3,629,000	2,824,000	2,570,000	3,160,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
423,000	858,000	871,000	1,297,000	1,677,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
1,056,000	2,144,000	458,000	617,000	882,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
18,717	62,255	55,896	49,210	62,465	<i>Cub. Metres</i> }
1,245,000	4,171,000	4,807,000	4,232,000	5,372,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
601,000	864,000	563,000	516,000	592,000	<i>Ocques</i> }
6,039,000	9,178,000	4,210,000	3,900,000	4,413,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	131,386,000	140,506,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,255,000	5,620,000	<i>£</i> }

† Exclusive of Ready-made Clothing.
years 1892–1898 are based on official values
on the ascertained average prices of the former year.

¶ Including Glucose and Honey prior to 1899.

§ Includes Caviare.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE). GREECE.—EXPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
222,068	247,788	251,784	148,386	219,055	1,000 <i>Livres</i> } Currants (<i>Raisins de</i>
33,300,000	37,168,000	37,768,000	52,553,000	40,807,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } <i>Corinthe</i>).
213,000	248,000	203,000	202,000	263,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Figs.
2,553,000	2,972,000	2,439,000	2,430,000	3,151,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Hides, Raw — Fresh or
463,000	317,000	758,000	1,212,000	902,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Dried.
787,000	590,000	1,289,000	2,060,000	1,534,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Mineral Ores:
15,979	17,361	18,373	16,145	19,908	<i>Tonnes</i> } Argentiferous Lead Ore
8,725,000	9,479,000	10,082,000	8,815,000	10,870,000	<i>Drachmas</i> } Galena.
1,100	1,856	—	8	480	<i>Tonnes</i> }
497,000	839,000	—	4,000	217,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
208,276	257,507	320,000	245,000	192,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Manganiferous Iron Ore.
3,332,000	4,120,000	5,118,000	3,919,000	3,077,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
19,278	21,654	23,246	20,083	17,348	<i>Tonnes</i> } Zinc Ore (<i>Calamine</i>).
3,266,000	2,425,000	3,998,000	3,454,000	2,984,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
5,162,040	4,064,000	2,970,000	2,598,000	5,133,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Oil: Olive.
4,646,000	3,658,000	2,673,000	2,338,000	4,620,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
1,521,000	1,575,000	1,983,000	626,000	1,030,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Olives.
684,000	709,000	870,000	282,000	463,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
360,000	389,000	483,000	237,000	312,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Spirits: Cognac.
1,081,000	1,166,000	1,449,000	710,000	935,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
52,000	54,000	66,000	44,000	72,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Sponges.
1,040,000	1,089,000	1,320,000	885,000	1,431,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
1,768,000	1,579,000	2,290,000	2,918,000	3,305,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Tobacco in the Leaf.
1,899,000	1,878,000	2,793,000	3,524,000	4,101,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
179,000	172,000	148,000	147,000	192,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Valonia.
1,966,000	1,896,000	1,630,000	1,619,000	2,116,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
19,735,000	15,955,000	23,134,000	17,061,000	6,694,000	<i>Ocques</i> } Wine in Casks.
5,526,000	4,467,000	6,506,000	4,777,000	1,874,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
81,709,000	88,222,000	93,803,000	102,739,000	93,994,000	<i>Drachmas</i> }
3,268,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	4,110,000	3,760,000	<i>£</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

BULGARIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Arms: Firearms and parts thereof - { Kilogs.	233,000	1,574,000	535,000	233,000	17,000
- { Francs	3,655,000	5,027,000	1,996,000	1,352,000	167,000
Coffee, Raw and Roasted - { Kilogs.	993,000	1,043,000	1,207,000	777,000	1,091,000
- { Francs	1,806,000	2,247,000	2,545,000	1,629,000	1,910,000
Coal and Coke - { Kilogs.	14,971,000	20,684,000	23,510,000	21,701,000	30,994,000
- { Francs	456,000	706,000	702,000	528,000	790,000
Cotton Yarns - { Kilogs.	3,434,000	3,438,000	3,530,000	2,853,000	3,116,000
- { Francs	6,637,000	6,816,000	6,880,000	5,076,000	6,177,000
„ Manufactures - { Kilogs.	2,476,000	2,680,000	3,195,000	2,167,000	2,565,000
- { Francs	7,647,000	9,175,000	9,906,000	6,979,000	9,036,000
Clothing - { Kilogs.	127,000	187,000	230,000	215,000	195,000
- { Francs	1,795,000	2,523,000	2,977,000	2,570,000	2,613,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage) - { Kilogs.	648,000	943,000	782,000	679,000	762,000
- { Francs	900,000	1,357,000	1,270,000	1,101,000	1,158,000
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron - { Kilogs.	7,017,000	9,334,000	9,424,000	6,744,000	7,695,000
- { Francs	1,509,000	1,939,000	1,860,000	1,314,000	1,477,000
Iron, Manufactures of - { Kilogs.	4,451,000	10,595,000	7,955,000	20,547,000	19,727,000
- { Francs	2,428,000	3,821,000	3,753,000	4,605,000	4,857,000
Leather, for Soles - { Kilogs.	585,000	764,000	711,000	495,000	654,000
- { Francs	1,453,000	1,787,000	1,569,000	1,200,000	1,670,000
Oil, Olive - { Kilogs.	2,127,000	1,899,000	2,591,000	1,396,000	1,438,000
- { Francs	1,707,000	1,562,000	1,860,000	1,101,000	1,117,000
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined - { Kilogs.	11,484,000	13,785,000	16,571,000	10,559,000	12,217,000
- { Francs	1,951,000	2,076,000	2,602,000	1,660,000	2,330,000
Paper of all sorts - { Kilogs.	2,332,000	3,033,000	3,143,000	2,714,000	3,036,000
- { Francs	1,427,000	1,985,000	1,876,000	1,539,000	1,749,000
Salt, Rock and Other - { Kilogs.	20,135,000	29,480,000	30,336,000	27,298,000	29,707,000
- { Francs	1,133,000	1,690,000	2,236,000	1,294,000	1,433,000
Sugar, Refined - { Kilogs.	8,016,000	10,699,000	14,265,000	4,651,000	8,870,000
- { Francs	4,007,000	5,602,000	6,175,000	1,792,000	3,638,000
Spirit (Corn) - { Kilogs.	2,298,000	3,973,000	5,317,000	895,000	41,000
- { Francs	1,649,000	2,850,000	3,796,000	643,000	32,000
Wood, rough or sawn - { Kilogs.	38,133,000	46,346,000	56,044,000	49,594,000	50,293,000
- { Francs	2,448,000	3,064,000	3,815,000	3,110,000	2,928,000
Wool, Manufactures of - { Kilogs.	206,000	282,000	258,000	239,000	244,000
- { Francs	1,789,000	2,488,000	2,495,000	2,079,000	2,213,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Francs	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000	69,020,000	76,530,000
- { £	3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000	2,761,000	3,061,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals: Cattle - { No.	22,653	18,981	16,285	11,974	9,199
- { Francs	1,744,000	1,439,000	1,170,000	867,000	691,000
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses - { No.	10,746	11,742	12,658	7,882	6,985
- { Francs	784,000	1,077,000	1,093,000	630,000	546,000
„ Sheep - { No.	421,374	353,004	375,678	354,343	312,549
- { Francs	3,134,000	3,051,000	3,009,000	2,906,000	2,607,000
Colza - { Kilogs.	3,278,000	74,000	1,717,000	3,025,000	59,000
- { Francs	591,000	12,000	281,000	453,000	11,000
Flour of all kinds - { Kilogs.	4,624,000	3,393,000	4,591,000	7,161,000	7,328,000
- { Francs	916,000	679,000	680,000	1,014,000	990,000
Grain: Barley - { Kilogs.	24,960,000	41,116,000	22,900,000	24,805,000	23,092,000
- { Francs	1,203,000	1,979,000	1,104,000	1,195,000	1,111,000
„ Maize - { Kilogs.	77,972,000	320,701,000	213,794,000	48,520,000	107,916,000
- { Francs	5,050,000	20,905,000	13,743,000	3,113,000	6,930,000
„ Rye - { Kilogs.	54,447,000	46,333,000	29,411,000	44,255,000	46,862,000
- { Francs	3,064,000	2,580,000	1,647,000	2,475,000	2,621,000
„ Wheat (including Buckwheat) - { Kilogs.	345,830,000	349,587,000	281,417,000	385,896,000	604,703,000
- { Francs	46,961,000	47,270,000	38,143,000	52,292,000	81,992,000
Hides and Skins - { Kilogs.	1,506,000	1,228,000	1,791,000	1,554,000	1,209,000
- { Francs	1,456,000	1,348,000	1,405,000	1,589,000	1,319,000
Wood, rough or sawn - { Kilogs.	8,505,000	9,541,000	8,969,000	8,996,000	9,499,000
- { Francs	716,000	933,000	708,000	609,000	647,000
Wool, Manufactures of (such as <i>abas</i> and <i>schayak</i>) - { Kilogs.	334,000	351,000	372,000	331,000	269,000
- { Francs	1,361,000	1,485,000	1,535,000	1,291,000	981,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Francs	74,640,000	91,464,000	72,851,000	77,686,000	108,740,000
- { £	2,986,000	3,659,000	2,914,000	3,107,000	4,350,000

BULGARIA.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
27,000	62,000	318,000	5,000	97,000	98,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.
177,000	312,000	2,851,000	82,000	590,000	819,000	<i>Francs</i>)
1,132,000	1,006,000	956,000	861,000	1,121,000	1,195,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coffee, Raw and Roasted.
1,398,000	914,000	811,000	923,000	1,030,000	1,046,000	<i>Francs</i>)
28,020,000	25,017,000	28,300,000	17,323,000	26,905,000	20,120,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Coal and Coke.
686,000	690,000	763,000	493,000	815,000	526,000	<i>Francs</i>)
3,914,000	3,337,000	3,370,000	1,366,000	2,350,000	2,910,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Cotton Yarns.
7,832,000	5,683,000	5,576,000	2,814,000	4,985,000	6,126,000	<i>Francs</i>)
3,794,000	2,255,000	2,352,000	1,312,000	3,060,000	3,292,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Manufactures.
12,020,000	6,609,000	7,073,000	4,448,000	9,882,000	10,356,000	<i>Francs</i>)
123,000	67,000	58,000	34,000	47,000	52,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Clothing.
1,669,000	1,063,000	844,000	595,000	783,000	831,000	<i>Francs</i>)
1,111,000	864,000	637,000	475,000	569,000	710,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
1,154,000	874,000	640,000	502,000	626,000	788,000	<i>Francs</i>)
9,070,000	9,387,000	6,610,000	3,205,000	6,571,000	7,267,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
1,847,000	1,874,000	1,387,000	793,000	1,425,000	1,475,000	<i>Francs</i>)
19,150,000	30,542,000	7,409,000	7,215,000	6,947,000	8,180,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Iron, Manufactures of.
4,922,000	6,352,000	2,513,000	2,227,000	2,370,000	2,611,000	<i>Francs</i>)
818,000	577,000	461,000	424,000	746,000	682,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Leather, for Soles.
2,043,000	1,366,000	1,071,000	1,137,000	1,868,000	1,666,000	<i>Francs</i>)
1,556,000	1,025,000	1,749,000	639,000	1,909,000	1,863,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Oil, Olive.
1,143,000	811,000	1,244,000	529,000	1,646,000	1,633,000	<i>Francs</i>)
16,203,000	13,909,000	11,898,000	15,754,000	14,735,000	12,274,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined.
2,182,000	1,540,000	1,603,000	2,702,000	2,401,000	1,919,000	<i>Francs</i>)
3,428,000	3,417,000	2,790,000	2,287,000	3,417,000	3,751,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Paper of all sorts.
1,821,000	1,806,000	1,382,000	1,128,000	1,654,000	1,907,000	<i>Francs</i>)
34,920,000	33,654,000	27,469,000	30,429,000	33,779,000	36,280,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Salt, Rock and Other.
1,631,000	1,100,000	899,000	1,040,000	1,125,000	1,119,000	<i>Francs</i>)
8,324,000	9,892,000	9,102,000	6,860,000	7,356,000	8,956,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Sugar, Refined.
2,934,000	3,358,000	3,072,000	2,251,000	2,228,000	2,348,000	<i>Francs</i>)
83,000	189,000	21,000	1,000	2,000	—	<i>Kilogs.</i> Spirit (Corn).
65,000	76,000	10,000	1,000	2,000	—	<i>Francs</i>)
51,724,000	58,134,000	38,688,000	18,272,000	30,445,000	22,179,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
2,712,000	3,095,000	1,890,000	859,000	1,389,000	1,002,000	<i>Francs</i>)
366,000	281,000	222,000	122,000	264,000	330,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of
2,936,000	1,971,000	1,498,000	989,000	2,032,000	2,522,000	<i>Francs</i>)
83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	70,044,000	71,246,000	<i>Francs</i>) TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	2,802,000	2,850,000	<i>£</i>)

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,178	6,545	13,761	10,567	31,229	25,417	<i>No.</i> Animals: Cattle.
440,000	543,000	1,015,000	1,277,000	2,248,000	1,950,000	<i>Francs</i>)
4,541	6,466	8,463	10,280	12,748	13,167	<i>No.</i> " Horses, Mules, and Asses.
319,000	439,000	583,000	762,000	1,116,000	1,134,000	<i>Francs</i>)
157,395	267,406	347,756	388,788	462,512	378,816	<i>No.</i> " Sheep.
1,330,000	2,196,000	2,664,000	2,823,000	3,469,000	2,799,000	<i>Francs</i>)
217,000	64,000	80,000	6,945,000	4,612,000	32,594,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Colza.
43,000	8,000	11,000	1,418,000	951,000	6,257,000	<i>Francs</i>)
3,603,000	7,203,000	6,654,000	9,046,000	13,081,000	13,781,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Flour of all kinds.
613,000	1,476,000	1,235,000	1,656,000	2,494,000	2,661,000	<i>Francs</i>)
17,554,000	48,817,000	10,167,000	39,909,000	52,764,000	63,168,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Grain: Barley.
845,000	3,882,000	960,000	3,406,000	4,676,000	5,730,000	<i>Francs</i>)
78,010,000	132,692,000	157,175,000	40,526,000	251,039,000	200,242,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Maize.
5,003,000	10,510,000	12,451,000	3,491,000	21,310,000	18,980,000	<i>Francs</i>)
16,768,000	23,822,000	6,502,000	24,410,000	28,209,000	35,133,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Rye.
937,000	2,352,000	692,000	2,170,000	2,388,000	3,258,000	<i>Francs</i>)
281,663,000	186,454,000	120,637,000	127,479,000	133,401,000	234,721,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> " Wheat (including Buck-wheat).
38,194,000	27,992,000	16,560,000	15,469,000	16,173,000	28,501,000	<i>Francs</i>)
1,217,000	1,044,000	1,436,000	1,629,000	1,444,000	1,504,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Hides and Skins.
1,290,000	2,406,000	2,846,000	3,289,000	3,007,000	2,975,000	<i>Francs</i>)
10,415,000	13,888,000	10,910,000	15,281,000	20,324,000	22,005,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wood, rough or sawn.
674,000	845,000	637,000	920,000	1,240,000	1,306,000	<i>Francs</i>)
322,000	373,000	348,000	570,000	454,000	479,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> Wool, Manufactures of (such as abas and schayak).
1,259,000	1,531,000	1,360,000	2,334,000	1,751,000	1,763,000	<i>Francs</i>)
59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	82,770,000	103,685,000	<i>Francs</i>) TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	3,311,000	4,147,000	<i>£</i>)

No. 20—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Coal and Coke - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	300,646,000	341,061,000	312,137,000	313,128,000	326,599,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	12,026,000	13,642,000	12,485,000	7,828,000	8,165,000
Coffee - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	1,261,000	1,666,000	1,379,000	1,702,000	1,885,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	2,837,000	3,749,000	3,103,000	3,404,000	3,770,000
Cotton Yarns, undyed - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	4,340,000	5,036,000	3,589,000	4,107,000	4,577,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	10,851,000	12,590,000	7,538,000	8,624,000	9,154,000
Cotton Piece Goods of pure cotton : <i>Kilog.</i>	1,787,000	1,808,000	2,061,000	1,767,000	2,501,000
„ „ Bleached or dyed in one colour <i>Lei.</i>	8,042,000	8,138,000	9,070,000	7,774,000	10,003,000
„ „ Printed, or woven from dyed <i>Kilog.</i>	3,569,000	3,602,000	3,884,000	2,660,000	4,844,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	35,687,000	36,025,000	30,297,000	20,750,000	33,910,000
Gutta percha wares, combined with other <i>Kilog.</i>	224,000	281,000	236,000	279,000	389,000
materials - - - - - <i>Lei.</i>	4,030,000	5,054,000	3,300,000	3,908,000	3,894,000
Jute, manufactures of, coarse* - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	1,796,000	4,068,000	3,488,000	2,262,000	3,162,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	3,591,000	8,136,000	4,883,000	3,167,000	3,795,000
Iron wares, coarse - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	4,771,000	6,000,000	26,037,000	13,521,000	7,195,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	3,340,000	4,200,000	18,226,000	6,760,000	3,597,000
Machines and machinery, of iron or <i>Kilog.</i>	13,000,000	16,471,000	13,418,000	7,773,000	9,980,000
steel (including Steam Engines) - - <i>Lei.</i>	19,500,000	24,706,000	20,127,000	11,660,000	14,970,000
Olive Oil - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	3,179,000	3,225,000	3,536,000	2,874,000	3,298,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	4,768,000	4,838,000	5,303,000	3,449,000	3,957,000
Oxide of zinc, lead, &c. - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	888,000	1,159,000	1,191,000	999,000	1,500,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	3,553,000	4,637,000	4,762,000	3,997,000	4,500,000
Soda caustic, including carbonate and bi- <i>Kilog.</i>	1,994,000	2,434,000	2,617,000	2,451,000	2,250,000
carbonate of Soda - - - - - <i>Lei.</i>	3,191,000	3,894,000	4,188,000	3,922,000	1,800,000
Silk, tissues of, mixed with other materials <i>Kilog.</i>	54,078	54,730	51,324	51,069	64,213
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	4,326,000	4,378,000	4,106,000	4,086,000	3,853,000
Silk, tissues of, pure, or mixed with <i>Kilog.</i>	42,697	30,482	30,439	38,545	36,919
threads of gold or silver - - - - - <i>Lei.</i>	3,215,000	3,048,000	3,044,000	3,855,000	3,692,000
Sugar, Refined - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	11,964,000	16,134,000	16,006,000	16,244,000	15,068,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	7,177,000	9,680,000	16,006,000	8,122,000	7,534,000
Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500 grammes <i>Kilog.</i>	1,375,000	1,266,000	1,479,000	1,126,000	1,504,000
or less to the square metre - - - - <i>Lei.</i>	34,384,000	31,643,000	25,877,000	19,704,000	37,602,000
Wool, manufactures of, medium fine, from <i>Kilog.</i>	559,000	523,000	545,000	304,000	438,000
500 to 700 grammes to the square <i>Lei.</i>	8,393,000	7,881,000	5,890,000	3,280,000	5,255,000
metre - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	87,727	92,099	115,172	92,309	102,280
Woollen Clothing - - - - - <i>Lei.</i>	4,386,000	4,605,000	5,759,000	4,615,000	5,114,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER <i>Lei.</i>	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000	337,923,000
ARTICLES - - - - - £	15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000	12,183,000	13,517,000

* Including Gunny Bags.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle) - - - <i>No.</i>	2,841	1,818	22,620	33,845	19,442
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	568,000	364,000	4,524,000	6,769,000	3,888,000
Grain : Barley (including Malt) - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	189,188,596	460,550,439	290,369,778	247,358,000	396,774,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	17,027,000	41,450,000	26,133,000	10,789,000	81,742,000
„ „ Maize - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	657,680,265	1,212,113,596	694,429,755	330,896,000	443,911,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	65,768,000	121,211,000	69,443,000	26,467,000	35,513,000
„ „ Rye - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	90,846,604	131,210,754	136,374,845	194,854,000	233,160,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	10,902,000	15,745,000	16,365,000	19,485,000	23,816,000
„ „ Wheat - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	771,011,735	702,951,341	683,605,680	971,239,000	1,224,787,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	138,782,000	126,531,000	123,049,000	116,549,000	171,470,000
Flour of Wheat - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	17,313,000	20,430,000	31,324,000	22,029,000	24,337,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	6,925,000	8,172,000	12,530,000	5,507,000	7,301,000
Hides, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	622,434	1,026,819	1,031,475	1,795,000	738,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	934,000	1,540,000	1,547,000	2,693,000	1,107,000
Petroleum, Raw† - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	19,775,692	17,124,685	17,237,912	15,720,000	17,269,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	1,989,000	1,721,000	1,845,000	1,572,000	1,727,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	34,760,556	24,199,300	18,619,462	80,388,000	39,444,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	8,690,000	6,050,000	4,655,000	32,155,000	9,861,000
Wood, for Building - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	27,034,594	20,547,459	33,956,954	39,340,000	59,535,000
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	2,703,000	2,055,000	3,396,000	3,934,000	4,763,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	1,277,100	1,356,692	1,526,498	1,901,550	1,326,452
„ „ „ „ „ „ <i>Lei.</i>	3,193,000	3,392,000	3,816,000	4,754,000	2,388,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER <i>Lei.</i>	285,384,000	370,652,000	294,198,000	265,048,000	324,057,000
ARTICLES - - - - - £	11,415,000	14,826,000	11,768,000	10,602,000	12,962,000

† Including Petroleum Refined and other Mineral Oils from 1892 to 1895.

No. 20—continued.

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900	1901.	1902. §	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
367,158,000	413,847,000	318,551,000	158,163,000	220,897,000	180,158,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coal and Coke.
9,179,000	10,346,000	7,964,000	3,954,000	5,222,000	5,189,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,977,000	2,361,000	1,827,000	1,777,000	2,014,000	2,160,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
3,953,000	4,722,000	3,654,000	3,554,000	4,028,000	2,160,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
5,171,000	7,279,000	4,988,000	3,014,000	5,006,000	6,437,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Yarns, undyed.
10,341,000	14,559,000	9,976,000	6,028,000	5,507,000	11,587,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
2,468,000	2,162,000	2,026,000	1,241,000	2,444,000	2,414,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Piece Goods of pure cotton :
9,870,000	8,648,000	8,103,000	4,962,000	9,776,000	9,486,000	<i>Lei.</i> } " Bleached or dyed in one colour.
4,632,000	4,218,000	4,199,000	2,221,000	5,391,000	6,214,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Printed or woven from dyed
32,423,000	29,525,000	29,392,000	15,549,000	37,738,000	34,575,000	<i>Lei.</i> } yarn.
330,000	287,000	227,000	195,000	348,000	293,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Gutta percha wares, combined with
3,300,000	2,867,000	2,270,000	1,950,000	3,480,000	4,476,000	<i>Lei.</i> } other materials.
4,029,000	4,292,000	2,505,000	1,616,000	2,985,000	6,537,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Jute, manufactures of, coarse.*
4,835,000	5,151,090	3,006,000	1,939,000	1,791,000	5,883,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
11,491,000	11,428,000	15,953,000	8,958,000	832,000	734,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron wares, coarse.
5,746,000	5,714,000	7,977,000	4,479,000	416,000	416,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
14,682,000	19,817,000	14,740,000	12,502,000	10,978,000	16,328,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machines and machinery, of iron or
22,023,000	29,726,000	22,110,000	18,753,000	17,002,000	14,399,000	<i>Lei.</i> } steel (including Steam Engines).
3,205,000	3,248,000	2,486,000	1,862,000	3,237,000	3,343,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Olive Oil.
3,846,000	3,898,000	2,983,000	2,235,000	3,884,000	3,677,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,475,000	1,447,000	1,121,000	768,000	1,091,000	1,307,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oxide of lead, zinc, &c.
4,426,000	4,342,000	3,364,000	2,305,000	3,273,000	693,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
2,618,000	2,979,000	2,684,000	2,495,000	3,877,000	3,621,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Soda, caustic, including carbonate
2,094,000	2,383,000	2,147,000	1,996,000	3,101,000	838,000	<i>Lei.</i> } and bi-carbonate of Soda.
52,146	55,135	45,469	21,247	36,150	50,026	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, tissues of, mixed with other
3,129,000	3,308,000	2,728,000	1,275,000	2,160,000	2,501,000	<i>Lei.</i> } materials.
38,638	49,350	37,159	26,488	36,000	39,984	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, tissues of, pure, or mixed with
3,864,000	4,935,000	3,716,000	2,649,000	3,610,000	2,999,000	<i>Lei.</i> } threads of gold or silver.
14,806,000	16,192,000	9,246,000	4,670,000	537,000	498,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Refined.
7,403,000	8,096,000	4,623,000	2,335,000	268,000	149,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,424,000	1,272,000	1,256,000	633,000	1,327,000	1,626,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, manufactures of, fine, 500
35,608,000	31,802,000	31,398,000	15,824,000	33,175,000	24,368,000	<i>Lei.</i> } grammes or less to the square metre.
421,000	490,000	380,000	211,000	405,000	484,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, manufactures of, medium fine,
5,052,000	5,885,000	4,557,000	2,529,000	4,860,000	3,877,000	<i>Lei.</i> } from 500 to 700 grammes to the
98,735	102,463	80,715	52,757	82,828	94,727	<i>Kilog.</i> } square metre.
4,687,000	5,123,000	4,036,000	2,638,000	4,150,000	2,754,000	<i>Lei.</i> } Woollen Clothing.
355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,986,000	292,436,000	283,345,000	<i>Lei.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
14,239,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,079,000	11,697,000	11,334,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902. §	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,260	8,486	16,380	8,912	13,095	11,373	<i>No.</i> } Cattle (excluding smaller Cattle).
1,252,000	1,697,000	3,276,000	1,982,000	2,619,000	2,502,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
333,773,000	363,534,000	66,774,000	141,543,000	284,199,000	333,547,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain : Barley (including Malt).
26,702,000	29,083,000	5,342,000	11,323,000	22,736,000	32,021,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
781,759,000	1,119,254,000	595,478,000	434,091,000	1,161,444,000	1,092,581,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Maize.
62,541,000	89,540,000	47,638,000	34,727,000	92,916,000	103,795,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
142,683,000	117,389,000	30,517,000	78,577,000	157,917,000	112,860,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye.
14,268,000	11,739,000	3,052,000	7,858,000	15,792,000	11,286,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
433,936,000	580,260,000	181,331,000	721,676,000	568,523,000	918,542,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat.
60,754,000	81,236,000	25,386,000	101,035,000	79,593,000	116,655,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
10,191,000	18,528,000	23,335,000	22,673,000	24,001,000	19,070,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flour of Wheat.
3,057,000	5,568,000	7,007,000	6,802,000	7,200,000	3,814,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
924,000	630,000	1,517,000	1,777,000	852,000	550,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
1,886,000	945,000	2,276,000	2,665,000	1,278,000	1,095,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
21,334,000	27,325,000	47,828,000	48,782,000	25,797,000	28,964,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Petroleum, Raw.
2,133,000	2,732,000	4,783,000	4,878,000	2,580,000	869,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
52,917,000	25,273,000	12,219,000	168,421,000	94,881,000	111,596,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
13,229,000	6,318,000	3,103,000	42,105,000	23,720,000	24,551,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
50,689,000	39,378,000	57,165,000	92,041,000	150,810,000	171,347,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wood, for Building.
4,055,000	3,150,000	4,573,000	7,363,000	12,065,000	11,994,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
978,660	1,127,007	1,858,000	1,261,000	981,000	1,238,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, in the grease.
1,762,000	2,029,000	3,345,000	2,270,000	1,766,000	1,857,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	353,831,000	374,819,000	<i>Lei.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	14,153,000	14,993,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.

§ For 1902 the official valuations of imports and exports which had been in use from 1895 to 1901 inclusive were replaced by revised valuations.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Butter, Fresh and Salted	{ Kilog - -	968,848	769,413	701,302	897,976	956,666
	{ L. Egypt. -	59,124	49,071	42,646	51,560	52,424
Cheese - - -	{ Kilogs. - -	1,634,962	1,613,123	1,676,093	1,918,642	2,038,006
	{ L. Egypt. -	65,714	67,488	65,993	67,608	71,918
Clothing, Ready-made	L. Egypt. -	170,265	150,543	153,554	152,837	149,919
Coal - - - -	{ Tons.* - -	615,704	522,087	662,536	611,996	695,831
	{ L. Egypt. -	617,460	404,847	492,103	404,573	425,984
Coffee - - - -	{ Kilogs. - -	3,399,313	3,363,837	3,458,587	3,510,251	4,182,892
	{ L. Egypt. -	286,145	293,418	273,462	265,350	297,601
Corn: Wheat - -	{ Hectols - -	177,465	322,506	90,923	173,294	346,186
	{ L. Egypt. -	89,587	154,452	30,215	60,412	138,597
Cotton Yarn - -	{ Kilogs - -	2,044,607	1,870,953	2,496,884	2,310,996	2,390,928
	{ L. Egypt. -	147,439	133,624	165,110	139,519	159,624
„ Piece Goods -	{ Kilogs. - -	13,580,328	13,581,372	16,527,876	15,277,668	15,831,509
	{ Metres - -	3,638,787	4,139,230	4,468,674	6,424,883	5,816,527
	{ L. Egypt. -	1,342,315	1,320,838	1,484,665	1,833,946	1,520,327
Flour of Wheat and Maize	{ Kilogs. - -	7,683,307	18,436,113	20,223,132	36,577,280	66,535,872
	{ L. Egypt. -	92,331	167,756	134,835	199,675	414,812
Indigo - - - -	{ Kilogs. - -	664,426	617,465	640,185	649,825	606,744
	{ L. Egypt. -	249,887	208,427	200,959	192,676	169,629
Linen, Manufactures of	L. Egypt. -	69,341	38,530	38,382	33,971	41,340
„ Hosiery, Drapery, &c.	L. Egypt. -	190,988	206,360	218,307	156,809	187,943
Petroleum - - -	{ Casks. - -	843,248	860,502	907,731	964,936	991,537
	{ Tons. - -	—	—	—	—	—
	{ L. Egypt. -	160,252	139,150	133,000	142,995	163,565
Rice - - - -	{ Kilogs. - -	16,246,780	17,203,538	16,504,287	17,776,554	21,629,073
	{ L. Egypt. -	152,116	124,525	102,697	106,803	126,299
Sacks, empty - -	{ Kilogs. - -	4,893,870	8,584,164	5,281,048	6,983,029	7,942,738
	{ L. Egypt. -	96,988	156,149	80,096	103,432	127,005
Silk, thrown or in Yarn	{ Kilogs. - -	193,393	189,129	216,252	154,067	212,561
	{ L. Egypt. -	152,178	134,286	130,551	81,139	108,122
Soap, Common - -	{ Kilogs. - -	6,130,941	5,091,049	4,851,539	4,295,575	4,495,108
	{ L. Egypt. -	123,198	99,934	94,290	82,358	90,293
Wine - - - -	{ Kilogs. - -	11,657,574	11,998,860	12,216,197	11,808,627	11,965,423
	{ Dozen bottles -	24,535	24,770	28,079	32,887	32,002
	{ L. Egypt. -	135,216	140,947	125,458	118,898	121,744
Wood, for Building - -	L. Egypt. -	438,368	439,482	507,763	496,319	424,357
Wood, for Fuel - -	{ Tonnes.- -	40,186	46,596	61,410	33,398	34,072
	{ L. Egypt. -	29,559	34,535	41,951	23,719	23,919
Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues)	L. Egypt. -	400,855	410,687	445,228	323,831	452,642
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - -	{ L. Egypt. -	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000	9,829,000
	{ £ - - - -	9,328,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000	10,085,000

* English tons of 1,016 kilogrammes.

No. 20—continued.

EGYPT.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,001,551	594,432	681,617	1,536,873	1,138,998	997,748.	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Butter, Fresh and Salted.
55,616	37,296	46,121	106,416	77,195	73,762	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,142,291	2,000,316	2,355,173	2,922,575	3,040,273	3,151,428	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cheese.
75,329	74,833	88,444	109,230	107,486	113,047	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
128,958	163,242	164,272	167,807	216,745	202,804	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Clothing, Ready-made.
724,069	812,837	946,621	857,579	932,702	953,297	<i>Tons.*</i> - } Coal.
472,237	606,067	865,151	1,147,741	1,054,777	864,505	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
4,198,744	3,549,858	4,799,828	4,661,304	4,850,996	6,346,570	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Coffee.
259,917	141,729	179,138	203,601	193,421	223,534	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
166,539	96,601	35,675	159,347	248,679	161,216	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn : Wheat
76,699	49,925	16,336	72,669	110,374	67,213	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
2,975,412	2,996,359	3,305,465	2,936,432	3,438,816	3,460,072	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Cotton Yarn.
187,229	182,516	188,474	171,260	245,952	214,090	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
19,993,758	17,289,275	18,213,141	19,103,434	21,886,970	21,549,922	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } „ Piece Goods.
5,345,314	7,488,032	8,547,364	11,747,381	17,888,865	18,116,328	<i>Metres</i> - }
1,798,614	1,610,399	1,719,716	1,987,099	2,414,759	2,366,449	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
56,008,336	35,403,813	35,178,332	49,970,531	66,606,238	58,445,073	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Flour of Wheat and Maize.
391,463	322,825	294,405	397,660	522,897	455,858	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
682,322	683,290	609,721	668,414	745,385	879,849	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Indigo.
184,112	188,821	169,038	187,120	225,690	176,124	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
48,569	49,852	61,012	77,047	90,904	101,894	<i>L. Egypt.</i> Linen, Manufactures of.
214,232	225,169	227,850	268,674	319,268	311,042	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - „ Hosiery, Drapery, &c.
1,274,985	1,222,482	856,839	1,188,721	1,212,440	1,030,672	<i>Casks.</i> - } Petroleum.
196,808	174,605	137,547	287,361	196,100	169,341	<i>Tons.</i> - }
17,948,147	21,362,095	24,841,201	30,408,601	44,256,077	40,790,645	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rice.
126,849	152,603	191,628	240,997	326,195	279,007	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
7,008,175	9,887,480	7,269,920	7,896,994	7,999,065	11,167,373	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sacks, empty.
112,708	152,436	115,832	142,271	151,936	202,409	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
248,400	181,519	186,066	243,093	213,849	196,308	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Silk, thrown or in Yarn.
130,166	94,059	103,745	169,455	141,107	120,300	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
5,390,537	3,710,421	4,528,819	3,544,730	4,735,311	3,120,898	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Soap, Common.
106,932	73,358	88,613	69,361	97,513	61,389	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
11,445,519	10,939,686	11,895,676	12,949,098	13,105,179	12,982,854	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wine.
34,862	31,618	23,453	25,824	33,177	34,142	<i>Dozen bottles</i> - }
125,200	132,815	132,753	139,438	147,383	141,285	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
501,100	634,119	642,720	678,288	747,703	818,662	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - Wood, for Building.
47,010	45,380	32,983	39,435	14,993	41,390	<i>Tonnes.</i> - } Wood, for Fuel.
33,094	32,047	23,041	27,378	38,038	38,067	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }
553,977	440,918	400,124	573,832	578,808	580,661	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } Woollen and Silk Manu- factures (including also mixed Tissues).
10,604,000	11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	14,815,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,880,000	11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	15,642,000	15,201,000	£ }

† Including the value of military stores, &c., imported for the Army of occupation and the Ministry of War.

EGYPT.

No. 20—*continued.*

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Beans - - - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Hectols.} \\ \text{L. Egypt.} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1,863,054 \\ 693,000 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1,945,991 \\ 687,958 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2,482,802 \\ 681,046 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1,625,029 \\ 469,482 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1,374,880 \\ 413,415 \end{array} \right.$
Corn : Wheat - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Hectols.} \\ \text{L. Egypt.} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 549,221 \\ 238,971 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 207,268 \\ 83,952 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 352,924 \\ 110,936 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 297,497 \\ 89,465 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 147,505 \\ 53,818 \end{array} \right.$
„ Maize - - - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Hectols.} \\ \text{L. Egypt.} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 428,280 \\ 118,956 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 17,812 \\ 5,827 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 309,731 \\ 66,046 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 538,330 \\ 113,245 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 15,175 \\ 3,614 \end{array} \right.$
Cotton - - - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Cantars.} \\ \text{L. Egypt.} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5,085,094 \\ 8,838,034 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 4,479,136 \\ 8,525,974 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5,403,285 \\ 8,181,170 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5,264,329 \\ 9,463,498 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5,172,590 \\ 9,986,861 \end{array} \right.$
Cotton-seed - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Hectols.} \\ \text{L. Egypt.} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 6,672,541 \\ 1,923,699 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5,798,619 \\ 1,840,357 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5,648,833 \\ 1,457,729 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5,801,384 \\ 1,200,364 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 6,126,571 \\ 1,226,870 \end{array} \right.$
Hides and Skins, untanned $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{L. Egypt.} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 3,090,339 \\ 45,603 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2,998,789 \\ 47,205 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 3,267,922 \\ 45,432 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 4,381,670 \\ 61,503 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 3,734,847 \\ 54,214 \end{array} \right.$
Hides and Skins, tanned $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{L. Egypt.} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 828,545 \\ 42,408 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 916,979 \\ 46,538 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 710,496 \\ 33,193 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 687,618 \\ 33,854 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 637,364 \\ 32,559 \end{array} \right.$
Oil-cake - - - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs} \\ \text{L. Egypt.} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 7,782,573 \\ 27,726 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 11,896,295 \\ 40,761 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 12,355,551 \\ 40,142 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 17,443,987 \\ 41,492 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 26,199,749 \\ 55,571 \end{array} \right.$
Onions - - - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Metric Tons} \\ \text{L. Egypt.} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 38,021 \\ 114,148 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 46,251 \\ 146,068 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 58,256 \\ 160,668 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 51,828 \\ 159,244 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 53,845 \\ 128,740 \end{array} \right.$
Rags - - - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{L. Egypt.} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 9,382,406 \\ 32,557 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 8,173,783 \\ 28,393 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 6,564,593 \\ 18,901 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 5,919,048 \\ 11,268 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 3,302,415 \\ 6,276 \end{array} \right.$
Sugar (from the Cane) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{L. Egypt} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 55,248,742 \\ 704,521 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 55,113,243 \\ 760,793 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 56,394,235 \\ 629,293 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 55,145,775 \\ 472,953 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 73,597,218 \\ 765,172 \end{array} \right.$
Wool, Raw - - - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{L. Egypt.} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 762,124 \\ 34,147 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 11,054,38 \\ 48,150 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1,164,748 \\ 47,845 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1,286,313 \\ 52,525 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1,564,077 \\ 3,122 \end{array} \right.$
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{L. Egypt.} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 13,341,000 \\ 13,688,000 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 12,790,000 \\ 13,123,000 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 11,893,000 \\ 12,203,000 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 12,632,000 \\ 12,961,000 \end{array} \right.$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 13,232,000 \\ 13,577,000 \end{array} \right.$

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1,236,428	920,345	1,236,528	563,009	678,986	484,813	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Beans.	
383,328	339,048	420,852	205,078	260,508	190,526	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
77,265	108,775	45,027	18,260	10,200	28,237	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Corn Wheat.	
33,803	49,146	18,656	8,496	4,822	13,193	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
114,947	13,967	37,367	21,597	17,608	125,946	<i>Hectols.</i> - } " Maize.	
29,344	4,496	11,066	6,983	5,326	35,683	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
5,720,257	5,990,411	6,678,709	5,427,476	6,123,350	6,652,057	<i>Cantars</i> - } Cotton.	
8,915,640	8,448,631	11,598,228	13,039,025	11,833,271	13,886,422	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
7,526,049	7,188,106	6,268,705	6,523,303	6,584,583	6,377,081	<i>Hectols.</i> - } Cotton-seed.	
1,531,079	1,510,955	1,637,405	1,960,499	1,940,240	1,909,409	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
3,574,594	3,088,836	2,076,805	2,601,402	2,802,745	2,336,418	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins un-	
51,089	47,702	34,350	50,768	60,033	55,687	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } tanned.	
531,987	436,764	422,843	412,861	361,712	310,350	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Hides and Skins, tanned.	
27,442	25,271	23,831	23,692	21,392	18,627	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
31,309,601	39,567,759	41,827,666	46,548,000	48,903,000	59,214,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Oil-cake.	
67,424	85,221	90,642	100,238	133,258	190,934	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
46,738	60,664	76,569	76,034	64,931	49,933	<i>Metric Tons</i> - } Onions.	
138,731	181,998	229,332	152,873	129,926	100,697	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
5,805,543	6,675,197	5,311,407	3,921,000	2,362,000	1,599,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Rags.	
11,020	12,820	9,747	8,283	5,989	3,803	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
72,918,867	57,681,372	64,390,931	53,729,309	49,337,234	44,688,444	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Sugar (from the Cane).	
634,530	543,700	664,432	575,509	542,245	361,973	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
1,213,315	1,096,346	1,067,920	1,061,211	816,594	970,301	<i>Kilogs.</i> - } Wool, Raw.	
49,299	44,410	46,341	42,340	31,858	38,701	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - }	
12,321,000	11,805,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	15,730,000	17,617,000	<i>L. Egypt.</i> - } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
12,642,000	12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	16,140,000	18,076,000	£ - } CIPAL AND OTHER	
							ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

UNITED STATES.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty	<i>Dollars</i>	31,528,000	36,566,000	27,434,000	30,281,000	34,530,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable	"	14,433,000	16,272,000	10,119,000	13,227,000	13,780,000
Coal, Bituminous	<i>Tons</i>	1,332,000	1,102,000	1,148,000	1,260,000	1,244,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	4,373,000	3,614,000	3,704,000	3,848,000	3,559,000
Coffee, Free of Duty	<i>Pounds</i>	632,942,000	541,157,000	531,705,000	645,706,000	580,598,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	126,802,000	76,669,000	87,173,000	95,087,000	84,793,000
" Dutiable	<i>Pounds</i>	7,269,000	22,312,000	19,229,000	6,503,000	—
	<i>Dollars</i>	1,240,000	3,817,000	3,142,000	1,044,000	—
Cotton, Manufactures of, Total	<i>Dollars</i>	28,324,000	33,560,000	22,347,000	33,197,000	32,437,000
Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed	<i>Sq. Yds.</i>	33,979,000	45,772,000	28,325,000	46,887,000	43,298,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	4,466,000	5,797,000	3,481,000	5,544,000	5,100,000
Clothing	<i>Dollars</i>	1,262,000	1,682,000	1,659,000	2,767,000	2,683,000
Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.	"	5,834,000	6,392,000	4,361,000	6,535,000	6,191,000
Laces, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.	"	11,248,000	12,742,000	8,022,000	11,686,000	10,879,000
All other	"	5,334,000	6,947,000	4,824,000	6,655,000	7,584,000
Earthen, Stone, and China Ware	"	8,709,000	9,529,000	6,879,000	8,956,000	10,606,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw*	"	19,124,000	21,372,000	12,163,000	13,282,000	12,871,000
Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c.	"	26,293,000	28,131,000	19,230,000	26,291,000	27,120,000
Manufactures of	"	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty	"	9,650,000	10,026,000	8,892,000	5,467,000	5,805,000
Fruits, including Nuts, Dutiable	"	11,295,000	13,661,000	9,863,000	11,772,000	13,227,000
Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty	"	3,352,000	4,049,000	2,641,000	3,320,000	3,546,000
Furs and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	6,845,000	6,519,000	4,979,000	7,002,000	5,758,000
Glass and Glassware	"	8,759,000	8,022,000	5,217,000	6,627,000	7,528,000
Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins	"	26,850,000	28,348,000	16,786,000	26,123,000	30,520,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	<i>Pounds</i>	40,284,000	42,130,000	34,257,000	41,068,000	40,613,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	19,833,000	17,965,000	15,162,000	18,475,000	16,782,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total	<i>Dollars</i>	28,928,000	34,938,000	20,926,000	23,049,000	25,333,000
Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin	<i>Pounds</i>	422,176,000	628,426,000	454,161,000	508,039,000	385,139,000
All other	<i>Dollars</i>	12,316,000	17,566,000	11,970,000	12,144,000	8,951,000
Jewellery and Precious Stones	<i>Dollars</i>	16,612,000	17,372,000	8,956,000	10,905,000	16,387,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	"	12,973,000	15,865,000	5,343,000	8,075,000	7,836,000
Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons	<i>Pounds</i>	8,834,000	15,988,000	9,416,000	13,819,000	13,460,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	8,834,000	8,497,000	5,902,000	9,316,000	9,364,000
Silk, Manufactures of, Total	<i>Dollars</i>	25,059,000	29,837,000	16,234,000	22,626,000	26,765,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	31,173,000	38,959,000	24,812,000	31,206,000	29,653,000
Clothing Ready-made	"	2,352,000	2,569,000	1,497,000	1,814,000	3,112,000
Dress and Piece Goods	"	9,892,000	13,475,000	9,696,000	9,775,000	8,063,000
Laces and Embroideries	"	4,391,000	4,873,000	2,320,000	3,946,000	1,991,000
Ribbons	"	1,645,000	2,287,000	1,063,000	1,129,000	1,143,000
All other	"	12,893,000	15,755,000	10,236,000	14,542,000	12,344,000
Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty	"	106,720,000	116,947,000	126,620,000	129,161,000	11,363,000
Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable	"	664,000	1,354,000	2,279,000	47,302,000	78,623,000
Tea	<i>Pounds</i>	90,079,000	89,061,000	93,519,000	97,253,000	93,998,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	14,373,000	13,857,000	14,144,000	13,171,000	12,705,000
Tin, in Bars, Blocks or Pigs	<i>Pounds</i>	43,909,000	61,076,000	16,785,000	47,632,000	49,953,000
Grain or Granulated	<i>Dollars</i>	8,668,000	12,359,000	2,641,000	6,787,000	6,762,000
Tobacco, Leaf	<i>Pounds</i>	21,989,000	28,110,000	19,663,000	26,668,000	32,925,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	10,332,000	14,703,000	10,985,000	14,746,000	16,503,000
" Cigars, &c.	<i>Pounds</i>	2,926,000	2,917,000	2,154,000	2,143,000	2,201,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	684,732	787,984	533,457	554,536	561,000
Wines	<i>Gallons</i>	3,478,000	3,526,000	2,600,000	2,789,000	2,835,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	8,945,000	10,205,000	6,739,000	7,184,000	7,107,000
Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty	<i>Dollars</i>	5,570,000	6,643,000	5,966,000	13,597,000	17,025,000
Wood, and Manufactures of, Dutiable	"	14,276,000	16,510,000	12,188,000	4,216,000	3,543,000
Wool, Raw	<i>Pounds</i>	148,671,000	172,434,000	55,153,000	206,034,000	230,911,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	19,688,000	21,064,000	6,107,000	25,556,000	32,451,000
" Manufactures of, Total	<i>Dollars</i>	35,566,000	38,049,000	19,439,000	36,543,000	53,494,000
Carpets and Carpeting	"	1,286,000	1,581,000	959,000	1,362,000	894,000
Clothing, Ready-made	"	1,477,000	1,175,000	859,000	999,000	1,297,000
Cloths	<i>Pounds</i>	13,813,000	18,206,000	7,456,000	23,917,000	26,782,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	12,765,000	15,118,000	6,756,000	16,298,000	21,887,000
Dress Goods: Women's and Children's	<i>Sq. Yds.</i>	78,573,000	82,283,000	41,667,000	—	26,357,000
	<i>Dollars</i>	16,475,000	16,483,000	8,581,000	14,400,000	19,930,000
All other	<i>Dollars</i>	3,563,000	3,692,000	2,284,000	3,484,000	9,486,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	<i>Dollars</i> <i>£</i>	827,402,008 172,375,000	866,401,000 180,500,000	654,995,000 136,457,000	731,970,000 152,494,000	779,725,000 162,443,000

* Including also manilla hemp, sisal grass, and other fibrous substances.

UNITED STATES. ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.						
31,308,000	25,774,000	25,170,000	31,356,000	32,347,000	33,749,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Free of Duty.
13,641,000	15,698,000	17,511,000	22,349,000	21,161,000	23,975,000	" { Chemicals, Drugs, and Dyes, Dutiable.
1,288,000	1,273,000	1,259,000	1,707,000	1,977,000	1,941,000	<i>Tons</i> { Coal, Bituminous.
3,554,000	3,401,000	3,596,000	4,476,000	5,381,000	5,310,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Coffee, Free of Duty.
737,646,000	870,514,000	831,827,000	787,992,000	854,871,000	1,091,004,000	<i>Pounds</i> { " Dutiable.
81,544,000	65,068,000	55,275,000	52,468,000	62,861,000	70,982,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Cotton, Manufactures of, Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pounds</i> { Knit Goods: Stockings, Hose, Half Hose, Shirts, &c.
34,429,000	27,267,000	32,054,000	41,296,000	40,247,000	44,460,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Lace, Edgings, Embroideries, Insertings, &c.
39,115,000	44,778,000	52,447,000	65,048,000	40,763,000	46,212,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { Cotton Cloth, Plain or Dyed.
4,678,000	5,434,000	6,756,000	8,514,000	6,126,000	7,021,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Clothing.
2,627,000	1,051,000	1,027,000	1,231,000	1,530,000	1,657,000	" { Earthen, Stone, and China Ware
5,597,000	4,034,000	4,335,000	4,716,000	5,462,000	5,364,000	" { Flax, Hemp, and Jute, Raw.*
12,573,000	11,769,000	14,550,000	19,208,000	20,235,000	22,449,000	" { Flax, Hemp, and Jute, &c.
8,955,000	4,979,000	5,386,000	7,627,000	6,894,000	7,970,000	" { Manufactures of.
9,977,000	6,687,000	7,604,000	8,645,000	9,473,000	9,680,000	" { Fruits, including Nuts, Free of Duty.
12,336,000	13,446,000	20,300,000	26,374,000	22,933,000	31,546,000	" { Fruits, including Nuts
32,547,000	21,900,000	25,153,000	31,559,000	32,763,000	39,036,000	" { Dutiable.
4,762,000	5,212,000	6,835,000	7,243,000	8,036,000	8,833,000	" { Furs and Fur Skins, Free of Duty.
12,364,000	9,355,000	11,479,000	12,020,000	11,550,000	12,647,000	" { Furs and Manufactures of.
2,939,000	3,834,000	5,646,000	6,647,000	6,239,000	9,787,000	" { Dutiable.
3,076,000	4,049,000	5,216,000	5,413,000	4,781,000	5,837,000	" { Glass and Glassware.
5,604,000	3,783,000	4,304,000	5,038,000	5,011,000	6,205,000	" { Hides and Skins, other than Fur Skins.
27,863,000	37,069,000	41,985,000	57,936,000	48,224,000	58,007,000	<i>Pounds</i> { India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
36,692,000	46,692,000	58,056,000	58,507,000	64,927,000	67,790,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of (not including Ore), Total.
17,558,000	25,545,000	32,042,000	31,793,000	28,335,000	25,653,000	" { Tin Plates, Terne Plates, and Taggers' Tin.
16,095,000	12,626,000	12,109,000	20,479,000	17,875,000	27,180,000	" { All other.
230,074,000	171,662,000	108,485,000	147,964,000	117,880,000	198,996,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Jewellery and Precious Stones.
5,345,000	3,809,000	2,614,000	4,800,000	3,770,000	6,066,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Leather and Manufactures of.
10,750,000	8,517,000	9,486,000	15,679,000	14,105,000	21,115,000	" { Silk, Raw, Waste, and Cocoons.
3,558,000	10,389,000	17,650,000	17,733,000	24,216,000	25,991,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Silk, Manufactures of, Total.
13,283,000	11,414,000	11,117,000	13,292,000	11,887,000	11,318,000	" { Clothing, Ready-made.
7,993,000	12,088,000	11,250,000	13,074,000	10,406,000	14,235,000	" { Dress and Piece Goods.
18,918,000	32,110,000	32,480,000	45,330,000	30,051,000	42,635,000	" { Laces and Embroideries.
25,199,000	23,522,000	25,109,000	30,894,000	26,842,000	32,610,000	" { Ribbons.
2,285,000	1,855,000	1,619,000	1,658,000	1,898,000	2,574,000	" { All other.
7,576,000	10,495,000	13,082,000	15,426,000	11,978,000	13,625,000	" { Sugar and Molasses, Free of Duty.
2,158,000	3,349,000	2,878,000	3,207,000	3,189,000	4,545,000	" { Sugar and Molasses, Dutiable.
964,000	2,035,000	1,728,000	1,812,000	1,839,000	2,850,000	" { Tea.
12,216,000	5,788,000	5,802,000	8,791,000	7,938,000	9,046,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tin in Bars, Blocks or Pigs.
13,183,000	16,662,000	17,288,000	20,393,000	—	—	<i>Dollars</i> { Grain or Granulated.
86,495,000	44,355,000	78,465,000	80,749,000	91,612,000	56,099,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tobacco, Leaf.
113,347,000	70,958,000	74,090,000	84,845,600	89,806,000	75,579,000	<i>Dollars</i> { " Cigars, &c.
14,836,000	10,054,000	9,675,000	10,558,000	11,018,000	9,390,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Wines.
50,460,000	63,939,000	67,342,000	70,159,000	73,092,000	79,352,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Wood, Unmanufactured, Free of Duty.
6,536,000	8,776,000	11,843,000	19,104,000	19,806,000	19,462,000	" { Wood, and Manufactures of
13,805,000	10,477,000	14,036,000	19,620,000	26,851,000	29,429,000	" { Dutiable.
9,584,000	7,489,000	9,900,000	13,297,000	16,290,000	15,212,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Wool, Raw.
2,098,000	1,604,000	2,144,000	2,364,000	2,480,000	2,495,000	<i>Dollars</i> { " Manufactures of, Total.
538,000	493,000	537,000	626,000	685,000	733,000	" { Carpets and Carpeting.
2,998,000	1,931,000	2,253,000	2,534,000	2,786,000	3,300,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Clothing, Ready-made.
6,862,000	5,969,000	6,590,000	7,421,000	8,219,000	8,921,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Cloths.
17,686,000	7,497,000	5,830,000	5,957,000	6,943,000	7,578,000	<i>Dozens</i> { Dress Goods: Women's and Children's.
2,858,000	6,365,000	8,673,000	14,635,000	12,812,000	16,868,000	<i>Gallons</i> { All other.
350,852,000	132,795,000	76,736,000	155,928,000	103,584,000	166,577,000	<i>Dollars</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
53,243,000	16,784,000	8,323,000	20,212,000	12,530,000	17,712,000	
49,163,000	14,322,000	13,833,000	16,164,000	14,585,000	17,384,000	
783,000	1,790,000	1,760,000	2,749,000	2,706,000	3,448,000	
985,000	765,000	833,000	903,000	1,175,000	1,350,000	
27,859,000	5,062,000	4,093,000	4,924,000	3,781,000	4,737,000	
17,007,000	3,966,000	3,909,000	5,129,000	3,968,000	4,801,000	
22,049,000	29,126,000	27,099,000	25,344,000	25,380,000	32,858,000	
16,787,000	6,036,000	5,903,000	5,872,000	5,379,000	6,405,000	
13,601,000	2,267,000	1,425,000	1,421,000	1,357,000	1,401,000	
764,730,000	616,050,000	697,148,000	849,941,000	823,172,000	903,321,000	
159,319,000	128,344,000	145,239,000	177,071,000	171,494,000	183,192,000	

† Including Candy and Confectionery.

‡ Entered as Pounds.

UNITED STATES. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
		Years ended June 30th.				
Agricultural Implements	Dollars	3,795,000	4,657,000	5,028,000	5,413,000	5,177,000
Animals:						
Cattle	No.	394,607	287,094	359,278	321,722	30,724,610
	Dollars	35,099,000	26,032,000	33,462,000	30,604,000	34,561,000
All other*	Dollars	1,399,000	1,496,000	2,251,000	5,150,000	7,280,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of	"	294,363,000	200,313,000	166,777,000	114,605,000	141,357,300
Corn (Maize)	Bushels†	75,452,000	46,037,000	65,325,000	27,691,000	99,993,000
	Dollars	41,590,000	24,588,000	30,211,000	14,651,000	37,837,000
Wheat	Bushels†	157,280,000	117,121,000	88,415,000	76,103,000	60,650,000
	Dollars	161,399,000	93,535,000	59,407,000	43,806,000	39,710,000
" Flour	Barrels	15,197,000	16,620,000	16,860,000	15,269,000	14,621,000
	Dollars	75,362,000	75,494,000	69,272,000	51,652,000	52,025,000
All other	Dollars	20,092,000	5,903,000	7,887,000	4,496,000	11,785,000
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines	"	6,694,000	6,754,000	7,401,000	8,189,000	9,063,000
Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous	Long tons	2,509,000	2,847,000	3,615,000	3,772,000	3,641,000
	Dollars	8,649,000	10,004,000	11,909,000	11,099,000	10,646,000
Copper Ore	Tons	42,984	41,269	23,480	10,281	15,935
	Dollars	6,037,000	4,591,000	2,436,000	1,105,000	2,034,000
" Ingots, Bars, and Old	Pounds	56,454,000	37,642,000	195,048,000	148,446,000	175,581,000
	Dollars	6,934,000	4,188,000	19,242,000	13,921,000	18,644,000
Cotton, Raw †	1,000	2,935,220	2,212,115	2,683,282	3,517,433	2,835,226
	Dollars	258,461,000	188,771,000	210,869,000	204,901,000	190,056,000
" Manufactures	Dollars	13,226,000	11,809,000	14,341,000	13,790,000	16,837,000
Cotton-seed oil	Gallons	13,859,000	9,462,000	14,958,000	21,188,000	19,446,000
	Dollars	4,982,000	3,928,000	6,008,000	6,813,000	5,477,000
Cycles and parts thereof	Dollars	\$	\$	\$	\$	1,808,000
Fertilisers	Tons	251,000	460,000	543,000	639,000	514,000
	Dollars	2,657,000	3,927,000	5,038,000	5,741,000	4,401,000
Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total	Dollars	28,801,000	30,106,000	29,220,000	32,001,000	41,161,000
Saws and Tools	"	1,900,000	1,902,000	1,919,000	1,985,000	2,197,000
Sewing Machines and parts thereof	"	3,134,000	2,476,000	2,347,000	2,260,000	3,139,000
Engines and Boilers	"	2,520,000	2,657,000	2,067,000	2,985,000	3,274,000
Machinery, all other	"	10,638,000	10,673,000	10,711,000	11,653,000	15,201,000
Wire	Pounds	26,059,000	42,798,000	44,778,000	61,094,000	70,939,000
	Dollars	853,000	1,189,000	1,075,000	1,277,000	1,507,000
All other	Dollars	9,756,000	11,209,000	11,101,000	11,841,000	15,843,000
Leather and Manufactures of	"	12,085,000	11,912,000	14,283,000	15,014,000	20,243,000
Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of)	"	7,990,000	7,287,000	6,791,000	7,420,000	8,844,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal †	Pounds	826,399,000	802,416,000	744,603,000	733,652,000	798,367,000
	Dollars	9,713,000	9,689,000	8,807,000	7,166,000	7,950,000
Oil, Mineral:—						
Crude	Gallons	103,593,000	111,704,000	121,926,000	111,235,000	110,924,000
	Dollars	5,102,000	4,567,000	4,416,000	5,102,000	6,122,000
Refined	Dollars	39,704,000	37,575,000	37,084,000	41,498,000	56,261,000
Paraffin and Paraffin Wax	Pounds	64,999,000	82,675,000	95,116,000	95,076,000	105,883,000
	Dollars	3,965,000	4,516,000	3,821,000	3,570,000	4,407,000
Meat Products, Total	Dollars	130,003,000	138,820,000	135,691,000	127,001,000	125,306,000
Beef, Fresh	Pounds	220,555,000	206,295,000	193,892,000	191,338,000	224,783,000
	Dollars	18,054,000	17,754,000	16,700,000	16,833,000	18,974,000
" Salted	Pounds	70,205,000	58,424,000	62,683,000	62,473,000	70,709,000
	Dollars	3,988,000	3,185,000	3,572,000	3,558,000	3,975,000
" Canned	Pounds	87,028,000	79,089,000	55,975,000	64,102,000	63,698,000
	Dollars	7,876,000	7,223,000	5,121,000	5,721,000	5,637,000
Tallow	Pounds	89,780,000	61,819,800	54,662,000	25,804,000	52,759,000
	Dollars	2,426,000	3,129,000	2,766,000	1,293,000	2,324,000
Bacon	Pounds	507,920,000	391,758,000	416,658,000	452,550,000	425,352,000
	Dollars	39,335,000	35,781,000	38,339,000	37,776,000	33,443,000
Hams	Pounds	76,857,000	82,178,000	86,971,000	105,494,000	129,036,000
	Dollars	7,758,000	9,933,000	9,845,000	10,961,000	12,670,000
Pork, Pickled	Pounds	80,336,000	52,460,000	63,576,000	58,267,000	69,498,000
	Dollars	4,792,000	4,117,000	5,068,000	4,138,000	3,973,000
Lard	Pounds	460,046,000	365,694,000	447,567,000	474,895,000	509,534,000
	Dollars	33,202,000	34,644,000	40,090,000	36,822,000	33,589,000
Oleomargarine, The Oil	Pounds	91,582,000	113,939,000	123,236,000	78,099,000	103,277,000
	Dollars	9,012,000	11,207,000	11,943,000	7,107,000	8,088,000
Dairy Products	Dollars	10,359,000	9,571,000	9,580,000	6,633,000	6,800,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	Pounds	255,432,000	266,083,000	290,085,000	300,992,000	295,539,000
	Dollars	20,670,000	22,892,000	24,085,000	25,799,000	24,571,000
" Manufactures of	Dollars	4,069,000	4,051,000	3,850,000	3,953,000	4,380,000
Wood: Lumber and Timber (including Firewood)	"	19,728,000	20,607,000	20,938,000	20,866,000	24,521,000
" Manufactures of	"	6,063,000	6,059,000	6,774,000	6,250,000	7,426,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Dollars	1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,205,000	793,392,000	863,200,000
	£	211,611,000	173,151,000	181,084,000	165,290,000	179,833,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

‡ Including Sea Island.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.						
5,241,000	7,610,000	12,432,000	16,099,000	16,313,000	16,287,000	<i>Dollars.</i> Agricultural Implements.
392,190	439,255	389,400	397,286	459,218	392,884	<i>No.</i> Animals :—
36,357,000	37,827,000	30,517,000	30,635,000	37,567,000	29,902,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cattle.
7,211,000	8,415,000	7,364,000	12,950,000	14,492,000	14,969,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.*
197,357,000	333,897,000	271,000,000	262,744,000	275,595,000	213,134,000	<i>"</i> Breadstuffs : Total Value of.
176,916,000	208,745,000	174,089,000	209,348,000	177,818,000	26,637,000	<i>Bushels</i> † } Corn (Maize).
54,087,000	74,197,000	68,977,000	85,206,000	82,528,000	16,186,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wheat.
79,562,000	148,231,000	139,433,000	101,950,000	132,051,000	154,856,000	<i>Bushels</i> † } " Flour.
59,920,000	145,685,000	104,269,000	73,237,000	96,772,000	112,875,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
14,570,000	15,350,000	18,456,000	18,699,000	18,651,000	17,759,000	<i>Barrels</i> } " " "
55,914,000	69,264,000	73,094,000	67,761,000	69,459,000	65,662,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
27,936,000	44,751,000	27,660,000	36,540,000	26,836,000	18,411,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.
9,788,000	9,442,000	10,995,000	13,204,000	14,389,000	13,288,000	<i>"</i> { Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines.
3,658,000	4,009,000	5,052,000	7,189,000	7,676,000	6,971,000	<i>Long tons</i> } Coal, Anthracite and Bituminous.
11,009,000	11,684,000	13,661,000	19,503,000	22,317,000	20,765,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Copper Ore.
15,000	8,000	6,000	7,000	10,000	25,000	<i>Tons</i> } " Ingots, Bars, and Old.
2,060,000	824,000	441,000	1,009,000	1,347,000	2,602,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cotton, Raw.†
279,394,000	278,957,000	254,987,000	333,341,000	252,769,000	288,721,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Manufactures.
30,712,000	31,076,000	34,476,000	55,772,000	41,260,000	39,191,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Cotton-seed oil.
3,103,755	3,850,264	3,773,410	3,100,583	3,330,890	3,500,779	<i>{ 1,000 Pounds</i> } Cycles and parts thereof.
230,891,000	230,442,000	209,565,000	241,833,000	313,673,000	290,652,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Fertilisers.
21,038,000	17,024,000	23,567,000	24,003,000	20,272,000	32,108,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Iron and Steel and Manufactures of (excluding ore), Total.
27,199,000	40,231,000	50,627,000	46,902,000	49,357,000	33,043,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Saws and Tools.
6,897,000	10,138,000	12,078,000	14,128,000	16,541,000	12,992,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Sewing Machines and parts thereof.
7,005,000	6,847,000	5,754,000	3,553,000	2,516,000	2,628,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Engines and Boilers.
530,000	474,000	822,000	815,000	644,000	764,000	<i>Tons</i> } Machinery, all other.
5,006,000	4,360,000	6,964,000	7,213,000	5,426,000	6,256,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wire.
57,498,000	70,407,000	93,716,000	121,914,000	117,319,000	98,553,000	<i>Dollars</i> } All other.
2,475,000	2,431,000	2,944,000	3,733,000	3,635,000	3,906,000	<i>"</i> } Leather and Manufactures of.
3,340,000	3,136,000	3,264,000	4,542,000	4,096,000	4,023,000	<i>"</i> } Naval Stores (Rosin, Tar, Pitch, Turpentine, and Spirits of).
4,228,000	5,217,000	6,210,000	8,048,000	6,661,000	5,788,000	<i>"</i> } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.††
21,875,000	25,704,000	34,811,000	42,896,000	39,058,000	37,781,000	<i>"</i> } Oil, Mineral :—
107,729,000	137,055,000	215,194,000	236,773,000	164,883,000	223,196,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Crude.
2,243,000	2,593,000	3,891,000	5,982,000	4,105,000	5,278,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Refined.
23,337,000	31,326,000	42,596,000	56,714,000	59,764,000	41,777,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Paraffin and Paraffin Wax.
19,161,000	21,114,000	23,467,000	27,293,000	27,924,000	29,798,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Meat Products,† Total.
9,215,000	9,155,000	9,983,000	12,474,000	12,581,000	11,734,000	<i>"</i> } Beef, Fresh.
1,056,493,000	1,355,934,000	1,567,171,000	1,626,835,000	1,713,842,000	1,633,353,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Salted.
9,611,000	12,582,000	14,531,000	16,758,000	18,592,000	19,779,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " Canned.
131,726,000	113,297,000	113,088,000	133,024,000	138,448,000	133,537,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Tallow.
6,172,000	4,343,000	5,203,000	7,364,000	6,687,000	6,085,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Bacon.
56,463,000	51,782,000	51,070,000	68,248,000	64,426,000	66,218,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Hams.
126,365,090	154,628,000	174,845,000	182,154,000	129,185,000	173,583,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Pork, Pickled.
4,957,000	6,030,000	6,805,000	8,603,000	6,857,000	8,859,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Lard.
127,484,000	156,424,000	167,879,000	175,327,000	187,556,000	192,759,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Oleomargarine : The Oil.
290,396,000	274,768,000	282,140,000	329,079,000	351,748,000	301,824,000	<i>Pounds</i> } Dairy Products.
22,654,000	22,967,000	23,545,000	29,644,000	31,851,000	29,045,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
67,713,000	44,314,000	46,565,000	47,307,000	55,313,000	48,633,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Manufactures of.
3,514,000	2,368,000	2,526,000	2,697,000	3,145,000	3,031,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Wood : Lumber and Timber (including Firewood).
54,020,000	37,110,000	38,385,000	55,554,000	53,446,000	66,646,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " Manufactures of.
4,656,000	3,280,000	3,503,000	5,234,000	5,308,000	6,646,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
75,109,000	81,745,000	107,361,000	89,031,000	77,167,000	34,066,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
2,783,000	3,142,000	4,367,000	4,398,000	3,849,000	1,925,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
500,399,000	650,109,000	562,651,000	512,154,000	456,123,000	383,151,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
34,187,000	46,381,000	41,557,000	38,976,000	37,499,000	35,450,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
165,247,000	200,186,000	225,847,000	196,414,000	216,572,000	227,653,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
15,971,000	18,988,000	20,774,000	20,416,000	22,843,000	25,223,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
66,769,000	88,133,000	137,197,000	133,200,000	138,644,000	115,896,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
3,297,000	4,907,000	7,917,000	8,244,000	9,927,000	10,118,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
568,316,000	709,344,000	711,260,000	661,814,000	611,358,000	556,840,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
29,126,000	39,711,000	42,208,000	41,939,000	46,560,000	52,376,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
113,506,000	132,579,000	142,390,000	146,740,000	161,651,000	138,546,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
6,742,000	7,904,000	9,184,000	10,504,000	11,846,000	12,255,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
9,654,000	9,096,000	7,629,000	9,227,000	9,404,000	7,105,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
314,932,000	263,020,000	283,613,000	344,656,000	315,788,000	301,007,000	<i>Pounds</i> } " " "
24,711,000	22,172,000	25,467,000	29,422,000	27,656,000	27,104,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
5,026,000	4,818,000	5,179,000	6,010,000	5,093,000	5,693,000	<i>Dollars</i> } " " "
30,732,000	28,415,000	31,774,000	39,366,000	41,346,000	36,162,000	<i>"</i> } " " "
8,893,000	9,098,000	9,715,000	11,233,000	11,100,000	11,618,000	<i>"</i> } " " "
1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,203,981,000	1,370,764,000	1,460,463,000	1,355,482,000	<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
215,002,000	252,144,000	250,819,000	285,576,000	304,263,000	282,392,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Exclusive of Dairy Products.

§ Included under "All other Manufactures of Iron and Steel" prior to 1896.

†† Exclusive of Corn Oilcake.

MEXICO. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1897.	1898.	1899.
	YEARS ENDED JUNE 30th.		
Boots and Shoes of all kinds - - - - { <i>Pairs.</i>	69,000	87,000	192,000
- - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	73,000	105,000	231,000
Carriages, Carts, Wagons, &c. :			
Railway Carriages and Wagons - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	242,000	698,000	539,000
Other sorts (including Cycles) - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	359,000	360,000	463,000
Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	1,624,000	1,946,000	2,078,000
Coal and Coke - - - - - { <i>Toneladas.</i>	405,000	532,000	786,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	1,322,000	1,436,000	2,028,000
Copper, Brass, Bronze, &c., Manufactures of { <i>Kilog.</i>	701,000	1,029,000	1,444,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	561,000	703,000	925,000
Cotton, Raw, Ginned, Waste and Carded - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,855,000	10,574,000	8,661,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	1,557,000	1,359,000	1,032,000
" Yarn - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	701,000	726,000	856,000
" Manufactures : Piece Goods - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	3,499,000	3,307,000	3,937,000
" " Other Sorts* - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	793,000	821,000	1,060,000
Dynamite and Similar Explosives - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,054,000	2,089,000	2,556,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	413,000	454,000	558,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh, Dried or Preserved { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,922,000	4,072,000	5,118,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	382,000	332,000	425,000
Furniture - - - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	329,000	307,000	364,000
Grain—Maize " - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	227,616,000	3,116,000	7,042,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	2,600,000	43,000	59,000
" Wheat and other Cereals - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,819,000	2,980,000	3,255,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	67,000	117,000	129,000
Iron and Steel : in Ingots, Bars, Rods, &c., { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,280,000	9,170,000	10,460,000
Hoop, Angle and T Iron - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	297,000	299,000	325,000
" " Sheets, Plain, Corrugated, { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,552,000	8,120,000	7,895,000
" " Perforated - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	368,000	418,000	501,000
" " Piping - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,079,000	7,819,000	8,660,000
" " " - - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	448,000	405,000	496,000
" " Wire - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,231,000	6,370,000	8,023,000
" " " - - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	268,000	267,000	362,000
" " Railway Materials : { <i>Kilog.</i>	41,856,000	71,611,000	62,149,000
Rails, Points, Sleepers, { <i>Pesos.</i>	1,171,000	1,794,000	1,702,000
Bolts, &c. - - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>			
Lard - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,151,000	2,129,000	2,231,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	357,000	188,000	211,000
Machinery, &c. : Agricultural, Mining, &c., { <i>Kilog.</i>	15,541,000	25,774,000	22,787,000
(and parts thereof) - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	2,609,000	3,632,000	4,094,000
Machinery, &c. : Steam Engines (and parts { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,956,000	9,068,000	14,887,000
thereof) - - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	787,000	1,410,000	2,400,000
Oil : Cotton Seed, Crude or Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,315,000	7,583,000	10,327,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	507,000	371,000	526,000
" Mineral, Crude or Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	21,331,000	27,432,000	26,841,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	390,000	424,000	474,000
Paper and Manufactures thereof - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	1,496,000	1,334,000	1,770,000
Silk—Manufactures :† Piece Goods - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	557,000	689,000	704,000
" " Other Sorts* - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	430,000	426,000	570,000
Spirits (except Liqueurs) - - - - - { <i>Litres.</i>	1,272,000	1,244,000	1,439,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	578,000	613,000	708,000
Wine - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	10,769,000	10,825,000	13,691,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	1,437,000	1,416,000	1,714,000
Wood—Common, for Building - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	89,951,000	82,222,000	116,561,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos.</i>	725,000	648,000	945,000
" Wooden Wares (except Furniture) - <i>Pesos.</i>	567,000	702,000	959,000
Woolen Manufactures : Piece Goods - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	1,163,000	1,273,000	1,440,000
" " Other Sorts* - - - <i>Pesos.</i>	297,000	320,000	378,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER { <i>Pesos.</i>	42,204,000	43,603,000	50,869,000
ARTICLES- - - - - { <i>£</i>	8,441,000	8,721,000	10,174,000

NOTE.—The values of the Imports are expressed in Gold Pesos (or Dollars) equal to 4s.

* Including ready-made Clothing.

† Including manufactures of Half-Silk.

No. 20—continued.

MEXICO.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

(including BULLION and SPECIE).

1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30th.				
294,000	367,000	492,000	<i>Pairs.</i> }	Boots and Shoes of all kinds.
400,000	520,000	705,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
696,000	767,000	781,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Carriages, Carts, Wagons, &c. :
659,000	600,000	570,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Railway Carriages and Wagons.
2,450,000	2,585,000	2,668,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Other sorts (including Cycles).
999,000	824,000	1,118,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products.
2,416,000	2,447,000	4,213,000	<i>Toneladas</i> }	Coal and Coke.
1,471,000	2,067,000	1,445,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
1,069,000	1,221,000	1,014,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Copper, Brass, Bronze, &c., Manufactures of.
4,493,000	9,672,000	6,476,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
855,000	2,041,000	1,301,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Cotton, Raw, Ginned, Waste and Carded.
758,000	925,000	985,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
3,974,000	3,308,000	2,655,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	" Yarn.
1,138,000	1,269,000	1,081,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	" Manufactures : Piece Goods.
2,884,000	3,073,000	3,549,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	" " Other Sorts.*
662,000	656,000	713,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Dynamite and Similar Explosives.
5,649,000	6,655,000	7,355,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
435,000	549,000	591,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh, Dried or Preserved.
516,000	591,000	629,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
14,237,000	38,027,000	24,463,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Furniture.
240,000	662,000	520,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Grain—Maize.
3,595,000	3,558,000	29,861,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
137,000	150,000	896,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	" Wheat and other Cereals.
13,179,000	11,439,000	10,447,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
550,000	538,000	548,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Iron and Steel : in Ingots, Bars, Rods, &c.
11,376,000	9,216,000	11,347,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
811,000	680,000	669,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	" " Hoop, Angle, and T Iron.
17,865,000	13,997,000	15,546,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
1,153,000	930,000	1,062,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	" " Sheets, Plain, Corrugated, Perforated.
7,276,000	7,800,000	9,425,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
418,000	438,000	497,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	" " Piping.
			<i>Pesos.</i> }	
			<i>Kilog.</i> }	" " Wire.
			<i>Pesos.</i> }	
77,105,000	75,427,000	80,358,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	" " Railway Materials : Rails, Points, Sleepers, Bolts &c.
2,611,000	2,436,000	2,373,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
4,165,000	4,349,000	5,035,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Lard.
483,000	572,000	768,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
26,386,000	23,091,000	24,312,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Machinery, &c., Agricultural, Mining, &c. (and parts thereof).
4,700,000	4,644,000	4,468,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
21,242,000	17,399,000	16,161,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Machinery, &c. : Steam Engines (and parts thereof).
3,368,000	2,900,000	2,191,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
11,953,000	12,291,000	11,894,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Oil : Cotton Seed, Crude or Refined.
849,000	899,000	1,061,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
29,732,000	26,428,000	38,982,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	" Mineral, Crude or Refined.
595,000	499,000	733,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
2,057,000	2,079,000	1,857,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Paper and Manufactures thereof.
728,000	677,000	750,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Silk—Manufactures;† Piece Goods.
654,000	580,000	578,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	" " Other Sorts.*
1,659,000	1,520,000	1,580,000	<i>Litres.</i> }	Spirits (except Liqueurs).
822,000	783,000	867,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
12,721,000	13,625,000	12,394,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Wine.
1,712,000	1,703,000	1,616,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
201,499,000	285,497,000	236,047,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }	Wood—Common, for Building.
1,417,000	1,470,000	1,875,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	
709,000	760,000	821,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	" Wooden Wares (except Furniture).
1,522,000	1,373,000	1,297,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	Woollen Manufactures : Piece Goods.
447,000	471,000	475,000	<i>Pesos.</i>	" " Other Sorts.*
61,318,000	65,083,000	66,229,000	<i>Pesos.</i> }	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
12,264,000	13,017,000	13,246,000	<i>£</i> }	

* Including ready-made Clothing.

† Including manufactures of Half Silk.

No. 20—continued.

MEXICO.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1897.	1898.	1899.
		YEARS ENDED JUNE 30TH.		
Animals, Living :				
Horses, Mules and Asses	- - - - - {	No. 7,256 Pesos. 297,000	2,712 119,000	3,229 135,000
Cattle	- - - - - {	No. 313,633 Pesos. 3,575,000	227,366 4,507,000	160,028 4,724,000
Beans, Kidney (<i>Frijol</i>)	- - - - - {	Kilog. 1,323,000 Pesos. 141,000	4,534,000 426,000	8,505,000 821,000
Broom Root (<i>Raiz de Zacaton</i>)	- - - - - {	Kilog. 4,051,000 Pesos. 1,188,000	4,560,000 1,196,000	3,755,000 1,056,000
Caoutchouc	- - - - - {	Kilog. 65,000 Pesos. 63,000	87,000 106,000	192,000 316,000
Chicle (Gum)	- - - - - {	Kilog. 2,122,000 Pesos. 1,529,000	892,000 592,000	968,000 576,000
Coffee	- - - - - {	Kilog. 14,818,000 Pesos. 9,877,000	20,356,000 10,649,000	17,701,000 7,937,000
Cotton Seed Meal and Cake	- - - - - {	Kilog. * Pesos. *	* *	15,680,000 369,000
Dye Woods	- - - - - {	Kilog. 84,186,000 Pesos. 2,180,000	63,777,000 1,784,000	45,888,000 1,366,000
Fruit, Fresh	- - - - - {	Kilog. * Pesos. *	* *	6,706,000 329,000
Henequen, Raw	- - - - - {	Kilog. 71,086,000 Pesos. 7,432,000	75,184,000 11,565,000	70,999,000 18,711,000
„ Manufactures of	- - - - - {	Kilog. 6,000 Pesos. 2,000	61,000 24,000	657,000 206,000
Ixtle, Raw	- - - - - {	Kilog. 9,143,000 Pesos. 807,000	6,920,000 610,000	8,725,000 866,000
Hides and Skins, Raw :				
Cattle hides	- - - - - {	Kilog. 4,298,000 Pesos. 1,033,000	4,826,000 1,589,000	3,722,000 1,290,000
Goat skins	- - - - - {	Kilog. 1,709,000 Pesos. 1,551,000	1,820,000 1,750,000	2,020,000 2,070,000
Other Sorts	- - - - - {	Kilog. 428,000 Pesos. 204,000	386,000 183,000	585,000 241,000
Hides and Skins, Prepared	- - - - - {	Kilog. 256,000 Pesos. 137,000	165,000 68,000	95,000 47,000
Metallic Products :				
Copper : Ore	- - - - - {	Kilog. 12,000 Pesos. 2,000	9,098,000 2,494,000	5,299,000 1,466,000
„ Unwrought	- - - - - {	Kilog. 19,973,000 Pesos. 3,920,000	11,269,000 2,278,000	16,720,000 4,136,000
Gold : Ore and Dust	- - - - -	Pesos. 349,000	389,000	993,000
„ Bullion	- - - - -	Pesos. 6,059,000	6,736,000	7,638,000
Lead	- - - - - {	Kilog. 55,927,000 Pesos. 2,814,000	58,514,000 2,910,000	65,004,000 3,786,000
Silver : Ore and Dust	- - - - -	Pesos. 10,681,000	11,138,000	9,855,000
„ Bullion	- - - - -	Pesos. 33,712,000	37,585,000	42,460,000
Peas (Chick Peas)	- - - - - {	Kilog. 5,112,000 Pesos. 657,000	3,867,000 633,000	8,042,000 1,318,000
Tobacco, Raw	- - - - - {	Kilog. 1,350,000 Pesos. 1,718,000	3,108,000 3,564,000	2,276,000 2,516,000
„ Manufactured	- - - - - {	Kilog. 420,000 Pesos. 1,002,000	390,000 926,000	405,000 895,000
Vanilla	- - - - - {	Kilog. 35,000 Pesos. 997,000	19,000 633,000	44,000 1,283,000
Wood, Fine Cabinet	- - - - -	Pesos. 1,331,000	1,802,000	1,897,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		{ Pesos. 111,346,000 £ 11,135,000	128,973,000 12,897,000	138,478,000 13,848,000

* Cannot be given.

NOTE.—The values of the Exports are

No. 20—continued.

MEXICO.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30TH.				
			Animals, Living :	
6,905	7,250	7,112	No. } Pesos. }	Horses, Mules and Asses.
244,000	236,000	237,000	No. } Pesos. }	Cattle.
184,165	197,624	166,479	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Beans, Kidney (<i>Frijol</i>).
5,732,000	5,858,000	4,763,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Broom Root (<i>Raiz de Zacaton</i>).
8,003,000	6,058,000	5,160,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Caoutchouc.
581,000	477,000	555,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Chicle (Gum).
3,443,000	4,636,000	4,080,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Coffee.
994,000	1,511,000	1,517,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Cotton Seed Meal and Cake.
260,000	189,000	180,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Dye Woods.
536,000	356,000	324,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Fruit, Fresh.
845,000	1,174,000	1,804,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Henequen, Raw.
499,000	834,000	1,231,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	" Manufactures of.
22,830,000	15,382,000	22,203,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Ixtle, Raw.
10,899,000	6,890,000	10,229,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Hides and Skins, Raw :
12,563,000	15,121,000	8,235,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Cattle hides.
262,000	458,000	293,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Goat skins.
54,672,000	47,429,000	43,909,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Other sorts.
1,799,000	1,417,000	1,386,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Hides and Skins, Prepared.
8,401,000	6,732,000	5,365,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Metallic Products :
406,000	376,000	272,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Copper : Ore.
79,432,000	75,840,000	91,944,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	" Unwrought.
26,009,000	16,402,000	29,210,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Gold : Ore and Dust.
3,387,000	2,276,000	3,763,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	" Bullion.
1,324,000	593,000	1,485,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Lead.
10,046,000	9,771,000	12,475,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Silver : Ore and Dust.
1,653,000	1,595,000	1,745,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	" Bullion.
3,744,000	4,711,000	5,831,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Peas (Chick Peas).
1,576,000	1,967,000	2,603,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Tobacco, Raw.
2,020,000	2,309,000	2,658,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	" Manufactured
2,218,000	2,655,000	3,284,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Vanilla.
688,000	566,000	572,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	Wood, Fine Cabinet.
371,000	352,000	399,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
169,000	183,000	219,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
112,000	150,000	184,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
195,000	877,000	10,366,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
44,000	110,000	2,858,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
28,071,000	32,474,000	51,507,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
9,864,000	11,068,000	13,992,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
297,000	364,000	256,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
6,928,000	8,420,000	8,885,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
63,481,000	84,959,000	98,322,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
3,493,000	5,067,000	5,731,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
12,603,000	12,742,000	4,501,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
39,423,000	43,294,000	43,520,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
5,619,000	6,738,000	4,625,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
999,000	1,221,000	930,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
1,603,000	1,735,000	1,112,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
1,646,000	1,509,000	976,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
277,000	284,000	242,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
699,000	705,000	626,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
46,000	26,000	37,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
1,281,000	535,000	859,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
1,576,000	1,968,000	1,448,000	Kilog. } Pesos. }	
150,056,000	148,659,000	159,903,000	Pesos. } £ }	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
15,006,000	14,866,000	15,990,000		

expressed in Silver Pesos (or Dollars) equal to 2s.

No. 20—continued.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, Living :					
Horses, Mules, and Asses - - - { <i>No.</i>	9,873	8,661	9,225	12,435	6,707
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	380,000	365,000	352,000	482,000	224,000
Oxen and Cows - - - { <i>No.</i>	107,652	94,490	83,279	108,065	92,762
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	5,245,000	4,711,000	4,124,000	4,692,000	3,844,000
Sheep - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	22,073	16,352	13,248	17,274	20,752
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	66,000	46,000	47,000	102,000	45,000
Candles - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,954,000	2,019,000	1,490,000	2,299,000	2,483,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	1,434,000	911,000	670,000	1,034,000	1,117,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Tonnes</i>	385,000	422,000	596,000	574,000	688,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	3,078,000	3,380,000	4,753,000	4,578,000	5,463,000
Coffee - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,179,000	756,000	513,000	766,000	978,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	478,000	301,000	205,000	309,000	391,000
Cotton Manufactures :					
Piece Goods of Pure Cotton - - - { <i>Mètres.</i>	1,458,261	648,584	485,791	879,441	1,037,116
- - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	11,500,456	6,789,075	4,178,878	7,694,103	7,013,612
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	11,509,000	7,008,949	4,358,280	7,799,008	7,179,000
Cotton Yarns - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	601,000	474,000	427,000	410,000	548,000
Drugs - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	865,000	768,000	524,000	632,000	928,000
Hardware, &c. - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	1,798,000	1,338,000	1,108,000	1,767,000	1,781,000
Iron :					
Bars, Blocks, and Ingots - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	15,087,000	17,684,000	15,356,000	17,704,000	15,422,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	756,000	869,000	740,000	858,000	800,000
Sheets (galvanized or not) - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	7,279,000	10,918,000	14,564,000	10,686,000	9,173,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	805,000	1,238,000	1,594,000	1,096,000	1,042,000
Tubing (galvanized or not) - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,920,000	4,734,000	7,879,000	12,983,000	4,074,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	321,000	489,000	743,000	1,340,000	542,000
Rails - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	19,713,000	11,038,000	14,434,000	20,869,000	15,658,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	990,000	556,000	705,000	1,035,000	777,000
Machinery :					
Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c. - - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	1,030,000	1,689,000	1,358,000	976,000	1,015,000
Sewing Machines - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	341,000	379,000	108,000	333,000	344,000
Not specially mentioned - - - - - { <i>"</i>	768,000	1,644,000	815,000	874,000	643,000
Oil : Mineral, for Lighting - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	12,313,000	9,376,000	8,716,000	13,416,000	13,537,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	960,000	759,000	695,000	1,085,000	1,139,000
Paper of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	1,051,000	1,016,000	820,000	1,035,000	1,187,000
Railway Materials (except Rails) - - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	3,004,000	2,195,000	2,188,000	1,310,000	2,027,000
Sacks, empty - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	13,826,000	11,966,000	12,524,000	14,414,000	11,972,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	2,060,000	1,843,000	2,001,000	2,312,000	1,874,000
Steel, in bars, plates, &c. - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,735,000	2,365,000	3,208,000	7,171,000	3,482,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	251,000	355,000	387,000	863,000	422,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	29,419,000	28,504,000	28,472,000	33,523,000	35,462,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	5,855,000	4,913,000	4,863,000	5,510,000	5,777,000
Tea - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	844,000	617,000	584,000	591,000	675,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	1,264,000	922,000	875,000	885,000	1,011,000
Wire of all kinds - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	3,691,000	3,653,000	4,197,000	4,747,000	3,040,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	352,000	353,000	431,000	448,000	355,000
Wood, for Building - - - - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	3,205,000	2,791,000	1,885,000	2,855,000	2,668,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	1,090,000	993,000	652,000	1,011,000	941,000
Woollen Manufactures :					
Piece Goods—pure or mixed with other materials—Wool predominating - - - - - { <i>Mètres.</i>	6,255,456	5,185,258	2,831,756	3,727,021	4,871,488
- - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	396,330	206,883	112,440	106,658	125,783
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	4,105,000	3,072,000	1,402,000	2,153,000	2,789,000
Yerba Maté - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,718,000	2,538,000	742,000	2,734,000	2,112,000
- - - { <i>Pesos Fuert.</i>	343,000	505,000	148,000	548,000	419,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Pesos Fuert</i>	78,003,000	68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000	74,083,000
- - - { <i>£.</i>	12,356,000	10,804,000	8,627,000	10,955,000	11,730,000

NOTE.—The *Peso Fuerte* in 1898 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d. be equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency was

No. 20—continued.

CHILE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,845 173,000	1,897 94,000	4,414 218,000	2,189 133,000	12,084 632,000	9,686 571,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals, Living : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horses, Mules, & Asses.
68,912 2,757,000	42,512 3,302,000	27,561 1,812,000	27,893 2,290,000	47,267 2,628,000	45,990 2,585,000	<i>No.</i> } Oxen and Cows. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
18,541 37,000	16,935 67,000	10,844 67,000	9,137 46,000	6,000 24,000	13,403 52,000	<i>No.</i> } Sheep. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,607,000 1,177,000	1,633,000 1,482,000	2,023,000 1,817,000	756,000 673,000	233,000 215,000	76,000 76,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Candles. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
513,000 4,123,000	655,000 13,102,000	624,000 12,460,000	675,000 13,494,000	719,000 14,388,000	751,000 15,011,000	<i>Tonnes.</i> } Coal. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
900,000 360,000	1,420,000 2,272,000	1,498,000 2,397,000	1,175,000 1,863,000	1,897,000 3,036,000	1,798,000 1,079,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,186,676 6,483,520 7,310,000	12,804 5,416,289 9,497,000	— 6,721,406 12,747,000	— 6,987,650 13,395,000	— 9,149,000 15,559,000	— 9,031,000 15,689,000	<i>Mètres.</i> } Cotton Manufactures : <i>Kilogs.</i> } Piece Goods of Pure <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Cotton.
551,000 848,000	654,000 1,348,000	1,139,000 1,536,000	1,387,000 2,192,000	1,098,000 *	1,701,000 786,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Cotton Yarns. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Drugs.
1,122,000	1,591,000	1,479,000	1,972,000	*	1,309,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Hardware, &c.
8,405,000 419,000	6,774,000 772,000	9,137,000 992,000	11,088,000 1,174,000	17,402,000 1,729,000	20,639,000 2,305,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Bars, Blocks, and Ingots.
12,615,000 1,446,000	12,230,000 1,660,000	6,384,000 760,000	10,855,000 1,460,000	14,059,000 1,915,000	8,087,000 1,101,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sheets (galvanized or <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } not.)
3,054,000 324,000	2,651,000 576,000	3,446,000 657,000	5,688,000 1,013,000	4,134,000 828,000	6,827,000 1,467,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tubing (galvanized or <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } not.)
3,908,000 195,000	2,213,000 172,000	2,950,000 235,000	4,074,000 326,000	23,841,000 1,906,000	7,105,000 568,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Rails. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,122,000	1,390,000	2,049,000	2,874,000	6,290,000	8,017,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Machinery : Agricultural, Industrial, Mining, &c.
160,000	81,000	69,000	316,000	266,000	312,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Sewing Machines.
711,000	770,000	678,000	608,000	1,465,000	2,985,000	„ Not specially mentioned.
14,312,000 1,162,000	13,667,000 1,626,000	14,374,000 1,748,000	15,756,000 2,077,000	19,446,000 1,945,000	18,093,000 1,725,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil : Mineral, for Lighting. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,164,000	2,249,000	2,726,000	2,892,000	2,098,000	2,651,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> Paper of all kinds.
789,000	623,000	1,783,000	519,000	*	117,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> { Railway Materials (except Rails).
15,055,000 2,440,000	13,886,000 2,966,000	16,540,000 3,316,000	14,655,000 2,983,000	12,294,000 2,466,000	15,154,000 3,196,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sacks, empty. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,256,000 276,000	1,369,000 166,000	1,686,000 204,000	3,756,000 451,000	4,327,000 550,000	3,334,000 405,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Steel, in bars, plates, &c. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
36,811,000 5,984,000	47,380,000 6,613,000	40,837,000 5,480,000	50,688,000 6,524,000	37,319,000 4,992,000	44,000,000 4,557,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
701,000 1,046,000	674,000 1,347,000	797,000 1,615,000	953,000 1,906,000	873,000 1,746,000	854,000 683,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tea. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
4,366,000 572,000	3,142,000 783,000	2,914,000 584,000	4,955,000 1,153,000	4,232,000 1,001,000	5,158,000 1,124,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wire of all kinds. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
2,061,000 719,000	— 214,000	— 716,000	— 623,000	— 1,391,000	— 1,633,000	<i>Cub. Mètres.</i> } Wood, for Building. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
4,303,437 145,949 2,800,000	944,295 374,957 3,741,000	1,282,521 314,394 3,837,000	485,586 1,896,854 6,133,000	* * *	1,975,798 763,270 7,273,000	Woollen Manufactures : <i>Mètres.</i> } Piece Goods—pure or <i>Kilogs.</i> } mixed with other <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } materials—Wool pre- dominating.
2,527,000 506,000	4,945,000 2,377,000	5,098,000 2,433,000	3,610,000 1,732,000	3,222,000 1,547,000	2,636,000 1,265,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Yerba-Maté. <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
65,503,000 10,371,000	102,262,000 7,670,000	106,260,000 7,969,300	128,538,000 9,640,000	139,301,000 10,448,000	132,645,000 9,948,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE of PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

Previous to that year the peso was taken to re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

* The classification of these articles in 1901 was on a different basis to that adopted in the previous years.

No. 20—continued.

CHILE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, Living :					
Horses and Mules { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,046 46,000	822 31,000	1,512 45,000	1,159 36,000	1,603 48,000
Oxen and Cows { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,029 117,000	1,846 116,000	1,180 71,000	1,510 91,000	1,502 90,000
Sheep { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	3,370 10,000	2,213 7,000	1,804 5,000	2,500 13,000	3,326 17,000
Borate of Lime { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,908,000 164,000	4,587,000 229,000	6,700,000 335,000	4,425,000 221,000	7,486,000 374,000
Coal { <i>Toneladas.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	217,044 1,564,000	215,345 1,746,000	209,556 1,677,000	203,464 1,641,000	210,614 1,484,000
Copper in Bars (or Ingots) { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	19,144,000 5,077,000	19,328,000 4,844,000	19,640,000 4,372,000	20,042,000 4,602,000	20,592,000 5,148,000
Flour of all kinds { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	3,887,000 273,000	2,181,000 154,000	3,116,000 155,000	3,849,000 202,000	4,102,000 250,000
Grain : Wheat { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	145,802,000 6,196,000	185,963,000 6,082,000	116,235,000 3,302,000	78,581,000 2,034,000	137,565,000 4,127,000
„ Barley { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	13,361,000 472,000	27,085,000 902,000	38,218,000 1,001,000	56,273,000 1,602,000	51,827,000 1,601,000
Guano { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	— —	— —	— —	— —	7,760,000 310,000
Hides and Skins :					
Oxhides { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	30,01 180,000	117,884 707,000	90,567 601,000	134,407 1,070,000	62,477 437,000
Goatskins { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	654,691 203,000	309,905 93,000	192,437 58,000	196,280 59,000	156,924 47,000
Chinchilla { <i>Dozens</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,329 5,000	2,345 5,000	7,606 15,000	15,379 31,000	26,061 52,000
Iodine { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	514,000 5,138,000	595,000 5,953,000	323,000 3,333,000	144,000 1,443,000	206,000 2,064,000
Leather for Soles <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	814,000	880,000	764,000	1,022,000	1,225,000
Ores—Total of <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,411,000	1,226,000	1,556,000	1,806,000	2,462,000
Silver Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	920,000 419,000	330,000 207,000	370,000 401,000	2,137,000 1,051,000	2,746,000 1,258,000
Copper Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	5,239,000 262,000	8,299,000 415,000	11,106,000 444,000	6,963,000 279,000	6,159,000 308,000
Manganese Ore { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	51,685,000 517,000	36,741,000 387,000	47,994,000 480,000	24,075,000 241,000	26,151,000 262,000
Nitrate of Soda { 1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	797,827 31,785,000	947,025 39,212,000	1,081,337 44,728,000	1,220,427 45,529,000	1,111,757 43,932,000
Wool, Raw { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	3,557,000 820,000	2,366,000 491,000	3,735,000 751,000	3,341,000 685,000	4,508,000 928,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> £	64,205,000 10,166,000	72,245,000 11,439,000	72,040,000 11,406,000	72,920,000 11,546,000	74,359,000 11,774,000

NOTE.—The Peso Fuerte in 1898 and after is equivalent to 1s. 6d.
to be equivalent to 3s. 2d., but the currency

No. 20—continued.

CHILE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,812 65,000	1,219 105,000	1,740 160,000	1,485 130,000	1,307 124,000	1,210 131,000	<i>No.</i> } Animals Living : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Horses and Mules.
970 59,000	1,292 154,000	2,056 247,000	3,692 323,000	2,251 270,000	13 3,000	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
1,870 9,000	2,241 22,000	3,373 24,000	5,300 37,000	3,642 25,000	1 50	<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sheep.
3,154,000 284,000	7,028,000 1,125,000	14,951,000 2,243,000	13,177,000 1,318,000	11,455,000 1,302,000	14,327,000 1,356,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Borate of Lime.
247,727 1,905,000	307,642 4,739,000	255,166 5,103,000	336,886 4,232,000	335,000 4,587,000	306,000 4,690,000	<i>Toneladas.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Coal.
19,011,000 5,226,000	20,600,000 13,759,000	17,311,000 14,928,000	20,340,000 17,899,000	24,480,000 19,627,000	21,198,000 13,858,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Copper in Bars (or Ingots).
5,239,000 313,000	6,072,000 912,000	7,124,000 997,000	1,516,000 229,000	745,000 112,000	2,474,000 371,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Flour of all kinds.
72,394,000 2,600,000	76,965,000 7,696,000	45,841,000 4,584,000	9,441,000 944,000	1,568,000 157,000	25,149,000 2,610,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Grain : Wheat.
18,851,000 924,000	18,350,000 1,656,000	26,192,000 2,430,000	24,059,000 1,472,000	13,614,000 1,178,000	15,282,000 1,261,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } " Barley.
16,000 480	488,000 29,000	23,482,000 939,000	34,435,000 1,377,000	8,250,000 330,000	— —	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Guano.
1,620,000 218,000	3,442,000 1,346,000	2,105,000 884,000	822,000 436,000	1,295,000 687,000	1,643,000 871,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } Hides and Skins : <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Oxhides.
127,000 38,000	237,000 95,000	372,000 153,000	288,000 115,000	348,000 139,000	384,000 149,000	<i>Kilogs.*</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Goatskins.
12,289 25,000	32,694 711,000	36,298 969,000	30,913 790,000	32,000 805,000	19,745 517,000	<i>Dozens.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Chinchilla.
243,000 2,429,000	235,000 3,170,000	304,000 4,198,000	318,000 4,043,000	285,000 3,559,000	244,407 3,055,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Iodine.
1,344,000	3,103,000	2,449,000	2,348,000	2,170,000	2,127,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Leather for Soles.
2,176,000	3,199,000	6,301,000	3,946,000	8,109,000	3,862,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Ores—Total of.
984,000 434,000	284,000 205,000	302,000 248,000	225,000 131,000	6,166,000 4,929,000	118,000 71,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Silver Ore.
3,396,000 170,000	20,301,000 2,023,000	35,854,000 3,585,000	20,213,000 2,021,000	15,929,000 1,614,000	22,622,000 2,406,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Copper Ore.
23,529,000 1,412,000	20,851,000 447,000	40,931,000 1,228,000	25,715,000 761,000	18,480,000 554,000	12,990,000 390,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Manganese Ore.
1,057,640 37,462,000	1,294,227 99,675,000	1,380,718 96,650,000	1,465,935 109,945,000	1,292,000 118,860,000	1,331,000 126,407,000	1,000 <i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Nitrate of Soda.
3,641,000 739,000	4,284,000 3,071,000	4,184,000 2,170,000	3,559,000 1,538,000	3,448,000 1,299,000	3,253,000 1,303,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wool, Raw.
64,754,000 10,253,000	168,069,000 12,605,000	163,106,000 12,233,000	167,675,000 12,576,000	173,660,000 13,024,000	186,880,000 14,016,000	<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1893.

* Kilogs after 1896.

No. 20—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, Living :					
Cattle - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	14,267	70,634	155,398	265,943	248,583
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	94,000	487,000	829,000	1,791,000	1,946,000
Other - - - - - { <i>No.</i>	2,352	18,613	24,168	35,967	6,713
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	80,000	79,000	101,000	65,000	45,000
Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool, and Mixed) - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	220,000	328,000	436,000	366,000	356,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	403,000	573,000	770,000	698,000	722,000
Coal - - - - - { <i>Toneladas.</i>	77,044	72,309	129,872	114,851	103,583
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	770,000	723,000	1,299,000	1,149,000	1,036,000
Coffee - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	789,000	915,000	982,000	1,100,000	1,154,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	189,000	220,000	236,000	264,000	277,000
Cotton Piece Goods :					
Of Pure Cotton - - - - - { <i>Metres</i>	1,290,000	1,850,000	2,198,000	2,591,000	3,417,000
- - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,306,000	2,712,000	3,276,000	3,036,000	2,819,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,882,000	2,231,000	2,732,000	2,562,000	2,494,000
Drugs - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	194,000	180,000	207,000	207,000	219,000
Haberdashery - - - - - "	490,000	515,000	728,000	747,000	843,000
Hats and Hatters' materials - - - - - "	195,000	218,000	228,000	213,000	231,000
Iron and Steel :					
Bars, Plates, Columns, Girders, { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,680,000	3,205,000	6,368,000	6,405,000	7,260,000
Rails, &c. - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	113,000	151,000	271,000	287,000	337,000
Iron, Galvanized, for Roofs - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	2,134,000	1,823,000	2,627,000	3,705,000	2,804,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	152,000	128,000	184,000	261,000	197,000
Ironmongery - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	423,000	415,000	564,000	577,000	660,000
Wire, for Fencing - - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	10,169,000	13,289,000	9,116,000	9,876,000	9,217,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	522,000	691,000	487,000	555,000	503,000
Machinery and Tools :					
Agricultural - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	286,000	292,000	463,000	344,000	213,000
Industrial - - - - - "	105,000	153,000	209,000	206,000	196,000
Oil: Kerosene - - - - - { <i>Litres</i>	6,813,000	6,953,000	7,206,000	8,686,000	8,269,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	319,000	322,000	333,000	401,000	384,000
" Olive - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	1,682,000	1,116,000	980,000	919,000	1,016,000
- - - - - { <i>Litres</i>	6,000	6,000	11,000	3,000	1,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	507,000	337,000	298,000	277,000	305,000
Paper of all Kinds - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	258,000	303,000	285,000	313,000	385,000
Rice - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	4,001,000	3,711,000	3,319,000	3,778,000	3,917,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	360,000	334,000	297,000	339,000	344,000
Sackcloth - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	908,000	1,672,000	2,735,000	3,055,000	2,414,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	127,000	232,000	380,000	427,000	338,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined (including { <i>Kilogs.</i>	13,164,000	13,438,000	14,686,000	15,514,000	13,974,000
Molasses) - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,253,000	1,285,000	1,394,000	1,440,000	1,320,000
Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	928,000	747,000	634,000	523,000	713,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	331,000	270,000	255,000	219,000	251,000
Wearing Apparel - - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	635,000	683,000	880,000	778,000	803,000
Wine - - - - - { <i>Litres</i>	18,541,000	18,230,000	20,291,000	22,308,000	20,864,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	2,267,000	2,250,000	2,491,000	2,750,000	2,561,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	356,000	344,000	777,000	771,000	860,000
Woollen Piece Goods :					
Of Pure Wool - - - - - { <i>Metres</i>	182,000	224,000	289,000	258,000	311,000
- - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	42,000	40,000	56,000	44,000	40,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	165,000	173,000	235,000	199,000	210,000
Of Wool mixed with other { <i>Metres</i>	318,000	505,000	526,000	473,000	596,000
materials - - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	13,000	15,000	29,000	25,000	19,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	86,000	120,000	158,000	138,000	156,000
"Yerba Mate" (Paraguay Tea) - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	7,217,000	7,980,000	7,553,000	8,970,000	8,367,000
- - - - - { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	724,000	798,000	755,000	896,000	835,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,386,000	25,530,000
OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - { £	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,958,000	5,289,000	5,319,000

No. 20—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.
IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
94,293	251,804	275,423	99,175	82,388		Animals, Living :
770,000	2,007,000	2,135,000	878,000	734,000		<i>No.</i> } Cattle.
42,758	22,089	30,305	10,846	8,395		<i>No.</i> } Other.
221,000	87,000	76,000	132,000	88,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
269,000	378,000	414,000	395,000	327,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cashmeres (Cotton, Wool
495,000	651,000	703,000	711,000	566,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } and Mixed).
73,444	94,560	131,727	106,915	112,721		<i>Toneladas</i> } Coal.
734,000	946,000	1,317,000	1,069,000	1,127,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
958,000	1,005,000	1,153,000	1,004,000	1,454,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee.
230,000	241,000	277,000	241,000	349,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
1,816,000	2,790,000	3,134,000	2,895,000	2,634,000		<i>Metres.</i> } Cotton Piece Goods :
1,973,000	3,044,000	2,870,000	2,207,000	2,057,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Pure Cotton.
1,656,000	2,521,000	2,457,000	1,963,000	1,838,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
180,000	223,000	224,000	254,000	225,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Drugs.
246,000	321,000	296,000	311,000	297,000		" } Haberdashery.
137,000	243,000	255,000	170,000	178,000		" } Hats and Hatters' materials
						Iron and Steel :
4,847,000	5,944,000	5,508,000	5,955,000	4,645,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Bars, Plates, Columns,
218,000	267,000	253,000	306,000	223,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Girders, Rails, &c.
1,574,000	3,265,000	3,542,000	2,464,000	3,355,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Galvanized, for
110,000	229,000	248,000	172,000	235,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Roofs.
333,000	417,000	441,000	441,000	351,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Ironmongery.
5,184,000	7,799,000	8,511,000	5,439,000	7,956,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wire, for Fencing.
279,000	466,000	523,000	426,000	518,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
						Machinery and Tools
123,000	241,000	325,000	216,000	146,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Agricultural.
119,000	158,000	223,000	224,000	218,000		" } Industrial.
8,259,000	10,314,000	8,640,000	11,040,000	9,077,000		<i>Litres</i> } Oil : Kerosene
385,000	480,000	402,000	514,000	423,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
725,000	1,141,000	1,079,000	872,000	938,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Olive
4,000	595	—	—	—		<i>Litres</i> }
219,000	343,000	324,000	262,000	281,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
272,000	379,000	399,000	361,000	366,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Paper of all Kinds.
3,971,000	4,229,000	4,312,000	5,695,000	5,202,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> }
353,000	359,000	378,000	385,000	344,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Rice.
1,677,000	2,134,000	2,123,000	1,747,000	2,271,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> }
235,000	299,000	297,000	244,000	318,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Sackcloth.
15,878,000	16,047,000	17,034,000	17,719,000	18,693,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined (in-
1,387,000	1,420,000	1,558,000	1,629,000	1,723,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } cluding Molasses).
599,000	705,000	794,000	738,000	730,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Tobacco, Cigars and Snuff
185,000	212,000	224,000	210,000	232,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> }
485,000	754,000	654,000	569,000	509,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wearing Apparel.
18,029,000	19,012,000	16,340,000	16,371,000	16,363,000		<i>Litres</i> }
2,203,000	2,322,000	2,010,000	2,014,000	2,006,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wine.
687,000	765,000	911,000	840,000	1,032,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Wood and Manufactures
						thereof.
182,000	225,000	183,000	194,000	218,000		<i>Metres</i> } Woollen Piece Goods :
28,000	36,000	31,000	23,000	19,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> }
131,000	173,000	144,000	123,000	120,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Of Pure Wool.
376,000	609,000	517,000	495,000	474,000		<i>Metres</i> }
6,000	7,000	9,000	8,000	8,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } Of Wool mixed with
91,000	144,000	127,000	125,000	116,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } other materials.
7,990,000	8,785,000	9,007,000	8,415,000	9,579,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Yerba Mate " (Paraguay
799,000	879,000	901,000	841,000	958,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } Tea).
19,512,000	21,784,000	25,653,000	23,978,000	23,692,000		<i>Pesos Fuer.</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	4,936,000		£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.				1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	
Animals, Living :									
Horses and Mules	-	-	- { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	7,278 54,000	17,980 122,000	27,403 190,000	31,581 257,000	38,661 208,000	
Oxen and Cows	-	-	- { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	120,035 998,000	73,232 568,000	84,168 646,000	95,387 618,000	154,017 1,061,000	
Sheep	-	-	- { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	123,764 62,000	37,853 19,000	51,501 26,000	234,898 117,000	404,534 202,000	
Other	-	-	- { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	226 1,000	168 1,000	1,640 10,000	4,308 13,000	6,548 20,000	
Bones and Bone Ash	-	-	- { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	14,011,000 280,000	14,752,000 295,000	16,554,000 183,000	14,362,000 136,000	17,174,000 125,000	
Grain and Flour :									
Maize	-	-	- { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	638,000 19,000	825,000 23,000	48,500,000 836,000	67,646,000 724,000	89,896,000 867,000	
Wheat	-	-	- { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,080 50	5,898,000 169,000	110,753,000 1,883,000	99,965,000 2,098,000	6,391,000 161,000	
Wheat Flour	-	-	- { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	132,000 9,000	11,538,000 433,000	33,878,000 964,000	19,363,000 682,000	17,714,000 733,000	
Guano	-	-	- { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	9,577,000 192,000	6,177,000 124,000	8,273,000 165,000	8,988,000 180,000	11,194,000 224,000	
Hides and Skins :									
Oxhides, salted	-	-	- { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	948,000 4,018,000	921,000 4,470,000	1,161,000 4,730,000	872,000 4,076,000	915,000 3,807,000	
„ dried	-	-	- { <i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	936,000 1,871,000	1,075,000 1,972,000	921,000 1,715,000	664,000 1,951,000	587,000 1,421,000	
Sheep Skins	-	-	- { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	4,729,000 1,110,000	6,650,000 1,504,000	6,512,000 1,247,000	6,827,000 1,092,000	7,866,000 1,298,000	
Horsehair	-	-	- { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	1,039,000 396,000	912,000 347,000	909,000 320,000	785,000 288,000	744,000 261,000	
Meat, salted or smoked	-	-	- { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	39,807,000 4,071,000	43,876,000 4,826,000	55,813,000 5,719,000	55,025,000 4,922,000	55,294,000 4,562,000	
„ Extract of	-	-	- { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	523,000 1,840,000	487,000 1,706,000	649,000 2,271,000	580,000 2,029,000	701,000 2,104,000	
Tallow	-	-	- { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	11,731,000 1,361,000	12,027,000 1,563,000	17,644,000 1,872,000	19,602,000 1,844,000	19,613,000 1,647,000	
Wool, Raw	-	-	- { <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Fuer.</i>	27,972,000 7,420,000	28,789,000 7,678,000	39,157,000 9,061,000	50,765,000 10,252,000	42,850,000 10,284,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -				{ <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> £	25,952,000 5,407,000	27,681,000 5,767,000	33,479,900 6,975,000	32,544,000 6,780,000	30,403,000 6,334,000

No. 20—*continued.*

URUGUAY.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
						Animals Living :
4,821 25,000	9,873 51,000	2,099 14,000	5,815 35,000	7,181 40,000		<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Horses and Mules.
88,713 638,000	30,843 225,000	24,672 210,000	60,572 466,000	42,684 363,000		<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Oxen and Cows.
215,002 107,000	114,903 57,000	72,000 36,000	60,004 32,000	97,040 70,000		<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Sheep.
3,782 11,000	1,163 3,000	199 1,000	427 1,000	58 200		<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Other.
17,244,000 138,000	13,461,000 108,000	15,487,000 124,000	16,935,000 149,000	8,760,000 79,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Bones and Bone Ash.
						Grain and Flour :
1,378,000 35,000	12,576,000 170,000	10,926,000 130,000	486,000 7,000	23,593,000 684,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Maize.
12,549,000 393,000	77,231,000 2,406,000	62,673,000 1,368,000	39,872,000 950,000	248,000 6,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Wheat.
11,454,000 612,000	11,296,000 601,000	20,726,000 660,000	18,129,000 595,000	175,000 6,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Wheat Flour.
5,364,000 107,000	5,568,000 111,000	6,238,000 121,000	4,661,000 70,000	7,055,000 106,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Guano.
						Hides and Skins :
816,000 3,264,000	773,000 3,459,000	882,000 3,930,000	822,000 4,930,000	821,000 4,927,000		<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Oxhides, salted.
727,000 1,963,000	469,000 1,233,000	653,000 1,768,000	628,000 2,013,000	704,000 2,112,000		<i>No.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } " dried.
7,103,000 1,207,000	7,646,000 1,409,000	6,295,000 1,879,000	4,626,000 983,000	7,444,000 1,147,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Sheep Skins.
988,000 358,000	805,000 306,000	761,000 317,000	735,000 350,000	742,000 329,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Horsehair.
45,754,000 4,313,000	51,065,000 5,475,000	58,949,000 7,089,000	57,546,000 6,042,000	46,599,000 4,893,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Meat, salted or smoked.
394,000 1,183,000	482,000 1,447,000	564,000 1,693,000	579,000 1,319,000	678,000 1,221,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } " Extract of.
15,422,000 1,299,000	13,464,000 1,255,000	14,039,000 1,495,000	14,450,000 1,662,000	13,306,000 1,530,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Tallow.
51,678,000 12,403,000	41,012,000 10,716,000	39,315,000 14,272,000	26,755,000 8,025,000	46,206,000 8,662,000		<i>Kilogs.</i> } <i>Pesos Fuert.</i> } Wool, Raw.
29,320,000 6,108,000	30,277,000 6,308,000	36,574,000 7,620,000	29,411,000 6,127,000	27,731,000 5,777,000		{ <i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } £ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals :					
Horses, Mules, and Asses - - - { No. 195 463 810 326 306 Pesos Oro 33,000 25,000 40,000 20,000 79,000					
Other - - - - - { No. 83,273 6,723 8,187 126,482 113,423 Pesos Oro 353,000 176,000 183,000 592,000 1,211,000					
Apparel and ready-made Clothing Pesos Oro 4,303,000 4,766,000 3,650,000 3,187,000 4,108,000					
Coal and Coke - - - - - { Tonnes 522,137 586,387 751,462 853,740 869,169 Pesos Oro 5,231,000 5,882,000 7,533,000 5,130,000 5,221,000					
Cotton Tissues—Pure - - - - { Kilogs. 18,842,000 11,390,000 10,682,000 20,979,000 14,760,000 Pesos Oro 16,158,000 10,436,000 9,112,000 17,790,000 12,945,000					
Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations. } Pesos Oro 4,027,000 4,101,000 3,995,000 2,328,000 2,693,000					
Colours, Paints, and Dyes - - - " } 759,000 825,000					
Leather, and Manufactures of - - - " 622,000 845,000 650,000 641,000 930,000					
Linen Tissues—Pure - - - - { Kilogs. 573,000 680,000 424,000 546,000 673,000 Pesos Oro 627,000 913,000 587,000 757,000 970,000					
Metals and Manufactures :					
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Railway Materials) Pesos Oro 10,339,000 13,057,000 14,251,000 9,801,000 12,484,000					
Iron, Unwrought - - - - { Kilogs. 28,459,000 32,915,000 44,446,000 34,631,000 41,068,000 Pesos Oro 1,146,000 1,398,000 1,675,000 1,374,000 1,588,000					
„ Galvanised - - - - { Kilogs. 6,852,000 12,171,000 18,032,000 18,554,000 24,910,000 Pesos Oro 582,000 1,035,000 1,442,000 1,489,000 1,973,000					
Machinery and Tools :					
Agricultural - - - - Pesos Oro 1,951,000 2,257,000 3,707,000 1,203,000 837,000					
Industrial - - - - - " 2,336,000 3,378,000 2,074,000 1,073,000 1,265,000					
Railway Materials (except Steel Rails and Fishplates) " 2,953,000 2,889,000 1,440,000 1,562,000 1,940,000					
Railway Materials : Steel Rails & Fishplates " * * * 3,329,000					
Tin Plates - - - - - { Kilogs. 1,337,000 2,102,000 3,095,000 2,917,000 6,250,000 Pesos Oro 124,000 169,000 289,000 236,000 501,000					
Oil, Olive - - - - - { Kilogs. 5,968,000 3,417,000 4,308,000 6,568,000 6,626,000 Pesos Oro 1,969,000 957,000 1,077,000 1,312,000 1,325,000					
„ Mineral (Kerosene) - - - - { Hectol. 161,003 184,339 238,221 309,953 312,842 Pesos Oro 805,000 922,000 1,191,000 930,000 939,000					
Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c. } Pesos Oro 2,688,000 3,128,000 3,195,000 2,237,000 2,952,000					
Sackcloth (Harpillera) - - - - { Kilogs. 15,799,000 17,575,000 20,517,000 19,487,000 25,291,000 Pesos Oro 3,160,000 3,515,000 4,103,000 3,897,000 5,058,000					
Sailcloth - - - - - { Kilogs. 1,260,000 1,085,000 1,045,000 872,000 1,129,000 Pesos Oro 584,000 578,000 590,000 498,000 644,000					
Silk Tissues—Pure - - - - { Kilogs. 29,000 44,000 34,000 32,000 41,000 Pesos Oro 461,000 753,000 654,000 509,000 736,000					
Sugar, Refined - - - - - { Kilogs. 18,324,000 9,884,000 12,062,000 5,620,000 2,071,000 Pesos Oro 3,482,000 1,878,000 1,206,000 562,000 207,000					
Wine - - - - - Pesos Oro 5,425,000 7,278,000 5,851,000 7,305,000 6,866,000					
Wood and Manufactures of - - - " 3,712,000 4,890,000 5,388,000 3,916,000 6,949,000					
Woollen Tissues—Pure - - - { Kilogs. 455,000 1,722,000 1,553,000 1,448,000 1,548,000 Pesos Oro 3,962,000 4,775,000 4,522,000 5,056,000 5,419,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Pesos Oro 91,481,000 96,224,000 92,789,000 95,096,000 112,164,000 £ 18,296,000 19,245,000 18,558,000 19,019,000 22,433,000					

* Not separately distinguished.

No. 20—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE including SILVER BULLION).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
345 66,000	330 47,000	223 37,000	496 56,000	1,228 70,000	4,752 112,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	Animals : Horses, Mules, and Asses.
59,461 936,000	31,974 563,000	44,816 507,000	27,422 308,000	44,748 133,000	67,941 352,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	Other.
3,247,000	3,527,000	3,151,000	2,559,000	3,462,000	2,109,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Apparel and ready-made Clothing.
784,155 4,720,000	885,061 5,319,000	1,100,776 5,077,000	779,856 4,691,000	939,291 5,657,000	1,060,000 6,988,000	<i>Tonnes</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	Coal and Coke.
12,155,000 10,594,000	14,688,000 12,997,000	15,166,000 13,862,000	17,103,000 14,386,000	14,745,000 12,216,000	13,470,000 11,486,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	Cotton Tissues—Pure.
2,985,000	3,102,000	3,343,000	3,761,000	4,115,000	3,698,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Chemical Products and Pharmaceutical Preparations.
626,000	817,000	807,000	866,000	843,000	700,000	"	Colours, Paints and Dyes.
905,000	960,000	1,130,000	1,245,000	1,142,000	963,000	"	Leather, and Manufactures of.
633,000 985,000	680,000 918,000	382,000 550,000	426,000 613,000	287,000 397,000	275,000 392,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	Linen Tissues—Pure.
13,492,000	13,894,000	16,475,000	16,019,000	17,170,000	13,652,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Metals and Manufactures : Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Manufactures of, total (excluding Railway Materials).
32,446,000 1,272,000	42,134,000 1,605,000	36,708,000 1,436,000	41,148,000 1,595,000	48,592,000 1,903,000	33,289,000 1,271,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	Iron, Unwrought.
18,494,000 1,487,000	22,510,000 1,806,000	24,892,000 1,991,000	24,278,000 1,942,000	26,721,000 2,138,000	21,451,000 1,716,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	" Galvanised.
582,000	1,072,000	2,227,000	1,861,000	2,437,000	2,232,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Machinery and Tools : Agricultural.
1,670,000	1,860,000	2,323,000	2,595,000	2,354,000	1,940,000	"	Industrial.
991,000	1,507,000	519,000	1,575,000	1,361,000	1,465,000	"	Railway Materials (except Steel Rails & Fishplates).
2,503,000	2,385,000	1,083,000	1,460,000	3,193,000	2,800,000	"	Railway Materials : Steel Rails and Fishplates.
3,170,000 254,000	3,779,000 303,000	4,512,000 362,000	4,705,000 378,000	2,829,000 228,000	5,182,000 416,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	Tin Plates.
4,766,000 952,000	5,878,000 1,174,000	6,714,000 1,352,000	7,692,000 1,538,000	7,446,000 1,488,000	6,953,000 1,390,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	Oil, Olive.
447,138 1,341,000	234,613 704,000	328,394 985,000	390,015 1,170,000	430,828 1,292,000	366,119 1,098,000	<i>Hectol.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	" Mineral (Kerosene).
2,643,000	3,017,000	3,046,000	2,926,000	3,043,000	2,557,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Paper and Manufactures, including Books, &c.
13,504,000 2,701,000	20,088,000 4,018,000	31,580,000 6,316,000	22,165,000 3,369,000	25,747,000 3,862,000	24,928,000 3,740,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	Sackcloth (<i>Harpillera</i>).
655,000 386,000	988,000 574,000	656,000 376,000	619,000 320,000	673,000 338,000	594,000 295,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	Sailcloth.
42,000 639,000	43,000 721,000	51,000 877,000	56,000 845,000	43,000 639,000	39,000 576,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	Silk Tissues—Pure.
946,000 95,000	441,000 44,000	456,000 46,000	459,000 38,000	280,000 22,000	155,000 12,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	Sugar, Refined.
6,108,000	6,561,000	5,732,000	5,637,000	5,475,000	4,077,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Wine.
4,986,000	6,346,000	7,467,000	7,041,000	7,400,000	6,857,000	"	Wood and Manufactures of.
1,192,000 4,173,000	1,224,000 3,708,000	1,282,000 3,845,000	1,154,000 3,436,000	967,000 2,833,000	954,000 2,754,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Pesos Oro</i>	Woollen Tissues—Pure
98,289,000 19,668,000	107,429,000 21,486,000	116,851,000 23,370,000	113,485,000 22,697,000	113,960,000 22,792,000	103,039,000 20,608,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i> £	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 20—*continued.*

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Animals, Living :					
Cattle $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	125,458 2,625,000	201,645 4,444,000	220,490 4,540,000	408,126 7,003,000	382,539 6,544,000
Sheep $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	40,100 170,000	71,167 363,000	122,218 440,000	429,946 1,292,000	512,016 1,536,000
Other $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{No.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	34,906 644,000	34,248 751,000	44,008 695,000	48,979 757,000	37,975 556,000
Bones and Bone Ash $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tonnes} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	44,762 679,000	44,287 677,000	54,721 626,000	60,329 634,000	30,680 257,000
Grain and Flour:					
Maize $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	445,935,000 8,561,000	84,154,000 1,579,000	54,876,000 1,046,000	772,318,000 10,193,000	1,570,517,000 15,995,000
Wheat $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	470,110,000 14,696,000	1,008,137,000 23,460,000	1,608,249,000 27,118,000	1,010,269,000 19,472,000	523,001,000 12,830,000
Wheat Flour $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	18,849,000 1,024,000	37,921,000 1,319,000	40,758,000 1,020,000	53,935,000 1,882,000	51,732,000 1,950,000
Grease and Tallow $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tonnes} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	19,879 2,264,000	19,066 2,550,000	25,246 2,809,000	40,588 3,808,000	34,143 3,179,000
Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	— 19,576,000	— 13,101,000	102,955,000 15,514,000	96,312,000 18,985,000	88,066,000 15,260,000
Linseed $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tonnes} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	42,987 2,546,000	72,199 2,888,000	104,435 3,583,000	276,443 8,287,000	229,675 6,856,000
Meat Products :					
Beef, Salted $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tonnes} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	44,699 4,100,000	41,151 4,115,000	42,838 4,564,000	55,089 4,225,000	45,907 3,218,000
Mutton, Frozen $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Tonnes} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	25,436 2,035,000	25,041 2,003,000	36,486 1,864,000	41,882 1,675,000	45,105 1,804,000
Sugar $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	2,000 300	18,000 3,000	8,000 1,000	84,000 13,000	22,026,000 3,304,000
Wool, Raw $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilogs.} \\ \text{Pesos Oro} \end{array} \right.$	154,635,000 44,326,000	123,230,000 25,006,000	161,907,000 28,949,000	201,353,000 31,030,000	187,619,000 35,516,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Pesos Oro} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	113,370,000 22,674,000	94,090,000 18,818,000	101,688,000 20,338,000	120,068,000 24,014,000	116,802,000 23,360,000

No. 20—continued.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE, including SILVER BULLION).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
238,121	359,296	312,150	150,550	119,189	118,303	No.	Animals, Living :
5,018,000	7,690,000	6,824,000	3,678,000	1,980,000	2,848,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Cattle.
504,128	577,813	543,458	198,102	25,746	122,501	No.	Sheep.
1,513,000	1,734,000	1,631,000	595,000	78,000	369,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	
47,115	32,772	23,067	56,440	39,275	85,693	No.	Other.
677,000	709,000	573,000	1,669,000	1,026,000	2,401,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	
55,788	44,775	24,857	37,678	31,939	48,828	Tonnes	Bones and Bone Ash
507,000	542,000	329,000	456,000	313,000	437,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	
374,942,000	717,105,000	1,116,276,000	713,248,000	1,112,290,000	1,192,829,000	Kilogs.	Grain and Flour :
5,479,000	9,274,000	13,043,000	11,934,000	18,887,000	22,991,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Maize.
101,845,000	615,161,000	1,713,429,000	1,929,676,000	904,289,000	644,908,000	Kilogs.	Wheat.
3,470,000	27,369,000	38,078,000	48,628,000	26,241,000	18,585,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	
41,443,000	31,933,000	59,464,000	51,203,000	71,742,000	39,040,000	Kilogs.	Wheat Flour.
2,412,000	1,592,000	1,983,000	1,718,000	2,711,000	1,604,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	
31,538	29,341	24,150	24,837	33,368	49,095	Tonnes	Grease and Tallow.
2,656,000	2,863,000	2,206,000	2,805,000	3,903,000	6,269,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	
93,760,000	94,785,000	94,181,000	88,882,000	95,925,000	103,306,000	Kilogs.	Hides, Raw (Cattle and Sheep)
17,297,000	18,253,000	22,654,000	20,918,000	21,470,000	23,694,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	
162,477	158,904	217,713	223,257	338,828	340,937	Tonnes	Linseed.
4,996,000	5,420,000	7,402,000	10,374,000	16,513,000	17,841,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	
26,238	22,242	19,164	16,449	24,296	22,304	Tonnes	Meat Products :
2,466,000	2,116,000	2,038,000	1,980,000	2,879,000	2,647,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	Beef, Salted.
50,894	59,833	56,627	56,412	63,013	80,073	Tonnes	Mutton, Frozen.
2,036,000	2,393,000	2,265,000	4,513,000	5,041,000	6,406,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	
41,734,000	20,820,000	26,701,000	15,270,000	49,413,000	41,694,000	Kilogs.	Sugar.
4,383,000	1,666,000	2,136,000	1,222,000	3,953,000	3,336,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	
205,571,000	221,286,000	237,111,000	101,113,000	228,358,000	197,936,000	Kilogs.	Wool, Raw.
37,450,000	45,585,000	71,284,000	27,992,000	44,666,000	45,811,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	
101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	154,600,000	167,716,000	179,487,000	<i>Pesos Oro</i>	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	33,543,000	35,897,000	£	

No. 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Bicho de Mar	-	<i>Piculs</i>	40,353	41,518	35,344	30,864	38,108
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,031,000	1,053,000	853,000	837,000	767,000
Cigars and Cigarettes	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	228,000	279,000	401,000
Coal	-	<i>Tons</i>	398,230	428,940	486,295	572,431	624,914
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,008,000	2,006,000	3,221,000	3,394,000	3,540,000
Cotton, Raw	-	<i>Piculs</i>	106,635	53,419	43,103	44,711	99,129
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,157,000	661,000	556,000	569,000	1,308,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures:—							
Total		<i>H. Taels</i>	52,707,000	47,138,000	52,105,000	53,071,000	79,241,000
„ Yarn and Thread	-	<i>Piculs</i>	1,305,572	983,399	1,161,694	1,134,000	1,625,000
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	22,153,000	17,862,000	21,397,000	21,209,000	32,010,000
„ Grey shirtings	-	<i>Pieces</i>	6,460,792	4,302,000	4,839,445	5,387,000	5,517,000
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	10,992,000	8,543,000	9,930,000	12,314,000	12,328,000
„ Shirtings, other	-	<i>Pieces</i>	2,672,550	2,080,615	2,813,252	2,054,000	2,947,000
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	5,672,000	4,788,000	6,824,000	6,119,000	7,983,000
„ Manufactures, other	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	13,590,700	13,945,000	13,954,000	13,432,000	26,922,000
Dyes, Aniline	-	„	979,000	1,017,000	1,169,000	859,000	1,546,000
Fish and Fishery Products	-	<i>Piculs</i>	292,906	334,504	305,643	282,000	282,000
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,686,000	3,111,000	3,191,000	3,159,000	3,128,000
Flour	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	671,000	772,000	1,089,000	1,466,000	1,506,000
Ginseng	-	<i>Piculs</i>	3,348	3,447	3,632	4,381	4,023
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	847,000	859,000	849,000	1,223,000	1,620,000
Machinery	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	593,000	931,000	1,120,000	2,385,000	2,064,000
Matches	-	<i>Gross of Boxes</i>	5,227,598	6,098,356	6,615,327	8,116,000	8,360,000
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,424,000	1,540,000	1,639,000	1,914,000	2,100,000
Metals of all kinds, total	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	7,131,000	7,198,000	7,537,000	7,189,000	9,759,000
„ Copper and Manufactures of.	-	<i>Piculs</i>	42,304	47,019	42,576	27,163	50,252
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	621,000	710,000	674,000	471,000	871,000
„ Iron and Manufactures of.	-	<i>Piculs</i>	1,359,343	1,083,415	1,185,410	1,071,000	1,779,000
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,559,000	2,226,000	2,468,000	2,311,000	3,808,000
„ Lead and Quick-silver.	-	<i>Piculs</i>	226,182	180,530	214,836	183,000	173,000
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,003,000	771,000	1,025,000	905,000	916,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates	-	<i>Piculs</i>	84,936	83,062	97,008	131,000	122,000
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,839,000	1,944,000	2,047,000	2,170,000	2,357,000
Oil, Kerosene:—		<i>Gallons</i>	31,884,013	36,720,382	51,670,853	23,056,000	33,521,000
American	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	3,330,000	4,087,000	5,905,000	3,098,000	4,834,000
Russian	-	<i>Gallons</i>	8,649,318	13,286,198	18,034,563	26,567,000	28,285,000
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	873,000	1,484,000	2,100,000	3,195,000	3,522,000
Sumatra	-	<i>Gallons.</i>	—	—	534,000	2,395,000	5,152,000
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	64,000	322,000	728,000
Opium, total of	-	<i>Piculs</i>	70,929	67,912	63,051	51,525	48,930
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	27,418,000	31,691,000	33,336,000	29,165,000	28,652,000
„ Malwa	-	<i>Piculs</i>	28,867	28,531	29,634	26,789	22,979
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	11,481,000	14,175,000	16,389,000	15,667,000	14,321,000
„ Patna	-	<i>Piculs</i>	18,892	20,297	19,743	14,675	16,748
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	7,427,000	9,002,000	9,725,000	7,819,000	9,209,000
„ Benares	-	<i>Piculs</i>	15,362	12,097	9,223	7,740	6,555
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	5,936,000	5,393,000	4,608,000	4,137,000	3,747,000
„ Other	-	<i>Piculs</i>	7,808	6,987	4,451	2,321	2,648
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,574,000	3,121,000	2,614,000	1,542,000	1,375,000
Rice.	-	<i>Piculs</i>	3,948,202	9,474,562	6,440,718	10,096,000	9,415,000
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	5,826,000	12,965,000	9,743,000	15,622,000	15,022,000
Sandalwood	-	<i>Piculs</i>	121,000	118,000	104,000	99,000	131,000
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	761,000	670,000	627,000	607,000	1,209,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar	-	<i>Piculs</i>	522,549	454,365	560,342	479,000	469,000
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,035,000	893,000	884,000	1,009,000	874,000
Sugar, Brown, White, Refined, and Candy	-	<i>Piculs</i>	531,615	1,549,298	1,823,891	1,483,000	1,636,000
	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	2,448,000	7,429,000	9,507,000	7,391,000	7,902,000
Timber, of all kinds	-	<i>H. Taels</i>	1,082,000	1,032,000	1,278,000	1,225,000	1,182,000
Wine, Beer, and Spirits	-	„	365,000	372,000	419,000	614,000	645,400
Wool, Yarn and Manufactures	-	„	4,794,000	4,587,000	3,540,000	3,723,000	5,363,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		<i>Haikwan Taels</i>	135,107,000	151,363,000	162,103,000	171,697,000	202,590,000
		<i>£*</i>	99,413,000	29,800,000	25,919,000	28,080,000	33,765,000

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE
From and after 1895* The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs
in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3¼d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11¾d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), in 1899 (3s. 0½d.).

† Exclusive of a certain quantity of Ironware

‡ As to the increase in this year see note on pp. 214-15.

No 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
44,142	37,047	37,581	29,561	37,687	41,124	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar.
1,092,000	987,000	1,065,000	683,000	797,000	1,130,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
514,000	687,000	870,000	1,012,000	2,218,000	1,999,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
549,359	730,606	859,370	864,158	1,152,959	1,173,621	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
3,693,000	5,281,000	6,397,000	6,388,000	8,352,000	6,843,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
160,256	229,005	278,366	134,750	254,855	248,566	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
2,260,000	2,840,000	3,476,000	1,833,000	3,868,000	3,858,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } „ Yarn and Manufactures:—
						Total.
78,663,000	77,619,000	103,465,000	75,606,000	99,652,000	127,545,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,573,000	1,963,000	2,749,000	1,491,000	2,276,000	2,453,000	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Yarn and Thread.
34,430,000	39,295,000	54,941,000	30,187,000	49,012,000	54,794,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
4,958,000	5,131,000	5,131,000	4,502,000	4,122,000	6,318,000	<i>Pieces</i> } „ Grey shirtings.
11,200,000	11,293,000	11,254,000	11,262,000	10,914,000	15,648,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,596,000	2,380,000	3,023,000	2,737,000	2,814,000	3,084,000	<i>Pieces</i> } „ Shirtings, other.
8,438,000	7,241,000	8,793,000	8,740,000	8,975,000	12,917,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
24,595,000	19,790,000	28,477,000	25,417,000	30,751,000	44,186,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } „ Manufactures, other.
1,470,000	1,261,000	1,734,000	1,697,000	1,618,000	2,181,000	„ Dyes, Aniline.
308,000	268,000	335,000	308,000	353,000	340,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.†
3,445,000	3,162,000	3,849,000	3,391,000	4,275,000	3,829,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
1,222,000	1,775,000	3,189,000	3,330,000	4,727,000	3,844,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Flour.
4,892	4,814	5,107	4,032	4,280	3,859	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng.
2,149,000	2,545,000	1,806,000	1,621,000	1,182,000	1,615,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,717,000	1,759,000	1,527,000	1,450,000	1,220,000	794,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Machinery.
9,254,000	11,352,000	11,315,000	9,274,000	13,158,000	15,206,000	<i>Gross of Boxes</i> } Matches.
2,051,000	2,597,000	2,713,000	2,235,000	3,067,000	3,585,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
8,147,000	9,787,000	9,208,000	9,178,000	10,429,000	10,575,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Metals of all kinds, total.
51,937	38,297	25,284	26,401	12,342	33,566	<i>Piculs</i> } Copper and Manufactures
1,041,000	777,000	725,000	792,000	421,000	983,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } „ of.
990,000	1,577,000	1,212,000	896,000	1,105,000	1,162,000	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Iron and Manufactures of
2,596,000	4,114,000	3,130,000	3,477,000	3,914,000	4,182,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
130,000	149,000	157,000	89,000	155,000	136,000	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Lead and Quicksilver.
772,000	946,000	1,057,000	622,000	982,000	836,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
127,000	165,000	56,000	80,000	153,000	118,000	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Tin and Tin Plates.
2,230,000	2,179,000	1,569,000	2,197,000	3,414,000	2,800,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
48,213,000	50,084,000	40,725,000	34,447,000	57,760,000	45,288,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene:—
6,985,000	6,798,000	6,502,000	6,304,000	8,639,000	6,828,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } American.
36,924,000	19,926,000	35,695,000	32,709,000	32,486,000	6,106,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Russian.
4,618,000	2,202,000	4,891,000	5,148,000	4,276,000	1,283,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
14,212,000	26,872,000	11,993,000	16,424,000	40,640,000	33,797,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Sumatra.
1,746,000	2,915,000	1,608,000	2,503,000	4,353,000	3,372,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
49,217	49,785	59,100	49,201	49,466	50,801	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of.¶
27,901,000	29,256,000	35,793,000	31,031,000	32,937,000	35,457,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
19,541	18,980	28,361	22,872	21,774	17,776	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Malwa.
12,692,000	11,902,000	18,112,000	14,294,000	14,996,000	13,579,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
18,640	18,499	18,748	15,859	17,468	20,308	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Patna.
9,537,000	10,371,000	10,813,000	10,027,000	11,275,000	13,569,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
8,174	10,462	11,009	9,980	9,788	10,446	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Benares.
4,240,000	5,992,000	6,327,000	6,421,000	6,425,000	7,148,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,862	1,844	982	490	436	2,271	<i>Piculs</i> } „ Other.
1,432,000	991,000	541,000	289,000	243,000	1,161,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
2,104,000	4,645,000	7,365,000	6,207,000	4,412,000	9,731,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice.
4,011,000	10,449,000	17,813,000	11,377,000	7,051,000	23,611,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
106,000	92,000	102,000	72,000	97,000	158,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sandalwood.
1,182,000	1,035,000	1,188,000	933,000	1,212,000	1,669,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }
544,000	547,000	580,000	361,000	679,000	519,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,111,000	1,084,000	1,160,000	837,000	1,551,000	1,288,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
2,298,000	1,813,000	2,078,000	1,291,000	2,565,000	4,473,000	<i>Piculs</i> }
10,226,000	9,019,000	10,226,000	6,424,000	13,457,000	20,711,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sugar, Brown, White, Refined,
1,324,000	967,000	1,309,000	1,035,000	1,733,000	2,295,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Candy.
678,000	825,000	1,150,000	1,475,000	3,003,000	1,500,000	„ Timber of all kinds.
4,838,000	3,190,000	4,176,000	3,423,000	4,727,000	3,921,000	„ Wine, Beer, and Spirits.
						„ Wool, Yarn and Manufactures.
202,829,000	209,579,000	264,748,000	211,070,000	268,303,000	315,364,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
30,213,000	30,236,000	39,850,000	32,760,000	39,756,000	40,997,000	£* } OTHER ARTICLES.

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Imports from Corea.

Department to have been as follows:—In 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.),

in 1900 (3s. 1½d.), in 1901 (2s. 11½d.), and in 1902 (2s. 7½d.) † Not including Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed.

Unclassed, which was returned by value only in these years.

¶ Prior to 1893 duty and *likin* were not uniformly included in the value of Opium.

No. 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
Beancake - { <i>Piculs</i> { 1,704,000 1,967,000 } 511,000 57,000 1,544,000					
Beans - { <i>H. Taels</i> { 1,629,000 2,522,000 } 508,000 56,000 1,815,000					
<i>Piculs</i> { 1,586,000 177,000 1,333,000					
<i>H. Taels</i> { 1,958,000 333,000 2,066,000					
Bristles - { <i>Piculs</i> — — 18,378 27,142 21,886					
<i>H. Taels</i> — — 567,000 650,000 715,000					
Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Goats - { <i>No.</i> — — 159,092 233,668 —					
<i>H. Taels</i> — — 890,000 977,000 982,000					
China-ware, Earthenware, and Pottery - { <i>Piculs</i> 269,573 317,515 308,718 542,000 360,000					
<i>H. Taels</i> 1,084,000 1,179,000 1,231,000 1,541,000 1,628,000					
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes - { <i>H. Taels</i> 1,593,000 1,830,000 1,851,000 2,190,000 2,088,000					
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Piculs</i> 508,843 576,155 747,231 896,000 418,000					
<i>H. Taels</i> 5,089,000 6,166,000 7,361,000 11,203,000 5,018,000					
Cotton Manufactures: Nan-keens - { <i>Piculs</i> 10,000 17,000 16,000 37,000 21,000					
<i>H. Taels</i> 383,000 645,000 614,000 1,344,000 828,000					
Firecrackers and Fire-works - { <i>Piculs</i> 130,957 121,268 165,359 329,000 184,000					
<i>H. Taels</i> 1,181,000 1,099,000 1,576,000 1,961,000 1,828,000					
Fish and Fishery Products - { <i>H. Taels</i> 496,000 761,000 849,000 941,000 1,012,000					
Fruits, of all kinds - { <i>Piculs</i> 666,000 779,000 825,000 870,000 805,000					
<i>H. Taels</i> 62,000 80,000 97,000 98,000 87,000					
Hemp - { <i>Piculs</i> 356,000 475,000 600,000 553,000 643,000					
<i>H. Taels</i> 62,911 95,597 119,020 115,000 158,000					
Hides, Cow and Buffalo - { <i>H. Taels</i> 495,000 753,000 1,090,000 981,000 1,826,000					
Mats and Matting - { <i>H. Taels</i> 1,292,000 1,929,000 1,443,000 1,976,000 2,534,000					
Medicines - { <i>Piculs</i> 421,000 988,000 1,117,000 1,161,000 1,164,000					
<i>H. Taels</i> 38,000 48,000 51,000 38,000 26,000					
Nutgalls - { <i>Piculs</i> 461,000 571,000 385,000 335,000 327,000					
Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.) - { <i>Piculs</i> 44,000 152,000 197,000 223,000 219,000					
<i>H. Taels</i> 256,000 802,000 1,003,000 1,018,000 1,422,000					
Paper of all Kinds (including Books) - { <i>Piculs</i> 223,809 241,916 253,181 419,000 267,000					
<i>H. Taels</i> 1,573,000 1,757,000 1,784,000 1,986,000 1,858,000					
Provisions and Vegetables - { <i>H. Taels</i> 743,000 936,000 932,000 1,168,000 1,315,000					
Silk, and Manufactures of:—					
Total - { <i>"</i> 33,292,000 38,114,000 42,644,000 50,687,000 42,089,000					
„ Raw, white and yellow - { <i>Piculs</i> 84,769 80,407 78,860 67,623 44,998					
„ „ Steam Filature - { <i>H. Taels</i> 25,844,000 24,387,000 24,955,000 21,398,000 15,181,000					
„ „ Wild - { <i>Piculs</i> — — 4,344 27,056 27,041					
„ „ „ „ — { <i>H. Taels</i> — — 2,324,000 11,210,000 11,126,000					
„ Refuse - { <i>Piculs</i> 16,433 13,759 16,241 15,942 16,370					
„ „ „ „ — { <i>H. Taels</i> 1,479,000 1,402,000 1,940,000 1,967,000 2,404,000					
„ Cocoon - { <i>Piculs</i> 55,891 57,615 66,475 55,744 44,937					
„ „ „ „ — { <i>H. Taels</i> 2,604,000 2,920,000 3,739,000 3,065,000 2,102,000					
„ Piece Goods (including Pongees) - { <i>Piculs</i> 6,540 9,635 9,631 24,060 17,845					
„ „ „ „ — { <i>H. Taels</i> 414,000 617,000 645,000 1,083,000 859,000					
„ „ „ „ — { <i>Piculs</i> 15,863 17,135 19,081 23,122 20,850					
„ „ „ „ — { <i>H. Taels</i> 7,372,000 8,253,000 8,415,000 11,330,000 9,723,000					
„ „ „ „ — { <i>Piculs</i> 1,750 3,949 1,633 5,545 5,432					
„ „ „ „ — { <i>H. Taels</i> 579,000 535,000 625,000 632,000 694,000					
Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Rugs - { <i>H. Taels</i> 1,316,000 1,299,000 1,682,000 2,650,000 2,645,000					
Straw Braid - { <i>Piculs</i> 87,273 100,450 120,609 118,000 100,000					
<i>H. Taels</i> 2,057,000 2,429,000 2,531,000 2,494,000 3,907,000					
Sugar, brown, white, and candy - { <i>Piculs</i> 785,618 786,444 780,078 725,000 432,000					
<i>H. Taels</i> 2,073,000 2,319,000 2,437,000 2,130,000 1,478,000					
Tea, Total of (including Dust) - { <i>H. Taels</i> 25,984,000 30,559,000 31,854,000 32,450,000 30,157,000					
„ Black - { <i>Piculs</i> 1,101,228 1,190,206 1,217,215 1,124,000 912,000					
„ „ „ „ — { <i>H. Taels</i> 19,991,000 21,940,000 22,946,000 23,109,000 19,409,000					
„ Green - { <i>Piculs</i> 138,440 236,237 233,465 244,000 217,000					
„ „ „ „ — { <i>H. Taels</i> 3,487,000 5,705,000 5,809,000 4,898,000 5,630,000					
„ „ „ „ — { <i>Piculs</i> 323,112 382,361 395,506 481,000 567,000					
„ „ „ „ — { <i>H. Taels</i> 2,313,000 2,677,000 2,799,000 4,069,000 4,751,000					
„ „ „ „ — { <i>Piculs</i> 9,045 10,754 12,953 15,814 16,234					
„ „ „ „ — { <i>H. Taels</i> 190,000 228,000 278,000 347,000 365,000					
„ „ „ „ — { <i>Piculs</i> 92,127 110,513 113,886 112,000 105,000					
Tobacco, leaf and prepared - { <i>H. Taels</i> 1,075,000 1,204,000 1,336,000 1,417,000 1,445,000					
<i>Piculs</i> 173,407 130,072 253,336 236,000 172,000					
Wool - { <i>H. Taels</i> 1,545,000 1,324,000 2,855,000 2,120,000 1,448,000					
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Haikwan Taels</i> 102,584,000 116,632,000 128,105,000 143,293,000 131,081,000					
<i>£*</i> 22,333,000 22,962,000 20,483,000 23,434,000 21,847,000					

NOTE.—THE RETURNS ARE INCLUSIVE OF THE

From and after 1895

* The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department in 1894 (2s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.),

. . . † As to the increase in this year, see Note on pages 214-15.

No. 20—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE).

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,810,000	1,832,000	2,510,000	1,814,000	2,934,000	3,892,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Beancake.
2,337,000	2,974,000	3,889,000	2,472,000	4,705,000	5,448,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Beans.
2,047,000	2,349,000	2,802,000	1,645,000	1,879,000	2,195,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bristles.
3,608,000	4,855,000	5,529,000	2,996,000	3,866,000	4,334,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cattle, Sheep, Pigs and Goats.
24,351	23,425	28,162	21,871	27,287	37,547	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery.
810,000	869,000	1,106,000	929,000	1,225,000	1,702,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Clothing (Chinese), Boots, and Shoes.
—	—	191,567	207,252	233,847	245,121	<i>No.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,284,000	1,432,000	1,337,000	1,418,000	1,759,000	1,803,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Cotton Manufactures : Nan-keens.
338,000	337,000	373,000	353,000	337,000	383,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-works.
1,384,000	1,504,000	1,803,000	1,627,000	1,693,000	1,853,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Fish and Fishery Products.
2,178,000	1,983,000	2,224,000	2,040,000	1,861,000	1,851,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Fruits, of all kinds.
493,000	274,000	229,000	712,000	291,000	775,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Hemp.
7,393,000	3,151,000	2,980,000	9,861,000	4,706,000	13,161,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Hides, Cow and Buffalo.
29,000	30,000	29,000	30,000	28,000	22,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Mats and Matting.
1,240,000	1,254,000	1,231,000	1,301,000	1,221,000	984,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Medicines.
175,000	132,000	151,000	135,000	153,000	123,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Nutgalls.
1,746,000	1,317,000	1,554,000	1,621,000	1,980,000	1,710,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Oil (Bean, Ground-nut, Tea, Wood, &c.)
1,058,000	1,110,000	1,234,000	1,208,000	1,088,000	1,196,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Paper of all Kinds (including Books).
1,047,000	1,105,000	1,444,000	1,212,000	1,466,000	1,344,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Provisions and Vegetables.
99,000	107,000	166,000	178,000	175,000	222,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Silk, and Manufactures of :—
784,000	782,000	1,323,000	1,073,000	1,338,000	1,876,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Total.
216,000	226,000	233,000	234,000	235,000	295,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Raw, white and yellow.
3,070,000	3,747,000	3,929,000	4,148,000	4,523,000	5,727,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Steam Filature.
2,970,000	3,683,000	3,652,000	3,305,000	3,457,000	3,969,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Wild.
1,276,000	1,394,000	1,523,000	1,478,000	1,519,000	1,935,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Refuse.
34,000	43,000	36,000	47,000	35,000	48,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Cocoons.
831,000	803,000	722,000	1,056,000	770,000	839,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Piece Goods (including Pongees).
295,000	321,000	242,000	280,000	343,000	466,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Manufactures, other.
2,212,000	2,462,000	2,046,000	2,291,000	2,797,000	3,486,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Skins (Furs), Skin Clothing and Rugs.
297,000	278,000	293,000	320,000	319,000	334,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Straw Braid.
2,122,000	1,742,000	2,158,000	2,506,000	2,667,000	3,008,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sugar, brown, white, and candy.
1,381,000	1,590,000	2,183,000	2,496,000	2,733,000	2,881,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tea, Total of (including Dust).
55,250,000	56,104,000	82,109,000	49,444,000	60,916,000	79,212,000	<i>"</i> } " Black.
56,078	51,282	73,991	43,063	58,759	49,962	<i>Piculs</i> } " Green.
19,215,000	19,873,000	33,684,000	17,857,000	21,739,000	25,054,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Brick, Black and Green.
41,485	41,050	49,435	35,277	49,938	50,557	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tablet.
18,718,000	18,103,000	26,335,000	16,039,000	21,807,000	33,372,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
19,046	16,489	24,674	18,867	20,499	19,179	<i>Piculs</i> } Wool.
3,059,000	2,805,000	5,227,000	2,660,000	2,822,000	3,702,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Black.
58,350	71,339	91,254	60,182	66,044	72,436	<i>Piculs</i> } " Green.
2,633,000	3,741,000	5,064,000	2,088,000	2,665,000	5,003,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Brick, Black and Green.
20,145	18,584	21,878	18,793	8,585	13,436	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tablet.
835,000	890,000	1,335,000	1,089,000	643,000	1,530,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
20,401	19,319	18,088	18,297	20,695	20,628	<i>Piculs</i> } Wool.
10,095,000	10,045,000	9,892,000	9,028,000	10,227,000	9,652,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Black.
1,887	1,934	1,782	2,361	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Green.
695,000	647,000	634,000	684,000	662,000	606,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Brick, Black and Green.
3,084,000	3,073,000	3,791,000	2,375,000	4,027,000	5,268,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Tablet.
98,000	74,000	80,000	81,000	94,000	101,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
6,659,000	3,132,000	2,882,000	4,371,000	3,591,000	3,904,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wool.
522,000	688,000	886,000	830,000	831,000	675,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " " Black.
1,777,000	2,446,000	3,373,000	2,984,000	3,014,000	2,304,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Green.
29,217,000	28,879,000	31,469,000	25,445,000	18,513,000	22,860,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Brick, Black and Green.
765,000	847,000	936,000	863,000	665,000	687,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tablet.
17,146,000	19,445,000	21,824,000	17,593,000	11,409,000	12,113,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
201,000	185,000	214,000	200,000	189,000	254,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Wool.
6,003,000	4,451,000	4,832,000	4,718,000	4,398,000	6,556,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Black.
558,000	498,000	474,000	317,000	294,000	570,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Green.
5,902,000	4,778,000	4,587,000	3,076,000	2,562,000	4,038,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Brick, Black and Green.
6,149	7,117	6,105	3,027	8,570	7,156	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tablet.
159,000	203,000	218,000	56,000	141,000	149,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
142,000	371,000	174,000	135,000	158,000	169,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Wool.
1,944,000	3,889,000	2,310,000	1,942,000	2,150,000	2,195,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " " Black.
232,000	163,000	282,000	138,000	149,000	226,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Green.
2,391,000	1,426,000	4,151,000	1,864,000	1,805,000	2,821,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Brick, Black and Green.
163,501,000	159,037,000	195,785,000	158,997,000	169,657,000	214,182,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
24,355,000	22,944,000	29,470,000	24,678,000	25,139,000	27,844,000	<i>£*</i> }

TRADE IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS).

the statistics include the Exports to Corea.
ment to have been as follows :—In 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.),
in 1899 (3s. 0½d.), in 1900 (3s. 1½d.), in 1901 (2s. 11½d.), and in 1902 (2s. 7½d.)

No. 20—continued.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.†
Beans, Peas, and Pulse	- { <i>Kin</i> <i>Yen</i>	154,515,000 2,712,000	164,146,000 3,447,000	137,752,000 2,978,000	121,790,000 2,555,000	160,816,000 3,567,000
Chemicals :—						
Chlorate of Potash	- { <i>Kin</i> <i>Yen</i>	1,543,000 310,000	2,431,000 742,000	2,493,000 841,000	1,735,000 419,000	2,061,000 429,000
Soda, Caustic	- { <i>Kin</i> <i>Yen</i>	4,767,000 173,000	5,006,000 192,000	4,623,000 205,000	5,855,000 234,000	2,374,000 84,000
Cotton, Raw, ginned	- { <i>Kin</i> <i>Yen</i>	78,648,000 11,027,000	93,836,000 15,295,000	103,416,000 19,104,000	134,468,000 24,305,000	168,148,000 32,156,000
„ Yarn	- { <i>Kin</i> <i>Yen</i>	24,460,000 7,253,000	19,552,000 7,400,000	16,066,000 8,089,000	14,953,000 7,412,000	20,423,000 11,586,000
„ Tissues	- <i>Yen</i>	4,678,000	5,684,000	6,969,000	6,909,000	12,797,000
Dye Stuffs :—						
Aniline	- { <i>Kin</i> <i>Yen</i>	541,000 418,000	506,000 405,000	651,000 544,000	804,000 682,000	1,294,000 1,148,000
Indigo, Dry	- { <i>Kin</i> <i>Yen</i>	483,000 386,000	412,000 444,000	249,000 330,000	444,000 581,000	954,000 1,067,000
Fish, Salted	- { <i>Kin</i> <i>Yen</i>	535,000 12,000	1,512,000 44,000	2,282,000 63,000	2,641,000 107,000	4,863,000 231,000
Flour	- { <i>Kin</i> <i>Yen</i>	7,528,000 279,000	9,016,000 323,000	16,052,000 641,000	10,576,000 413,000	— 1,219,000
Furs, Skins, and Leather	- <i>Yen</i>	1,193,000	1,096,000	1,461,000	2,356,000	2,355,000
Glass	- „	298,000	484,000	412,000	481,000	879,000
Machinery and Locomotives :—						
Locomotive Engines	- „	200,000	357,000	1,580,000	1,164,000	1,621,000
Machinery, Spinning	- „	355,000	1,912,000	2,858,000	1,896,000	2,992,000
Other,	- „	—	—	—	—	—
Metals and Manufactures of :—						
Iron and Steel	- „	3,740,000	5,392,000	9,214,000	10,528,000	14,711,000
Other Metals	- „	1,275,000	1,425,000	1,754,000	2,717,000	4,043,000
Oil : Kerosene	- { <i>Gallons</i> <i>Yen</i>	32,689,000 3,328,000	49,763,000 4,401,000	55,644,000 5,135,000	44,152,000 4,304,000	54,693,000 6,702,000
Oil Cakes	- { <i>Kin</i> <i>Yen</i>	61,643,000 825,000	41,054,000 600,000	53,292,000 822,000	57,190,000 946,000	165,973,000 3,250,000
Paper, Printing	- { <i>Yen</i>	217,000	213,000	258,000	308,000	723,000
„ Other	- { „	288,000	277,000	430,000	510,000	811,000
Rice	- { <i>Picul</i> <i>Yen</i>	824,000 2,053,000	1,399,000 3,255,000	3,305,000 8,413,000	1,685,000 4,357,000	2,098,000 6,428,000
Ships : Steam	- { <i>No.</i> <i>Yen</i>	8 432,000	12 865,000	38 8,203,000	39 4,701,000	22 1,757,000
Spirits	- { <i>Kin</i> <i>Yen</i>	4,241,000 393,000	4,663,000 379,000	1,943,000 174,000	4,895,000 441,000	6,096,000 481,000
Sugar	- { <i>Kin</i> <i>Yen</i>	196,912,000 9,604,000	214,855,000 11,564,000	228,664,000 13,325,000	248,342,000 11,830,000	235,206,000 13,966,000
Tobacco	- <i>Yen</i>	313,000	474,000	379,000	491,000	1,241,000
Watches and Clocks	- „	726,000	743,000	643,000	1,144,000	2,483,000
Wool and Woollen Yarn	- { <i>Kin</i> <i>Yen</i>	1,380,000 752,000	— 981,000	— 1,162,000	— 2,146,000	4,080,000 2,235,000
Woollen Tissues	- <i>Yen</i>	4,891,000	5,433,000	4,866,000	9,431,000	14,491,000
„ Tissues Mixed with Cotton	- { „	1,379,000	1,924,000	2,027,000	1,236,000	3,888,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	- { <i>Yen</i> <i>£*</i>	71,277,000 10,246,000	88,188,000 11,281,000	117,371,000 12,324,000	129,083,000 13,607,000	180,080,000 19,509,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows :—In 1892 (2s. 10½d.), and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	1901.†	1902.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
238,797,000 6,003,000	245,872,000 7,253,000	312,577,000 8,976,000	170,820,000 4,972,000	193,871,000 5,419,000	211,900,000 5,901,000	Kin Yen	} Beans, Peas, and Pulse. Chemicals :—
2,559,000 498,000	3,782,000 632,000	2,332,000 419,000	4,180,000 679,000	3,198,000 585,000	4,857,000 785,000	Kin Yen	
6,656,000 230,000	11,800,000 423,000	11,227,000 522,000	15,087,000 930,000	7,399,000 460,000	12,448,000 788,000	Kin Yen	} Soda, Caustic.
222,071,000 43,225,000	250,300,000 45,517,000	334,447,000 61,434,000	246,720,000 58,576,000	245,877,000 59,867,000	235,260,000 78,864,000	Kin Yen	
16,510,000 9,941,000	16,521,000 8,962,000	8,560,000 5,346,000	9,309,000 7,395,000	6,231,000 5,239,000	2,939,000 2,126,000	Kin Yen	} " Yarn.
11,354,000	13,042,000	10,191,000	19,727,000	10,339,000	16,329,000	Yen	
1,082,000 940,000	1,364,000 1,227,000	1,119,000 912,000	1,746,000 1,338,000	1,095,000 895,000	2,267,000 1,661,000	Kin Yen	} Dye Stuffs :— Aniline.
1,196,000 1,538,000	1,806,000 2,271,000	1,769,000 2,904,000	1,852,000 3,903,000	1,244,000 2,665,000	1,418,000 3,098,000	Kin Yen	
9,277,000 496,000	10,613,000 610,000	25,921,000 1,366,000	45,125,000 2,282,000	30,542,000 1,443,000	40,301,000 2,011,000	Kin Yen	} Fish, Salted.
—	—	36,746,000 1,754,000	92,479,000 4,285,000	63,120,000 2,891,000	80,093,000 3,670,000	Kin Yen	
1,389,000	2,372,000	1,902,000	2,895,000	2,294,000	2,305,000	Yen	} Flour.
1,827,000	2,448,000	1,541,000	1,308,000	1,569,000	1,848,000	Yen	
837,000	1,054,000	1,541,000	1,308,000	1,569,000	1,848,000	"	} Furs, Skins, and Leather.
4,236,000	4,283,000	1,968,000	1,089,000	1,749,000	1,708,000	"	
5,402,000	3,089,000	773,000	810,000	1,279,000	701,000	"	} Glass.
5,280,000	4,170,000	3,140,000	5,341,000	12,117,000	6,132,000	"	
16,997,000 3,114,000	19,801,000 3,562,000	15,689,000 4,389,000	32,147,000 6,287,000	20,873,000 5,619,000	19,255,000 5,250,000	"	} Machinery and Locomotives : Locomotive Engines.
64,548,000 8,391,000	71,664,000 8,268,000	55,139,000 8,612,000	72,057,000 15,362,000	72,457,000 15,784,000	78,940,000 15,748,000	"	
173,016,000 3,340,000	211,680,000 4,642,000	282,134,000 6,830,000	234,070,000 5,794,000	352,395,000 8,184,000	441,574,000 10,122,000	Gallons Yen	} Oil : Kerosene.
857,000 847,000	2,283,000 1,241,000	748,000 1,450,000	2,037,000 3,128,000	864,000 2,065,000	1,403,000 2,969,000	Kin Yen	
6,357,000 21,710,000	11,945,000 49,090,000	2,326,000 8,545,000	2,330,000 9,189,000	3,171,000 12,109,000	4,608,000 18,128,000	Picul Yen	} Paper, Printing " Other.
20 8,233,000	20 7,609,000	14 3,669,000	15 2,648,000	15 2,566,000	21 1,790,000	No. Yen	
11,992,000 969,000	29,730,000 2,700,000	17,451,000 2,061,000	1,239,000 132,000	1,920,000 170,000	1,711,000 201,000	Kin Yen	} Rice.
336,617,000 20,332,000	454,537,000 29,104,000	286,664,000 17,929,000	417,185,000 27,072,000	501,139,000 33,989,000	263,813,000 14,468,000	Kin Yen	
2,410,000	8,028,000	6,496,000	788,000	479,000	1,715,000	Yen	} Ships : Steam.
2,401,000	3,440,000	501,000	1,937,000	1,481,000	862,000	"	
4,147,000 2,516,000	3,800,000 2,612,000	8,364,000 5,060,000	5,910,000 5,957,000	5,861,000 4,275,000	5,180,000 4,619,000	Kin Yen	} Spirits.
8,427,000	9,999,000	7,935,000	14,576,000	6,515,000	6,648,000	Yen	
2,338,000	1,622,000	1,794,000	4,014,000	1,717,000	2,671,000	"	} Wool and Woollen Yarn.
231,776,000	293,722,000	234,061,000	299,958,000	268,194,000	281,388,000	Yen	
23,500,000	29,780,000	23,731,000	30,412,000	27,192,000	28,530,000	£*	} Woollen Tissues.
							} Tissues, Mixed with Cotton.
							} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

in 1893 (2s. 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.), in 1894 (2s. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.), in 1895 (2s. 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.);

† The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

‡ Excluding Formosa.

No. 20—continued.

JAPAN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.†
Bamboo and other Wood - - Yen		389,000	342,000	465,000	545,000	772,300
Camphor - - - - -	{ Kin	3,064,000	2,487,000	2,071,000	2,238,000	6,014,000
	{ Yen	1,275,000	1,309,000	1,024,000	1,529,000	3,367,000
Coal - - - - -	{ Tons	1,299,000	1,505,000	1,701,000	1,845,000	2,202,000
	{ Yen	4,572,000	4,818,000	6,578,000	7,005,000	8,902,000
Copper - - - - -	{ Kin	29,917,000	25,501,000	25,404,000	24,187,000	24,184,000
	{ Yen	4,855,000	4,564,000	4,901,000	5,158,000	5,479,000
Cotton Yarn - - - - -	{ Kin	33,000	316,000	3,539,000	3,533,000	12,975,000
	{ Yen	8,000	59,000	956,000	1,034,000	4,029,000
Cotton Tissues - - - - Yen		721,000	1,502,000	3,114,000	3,952,000	3,533,000
Earthenware and Porcelain - "		1,480,000	1,577,000	1,485,000	1,955,000	1,975,000
Fans - - - - -	{ No.	10,823,000	16,139,000	9,049,000	11,574,000	20,288,000
	{ Yen	305,000	424,000	319,000	400,000	694,000
Fish (including Shell-fish) - - Yen		2,201,000	2,752,000	2,519,000	2,300,000	2,519,000
Lacquered Ware - - - - "		528,000	709,000	798,000	1,083,000	948,000
Matches - - - - -	{ Gross	9,242,000	13,541,000	13,843,000	16,914,000	17,980,000
	{ Yen	2,202,000	3,538,000	3,796,000	4,673,000	4,986,000
Mats, for flooring - - - - Yen		1,177,000	1,723,000	1,965,000	3,461,000	3,058,000
Paper - - - - -		321,000	348,000	360,000	498,000	803,000
Rice - - - - -	{ Picul	1,217,000	1,589,000	1,426,000	1,800,000	2,281,000
	{ Yen	4,163,000	5,003,000	5,595,000	7,210,000	8,872,000
Sea-weed - - - - -		1,593,000	1,639,000	1,117,000	1,105,000	1,228,000
Silk, Raw - - - - -	{ Kin	5,407,000	3,712,000	5,484,000	5,810,000	3,919,000
	{ Yen	36,270,000	28,167,000	39,353,000	47,866,000	28,831,000
Silk ("Noshi") - - - -	{ Kin	2,095,000	1,647,000	1,701,000	1,597,000	1,628,000
	{ Yen	1,897,000	1,592,000	1,632,000	1,347,000	1,248,000
Silk Was'e - - - - -	{ Kin	2,022,000	1,525,000	2,153,000	2,225,000	2,451,000
	{ Yen	1,315,000	1,201,000	1,576,000	1,515,000	1,516,000
Silk Tissues - - - - -		7,929,000	7,975,000	12,058,000	15,338,000	12,034,000
Straw Plait - - - - -	{ Bundles	647,000	1,253,000	2,063,000	3,479,000	5,497,000
	{ Yen	155,000	378,000	743,000	1,388,000	2,234,000
Tea - - - - -	{ Kin	37,518,000	36,444,000	37,544,000	37,251,000	49,307,000
	{ Yen	7,525,000	7,702,000	7,930,000	8,879,000	12,233,000
Umbrellas (European) - -	{ No.	1,202,000	1,693,000	1,961,000	1,631,000	1,807,000
	{ Yen	364,000	589,000	746,000	735,000	774,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - -	{ Yen	90,405,000	88,950,000	112,171,000	134,991,000	127,880,000
	{ £*	12,996,000	11,378,000	11,778,000	14,230,000	13,854,000

* The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In
and the par value in 1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1897.†	1898.†	1899.†	1900.†	1901.†	1902.†	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,108,000	1,293,000	1,494,000	1,993,000	1,991,000	2,424,900	Yen Bamboo and other Wood.
5,782,000	4,723,000	5,958,000	4,852,000	5,038,000	6,996,000	Kin } Camphor.
2,647,000	2,137,000	3,487,000	4,456,000	4,694,000	6,254,000	Yen }
2,112,000	2,204,000	2,510,000	3,380,000	2,957,000	2,983,000	Tons } Coal.
11,577,000	15,237,000	15,262,000	20,167,000	17,727,000	17,457,000	Yen }
23,225,000	27,424,000	25,507,000	34,129,000	36,656,000	34,423,000	Kin } Copper.
5,775,000	7,267,000	11,383,000	12,726,000	13,905,000	10,272,000	Yen }
42,035,000	68,834,000	102,361,000	62,620,000	62,752,000	59,246,000	Kin } Cotton Yarn.
13,490,000	20,117,000	28,521,000	20,589,000	21,466,000	19,902,000	Yen }
3,800,000	3,920,000	4,991,000	6,335,000	6,255,000	6,927,000	Yen Cotton Tissues.
1,819,000	1,991,000	2,181,000	2,472,000	2,492,000	2,462,000	" Earthenware and Porcelain.
26,259,000	18,237,000	15,485,000	24,302,000	19,151,000	17,765,000	No } Fans.
886,000	499,000	532,000	911,000	733,000	727,000	Yen }
2,771,000	2,736,000	3,063,000	2,784,000	4,111,000	4,014,000	Yen Fish (including Shell-fish)
767,000	783,000	989,000	1,066,000	995,000	889,000	" Lacquered Ware.
19,538,000	22,078,000	19,628,000	19,318,000	24,991,000	27,291,000	Gross } Matches.
5,642,000	6,274,000	5,891,000	5,761,000	7,393,000	8,170,000	Yen }
3,234,000	3,940,000	3,720,000	3,313,000	5,436,000	6,778,000	Yen Mats, for flooring.
918,000	1,132,000	1,164,000	1,336,000	1,371,000	1,800,000	" Paper.
2,032,000	1,799,000	2,580,000	1,394,000	1,700,000	1,902,000	Picul } Rice.
7,941,000	8,088,000	11,548,000	5,853,000	8,041,000	8,595,000	Yen }
1,433,000	1,333,000	1,641,000	1,848,000	2,636,000	1,918,000	Yen Sea-weed.
6,920,000	4,837,000	5,947,000	4,631,000	8,698,000	8,078,000	Kin } Silk, Raw.
55,630,000	42,047,000	62,628,000	44,657,000	74,667,000	76,859,000	Yen }
1,462,000	1,403,000	1,198,000	834,000	937,000	1,313,000	Kin } Silk ("Noshi").
1,188,000	1,083,000	1,298,000	961,000	995,000	1,694,000	Yen }
2,918,060	2,688,000	3,100,000	3,066,000	3,852,000	3,880,000	Kin } Silk Waste
1,832,000	1,573,000	2,776,000	3,201,000	3,473,000	4,020,000	Yen }
13,229,000	16,329,000	20,894,000	23,512,000	30,001,000	31,381,000	Yen Silk Tissue.
6,760,000	5,961,000	7,135,000	8,802,000	6,974,000	8,612,000	Bundles } Straw Platt.
3,182,000	2,404,000	2,770,000	4,025,000	2,990,000	2,939,000	Yen }
48,049,000	46,264,000	48,905,000	45,886,000	45,976,000	48,687,000	Kin } Tea.
14,840,000	14,458,000	13,807,000	13,868,000	12,371,000	17,003,000	Yen }
1,685,000	1,789,000	2,291,000	1,921,000	2,110,000	2,053,000	No. } Umbrellas (European).
627,000	687,000	954,000	861,000	1,024,000	1,038,000	Yen }
174,125,000	175,637,000	223,931,000	210,614,000	257,634,000	269,342,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
17,654,000	17,808,000	22,704,000	21,351,000	26,121,000	27,308,000	£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

1892 (2s. 10½d.) in 1893 (2s. 6½d.), in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.), and in 1896 (2s. 2d.);

† The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION* (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland - - - - -	12,793,000	11,948,000	15,836,000	18,879,000	20,880,000
Norway - - - - -	1,829,000	3,063,000	3,431,000	3,476,000	2,580,000
Sweden - - - - -	3,074,000	3,953,000	5,345,000	5,342,000	4,727,000
Denmark - - - - -	1,291,000	1,614,000	2,056,000	1,603,000	1,777,000
Germany - - - - -	103,269,000	101,653,000	101,184,000	142,976,000	175,647,000
Holland - - - - -	3,099,000	3,790,000	7,417,000	5,935,000	5,051,000
Belgium - - - - -	6,678,000	5,199,000	11,218,000	17,017,000	14,610,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	83,060,000	101,178,000	118,416,000	132,759,000	119,782,000
France - - - - -	16,698,000	18,491,000	28,508,000	28,124,000	22,549,000
Switzerland - - - - -	2,529,000	4,083,000	6,957,000	8,479,000	6,234,000
Portugal - - - - -	604,000	797,000	1,864,000	2,392,000	1,112,000
Spain - - - - -	920,000	1,020,000	3,025,000	1,487,000	1,944,000
Italy - - - - -	10,596,000	9,226,000	11,613,000	14,490,000	11,698,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	15,903,000	15,200,000	22,864,000	27,043,000	24,092,000
Greece - - - - -	1,084,000	1,030,000	988,000	2,411,000	1,857,000
Roumania - - - - -	1,544,000	1,458,000	1,397,000	1,934,000	2,377,000
Turkey - - - - -	6,306,000	9,675,000	8,313,000	7,186,000	6,805,000
Egypt - - - - -	17,961,000	20,719,000	16,234,000	21,119,000	12,212,000
United States - - - - -	39,731,000	35,780,000	31,479,000	45,709,000	29,457,000
Brazil - - - - -	418,000	2,244,000	3,927,000	2,487,000	720,000
China - - - - -	28,967,000	27,968,000	33,185,000	38,504,000	41,567,000
East Indies - - - - -	Not separately distinguished.			6,230,000	7,672,000
Persia - - - - -	9,919,000	11,273,000	13,944,000	11,272,000	18,965,000
Other Countries - - - - -	11,069,000	12,518,000	14,345,000	12,718,000	4,193,000
TOTAL - {	Roubles	379,342,000	403,880,000	463,546,000	559,572,000
	£	37,934,000	40,388,000	46,355,000	59,111,000

* Including Merchandise remaining

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Finland - - - - -	16,396,000	21,098,000	18,528,000	15,303,000	15,514,000
Norway - - - - -	2,692,000	2,057,000	5,244,000	4,772,000	4,481,000
Sweden - - - - -	7,620,000	4,593,000	4,983,000	4,152,000	6,028,000
Denmark - - - - -	10,111,000	4,841,000	9,637,000	12,347,000	10,541,000
Germany - - - - -	192,932,000	138,239,000	132,580,000	147,867,000	179,276,000
Holland - - - - -	44,064,000	19,450,000	24,665,000	53,011,000	59,184,000
Belgium - - - - -	23,069,000	14,940,000	25,145,000	26,763,000	25,895,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	179,905,000	118,524,000	155,136,000	175,303,000	174,849,000
France - - - - -	48,906,000	35,110,000	71,837,000	56,161,000	49,531,000
Spain - - - - -	4,905,000	2,438,000	6,210,000	5,766,000	3,417,000
Italy - - - - -	32,398,000	19,635,000	30,654,000	26,906,000	32,418,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	34,001,000	24,073,000	34,561,000	39,801,000	34,523,000
Greece - - - - -	10,251,000	6,812,000	7,249,000	4,687,000	6,757,000
Roumania - - - - -	8,899,000	4,943,000	5,995,000	7,727,000	9,822,000
Turkey - - - - -	20,616,000	15,910,000	16,790,000	16,089,000	13,519,000
Persia - - - - -	9,557,000	9,340,000	11,950,000	12,223,000	14,160,000
Egypt - - - - -	1,865,000	1,496,000	1,826,000	1,909,000	4,863,000
United States - - - - -	92,01,000	2,535,000	2,706,000	1,674,000	2,207,000
China - - - - -	4,896,000	4,782,000	4,087,000	4,488,000	5,047,000
East Indies - - - - -	51,886,000	24,764,000	29,427,000 {	122,000	101,000
Other Countries - - - - -				51,682,000	36,949,000
TOTAL - {	Roubles	707,388,000	475,580,000	599,210,000	668,753,000
	£	70,739,000	47,558,000	59,921,000	66,875,000

No. 21.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—IMPORTS.

into the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
20,451,000	17,409,000	19,112,000	18,439,000	20,016,000	22,032,000	Finland.
2,999,000	5,377,000	5,394,000	5,620,000	5,848,000	6,159,000	Norway.
5,842,000	4,074,000	4,121,000	6,030,000	5,172,000	3,387,000	Sweden.
2,319,000	1,884,000	5,249,000	3,061,000	5,900,000	4,568,000	Denmark.
190,170,000	179,871,000	202,198,000	230,871,000	216,853,000	210,954,000	Germany.
5,834,000	5,863,000	9,777,000	11,414,000	8,822,000	8,550,000	Holland.
19,523,000	26,037,000	23,608,000	17,976,000	9,086,000	8,883,000	Belgium.
111,309,000	104,326,000	115,295,000	129,544,000	127,144,000	102,967,000	United Kingdom.
23,412,000	24,685,000	27,110,000	28,481,000	31,445,000	27,792,000	France.
5,121,000	4,741,000	5,851,000	7,034,000	6,199,000	5,796,000	Switzerland.
1,412,000	1,977,000	1,451,000	1,649,000	1,451,000	1,641,000	Portugal.
2,206,000	2,005,000	3,250,000	3,136,000	4,876,000	1,988,000	Spain
10,006,000	10,559,000	10,171,000	9,261,000	8,935,000	10,231,000	Italy.
22,902,000	19,301,000	23,925,000	30,717,000	26,983,000	24,901,000	Austria-Hungary.
2,599,000	795,000	723,000	916,000	761,000	723,000	Greece.
1,705,000	1,352,000	1,874,000	2,061,000	1,590,000	2,158,000	Roumania.
6,100,000	6,197,000	6,867,000	7,163,000	7,705,000	8,074,000	Turkey.
13,599,000	24,091,000	22,686,000	12,098,000	11,963,000	18,299,000	Egypt.
65,671,000	47,684,000	50,059,000	43,772,000	44,170,000	34,921,000	United States.
3,011,000	1,236,000	1,278,000	561,000	256,000	241,000	Brazil.
41,457,000	39,244,000	40,293,000	43,515,000	45,945,000	46,903,000	China.
8,590,000	7,540,000	8,062,000	6,996,000	5,840,000	7,969,000	East Indies.
17,492,000	18,650,000	21,551,000	21,696,000	20,413,000	25,482,000	Persia.
6,080,000	5,100,000	7,604,000	7,574,000	9,002,000	8,806,000	Other Countries.
589,810,000	559,998,000	617,459,000	650,485,000	626,375,000	593,425,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
58,981,000	59,111,000	65,176,000	68,662,000	66,117,000	62,639,000	

in bond previous to 1897.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE—EXPORTS.

from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
17,655,000	30,432,000	33,264,000	35,116,000	41,034,000	38,699,000	Finland.
4,570,000	6,162,000	4,470,000	4,948,000	6,419,000	4,967,000	Norway.
6,429,000	8,882,000	8,316,000	9,205,000	12,742,000	8,809,000	Sweden.
9,098,000	9,334,000	9,557,000	12,341,000	18,278,000	25,893,000	Denmark.
184,004,000	175,257,000	179,436,000	163,564,000	187,635,000	178,856,000	Germany.
70,850,000	87,257,000	72,257,000	48,821,000	69,304,000	84,689,000	Holland.
23,143,000	32,712,000	28,788,000	23,532,000	23,353,000	21,188,000	Belgium.
160,903,000	150,908,000	139,906,000	129,162,000	145,576,000	156,751,000	United Kingdom.
58,204,000	63,745,000	68,594,000	59,869,000	57,450,000	61,222,000	France.
5,846,000	3,973,000	2,798,000	7,429,000	4,271,000	2,915,000	Spain.
36,412,000	31,471,000	54,608,000	27,755,000	36,790,000	37,751,000	Italy.
29,942,000	39,091,000	42,416,000	26,637,000	26,260,000	30,217,000	Austria-Hungary.
5,279,000	6,057,000	9,653,000	9,794,000	8,733,000	10,331,000	Greece.
7,691,000	10,926,000	12,675,000	6,588,000	5,277,000	10,375,000	Roumania.
14,340,000	13,025,000	14,478,000	12,682,000	13,517,000	21,931,000	Turkey.
14,501,000	16,036,000	17,034,000	17,859,000	20,649,000	23,486,000	Persia.
3,790,000	5,816,000	6,727,000	5,588,000	9,195,000	9,816,000	Egypt.
1,606,000	2,707,000	3,014,000	4,388,000	3,419,000	4,009,000	United States.
5,501,000	6,430,000	6,257,000	7,526,000	6,702,000	9,711,000	China.
63,000	1,916,000	1,856,000	3,235,000	3,777,000	9,072,000	East Indies.
28,745,000	24,537,000	16,269,000	10,854,000	11,037,000	10,895,000	Other Countries.
688,572,000	726,624,000	732,673,000	626,983,000	716,418,000	761,583,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
68,857,000	76,699,000	77,338,000	66,182,000	75,622,000	80,389,000	

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895	1896.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	9,870,000	18,813,000	19,549,000	21,201,000	21,316,000
Sweden	27,253,000	28,020,000	29,433,000	33,535,000	38,292,000
Denmark	11,406,000	10,255,000	9,088,000	9,364,000	10,992,000
Germany	55,294,000	55,577,000	56,294,000	58,590,000	63,933,000
Holland	8,964,000	8,920,000	8,122,000	8,491,000	9,934,000
Belgium	7,474,000	8,289,000	7,942,000	8,999,000	8,845,000
United Kingdom	52,670,000	55,802,000	57,546,000	64,277,000	63,017,000
France	7,445,000	3,652,000	3,632,000	4,431,000	5,219,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	590,000	640,000	681,000	511,000	297,000
Spain	1,307,000	350,000	770,000	767,000	1,110,000
Italy	1,583,000	1,389,000	1,480,000	1,311,000	1,413,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	4,956,000	1,374,000	702,000	528,000	1,107,000
United States	9,472,000	10,371,000	8,926,000	7,798,000	11,268,000
Other Countries	1,703,000	1,117,000	1,825,000	2,507,000	3,475,000
TOTAL	Kroner	199,987,000	204,569,000	205,990,000	222,310,000
	£	11,110,000	11,365,000	11,444,000	12,851,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	3,537,000	4,549,000	4,288,000	3,573,000	4,344,000
Sweden	19,709,000	20,995,000	21,223,000	23,141,000	22,792,000
Denmark	4,442,000	4,475,000	4,438,000	4,809,000	4,836,000
Germany	15,796,000	16,261,000	15,226,000	17,415,000	17,832,000
Holland	5,942,000	6,201,000	6,470,000	6,715,000	7,592,000
Belgium	3,967,000	5,089,000	4,481,000	4,739,000	5,246,000
United Kingdom	43,591,000	47,562,000	45,420,000	47,882,000	56,347,000
France	7,204,000	8,092,000	7,865,000	6,054,000	7,044,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	860,000	1,521,000	1,304,000	1,091,000	808,000
Spain	12,642,000	12,846,000	12,878,000	12,900,000	10,486,000
Italy	3,493,000	3,954,000	3,708,000	3,797,000	2,554,000
United States	1,842,000	1,959,000	1,135,000	699,000	758,000
Australia and New Zealand	570,000	821,000	1,567,000	1,598,000	2,089,000
Other Countries	2,883,000	1,762,000	1,992,000	2,867,000	5,043,000
TOTAL	Kroner	126,478,000	136,087,000	131,995,000	137,280,000
	£	7,027,000	7,560,000	7,333,000	7,627,000

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY--IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
24,079,000	22,974,000	25,318,000	27,196,000	24,751,000	30,297,000	Russia and Finland.
42,278,000	23,618,000	25,568,000	27,164,000	24,029,000	24,343,000	Sweden.
13,205,000	14,431,000	16,591,000	16,563,000	18,509,000	18,238,000	Denmark.
71,348,000	82,190,000	88,050,000	84,072,000	77,492,000	79,309,000	Germany.
9,624,000	12,043,000	13,978,000	14,991,000	13,308,000	15,137,000	Holland.
11,791,000	12,531,000	15,782,000	12,885,000	12,871,000	12,833,000	Belgium.
67,560,000	81,049,000	88,538,000	93,330,000	79,095,000	76,517,000	United Kingdom.
4,058,000	5,130,000	4,218,000	5,205,000	4,433,000	5,284,000	France.
836,000	1,439,000	1,083,000	1,042,000	1,098,000	1,078,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
1,685,000	2,424,000	3,082,000	3,247,000	3,215,000	3,946,000	Spain.
2,001,000	1,706,000	1,525,000	1,507,000	1,611,000	1,617,000	Italy.
20,000	1,774,000	450,000	925,000	1,203,000	2,997,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
11,989,000	14,196,000	19,299,000	17,073,000	13,100,000	12,436,000	United States.
3,244,000	4,624,000	6,998,000	4,853,000	7,529,000	6,189,000	Other Countries.
263,718,000	280,179,000	310,485,000	310,653,000	287,244,000	290,221,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
14,651,000	15,565,000	17,249,000	17,258,000	15,958,000	16,123,000	

NORWAY--EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
4,461,000	4,997,000	5,015,000	5,404,000	5,033,000	6,441,000	Russia and Finland.
25,724,000	15,343,000	15,793,000	14,765,000	15,218,000	15,909,000	Sweden.
7,203,000	6,863,000	6,486,000	7,329,000	6,777,000	7,552,000	Denmark.
21,919,000	23,147,000	22,475,000	22,596,000	20,094,000	25,161,000	Germany.
8,934,000	9,274,000	9,271,000	10,786,000	9,680,000	10,778,000	Holland.
6,527,000	6,683,000	7,133,000	7,710,000	6,991,000	6,755,000	Belgium.
65,387,000	66,284,000	66,494,000	73,512,000	69,708,000	74,731,000	United Kingdom.
7,359,000	6,861,000	6,862,000	8,206,000	8,346,000	9,391,000	France.
718,000	592,000	543,000	595,000	713,000	1,497,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
9,602,000	8,456,000	11,108,000	11,248,000	11,730,000	10,742,000	Spain.
2,790,000	3,322,000	2,251,000	2,216,000	2,233,000	2,830,000	Italy.
853,000	1,349,000	908,000	1,973,000	1,527,000	2,186,000	United States.
1,909,000	2,724,000	2,009,000	3,610,000	3,867,000	1,551,000	Australia and New Zealand.
4,311,000	3,449,000	3,039,000	2,996,000	3,189,000	5,418,000	Other Countries.
167,697,000	153,349,000	159,387,000	172,946,000	165,106,000	180,842,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
9,317,000	8,813,000	8,515,000	9,608,000	9,173,000	10,047,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kronor.	Kronor	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - - -	15,532,000	17,033,000	19,954,000	19,755,000	23,267,000
Norway - - - - -	35,319,000	31,439,000	26,949,000	28,742,000	29,028,000
Denmark - - - - -	43,874,000	39,905,000	39,891,000	37,976,000	45,898,000
Germany - - - - -	115,850,000	112,897,000	119,759,000	116,223,000	117,516,000
Holland - - - - -	9,217,000	7,002,000	3,666,000	8,331,000	8,777,000
Belgium - - - - -	12,169,000	11,399,000	9,782,000	9,629,000	11,689,000
United Kingdom - - - -	95,224,000	86,325,000	97,782,000	97,775,000	98,834,000
France - - - - -	9,573,000	6,247,000	8,515,000	7,932,000	7,170,000
Portugal - - - - -	2,078,000	1,533,000	1,384,000	1,786,000	1,904,000
Spain - - - - -	1,981,000	542,000	578,000	864,000	1,214,000
Italy - - - - -	1,005,000	808,000	947,000	1,077,000	1,425,000
United States - - - - -	12,834,000	10,850,000	11,508,000	10,643,000	9,092,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia - - - - - }	1,449,000	804,000	387,000	96,000	197,000
Other Countries - - - - -	4,211,000	5,935,000	10,071,000	3,461,000	2,214,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor £	360,316,000	332,689,000	351,173,000	344,290,000	358,315,000
	20,017,000	18,483,000	19,510,000	19,127,000	19,906,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - - -	9,311,000	10,243,000	10,725,000	11,292,000	13,337,000
Norway - - - - -	18,227,000	16,111,000	15,269,000	18,054,000	19,548,000
Denmark - - - - -	40,392,000	36,510,000	38,346,000	41,464,000	42,293,000
Germany - - - - -	48,427,000	44,276,000	39,153,000	42,759,000	43,834,000
Holland - - - - -	17,420,000	17,045,000	17,765,000	18,302,000	20,140,000
Belgium - - - - -	11,422,000	11,869,000	9,541,000	8,898,000	12,075,000
United Kingdom - - - -	150,282,000	150,866,000	124,070,000	130,820,000	144,053,000
France - - - - -	19,392,000	29,309,000	32,241,000	25,208,000	29,365,000
Portugal - - - - -	981,000	1,233,000	932,000	1,084,000	929,000
Spain - - - - -	3,857,000	2,651,000	3,466,000	3,624,000	2,489,000
Italy - - - - -	1,125,000	951,000	441,000	539,000	358,000
Egypt - - - - -	744,000	1,154,000	1,559,000	1,428,000	852,000
Cape of Good Hope - - -	2,796,000	3,165,000	2,795,000	3,934,000	6,296,000
Australia - - - - -	639,000	479,000	231,000	579,000	805,000
Other Countries - - - - -	4,285,000	2,410,000	2,091,000	3,449,000	3,909,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor £	329,300,000	328,272,000	298,625,000	311,434,000	340,283,000
	18,294,000	18,237,000	16,590,000	17,302,000	18,905,000

NOTE.—It is stated that the diminution in the value of the exports in 1894 is largely owing

* The returns of the exports to Norway in the years 1898-1901 are incomplete, owing to the abrogation in 1898 of rail-borne exports to Norway have again been obtained.

No. 21—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
27,153,000	27,088,000	28,502,000	34,359,000	24,565,000	30,318,000	Russia and Finland.
32,860,000	21,085,000	20,450,000	21,762,000	22,698,000	24,327,000	Norway.
49,492,000	58,614,000	60,681,000	62,525,000	64,846,000	63,212,000	Denmark.
135,102,000	158,059,000	184,113,000	187,898,000	168,839,000	196,971,000	Germany.
8,521,000	10,191,000	10,391,000	11,185,000	11,889,000	13,407,000	Holland.
13,013,000	16,133,000	16,805,000	13,166,000	13,505,000	17,844,000	Belgium.
121,313,000	139,144,000	154,563,000	176,504,000	132,231,000	130,070,000	United Kingdom.
7,628,000	8,018,000	8,992,000	9,692,000	8,903,000	9,310,000	France.
1,819,000	1,773,000	1,530,000	1,741,000	1,538,000	1,609,000	Portugal.
1,123,000	1,495,000	1,768,000	1,736,000	1,427,000	1,809,000	Spain.
1,273,000	1,417,000	2,068,000	2,128,000	2,494,000	2,366,000	Italy.
7,421,000	10,397,000	10,467,000	9,185,000	10,682,000	10,417,000	United States.
—	—	961,000	1,560,000	1,613,000	1,332,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
1,614,000	1,835,000	3,498,000	1,494,000	1,090,000	2,204,000	Other Countries.
408,332,000	455,249,000	504,789,000	534,935,000	466,320,000	505,196,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
22,685,000	25,292,000	28,044,000	29,719,000	25,907,000	28,066,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
15,047,000	17,113,000	15,861,000	14,028,000	12,618,000	13,469,000	Russia and Finland.
20,639,000	5,549,000*	6,451,000*	7,187,000*	6,653,000*	24,336,000*	Norway.
43,184,000	43,446,000	43,298,000	47,682,000	47,218,000	55,265,000	Denmark.
45,853,000	49,568,000	54,861,000	65,245,000	60,256,000	62,781,000	Germany.
24,426,000	25,350,000	25,667,000	29,941,000	23,161,000	24,068,000	Holland.
13,123,000	13,463,000	13,783,000	14,839,000	12,077,000	15,625,000	Belgium.
149,993,000	148,649,000	157,198,000	169,248,000	149,832,000	148,927,000	United Kingdom.
31,302,000	28,181,000	29,066,000	29,807,000	26,105,000	27,679,000	France.
753,000	1,151,000	852,000	690,000	933,000	919,000	Portugal.
2,586,000	1,420,000	2,851,000	3,650,000	3,486,000	3,597,000	Spain.
466,000	310,000	206,000	222,000	65,000	103,000	Italy.
1,331,000	1,877,000	1,473,000	2,178,000	2,226,000	2,379,000	Egypt.
5,587,000	4,567,000	2,728,000	3,785,000	5,196,000	9,021,000	Cape of Good Hope.
1,026,000	876,000	826,000	731,000	1,483,000	833,000	Australia.
2,879,000	3,359,000	2,964,000	2,101,000	2,196,000	2,371,000	Other Countries.
358,195,000	344,909,000*	358,185,000*	391,334,000*	353,505,000*	392,373,000*	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
19,900,000	19,162,000	19,899,000	21,740,000	19,639,000	21,798,000	

to a revaluation of the units of value, which were found to have been too high in previous years.
of the special law (*Mellanrikolagen*) regulating the trade between Sweden and Norway. In 1902, however, complete returns

No. 21—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	18,851,000	27,465,000	42,566,000	39,607,000	32,839,000
Norway	4,505,000	4,410,000	4,651,000	5,857,000	5,756,000
Sweden	49,112,000	44,464,000	50,452,000	46,797,000	50,709,000
Germany	103,822,000	110,443,000	118,994,000	122,101,000	126,077,000
Holland	7,988,000	8,346,000	8,115,000	9,398,000	8,814,000
Belgium	7,505,000	5,480,000	6,427,000	6,392,000	6,555,000
United Kingdom	68,080,000	69,034,000	68,651,000	70,694,000	78,264,000
France	10,439,000	5,269,000	5,669,000	6,995,000	7,975,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	898,000	824,000	1,070,000	1,105,000	1,213,000
Spain	1,595,000	960,000	1,198,000	1,494,000	1,854,000
Italy	1,005,000	631,000	609,000	900,000	1,871,000
Iceland	2,608,000	2,594,000	3,235,000	2,881,000	2,089,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	498,000	955,000	795,000	1,069,000	937,000
United States	28,629,000	20,194,000	13,643,000	10,085,000	17,023,000
Brazil	133,000	41,000	1,969,000	20,000	83,000
West Indies : Danish	523,000	318,000	388,000	238,000	306,000
" Other	606,000	287,000	587,000	498,000	321,000
East Indies, China, &c.	2,956,000	2,526,000	1,474,000	2,545,000	1,365,000
Other Countries	14,344,000	16,054,000	18,476,000	35,363,000	39,886,000
TOTAL	<i>Kroner</i>	324,537,000	320,295,000	348,969,000	364,039,000
	£	18,030,000	17,794,000	19,387,000	20,224,000

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	3,405,000	2,204,000	2,423,000	2,721,000	5,619,000
Norway	9,015,000	6,596,000	8,072,000	3,046,000	8,584,000
Sweden	26,253,000	24,103,000	22,940,000	6,643,000	21,505,000
Germany	67,031,000	47,220,000	65,973,000	22,271,000	57,842,000
Holland	282,000	284,000	341,000	65,549,000	299,000
Belgium	919,000	926,000	1,010,000	312,000	780,000
United Kingdom	135,600,000	144,095,000	152,642,000	972,000	169,684,000
France	1,263,000	1,349,000	1,754,000	155,376,000	1,974,000
Spain	341,000	192,000	405,000	964,000	352,000
Italy	225,000	531,000	158,000	479,000	234,000
Iceland	2,996,000	2,777,000	2,717,000	165,000	3,291,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	1,064,000	1,078,000	936,000	2,820,000	1,162,000
United States	1,450,000	1,085,000	935,000	1,967,000	1,758,000
West Indies : Danish	182,000	196,000	336,000	2,302,000	80,000
East Indies, China, &c.	2,000	2,000	1,000	6,000	102,000
Other Countries	2,321,000	2,478,000	3,022,000	6,762,000	10,613,000
TOTAL	<i>Kroner</i>	252,319,000	235,116,000	268,894,000	283,879,000
	£	14,018,000	13,062,000	14,648,000	15,771,000

No 21—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner. 38,709,000	Kroner. 37,919,000	Kroner. 36,780,000	Kroner. 49,051,000	Kroner. 58,070,000	Kroner. 93,299,000	Russia.
7,401,000	8,269,000	7,492,000	7,975,000	8,580,000	8,448,000	Norway.
51,650,000	52,665,000	51,625,000	52,528,000	47,393,000	56,094,000	Sweden.
129,301,000	133,701,000	144,253,000	153,568,000	147,497,000	166,468,000	Germany.
7,844,000	8,564,000	10,696,000	12,476,000	13,309,000	12,147,000	Holland.
7,029,000	7,751,000	8,423,000	7,559,000	7,764,000	8,994,000	Belgium.
78,807,000	97,187,000	100,519,000	108,093,000	87,919,000	87,791,000	United Kingdom.
10,644,000	9,144,000	11,147,000	14,854,000	13,013,000	14,374,000	France.
2,342,000	3,671,000	2,657,000	2,566,000	2,560,000	2,516,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
3,685,000	3,917,000	3,884,000	3,591,000	3,247,000	3,072,000	Spain.
2,293,000	1,744,000	2,787,000	2,223,000	1,856,000	1,952,000	Italy.
1,520,000	2,190,000	2,403,000	2,386,000	2,215,000	2,867,000	Iceland.
1,030,000	1,089,000	980,000	1,288,000	1,127,000	1,152,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
48,335,000	64,092,000	78,146,000	77,839,000	86,911,000	71,480,000	United States.
5,924,000	5,230,000	4,554,000	5,017,000	4,226,000	1,700,000	Brazil.
409,000	210,000	76,000	86,000	55,000	1,000	West Indies : Danish.
319,000	592,000	98,000	60,000	49,000	—	" Other.
2,356,000	3,489,000	5,347,000	4,989,000	4,011,000	4,173,000	East Indies, China, &c.
17,200,000	20,795,000	20,212,000	20,654,000	22,979,000	28,207,000	Other Countries.
416,798,000	462,219,000	492,079,000	526,803,000	512,787,000	564,735,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
23,155,000	25,679,000	27,338,000	29,267,000	28,488,000	31,374,000	

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner. 20,379,000	Kroner. 13,833,000	Kroner. 16,209,000	Kroner. 23,010,000	Kroner. 16,437,000	Kroner. 17,882,000	Russia.
9,573,000	10,130,000	11,264,000	12,117,000	12,806,000	12,689,000	Norway.
27,074,000	33,219,000	34,857,000	38,105,000	39,385,000	39,837,000	Sweden.
65,737,000	56,401,000	66,673,000	67,765,000	68,181,000	78,595,000	Germany.
725,000	324,000	472,000	646,000	455,000	210,000	Holland.
1,027,000	1,063,000	1,173,000	1,041,000	1,059,000	1,036,000	Belgium.
191,188,000	199,922,000	216,415,000	233,467,000	250,781,000	270,344,000	United Kingdom.
1,861,000	863,000	1,403,000	1,524,000	640,000	2,524,000	France.
246,000	15,000	53,000	192,000	6,000	2,000	Spain.
315,000	1,000	79,000	30,000	—	1,000	Italy.
2,972,000	2,527,000	2,660,000	2,993,000	3,016,000	3,203,000	Iceland.
1,031,000	987,000	960,000	1,134,000	1,117,000	1,206,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
2,119,000	2,417,000	6,852,000	6,900,000	9,372,000	15,682,000	United States.
136,000	131,000	93,000	59,000	54,000	3,000	West Indies : Danish.
7,000	600,000	454,000	856,000	1,108,000	1,082,000	East Indies, China, &c.
3,731,000	3,928,000	4,904,000	3,722,000	3,649,000	4,244,000	Other Countries.
328,121,000	326,361,000	364,521,000	393,570,000	408,566,000	448,540,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
18,229,000	18,131,000	20,251,000	21,865,000	22,698,000	24,919,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	381,741,000	352,433,000	439,310,000	567,863,000	628,201,000
Norway	19,530,000	19,188,000	19,086,000	15,252,000	19,006,000
Sweden	54,821,000	60,716,000	63,027,000	62,642,000	73,666,000
Denmark	75,355,000	49,153,000	70,379,000	72,355,000	54,693,000
Hanse Towns (See NOTE)	15,293,000	13,681,000	11,457,000	12,940,000	13,901,000
Holland	208,398,000	212,049,000	187,758,000	160,899,000	158,936,000
Belgium	204,348,000	187,750,000	169,582,000	177,040,000	173,206,000
United Kingdom	547,591,000	564,812,000	512,209,000	536,364,000	551,313,000
France					
Algeria	254,338,000	235,727,000	211,190,000	223,199,000	229,535,000
Tunis					
Switzerland	136,652,000	138,983,000	132,054,000	139,143,000	138,551,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira	13,105,000	13,718,000	12,790,000	13,509,000	15,143,000
Spain (including Canary Islands)	40,740,000	35,881,000	39,273,000	28,563,000	35,908,000
Italy	125,305,000	134,747,000	125,145,000	137,828,000	131,999,000
Austria-Hungary	563,039,000	571,068,000	572,449,000	513,046,000	546,852,000
Greece	4,437,000	4,581,000	4,889,000	7,953,000	9,329,000
Bulgaria	16,468,000	10,518,000	3,558,000	2,324,000	3,717,000
Servia	8,129,000	6,723,000	4,691,000	5,579,000	6,634,000
Roumania	36,693,000	83,138,000	58,094,000	35,003,000	68,745,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	27,945,000	16,551,000	18,829,000	22,039,000	25,863,000
China, Hong Kong, Macao and Kiautschou	11,509,000	14,065,000	18,647,000	18,493,000	19,973,000
Japan	7,848,000	7,427,000	6,537,000	7,792,000	9,090,000
British East Indies	149,858,000	178,809,000	164,130,000	162,128,000	171,163,000
Dutch East Indies	25,474,000	31,148,000	52,358,000	68,771,000	77,097,000
British North America	5,574,000	3,824,000	2,007,000	2,078,000	2,954,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	10,090,000	12,370,000	13,826,000	13,387,000	13,448,000
Hayti and San Domingo	11,718,000	11,046,000	13,575,000	15,255,000	13,736,000
British West Indies†	5,508,000	6,569,000	5,903,000	8,432,000	7,094,000
United States	534,790,000	426,595,000	449,792,000	482,775,000	528,304,000
Mexico	14,685,000	11,744,000	12,069,000	11,634,000	13,004,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	17,024,000	23,185,000	35,789,000	39,095,000	32,526,000
Colombia	5,417,000	4,983,000	8,332,000	7,188,000	8,470,000
Venezuela	6,068,000	14,926,000	20,302,000	13,381,000	15,282,000
Ecuador	4,003,000	5,561,000	5,032,000	5,350,000	5,727,000
Bolivia	9,117,000	11,964,000	5,287,000	1,251,000	1,050,000
Peru	6,960,000	7,894,000	5,963,000	4,754,000	3,890,000
Chile	74,327,000	77,287,000	84,608,000	80,376,000	75,798,000
Brazil	133,532,000	125,770,000	91,016,000	114,630,000	99,619,000
Uruguay	8,341,000	8,458,000	8,812,000	8,635,000	10,482,000
Argentine and Patagonia	86,546,000	93,038,000	103,843,000	118,383,000	107,797,000
Australia and New Zealand	85,480,000	96,240,000	97,748,000	113,678,000	103,204,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)†:					
Egypt	13,452,000	12,678,000	13,047,000	17,596,000	20,189,000
Morocco	666,000	1,356,000	1,626,000	1,967,000	2,490,000
British South Africa	15,754,000	16,974,000	13,833,000	17,104,000	21,119,000
Orange River Colony					
Transvaal†	35,000	201,000	480,000	522,000	768,000
East Africa—German	275,000	329,000	1,234,000	320,000	742,000
" " British					
" " Portuguese	5,587,000††	6,180,000††	5,071,000††	4,880,000††	5,916,000††
" " Abyssinia					
" " Madagascar					
South-West Africa—German	3,987,000	3,828,000	2,332,000	2,895,000	3,480,000
West Africa—German					
" " British					
" " Portuguese					
" " French	25,472,000	30,243,000	34,382,000	33,727,000	33,285,000
" " Liberia					
" " Congo Free State					
Other Parts of Africa					
Other Countries	5,473,000	5,591,000	5,449,000	10,682,000	7,370,000
TOTAL	Marks 4,018,500,000	3,961,700,000	3,938,300,000	4,120,700,000	4,307,200,000
	£ 200,925,000	198,085,000	196,915,000	206,035,000	215,360,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included in the Zollgebiet, and certain parts of Baden are excluded. These, together

† Including Swaziland, &c.

† Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE) IMPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE.)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Marks	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
706,620,000	734,751,000	634,956,000	683,629,000	682,028,000	772,041,000	{ Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland).
24,000,000	28,893,000	24,583,000	20,528,000	20,823,000	23,491,000	Norway.
87,224,000	102,555,000	103,767,000	104,430,000	83,907,000	80,017,000	Sweden.
59,785,000	65,057,000	74,001,000	69,694,000	67,470,000	73,975,000	Denmark.
15,610,000	15,305,000	18,919,000	20,348,000	20,499,000	22,461,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
181,152,000	180,949,000	196,741,000	208,913,000	191,950,000	195,081,000	Holland
181,875,000	197,078,000	243,410,000	215,498,000	182,598,000	194,472,000	Belgium.
567,609,000	566,326,000	672,967,000	719,190,000	552,686,000	557,311,000	United Kingdom.
242,644,000	261,486,000	298,190,000	302,569,000	272,243,000	303,625,000	France.
2,788,000	3,942,000	4,902,000	8,343,000	6,640,000	8,571,000	Algeria.
94,000	65,000	158,000	652,000	815,000	618,000	Tunis.
152,468,000	167,903,000	168,418,000	162,869,000	148,372,000	163,483,000	Switzerland.
17,219,000	17,500,000	15,870,000	17,534,000	18,080,000	14,758,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
42,056,000	48,106,000	69,520,000	82,355,000	78,179,000	74,837,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
146,495,000	160,655,000	193,308,000	181,135,000	177,359,000	188,918,000	Italy.
582,725,000	627,199,000	715,506,000	704,422,000	683,619,000	695,489,000	Austria-Hungary.
9,243,000	8,353,000	8,361,000	8,542,000	9,180,000	11,198,000	Greece.
2,066,000	1,798,000	1,170,000	1,607,000	5,601,000	6,813,000	Bulgaria.
8,051,000	6,290,000	7,965,000	9,415,000	7,537,000	12,472,000	Servia.
52,073,000	33,875,000	26,821,000	34,381,000	47,473,000	84,098,000	Romania.
30,454,000	29,481,000	28,873,000	30,172,000	30,071,000	36,474,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
28,006,000	21,721,000	21,317,000	23,318,000	22,836,000	29,506,000	{ China, Hong Kong, Macao and Kiautschou.
11,467,000	10,056,000	16,493,000	14,666,000	16,485,000	17,587,000	Japan.
204,606,000	220,942,000	230,460,000	224,712,000	214,811,000	238,352,000	British East Indies.
67,346,000	61,933,000	62,379,000	83,662,000	96,746,000	90,861,000	Dutch East Indies.
4,177,000	5,882,000	4,249,000	6,383,000	7,394,000	9,446,000	British North America.
12,847,000	12,515,000	12,847,000	11,840,000	12,407,000	14,601,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
11,370,000	8,806,000	9,434,000	10,006,000	8,253,000	6,515,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
8,613,000	7,908,000	7,760,000	9,543,000	5,905,000	6,604,000	British West Indies.†
652,095,000	876,136,000	893,829,000	1,003,604,000	985,836,000	893,003,000	United States.
12,683,000	11,296,000	11,818,000	12,869,000	10,795,000	12,102,000	Mexico.
35,784,000	26,213,000	29,567,000	28,767,000	35,290,000	32,904,000	{ Central America : Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
7,756,000	7,731,000	8,054,000	6,212,000	5,652,000	4,592,000	Colombia.
10,354,000	9,697,000	9,044,000	9,258,000	9,002,000	10,146,000	Venezuela.
7,434,000	8,351,000	9,955,000	10,740,000	8,544,000	8,025,000	Ecuador.
2,833,000	3,789,000	5,690,000	7,558,000	7,426,000	5,773,000	Bolivia.
3,679,000	3,879,000	3,952,000	6,875,000	7,081,000	6,899,000	Peru.
80,261,000	75,192,000	88,996,000	88,491,000	99,799,000	90,737,000	Chile.
95,584,000	100,291,000	90,451,000	112,631,000	112,978,000	117,071,000	Brazil.
10,786,000	10,292,000	13,073,000	15,377,000	14,525,000	12,856,000	Uruguay.
109,215,000	143,248,000	194,430,000	232,523,000	200,759,000	201,742,000	Argentina and Patagonia.
85,662,000	86,657,000	121,061,000	117,585,000	107,762,000	120,157,000	Australia and New Zealand.
24,057,000	24,573,000	28,791,000	39,580,000	31,808,000	45,599,000	Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)† :
5,013,000	5,562,000	4,986,000	5,178,000	3,580,000	3,655,000	Egypt.
17,430,000	19,795,000	29,960,000	18,623,000	21,949,000	26,199,000	Morocco.
1,000	1,000	—	—	1,000	—	British South Africa.
654,000	574,000	855,000	322,000	162,000	10,000	Orange River Colony.
717,000	579,000	737,000	1,018,000	901,000	1,468,000	Transvaal.†
1,868,000	1,717,000	1,864,000	2,118,000	1,841,000	2,155,000	East Africa—German.
2,054,000	1,894,000	2,468,000	2,529,000	1,517,000	2,963,000	" " British.
24,000	42,000	41,000	104,000	90,000	126,000	" " Portuguese.
2,034,000	1,900,000	2,154,000	2,021,000	2,024,000	2,567,000	" " Abyssinia.
209,000	184,000	164,000	329,000	279,000	282,000	" " Madagascar.
3,551,000	3,632,000	3,488,000	4,283,000	3,974,000	4,605,000	South-West Africa—German.
20,193,000	23,252,000	26,137,000	28,173,000	30,872,000	43,000,000	West Africa—German.
3,943,000	7,316,000	7,345,000	6,549,000	6,614,000	7,741,000	" " British.
3,426,000	2,782,000	3,437,000	5,334,000	4,984,000	5,536,000	" " Portuguese.
940,000	998,000	1,804,000	1,662,000	1,220,000	1,439,000	" " French.
1,823,000	1,647,000	3,190,000	4,651,000	5,856,000	7,249,000	" " Liberia.
219,000	115,000	193,000	127,000	24,000	64,000	" " Congo Free State.
16,835,000	13,905,000	12,217,000	20,153,000	25,588,000	26,600,000	Other Parts of Africa.
4,680,700,000\$	5,080,600,000\$	5,483,100,000\$	5,765,600,000\$	5,421,200,000\$	5,631,000,000\$	Marks } TOTAL.
234,035,000\$	254,030,000\$	274,155,000\$	288,280,000\$	271,060,000\$	281,550,000\$	£ }

The Free Ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, Bremerhaven and Geestemünde, with Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

† These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

‡ Including the value of Ships, and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

¶ For Algeria and Tunis, see under "France."

No. 21--continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1892	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland) - - - - -	129,778,000	135,517,000	170,558,000	207,771,000	231,594,000
Norway - - - - -	37,656,000	38,653,000	40,155,000	42,198,000	48,149,000
Sweden - - - - -	67,110,000	70,533,000	72,749,000	76,256,000	78,404,000
Denmark - - - - -	73,690,000	79,723,000	79,358,000	91,166,000	96,557,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE) - - - - -	40,417,000	31,788,000	39,454,000	37,991,000	40,394,000
Holland - - - - -	233,291,000	240,048,000	243,490,000	244,714,000	261,640,000
Belgium - - - - -	140,685,000	147,626,000	149,821,000	159,143,000	167,937,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	628,938,000	669,168,000	631,696,000	675,522,000	712,796,000
France - - - - -					
Algeria - - - - -	200,536,000	201,039,000	187,642,000	202,296,000	201,331,000
Tunis - - - - -					
Switzerland - - - - -	169,300,000	183,397,000	184,688,000	215,816,000	238,546,000
Portugal, Azores and Madeira - - - - -	7,412,000	12,088,000	10,865,000	13,053,000	13,390,000
Spain (including Canary Islands) - - - - -	40,557,000	33,050,000	30,533,000	31,155,000	39,428,000
Italy - - - - -	89,554,000	83,814,000	80,727,000	82,224,000	83,584,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	320,284,000	339,035,000	352,755,000	373,912,000	399,684,000
Greece - - - - -	3,750,000	3,189,000	3,565,000	3,911,000	4,108,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	5,574,000	5,850,000	5,680,000	4,409,000	5,311,000
Servia - - - - -	4,002,000	3,497,000	3,261,000	1,752,000	2,482,000
Roumania - - - - -	35,492,000	36,733,000	34,890,000	23,759,000	29,187,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt) - - - - -	39,706,000	40,942,000	34,368,000	39,006,000	28,010,000
China, Hong Kong, Macao and Kiautchau - - - - -	29,980,000	33,268,000	28,155,000	35,412,000	45,266,000
Japan - - - - -	17,108,000	18,578,000	17,073,000	26,077,000	35,611,000
British East Indies - - - - -	32,278,000	46,935,000	39,169,000	44,659,000	49,179,000
Dutch East Indies - - - - -	11,206,000	13,414,000	11,179,000	11,588,000	13,813,000
Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c. - - - - -	2,870,000	3,723,000	2,783,000	3,212,000	3,130,000
British North America - - - - -	14,775,000	17,540,000	16,771,000	16,324,000	15,302,000
British West Indies †† - - - - -	925,000	993,000	1,166,000	1,026,000	1,128,000
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	6,020,000	5,005,000	3,810,000	3,330,000	4,509,000
Hayti and San Domingo - - - - -	1,330,000	2,323,000	2,342,000	1,990,000	1,805,000
United States - - - - -	346,444,000	354,168,000	270,332,000	368,430,000	383,250,000
Mexico - - - - -	12,037,000	11,558,000	10,898,000	16,321,000	15,018,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador - - - - -	5,681,000	6,176,000	6,397,000	10,069,000	10,537,000
Colombia - - - - -	3,255,000	3,732,000	3,421,000	4,339,000	6,871,000
Venezuela - - - - -	5,001,000	12,625,000	6,205,000	6,086,000	6,390,000
Ecuador - - - - -	1,225,000	1,845,000	1,598,000	1,560,000	2,675,000
Peru - - - - -	5,937,000	5,495,000	4,182,000	5,363,000	7,286,000
Chile - - - - -	45,206,000	28,297,000	22,548,000	44,512,000	34,623,000
Brazil - - - - -	51,856,000	62,216,000	57,000,000	74,931,000	60,337,000
Uruguay - - - - -	5,956,000	8,237,000	7,952,000	8,580,000	9,623,000
Argentine and Patagonia - - - - -	35,169,000	42,525,000	30,207,000	36,082,000	44,076,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	20,679,000	17,963,000	20,334,000	22,869,000	29,247,000
Africa (except Algeria and Tunis)*†:					
Egypt - - - - -	6,002,000	6,575,000	6,948,000	5,819,000	8,568,000
Morocco - - - - -	1,134,000	845,000	1,093,000	1,073,000	807,000
British South Africa - - - - -	6,911,000	10,500,000	11,719,000	13,031,000	15,645,000
Orange River Colony - - - - -					
Transvaal † - - - - -	1,306,000	3,154,000	5,543,000	9,259,000	13,689,000
East Africa—German - - - - -	1,848,000	1,822,000	1,532,000	1,658,000	1,231,000
" " British - - - - -					
" " Portuguese - - - - -					
" " Abyssinia - - - - -	1,643,000††	2,811,000††	1,607,000††	2,675,000††	3,056,000††
" " Madagascar - - - - -					
South-West Africa—German - - - - -	2,742,000	2,450,000	2,537,000	2,318,000	3,701,000
West Africa—German - - - - -					
" " British - - - - -					
" " Portuguese - - - - -					
" " French - - - - -	5,147,000	6,154,000	7,063,000	6,612,000	8,453,000
" " Liberia - - - - -					
" " Congo Free State - - - - -					
Other Parts of Africa - - - - -					
Other Countries - - - - -	4,697,000	5,433,000	5,681,000	6,643,000	7,442,000
TOTAL - - - - -	Marks 2,954,100,000	3,092,000,000	2,961,500,000	3,317,900,000	3,525,100,000
	£ 147,705,000	154,600,000	148,075,000	165,895,000	176,255,000

NOTE.—Bremen and the greater part of the town of Hamburg are throughout the period included and certain parts of Baden are excluded. These

† Including Swaziland, &c. †† Including the value of Ships,

|| These particulars relate to "West Africa—other than German" in these years.

†† These particulars relate to "East Africa—other than German" in these years.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.
(Zollgebiet. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollgebiet), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
267,680,000	303,978 000	365,656,000	346,979,000	329,090,000	327,823,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland).
55,351,000	62,882 000	76,568,000	70,091,000	64,424,000	60,795,000	Norway.
91,567,000	105,327,000	135,140,000	137,038,000	110,337,000	117,673 000	Sweden.
106,250,000	111,411,000	124,118,000	124,069,000	117,521,000	130,536,000	Denmark.
63,247,000	65,395,000	78,815,000	80,572,000	83,593,000	71,931,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
263,348,000	278,142,000	320,608,000	364,458,000	371,946,000	391,851,000	Holland.
189,211,000	187,180,000	206,996,000	253,063,000	235,968,000	260,688,000	Belgium.
699,159,000	740,727,000	801,496,000	861,832,000	906,749,000	958,230,000	United Kingdom.
209,774,000	205,187,000	216,356,000	276,942,000	248,909,000	252,647,000	France.
78,000	248,000	467,000	515,000	536,000	526,000	Algeria.
420,000	283,000	277,000	364,000	384,000	578,000	Tunis.
249,495,000	253,142,000	280,338,000	283,946,000	257,290,000	277,590,000	Switzerland.
14,073,000	15,575,000	18,865,000	20,608,000	19,797,000	20,337,000	Portugal, Azores and Madeira.
29,959,000	24,724,000	44,019,000	54,314,000	50,037,000	55,793,000	Spain (including Canary Islands).
87,872,000	92,281,000	111,819,000	123,117,000	123,287,000	125,373,000	Italy.
405,506,000	426,405,000	449,903,000	486,315,000	464,801,000	480,374,000	Austria-Hungary.
4,246,000	5,490,000	5,007,000	6,504,000	6,543,000	6,934,000	Greece.
6,416,000	5,707,000	5,619,000	4,689,000	5,930,000	5,932,000	Bulgaria.
3,857,000	3,812,000	4,105,000	8,785,000	7,188,000	5,573,000	Servia.
33,104,000	37,075,000	34,830,000	22,360,000	30,506,000	38,344,000	Roumania.
30,919,000	37,052,000	32,567,000	34,378,000	37,443,000	43,266,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
32,334,000	48,010,000	50,647,000	52,730,000	47,541,000	48,788,000	China, Hong Kong, Macao and Kiautchau
39,233,000	42,996,000	40,931,000	70,386,000	45,510,000	49,760,000	Japan.
47,271,000	57,130,000	65,255,000	69,945,000	79,548,000	70,223,000	British East Indies.
15,300,000	18,767,000	19,547,000	27,349,000	26,012,000	23,545,000	Dutch East Indies.
2,324,000	1,575,000	2,733,000	6,286,000	7,044,000	6,491,000	Philippines, Caroline Islands, &c.
16,757,000	23,910,000	23,731,000	20,003,000	26,491,000	38,734,000	British North America.
1,538,000	1,601,000	2,080,000	1,509,000	2,017,000	2,043,000	British West Indies.††
5,787,000	4,623,000	9,793,000	11,783,000	10,524,000	12,424,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,983,000	1,332,000	1,219,000	2,277,000	2,287,000	1,631,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
397,394,000	332,860,000	377,469,000	439,571,000	384,735,000	449,072,000	United States.
17,542,000	20,339,000	22,300,000	28,140,000	25,996,000	34,130,000	Mexico.
7,198,000	4,543,000	4,054,000	5,583,000	5,877,000	6,472,000	Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and San Salvador.
8,652,000	5,648,000	4,974,000	2,259,000	4,319,000	4,101,000	Colombia.
5,520,000	4,260,000	4,021,000	5,037,000	7,006,000	4,091,000	Venezuela.
2,892,000	3,064,000	3,471,000	5,483,000	3,603,000	2,517,000	Ecuador.
6,359,000	6,844,000	7,724,000	9,872,000	11,125,000	9,093,000	Peru.
26,960,000	20,329,000	28,144,000	39,905,000	34,037,000	32,277,000	Chile.
50,216,000	45,156,000	46,470,000	45,649,000	35,471,000	43,825,000	Brazil.
5,554,000	8,425,000	10,376,000	11,962,000	9,631,000	11,790,000	Uruguay.
35,803,000	42,723,000	52,337,000	63,762,000	54,222,000	47,231,000	Argentine and Patagonia.
31,292,000	32,842,000	37,850,000	47,919,000	52,226,000	45,509,000	Australia and New Zealand.
9,409,000	9,871,000	9,671,000	14,363,000	16,547,000	17,549,000	Africa (except Algeria and Tunis) ¶ :
959,000	565,000	1,455,000	1,152,000	1,467,000	1,377,000	Egypt.
13,470,000	14,556,000	11,304,000	12,459,000	19,938,000	33,053,000	Morocco.
221,000	160,000	467,000	6,000	19,000	27,000	British South Africa.
12,053,000	9,143,000	11,353,000	1,561,000	893,000	5,114,000	Orange River Colony.
1,652,000	2,445,000	2,514,000	3,285,000	2,298,000	2,248,000	Transvaal.‡
1,165,000	906,000	1,366,000	1,304,000	1,499,000	1,417,000	East Africa—German.
2,216,000	1,866,000	2,255,000	6,099,000	1,757,000	4,459,000	" " British.
7,000	16,000	11,000	24,000	42,000	32,000	" " Portuguese.
232,000	162,000	167,000	303,000	281,000	272,000	" " Abyssinia.
2 272,000	2,744,000	4,603,000	4,902,000	5,549,000	4,450,000	" " Madagascar.
3,669,000	4,777,000	6,270,000	7,399,000	5,302,000	5,429,000	South-West Africa—German.
5,494,000	6,861,000	7,981,000	7,632,000	7,434,000	7,972,000	West Africa—German.
2,112,000	2,004,000	3,550,000	3,141,000	1,462,000	1,379,000	" " British.
1,859,000	2,407,000	3,143,000	3,505,000	2,093,000	2,439,000	" " Portuguese.
404,000	682,000	897,000	725,000	765,000	713,000	" " French.
638,000	1,007,000	962,000	1,237,000	853,000	589,000	" " Liberia.
492,000	186,000	364,000	362,000	564,000	218,000	" " Congo Free State.
7,235,000	7,732,000	9,991,000	17,586,000	15,646,000	12,522,000	Other Parts of Africa.
3,635,000,000\$	3,756,600,000\$	4,207,000,000\$	4,611,400,000\$	4,431,400,000\$	4,677,800,000 \$	Other Countries.
181,750,000\$	187,830,000\$	210,350,000\$	230,570,000\$	221,570,000\$	233,890,000 \$	Marks } TOTAL. £

in the Zollgebiet. The Free Ports of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), Cuxhaven, and Geestemünde, together with Heligoland, are "Zollauschlüsse."

and also the "Veredelungsverkehr" for home account in these years.

¶ For Algeria and Tunis, see under France.

†† Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - - -	38,529,000	88,831,000	175,273,000	198,201,000	223,367,000
Norway - - - -	6,317,000	6,898,000	6,777,000	5,787,000	6,433,000
Sweden - - - -	10,539,000	11,367,000	14,511,000	15,108,000	15,568,000
German Empire - -	275,008,000	283,311,000	287,438,000	295,689,000	302,563,000
Belgium - - - -	184,273,000	175,631,000	167,076,000	166,142,000	171,249,000
United Kingdom - -	268,286,000	263,840,000	246,118,000	238,231,000	255,651,000
France - - - -	20,881,000	20,061,000	21,526,000	18,022,000	23,574,000
Portugal - - - -	3,941,000	5,038,000	5,237,000	5,964,000	7,212,000
Spain - - - -	21,985,000	25,330,000	28,984,000	27,268,000	36,388,000
Italy - - - -	4,656,000	6,439,000	5,814,000	5,510,000	5,037,000
Austria-Hungary - -	1,312,000	1,601,000	1,989,000	2,266,000	1,819,000
Greece - - - -	2,586,000	5,420,000	3,972,000	1,956,000	4,231,000
Turkey - - - -	8,126,000	10,461,000	11,459,000	9,702,000	8,687,000
Roumania - - - -	26,969,000	45,621,000	33,560,000	34,266,000	49,019,000
British India - - -	41,868,000	53,433,000	43,834,000	41,501,000	41,521,000
United States - - -	148,915,000	155,059,000	132,088,000	110,863,000	166,799,000
British North America -	4,301,000	2,387,000	1,441,000	1,902,000	7,283,000
Java and Madura* - -	177,202,000	192,997,000	225,005,000	202,428,000	239,171,000
Japan - - - -	1,558,000	3,921,000	2,102,000	7,958,000	1,056,000
Africa, West Coast - -	6,122,000	6,781,000	6,330,000	5,113,000	6,889,000
Argentine Republic - -	2,454,000	8,352,000	11,369,000	11,721,000	9,312,000
Chile - - - -	—	50,000	3,917,000	3,510,000	4,178,000
Peru and Bolivia - -	13,593,000	15,918,000	14,520,000	15,051,000	20,784,000
Brazil - - - -	2,860,000	7,802,000	5,526,000	11,146,000	13,618,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	1,486,000	1,924,000	1,918,000	883,000	853,000
Other Countries - - -	10,428,000	10,271,000	9,056,000	7,651,000	9,639,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	1,284,195,000	1,408,724,000	1,460,840,000	1,443,839,000	1,634,931,000
£	107,016,000	117,394,000	121,737,000	120,320,000	136,244,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - - -	3,149,000	5,872,000	5,157,000	5,252,000	5,529,000
Norway - - - -	6,225,000	5,541,000	4,731,000	5,421,000	5,149,000
Sweden - - - -	3,822,000	3,144,000	4,705,000	3,548,000	4,060,000
Denmark - - - -	5,884,000	4,468,000	4,661,000	4,648,000	4,667,000
German Empire - - -	504,251,000	550,865,000	556,823,000	595,707,000	700,465,000
Belgium - - - -	160,394,000	167,944,000	155,190,000	154,246,000	163,961,000
United Kingdom - -	325,807,000	256,256,000	260,263,000	267,669,000	290,175,000
France - - - -	8,960,000	9,979,000	11,858,000	15,243,000	23,417,000
Portugal - - - -	863,000	1,378,000	1,006,000	960,000	1,050,000
Spain - - - -	1,659,000	1,691,000	1,014,000	902,000	1,208,000
Italy - - - -	4,684,000	6,024,000	5,059,000	5,090,000	6,196,000
Austria-Hungary - -	269,000	210,000	319,000	256,000	319,000
Greece - - - -	470,000	358,000	420,000	800,000	728,000
Turkey - - - -	6,966,000	3,709,000	3,296,000	6,439,000	5,817,000
Roumania - - - -	3,000	12,000	118,000	10,000	242,000
United States - - -	23,281,000	21,755,000	22,202,000	37,495,000	46,512,000
British India - - -	616,000	684,000	735,000	1,115,000	2,390,000
Java and Madura* - -	62,457,000	57,143,000	53,754,000	51,972,000	52,766,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	2,881,000	3,164,000	3,578,000	3,483,000	3,325,000
Africa, East Coast - -	5,117,000	9,785,000	12,346,000	11,657,000	14,345,000
" West Coast - - -	2,270,000	2,371,000	2,463,000	2,698,000	2,475,000
Other Countries - - -	3,903,000	4,265,000	5,041,000	3,468,000	2,668,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	1,133,931,000	1,116,618,000	1,114,739,000	1,178,079,000	1,337,464,000
£	94,494,000	93,051,000	92,895,000	98,173,000	111,455,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

* Including other Dutch

† See Note * on p. 94. Imports and Exports by land, river, or canal are (in the absence of definite

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.†

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
248,786,000	164,145,000	204,947,000	184,547,000	160,081,000	209,987,000	Russia.
9,104,000	12,201,000	9,168,000	17,086,000	10,099,000	10,261,000	Norway.
17,661,000	19,297,000	19,518,000	20,720,000	19,353,000	19,896,000	Sweden.
305,237,000	343,754,000	335,526,000	387,415,000	467,916,000	567,341,000	German Empire.
186,403,000	209,410,000	205,761,000	207,936,000	225,593,000	233,295,000	Belgium.
269,907,000	269,002,000	276,969,000	288,292,000	248,289,000	237,257,000	United Kingdom.
19,696,000	21,477,000	21,922,000	22,642,000	22,770,000	21,835,000	France.
8,266,000	8,774,000	8,853,000	10,165,000	11,820,000	8,391,000	Portugal.
31,669,000	37,731,000	40,877,000	44,945,000	40,403,000	37,350,000	Spain.
4,805,000	6,439,000	6,788,000	8,575,000	5,590,000	6,517,000	Italy.
2,068,000	1,719,000	4,435,000	5,234,000	4,422,000	3,889,000	Austria-Hungary.
5,561,000	5,069,000	12,583,000	9,591,000	9,566,000	10,082,000	Greece.
9,874,000	7,862,000	5,058,000	6,539,000	5,514,000	6,010,000	Turkey.
31,236,000	25,445,000	18,799,000	29,555,000	41,281,000	60,215,000	Romania.
36,693,000	52,635,000	45,427,000	39,916,000	45,849,000	54,784,000	British India.
234,180,000	279,313,000	297,132,000	283,509,000	303,091,000	234,377,000	United States.
602,000	3,374,000	601,000	252,000	1,072,000	780,000	British North America.
217,958,000	260,833,000	289,065,000	272,521,000	323,530,000	349,127,000	Java and Madura.*
2,892,000	871,000	5,876,000	321,000	892,000	2,237,000	Japan.
5,015,000	4,068,000	3,651,000	4,429,000	5,114,000	4,835,000	Africa, West Coast.
2,756,000	8,940,000	40,505,000	47,704,000	28,401,000	23,012,000	Argentine Republic.
4,387,000	3,738,000	6,912,000	11,514,000	8,879,000	6,996,000	Chile.
16,736,000	20,752,000	21,519,000	18,360,000	16,507,000	21,715,000	Peru and Bolivia.
16,059,000	21,347,000	21,140,000	33,226,000	29,028,000	30,439,000	Brazil.
895,000	922,000	1,137,000	1,370,000	1,400,000	1,258,000	Dutch Guiana.
17,699,000	6,628,000	12,316,000	11,476,000	14,282,000	9,892,000	Other Countries.
1,706,145,000	1,795,746,000	1,916,485,000	1,967,840,000	2,047,082,000	2,171,778,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
142,179,000	149,645,000	159,708,000	163,987,000	170,590,000	180,981,000	

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.†

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
6,912,000	7,491,000	8,438,000	10,920,000	8,286,000	9,541,000	Russia.
5,418,000	6,046,000	7,552,000	8,833,000	8,180,000	10,076,000	Norway.
3,657,000	4,197,000	4,276,000	4,181,000	5,645,000	7,292,000	Sweden.
4,979,000	6,340,000	6,647,000	6,942,000	7,721,000	9,585,000	Denmark.
790,254,000	814,425,000	834,634,000	911,421,000	900,805,000	895,755,000	German Empire.
165,772,000	160,916,000	159,417,000	175,683,000	175,365,000	193,071,000	Belgium.
321,930,000	337,803,000	348,672,000	382,587,000	425,667,000	457,271,000	United Kingdom.
35,381,000	32,180,000	44,126,000	20,941,000	12,902,000	14,583,000	France.
1,074,000	1,665,000	2,055,000	2,392,000	3,499,000	3,584,000	Portugal.
2,468,000	2,954,000	3,391,000	4,554,000	4,710,000	4,750,000	Spain.
7,162,000	8,835,000	7,755,000	9,745,000	9,054,000	9,683,000	Italy.
668,000	530,000	868,000	781,000	1,829,000	1,131,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,186,000	1,766,000	1,979,000	1,711,000	1,751,000	1,493,000	Greece.
4,944,000	6,151,000	4,338,000	5,469,000	6,312,000	7,098,000	Turkey.
816,000	3,516,000	3,929,000	2,453,000	2,946,000	4,456,000	Romania.
44,982,000	43,475,000	60,715,000	64,629,000	79,242,000	106,882,000	United States.
3,449,000	1,805,000	1,937,000	2,886,000	2,318,000	1,383,000	British India.
60,311,000	63,662,000	68,140,000	63,784,000	61,495,000	60,580,000	Java and Madura.*
3,435,000	3,856,000	4,310,000	3,747,000	4,091,000	4,509,000	Dutch Guiana.
9,702,000	2,082,000	1,701,000	1,375,000	1,322,000	1,614,000	Africa, East Coast.
1,927,000	2,614,000	2,392,000	3,114,000	2,818,000	3,541,000	West Coast.
2,720,000	3,242,000	5,442,000	7,103,000	7,728,000	20,025,000	Other Countries.
1,479,147,000	1,515,851,000	1,582,644,000	1,695,251,000	1,733,686,000	1,827,903,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £ }
123,262,000	126,321,000	131,887,000	141,271,000	144,474,000	152,325,000	

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

information to the contrary) attributed to Germany or Belgium according to the frontier over which they pass.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - - -	73,750,000	97,642,000	105,403,000	116,910,000	110,047,000	139,165,000
Norway - - - -	42,578,000	50,143,000	47,163,000	16,536,000	17,460,000	20,115,000
Sweden - - - -	167,823,000	180,180,000	184,687,000	23,612,000	34,419,000	34,535,000
Germany - - - -	178,706,000	200,601,000	174,353,000	199,195,000	215,395,000	233,972,000
Holland - - - -	182,617,000	197,986,000	177,702,000	174,602,000	176,703,000	154,696,000
United Kingdom	299,544,000	278,423,000	282,009,000	193,130,000	205,618,000	275,566,000;†
France - - - -	3,044,000	3,504,000	5,400,000	299,856,000	310,611,000	296,583,000
Switzerland - -	5,986,000	5,590,000	6,349,000	4,344,000	5,918,000	6,848,000
Austria-Hungary	2,564,000	3,244,000	3,104,000	8,220,000	6,297,000	8,007,000
Portugal † - - -	13,957,000	13,575,000	16,173,000	2,418,000	2,757,000	3,377,000
Spain § - - - -	20,570,000	20,396,000	23,995,000	20,340,000	22,643,000	33,638,000
Italy - - - - -	3,888,000	5,253,000	7,308,000	19,834,000	19,661,000	24,050,000
Greece - - - - -	61,966,000	65,146,000	68,656,000	5,919,000	8,263,000	9,772,000
Roumania - - - -	5,323,000	8,434,000	6,605,000	100,188,000	128,582,000	98,681,000
Bulgaria - - - -	3,560,000	6,096,000	5,637,000	11,381,000	7,565,000	3,810,000
Turkey - - - - -	7,310,000	4,379,000	3,642,000	12,766,000	16,215,000	25,751,000
Egypt - - - - -	5,321,000	6,881,000	4,543,000	3,557,000	2,196,000	1,930,000
Barbary States *	69,934,000	71,812,000	76,312,000	3,498,000	3,670,000	6,809,000
British East Indies	14,187,000	18,209,000	17,188,000	52,965,000	55,228,000	46,729,000
Australia and New Zealand †† - - -	206,535,000	134,950,000	125,945,000	21,171,000	28,449,000	29,650,000
United States - -	3,890,000	7,511,000	2,374,000	132,852,000	173,650,000	231,743,000
Canada - - - - -	14,449,000	13,216,000	22,120,000	575,000	1,535,000	3,788,000
Chile - - - - -	35,315,000	37,771,000	43,243,000	28,274,000	42,704,000	20,798,000
Brazil - - - - -	9,000,000	10,221,000	11,375,000	41,145,000	41,521,000	38,362,000
Uruguay - - - -	67,852,000	83,361,000	89,514,000	23,046,000	14,037,000	12,286,000
Argentine Republic	8,033,000	12,140,000	12,872,000	92,693,000	85,222,000	68,207,000
Congo Free State	37,752,000	38,975,000	50,877,000	13,967,000	13,554,000	16,984,000
Other Countries -				51,464,000	26,812,000	27,160,000
TOTAL - { Francs	1,536,454,000	1,575,139,000	1,574,549,000	1,680,408,000	1,776,732,000	1,873,012,000;†
£	61,458,000	63,006,000	62,982,000	67,216,000	71,069,000	74,920,000;†

* Including also Zanzibar.

† Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

§ Including the Canary Islands.

†† Including New Guinea.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - - - -	5,853,000	17,132,000	21,608,000	21,510,000	31,267,000	40,997,000
Norway - - - - -	16,000,000	15,326,000	14,180,000	9,350,000	5,712,000	7,330,000
Sweden - - - - -	12,252,000	5,787,000	6,435,000	6,125,000	8,538,000	10,506,000
Denmark - - - -	312,973,000	300,970,000	294,201,000	6,194,000	6,153,000	7,506,000
Germany - - - -	189,902,000	177,114,000	154,518,000	310,789,000	327,257,000	363,254,000
Holland - - - - -	234,550,000	241,912,000	235,452,000	165,004,000	171,232,000	184,083,000
United Kingdom	310,661,000	310,256,000	285,481,000	266,709,000	291,202,000	302,085,000
France - - - - -	32,260,000	28,299,000	27,748,000	284,220,000	287,539,000	297,938,000
Switzerland - -	28,337,000	18,758,000	22,626,000	34,103,000	26,233,000	32,154,000
Spain § - - - - -	6,901,000	6,474,000	6,074,000	21,932,000	25,006,000	24,211,000
Portugal * - - -	22,492,000	24,642,000	23,313,000	6,237,000	6,979,000	7,259,000
Italy - - - - -	5,408,000	6,071,000	5,160,000	25,324,000	22,464,000	23,476,000
Austria-Hungary	4,621,000	3,432,000	3,322,000	8,450,000	8,340,000	10,153,000
Greece - - - - -	7,588,000	8,374,000	11,552,000	3,141,000	3,656,000	3,872,000
Roumania - - - -	21,784,000	29,229,000	49,124,000	9,028,000	7,915,000	10,969,000
Turkey - - - - -	7,184,000	14,259,000	11,508,000	29,508,000	16,219,000	16,899,000
Egypt - - - - -	12,608,000	14,940,000	15,851,000	9,813,000	11,844,000	20,521,000
British East Indies	5,408,000	3,571,000	4,099,000	20,267,000	20,993,000	16,844,000
Australia & N. Zealand†	7,330,000	7,584,000	8,569,000	5,666,000	7,965,000	8,326,000
China - - - - -	1,240,000	1,746,000	2,550,000	9,939,000	11,257,000	8,154,000
Japan - - - - -	53,143,000	50,344,000	42,252,000	4,316,000	7,354,000	14,400,000
United States - -	3,300,000	6,200,000	3,719,000	46,650,000	48,912,000	60,436,000
Canada † - - - -	11,945,000	8,338,000	6,469,000	6,845,000	5,757,000	9,749,000
Chile - - - - -	19,040,000	17,995,000	11,446,000	7,710,000	7,688,000	6,347,000
Brazil - - - - -	14,011,000	14,980,000	13,550,000	21,859,000	37,469,000	17,005,000
Argentine Republic	7,323,000	8,882,000	8,664,000	14,353,000	19,096,000	16,816,000
Congo Free State	15,326,000	13,330,000	14,215,000	11,081,000	15,138,000	16,717,000
Other Countries -				19,366,000	28,759,000	83,365,000
TOTAL - { Francs	1,369,440,000	1,355,945,000	1,303,686,000	1,385,439,000	1,467,944,000	1,626,372,000;†
£	54,778,000	54,238,000	52,147,000	55,418,000	58,718,000	65,055,000;†

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands and Madeira.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad &c., prior to 1894.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
125,920,000	131,880,000	125,532,000	105,921,000	147,568,000	Russia.
20,718,000	22,075,000	23,743,000	22,318,000	19,052,000	Norway.
31,751,000	40,130,000	34,553,000	37,737,000	45,779,000	Sweden.
245,319,000	285,429,000	323,890,000	299,936,000	331,142,000	Germany.
164,961,000	169,043,000	196,382,000	199,054,000	207,974,000	Holland.
283,806,000††	311,974,000††	300,853,000†	269,305,000††	283,920,000††	United Kingdom
311,322,000	389,719,000	375,346,000	350,953,000	385,836,000	France.
6,008,000	5,162,000	6,496,000	7,056,000	7,130,000	Switzerland.
6,762,000	10,466,000	15,950,000	11,742,000	9,725,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,519,000	6,735,000	6,807,000	6,809,000	4,935,000	Portugal.†
37,362,000	43,056,000	41,334,000	34,304,000	33,481,000	Spain.‡
24,388,000	26,419,000	27,123,000	28,212,000	30,627,000	Italy.
9,302,000	12,404,000	7,106,000	11,659,000	6,718,000	Greece.
79,812,000	35,296,000	73,543,000	83,495,000	145,835,000	Roumania.
1,139,000	425,000	3,518,000	5,379,000	16,922,000	Bulgaria.
15,214,000	11,345,000	14,398,000	15,741,000	21,920,000	Turkey.
894,000	2,046,000	3,435,000	3,207,000	3,997,000	Egypt.
5,035,000	7,362,000	5,459,000	8,889,000	8,714,000	Barbary States.*
92,166,000	84,739,000	39,862,000	71,406,000	85,070,000	British East Indies.
					Australia and New Zealand.††
35,543,000	63,756,000	37,415,000	43,757,000	45,000,000	United States.
303,095,000	280,083,000	266,674,000	335,675,000	275,841,000	Canada.
4,643,000	6,837,000	11,697,000	16,543,000	12,168,000	Chile.
21,904,000	30,335,000	28,080,000	33,869,000	29,305,000	Brazil.
43,463,000	52,015,000	40,954,000	36,526,000	26,859,000	Uruguay.
14,538,000	16,548,000	11,406,000	9,218,000	10,670,000	Argentine Republic.
100,084,000	148,223,000	118,563,000	99,580,000	103,540,000	Congo Free State.
21,180,000	38,679,000	46,028,000	42,797,000	42,090,000	Other Countries
31,879,000	28,062,000	28,700,000	29,916,000	38,865,000	
2,044,727,000††	2,260,243,000††	2,215,753,000††	2,220,992,000††	2,380,683,000††	Francs } TOTAL. £ }
81,789,000†	90,410,000†	88,630,000†	88,840,000†	95,227,000†	

†† Including diamonds (in the rough) imported, valued at 55,000,000 francs in 1897, 60,000,000 francs in 1898, 60,000,000 francs in 1899, 40,000,000 francs in 1900, 42,316,000 francs in 1901, and 42,688,000 francs in 1902.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
41,161,000	43,650,000	31,483,000	29,268,000	33,127,000	Russia.
7,728,000	10,409,000	9,481,000	7,877,000	10,546,000	Norway.
13,065,000	13,355,000	8,288,000	9,584,000	13,418,000	Sweden.
8,933,000	9,706,000	7,728,000	8,890,000	10,556,000	Denmark.
451,232,000	485,527,000	426,564,000	415,349,000	428,539,000	Germany.
203,154,000	214,842,000	217,903,000	201,194,000	218,209,000	Holland.
306,515,000	360,707,000	359,054,000	342,025,000	358,901,000	United Kingdom.
331,963,000	345,805,000	426,092,000	350,598,000	357,337,000	France.
34,886,000	41,838,000	30,634,000	24,818,000	21,893,000	Switzerland.
23,165,000	35,506,000	36,666,000	55,052,000	41,113,000	Spain.‡
11,134,000	11,439,000	11,536,000	10,234,000	10,734,000	Portugal.*
32,604,000	39,853,000	32,121,000	29,360,000	32,294,000	Italy.
8,981,000	12,922,000	11,062,000	14,197,000	15,512,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,435,000	6,415,000	4,628,000	5,660,000	5,490,000	Greece.
10,044,000	8,171,000	4,434,000	3,920,000	4,453,000	Roumania.
18,029,000	12,646,000	12,297,000	17,724,000	17,386,000	Turkey.
18,127,000	20,683,000	14,628,000	13,201,000	21,191,000	Egypt.
18,055,000	15,329,000	17,594,000	25,468,000	21,596,000	British East Indies.
					Australia and New Zealand.††
7,661,000	10,495,000	14,088,000	15,475,000	12,003,000	China.
11,419,000	16,950,000	17,230,000	17,147,000	22,958,000	Japan.
12,672,000	13,714,000	11,197,000	9,618,000	12,045,000	United States.
51,576,000	65,354,000	76,861,000	78,451,000	88,838,000	Canada.
11,289,000	12,574,000	15,782,000	11,314,000	9,143,000	Chile.
5,671,000	4,907,000	7,643,000	5,845,000	6,507,000	Brazil.
14,323,000	10,990,000	9,337,000	14,932,000	15,233,000	Argentine Republic.
20,600,000	19,646,000	20,939,000	21,047,000	13,534,000	Congo Free State.
9,209,000	9,243,000	11,515,000	8,868,000	7,157,000	Other Countries.
97,376,000†	96,616,000†	76,099,000†	81,086,000†	112,847,000	
1,787,007,000†	1,949,292,000†	1,922,884,000†	1,828,232,000†	1,925,490,000†	Francs } TOTAL. £ }
71,480,000†	77,972,000†	76,915,000†	73,129,000†	77,020,000†	

† Including diamonds (cut) exported, valued at 58,000,000 francs in 1897, 67,033,000 francs in 1898, 67,020,000 francs in 1899, 43,000,000 francs in 1900, 44,000,000 francs in 1901, and 44,277,000 francs in 1902—the countries of destination not being known. †† Including New Guinea. § Including the Canary Islands.

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	165,534,000	235,089,000	281,993,000	194,773,000	180,815,000
Norway - - -	23,660,000	19,677,000	26,330,000	21,257,000	23,529,000
Sweden - - -	37,296,000	54,588,000	63,777,000	54,659,000	63,202,000
Denmark - - -	3,523,000	4,411,000	3,782,000	2,755,000	3,109,000
Germany - - -	337,439,000	323,074,000	310,263,000	310,202,000	307,852,000
Holland - - -	37,082,000	37,728,000	35,541,000	45,861,000	44,573,000
Belgium - - -	388,438,000	394,821,000	371,860,000	288,127,000	282,012,000
United Kingdom -	530,115,000	491,892,000	480,197,000	490,001,000	510,607,000
Switzerland - -	91,958,000	74,861,000	66,650,000	67,269,000	75,409,000
Portugal - - -	8,057,000	5,017,000	6,688,000	7,043,000	6,551,000
Spain * - - -	277,502,000	208,351,000	176,289,000	212,997,000	287,930,000
Italy - - -	132,405,000	151,271,000	121,632,000	114,621,000	126,904,000
Austria-Hungary -	62,245,000	70,246,000	87,542,000	72,630,000	73,033,000
Greece - - -	23,565,000	16,568,000	14,794,000	5,830,000	12,002,000
Romania - - -	36,119,000	34,910,000	29,938,000	21,031,000	20,255,000
Turkey - - -	116,439,000	106,407,000	94,750,000	92,342,000	90,193,000
Egypt - - -	28,953,000	25,869,000	30,168,000	29,668,000	29,053,000
Morocco - - -	12,852,000	12,780,000	10,000,000	10,000,000	6,387,000
Tripoli - - -	2,866,000	2,925,000	1,836,000	2,121,000	2,003,000
West Coast of Africa	11,173,000	11,298,000	5,946,000	3,708,000	3,872,000
British Posses- } sions in Africa - }	9,232,000	11,704,000	8,636,000	7,275,000	5,169,000
India (British) -	200,907,000	217,289,000	211,666,000	163,340,000	167,745,000
" (Dutch) Java, &c.	32,617,000	19,175,000	19,685,000	21,310,000	18,714,000
China - - -	135,212,000	131,803,000	97,864,000	137,176,000	79,605,000
Japan - - -	71,339,000	60,635,000	49,391,000	58,946,000	62,372,000
Haiti - - -	38,652,000	43,866,000	49,414,000	47,936,000	44,262,000
San Domingo - -	1,052,000	2,127,000	2,203,000	3,803,000	3,883,000
British North America	533,470,000	317,149,000	326,989,000	283,182,000	313,747,000
United States - -	10,317,000	7,612,000	8,622,000	8,451,000	11,124,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	2,050,000	2,896,000	4,572,000	6,689,000	9,337,000
Philippines - - -	7,970,000	15,240,000	14,072,000	10,536,000	15,060,000
Mexico - - -					
British Possessions } in South America, } West Indies, } Guiana, &c. - - }	9,194,000	11,530,000	10,403,000	10,101,000	12,233,000
Colombia - - -	9,393,000	10,026,000	12,196,000	9,801,000	9,610,000
Venezuela - - -	20,686,000	23,747,000	25,699,000	23,337,000	24,742,000
Peru - - -	5,598,000	6,922,000	3,568,000	6,697,000	8,334,000
Chile - - -	54,224,000	40,562,000	61,590,000	54,920,000	57,088,000
Brazil - - -	82,556,000	72,877,000	56,032,000	84,647,000	89,039,000
Uruguay - - -	21,062,000	18,983,000	23,015,000	35,689,000	34,567,000
Argentine Republic -	177,175,000	166,638,000	168,143,000	179,741,000	212,596,000
Australia - - -	58,368,000	51,291,000	55,458,000	68,712,000	76,921,000
Other Foreign Coun- } tries - - - }	21,373,000	21,159,000	38,154,000	35,037,000	34,878,000
Total Foreign Coun- } tries - - - }	3,829,668,000	3,535,014,000	3,455,348,000	3,310,221,000	3,439,817,000
FRENCH POSSESSIONS:					
Algeria - - -	195,274,000	142,367,000	207,658,000	245,660,000	196,842,000
Tunis - - -	22,887,000	16,025,000	28,417,000	33,940,000	24,729,000
Senegal and West } Coast of Africa }	24,778,000	22,585,000	22,696,000	17,220,000	23,011,000
Saint Pierre and } Miquelon - - }	24,797,000	27,486,000	27,584,000	29,800,000	30,171,000
Réunion - - -	17,611,000	19,360,000	13,683,000	14,014,000	17,364,000
Martinique - - -	17,307,000	23,433,000	19,209,000	17,984,000	19,072,000
Guadeloupe - - -	19,629,000	18,345,000	16,060,000	11,747,000	14,793,000
In India - - -	16,789,000	11,732,000	15,586,000	6,294,000	2,308,000
Madagascar - - -	1,731,000	3,882,000	2,513,000	1,929,000	2,051,000
Indo-China - - -	7,027,000	18,421,000	28,164,000	21,801,000	16,769,000
In Oceania - - -	8,560,000	10,609,000	11,451,000	8,740,000	9,528,000
Other Possessions -	2,001,000	4,441,000	2,076,000	549,000	2,144,000
Total French Pos- } sessions - - - }	358,391,000	318,686,000	395,097,000	409,678,000	358,762,000
TOTAL - { <i>Francs</i>	4,188,000,000	3,853,700,000	3,850,400,000	3,719,900,000	3,798,600,000
- { £	167,520,000	154,148,000	154,016,000	148,796,000	151,944,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

† Including the "Grande Pêche."

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES :
236,112,000	281,709,000	179,239,000	231,241,000	215,186,000	202,474,000	Russia.
24,919,000	24,123,000	26,167,000	27,620,000	29,228,000	28,892,000	Norway.
63,316,000	60,693,000	70,261,000	70,040,000	62,625,000	66,045,000	Sweden.
3,823,000	2,954,000	1,770,000	2,407,000	2,062,000	3,260,000	Denmark.
309,202,000	334,022,000	359,999,000	426,981,000	401,879,000	418,204,000	Germany.
38,613,000	43,362,000	43,675,000	46,537,000	48,920,000	52,156,000	Holland.
288,220,000	314,578,000	332,430,000	421,930,000	357,679,000	330,081,000	Belgium.
485,396,000	504,942,000	590,867,000	674,658,000	601,852,000	566,842,000	United Kingdom.
78,577,000	80,804,000	92,995,000	107,229,000	102,825,000	103,429,000	Switzerland.
7,927,000	10,148,000	10,338,000	11,374,000	8,945,000	7,726,000	Portugal.
247,387,000	325,534,000	239,197,000	219,977,000	156,889,000	148,320,000	Spain.*
131,739,000	137,807,000	158,484,000	148,687,000	140,050,000	153,469,000	Italy.
65,452,000	66,498,000	78,089,000	88,182,000	87,778,000	78,542,000	Austria-Hungary.
10,825,000	15,286,000	16,256,000	17,306,000	9,951,000	9,225,000	Greece.
24,699,000	30,342,000	21,783,000	26,131,000	27,554,000	37,162,000	Roumania.
107,351,000	102,249,000	102,745,000	107,785,000	105,601,000	103,803,000	Turkey.
35,414,000	36,422,000	34,879,000	41,263,000	32,474,000	47,162,000	Egypt.
8,332,000	10,624,000	11,019,000	16,091,000	15,275,000	12,174,000	Morocco.
1,626,000	1,514,000	2,228,000	3,589,000	2,430,000	2,013,000	Tripoli.
2,089,000	1,523,000	1,376,000	1,619,000	2,759,000	2,908,000	West Coast of Africa.†
7,569,000	15,291,000	31,290,000	15,283,000	14,099,000	15,042,000	British Possessions in Africa.
122,381,000	190,779,000	179,361,000	154,353,000	190,910,000	209,316,000	India (British).
6,802,000	10,798,000	16,578,000	27,069,000	22,613,000	27,759,000	„ (Dutch), Java, &c.
148,532,000	136,563,000	226,857,000	161,020,000	171,075,000	183,180,000	China.
80,892,000	53,028,000	93,634,000	65,014,000	77,480,000	78,836,000	Japan.
25,655,000	30,928,000	31,554,000	27,796,000	29,064,000	27,659,000	Hayti.
6,128,000	9,857,000	6,228,000	8,391,000	1,613,000	2,861,000	San Domingo.
437,540,000	623,370,000	427,157,000	509,531,000	457,139,000	424,835,000	British North America
7,623,000	8,175,000	11,608,000	8,405,000	7,873,000	8,374,000	United States.
10,262,000	7,459,000	5,716,000	12,816,000	11,225,000	6,626,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
16,464,000	9,786,000	8,538,000	13,379,000	18,810,000	6,640,000	Philippines.
						Mexico.
12,303,000	13,728,000	11,838,000	13,516,000	11,867,000	12,591,000	British Possessions in South America.
8,022,000	8,339,000	8,143,000	7,588,000	7,560,000	6,948,000	West Indies.
16,915,000	18,218,000	16,944,000	16,187,000	12,239,000	10,202,000	Guiana, &c.
9,148,000	9,821,000	14,335,000	11,913,000	8,833,000	7,351,000	Colombia.
50,157,000	58,742,000	66,458,000	73,953,000	63,793,000	61,645,000	Venezuela.
67,452,000	70,834,000	70,961,000	78,909,000	70,439,000	84,944,000	Peru.
27,243,000	30,565,000	26,779,000	20,979,000	22,444,000	20,027,000	Chile.
210,644,000	251,047,000	291,925,000	284,931,000	254,099,000	224,617,000	Brazil.
79,518,000	84,809,000	95,330,000	91,838,000	64,104,000	69,605,000	Uruguay.
34,427,000	32,766,000	32,243,000	39,066,000	35,934,000	41,954,000	Argentine Republic.
						Australia.
						Other Foreign Countries.
3,553,706,000	4,060,037,000	4,047,274,000	4,334,207,000	3,968,550,000	3,909,927,000	Total Foreign Countries.
237,940,000	224,451,000	271,468,000	165,891,000	197,796,000	253,702,000	FRENCH POSSESSIONS :
28,494,000	29,992,000	32,850,000	25,098,000	21,702,000	26,682,000	Algeria.
19,805,000	26,182,000	22,196,000	39,230,000	42,300,000	39,338,000	Tunis.
26,872,000	31,070,000	31,937,000	38,855,000	38,008,000	39,442,000	Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
15,922,000	14,654,000	14,473,000	13,658,000	11,614,000	11,133,000	Saint Pierre and Miquelon.†
18,791,000	20,159,000	20,742,000	20,618,000	13,040,000	14,492,000	Réunion.
13,688,000	14,052,000	13,286,000	9,715,000	9,215,000	9,704,000	Martinique.
79,000	460,000	957,000	5,526,000	13,626,000	23,739,000	Guadeloupe.
2,756,000	3,307,000	3,266,000	3,723,000	2,933,000	5,135,000	In India.
21,880,000	33,331,000	30,880,000	34,336,000	32,661,000	49,248,000	Madagascar.
11,419,000	13,748,000	18,930,000	5,551,000	15,088,000	11,498,000	Indo-China.
1,675,000	1,109,000	10,049,000	1,394,000	2,661,000	1,979,000	In Oceania.
						Other Possessions.
399,321,000	412,515,000	471,034,000	363,595,000	400,644,000	484,092,000	Total French Possessions.
3,956,000,000	4,472,600,000	4,518,300,000	4,697,800,000	4,369,200,000	4,394,000,000	Franks } TOTAL.
153,240,000	178,904,000	180,732,000	187,912,000	174,768,000	175,760,000	£ }

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :	Fr. cs.	Francs.	Francs	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	12,567,000	21,526,000	23,796,000	22,036,000	25,407,000
Norway - - -	10,413,000	5,416,000	5,449,000	4,962,000	5,798,000
Sweden - - -	7,027,000	7,667,000	9,534,000	7,608,000	9,351,000
Denmark - - -	18,683,000	13,262,000	13,867,000	15,433,000	14,530,000
Germany - - -	355,357,000	336,337,000	324,570,000	333,811,000	339,683,000
Holland - - -	49,457,000	52,626,000	47,472,000	45,623,000	46,061,000
Belgium - - -	502,157,000	504,937,000	477,989,000	496,812,000	501,362,000
United Kingdom -	1,027,264,000	961,294,000	912,879,000	999,563,000	1,030,643,000
Switzerland - - -	227,885,000	172,806,000	129,871,000	163,228,000	179,937,000
Portugal - - -	13,808,000	15,499,000	12,285,000	14,382,000	13,210,000
Spain* - - -	134,574,000	113,797,000	108,721,000	108,661,000	100,313,000
Italy - - -	132,654,000	128,390,000	98,109,000	134,313,000	115,232,000
Austria-Hungary -	16,273,000	14,943,000	14,357,000	17,176,000	16,107,000
Greece - - -	12,896,000	6,479,000	8,766,000	7,624,000	8,723,000
Roumania - - -	8,543,000	8,780,000	7,429,000	4,149,000	4,321,000
Turkey - - -	59,941,000	55,532,000	52,809,000	51,166,000	40,598,000
Egypt - - -	24,585,000	19,849,000	22,830,000	19,282,000	21,276,000
Morocco - - -	9,431,000	8,824,000	8,238,000	7,135,000	5,912,000
Tripoli - - -	1,235,000	971,000	1,068,000	929,000	965,000
British Possessions } in Africa - - -	5,523,000	5,247,000	4,903,000	4,050,000	5,173,000
British India - - -	12,299,000	10,208,000	13,356,000	11,694,000	11,810,000
China - - -	3,169,000	2,432,000	2,822,000	3,097,000	4,971,000
Japan - - -	13,692,000	11,014,000	12,306,000	12,472,000	19,434,000
Australia - - -	2,374,000	1,809,000	2,599,000	3,421,000	5,396,000
Danish West Indies -	5,192,000	5,679,000	6,577,000	9,161,000	12,266,000
Haiti - - -	9,204,000	13,206,000	14,000,000	8,292,000	18,426,000
British North } America - - -	2,410,000	3,349,000	2,032,000	2,616,000	2,740,000
United States - - -	240,088,000	204,937,000	185,761,000	238,696,000	224,715,000
Cuba and Porto Rico -	4,792,000	5,278,000	3,748,000	2,800,000	1,714,000
Mexico - - -	22,779,000	19,784,000	19,417,000	23,833,000	22,477,000
Colombia - - -	21,542,000	29,055,000	18,618,000	19,773,000	25,457,000
Venezuela - - -	4,206,000	9,494,000	4,862,000	3,974,000	5,462,000
Peru - - -	6,037,000	3,759,000	2,174,000	858,000	2,676,000
Chile - - -	25,183,000	16,729,000	10,013,000	16,332,000	20,623,000
Brazil - - -	69,520,000	75,344,000	80,117,000	75,762,000	68,582,000
Uruguay - - -	14,523,000	10,876,000	7,713,000	10,640,000	10,561,000
Argentine Republic -	62,492,000	59,514,000	50,457,000	43,636,000	56,337,000
Other Foreign Coun- } tries - - -	15,312,000	13,367,000	35,219,000	51,816,000	57,120,000
Total Foreign Coun- } tries - - -	3,165,130,000	2,550,016,000	2,756,733,000	3,046,816,000	3,055,369,000
FRENCH POSSESSIONS :					
Algeria - - -	189,639,000	184,754,000	199,319,000	203,163,000	217,802,000
Tunis - - -	20,695,000	17,014,000	19,944,000	20,184,000	22,642,000
Senegal and West } Coast of Africa - -	20,033,000	19,198,000	20,244,000	19,917,000	20,999,000
Madagascar - - -	361,000	840,000	1,189,000	8,540,000	5,396,000
Réunion - - -	7,059,000	6,505,000	9,155,000	7,889,000	10,497,000
Martinique - - -	12,858,000	14,062,000	14,447,000	12,527,000	12,389,000
Guadeloupe - - -	11,759,000	11,858,000	14,009,000	10,164,000	11,670,000
Saint Pierre and } Miquelon - - -	4,779,000	4,131,000	5,759,000	5,514,000	5,042,000
Guiana - - -	6,804,000	6,931,000	8,076,000	10,714,000	9,285,000
Indo-China - - -	13,805,000	14,934,000	16,698,000	22,746,000	23,345,000
In Oceania - - -	6,716,000	5,492,000	6,825,000	5,266,000	5,823,000
Other Possessions - -	1,096,000	618,000	687,000	356,000	661,000
Total French Pos- } sessions - - -	225,604,000	286,367,000	321,412,000	326,980,000	345,551,000
TOTAL { Francs	3,460,700,000	3,236,400,000	3,078,100,000	3,373,800,000	3,400,900,000
£	138,428,000	129,456,000	123,124,000	134,952,000	136,036,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Islands.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES :
25,494,000	39,409,000	42,402,000	39,402,000	39,871,000	45,842,000	Russia.
6,377,000	5,032,000	5,988,000	4,693,000	5,289,000	5,404,000	Norway.
9,065,000	9,637,000	9,548,000	9,646,000	8,280,000	6,996,000	Sweden.
16,161,000	14,871,000	13,735,000	16,688,000	15,159,000	14,451,000	Denmark.
380,066,000	353,593,000	437,113,000	465,174,000	443,455,000	487,357,000	Germany.
45,892,000	41,389,000	51,430,000	57,232,000	56,413,000	54,330,000	Holland.
512,851,000	548,969,000	605,477,000	598,257,000	562,241,000	633,524,000	Belgium.
1,132,239,000	1,021,572,000	1,238,252,000	1,227,602,000	1,198,237,000	1,280,058,000	United Kingdom.
190,609,000	202,171,000	215,913,000	211,487,000	216,566,000	229,617,000	Switzerland.
10,915,000	12,413,000	14,829,000	22,060,000	20,187,000	18,541,000	Portugal.
98,492,000	81,480,000	148,048,000	135,315,000	121,013,000	125,441,000	Spain.*
150,988,000	143,260,000	191,978,000	155,675,000	155,314,000	174,806,000	Italy.
14,957,000	16,168,000	19,756,000	18,192,000	22,040,000	30,947,000	Austria-Hungary
11,806,000	11,563,000	10,978,000	11,145,000	12,107,000	11,431,000	Greece.
5,539,000	5,138,000	4,293,000	3,696,000	4,515,000	5,871,000	Roumania.
48,950,000	47,355,000	49,221,000	49,768,000	47,365,000	46,473,000	Turkey.
23,948,000	21,296,000	22,508,000	28,686,000	25,979,000	29,494,000	Egypt.
5,537,000	6,405,000	8,447,000	8,606,000	10,460,000	11,410,000	Morocco.
1,478,000	1,067,000	1,272,000	1,137,000	858,000	1,113,000	Tripoli.
4,442,000	3,563,000	4,912,000	4,826,000	4,734,000	4,848,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
12,443,000	15,008,000	20,502,000	17,856,000	19,957,000	29,808,000	British India.
4,941,000	4,373,000	5,448,000	16,437,000	8,761,000	9,340,000	China.
11,833,000	12,812,000	8,048,000	17,917,000	4,840,000	8,560,000	Japan.
6,729,000	6,594,000	7,679,000	8,237,000	6,331,000	6,077,000	Australia.
8,768,000	4,492,000	5,289,000	1,863,000	3,071,000	1,194,000	Danish West Indies.
4,828,000	3,218,000	3,269,000	4,482,000	4,370,000	4,203,000	Haiti.
3,173,000	1,421,000	1,872,000	4,825,000	7,796,000	4,810,000	{ British North America
242,162,000	209,690,000	255,401,000	255,204,000	253,055,000	248,184,000	United States.
1,232,000	1,430,000	3,632,000	1,676,000	2,345,000	2,670,000	Cuba & Porto Rico.
20,067,000	22,752,000	27,650,000	26,855,000	21,052,000	25,706,000	Mexico.
21,713,000	13,977,000	14,501,000	7,636,000	13,084,000	10,570,000	Colombia.
4,054,000	1,243,000	2,292,000	1,652,000	1,009,000	781,000	Venezuela.
2,939,000	2,465,000	3,741,000	4,815,000	2,778,000	2,498,000	Peru.
16,096,000	12,444,000	11,021,000	16,419,000	17,793,000	10,800,000	Chile.
60,901,000	55,338,000	67,035,000	37,742,000	38,177,000	35,397,000	Brazil.
10,548,000	11,628,000	8,880,000	11,699,000	10,549,000	11,236,000	Uruguay.
50,677,000	49,067,000	53,071,000	49,658,000	51,333,000	41,378,000	Argentine Republic.
60,762,000	63,800,000	61,794,000	76,706,000	66,625,000	69,308,000	{ Other Foreign Countries.
3,239,722,000	3,118,601,000	3,677,225,000	3,630,966,000	3,502,812,000	3,740,474,000	{ Total Foreign Countries.
216,175,000	225,535,000	260,422,000	259,355,000	258,977,000	269,152,000	FRENCH POSSESSIONS :
24,386,000	29,927,000	35,682,000	34,733,000	40,629,000	42,632,000	Algeria.
20,377,000	23,046,000	36,289,000	30,641,000	34,390,000	35,291,000	Tunis.
13,092,000	20,857,000	26,784,000	38,580,000	36,005,000	36,887,000	{ Senegal and West Coast of Africa.
8,486,000	7,183,000	14,134,000	11,367,000	10,897,000	7,522,000	Madagascar.
11,979,000	12,396,000	17,622,000	15,209,000	15,702,000	10,512,000	Reunion.
10,267,000	8,590,000	11,032,000	10,559,000	12,059,000	9,104,000	Martinique.
5,946,000	6,065,000	5,794,000	6,428,000	6,784,000	6,098,000	Guadeloupe.
9,807,000	8,099,000	9,509,000	7,187,000	7,186,000	9,865,000	{ St. Pierre and Miquelon.†
30,734,000	41,627,000	46,071,000	48,793,000	74,690,000	73,706,000	Guiana.
6,036,000	6,905,000	6,972,000	8,457,000	9,092,000	9,446,000	Indo-China.
940,000	2,068,000	5,099,000	6,424,000	3,718,000	1,492,000	In Oceania.
358,230,000	392,298,000	475,410,000	477,733,000	510,129,000	511,707,000	Other Possessions.
3,598,000,000	3,510,900,000	4,152,600,000	4,108,700,000	4,012,900,000	4,252,200,000	{ Total French Possessions.
143,920,000	140,436,000	166,104,000	164,348,000	160,516,000	170,088,000	Franks } TOTAL £ }

† Including the "Grande Pêche."

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia in Europe - - -	49,262,000	55,305,000	55,741,000	61,785,000	65,152,000	66,916,000
Germany - - - - -	229,395,000	239,416,000	247,806,000	276,872,000	307,321,000	308,457,000
Holland - - - - -	2,965,000	3,451,000	3,025,000	3,624,000	3,426,000	3,123,000
Belgium - - - - -	19,730,000	22,342,000	23,355,000	24,489,000	24,499,000	24,568,000
United Kingdom - - -	41,697,000	44,420,000	43,140,000	47,373,000	51,707,000	54,044,000
France - - - - -	215,344,000	145,468,000	137,306,000	158,421,000	230,739,000	249,726,000
Spain - - - - -	7,137,000	8,935,000	11,236,000	15,464,000	15,591,000	16,304,000
Italy - - - - -	145,440,000	155,115,000	160,308,000	165,228,000	143,252,000	166,732,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	67,762,000	76,420,000	86,040,000	70,732,000	77,578,000	73,763,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia -	9,426,000	7,121,000	3,952,000	3,874,000	20,690,000	13,494,000
Egypt - - - - -	13,590,000	11,275,000	11,002,000	14,365,000	14,215,000	11,781,000
British India - - - -	4,436,000	3,737,000	3,918,000	4,322,000	4,941,000	4,831,000
Dutch East Indies - - -	5,996,000	7,110,000	6,084,000	5,612,000	7,243,000	8,246,000
China, French Indies, &c. - - -	27,329,000	21,682,000	19,954,000	23,646,000	17,754,000	23,855,000
Japan - - - - -	40,633,000	38,157,000	35,084,000	38,825,000	39,258,000	51,688,000
United States - - - -	3,300,000	4,357,000	4,877,000	4,790,000	4,639,000	3,934,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies - - - - -	14,266,000	12,807,000	12,619,000	13,308,000	14,042,000	13,073,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,607,000	1,869,000	2,766,000	3,280,000	4,840,000	5,293,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay - - - - -	5,413,000	5,017,000	4,061,000	4,694,000	4,822,000	5,024,000
Australia and New Zealand - - -	6,859,000	8,397,000	8,481,000	9,146,000	10,123,000	9,590,000
Other Countries - - -						
TOTAL - - - { <i>Francs</i>	912,587,000	872,401,000	880,845,000	980,120,000	1,061,832,000	1,114,442,000
- - - { <i>£</i>	36,033,000	34,896,800	35,234,000	39,205,000	42,473,000	44,578,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia in Europe - - -	13,315,000	18,434,000	22,420,000	21,866,000	24,496,000	24,453,000
Norway and Sweden - - -	2,898,000	3,298,000	3,538,000	4,190,000	4,470,000	5,273,000
Denmark - - - - -	1,730,000	1,850,000	1,834,000	2,426,000	2,510,000	2,653,000
Germany - - - - -	162,591,000	172,746,000	164,598,000	171,075,000	179,475,000	182,710,000
Holland - - - - -	3,955,000	4,250,000	4,149,000	4,033,000	4,679,000	4,890,000
Belgium - - - - -	9,619,000	10,263,000	11,994,000	11,684,000	11,526,000	13,110,000
United Kingdom - - -	117,478,000	118,295,000	117,974,000	130,967,000	147,823,000	146,695,000
France - - - - -	127,823,000	103,111,000	89,514,000	101,602,000	118,119,000	124,438,000
Portugal - - - - -	890,000	1,820,000	1,496,000	1,347,000	1,662,000	1,553,000
Spain - - - - -	11,347,000	9,165,000	11,702,000	11,818,000	11,028,000	11,584,000
Italy - - - - -	48,504,000	57,130,000	63,928,000	42,292,000	41,250,000	43,781,000
Austria-Hungary - - -	39,073,000	40,053,000	40,130,000	40,212,000	41,973,000	41,929,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia -	7,375,000	7,795,000	7,302,000	7,547,000	8,618,000	6,621,000
Turkey in Europe - - -	5,664,000	5,403,000	5,313,000	5,028,000	3,698,000	4,351,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c. -	3,636,000	3,783,000	4,645,000	3,736,000	3,828,000	4,332,000
Egypt - - - - -	1,714,000	1,969,000	2,442,000	2,273,000	2,027,000	2,411,000
Barbary States—Algeria, &c. -	1,940,000	1,492,000	1,727,000	1,731,000	1,782,000	1,430,000
British India - - - -	12,201,000	12,275,000	10,809,000	9,828,000	11,138,000	10,765,000
Dutch East Indies - - -	5,041,000	4,104,000	3,428,000	2,884,000	3,010,000	3,474,000
China, French Indies, &c. - - -	7,003,000	7,437,000	7,447,000	7,369,000	13,228,000	11,347,000
Japan - - - - -	1,631,000	1,807,000	1,199,000	2,236,000	2,013,000	2,034,000
British North America - - -	76,327,000	80,109,000	71,840,000	90,978,000	70,515,000	70,988,000
United States - - - -	4,768,000	5,219,000	4,149,000	4,771,000	4,671,000	3,831,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies - - - - -	4,985,000	5,786,000	5,706,000	5,819,000	4,751,000	3,629,000
Brazil - - - - -	4,701,000	7,828,000	5,070,000	5,228,000	7,090,000	5,684,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay - - - - -	2,008,000	1,764,000	1,596,000	1,900,000	2,493,000	2,930,000
Australia and New Zealand - - -	9,803,000	7,961,000	7,114,000	9,588,000	10,778,000	10,540,000
Other Countries - - -						
TOTAL - - - { <i>Francs</i>	688,020,000	695,147,000	673,040,000	704,425,000	738,651,000	747,436,000
- - - { <i>£</i>	27,521,000	27,521,000	26,920,000	28,177,000	29,546,000	29,897,600

NOTE.—The figures in the above total for the Imports of 1899, have been amended

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
61,099,000	57,122,000	48,063,000	57,956,000	62,976,000	Russia in Europe.
318,242,000	345,748,000	354,542,000	320,184,000	328,812,000	Germany.
3,220,000	3,769,000	3,589,000	3,621,000	4,010,000	Holland.
26,332,000	29,042,000	28,145,000	26,476,000	24,620,000	Belgium.
50,959,000	56,431,000	62,328,000	47,024,000	54,050,000	United Kingdom.
274,693,000	318,456,000	288,878,000	260,682,000	280,750,000	France.
15,550,000	15,999,000	12,736,000	10,859,000	13,115,000	Spain.
166,751,000	201,536,000	168,315,000	162,927,000	182,854,000	Italy.
69,790,000	82,772,000	72,789,000	69,010,000	76,055,000	Austria-Hungary.
10,562,000	6,174,000	12,092,000	7,734,000	15,716,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
11,941,000	15,721,000	18,101,000	14,495,000	17,534,000	Egypt.
5,286,000	5,749,000	4,558,000	5,359,000	7,168,000	British India.
8,610,000	6,807,000	6,714,000	6,481,000	6,173,000	Dutch East Indies.
21,194,000	13,714,000	8,983,000	11,354,000	15,388,000	China, French Indies, &c.
73,068,000	14,440,000	9,929,000	8,728,000	8,648,000	Japan.
5,628,000	61,837,000	57,070,000	61,310,000	61,605,000	United States.
5,628,000	5,656,000	5,105,000	6,315,000	6,908,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
9,601,000	8,798,000	10,029,000	8,577,000	9,361,000	Brazil.
5,303,000	10,635,000	11,553,000	11,303,000	8,164,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
5,906,000	10,062,000	6,848,000	6,640,000	7,328,000	Australia and New Zealand.
10,505,000	13,520,000	16,433,000	11,535,000	16,010,000	Other Countries.
1,154,240,000	1,283,988,000	1,206,810,000	1,118,570,000	1,207,245,000	Francs } TOTAL. £ }
46,170,000	51,360,000	48,272,000	44,743,000	48,290,000	

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
30,620,000	31,663,000	26,968,000	25,305,000	26,804,000	Russia in Europe.
6,798,000	7,867,000	6,263,000	6,727,000	6,609,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,058,000	3,241,000	3,067,000	3,336,000	3,526,000	Denmark.
201,655,000	206,062,000	209,370,000	200,443,000	210,285,000	Germany.
5,104,000	5,712,000	5,716,000	5,763,000	5,591,000	Holland.
12,431,000	13,528,000	14,962,000	14,533,000	13,718,000	Belgium.
149,474,000	168,768,000	178,102,000	190,354,000	187,911,000	United Kingdom.
125,749,000	148,981,000	144,123,000	122,513,000	140,275,000	France.
1,863,000	1,952,000	2,192,000	3,114,000	2,676,000	Portugal.
8,028,000	15,012,000	14,656,000	15,484,000	15,825,000	Spain.
42,136,000	46,065,000	47,209,000	43,202,000	53,049,000	Italy.
43,713,000	47,874,000	46,624,000	46,865,000	49,462,000	Austria-Hungary.
7,669,000	5,518,000	4,051,000	5,834,000	6,370,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
4,927,000	4,051,000	3,725,000	4,353,000	4,632,000	Turkey in Europe
4,040,000	3,650,000	3,437,000	4,081,000	3,707,000	„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
2,563,000	2,371,000	3,099,000	3,339,000	3,228,000	Egypt.
1,416,000	1,935,000	1,954,000	2,347,000	2,231,000	Barbary States—Algeria, &c.
12,304,000	13,838,000	13,490,000	15,152,000	12,819,000	British India.
2,891,000	2,525,000	3,046,000	2,969,000	2,898,000	Dutch East Indies.
12,945,000	4,938,000	6,392,000	8,498,000	8,086,000	China, French Indies, &c.
3,255,000	5,615,000	10,592,000	5,987,000	5,636,000	Japan.
73,734,000	4,045,000	4,204,000	4,547,000	6,163,000	British North America.
3,446,000	91,690,000	95,746,000	87,931,000	108,987,000	United States.
3,484,000	4,343,000	6,191,000	5,442,000	5,599,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
6,214,000	3,431,000	3,453,000	3,417,000	4,379,000	Brazil.
3,323,000	8,185,000	10,226,000	8,869,000	7,597,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
8,583,000	3,267,000	4,181,000	3,657,000	3,752,000	Australia and New Zealand.
781,423,000	9,540,000	11,880,000	14,053,000	15,101,000	Other Countries.
31,257,000	865,667,000	884,899,000	863,115,000	916,916,000	Francs } TOTAL. £ }
	34,627,000	35,396,000	34,525,000	36,677,000	

since the particulars were published in the Trade Volume for that year.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into PORTUGAL

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - - - -	267,000	408,000	229,000	584,000	1,986,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	817,000	1,465,000	1,375,000	1,127,000	1,019,000
Germany - - - - -	2,785,000	4,440,000	4,258,000	5,244,000	5,624,000
Holland - - - - -	328,000	362,000	267,000	260,000	249,000
Belgium - - - - -	888,000	1,031,000	1,183,000	1,232,000	1,351,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	9,303,000	10,872,000	9,809,000	10,912,000	12,177,000
France - - - - -	3,434,000	3,826,000	3,756,000	4,014,000	3,858,000
Switzerland - - - - -	221,000	178,000	220,000	219,000	247,000
Spain - - - - -	1,701,000	2,857,000	2,960,000	3,803,000	3,844,000
Italy - - - - -	788,000	365,000	551,000	836,000	853,000
Austria - - - - -	266,000	233,000	226,000	217,000	174,000
Morocco - - - - -	106,000	213,000	181,000	197,000	48,000
China - - - - -	228,000	288,000	260,000	249,000	271,000
United States - - - - -	6,038,000	7,291,000	5,761,000	6,814,000	4,421,000
Brazil - - - - -	1,911,000	2,428,000	2,484,000	2,022,000	1,624,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	50,000	79,000	75,000	218,000	128,000
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	816,000	960,000	1,043,000	784,000	558,000
Total Foreign Countries - - -	29,947,000	37,296,000	34,638,000	38,732,000	38,437,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS:—					
Angola - - - - -	143,000	201,000	248,000	263,000	246,000
Cape Verde Islands - - - - -	189,000	161,000	206,000	316,000	279,000
Guinea - - - - -	28,000	56,000	35,000	11,000	11,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands - - -	478,000	456,000	451,000	409,000	484,000
Mozambique - - - - -	11,000	52,000	49,000	60,000	37,000
Portuguese Possessions in India - - -	32,000	84,000	39,000	42,000	37,000
Macao and Timor - - - - -	1,000	1,000	1,000	8,000	—
Total Portuguese Possessions - -	882,000	1,011,000	1,029,000	1,109,000	1,094,000
TOTAL - - - - - { <i>Milreis</i>	30,829,000	38,307,000	35,667,000	39,841,000	39,531,000
- - - - - { <i>£</i>	6,937,000	8,619,000	8,025,000	8,964,000	8,894,000

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from PORTUGAL

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:—	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - - - -	406,000	621,000	735,000	760,000	650,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	173,000	219,000	303,000	322,000	333,000
Denmark - - - - -	280,000	269,000	304,000	326,000	357,000
Germany - - - - -	2,221,000	1,961,000	2,053,000	2,108,000	2,023,000
Holland - - - - -	330,000	396,000	390,000	623,000	585,000
Belgium - - - - -	440,000	632,000	1,048,000	813,000	741,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	8,719,000	6,553,000	6,692,000	7,226,000	7,249,000
France - - - - -	1,015,000	906,000	757,000	717,000	612,000
Spain - - - - -	1,409,000	1,371,000	2,513,000	3,228,000	3,166,000
Italy - - - - -	105,000	187,000	221,000	183,000	217,000
United States - - - - -	900,000	841,000	539,000	476,000	506,000
Brazil - - - - -	6,782,000	7,155,000	5,994,000	7,342,000	6,579,000
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	212,000	202,000	164,000	204,000	191,000
Total Foreign Countries - - -	22,992,000	21,313,000	21,713,000	24,328,000	23,239,000
PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS —					
Angola - - - - -	898,000	1,329,000	1,358,000	1,563,000	1,734,000
Cape Verde Islands - - - - -	189,000	193,000	184,000	253,000	230,000
Guinea - - - - -	38,000	36,000	45,000	41,000	44,000
St. Thomas and Prince's Islands - - -	263,000	317,000	379,000	417,000	377,000
Mozambique - - - - -	231,000	186,000	221,000	339,000	487,000
Portuguese Possessions in India - - -	13,000	19,000	12,000	12,000	24,000
Macao and Timor - - - - -	12,000	15,000	12,000	8,000	4,000
Total Portuguese Possessions - -	1,649,000	2,095,000	2,211,000	2,633,000	2,900,000
TOTAL - - - - - { <i>Milreis</i>	24,631,000	23,408,000	23,924,000	26,961,000	26,139,000
- - - - - { <i>£</i>	5,542,000	5,267,000	5,383,000	6,066,000	5,881,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

(including the AZORES and MADEIRA), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 3,267,000 1,241,000 5,299,000 289,000 1,195,000 11,612,000 3,491,000 236,000 4,210,000 490,000 263,000 79,000 259,000 4,616,000 1,945,000 121,000 798,000	Milreis. 650,000 1,250,000 6,626,000 370,000 2,235,000 15,577,000 4,690,000 410,000 4,508,000 605,000 395,000 58,000 234,000 7,043,000 1,946,000 80,000 766,000	Milreis. 1,084,000 876,000 7,263,000 509,000 2,426,000 16,838,000 4,351,000 394,000 3,553,000 996,000 316,000 258,000 242,000 8,060,000 1,459,000 252,000 594,000	Milreis. 711,000 1,153,000 8,618,000 520,000 2,580,000 19,114,000 5,008,000 404,000 4,597,000 822,000 637,000 209,000 243,000 8,962,000 2,879,000 655,000 1,100,000	Milreis. 690,000 1,719,000 8,970,000 701,000 2,493,000 17,646,000 5,681,000 544,000 5,333,000 913,000 860,000 191,000 262,000 7,550,000 2,036,000 271,000 689,000	Milreis. 679,000 1,250,000 9,220,000 841,000 2,269,000 17,341,000 5,678,000 458,000 6,035,000 948,000 678,000 198,000 257,000 3,989,000 2,857,000 316,000 990,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain. Italy. Austria. Morocco. China. United States. Brazil. Argentine Republic. Other Foreign Countries
39,411,000	47,443,000	49,471,000	58,212,000	53,459,000	54,004,000	Total Foreign Countries.
269,000 144,000 8,000 478,000 80,000 27,000 8,000	254,000 255,000 14,000 554,000 62,000 22,000 2,000	162,000 330,000 45,000 503,000 119,000 6,000 4,000	240,000 459,000 86,000 531,000 183,000 12,000 1,000	224,000 294,000 101,000 493,000 239,000 10,000 3,000	344,000 335,000 175,000 508,000 198,000 29,000 4,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor.
1,014,000	1,163,000	1,169,000	1,512,000	1,364,000	1,593,000	{ Total Portuguese Posses- sions.
40,425,000 9,096,000	48,606,000 10,936,000	50,640,000 11,394,000	59,724,000 13,438,000	57,823,000 13,010,000	55,597,000 12,509,000	Milreis } TOTAL. £

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

(including the AZORES and MADEIRA), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis. 924,000 433,000 378,000 2,177,000 405,000 519,000 7,403,000 900,000 3,927,000 278,000 610,000 5,631,000 218,000	Milreis. 786,000 458,000 347,000 2,151,000 424,000 751,000 8,774,000 1,011,000 4,055,000 327,000 479,000 6,351,000 203,000	Milreis. 694,000 492,000 324,000 2,065,000 422,000 676,000 7,821,000 701,000 3,391,000 297,000 460,000 5,753,000 198,000	Milreis. 763,000 513,000 307,000 2,201,000 504,000 845,000 7,927,000 976,000 4,749,000 252,000 579,000 5,538,000 251,000	Milreis. 812,000 552,000 291,000 2,146,000 534,000 819,000 8,323,000 762,000 4,432,000 289,000 612,000 4,670,000 193,000	Milreis. 616,000 498,000 348,000 2,145,000 458,000 715,000 8,293,000 751,000 4,612,000 326,000 739,000 5,294,000 253,000	FOREIGN COUNTRIES : Russia. Norway and Sweden. Denmark. Germany. Holland. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Spain. Italy. United States. Brazil. Other Foreign Countries.
23,803,000	26,117,000	23,294,000	25,405,000	24,435,000	25,048,000	Total Foreign Countries.
2,055,000 242,000 30,000 449,000 698,000 28,000 6,000	3,220,000 291,000 39,000 586,000 836,000 28,000 7,000	3,473,000 222,000 48,000 780,000 957,000 23,000 7,000	3,136,000 365,000 62,000 748,000 1,179,000 22,000 14,000	1,740,000 395,000 57,000 847,000 801,000 27,000 10,000	1,306,000 271,000 59,000 853,000 852,000 31,000 15,000	PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS : Angola. Cape Verde Islands. Guinea. { St. Thomas and Prince's Islands. Mozambique. { Portuguese Possessions in India. Macao and Timor.
3,508,000	5,007,000	5,510,000	5,526,000	3,847,000	3,387,000	{ Total Portuguese Posses- sions.
27,311,000 6,145,000	31,124,000 7,003,000	28,804,000 6,481,000	30,931,000 6,959,000	23,282,000 6,363,000	28,435,000 6,398,000	Milreis } TOTAL. £

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia - - - - -	14,195,000	29,426,000	44,926,000	27,450,000	40,279,000
" Finland - - - - -	3,826,990	3,402,000	2,083,000	4,152,000	3,176,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	26,683,000	25,430,000	25,963,000	30,921,000	22,852,000
Denmark - - - - -	1,889,000	2,172,000	2,429,000	1,514,000	1,617,000
Germany - - - - -	22,815,000	20,326,000	22,215,000	34,250,000	44,063,000
Holland - - - - -	6,805,000	5,773,000	6,434,000	3,993,000	4,335,000
Belgium - - - - -	44,982,000	28,026,000	27,036,000	26,810,000	40,522,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	194,351,000	155,035,000	153,432,000	154,825,000	154,709,000
France - - - - -	231,377,000	204,311,000	206,313,000	235,478,000	217,714,000
Switzerland - - - - -	*	*	*	*	*
Portugal - - - - -	23,212,000	20,064,000	30,217,000	40,151,000	41,069,000
Canary Islands - - - - -	1,788,000	1,569,000	1,085,000	1,849,000	1,815,000
Italy - - - - -	17,772,000	16,499,000	16,884,000	24,235,000	21,500,000
Austria - - - - -	1,364,000	1,584,000	1,640,000	1,906,000	3,686,000
Roumania - - - - -	3,173,000	13,013,000	10,473,000	2,259,000	8,952,000
Turkey - - - - -	9,581,000	13,178,000	7,989,000	5,940,000	4,710,000
Egypt - - - - -	5,421,000	8,532,000	8,172,000	7,536,000	7,879,000
Algeria - - - - -	2,310,000	1,540,000	2,356,000	1,638,000	1,780,000
Morocco - - - - -	8,577,000	13,078,000	12,736,000	9,426,000	11,606,000
Gibraltar - - - - -	2,636,000	6,904,000	4,769,000	5,149,000	6,611,000
United States - - - - -	91,473,000	86,735,000	93,125,000	84,990,000	73,399,000
Cuba - - - - -	49,588,000	29,520,000	37,643,000	37,182,000	83,758,000
Porto Rico - - - - -	22,948,000	21,288,000	21,580,000	30,180,000	56,204,000
Colombia - - - - -	1,443,000	1,614,000	2,194,000	1,551,000	1,265,000
Venezuela - - - - -	4,519,000	2,866,000	3,115,000	2,510,000	2,996,000
Uruguay - - - - -	1,341,000	1,206,000	3,245,000	1,357,000	5,192,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	13,581,000	13,486,000	18,042,000	14,406,000	8,707,000
British Possessions in America - - - - -	4,251,000	3,966,000	2,874,000	2,996,000	2,647,000
Ecuador - - - - -	3,293,000	3,850,000	4,001,000	3,748,000	2,664,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	23,060,000	20,796,000	17,995,000	24,971,000	22,977,000
British Possessions in Asia - - - - -	7,341,000	9,652,000	4,987,000	7,546,000	4,397,000
Other Countries - - - - -	4,939,000	5,914,000	8,838,000	7,516,000	7,005,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Pesetas	850,531,000	770,745,000	804,791,000	838,495,000	909,589,000
- - - - - £	34,021,000	30,830,000	32,192,000	33,540,000	36,384,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesetas	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	2,429,000	2,414,000	1,420,000	1,263,000	2,711,000
Denmark - - - - -	3,354,000	4,633,000	3,659,000	4,284,000	5,020,000
Germany - - - - -	11,412,000	14,473,000	8,550,000	6,499,000	9,390,000
Holland - - - - -	13,575,000	12,341,000	14,518,000	13,950,000	18,396,000
Belgium - - - - -	13,959,000	14,469,000	14,060,000	23,081,000	17,651,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	174,004,000	179,130,000	77,267,000	198,274,000	225,717,000
France - - - - -	259,283,000	205,670,000	174,703,000	238,197,000	282,464,000
Portugal - - - - -	26,073,000	30,232,000	129,163,000	34,379,000	41,513,000
Canary Islands - - - - -	5,442,000	4,707,000	4,024,000	2,437,000	3,059,000
Italy - - - - -	8,026,000	8,149,000	7,447,000	8,963,000	10,129,000
Algeria - - - - -	3,417,000	3,658,000	3,496,000	3,726,000	3,603,000
Morocco - - - - -	2,348,000	3,939,000	809,000	1,092,000	1,182,000
Gibraltar - - - - -	3,302,000	2,611,000	5,803,000	7,431,000	8,582,000
United States - - - - -	16,042,000	15,534,000	13,436,000	12,768,000	10,846,000
Mexico - - - - -	7,425,000	6,636,000	6,972,000	7,653,000	8,682,000
Venezuela - - - - -	1,090,000	1,418,000	1,818,000	1,611,000	1,797,000
Colombia - - - - -	2,365,000	2,680,000	2,126,000	2,658,000	3,191,000
Brazil - - - - -	863,000	325,000	4,268,000	3,663,000	2,906,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	9,888,000	9,642,000	7,883,000	10,032,000	10,077,000
Uruguay - - - - -	4,559,000	4,644,000	5,460,000	6,027,000	4,795,000
British Possessions in America - - - - -	746,000	1,522,000	3,092,000	1,533,000	3,199,000
Cuba - - - - -	145,319,000	127,924,000	117,062,000	136,262,000	255,995,000
Porto Rico - - - - -	20,358,000	24,109,000	28,679,000	44,417,000	43,128,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	18,940,000	22,687,000	28,584,000	25,770,000	41,309,000
Other Countries - - - - -	5,835,000	8,154,000	8,579,000	9,052,000	8,087,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Pesetas	759,504,000	709,707,000	672,887,000	804,952,000	1,023,252,000
- - - - - £	30,380,000	28,388,000	26,915,000	32,198,000	40,930,000

NOTE.—From 1892 to 1896 the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported and the Exports by

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
49,351,000	20,749,000	46,043,000	42,664,000	33,538,000	29,318,000	Russia.
3,344,000	2,143,000	2,038,000	1,460,000	643,000	822,000	" Finland.
24,025,000	17,371,000	21,091,000	24,783,000	28,098,000	23,961,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,789,000	1,489,000	1,673,000	1,895,000	2,069,000	952,000	Denmark.
52,563,000	43,903,000	64,557,000	77,834,000	80,105,000	88,702,000	Germany.
4,903,000	6,408,000	7,584,000	8,406,000	9,240,000	9,419,000	Holland.
27,545,000	22,959,000	35,357,000	43,027,000	42,231,000	33,233,000	Belgium.
155,076,000	142,062,000	241,360,000	249,325,000	199,369,000	188,191,000	United Kingdom.
146,857,000	117,631,000	157,644,000	147,451,000	144,638,000	152,851,000	France.
10,916,000	7,523,000	17,974,000	14,759,000	18,262,000	18,742,000	Switzerland.
37,614,000	38,689,000	21,389,000	41,947,000	42,959,000	41,117,000	Portugal.
7,034,000	1,164,000	1,353,000	893,000	859,000	741,000	Canary Islands.
22,865,000	15,324,000	23,416,000	24,250,000	22,037,000	22,130,000	Italy.
5,632,000	5,102,000	12,445,000	11,358,000	7,693,000	9,131,000	Austria.
4,878,000	5,094,000	3,039,000	4,836,000	4,412,000	23,000	Roumania.
6,614,000	246,000	1,700,000	3,841,000	5,618,000	2,891,000	Turkey.
8,628,000	9,100,000	10,512,000	8,686,000	12,603,000	13,719,000	Egypt.
1,130,000	699,000	1,594,000	1,942,000	2,416,000	2,365,000	Algeria.
6,392,000	3,199,000	6,243,000	9,968,000	8,745,000	7,924,000	Morocco.
6,180,000	65,000	562,000	93,000	65,000	28,000	Gibraltar.
99,408,000	94,369,000	119,564,000	105,862,000	119,529,000	116,298,000	United States.
118,493,000	15,684,000	21,375,000	5,335,000	8,054,000	5,950,000	Cuba.
26,789,000	18,541,000	9,751,000	3,227,000	3,984,000	4,115,000	Porto Rico.
105,000	942,000	1,612,000	1,449,000	1,155,000	437,000	Colombia.
658,000	3,865,000	7,197,000	5,682,000	9,059,000	6,680,000	Venezuela.
3,524,000	581,000	2,226,000	3,253,000	5,266,000	4,626,000	Uruguay.
13,854,000	5,872,000	24,844,000	30,554,000	25,412,000	20,706,000	Argentine Republic.
4,309,000	4,742,000	4,958,000	7,125,000	5,142,000	3,662,000	British Possessions in America.
5,949,000	3,658,000	5,039,000	3,999,000	4,393,000	4,051,000	Ecuador.
16,705,000	16,030,000	21,182,000	15,850,000	16,733,000	16,292,000	Philippine Islands.
17,028,000	17,295,000	39,837,000	27,256,000	26,161,000	29,605,000	British Possessions in Asia.
19,391,000	80,915,000	102,183,000	57,431,000	57,913,000	62,933,000	Other Countries.
909,539,000	723,444,000	1,045,392,000	986,441,000	943,401,000	921,615,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
36,382,000	28,988,000	41,816,000	39,468,000	37,736,000	36,865,000	

* See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
2,211,000	2,759,000	2,713,000	2,500,000	2,219,000	2,878,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,303,000	4,886,000	4,167,000	4,078,000	4,579,000	5,632,000	Denmark.
21,474,000	17,874,000	25,551,000	31,976,000	35,221,000	45,742,000	Germany.
18,908,000	21,648,000	28,225,000	27,962,000	33,720,000	37,532,000	Holland.
19,207,000	29,675,000	28,263,000	25,343,000	22,715,000	22,193,000	Belgium.
263,644,000	252,499,000	281,299,000	276,858,000	273,864,000	310,170,000	United Kingdom.
254,460,000	321,761,000	250,297,000	217,359,000	178,601,000	174,538,000	France.
34,575,000	43,692,000	32,576,000	36,077,000	44,167,000	44,198,000	Portugal.
3,764,000	5,120,000	6,585,000	5,596,000	13,738,000	9,639,000	Canary Islands.
10,162,000	21,082,000	16,120,000	24,431,000	25,304,000	39,640,000	Italy.
2,753,000	4,641,000	8,248,000	5,441,000	4,436,000	6,550,000	Algeria.
1,261,000	2,691,000	989,000	3,078,000	622,000	1,234,000	Morocco.
9,243,000	4,955,000	7,600,000	12,900,000	5,759,000	6,664,000	Gibraltar.
12,265,000	9,850,000	13,212,000	17,452,000	19,290,000	17,964,000	United States.
7,744,000	10,805,000	9,797,000	10,243,000	8,769,000	10,910,000	Mexico.
1,957,000	2,134,000	1,237,000	1,481,000	1,945,000	1,023,000	Venezuela.
2,503,000	2,354,000	2,063,000	1,836,000	2,281,000	2,663,000	Colombia.
3,250,000	2,830,000	2,169,000	1,419,000	1,140,000	1,053,000	Brazil.
11,467,000	12,652,000	13,147,000	12,770,000	12,950,000	10,763,000	Argentine Republic.
5,002,000	5,780,000	5,921,000	5,142,000	5,277,000	4,884,000	Uruguay.
2,471,000	2,132,000	956,000	1,336,000	1,660,000	1,946,000	British Possessions in America.
252,925,000	67,442,000	73,788,000	56,802,000	58,497,000	52,010,000	Cuba.
33,149,000	13,974,000	17,604,000	9,863,000	5,249,000	5,142,000	Porto Rico.
79,417,000	27,911,000	11,658,000	22,399,000	11,822,000	16,747,000	Philippine Islands.
17,768,000	27,846,000	20,183,000	21,780,000	16,720,000	18,881,000	Other Countries.
1,074,883,000	918,913,000	864,368,000	836,122,000	790,545,000	850,636,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
42,995,000	36,758,000	34,575,000	33,445,000	31,622,000	34,025,000	

Countries of immediate destination. After 1896, the Countries of origin and of ultimate destination are stated.

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia in Europe - - - -	124,243,000	130,498,000	71,894,000	103,848,000	124,836,000
Norway and Sweden - - - -	8,603,000	10,017,000	9,600,000	9,094,000	7,444,000
Germany - - - - -	143,946,000	148,011,000	140,096,000	144,422,000	144,757,000
Holland - - - - -	4,448,000	3,945,000	3,459,000	4,035,000	5,937,000
Belgium - - - - -	27,236,000	26,985,000	24,697,000	27,471,000	27,904,000
United Kingdom - - - -	244,593,000	251,537,000	251,933,000	234,687,000	229,889,000
France - - - - -	168,543,000	158,461,000	130,867,000	161,749,000	133,708,000
Spain - - - - -	9,215,000	10,408,000	10,781,000	10,672,000	9,545,000
Austria-Hungary - - - -	122,325,000	120,144,000	115,403,000	132,953,000	131,891,000
Switzerland - - - - -	49,465,000	51,562,000	43,333,000	46,274,000	44,654,000
Greece - - - - -	3,035,000	3,126,000	7,175,000	6,355,000	3,947,000
Roumania - - - - -	12,535,000	10,607,000	3,328,000	12,518,000	19,966,000
Turkey in Europe* - - - -	26,011,000	20,594,000	12,089,000	13,830,000	22,592,000
Egypt - - - - -	18,543,000	22,480,000	21,106,000	9,321,000	5,764,000
Tunis - - - - -	3,788,000	4,508,000	5,153,000	6,153,000	5,064,000
Tripoli - - - - -				254,000	43,000
British East Indies - - - -	66,299,000	70,464,000	74,645,000	59,473,000	66,667,000
China - - - - -	6,447,000	7,783,000	13,517,000	20,023,000	14,145,000
Japan - - - - -	896,000	735,000	955,000	1,140,000	2,980,000
United States - - - - -	78,791,000	95,681,000	107,353,000	124,182,000	121,570,000
Canada - - - - -					
Argentine Republic - - - -	20,535,000	15,697,000	20,502,000	25,638,000	27,377,000
Chile - - - - -	300,000	—	2,000	24,000	20,000
Brazil - - - - -	5,343,000	3,383,000	5,924,000	7,040,000	4,999,000
Australia - - - - -	28,252,000	24,602,000	20,837,000	26,132,000	24,474,000
Other Countries - - - - -					
TOTAL	<i>Lire</i>				
	1,173,392,000	1,191,228,000	1,094,649,000	1,187,288,000	1,180,173,000
	<i>£</i>				
	46,936,000	47,649,000	43,786,000	47,492,000	47,207,000

* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, including

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia in Europe - - - -	10,225,000	8,529,000	13,892,000	12,660,000	12,783,000
Norway and Sweden - - - -	3,144,000	1,767,000	2,453,000	3,270,000	4,196,000
Germany - - - - -	145,494,000	145,646,000	142,681,000	170,172,000	159,786,000
Holland - - - - -	6,523,000	10,515,000	11,201,000	10,789,000	11,206,000
Belgium - - - - -	24,380,000	21,371,000	21,752,000	18,258,000	18,651,000
United Kingdom - - - -	113,216,000	104,392,000	121,575,000	114,588,000	109,588,000
France - - - - -	147,080,000	147,913,000	143,966,000	136,389,000	153,128,000
Spain - - - - -	10,955,000	8,472,000	12,678,000	11,792,000	12,881,000
Austria-Hungary - - - -	105,763,000	119,498,000	126,088,000	114,275,000	121,351,000
Switzerland - - - - -	173,174,000	187,646,000	205,976,000	187,255,000	170,326,000
Malta - - - - -	9,718,000	14,113,000	10,236,000	9,002,000	8,890,000
Greece - - - - -	5,454,000	5,111,000	6,978,000	6,537,000	5,898,000
Roumania - - - - -	467,000	769,000	1,923,000	1,520,000	1,345,000
Turkey in Europe* - - - -	15,244,000	16,749,000	16,338,000	18,920,000	16,589,000
Egypt - - - - -	10,713,000	10,129,000	10,604,000	12,238,000	14,197,000
Tunis - - - - -	6,593,000	5,167,000	7,682,000	8,367,000	7,153,000
Tripoli - - - - -				762,000	1,159,000
British East Indies - - - -	14,620,000	14,907,000	13,613,000	19,573,000	25,509,000
United States - - - - -	100,147,000	81,629,000	91,219,000	101,849,000	86,456,000
Canada - - - - -					
Argentine Republic - - - -	25,876,000	37,317,000	29,565,000	35,638,000	57,375,000
Uruguay - - - - -	5,092,000	4,746,000	6,705,000	8,691,000	9,252,000
Chile - - - - -	294,000	92,000	631,000	1,459,000	2,511,000
Brazil - - - - -	8,698,000	5,730,000	11,095,000	15,821,000	13,494,000
Australia - - - - -	15,317,000	11,980,000	17,655,000	17,883,000	28,424,000
Other Countries - - - - -					
TOTAL	<i>Lire</i>				
	958,187,000	964,188,000	1,026,506,000	1,037,708,000	1,052,098,000
	<i>£</i>				
	33,327,000	35,568,000	41,060,000	41,508,000	42,084,000

* Includes Bulgaria and Candia.

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
102,236,000	188,179,000	96,157,000	135,511,000	150,008,000	181,763,000	Russia in Europe.
7,627,000	9,812,000	7,973,000	6,042,000	8,408,000	8,812,000	Norway and Sweden.
150,377,000	157,237,000	194,064,000	203,427,000	205,624,000	221,715,000	Germany.
6,018,000	7,139,000	7,655,000	9,882,000	10,110,000	11,396,000	Holland.
29,947,000	31,859,000	36,884,000	34,972,000	30,601,000	32,609,000	Belgium.
223,369,000	253,880,000	299,537,000	358,769,000	279,364,000	287,151,000	United Kingdom.
160,832,000	116,370,000	152,330,000	167,357,000	179,229,000	183,841,000	France.
11,651,000	27,138,000	21,244,000	27,047,000	18,237,000	27,888,000	Spain.
134,129,000	129,960,000	160,848,000	191,393,000	178,411,000	176,098,000	Austria-Hungary.
42,053,000	39,572,000	49,337,000	57,411,000	57,284,000	56,537,000	Switzerland.
6,395,000	5,899,000	6,310,000	5,592,000	5,155,000	4,750,000	Greece.
10,550,000	53,507,000	27,299,000	32,856,000	64,109,000	74,007,000	Roumania.
16,354,000	15,892,000	15,506,000	17,528,000	22,159,000	23,537,000	Turkey in Europe.*
8,133,000	7,580,000	7,791,000	10,857,000	11,452,000	11,239,000	Egypt.
7,748,000	4,586,000	14,935,000	8,081,000	10,272,000	6,559,000	Tunis.
102,000	109,000	279,000	184,000	145,000	350,000	Tripoli.
59,013,000	68,828,000	73,999,000	61,823,000	77,144,000	77,004,000	British East Indies.
18,697,000	51,269,000	68,754,000	49,661,000	73,630,000	89,719,000	China.
3,071,000	4,113,000	26,956,000	11,787,000	10,730,000	8,939,000	Japan.
124,886,000	166,175,000	168,449,000	226,316,000	234,346,000	211,089,000	United States.
1,671,000	750,000	965,000	1,160,000	1,899,000	1,202,000	Canada.
27,779,000	34,446,000	24,178,000	34,354,000	38,048,000	31,360,000	Argentine Republic.
700,000	1,141,000	2,680,000	5,695,000	8,261,000	4,606,000	Chile.
14,487,000	12,358,000	13,081,000	16,313,000	15,987,000	14,467,000	Brazil.
3,498,000	1,722,000	2,627,000	2,438,000	4,356,000	1,459,000	Australia.
23,256,000	23,814,000	23,733,000	23,780,000	23,520,000	27,646,000	Other Countries
1,191,599,000	1,413,335,000	1,506,561,000	1,700,236,000	1,718,489,000	1,775,743,000	Lire } TOTAL.
47,664,000	56,533,000	60,262,000	68,009,000	68,740,000	71,030,000	£ }

ITALY—EXPORTS.

SILVER BULLION) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
15,673,000	10,276,000	13,720,000	9,236,000	12,866,000	10,708,000	Russia in Europe.
2,486,000	2,961,000	3,654,000	4,688,000	4,247,000	3,971,000	Norway and Sweden.
179,194,000	191,868,000	236,107,000	221,418,000	235,055,000	245,957,000	Germany.
11,428,000	12,658,000	17,194,000	17,106,000	16,882,000	14,185,000	Holland.
23,016,000	23,157,000	24,424,000	22,593,000	22,451,000	27,765,000	Belgium.
114,012,000	116,608,000	147,958,000	153,929,000	151,333,000	143,317,000	United Kingdom.
116,166,000	146,047,000	201,293,000	168,716,000	174,912,000	168,323,000	France.
30,806,000	8,808,000	14,105,000	14,540,000	11,087,000	10,239,000	Spain.
137,405,000	143,906,000	158,698,000	144,344,000	130,852,000	126,558,000	Austria-Hungary.
185,087,000	185,314,000	246,618,000	206,858,000	204,539,000	260,431,000	Switzerland.
10,257,000	9,779,000	10,472,000	10,995,000	11,320,000	11,463,000	Malta.
5,961,000	8,789,000	8,317,000	6,253,000	8,114,000	7,116,000	Greece.
4,007,000	2,800,000	2,089,000	1,723,000	2,626,000	6,870,000	Roumania.
20,899,000	33,647,000	32,729,000	27,002,000	44,895,000	38,417,000	Turkey in Europe.*
21,593,000	24,955,000	27,719,000	29,116,000	32,081,000	32,289,000	Egypt.
7,231,000	6,671,000	7,530,000	6,366,000	7,904,000	6,966,000	Tunis.
1,878,000	1,800,000	1,646,000	3,144,000	2,634,000	1,699,000	Tripoli.
18,793,000	20,002,000	28,420,000	29,500,000	29,687,000	29,659,000	British East Indies.
98,045,000	107,291,000	118,115,000	121,411,000	139,849,000	177,023,000	United States.
116,000	1,376,000	189,000	1,621,000	1,088,000	1,297,000	Canada.
36,965,000	88,301,000	60,574,000	68,249,000	63,555,000	60,301,000	Argentine Republic.
7,488,000	9,377,000	7,781,000	3,847,000	5,335,000	5,598,000	Uruguay.
3,271,000	3,362,000	4,872,000	6,156,000	5,032,000	4,713,000	Chile.
13,554,000	16,635,000	16,565,000	15,602,000	15,613,000	16,392,000	Brazil.
3,052,000	3,514,000	4,504,000	4,340,000	6,018,000	6,158,000	Australia.
28,351,000	23,667,000	36,123,000	39,493,000	34,423,000	55,005,000	Other Countries.
1,091,734,000	1,208,569,000	1,431,416,000	1,338,246,000	1,374,458,000	1,472,420,000	Lire } TOTAL.
48,669,000	48,143,000	57,267,000	53,530,000	54,978,000	58,897,000	£ }

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) -	48,094,000	62,054,000	85,940,000	93,775,000	88,247,000
Germany - - - - -	462,043,000	493,119,000	516,290,000	517,866,000	514,893,000
Holland - - - - -	13,209,000	16,409,000	19,624,000	22,581,000	20,400,000
Belgium - - - - -	18,914,000	20,734,000	21,169,000	26,513,000	25,629,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	123,263,000	133,939,000	148,976,000	150,570,000	146,983,000
France - - - - -	43,380,000	46,473,000	47,532,000	51,723,000	49,343,000
Italy - - - - -	83,943,000	101,524,000	99,727,000	95,039,000	94,357,000
Switzerland - - - - -	52,440,000	47,606,000	45,168,000	42,544,000	44,250,000
Greece - - - - -	15,575,000	14,194,000	15,448,000	20,491,000	18,484,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) -	30,035,000	36,494,000	24,523,000	31,013,000	32,331,000
Roumania - - - - -	11,320,000	12,137,000	21,051,000	27,776,000	21,140,000
Servia - - - - -	30,268,000	27,931,000	34,787,000	34,584,000	30,697,000
British East Indies - - - - -	93,238,000	104,121,000	87,818,000	80,221,000	85,465,000
Dutch " " - - - - -	12,372,000	6,878,000	9,028,000	9,595,000	9,373,000
Egypt - - - - -	8,716,000	10,042,000	10,540,000	14,114,000	11,606,000
United States - - - - -	50,183,000	57,832,000	62,638,000	75,360,000	84,806,000
British West Indies - - - - -	6,805,000	4,832,000	3,609,000	3,746,000	2,922,000
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - - -	10,222,000	7,613,000	6,216,000	5,913,000	5,309,000
Brazil - - - - -	46,201,000	53,544,000	60,991,000	68,404,000	55,701,000
Chile - - - - -	5,313,000	8,666,000	7,976,000	8,253,000	6,529,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	2,285,000	5,256,000	3,968,000	3,327,000	5,679,000
Other parts of the American Continent -	27,341,000	24,843,000	21,070,000	14,170,000	10,572,000
China - - - - -	6,128,000	6,009,000	8,049,000	6,031,000	5,192,000
Japan - - - - -	3,663,000	4,246,000	4,775,000	5,515,000	3,301,000
Other Countries - - - - -	40,181,000	34,917,000	33,071,000	35,862,000	38,366,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Kronen	1,245,141,000	1,341,413,000	1,399,984,000	1,444,986,000	1,411,575,000
£	51,881,000	55,892,000	58,333,000	60,208,000	58,816,000

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland) -	33,130,000	47,202,000	58,498,000	53,736,000	55,266,000
Germany - - - - -	803,994,000	856,487,000	834,871,000	766,683,000	803,785,000
Holland - - - - -	21,678,000	23,502,000	21,554,000	16,719,000	19,314,000
Belgium - - - - -	10,492,000	12,127,000	13,891,000	14,902,000	15,830,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	92,451,000	134,717,000	142,248,000	127,481,000	148,171,000
France - - - - -	50,363,000	59,940,000	65,902,000	60,835,000	59,178,000
Italy - - - - -	106,656,000	114,543,000	104,580,000	124,527,000	120,232,000
Switzerland - - - - -	62,524,000	75,117,000	84,022,000	69,316,000	70,095,000
Greece - - - - -	7,135,000	6,808,000	8,533,000	7,755,000	8,295,000
Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African) -	44,237,000	50,414,000	49,123,000	39,075,000	49,689,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	15,163,000	18,082,000	21,448,000	15,740,000	14,854,000
Roumania - - - - -	54,582,000	62,465,000	57,351,000	49,833,000	52,540,000
Servia - - - - -	25,514,000	27,982,000	23,386,000	18,696,000	20,188,000
British East Indies - - - - -	10,477,000	14,763,000	13,624,000	13,142,000	13,801,000
Egypt - - - - -	13,655,000	13,011,000	16,096,000	16,690,000	18,970,000
United States - - - - -	27,731,000	23,618,000	25,698,000	33,639,000	34,585,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,616,000	3,196,000	3,783,000	4,386,000	5,170,000
Other Parts of the American Continent -	11,247,000	10,770,000	10,688,000	7,004,000	7,354,000
Japan - - - - -	306,000	335,000	441,000	1,224,000	882,000
Trieste Free District - - - - -	32,949,000	37,965,000	19,998,000	17,546,000	9,375,000
Other Countries - - - - -	18,543,000	17,970,000	15,234,000	24,701,000	20,434,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Kronen	1,445,443,000	1,611,113,000	1,590,949,000	1,483,620,000	1,548,008,000
£	60,227,000	67,130,000	66,290,000	61,818,000	64,500,000

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—IMPORTS.

only) into AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	
112,059,000	136,427,000	86,667,000	89,149,000	86,258,000	96,332,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
540,780,000	564,841,000	598,548,000	635,375,000	634,559,000	652,012,000	Germany.
19,196,000	17,488,000	17,716,000	16,343,000	18,619,000	19,183,000	Holland.
26,973,000	30,810,000	39,037,000	26,087,000	30,974,000	33,801,000	Belgium.
138,335,000	138,563,000	148,086,000	148,942,000	136,539,000	142,723,000	United Kingdom.
48,206,000	48,881,000	55,373,000	53,864,000	55,468,000	61,143,000	France.
110,079,000	118,482,000	119,397,000	114,297,000	104,097,000	109,600,000	Italy.
45,551,000	50,166,000	55,321,000	56,299,000	49,235,000	48,299,000	Switzerland.
18,306,000	15,998,000	14,859,000	17,174,000	16,442,000	18,508,000	Greece.
35,673,000	34,315,000	37,434,000	41,924,000	37,648,000	42,340,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
37,361,000	76,719,000	28,288,000	32,227,000	38,249,000	35,417,000	Roumania.
36,592,000	34,317,000	35,976,000	42,213,000	41,986,000	55,163,000	Servia.
83,193,000	84,328,000	87,433,000	84,242,000	95,339,000	88,873,000	British East Indies.
10,595,000	23,302,000	19,827,000	20,473,000	21,426,000	19,814,000	Dutch " "
13,031,000	14,859,000	17,443,000	27,675,000	19,844,000	25,628,000	Egypt.
111,510,000	134,278,000	124,915,000	152,823,000	128,517,000	135,806,000	United States.
3,974,000	3,283,000	2,517,000	2,218,000	2,327,000	1,929,000	British West Indies.
1,497,000	2,569,000	4,277,000	5,543,000	5,977,000	5,561,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
41,330,000	36,531,000	31,880,000	43,489,000	37,782,000	39,609,000	Brazil.
7,785,000	8,064,000	9,147,000	10,747,000	12,584,000	7,887,000	Chile.
7,964,000	4,475,000	5,880,000	4,442,000	6,364,000	12,976,000	Argentine Republic.
12,562,000	11,117,000	9,736,000	9,284,000	8,696,000	5,879,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
4,925,000	5,237,000	5,476,000	6,314,000	5,868,000	6,196,000	China.
3,222,000	3,792,000	3,969,000	3,969,000	6,327,000	6,306,000	Japan.
39,821,000	40,760,000	47,229,000	51,245,000	51,517,000	49,350,000	Other Countries.
1,510,520,000	1,639,602,000	1,608,870,000	1,696,358,000	1,652,642,000	1,720,335,000	Kronen } TOTAL.
62,938,000	68,317,000	67,036,000	70,682,000	68,860,000	71,681,000	£ }

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY—EXPORTS.

only) from AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	
51,785,000	64,362,000	80,902,000	71,661,000	72,734,000	74,583,000	Russia (European, Asiatic, and Finland).
798,048,000	840,902,000	982,874,000	1,016,340,000	977,776,000	988,498,000	Germany.
22,921,000	20,328,000	28,053,000	27,442,000	28,761,000	30,449,000	Holland.
13,221,000	11,561,000	13,104,000	14,888,000	13,541,000	12,578,000	Belgium.
141,045,000	148,770,000	165,131,000	201,250,000	186,890,000	172,575,000	United Kingdom.
55,061,000	54,340,000	59,829,000	68,490,000	65,155,000	62,652,000	France.
118,882,000	115,861,000	143,463,000	146,987,000	136,473,000	147,805,000	Italy.
63,887,000	64,076,000	71,244,000	68,630,000	64,428,000	72,363,000	Switzerland.
10,828,000	11,148,000	12,994,000	13,387,000	13,040,000	14,011,000	Greece.
52,550,000	62,699,000	60,797,000	63,618,000	67,423,000	71,265,000	Turkey (European, Asiatic, and African).
13,601,000	14,927,000	12,809,000	9,368,000	11,913,000	13,916,000	Bulgaria.
52,725,000	65,915,000	66,014,000	43,211,000	47,806,000	61,923,000	Roumania.
24,060,000	22,043,000	26,207,000	24,174,000	22,634,000	24,345,000	Servia.
24,098,000	32,903,000	36,435,000	45,650,000	60,364,000	46,089,000	British East Indies.
20,057,000	22,025,000	20,669,000	26,172,000	26,344,000	25,091,000	Egypt.
33,607,000	28,908,000	32,164,000	37,935,000	32,700,000	39,841,000	United States.
3,644,000	3,612,000	3,517,000	5,364,000	6,489,000	6,232,000	Brazil.
6,042,000	4,365,000	4,846,000	6,874,000	6,111,000	5,582,000	Other parts of the American Continent.
622,000	1,440,000	5,733,000	11,804,000	6,350,000	6,840,000	Japan.
6,072,000	6,714,000	13,724,000	7,644,000	6,683,000	6,580,000	Trieste Free District.
19,732,000	18,348,000	21,083,000	31,114,000	31,827,000	30,380,000	Other Countries.
1,532,488,000	1,615,245,000	1,861,592,000	1,942,003,000	1,885,467,000	1,913,598,000	Kronen } TOTAL.
63,850,000	67,302,000	77,566,000	80,917,000	78,561,000	79,733,000	£ }

No 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS† for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia - - - - -	25,320,000	16,670,000	28,699,000	28,416,000	24,141,000
Germany - - - - -	4,065,000	7,988,000	9,395,000	8,410,000	10,209,000
Holland - - - - -	80,000	207,000	830,000	467,000	939,000
Belgium - - - - -	2,048,000	1,303,000	1,587,000	1,435,000	2,745,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	28,910,000	25,407,000	30,144,000	30,774,000	29,447,000
France - - - - -	10,933,000	6,569,000	8,315,000	6,791,000	8,523,000
Switzerland - - - - -	332,000	90,000	166,000	67,000	78,000
Italy - - - - -	4,139,000	2,243,000	2,577,000	2,449,000	2,906,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	15,755,000	12,660,000	14,385,000	13,881,000	11,842,000
Roumania - - - - -	1,271,000	68,000	257,000	654,000	1,514,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia - - - - -	12,856,000	14,684,000	9,293,000	9,684,000	14,423,000
Egypt - - - - -	476,000	451,000	545,000	374,000	558,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - - - -	—	168,000	74,000	61,000	—
United States - - - - -	1,891,000	2,293,000	3,123,000	3,707,000	4,502,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,073,000	684,000	569,000	2,440,000	4,449,000
TOTAL - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	109,149,000	91,485,000	109,959,000	109,610,000
	£	4,366,000	3,659,000	4,398,000	4,384,000

† See note (††) on page 126.

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia - - - - -	1,342,000	2,336,000	5,076,000	5,310,000	7,617,000
Germany - - - - -	3,466,000	5,197,000	2,060,000	5,086,000	3,334,000
Holland - - - - -	2,384,000	5,239,000	2,606,000	3,107,000	3,230,000
Belgium - - - - -	10,165,000	5,605,000	7,573,000	7,831,000	8,229,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	40,614,000	35,742,000	22,151,000	16,833,000	18,197,000
France - - - - -	17,906,000	13,736,000	9,510,000	7,975,000	6,505,000
Italy - - - - -	909,000	2,183,000	4,828,000	6,841,000	3,969,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	7,668,000	7,432,000	7,603,000	5,957,000	6,942,000
Roumania - - - - -	343,000	405,000	1,122,000	969,000	817,000
Turkey in Europe and Asia - - - - -	4,063,000	3,359,000	7,568,000	7,356,000	7,925,000
Egypt - - - - -	1,955,000	947,000	1,731,000	1,671,000	2,711,000
United States - - - - -	4,711,000	5,613,000	2,105,000	2,350,000	2,681,000
Other Countries - - - - -	128,000	240,000	368,000	897,000	320,000
TOTAL - - - - -	<i>Drachmas</i>	5,654,000	88,034,000	74,291,000	72,183,000
	£	3,826,000	3,521,000	2,972,000	2,887,000

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
29,257,000	33,247,000	32,921,000	32,480,000	31,141,000	30,826,000	Russia.
7,550,000	11,338,000	9,699,000	12,376,000	12,255,000	11,045,000	Germany.
761,000	1,136,000	1,102,000	1,058,000	1,149,000	821,000	Holland.
2,952,000	4,548,000	3,340,000	3,144,000	3,487,000	3,051,000	Belgium.
29,487,000	41,486,000	26,049,000	27,166,000	31,161,000	28,715,000	United Kingdom.
11,687,000	12,095,000	10,332,000	12,297,000	14,230,000	11,341,000	France.
*	*	*	*	*	391,000	Switzerland.
2,778,000	5,295,000	6,205,000	5,822,000	5,638,000	5,533,000	Italy.
11,584,000	16,608,000	15,393,000	15,253,000	17,193,000	21,208,000	Austria-Hungary.
569,000	520,000	660,000	597,000	2,285,000	1,724,000	Roumania.
8,744,000	16,152,000	16,127,000	10,634,000	11,624,000	11,898,000	Turkey in Europe and Asia.
884,000	828,000	368,000	550,000	432,000	416,000	Egypt.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Tunis and Tripoli.
3,891,000	4,602,000	4,186,000	3,618,000	2,907,000	3,174,000	United States.
6,219,000	5,364,000	4,877,000	6,391,000	7,004,000	7,086,000	Other Countries.
116,363,000	153,219,000	131,259,000	131,886,000	140,506,000	137,229,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,655,000	6,129,000	5,250,000	5,255,000	5,620,000	5,489,000	£ }

* Not distinguished ; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
2,435,000	1,674,000	1,434,000	730,000	730,000	1,917,000	Russia.
4,734,000	5,495,000	4,859,000	10,061,000	7,253,000	5,521,000	Germany.
6,460,000	5,691,000	7,085,000	6,817,000	9,535,000	7,336,000	Holland.
7,617,000	8,034,000	10,098,000	8,343,000	6,704,000	5,559,000	Belgium.
26,763,000	28,013,000	26,891,000	39,345,000	28,852,000	19,998,000	United Kingdom.
7,642,000	9,755,000	11,396,000	6,889,000	9,217,000	7,890,000	France.
5,233,000	4,066,000	4,043,000	4,201,000	4,218,000	4,739,000	Italy.
8,086,000	8,473,000	8,121,000	8,259,000	8,778,000	9,338,000	Austria-Hungary.
842,000	571,000	744,000	494,000	1,524,000	1,769,000	Roumania.
4,869,000	7,384,000	6,946,000	3,627,000	5,479,000	6,415,000	Turkey in Europe and Asia.
2,147,000	3,340,000	3,425,000	2,631,000	3,722,000	4,036,000	Egypt.
3,644,000	4,024,000	6,149,000	7,525,000	5,747,000	4,083,000	United States.
1,237,000	1,702,000	2,614,000	3,817,000	2,235,000	1,062,000	Other Countries.
81,709,000	88,222,000	93,803,000	102,739,000	93,994,000	79,663,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL.
3,268,000	3,529,000	3,752,000	4,110,000	3,760,000	3,187,000	£ }

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	3,041,000	3,389,000	4,947,000	3,401,000	4,300,000
Norway and Sweden	38,000	54,000	61,000	68,000	42,000
Germany	8,297,000	12,060,000	12,097,000	8,759,000	8,590,000
Holland	101,000	130,000	62,000	41,000	39,000
Belgium	1,333,000	1,519,000	1,711,000	1,608,000	2,226,000
United Kingdom	17,929,000	20,121,000	20,173,000	15,266,000	18,209,000
France	3,225,000	4,029,000	3,740,000	3,005,000	3,358,000
Switzerland	841,000	1,045,000	1,001,000	547,000	753,000
Italy	1,527,000	2,308,000	2,695,000	1,936,000	2,640,000
Austria-Hungary	23,103,000	32,516,000	35,106,000	21,766,000	22,394,000
Greece	58,000	99,000	535,000	479,000	356,000
Turkey	10,233,000	10,014,000	12,786,000	8,819,000	9,924,000
Roumania	1,481,000	2,155,000	2,828,000	1,922,000	2,253,000
Servia	859,000	1,195,000	1,197,000	1,078,000	1,044,000
United States	96,000	117,000	200,000	144,000	210,000
Other Countries	141,000	117,000	90,000	181,000	192,000
TOTAL	Lew	77,303,000	90,868,000	99,229,000	69,020,000
	£	3,092,000	3,635,000	3,969,000	2,761,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	43,000	33,000	43,000	71,000	74,000
Germany	13,016,000	15,819,000	11,952,000	13,428,000	20,454,000
Holland	—	—	396,000	292,000	549,000
Belgium	623,000	873,000	3,252,000	5,324,000	8,516,000
United Kingdom	7,307,000	17,045,000	12,303,000	14,198,000	32,831,000
France	19,502,000	14,232,000	8,721,000	13,026,000	13,984,000
Switzerland	—	—	39,000	3,000	3,000
Italy	2,679,000	2,163,000	543,000	1,195,000	1,885,000
Austria-Hungary	3,176,000	2,301,000	2,882,000	3,223,000	2,721,000
Greece	150,000	516,000	166,000	91,000	284,000
Turkey	21,556,000	24,510,000	26,795,000	22,506,000	22,087,000
Roumania	1,499,000	602,000	727,000	597,000	415,000
Servia	364,000	192,000	132,000	98,000	90,000
United States	57,000	35,000	—	28,000	10,000
Other Countries	4,668,000	13,143,000	4,895,000	3,606,000	4,837,000
TOTAL	Lew	74,640,000	91,464,000	77,686,000	108,740,000
	£	2,986,000	3,659,000	2,914,000	4,350,000

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
4,209,000	3,166,000	2,181,000	3,782,000	3,757,000	3,096,000	Russia.
75,000	51,000	74,000	13,000	45,000	27,000	Norway and Sweden
10,624,000	9,391,000	8,543,000	5,615,000	9,829,000	8,556,000	Germany.
56,000	122,000	47,000	40,000	135,000	331,000	Holland.
2,368,000	3,716,000	1,549,000	2,362,000	2,392,000	1,987,000	Belgium.
23,078,000	17,384,000	12,343,000	7,529,000	13,917,000	15,216,000	United Kingdom
4,118,000	4,311,000	3,225,000	3,098,000	3,827,000	3,958,000	France.
936,000	556,000	467,000	480,000	466,000	619,000	Switzerland.
3,159,000	2,707,000	3,195,000	2,977,000	4,465,000	5,023,000	Italy.
21,614,000	20,455,000	18,441,000	12,641,000	17,228,000	18,142,000	Austria-Hungary
468,000	530,000	542,000	248,000	320,000	474,000	Greece.
9,489,000	7,445,000	6,483,000	4,656,000	10,062,000	11,077,000	Turkey.
2,237,000	1,532,000	1,658,000	1,840,000	2,290,000	1,484,000	Roumania.
1,086,000	814,000	1,020,000	694,000	1,078,000	740,000	Servia.
329,000	397,000	204,000	241,000	148,000	304,000	United States.
148,000	153,000	206,000	117,000	85,000	212,000	Other Countries.
83,994,000	72,730,000	60,178,000	46,342,000	70,044,000	71,246,000	Lew } TOTAL.
3,360,000	2,909,000	2,407,000	1,854,000	2,802,000	2,850,000	£ }

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
75,000	122,000	152,000	197,000	164,000	262,000	Russia.
7,785,000	7,181,000	3,696,000	5,766,000	8,799,000	10,609,000	Germany.
1,112,000	740,000	141,000	444,000	279,000	280,000	Holland.
5,129,000	8,664,000	3,215,000	6,590,000	10,975,000	19,107,000	Belgium.
17,294,000	10,342,000	9,874,000	5,992,000	15,875,000	24,499,000	United Kingdom.
8,505,000	7,149,000	4,915,000	4,992,000	4,868,000	7,652,000	France.
7,000	9,000	11,000	18,000	59,000	405,000	Switzerland.
754,000	2,237,000	1,027,000	1,379,000	3,133,000	2,766,000	Italy.
3,600,000	9,684,000	4,160,000	5,729,000	7,255,000	8,245,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,043,000	1,397,000	1,535,000	2,024,000	3,225,000	3,551,000	Greece.
10,935,000	16,614,000	21,200,000	18,002,000	24,429,000	22,211,000	Turkey.
366,000	598,000	543,000	1,302,000	697,000	1,209,000	Roumania.
256,000	675,000	252,000	403,000	312,000	319,000	Servia.
17,000	306,000	546,000	634,000	534,000	699,000	United States.
2,913,000	819,000	2,200,000	511,000	2,166,000	1,871,000	Other Countries.
59,791,000	66,537,000	53,467,000	53,983,000	82,770,000	103,685,000	Lew } TOTAL.
2,392,000	2,661,000	2,139,000	2,159,000	3,311,000	4,147,000	£ }

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	7,485,000	10,647,000	9,123,000	9,505,000	8,121,000
Germany	113,501,000	117,879,000	116,974,000	80,812,000	95,807,000
Holland	461,000	847,000	1,108,000	603,000	627,000
Belgium	20,551,000	22,139,000	22,492,000	14,719,000	9,888,000
United Kingdom	84,090,000	94,014,000	84,029,000	58,984,000	73,367,000
France	30,911,000	35,455,000	34,219,000	25,599,000	25,883,000
Switzerland	7,296,000	7,962,000	5,513,000	4,789,000	4,648,000
Italy	6,172,000	8,985,000	8,074,000	6,089,000	7,680,000
Austria-Hungary	89,356,000	110,373,000	114,805,000	86,298,000	92,853,000
Greece	2,053,000	1,783,000	3,075,000	1,846,000	2,538,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	14,430,000	15,280,000	16,335,000	12,010,000	13,083,000
Bulgaria	2,251,000	2,403,000	4,763,000	2,667,000	2,411,000
Servia	1,091,000	1,480,000	196,000	109,000	183,000
United States*	928,000	1,148,000	1,261,000	467,000	728,000
Other Countries	171,000	145,000	175,000	78,000	106,000
TOTAL { Lei	380,747,000	430,490,000	422,142,000	304,575,000	337,923,000
	£ 15,230,000	17,220,000	16,886,000	12,183,000	13,517,000

* This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	3,033,000	3,600,000	7,011,000	9,245,000	6,159,000
Germany	33,236,000	130,977,000	58,084,000	26,154,000	17,003,000
Holland	1,777,000	2,659,000	2,449,000	4,180,000	4,264,000
Belgium	42,968,000	70,006,000	61,359,000	75,579,000	113,849,000
United Kingdom	120,584,000	80,392,000	78,842,000	75,363,000	111,931,000
France	11,035,000	8,421,000	10,045,000	5,682,000	8,789,000
Switzerland	583,000	598,000	1,000	844,000	474,000
Spain	318,000	2,514,000	3,196,000	140,000	1,643,000
Italy	20,389,000	14,223,000	3,895,000	10,631,000	10,340,000
Austria-Hungary	31,566,000	37,356,000	42,838,000	42,066,000	32,696,000
Greece	324,000	664,000	607,000	507,000	383,000
Turkey (including Egypt)	15,598,000	14,826,000	19,537,000	10,268,000	11,855,000
Bulgaria	2,225,000	3,553,000	5,539,000	3,900,000	3,904,000
Servia	932,000	862,000	735,000	423,000	766,000
Other Countries	816,000	1,000	60,000	66,000	1,000
TOTAL { Lei	285,384,000	370,352,000	294,198,000	265,048,000	324,057,000
	£ 11,415,000	14,826,000	11,768,000	10,602,000	12,962,000

* Not separately distinguished. Included with "Other Countries."

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 8,164,000	Lei. 7,924,000	Lei. 7,293,000	Lei. 5,747,000	Lei. 6,320,000	Lei. 6,422,000	Russia.
98,987,000	110,535,000	91,095,000	55,665,000	84,320,000	80,184,000	Germany.
811,000	3,323,000	4,624,000	3,152,000	4,641,000	6,199,000	Holland.
14,467,000	14,115,000	10,503,000	6,974,000	5,097,000	5,148,000	Belgium.
78,759,000	76,144,000	60,041,000	31,150,000	56,426,000	55,440,000	United Kingdom.
23,915,000	25,793,000	22,164,000	16,133,000	18,801,000	17,007,000	France.
4,166,000	4,660,000	3,683,000	2,684,000	5,104,000	5,696,000	Switzerland.
11,196,000	14,150,000	16,457,000	9,685,000	21,832,000	19,539,000	Italy.
96,645,000	109,059,000	95,672,000	69,296,000	71,407,000	69,676,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,774,000	2,166,000	1,984,000	1,225,000	3,776,000	3,733,000	Greece.
13,303,000	15,757,000	13,322,000	10,931,000	11,004,000	9,256,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
2,208,000	3,195,000	4,070,000	2,631,000	2,150,000	2,495,000	Bulgaria.
210,000	878,000	480,000	677,000	301,000	220,000	Servia.
1,048,000	1,981,000	1,777,000	910,000	364,000	} 2,030,000 {	United States.*
130,000	228,000	103,000	126,000	893,000		Other Countries.
355,783,000	389,908,000	333,268,000	216,986,000	292,436,000	283,345,000	Lei. } TOTAL.
14,231,000	15,596,000	13,331,000	8,679,000	11,697,000	11,334,000	£ }

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Lei. 3,608,000	Lei. 4,953,000	Lei. 5,895,000	Lei. 5,232,000	Lei. 6,284,000	Lei. 5,586,000	Russia.
6,532,000	12,545,000	9,670,000	19,195,000	39,468,000	19,752,000	Germany.
1,474,000	3,389,000	4,359,000	9,088,000	11,729,000	13,356,000	Holland.
75,938,000	93,330,000	44,114,000	140,546,000	174,539,000	204,324,000	Belgium.
54,675,000	37,459,000	10,569,000	16,874,000	24,439,000	41,381,000	United Kingdom.
5,092,000	7,377,000	5,601,000	7,677,000	9,848,000	11,401,000	France.
169,000	3,000	11,000	1,303,000	1,275,000	427,000	Switzerland.
1,067,000	1,124,000	191,000	1,813,000	"	"	Spain.
7,107,000	17,749,000	11,265,000	16,269,000	18,025,000	20,167,000	Italy.
55,406,000	85,849,000	38,444,000	44,275,000	49,135,000	44,123,000	Austria-Hungary.
273,000	918,000	551,000	189,000	1,526,000	1,349,000	Greece.
7,813,000	14,661,000	13,764,000	12,525,000	11,592,000	8,020,000	Turkey (including Egypt).
3,906,000	2,962,000	3,230,000	3,547,000	3,108,000	2,769,000	Bulgaria.
843,000	862,000	1,005,000	865,000	1,097,000	931,000	Servia.
277,000	1,000	451,000	602,000	1,766,000	1,233,000	Other Countries.
224,180,000	283,182,000	149,120,000	280,000,000	353,831,000	374,819,000	Lei. } TOTAL.
8,967,000	11,327,000	5,965,000	11,200,000	14,153,000	14,993,000	£ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia - - - -	347,346	387,038	373,022	360,667	371,162	378,462
Sweden - - - -	84,709	119,158	157,827	175,568	78,706	140,662
Germany - - - -	179,858	188,293	230,942	216,391	281,826	299,642
Belgium - - - -	358,972	230,557	375,201	339,629	458,048	500,615
United Kingdom * - -	3,200,638	2,312,222	3,296,589	2,769,858	3,164,881	3,659,326
France and Algeria - -	878,178	927,459	918,424	958,044	1,324,495	1,237,394
Italy - - - - -	277,031	331,460	337,967	303,034	333,172	417,842
Switzerland - - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†
Austria-Hungary - -	734,588	723,051	747,353	635,331	701,884	757,449
Greece - - - -	34,604	51,137	58,998	58,008	83,853	89,736
Turkey - - - -	1,893,299	1,911,039	1,812,837	1,672,915	1,988,814	1,979,742
Roumania - - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†
British East Indies - -	609,974	597,535	493,939	496,549	523,668	496,788
China and Japan - -	83,621	84,797	87,949	56,046	78,124	99,302
America - - - -	35,092	37,598	49,970	46,133	79,497	119,614
Morocco - - - -	40,478	37,383	37,124	23,909	30,321	40,543
Persia - - - -	54,899	45,903	74,176	73,544	58,914	35,723
Other Countries - -	227,713	234,370	213,682	204,304	271,239	341,832
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	9,091,000	8,719,000	9,266,000	8,390,000	9,829,000	10,604,000
	9,328,000	8,946,000	9,507,000	8,608,000	10,085,000	10,880,000

* Including British Possessions in the Mediterranean. † Not separately distinguished. Included with "Other Countries."

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia - - - -	1,735,486	1,786,602	1,823,676	1,252,854	1,473,080	1,732,913
Germany - - - -	312,970	399,791	257,852	394,916	325,928	418,600
Belgium - - - -	132,095	85,064	113,365	46,194	25,972	27,624
United Kingdom * - -	7,867,495	7,255,691	6,530,036	7,321,425	6,981,607	5,940,485
France and Algeria - -	1,096,695	901,064	910,386	1,038,312	1,215,978	1,119,370
Spain - - - -	157,300	238,805	248,485	249,684	295,472	274,217
Italy - - - - -	611,746	584,289	587,145	437,599	370,905	417,676
Switzerland - - - -	†	†	143,982	394,472	463,475	403,090
Austria-Hungary - -	562,515	467,033	496,292	527,519	610,931	459,208
Greece - - - -	10,581	10,370	7,725	9,326	15,326	21,414
Turkey - - - -	439,899	425,530	342,391	344,450	385,561	362,481
British East Indies - -	24,988	52,693	53,070	91,852	68,674	64,248
China and Japan - -	708	1,210	17,060	10,432	12,619	26,258
America - - - -	168,255	247,034	327,981	469,335	927,574	970,620
Other Countries - -	220,317	331,524	33,554	43,600	58,706	83,016
TOTAL { L. Egyptian £	13,341,000	12,790,000	11,893,000	12,632,000	13,232,000	12,321,000
	13,688,000	13,123,000	12,203,000	12,961,000	13,577,000	12,642,000

* Including British Possessions in the Mediterranean.

No. 21—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 471,475	L. Egyptian. 430,025	L. Egyptian. 608,900	L. Egyptian. 612,347	L. Egyptian. 552,931	Russia.
155,730	165,911	166,407	227,411	247,191	Sweden.
316,127	350,203	485,931	530,368	580,394	Germany.
542,704	626,406	494,749	498,768	471,293	Belgium.
3,976,012	4,414,231	5,444,793	5,699,201	\$5,552,559	United Kingdom.*
1,069,532	1,060,341	1,314,870	1,406,429	1,361,112	France and Algeria.
500,948	558,871	661,347	802,156	807,069	Italy.
†	37,924	53,539	49,873	54,191	Switzerland.
746,050	735,295	900,959	1,051,198	1,170,963	Austria-Hungary.
97,673	99,083	121,467	157,075	209,657	Greece
1,701,934	1,643,224	2,220,967	2,246,412	2,044,140	Turkey.
†	45,574	73,519	68,726	58,631	Roumania.
588,501	611,439	696,436	882,458	794,474	British East Indies.
83,639	83,485	124,197	138,371	117,096	China and Japan.
331,792	234,840	289,330	315,890	197,071	America.
39,592	30,179	40,157	49,235	38,355	Morocco.
42,092	37,022	42,780	36,845	45,600	Persia.
369,418	277,749	372,022	472,175	511,957	Other Countries.
11,033,000	11,442,000	14,112,000	15,245,000	\$14,815,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
11,320,000	11,740,000	14,479,000	15,642,000	\$15,201,000	

tries." § Including the value of military stores, &c., imported for the Army of Occupation and the Ministry of War.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 1,859,946	L. Egyptian. 1,255,330	L. Egyptian. 1,209,562	L. Egyptian. 1,743,204	L. Egyptian. 1,484,030	Russia.
481,420	579,382	900,824	778,095	1,193,835	Germany.
30,933	59,257	121,165	83,034	122,516	Belgium.
5,533,782	8,234,375	9,146,337	8,020,547	9,219,401	United Kingdom.*
1,129,302	1,366,778	1,430,158	1,262,525	1,380,983	France and Algeria
204,948	387,518	374,878	454,836	450,176	Spain.
361,379	445,499	601,496	549,882	634,693	Italy
354,519	523,910	576,035	588,330	595,053	Switzerland.
413,149	579,002	642,473	628,406	708,399	Austria-Hungary.
13,677	3,591	5,243	5,897	4,794	Greece.
390,651	339,820	290,188	312,789	321,689	Turkey.
29,741	71,630	187,814	107,378	89,601	British East Indies.
33,989	91,858	149,348	114,983	177,863	China and Japan.
873,368	1,346,033	1,035,600	1,016,455	1,178,390	America.
94,375	116,925	95,489	63,727	55,580	Other Countries.
11,805,000	15,351,000	16,767,000	15,730,000	17,617,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
12,112,000	15,751,000	17,204,000	16,140,000	18,076,000	

† Not separately distinguished. Included with "Other Countries."

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	
	Years ended June 30th.					
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) - -	5,247,000	6,117,000	3,207,000	4,016,000	3,974,400	
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	3,755,000	4,176,000	3,112,000	2,531,000	3,320,000	
Germany - - - - -	82,908,000	96,210,000	69,388,000	81,014,000	94,241,000	
Holland - - - - -	10,887,000	17,449,000	10,691,000	15,183,000	13,296,000	
Belgium - - - - -	10,273,000	11,166,000	8,610,000	10,141,000	13,776,000	
United Kingdom - - - - -	156,301,000	182,860,000	107,373,000	159,083,000	169,963,000	
France - - - - -	68,555,000	76,076,000	47,550,000	61,580,000	66,267,000	
Switzerland - - - - -	13,196,000	16,011,000	11,450,000	14,989,000	14,080,000	
Portugal - - - - -	1,966,000	2,690,000	2,031,000	1,691,000	2,256,000	
Spain - - - - -	5,208,000	5,695,000	4,256,000	3,574,000	4,131,000	
Italy - - - - -	22,162,000	26,250,000	18,006,000	20,852,000	22,142,000	
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	7,719,000	10,055,000	6,896,000	6,510,000	7,644,000	
Greece - - - - -	1,300,000	1,284,000	797,000	327,000	720,000	
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	2,028,000	2,215,000	1,657,000	2,098,000	2,665,000	
" " Asia - - - - -	2,899,000	3,533,000	2,205,000	3,090,000	3,266,000	
" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli) - -	2,331,000	3,439,000	2,208,000	3,719,000	8,115,000	
China † - - - - -	20,488,000	20,637,000	17,135,000	20,546,000	22,023,000	
Japan - - - - -	23,790,000	27,454,000	19,426,000	23,696,000	25,537,000	
Hong Kong - - - - -	763,000	878,000	892,000	776,000	1,419,000	
British East Indies - - - - -	24,773,000	25,969,000	14,830,000	21,266,000	20,371,000	
Dutch " " (Java, &c.) - - - - -	6,915,000	8,697,000	11,279,000	7,727,000	14,854,000	
British North America - - - - -	35,335,000	38,186,000	31,327,000	37,006,000	41,212,000	
" West Indies and the Bermudas -	12,992,000	16,788,000	13,452,000	10,243,000	11,323,000	
" Guiana - - - - -	4,363,000	5,029,000	4,224,000	2,522,000	3,418,000	
Cuba - - - - -	77,932,000	78,707,000	75,678,000	52,871,000	40,018,000	
Porto Rico - - - - -	3,248,000	4,009,000	3,136,000	1,507,000	2,297,000	
Hayti and San Domingo - - - - -	5,496,000	3,132,000	4,041,000	4,261,000	4,593,000	
Mexico - - - - -	28,108,000	33,555,000	28,727,000	15,636,000	17,456,000	
Central America :						
Costa Rica - - - - -	2,086,000	2,309,000	2,287,000	3,296,000	3,835,000	
Guatemala - - - - -	3,183,000	2,555,000	2,226,000	2,699,000	2,080,000	
Honduras - - - - -	962,000	685,000	765,000	872,000	777,000	
Nicaragua - - - - -	1,658,000	1,400,000	1,564,000	1,539,000	1,269,000	
Salvador - - - - -	2,331,000	1,356,000	2,926,000	3,175,000	1,167,000	
Colombia - - - - -	4,117,000	3,573,000	2,235,000	3,714,000	4,970,000*	
Venezuela - - - - -	10,325,000	3,625,000	3,464,000	10,074,000	9,650,000	
Brazil - - - - -	118,634,000	76,222,000	79,360,000	78,831,000	71,060,000	
Uruguay - - - - -	2,481,000	1,623,000	1,420,000	2,700,000	3,242,000	
Argentina - - - - -	5,344,000	5,239,000	3,497,000	7,675,000	9,313,000	
Chile - - - - -	3,487,000	3,995,000	3,536,000	4,466,000	4,709,000	
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	8,492,000	7,267,000	4,017,000	4,621,000	7,579,000	
Philippine Islands - - - - -	6,309,000	9,160,000	7,008,000	4,731,000	4,983,000	
Hawaiian Islands - - - - -	8,076,000	9,147,000	10,065,000	7,889,000	11,758,000	
Other Countries - - - - -	8,979,000	9,898,000	7,041,000	7,233,000	8,956,000	
TOTAL	<i>Dollars</i>	827,402,000	866,401,000	654,995,000	731,970,000	779,725,000
	£	172,375,000	180,500,000	136,457,000	152,494,000	162,443,000

* The commerce between the United States and Hawaii and Porto Rico, respectively, is not included in the statistics and, after July 1st, 1901, of Porto Rico with Foreign Countries is included

† Excluding foreign possessions in China for 1900, 1901 and 1902, which in these years are included with "Other

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
3,401,000	4,651,000	4,654,000	7,247,000	7,034,000	7,343,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
2,500,000	2,675,000	2,606,000	4,244,000	3,488,000	3,806,000	Norway and Sweden.
111,211,000	69,697,000	84,226,000	97,375,000	100,446,000	101,998,000	Germany.
12,824,000	12,525,000	14,458,000	15,853,000	20,599,000	19,646,000	Holland.
14,082,000	8,742,000	10,552,000	12,941,000	14,662,000	16,522,000	Belgium.
167,948,000	108,945,000	118,488,000	159,582,000	143,389,000	165,747,000	United Kingdom.
67,530,000	52,731,000	62,146,000	73,012,000	75,459,000	82,880,000	France.
13,850,000	11,381,000	14,826,000	17,393,000	15,799,000	17,785,000	Switzerland.
2,234,000	2,605,000	2,976,000	3,743,000	3,370,000	3,179,000	Portugal
3,632,000	3,576,000	3,982,000	5,950,000	5,409,000	8,271,000	Spain.
19,067,000	20,333,000	24,833,000	27,924,000	24,618,000	30,555,000	Italy.
8,158,000	4,717,000	6,551,000	9,080,000	10,068,000	10,151,000	Austria-Hungary.
733,000	910,000	945,000	1,123,000	1,125,000	1,563,000	Greece.
2,766,000	2,119,000	2,360,000	3,931,000	3,387,000	4,935,000	Turkey in Europe.
4,009,000	2,325,000	3,284,000	3,823,000	3,898,000	3,960,000	" " Asia.
7,146,000	5,084,000	7,550,000	8,452,000	7,396,000	11,578,000	" " Africa (Egypt and Tripoli)
20,404,000	20,326,000	18,619,000	26,897,000	18,304,000	21,056,000	China. †
24,010,000	25,224,000	26,717,000	32,749,000	29,230,000	37,553,000	Japan.
924,000	747,000	2,479,000	1,256,000	1,416,000	1,278,000	Hong Kong.
20,567,000	27,238,000	32,560,000	45,356,000	43,882,000	48,421,000	British East Indies.
15,605,000	14,529,000	21,314,000	27,887,000	19,026,000	14,749,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.).
40,723,000	32,243,000	31,604,000	39,932,000	42,902,000	48,788,000	British North America.
12,908,000	11,091,000	14,645,000	12,331,000	13,383,000	12,666,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
3,662,000	3,061,000	3,500,000	3,795,000	4,805,000	3,417,000	" Guiana.
18,407,000	15,232,000	25,409,000	31,372,000	43,423,000	34,695,000	Cuba.
2,181,000	2,414,000	3,180,000	3,079,000	*	*	Porto Rico.
3,830,000	3,259,000	3,952,000	4,865,000	4,753,000	3,758,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
18,512,000	19,005,000	22,996,000	28,646,000	28,852,000	40,383,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
3,439,000	2,732,000	3,582,000	2,980,000	2,991,000	3,220,000	Costa Rica.
1,863,000	1,854,000	2,111,000	2,403,000	3,512,000	2,993,000	Guatemala.
847,000	785,000	912,000	989,000	1,262,000	1,081,000	Honduras.
1,263,000	1,096,000	1,515,000	1,520,000	2,036,000	1,978,000	Nicaragua.
1,113,000	799,000	1,086,000	739,000	1,038,000	617,000	Salvador.
4,731,000	5,184,000	5,127,000	4,308,000	3,231,000	3,272,000	Colombia.
9,544,000	7,723,000	6,508,000	5,500,000	6,646,000	6,287,000	Venezuela.
69,039,000	61,750,000	57,876,000	58,073,000	70,643,000	79,178,000	Brazil.
3,515,000	1,772,000	1,281,000	1,848,000	1,884,000	2,521,000	Uruguay.
10,773,000	5,916,000	5,113,000	8,114,000	8,065,000	11,121,000	Argentina.
3,792,000	3,736,000	2,943,000	7,113,000	8,683,000	7,741,000	Chile.
5,900,000	5,579,000	3,502,000	5,468,000	4,768,000	5,387,000	Australia and New Zealand.
4,384,000	3,830,000	4,410,000	5,971,000	4,421,000	6,613,000	Philippine Islands
13,688,000	17,187,000	17,831,000	20,708,000	*	*	Hawaiian Islands.
8,015,000	8,722,000	11,939,000	14,369,000	13,929,000	14,629,000	Other Countries.
764,730,000	616,050,000	697,148,000	849,941,000	823,172,000	903,321,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
159,319,000	128,344,000	145,239,000	177,071,000	171,494,000	188,192,000	£ }

of the trade of the United States with foreign countries after June 30th, 1900 ; but after this date the trade of Hawaii, in the statistics of the foreign trade of the United States. Countries."

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia) - -	6,813,000	2,417,000	6,990,000	6,149,000	7,945,000
Norway and Sweden - - - - -	6,579,000	4,083,000	4,356,000	4,648,000	5,019,000
Denmark - - - - -	8,359,000	5,267,000	5,046,000	3,430,000	6,534,000
Germany - - - - -	104,181,000	81,993,000	90,065,000	90,616,000	96,364,000
Holland - - - - -	43,557,000	38,119,000	43,088,000	30,256,000	38,093,000
Belgium - - - - -	47,713,000	25,860,000	26,929,000	24,881,000	26,392,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	493,958,000	414,966,000	423,969,000	384,133,000	401,145,000
France - - - - -	97,896,000	46,006,000	52,888,000	44,010,000	45,353,000
Portugal - - - - -	4,081,000	5,710,000	5,194,000	2,961,000	3,157,000
Spain - - - - -	11,522,000	13,427,000	13,114,000	10,917,000	11,453,000
Italy - - - - -	14,224,000	12,792,000	13,808,000	16,242,000	19,041,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -	1,485,000	542,000	527,000	2,060,000	2,371,000
China † - - - - -	5,663,000	3,900,000	5,558,000	3,603,000	6,921,000
Japan - - - - -	3,288,000	3,190,000	3,981,000	4,559,000	7,640,000
Hong Kong - - - - -	4,887,000	4,215,000	4,208,000	4,245,000	4,681,000
British East Indies - - - - -	3,674,000	3,153,000	4,329,000	2,852,000	3,219,000
Dutch „ „ (Java, &c.) - - - -	1,372,000	1,184,000	1,722,000	1,117,000	1,576,000
British North America - - - - -	42,581,000	44,830,000	51,682,000	48,909,000	54,454,000
„ West Indies and the Bermudas - -	8,886,000	8,856,000	9,287,000	8,465,000	9,461,000
„ Guiana - - - - -	1,886,000	1,953,000	2,361,000	1,685,000	1,720,000
French West Indies - - - - -	1,950,000	1,799,000	1,822,000	1,581,000	1,518,000
Cuba - - - - -	17,622,000	23,604,000	19,855,000	12,533,000	7,312,000
Porto Rico - - - - -	2,809,000	2,503,000	2,706,000	1,820,000	2,080,000
Hayti and San Domingo - - - - -	5,948,000	6,279,000	7,058,000	6,078,000	5,123,000
Mexico - - - - -	13,697,000	18,892,000	12,442,000	14,582,000	18,687,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica - - - - -	1,122,000	1,178,000	961,000	958,000	1,158,000
Guatemala - - - - -	1,810,000	1,713,000	1,611,000	2,596,000	3,092,000
Honduras - - - - -	479,000	443,000	537,000	615,000	557,000
Nicaragua - - - - -	1,187,000	813,000	814,000	967,000	1,089,000
Salvador - - - - -	1,274,000	1,118,000	1,059,000	1,237,000	1,582,000
Colombia - - - - -	3,065,000	3,048,000	2,702,000	2,499,000	3,310,000
Venezuela - - - - -	3,992,000	4,142,000	4,090,000	3,707,000	3,781,000
Brazil - - - - -	14,240,000	12,340,000	13,828,000	15,135,000	14,223,000
Uruguay - - - - -	907,000	902,000	972,000	1,240,000	1,401,000
Argentine - - - - -	2,643,000	4,787,000	4,504,000	4,399,000	5,491,000
Peru - - - - -	1,003,000	635,000	587,000	627,000	996,000
Chile - - - - -	3,533,000	2,971,000	2,262,000	2,789,000	3,425,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - -	11,246,000	7,818,000	8,055,000	8,939,000	12,674,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	61,000	154,000	145,000	119,000	162,000
Hawaiian Islands - - - - -	3,662,000	2,717,000	3,218,000	3,648,000	3,928,000
British Africa - - - - -	3,454,000	3,682,000	3,973,000	5,197,000	11,289,000
Other Countries - - - - -	7,423,000	7,030,000	6,512,000	5,368,000	7,783,000
TOTAL -	<i>Dollars</i> 1,015,732,000	831,031,000	869,205,000	793,392,000	863,200,000
	<i>£</i> 211,611,000	172,131,000	181,084,000	165,290,000	179,833,000

* The commerce between the United States and Hawaii and Porto Rico, respectively, is not included in the statistics and, after July 1st, 1901, of Porto Rico with Foreign Countries is included

† See note (†) page 202.

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES UNITED STATES--EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
8,006,000	7,937,000	10,020,000	10,470,000	9,535,000	10,586,000	{ Russian Empire (in Europe and Asia).
5,464,000	6,311,000	12,205,000	10,433,000	11,839,000	10,103,000	Norway and Sweden.
10,189,000	12,681,000	16,595,000	18,469,000	16,149,000	15,440,000	Denmark.
123,784,000	153,171,000	153,266,000	184,648,000	188,351,000	170,223,000	Germany.
50,362,000	63,418,000	78,728,000	89,116,000	83,847,000	74,604,000	Holland.
32,600,000	47,467,000	43,866,000	47,756,000	48,553,000	45,772,000	Belgium.
478,449,000	534,398,000	505,669,000	527,784,000	624,216,000	542,001,000	United Kingdom.
56,288,000	93,791,000	59,069,000	81,994,000	76,431,000	69,244,000	France.
2,519,000	3,532,000	4,131,000	5,887,000	5,289,000	3,044,000	Portugal.
10,890,000	10,202,000	9,063,000	13,386,000	15,456,000	15,502,000	Spain.
21,378,000	23,068,000	24,892,000	33,059,000	34,277,000	30,889,000	Italy.
3,760,000	5,470,000	7,148,000	6,827,000	6,963,000	5,913,000	Austria-Hungary.
11,917,000	9,992,000	14,437,000	15,213,000	10,287,000	24,531,000	China. †
13,234,000	20,355,000	17,159,000	29,043,000	18,657,000	21,140,000	Japan.
6,052,000	6,234,000	7,637,000	8,475,000	7,947,000	7,962,000	Hong Kong.
3,842,000	4,695,000	4,339,000	4,883,000	6,248,000	4,621,000	British East Indies.
2,093,000	1,201,000	1,549,000	1,533,000	2,061,000	2,075,000	Dutch " " (Java, &c.)
59,556,000	78,621,000	82,598,000	90,045,000	99,671,000	103,755,000	British North America.
8,638,000	9,198,000	9,664,000	9,906,000	10,052,000	11,056,000	{ " West Indies and the Bermudas.
1,532,000	1,703,000	1,704,000	1,882,000	1,689,000	1,921,000	" Guiana.
1,665,000	1,605,000	1,532,000	1,848,000	1,829,000	1,669,000	French West Indies.
7,600,000	9,234,000	17,248,000	25,237,000	24,100,000	25,012,000	Cuba.
1,965,000	1,482,000	2,633,000	4,261,000	*	*	Porto Rico.
4,559,000	3,779,000	3,316,000	4,034,000	4,848,000	3,960,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
22,727,000	20,406,000	24,284,000	33,704,000	35,858,000	39,072,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
1,293,000	1,259,000	1,210,000	1,412,000	1,916,000	1,376,000	Costa Rica.
2,992,000	1,163,000	1,072,000	765,000	1,395,000	1,606,000	Guatemala.
670,000	707,000	788,000	1,134,000	1,029,000	911,000	Honduras.
1,038,000	910,000	1,018,000	1,607,000	1,344,000	1,185,000	Nicaragua.
1,597,000	781,000	617,000	673,000	725,000	876,000	Salvador.
3,711,000	3,204,000	2,990,000	2,668,000	3,095,000	2,924,000	Colombia.
3,376,000	2,705,000	2,812,000	2,402,000	3,224,000	2,755,000	Venezuela.
12,407,000	13,263,000	12,143,000	11,481,000	11,576,000	10,311,000	Brazil.
1,045,000	1,130,000	1,216,000	1,746,000	1,614,000	1,542,000	Uruguay.
5,945,000	5,949,000	9,239,000	11,263,000	11,290,000	9,604,000	Argentina.
1,105,000	1,209,000	1,323,000	1,658,000	3,122,000	2,556,000	Peru.
2,587,000	2,350,000	2,106,000	3,283,000	5,282,000	3,710,000	Chile.
17,366,000	15,521,000	19,625,000	26,584,000	30,577,000	28,278,000	Australia and New Zealand.
95,000	128,000	401,000	2,636,000	4,014,000	5,252,000	Philippine Islands.
4,623,000	5,774,000	9,007,000	13,078,000	*	*	Hawaiian Islands.
13,082,000	12,013,000	15,131,000	16,256,000	21,614,000	28,760,000	British Africa.
9,967,000	12,185,000	10,475,000	12,225,000	14,403,000	13,651,000	Other Countries
1,032,008,000	1,210,292,000	1,203,931,000	1,370,764,000	1,460,463,000	1,355,482,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
215,002,000	252,144,000	250,819,000	285,576,000	304,263,000	282,392,000	£ }

of the trade of the United States with Foreign Countries after June 30th, 1900; but after this date the trade of Hawaii in the statistics of the Foreign trade of the United States.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany - - - - -	No Returns	2,875,000	2,680,000	3,362,000	4,363,000
Holland - - - - -		200,000	108,000	127,000	134,000
Belgium - - - - -		398,000	330,000	320,000	420,000
United Kingdom - - - - -		5,681,000	5,755,000	6,668,000	7,905,000
France - - - - -		4,781,000	4,359,000	5,577,000	6,099,000
Switzerland - - - - -		115,000	81,000	115,000	158,000
Spain - - - - -		2,212,000	1,949,000	1,919,000	2,174,000
Italy - - - - -		141,000	106,000	121,000	150,000
Austria-Hungary - - - - -		60,000	67,000	88,000	116,000
India - - - - -		191,000	116,000	152,000	143,000
United States - - - - -		26,236,000	14,352,000	15,130,000	20,146,000
Ecuador - - - - -		123,000	101,000	73,000	64,000
Other Countries - - - - -		400,000	277,000	351,000	382,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Dollars £		43,413,000 8,683,000	30,287,000 6,057,000	34,003,000 6,801,000	42,254,000 8,451,000

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany - - - - -	4,344,000	3,324,000	2,839,000	3,113,000	2,969,000
Belgium - - - - -	341,000	915,000	401,000	380,000	1,000,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	15,268,000	14,725,000	11,595,000	15,261,000	16,467,000
France - - - - -	4,644,000	3,733,000	2,437,000	2,130,000	2,081,000
Spain - - - - -	662,000	417,000	554,000	914,000	813,000
United States - - - - -	49,933,000	63,838,000	60,660,000	67,323,000	79,652,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala - -	175,000	300,000	427,000	950,000	1,162,000
Cuba - - - - -	101,000 {	184,000	219,000	—	—
Other Countries - - - - -		73,000	211,000	775,000	873,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Dollars £	75,468,000 7,547,000	87,509,000 8,751,000	79,343,000 7,934,000	90,855,000 9,085,000	105,017,000 10,502,000

NOTE.—Imports are stated in Gold Dollars equal to 4s.

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

into MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,003,000	4,782,000	5,678,000	6,674,000	7,080,000	6,452,000	Germany.
133,000	104,000	162,000	178,000	279,000	235,000	Holland.
480,000	590,000	707,000	802,000	759,000	1,075,000	Belgium.
6,882,000	8,106,000	9,211,000	10,483,000	9,925,000	8,264,000	United Kingdom.
4,989,000	5,436,000	5,917,000	6,757,000	6,564,000	6,286,000	France.
163,000	157,000	333,000	322,000	334,000	408,000	Switzerland.
1,984,000	2,039,000	2,970,000	2,919,000	2,857,000	2,720,000	Spain.
184,000	186,000	381,000	463,000	536,000	397,000	Italy.
128,000	125,000	320,000	415,000	420,000	354,000	Austria-Hungary.
211,000	154,000	337,000	436,000	357,000	356,000	India.
22,594,000	21,491,000	24,165,000	31,026,000	35,190,000	39,017,000	United States.
53,000	74,000	87,000	72,000	68,000	67,000	Ecuador.
400,000	359,000	611,000	771,000	714,000	598,000	Other Countries.
42,204,000 8,441,000	43,603,000 8,721,000	50,869,000 10,174,000	61,318,000 12,264,000	65,083,000 13,017,000	66,229,000 13,246,000	<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL. £ }

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,417,000	6,996,000	4,020,000	5,049,000	5,018,000	4,813,000	Germany.
1,134,000	1,556,000	2,578,000	1,926,000	4,423,000	5,486,000	Belgium.
14,281,000	14,776,000	14,095,000	12,458,000	12,033,000	10,572,000	United Kingdom.
1,874,000	5,320,000	6,252,000	6,638,000	2,824,000	2,215,000	France.
1,192,000	1,231,000	1,173,000	912,000	1,188,000	663,000	Spain.
86,743,000	94,975,000	103,553,000	116,102,000	117,229,000	130,323,000	United States.
1,215,000	848,000	560,000	289,000	408,000	495,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
54,000	2,153,000	5,258,000	5,882,000	5,147,000	4,689,000	Cuba.
436,000	1,118,000	989,000	800,000	389,000	647,000	Other Countries.
111,346,900	128,973,000	138,478,000	150,056,000	148,659,000	159,903,000	<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL. <i>£</i>
11,135,000	12,897,000	13,848,000	15,006,000	14,866,000	15,990,000	

Exports in Silver Dollars equal to 2s.

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Fuer	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - - -	20,954,000	16,959,000	12,376,000	17,299,000	20,081,000
Belgium - - - - -	139,000	48,000	52,000	208,000	331,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	34,099,000	30,795,000	25,492,000	32,087,000	30,249,000
France - - - - -	6,742,000	4,174,000	2,281,000	1,644,000	2,834,000
Spain - - - - -	403,000	257,000	293,000	361,000	470,000
Italy - - - - -	457,000	442,000	556,000	540,000	693,000
United States - - - - -	4,599,000	4,489,000	3,784,000	4,580,000	6,807,000
Ecuador - - - - -	224,000	153,000	128,000	173,000	197,000
Peru - - - - -	2,551,000	3,402,000	3,538,000	4,456,000	4,397,000
Brazil - - - - -	433,000	334,000	140,000	301,000	187,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	5,771,000	5,363,000	4,170,000	5,141,000	4,105,000
Uruguay - - - - -	409,000	694,000	390,000	498,000	712,000
Paraguay - - - - -	45,000	214,000	27,000	230,000	182,000
India - - - - -	700,000	540,000	282,000	594,000	558,000
China - - - - -	198,000	210,000	136,000	158,000	285,000
Australia - - - - -	115,000	—	671,000	680,000	1,522,000
Other Countries - - - - -	164,000	162,000	168,000	257,000	473,000
TOTAL - - - - -	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>				
	£				
	78,003,000	68,236,000	54,484,000	69,207,000	74,083,000
	12,350,000	10,804,000	8,627,000	10,958,000	11,730,000

CHILE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - - -	7,053,000	6,230,000	9,672,000	8,036,000	10,014,000
Belgium - - - - -	*	1,000	7,000	1,000	16,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	46,918,000	55,051,000	53,255,000	53,833,000	54,181,000
France - - - - -	1,528,000	2,600,000	2,003,000	2,827,000	2,712,000
Spain - - - - -	24,000	†	273,000	146,000	2,000
Italy - - - - -	5,000	39,000	176,000	84,000	63,000
United States - - - - -	3,119,000	2,861,000	1,668,000	2,207,000	2,150,000
Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	18,000†	14,000†	50,000	18,000	29,000
Ecuador - - - - -	186,000	236,000	353,000	340,000	331,000
Peru - - - - -	2,383,000	1,470,000	1,480,000	1,483,000	1,455,000
Bolivia - - - - -	—	—	—	2,000	1,000
Colombia - - - - -	423,000	245,000	529,000	408,000	270,000
Brazil - - - - -	113,000	159,000	118,000	135,000	161,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	248,000	167,000	60,000	92,000	201,000
Uruguay - - - - -	179,000	890,000	208,000	1,038,000	504,000
Other Countries - - - - -	2,008,000	2,282,000	2,188,000	2,265,000	2,269,000
TOTAL - - - - -	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>				
	£				
	64,205,000	72,245,000	72,040,000	72,920,000	74,359,000
	10,166,000	11,439,000	11,406,000	11,546,000	11,774,000

Note.—The Peso Fuerte in 1898 and after is to be equivalent to 8s. 2d., but the currency
† Including Costa Rica.

* Not separately distinguished, included under "Other Countries."

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILE—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
16 475,000	26,397,000	29,749,000	34,322,000	34,365,000	26,453,000	Germany.
200,000	814,000	1,021,000	1,006,000	1,481,000	1,600,000	Belgium.
29,073,000	38,424,000	44,338,000	42,482,000	50,188,000	52,468,000	United Kingdom.
2,830,000	5,320,000	5,525,000	9,290,000	9,315,000	8,035,000	France.
505,000	393,000	487,000	799,000	759,000	697,000	Spain.
780,000	2,071,000	1,537,000	2,232,000	2,545,000	2,880,000	Italy.
4,451,000	9,399,000	8,198,000	12,099,000	16,526,000	14,394,000	United States.
135,000	1,086,000	1,547,000	1,076,000	1,375,000	657,000	Ecuador.
4,631,000	5,869,000	5,185,000	6,715,000	4,906,000	4,802,000	Peru.
593,000	1,721,000	1,777,000	1,540,000	1,894,000	1,245,000	Brazil.
3,308,000	3,711,000	2,186,000	2,538,000	3,385,000	3,183,000	Argentine Republic.
437,000	2,457,000	1,336,000	2,011,000	1,422,000	587,000	Uruguay.
17,000	52,000	144,000	181,000	111,000	4,000	Paraguay.
978,000	1,046,000	915,000	1,138,000	731,000	1,444,000	India.
241,000	75,000	365,000	510,000	441,000	220,000	China.
530,000	2,298,000	768,000	9,313,000	8,400,000	2,637,000	Australia.
269,000	829,000	1,182,000	1,286,000	1,456,000	1,399,000	Other Countries.
65,503,000	102,262,000	106,260,000	128,538,000	139,301,000	132,645,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
10,371,000	7,670,000	7,969,000	9,640,000	10,448,000	9,948,000	£ }

CHILE—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
10,853,000	24,583,000	20,922,000	20,227,000	26,554,000	45,396,000	Germany.
36,000	13,000	343,000	10,000	11,000	81,000	Belgium.
42,002,000	111,325,000	110,528,000	123,236,000	116,295,000	111,728,000	United Kingdom.
2,785,000	11,315,000	9,334,000	7,970,000	11,109,000	12,111,000	France.
1,000	1,000	1,000	36,000	†	—	Spain.
69,000	249,000	870,000	10,000	331,000	679,000	Italy.
3,333,000	7,643,000	7,350,000	6,387,000	14,637,000	10,343,000	United States.
25,000	75,000	73,000	53,000	105,000†	25,000†	Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador
271,000	587,000	545,000	578,000	406,000	534,000	Ecuador.
1,493,000	2,958,000	4,248,000	1,675,000	821,000	2,411,000	Peru.
622,000	1,476,000	1,124,000	862,000	386,000	725,000	Bolivia.
195,000	413,000	259,000	240,000	171,000	236,000	Colombia.
368,000	809,000	186,000	149,000	157,000	285,000	Brazil.
339,000	419,000	305,000	389,000	223,000	430,000	Argentine Republic.
257,000	670,000	829,000	519,000	601,000	821,000	Uruguay.
2,105,000	5,533,000	6,189,000	5,334,000	38,000	75,000	Other Countries.
64,754,000	168,069,000	163,106,000	167,675,000	171,845,000\$	185,880,000\$	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
10,253,000	12,605,000	12,233,000	12,576,000	12,888,000\$	13,941,000\$	£ }

equivalent to 1s. 6d. Previous to that year the peso was taken
was re-arranged on a gold basis in 1898.

† Less than 1,000 Pesos Fuer. § Exclusive of nationalised goods in this year.

No. 21—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	2,092,000	2,146,000	2,700,000	2,968,000	2,750,000
Holland	6,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	9,000
Belgium	836,000	1,084,000	1,284,000	1,366,000	1,711,000
United Kingdom	5,647,000	6,406,000	8,021,000	7,890,000	7,277,000
France	2,259,000	1,953,000	2,387,000	2,382,000	2,490,000
Spain	1,775,000	1,844,000	1,921,000	2,031,000	1,959,000
Portugal	14,000	11,000	14,000	15,000	19,000
Italy	2,020,000	1,995,000	2,101,000	2,179,000	2,283,000
United States	1,105,000	1,108,000	1,688,000	1,760,000	1,776,000
Cuba	136,000	198,000	224,000	214,000	143,000
Chile	64,000	79,000	98,000	58,000	67,000
Brazil	1,313,000	1,599,000	1,944,000	2,219,000	1,445,000
Argentine Republic	1,073,000	1,195,000	1,370,000	2,240,000	3,524,000
Paraguay	61,000	48,000	45,000	61,000	77,000
Other Countries	3,000	2,000	—	—	—
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	18,404,000	19,672,000	23,800,000	25,386,000	25,530,000
£	3,834,000	4,098,000	4,958,000	5,289,000	5,319,000

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	2,007,000	1,564,000	1,452,000	1,670,000	2,480,000
Belgium	3,165,000	3,530,000	4,408,000	4,364,000	5,378,000
United Kingdom	4,479,000	3,256,000	3,967,000	4,950,000	1,983,000
France	4,410,000	5,627,000	5,426,000	5,830,000	5,040,000
Spain	425,000	378,000	871,000	299,000	678,000
Portugal	144,000	350,000	234,000	116,000	143,000
Italy	368,000	526,000	560,000	695,000	477,000
United States	2,244,000	1,432,000	1,900,000	3,058,000	1,714,000
Cuba	631,000	434,000	284,000	203,000	14,000
Chile	427,000	143,000	168,000	284,000	215,000
Brazil	4,514,000	5,496,000	8,036,000	6,882,000	7,243,000
Argentine Republic	2,985,000	4,780,000	5,990,000	4,077,000	4,895,000
Other Countries	153,000	165,000	183,000	116,000	143,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	25,952,000	27,681,000	33,479,000	32,544,000	30,403,000
£	5,407,000	5,767,000	6,975,000	6,780,000	6,334,000

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
1,828,000	2,312,000	2,647,000	3,500,000	2,913,000		Germany.
4,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	6,000		Holland.
1,124,000	1,373,000	1,853,000	1,558,000	1,424,000		Belgium.
4,844,000	6,763,000	6,875,000	6,337,000	6,167,000		United Kingdom.
1,959,000	2,638,000	2,188,000	1,982,000	2,161,000		France.
1,689,000	1,977,000	1,860,000	1,824,000	1,861,000		Spain.
18,000	13,000	17,000	14,000	17,000		Portugal.
1,697,000	2,280,000	2,380,000	2,212,000	2,108,000		Italy.
1,505,000	1,932,000	2,201,000	2,183,000	2,078,000		United States.
93,000	91,000	116,000	116,000	100,000		Cuba.
86,000	124,000	121,000	111,000	88,000		Chile.
1,621,000	1,873,000	1,402,000	1,269,000	1,541,000		Brazil.
2,951,000	3,289,000	3,851,000	2,700,000	3,075,000		Argentine Republic.
93,000	107,000	133,000	169,000	153,000		Paraguay.
—	9,000	6,000	—	—		Other Countries.
19,512,000	24,784,000	25,653,000	23,978,000	23,692,000		<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
4,065,000	5,163,000	5,344,000	4,995,000	4,936,000		£ }

URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
3,065,000	2,810,000	4,393,000	2,777,000	3,195,000		Germany.
4,982,000	5,399,000	5,871,000	5,215,000	4,188,000		Belgium.
1,755,000	2,885,000	2,395,000	1,979,000	2,270,000		United Kingdom.
4,971,000	5,517,000	5,797,000	4,791,000	4,926,000		France.
397,000	236,000	469,000	588,000	615,000		Spain.
162,000	141,000	126,000	153,000	235,000		Portugal.
721,000	577,000	726,000	726,000	483,000		Italy.
2,887,000	984,000	1,329,000	1,672,000	1,938,000		United States.
108,000	208,000	597,000	455,000	463,000		Cuba.
223,000	219,000	277,000	490,000	289,000		Chile.
5,939,000	5,856,000	6,991,000	7,598,000	4,454,000		Brazil.
4,016,000	5,318,000	7,014,000	2,825,000	4,340,000		Argentine Republic.
94,000	127,000	289,000	142,000	335,000		Other Countries.
29,320,000	30,277,000	36,574,000	29,411,000	27,731,000		<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> } TOTAL.
6,108,000	6,308,000	7,620,000	6,127,000	5,777,000		£ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany - - - - -	10,677,000	11,031,000	10,690,000	11,163,000	13,895,000
Holland - - - - -	149,000	169,000	103,000	104,000	110,000
Belgium - - - - -	6,647,000	9,637,000	8,959,000	7,441,000	8,453,000
United Kingdom - - - -	35,835,000	32,523,000	33,189,000	39,524,000	44,730,000
France - - - - -	10,426,000	12,094,000	10,156,000	9,117,000	12,029,000
Portugal - - - - -	24,000	49,000	48,000	58,000	85,000
Spain - - - - -	2,179,000	3,165,000	1,703,000	2,575,000	3,007,000
Italy - - - - -	8,413,000	9,319,000	8,873,000	10,363,000	11,395,000
United States - - - - -	7,377,000	9,619,000	10,149,000	6,687,000	11,210,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,107,000	2,117,000	1,981,000	4,096,000	5,153,000
Uruguay - - - - -	3,726,000	2,613,000	2,317,000	736,000	569,000
Paraguay - - - - -	1,988,000	1,158,000	1,713,000	1,824,000	1,222,000
Bolivia - - - - -	55,000	69,000	74,000	73,000	55,000
Other Countries - - - -	1,878,000	2,661,000	2,834,000	1,335,000	251,000
TOTAL - - - - -	<i>Pesos Oro</i> 91,481,000	96,224,000	92,789,000	95,096,000	112,164,000
	£ 18,296,000	19,245,000	18,558,000	19,019,000	22,433,000

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE, INCLUDING SILVER

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro
Germany - - - - -	16,635,000	10,376,000	11,545,000	13,323,000	13,333,000
Holland - - - - -	7,000	72,000	164,000	92,000	582,000
Belgium - - - - -	14,672,000	10,771,000	12,769,000	15,418,000	12,062,000
United Kingdom - - - -	19,721,000	18,506,000	20,411,000	14,695,000	14,389,000
France - - - - -	26,438,000	18,159,000	18,844,000	20,337,000	23,655,000
Portugal - - - - -	114,000	1,064,000	74,000	138,000	19,000
Spain - - - - -	2,412,000	2,590,000	2,385,000	1,312,000	1,167,000
Italy - - - - -	4,343,000	3,375,000	3,067,000	3,518,000	3,897,000
United States - - - - -	4,831,000	3,417,000	5,285,000	8,947,000	6,401,000
West India Islands - - -	1,255,000	1,031,000	1,391,000	1,617,000	253,000
Brazil - - - - -	5,125,000	5,208,000	6,794,000	8,096,000	9,841,000
Uruguay - - - - -	3,133,000	4,161,000	4,512,000	3,291,000	2,785,000
Chile - - - - -	1,994,000	1,584,000	1,765,000	3,068,000	2,171,000
Paraguay - - - - -	335,000	375,000	212,000	100,000	159,000
Bolivia - - - - -	506,000	385,000	386,000	592,000	320,000
Other Countries - - - -	11,849,000	13,016,000	12,084,000	25,524,000	25,768,000
TOTAL - - - - -	<i>Pesos Oro</i> 113,370,000	94,090,000	101,688,000	120,068,000	116,802,000
	£ 22,674,000	18,818,000	20,338,000	24,014,000	23,360,000

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

BULLION) into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
11,114,000	12,571,000	12,980,000	16,636,000	16,724,000	13,229,000	Germany.
80,000	110,000	143,000	174,000	573,000	622,000	Holland.
8,046,000	9,445,000	9,411,000	8,431,000	8,689,000	5,484,000	Belgium.
36,392,000	39,013,000	43,671,000	38,683,000	36,461,000	36,995,000	United Kingdom.
11,020,000	10,597,000	10,980,000	10,898,000	9,959,000	9,243,000	France.
72,000	75,000	98,000	78,000	69,000	90,000	Portugal.
3,246,000	3,316,000	3,198,000	3,692,000	3,913,000	3,167,000	Spain.
10,943,000	13,695,000	13,780,000	14,924,000	14,736,000	12,265,000	Italy.
10,102,000	11,129,000	15,467,000	13,439,000	15,534,000	13,304,000	United States.
4,761,000	5,012,000	4,806,000	3,942,000	4,386,000	4,584,000	Brazil.
505,000	471,000	507,000	520,000	679,000	745,000	Uruguay.
1,457,000	1,757,000	1,372,000	1,860,000	1,768,000	1,470,000	Paraguay.
50,000	57,000	78,000	122,000	139,000	122,000	Bolivia.
501,000	181,000	360,000	86,000	330,000	1,719,000	Other Countries.
98,289,000	107,429,000	116,851,000	113,485,000	113,960,000	103,039,000	Pesos Oro } TOTAL
19,658,000	21,486,000	23,370,000	22,697,000	22,792,000	20,608,000	£ }

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

BULLION) from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	Pesos Oro	
14,047,000	20,286,000	29,434,000	20,070,000	21,480,000	22,940,000	Germany.
34,000	331,000	1,482,000	3,906,000	1,754,000	2,834,000	Holland.
8,935,000	13,950,000	24,478,000	17,981,000	13,458,000	13,760,000	Belgium.
12,985,000	19,206,000	21,722,000	23,891,000	29,921,000	35,084,000	United Kingdom.
22,999,000	29,981,000	41,447,000	19,008,000	28,637,000	29,587,000	France.
19,000	12,000	72,000	360,000	8,000	113,000	Portugal.
1,271,000	388,000	1,765,000	2,699,000	2,132,000	2,025,000	Spain.
3,965,000	5,246,000	4,927,000	4,304,000	4,319,000	4,216,000	Italy.
8,322,000	5,874,000	7,668,000	6,883,000	9,296,000	10,038,000	United States.
297,000	162,000	266,000	438,000	366,000	471,000	West Indian Islands.
8,685,000	7,916,000	7,042,000	6,185,000	9,702,000	8,369,000	Brazil.
2,586,000	3,683,000	3,481,000	2,303,000	3,711,000	3,674,000	Uruguay.
1,977,000	1,355,000	660,000	870,000	568,000	684,000	Chile.
159,000	144,000	178,000	162,000	216,000	212,000	Paraguay.
352,000	409,000	332,000	579,000	541,000	601,000	Bolivia.
14,536,000	24,886,000	39,964,000	44,952,000	41,607,000	44,880,000	Other Countries.
101,169,000	133,829,000	184,918,000	154,600,000	167,716,000	179,487,000	Pesos Oro } TOTAL
20,234,000	26,766,000	36,984,000	30,920,000	33,543,000	35,897,000	£ }

No. 21—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
CHINA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom - - - - -	28,870,000	28,156,000	29,944,000	33,960,000	44,571,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	69,817,000	\$80,891,000	82,424,000	88,191,000	91,357,000
India - - - - -	13,861,000	16,740,000	19,929,000	16,944,000	23,027,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements - - - - -	1,920,000	2,448,000	2,333,000	2,536,000	3,240,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	320,000	108,000	362,000	409,000	585,000
South Africa and Mauritius - - - - -	—	2,000	1,000	—	—
British North America - - - - -	695,000	1,311,000	1,073,000	1,561,000	2,148,000
Total British Empire - - - - -	115,483,000	129,656,000	136,066,000	143,601,000	164,928,000
United States - - - - -	6,062,000	5,444,000	9,263,000	5,093,000	11,330,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia) - - - - -	5,128,000	5,216,000	5,771,000	7,552,000	9,432,000
Russia in Europe - - - - -	391,000	704,000	858,000	1,792,000	2,032,000
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	160,000	179,000	200,000	110,000	193,000
Japan† - - - - -	6,702,000	7,852,000	9,130,000	17,195,000	17,390,000
Macao - - - - -	3,179,000	2,864,000	3,093,000	3,076,000	3,985,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	44,000	26,000	82,000	17,000	17,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam - - - - -	200,000	1,213,000	1,091,000	1,406,000	1,000,000
Siam - - - - -	37,000	159,000	81,000	43,000	194,000
Java and Sumatra - - - - -	21,000	4,000	7,000	—	5,000
Other Countries - - - - -	16,000	10,000	4,000	62,000	517,000
TOTAL - - - { Haikwan Tael	137,423,000	\$153,327,000	165,646,000	179,947,000	211,623,000
£	29,918,000	30,186,000	26,486,000	29,429,000	35,270,000

CHINA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.
	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.
United Kingdom - - - - -	10,476,000	11,668,000	11,500,000	10,571,000	11,282,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	40,701,000	\$48,290,000	50,794,000	54,775,000	54,053,000
India - - - - -	1,403,000	2,735,000	2,543,000	2,764,000	2,176,000
Singapore and Straits Settlements - - - - -	1,404,000	1,792,000	1,923,000	1,887,000	1,739,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	1,626,000	1,048,000	938,000	1,212,000	688,000
South Africa and Mauritius - - - - -	215,000	222,000	98,000	273,000	336,000
British North America - - - - -	159,000	298,000	1 54 000	233,000	427,000
Total British Empire - - - - -	55,984,000	66,053,000	68,050,000	71,715,000	70,701,000
United States - - - - -	10,785,000	11,726,000	16,443,000	15,383,000	11,124,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia) - - - - -	17,167,000	15,855,000	19,119,000	21,172,000	18,077,000
Russia in Europe - - - - -	1,955,000	13,038,000	3,370,000	4,472,000	4,266,000
" Asia - - - - -	4,063,000	5,096,000	6,257,000	8,370,000	8,316,000
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	1,025,000	1,251,000	1,396,000	2,761,000	2,325,000
Japan† - - - - -	8,054,000	9,338,000	9,256,000	14,822,000	11,379,000
Macao - - - - -	1,685,000	2,046,000	1,684,000	1,739,000	2,223,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	161,000	178,000	205,000	161,000	128,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam - - - - -	197,000	256,000	526,000	500,000	412,000
Siam - - - - -	345,000	362,000	500,000	569,000	536,000
Java and Sumatra - - - - -	433,000	542,000	563,000	532,000	370,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. - - -	730,000	891,000	736,000	459,000	746,000
Other Countries - - - - -	—	—	—	638,000	478,000
TOTAL - - - { Haikwan Tael	102,584,000	\$116,632,000	128,105,000	143,293,000	131,081,000
£	22,333,000	22,962,000	20,483,000	23,434,000	21,847,000

NOTE.—The average exchange value of the Haikwan Tael is stated by the Chinese Customs Department to
in 1896 (3s. 4d.), in 1897 (2s. 11½d.),
From and after 1895 the

The Imports from Hong Kong come originally from, and Exports to that Colony are further carried on to Great
Imports the South of China is supplied with Opium and other articles
* Including Trade in Native Vessels (Junks).

§ The increase in 1893 is attributable to the fact that, previous to that year, only that portion of the trade of
Hong Kong and the Treaty

No. 21—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 40,016,000 90,126,000 20,068,000 2,856,000 81,000 6,504,000	Haikwan Tael. 34,962,000 97,214,000 19,136,000 2,620,000 221,000 1,965,000	Haikwan Tael. 40,161,000 118,096,000 31,911,000 3,646,000 273,000 1,209,000	Haikwan Tael. 45,467,000 93,847,000 16,816,000 2,625,000 518,000 654,000	Haikwan Tael. 41,224,000 120,330,000 28,949,000 3,828,000 574,000 1,636,000	Haikwan Tael. 57,625,000 133,524,000 33,037,000 4,109,000 302,000 2,833,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
159,651,000	156,118,000	195,296,000	159,927,000	196,541,000	231,430,000	Total British Empire.
12,440,000 8,566,000 3,234,000 207,000 22,564,000 3,515,000 76,000 503,000 42,000 679,000 758,000	17,163,000 9,398,000 1,454,000 209,000 27,376,000 3,348,000 14,000 923,000 206,000 1,445,000 1,001,000	22,289,000 10,172,000 3,233,000 289,000 35,897,000 3,409,000 22,000 1,611,000 67,000 629,000 842,000	16,724,000 10,273,000 4,237,000 137,000 25,753,000 2,236,000 13,000 986,000 6,000 600,000 1,237,000	23,530,000 17,046,000 3,004,000 347,000 32,568,000 1,868,000 14,000 888,000 142,000 490,000 702,000	30,139,000 18,485,000 889,000 346,000 35,342,000 2,491,000 858,000 1,851,000 981,000 1,310,000 1,424,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Other Countries.
212,235,000 31,614,000	218,745,000 31,559,000	273,756,000 41,206,000	222,129,000 34,476,000	277,140,000 41,065,000	325,546,000 42,321,000	Haikwan Taels } TOTAL. £ }

CHINA—EXPORTS.

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael. 12,945,000 60,402,000 1,046,000 1,858,000 537,000 202,000 299,000	Haikwan Tael. 10,716,000 62,084,000 1,324,000 2,152,000 914,000 286,000 368,000	Haikwan Tael. 13,963,000 71,846,000 1,731,000 2,232,000 670,000 237,000 260,000	Haikwan Tael. 9,356,000 63,962,000 2,805,000 2,435,000 861,000 224,000 458,000	Haikwan Tael. 8,561,000 71,435,000 3,148,000 2,685,000 173,000 300,000 181,000	Haikwan Tael. 10,344,000 82,657,000 2,832,000 3,027,000 24,000 184,000 366,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Singapore & Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
77,289,000	77,844,000	90,939,000	80,161,000	86,483,000	99,434,000	Total British Empire.
17,828,000 25,878,000 3,927,000 9,470,000 3,014,000 16,627,000 5,594,000 132,000 532,000 641,000 420,000 1,064,000 785,000	11,987,000 25,929,000 5,005,000 9,796,000 2,997,000 16,093,000 5,382,000 86,000 781,000 699,000 347,000 1,005,000 1,086,000	21,686,000 36,764,000 5,343,000 9,988,000 3,226,000 17,251,000 5,824,000 62,000 946,000 904,000 355,000 1,768,000 729,000	14,752,000 24,977,000 6,390,000 833,000 5,151,000 16,938,000 4,710,000 114,000 1,303,000 715,000 333,000 1,801,000 819,000	16,573,000 29,269,000 4,831,000 1,702,000 2,748,000 16,876,000 5,240,000 84,000 1,455,000 875,000 409,000 1,924,000 1,188,000	24,940,000 39,729,000 3,794,000 4,267,000 2,851,000 28,728,000 4,972,000 148,000 1,202,000 931,000 503,000 1,564,000 1,119,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. " Asia. Russian Manchuria. Japan.† Macao. Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. { Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, Aden, &c. Other Countries.
163,501,000 24,355,000	159,037,000 22,944,000	195,785,000 29,470,000	158,997,000 24,678,000	169,657,000 25,139,000	214,182,000 27,844,000	Haikwan Taels } TOTAL. £ }

have been as follows :—In 1892 (4s. 4½d.), in 1893 (3s. 11½d.), in 1894 (3s. 2½d.), in 1895 (3s. 3½d.), in 1898 (2s. 10½d.), in 1899 (3s. 0½d.), in 1900 (3s. 1½d.), in 1901 (2s. 11½d.), and in 1902 (2s. 7½d.). Imports from, and the Exports to, Corea are included.

Britain, America, Australia, India, the Straits, &c., and Coast Ports of China. In addition to the values given for the above imported from Singapore, Siam, and other Foreign places in Native Vessels.

† Includes Formosa in and after 1895.

China from Foreign Countries which passes through Hong Kong was included; whilst in 1893 the *direct* trade between Ports is classed as Foreign.

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.*
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire - - - - -	835,000	1,871,000	1,174,000	1,418,000	1,458,000
Germany - - - - -	6,375,000	7,318,000	7,910,000	12,233,000	17,407,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	20,789,000	27,930,000	42,190,000	45,172,000	60,398,000
Belgium - - - - -	952,000	935,000	1,201,000	2,066,000	3,109,000
France - - - - -	3,621,000	3,305,000	4,348,000	5,180,000	7,690,000
Switzerland - - - - -	714,000	669,000	629,000	1,040,000	2,537,000
Italy - - - - -	68,000	87,000	170,000	149,000	183,000
Austria - - - - -	10,000	24,000	20,000	25,000	40,000
United States - - - - -	5,988,000	6,090,000	10,983,000	9,276,000	16,928,000
British North America - - - - -	31,000	17,000	45,000	14,000	52,000
British East Indies - - - - -	7,662,000	8,679,000	10,560,000	12,002,000	23,122,000
French India - - - - -	—	—	6,204,000	3,383,000	2,116,000
Siam - - - - -	4,000	54,000	619,000	143,000	271,000
China - - - - -	12,509,000	17,096,000	17,511,000	22,985,000	25,439,000
Hong Kong - - - - -	6,986,000	8,268,000	9,000,000	8,078,000	9,424,000
Corea - - - - -	3,046,000	1,999,000	2,183,000	2,925,000	5,141,000
Australia - - - - -	273,000	319,000	535,000	1,032,000	894,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	475,000	567,000	1,699,000	1,221,000	1,823,000
Other Countries - - - - -	988,000	3,029,000	501,000	919,000	2,273,000
TOTAL - - - - { Yen £	71,326,000	88,257,000	117,482,000	129,261,000	180,305,000
	10,253,000	11,290,000	12,336,000	13,626,000	19,533,000

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.*
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russian Empire - - - - -	586,000	622,000	1,020,000	1,323,000	1,911,000
Germany - - - - -	941,000	1,380,000	1,518,000	3,340,000	2,972,000
Belgium - - - - -	50,000	226,000	19 00	132,000	111 900
United Kingdom - - - - -	3,922,000	4,996,000	5,950,40	7,883,000	9,012,000
France - - - - -	18,094,000	19,532,000	19,499,000	22,006,000	19,027,000
Switzerland - - - - -	160,000	227,000	703,000	468,000	618,000
Italy - - - - -	1,254,000	1,632,000	2,900,000	3,551,000	2,669,000
Austria - - - - -	342,000	322,000	405,000	451,000	539,000
United States - - - - -	38,675,000	27,739,000	43,324,000	54,029,000	31,797,000
British North America - - - - -	1,088,000	1,721,000	2,212,000	1,986,000	1,594,000
British East Indies - - - - -	1,422,000	2,471,000	3,688,000	4,359,000	4,538,000
Siam - - - - -	3,000	6,000	3,000	8,000	10,000
China - - - - -	6,359,000	7,714,000	8,814,000	9,135,000	22,499,000
Hong Kong - - - - -	13,289,000	15,689,000	16,199,000	18,363,000	22,420,000
Corea - - - - -	1,411,000	1,301,000	2,365,000	3,831,000	3,368,000
Australia - - - - -	732,000	891,000	1,098,000	1,281,000	1,458,000
Philippine Islands - - - - -	97,000	120,000	221,000	195,000	188,000
Other Countries† - - - - -	2,678,000	3,124,000	3,248,000	3,771,000	4,514,000
TOTAL - - - - { Yen £	91,103,000	89,713,000	113,246,000	136,112,000	129,245,000
	13,096,000	11,476,000	11,891,000	14,348,000	14,002,000

NOTE.—The average value of the Yen has been as follows :— In
and in 1896 (2s. 2d.), and the par value in
† Including stores, &c., chiefly coal used by steamers.

No. 21—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	1901.*	1902.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
1,977,000	1,891,000	4,678,000	6,305,000	4,761,000	6,110,000	Russian Empire.
18,497,000	25,911,000	17,704,000	29,294,000	28,447,000	25,927,000	Germany.
66,782,000	64,325,000	45,930,000	73,036,000	52,685,000	51,847,000	United Kingdom.
3,181,000	4,323,000	5,417,000	7,957,000	5,821,000	6,987,000	Belgium.
5,158,000	6,989,000	5,773,000	8,099,000	3,758,000	4,752,000	France.
2,558,000	3,499,000	1,680,000	3,019,000	2,209,000	1,954,000	Switzerland.
214,000	386,000	237,000	450,000	154,000	187,000	Italy.
91,000	604,000	1,256,000	4,507,000	4,745,000	2,382,000	Austria.
27,842,000	40,871,000	39,209,000	64,279,000	44,285,000	49,643,000	United States.
129,000	157,000	182,000	317,000	182,000	517,000	British North America.
30,215,000	41,253,000	43,922,000	23,980,000	43,282,000	51,667,000	British East Indies.
9,631,000	27,178,000	6,894,000	3,735,000	4,139,000	5,900,000	French India.
1,243,000	4,240,000	760,000	589,000	1,202,000	1,724,000	Siam.
36,629,000	40,627,000	34,987,000	35,956,000	32,913,000	45,748,000	China.
12,438,000	16,856,000	7,754,000	11,270,000	11,696,000	2,689,000	Hong Kong.
8,908,000	4,820,000	4,996,000	8,818,000	10,070,000	7,980,000	Corea.
939,000	1,489,000	1,761,000	2,571,000	1,889,000	1,747,000	Australia.
2,694,000	3,309,000	2,392,000	2,286,000	2,991,000	1,515,000	Philippine Islands.
2,834,000	5,653,000	9,143,000	14,365,000	13,397,000	12,556,000	Other Countries.
231,960,000	294,381,000	234,675,000	300,833,000	268,626,000	281,832,000	Yen } TOTAL. £ }
23,518,000	29,847,000	23,793,000	30,501,000	27,236,000	28,575,000	

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1897.*	1898.*	1899.*	1900.*	1901.*	1902.*	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
2,039,000	2,643,000	3,173,000	4,165,000	3,143,000	3,114,000	Russian Empire.
2,207,000	2,469,000	3,797,000	3,556,000	5,251,000	4,737,000	Germany.
109,000	101,000	331,000	297,000	519,000	660,000	Belgium.
8,488,000	7,784,000	11,271,000	11,263,000	11,483,000	17,346,000	United Kingdom.
26,214,000	20,496,000	29,248,000	19,150,000	27,276,000	27,283,000	France.
897,000	237,000	112,000	118,000	150,000	756,000	Switzerland.
2,982,000	2,485,000	3,582,000	7,129,000	12,569,000	13,288,000	Italy.
258,000	350,000	675,000	497,000	1,387,000	1,143,000	Austria.
53,625,000	47,872,000	64,229,000	53,536,000	72,878,000	81,968,000	United States.
2,055,000	2,366,000	2,358,000	2,951,000	3,276,000	3,486,000	British North America.
5,563,000	6,134,000	6,062,000	8,714,000	9,658,000	13,337,000	British East Indies.
22,000	42,000	27,000	36,000	32,000	56,000	Siam.
51,204,000	40,066,000	48,950,000	39,664,000	49,409,000	55,599,000	China.
27,046,000	32,859,000	36,382,000	40,938,000	42,968,000	29,105,000	Hong Kong.
5,197,000	5,844,000	6,996,000	9,953,000	11,372,000	10,554,000	Corea.
1,875,000	1,996,000	2,170,000	2,531,000	2,533,000	3,172,000	Australia.
201,000	115,000	287,000	1,257,000	2,581,000	1,732,000	Philippine Islands.
5,912,000	4,722,000	6,395,000	9,246,000	12,919,000	12,581,000	Other Countries.†
175,894,000	178,581,000	226,045,000	215,001,000	269,404,000	279,857,000	Yen } TOTAL. £ }
17,834,000	13,106,000	22,918,000	21,799,000	27,315,000	28,374,000	

1892 (2s. 10½d.), in 1893 (2s. 6½d.) in 1894 (2s. 1½d.), in 1895 (2s. 1½d.),
1897 and subsequent years (2s. 0½d.)

The figures include the foreign trade of Formosa in these years.

No. 22.—STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1892.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.
	Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	
Russia (by Frontier)†§	358,424,000	35·6		420,738,000	34·9	274,004,000
Norway	199,987,000	8·8		126,424,000	8·2	116,084,000
Sweden†	360,316,000	4·5		329,300,000	1·8	323,457,000
Denmark‡	3,001,500	1·9		Tons 711,500	6·2	Tons 667,500
Holland*	15,711,000	58·8		Tons 9,009,000	80·1	Tons 1,795,000
Belgium	2,817,675,000	53·4		2,644,323,000	57·8	1,115,247,000
France	5,135,900,000	28·0		4,551,300,000	31·9	3,101,500,000
Portugal** (1891)•	47,778,000	6·7		51,183,000	1·4	50,464,000
Spain*	850,531,000	16·7		759,504,000	11·9	669,173,000
Italy*	1,268,829,000	37·9		1,063,560,000	55·2	476,733,000
Austria-Hungary†	Not distinguished	In the Accounts	in this year.	586,827,000		
Bulgaria	77,393,000	70·0		43,913,000	53·8	30,727,000
United States (Year ended 30th June 1893.)	866,401,000	5·1		847,665,000	5·2	803,802,000
Uruguay†	18,404,000	1·0		25,952,900	4·3	24,834,000¶
Argentine Republic†	91,481,000	0·1		113,370,000	2·2	110,883,000¶

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

‡ By Land only.

§ Including Trade with Finland.

¶ These particulars are approximate only, and refer to the weight of Merchandise carried.

¶ By Sea and River.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.†‡			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	††By Land.	By Sea.
1886	40.0	60.0	27.3	72.7	7.7	92.3	7.6	92.4	4.1	95.9	1.4	98.6
1887	37.4	62.6	25.5	74.5	7.9	92.1	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.4	98.6
1888	38.8	61.2	25.3	74.7	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.2	4.8	95.2	1.6	98.4
1889	38.7	61.3	27.1	72.9	7.3	92.7	8.5	91.5	4.7	95.3	1.9	98.1
1890	38.4	61.6	27.9	72.1	6.9	93.1	8.4	91.6	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1891	37.6	62.4	30.3	69.7	7.1	92.9	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.8	98.2
1892	35.6	64.4	34.9	65.1	8.8	91.2	8.2	91.8	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1893	40.1	59.9	29.1	70.9	9.4	90.6	8.0	92.0	4.8	95.2	1.9	98.1
1894	43.0	57.0	26.1	73.9	9.6	90.4	8.7	91.3	3.8	96.2	1.7	98.3
1895	46.6	53.4	28.5	71.5	10.1	89.9	8.4	91.6	4.2	95.8	1.8	98.2
1896	44.4	55.6	28.4	71.6	10.9	89.1	7.5	92.5	4.1	95.9	1.8	98.2
1897	43.4	56.6	26.4	73.6	10.8	89.2	6.2	93.8	3.5	96.5	1.8	98.2
1898	44.2	55.8	27.9	72.1	6.3	93.7	3.2	96.8	2.1	97.9	‡‡ 0.2	99.8
1899	45.1	54.9	30.0	70.0	6.3	93.7	3.7	96.3	2.0	98.0	‡‡ 0.3	99.7
1900	43.5	56.5	29.5	70.5	6.9	93.1	3.5	96.5	1.9	98.1	‡‡ 0.6	99.4
1901	47.2	52.8	27.4	72.6	6.3	93.7	4.2	95.8	2.4	97.6	‡‡ 0.5	99.5
1902	—	—	—	—	6.2	93.8	3.8	96.2	2.1	97.9	4.8	95.2

(continued.)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1886	64.8	35.2	61.5	38.5	63.6	36.4	77.8	22.2	56.6	43.4	60.7	39.3
1887	64.9	35.1	60.0	40.0	61.1	38.9	78.7	21.3	57.4	42.6	55.9	44.1
1888	63.7	36.3	59.5	40.5	60.1	39.9	80.5	19.5	57.8	42.2	56.4	43.6
1889	63.1	36.9	62.0	38.0	59.0	41.0	81.3	18.7	57.3	42.7	56.0	44.0
1890	62.3	37.7	60.8	39.2	58.3	41.7	81.9	18.1	52.8	47.2	56.3	43.7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58.3	41.7	81.6	18.4	50.2	49.8	59.5	40.5
1892					58.8	41.2	80.1	19.9	53.4	46.6	57.8	42.2
1893					57.7	42.3	80.5	19.5	53.3	46.7	56.9	43.1
1894					54.6	45.4	82.7	17.3	51.8	48.2	56.6	43.4
1895					55.8	44.2	82.7	17.3	51.9	48.1	55.7	44.3
1896					52.7	47.3	84.1	15.9	52.4	47.6	53.3	46.7
1897					50.7	49.3	85.3	14.7	49.9	50.1	54.2	45.8
1898					52.5	47.5	84.7	15.3	47.7	52.3	58.4	41.6
1899					49.6	50.4	86.0	14.0	49.5	50.5	58.8	41.2
1900					49.4	50.6	85.7	14.3	52.8	47.2	57.3	42.7
1901					52.1	47.9	84.7	15.3	52.5	47.5	53.0	47.0
1902					56.1	43.9	79.8	20.2	53.7	46.3	53.0	47.0

* Including trade between Russia and Finland.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*).

†† The returns of the Swedish Exports by Land to Norway are stated to have been very incomplete in the years 1898-1901. See also note (*) p. 168.

No. 22—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1886 to 1902.

France.				Italy.†				Spain.†				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
32·4	67·6	30·9	69·1	40·2	59·8	55·7	44·3	16·2	83·8	16·3	83·7	1886
32·1	67·9	32·9	67·1	41·1	58·9	55·5	44·5	19·0	81·0	14·0	86·0	1887
30·0	70·0	31·3	68·7	36·6	63·4	54·7	45·3	18·8	81·2	14·7	85·3	1888
31·0	69·0	32·4	67·6	35·0	65·0	53·3	46·7	20·7	79·3	14·7	85·3	1889
29·9	70·1	31·7	68·3	33·1	66·9	54·1	45·9	18·4	81·6	13·2	86·8	1890
27·6	72·4	32·2	67·8	36·9	63·1	56·0	44·0	21·1	78·9	12·6	87·4	1891
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	37·9	62·1	55·2	44·8	16·7	83·3	11·9	88·1	1892
29·3	70·7	32·5	67·5	37·5	62·5	57·2	42·8	17·1	82·9	12·1	87·9	1893
28·6	71·4	30·9	69·1	39·8	60·2	53·9	46·1	18·4	81·6	12·3	87·7	1894
29·7	70·3	30·8	69·2	34·5	65·5	53·9	46·1	21·4	78·6	13·2	86·8	1895
29·4	70·6	31·7	68·3	34·0	66·0	51·1	48·9	17·6	82·4	11·8	88·2	1896
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	35·3	64·7	48·2	51·8	16·5	83·5	11·3	88·7	1897
27·6	72·4	34·4	65·6	27·0	73·0	47·4	52·6	19·3	80·7	16·0	84·0	1898
29·9	70·1	34·6	65·4	35·9	64·1	52·3	47·7	18·3	81·7	14·7	85·3	1899
31·9	68·1	34·2	65·8	33·5	66·5	49·7	50·3	19·6	80·4	16·4	83·6	1900
31·4	68·6	34·6	65·4	Cannot be given.				21·0	79·0	17·0	83·0	1901
31·8	68·2	35·5	64·5					21·8	78·2	15·1	84·9	1902

(continued.)

Austria-Hungary.‡				United States.†† (Years ended June 30th.)				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
76·3	23·7	79·2	20·8	5·6	94·4	2·7	97·3	0·3	99·7	3·0	97·0	1886
77·0	23·0	79·7	20·3	5·3	94·7	2·9	97·1	0·5	99·5	1·5	98·5	1887
76·2	23·8	80·1	19·9	5·5	94·5	3·0	97·0	0·2	99·8	1·5	98·5	1888
78·0	22·0	81·5	18·5	6·8	93·2	3·4	96·6	0·1	99·9	2·0	98·0	1889
78·5	21·5	81·5	18·5	6·6	93·4	3·6	96·4	0·2	99·8	2·5	97·5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austro-Hungarian trade accounts in these years.				5·8	94·2	3·2	96·8	0·3	99·7	2·5	97·5	1891
				6·3	93·7	3·1	96·9	0·1	99·9	2·2	97·8	1892
				7·4	92·6	5·0	95·0	0·2	99·8	1·8	98·2	1893
80·6	19·4	87·9	12·1	5·6	94·4	5·1	94·9	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1894
79·3	20·7	87·2	12·8	4·5	95·5	6·2	93·8	0·1	99·9	3·0	97·0	1895
80·2	19·8	87·4	12·6	4·6	95·4	6·9	93·1	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1896
80·1	19·9	87·1	12·9	4·7	95·3	6·2	93·8	0·1	99·9	2·1	97·9	1897
80·5	19·5	86·0	14·0	4·9	95·1	6·0	94·0	0·1	99·9	1·3	98·7	1898
80·6	19·4	86·0	14·0	4·8	95·2	6·8	93·2	0·1	99·9	0·5	99·5	1899
80·2	19·8	84·4	15·6	5·2	94·8	7·9	92·1	0·1	99·9	1·1	98·9	1900
81·2	18·8	83·7	16·3	5·7	94·3	7·5	92·5	0·1	99·9	0·6	99·4	1901
81·4	18·6	84·0	16·0	6·2	93·8	9·0	91·0	0·1	99·9	0·7	99·3	1902

‡ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

** By Sea and River.

†† Including Bullion and Specie up to 1894.

No. 23.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

AGRICULTURE.—RUSSIA IN EUROPE (EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND).

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, ETC.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Cwts.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes)	1,244,367,000 Acres.					
WOODS and FORESTS - -	*425,564,842 Acres.					
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS -	Acres. 310,766,522	—	—			
CORN CROPS :—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Wheat - - - -	41,925,649	42,594,979	43,755,341	170,888,754	247,399,329	242,773,682
Spelt - - - -	1,075,221	935,842	955,187	2,117,089	4,342,854	2,795,689
Barley - - - -	18,130,162	18,226,399	19,344,023	80,932,854	117,446,304	123,769,180
Oats - - - -	38,003,980	37,256,520	37,594,579	150,265,543	230,104,607	185,249,861
Rye - - - -	65,957,587	65,878,731	66,521,247	339,041,057	404,003,764	400,427,132
Maize - - - -	2,701,396	2,861,066	2,761,903	30,290,593	20,125,704	20,135,571
Millet - - - -	6,395,134	6,838,906	6,950,386	26,441,904	50,638,146	31,617,482
Buckwheat - - -	5,623,511	5,362,932	5,534,104	13,599,354	24,301,671	15,047,614
Beans - - - -	176,386	168,105	—	1,045,061	1,238,175	—
Peas - - - -	2,323,612	2,132,500	2,161,335	6,776,871	11,309,079	9,190,896
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS -	182,312,638	182,255,980	—	821,399,080	1,110,909,633	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—						
Lentils - - - -	892,120	909,303	—	2,879,904	4,956,236	—
Potatoes - - - -	7,048,328	7,152,848	7,245,177	302,761,929	386,344,061	358,894,157
Flax { Seed - - - -	3,734,338	3,788,197	—	{ 7,208,159	9,617,369	—
{ Fibre - - - -				{ 6,210,551	9,946,835	—
Hemp { Seed - - - -	1,853,113	1,885,035	—	{ 5,452,669	8,471,882	—
{ Fibre - - - -				{ 4,426,916	6,011,861	—
Clover - - - -	2,075,544	—	—	39,720,505	—	—
Lucerne - - - -	88,781	—	—	1,324,394	—	—
Vetches - - - -	272,179	—	—	4,154,703	—	—
Grass Meadows - - -	70,525,299	70,210,341	69,764,171	Cwts. of Hay. 614,816,293	Cwts. of Hay. 759,959,679	Cwts. of Hay. 681,373,511

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.	SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	GOATS.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1870	21,408,800	45,296,700	9,050,800	15,611,400	1,180,400
1877	27,323,219	51,822,238	10,839,093	17,589,118	1,547,587
1883	23,628,031	46,724,736	9,361,980	17,880,792	1,067,137
1888	24,609,264	44,465,454	9,242,997	19,663,336	—
1900	32,913,228	† 49,643,410	11,370,511	19,681,769	—
1903	32,791,700	† 49,224,000	11,190,600	20,639,200	—

* In 1881.

† Including Goats.

No. 23.—*Continued.*

AGRICULTURE.—RUSSIA IN EUROPE—POLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, ETC.	ACREAGE. (<i>In English Statute Acres.</i>)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (<i>In English Cwts.</i>)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA - - -	<i>Acres.</i> 31,451,000.			-----		
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS	<i>Acres.</i> —	<i>Acres.</i> 17,659,407.	<i>Acres.</i> —	—	—	—
CORN CROPS:—				<i>Cwts.</i>	<i>Cwts.</i>	<i>Cwts.</i>
Wheat - - -	1,247,430	1,300,814	1,292,147	7,694,904	10,867,275	10,283,207
Spelt - - -	14,404	15,898	16,543	101,668	104,561	106,361
Barley - - -	1,170,563	1,156,750	1,202,836	8,818,296	9,478,350	8,894,732
Oats - - -	2,739,315	2,750,860	2,821,500	15,992,646	17,991,289	16,731,804
Rye - - -	4,924,973	5,069,779	5,194,514	25,311,150	37,511,293	34,441,971
Millet - - -	83,788	83,643	85,647	724,789	671,014	615,954
Buckwheat - - -	304,244	299,057	296,536	1,376,293	1,320,719	1,235,893
Maize - - -	—	—	43	—	—	225
Beans - - -	30,745	28,893	—	239,207	279,353	—
Peas - - -	445,567	432,994	458,654	2,602,479	3,266,646	2,625,075
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	10,960,979	11,138,688	—	62,861,432	81,490,500	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—						
Lentils - - -	4,547	5,127	—	26,261	34,425	—
Potatoes - - -	2,225,391	2,261,412	2,293,423	153,650,186	154,042,521	104,046,557
Flax {Seed - - - } {Fibre - - - }	79,958	97,802	—	{ 381,794 266,464	{ 439,404 423,355	{ — —
Hemp {Seed - - - } {Fibre - - - }	26,411	23,740	—	{ 99,918 101,366	{ 99,392 109,207	{ — —
Clover - - -	628,746	—	—	12,610,568	—	—
Lucerne - - -	41,510	—	—	1,041,402	—	—
Vetches - - -	275,692	—	—	5,244,416	—	—
Grass Meadows and Per- manent Pasture }	2,430,367	2,460,413	2,488,139	<i>Cwts. of Hay.</i> 38,267,743	<i>Cwts. of Hay.</i> 42,133,404	<i>Cwts. of Hay.</i> 39,444,621
NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.						
YEARS.	CATTLE.	SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.		
1888	<i>No.</i> 3,013,392	<i>No.</i> 3,754,665	<i>No.</i> 1,499,077	<i>No.</i> 1,204,342		
1900	3,003,629	* 2,548,081	1,259,001	1,393,908		
1903	2,887,400	* 2,295,900	1,306,400	1,426,100		

* Including Goats.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE.—RUSSIA :—NORTHERN CAUCASIA.*

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Cwts.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
CORN CROPS :—	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Cwts.</i>	<i>Cwts.</i>	<i>Cwts.</i>
Wheat - - - -	6,416,264	6,817,570	7,189,303	35,904,696	41,157,836	41,623,875
Spelt - - - -	11,443	11,542	10,859	79,682	81,996	79,650
Barley - - - -	1,706,427	1,977,126	2,185,963	10,973,571	15,179,657	17,080,939
Oats - - - -	689,035	752,058	769,551	3,398,496	4,589,004	5,394,279
Rye - - - -	689,491	745,411	668,758	3,956,207	4,313,732	3,737,507
Maize - - - -	456,035	502,168	575,346	3,799,382	4,122,000	5,151,214
Millet - - - -	787,031	728,514	777,195	3,153,954	3,359,025	5,273,936
Buckwheat - - -	45,220	48,767	33,183	195,268	175,532	127,543
Beans - - - -	3,302	4,485	—	16,650	22,371	—
Peas - - - -	7,665	8,027	5,675	39,954	40,307	31,725
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS -	10,811,913	11,595,668	—	61,517,860	73,041,460	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—						
Lentils - - - -	3,640	6,348	—	15,268	38,379	—
Potatoes - - - -	230,548	231,609	234,568	5,790,568	8,659,350	22,643,550
Flax { Seed - - - -	462,429	450,268	—	626,005	789,878	—
Flax { Fibre - - - -				96,132	861,227	—
Hemp { Seed - - - -	62,969	63,288	—	111,010	131,543	—
Hemp { Fibre - - - -				158,799	197,469	—
Meadows - - - -	6,531,694	6,872,261	6,257,282	<i>Cwts. of Hay.</i> 63,001,286	<i>Cwts. of Hay.</i> 74,850,493	<i>Cwts. of Hay.</i> 68,544,257

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.	SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.
	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>
1900	3,515,590	† 9,033,175	634,447	1,020,550
1903	3,625,600	† 8,654,700	745,100	1,178,500

* Comprising the four Governments of Kouban, Stavropol, Tersk, and Tchernomorsky.

† Including Goats.

No. 23—*cont nued.*

AGRICULTURE.—NORWAY.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (<i>In English Statute Acres.</i>)		ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (<i>In English Bushels, &c.</i>)			
	1890.	1900.	1886-90. (Average.)	1896-1900. (Average.)	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) - }	76,717,000 <i>Acres.</i>		— — — — —			
WOODS and FORESTS -	16,845,400 <i>Acres.</i>		— — — — —			
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS - }	2,272,400 <i>Acres.</i>		— — — — —			
CORN CROPS:—	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Wheat - -	10,833	12,533	255,709	324,747	} 1,135,659	{ 256,954
Rye - -	33,985	32,305	918,324	867,182		
Barley - -	127,896	97,654	4,092,759	3,268,504	3,482,185	2,076,968
Oats - -	241,662	240,576	9,511,909	9,554,427	7,987,738	6,467,334
Beans and Peas -	9,006	7,254	220,973	173,737	—	—
Mixed Corn -	35,062	18,752	1,396,797	727,037	1,163,500	443,234
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS - }	458,444	409,074	16,396,471	14,915,634	—	—
GREEN CROPS:—						
Potatoes - -	96,631	90,661	23,213,858	21,906,142	23,568,196	17,187,343
Turnips - -	1,141	3,880	—	—	—	—
Carrots - -	136	477	—	—	—	—
Kohl-rabi - -	410	771	—	—	—	—
Vetches - -	2,280	827	—	—	—	—
Green Fodder Crops	12,256	21,901	—	—	—	—
Rotation Grasses -	74,557	98,259	—	—	—	—
Hay - -	—	—	<i>Tons.</i> *2,419,000	<i>Tons.</i> †2,004,000	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.								
YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	GOATS.	REINDEER.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.					
	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>
1875	741,598	275,019	1,016,617	1,686,306	101,020	151,903	322,861	96,567
1890	706,925	299,574	1,006,499	1,417,524	121,057	150,898	272,458	170,134
1900	689,563	260,638	950,201	998,819	165,348	172,999	214,594	93,575

* Average of the Years 1891-95.

† In 1900.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE.—SWEDEN.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)		ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)			
	1899.	1900.	1899.	1900.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }	101,565,000 Acres.		—			
	Acres.	Acres.				
WOODS and FORESTS - -	50,116,762	51,146,579	—			
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS - }	12,280,294	12,394,574	—			
CORN CROPS :—			Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	186,359	192,383	4,293,300	5,086,400	4,505,600	5,375,425
Barley - - -	545,173	537,326	11,329,725	14,329,425	12,586,750	14,199,900
Oats - - -	2,026,677	2,037,389	52,038,525	67,131,350	59,465,450	61,032,675
Rye - - -	1,012,053	1,015,363	20,773,775	25,204,575	22,409,200	23,511,125
Beans, Peas, and Vetches -	119,032	114,080	1,865,875	2,360,325	826,375	2,112,825
Mixed Corn - - -	311,235	320,552	8,582,750	10,982,950	9,643,425	10,474,200
Other Kinds - - -	1,381	1,124	5,225	6,050	3,850	—
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	4,201,910	4,218,217	98,889,175	125,101,075	109,440,650	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—						
Potatoes - - -	288,981	381,973	32,877,350	67,770,725	54,821,800	62,583,400
Turnips and other Roots }	111,896	120,857	12,262,698	15,450,968	—	—
Beetroot - - -			Cwts. 11,191,638	Cwts. 16,116,750	—	—
			Bushels of Seed. 63,891	Bushels of Seed. 61,116	—	—
Flax and Hemp - - -	10,497	9,697	Cwts. of Fibre. 29,941	Cwts. of Fibre. 28,227	—	—
Tobacco - - -	* 1,015	* 1,186	Cwts. 13,600	Cwts. 15,603	—	—
			Cwts. of Clover. 119,284	Cwts. of Clover. 119,053	—	—
Grass under Rotation -	2,884,997	2,939,858	Cwts. of Hay. 57,875,863	Cwts. of Hay. 56,456,306	—	—
Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - -	3,551,791	3,607,445	27,550,000	25,582,143	—	—
Bare Fallow - - -	1,038,583	1,022,348	—	—	—	—
Garden Land - - -	90,624	93,023	—	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1880	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757	1,457,462	419,197	464,820	107,663
1890	1,578,927	820,564	2,399,491	1,350,804	644,861	487,429	86,980
1895	1,705,604	834,621	2,540,225	1,313,385	787,461	506,026	74,327
1897	1,725,355	822,837	2,548,192	1,296,851	802,859	516,809	76,564
1898	1,750,637	831,030	2,581,667	1,291,482	816,217	522,858	79,179
1899	1,766,915	816,150	2,583,065	1,283,786	810,839	525,256	81,496
1900	1,764,819	817,736	2,582,555	1,261,493	805,805	533,050	79,826

* Approximate.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE—DENMARK.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)		ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)			
	1896.	1901	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - - - }	Acres. 9,500,000		—			
WOODS and FORESTS - - -	617,848	682,823	—			
GARDEN LAND- - - -	80,973	88,762	—			
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS * - - - }	6,932,406	6,973,200	—			
CORN CROPS :—			<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Wheat - - - -	84,812	132,171	3,517,288	3,468,940	1906,570	4,357,893
Barley - - - -	689,660	693,720	20,881,612	21,973,284	21,448,321	22,414,346
Oats - - - -	1,083,458	1,066,667	35,685,283	38,820,397	36,007,394	39,292,627
Rye - - - -	716,648	671,893	17,671,034	19,207,271	15,983,153	18,075,342
Buckwheat - - -	29,021	28,164	312,911	449,468	403,039	409,567
Beans, Peas, and Vetches -	22,731	22,486	419,960	389,371	457,345	394,660
Mixed Corn - - -	295,217	351,798	10,451,843	11,090,125	12,616,354	12,899,594
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS -	2,921,547	2,866,899	88,939,931	95,398,856	87,822,176	97,844,429
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—						
Potatoes - - - -	129,185	133,387	18,143,769	22,458,182	21,177,681	26,150,137
Beetroot (Sugar) - - - }	32,399	38,982	<i>Cwts. of</i>	<i>Cwts. of</i>	<i>Cwts. of</i>	<i>Cwts. of</i>
Chicory - - - -			<i>Sugar Beet.</i>	<i>Sugar Beet.</i>	<i>Sugar Beet.</i>	<i>Sugar Beet.</i>
Carrots, &c., - - -	19,399	26,445	6,527,588	7,519,782	8,827,861	5,746,349
Fodder Roots - - -	167,385	335,768	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Colza - - - -	1,002	388	112,714,688	140,434,696	235,235,886	227,954,335
Spergula - - - -	18,554	19,375	23,917	24,263	17,617	12,225
Flax, Hemp, Hops and Caraway			—	—	—	—
Seeds - - - -	2,595	1,315	—	—	—	—
Tobacco - - - -			<i>Cwts.</i>	<i>Cwts.</i>	<i>Cwts.</i>	—
Green Fodder - - -	122,084	134,591	3,010	3,285	2,615	—
Clover and Grass under			—	—	—	—
Rotation - - - -	2,215,052	3,106,228	<i>Cwts. of Hay.</i>	<i>Cwts. of Hay.</i>	<i>Cwts. of Hay.</i>	<i>Cwts. of Hay.</i>
Grass Meadows and Per-			16,003,008	12,955,092	19,179,424	20,025,869
manent Pasture - - }	914,816		11,553,378	12,133,000	13,634,101	13,097,437
Fallow - - - -	620,055	533,040	—	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1881	898,790	571,288	1,470,078	1,548,613	527,417	347,561	9,331
1888	954,250	505,277	1,459,527	1,225,196	770,785	375,533	13,406
1893	1,011,098	685,092	1,696,190	1,246,552	829,131	410,639	25,265
1898	1,067,139	676,801	1,743,440	1,074,413	1,178,514	449,264	31,833

* Exclusive of Garden Land.

† The Acreage of Wheat in 1901 was exceptionally low, the acreage in 1902 is unknown.

No. 23 -- continued.

AGRICULTURE -- GERMANY.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Cwts., &c.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA - - - -	Acres. * 133,585,000			—		
WOODS and FORESTS - - -	34,569,794			—		
UNDER ARABLE CULTIVATION	* 65,189,532			—		
CORN CROPS:—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Wheat - - - -	3,906,107	4,723,171	4,464,463	49,173,818	76,754,221	69,958,581
Spelt † - - - -	777,171	769,793	740,590	8,504,882	9,507,131	8,815,646
Barley ‡ - - - -	4,592,385	4,060,742	4,200,218	65,354,543	61,008,038	65,404,467
Oats - - - -	10,896,188	10,266,036	10,597,283	138,736,939	146,944,812	154,936,969
Rye - - - -	14,355,978	15,201,726	14,851,658	160,629,488	186,831,309	194,906,273
Buckwheat - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beans, Peas, and Vetches -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mixed Grain - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	—	—	—	—	—	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—						
Potatoes - - - -	8,197,515	8,004,225	7,996,768	958,095,743	855,277,805	844,240,822
Turnips - - - -	*85,403	—	—	—	—	—
Carrots - - - -	*87,732	—	—	—	—	—
Swedes - - - -	*417,378	—	—	—	—	—
Beetroot, Sugar - - - -	*1,138,522	—	—	\$227,653,305	—	—
„ Fodder - - - -	*1,230,539	—	—	\$206,676,322	—	—
Hops - - - -	92,640	90,726	—	246,356	447,963	—
Tobacco - - - -	41,899	42,872	—	787,399	724,689	—
Flax - - - -	*83,145	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp - - - -	*8,736	—	—	—	—	—
Rape - - - -	*179,658	—	—	—	—	—
Vineyards - - - -	295,313	296,207	—	—	—	—
Clover - - - -	4,456,715	4,753,740	4,653,749	Cwts. of Hay. 133,101,882	Cwts. of Hay. 189,879,775	Cwts. of Hay. 191,432,887
Lucerne - - - -	550,306	559,497	558,195	23,047,503	26,401,224	26,053,228
Permanent Grass for Hay -	14,682,898	14,695,347	14,631,924	440,210,568	511,979,026	518,639,281
Permanent Grass including Rough Grazings - - - -	*6,685,574	—	—	—	—	—
Green Fodder Crops - - -	*510,346	—	—	—	—	—
Grass Mixtures - - - -	*995,906	—	—	—	—	—
Bare Fallow - - - -	*3,039,646	—	—	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	MULES.	ASSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1873	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702	24,999,406	7,124,088	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	2,320,002
1883	9,087,293	6,699,471	15,786,764	19,189,715	9,206,195	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	2,640,994
1892	9,946,164	7,609,530	17,555,694	13,589,612	12,174,288	3,836,256	383	6,320	3,091,287
1897	—	—	18,490,772	10,866,772	14,274,557	4,038,485	—	—	—
*1900	15,458,631	8,481,661	18,939,692	9,692,501	16,807,014	4,195,361	649	7,199	3,266,997

* According to the Agricultural Census of 1900. † Winter Spelt only. ‡ Summer Barley only. § In 1898.
 || Exclusive of the area for seed production.

20630444

2246330

3,5329

No. 23—*continued*.
AGRICULTURE—HOLLAND.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1899.	1900.	1901.	1899.	1900.	1901.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - - -	8,038,000 Acres.					
WOODS and FORESTS - - -	<i>Acres.</i> 619,187	<i>Acres.</i> 621,484	<i>Acres.</i> 622,235			
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS - - -	5,219,364	5,225,433	5,229,239			
CORN CROPS:—				<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Wheat - - - -	177,435	157,705	134,496	4,939,000	4,526,500	4,100,250
Spelt - - - -	420	390	370	24,750	22,000	22,000
Barley - - - -	87,761	94,391	88,636	3,847,250	4,441,250	3,756,500
Oats - - - -	316,711	324,565	334,233	15,565,000	16,761,250	17,913,500
Rye - - - -	528,244	528,699	532,673	12,567,500	13,222,000	13,741,750
Buckwheat - - -	71,699	69,778	66,836	1,135,250	1,168,750	940,500
Beans and Peas - - -	146,822	158,618	150,640	4,647,500	4,328,500	4,309,250
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS -	1,329,092	1,334,146	1,307,884	42,776,250	44,470,250	44,783,750
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—						
Potatoes - - - -	334,171	386,049	384,616	92,738,250	77,929,500	91,976,500
Colza - - - -	12,814	4,962	9,959	354,750	112,750	330,000
Various Seeds - - -	37,230	40,619	47,933	—	—	—
Beetroot, Sugar - - -	114,769	115,949	122,119	<i>Cwts.</i> 31,541,306	<i>Cwts.</i> 29,697,267	<i>Cwts.</i> 35,964,105
Roots for Fodder - - -	67,814	69,195	69,469	—	—	—
Other Roots - - - -	2,771	2,766	2,705	491,374	450,521	482,105
Flax { Seed - - - - }	19,760	28,247	31,972	<i>Bushels.</i> 211,750	<i>Bushels.</i> 335,500	<i>Bushels.</i> 376,750
Flax { Fibre - - - - }				<i>Cwts.</i> 97,311	<i>Cwts.</i> 134,838	<i>Cwts.</i> 164,119
Hops - - - -	143	156	133	2,302	1,968	1,220
Tobacco - - - -	1,838	1,717	1,559	27,904	30,777	24,697
Grass { Under Rotation - - -	156,010	149,316	157,633	—	—	—
Grass { Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - - }				—	—	—
Bare Fallow - - - -	21,598	18,955	17,468	—	—	—
Orchards - - - -	55,585	56,454	56,882	—	—	—
Garden Land - - - -	97,706	97,261	97,656	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>
1890	900,500	632,300	1,532,800	819,300	578,700	273,100	164,800
1894	891,900	616,400	1,508,300	665,300	640,200	263,800	167,500
1896	916,900	666,500	1,583,400	706,400	656,100	269,000	173,000
1898	951,500	689,100	1,640,600	736,600	714,100	279,700	177,200
1899	958,400	688,100	1,646,500	755,400	737,600	284,900	179,400
1900	965,800	689,800	1,655,600	770,700	746,600	295,000	179,500
1901	964,500	685,000	1,649,500	751,900	763,600	301,600	176,800

No. 23—continued.
AGRICULTURE—BELGIUM.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS. &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Cwts., &c.)		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA - - - -	7,277,000 Acres.			—		
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	—		
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS - - - -	4,181,147	4,218,313	4,283,355	—		
CORN CROPS:—				Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Wheat - - -	417,824	409,479	415,521	7,384,165	7,574,384	7,776,952
Spelt - - -	58,588	57,247	57,803	825,158	832,114	872,552
Barley - - -	94,917	94,586	93,919	2,038,633	2,077,910	2,131,323
Oats - - -	625,567	615,586	645,922	11,190,385	11,586,755	13,021,441
Rye - - -	605,555	620,187	654,651	9,923,651	10,591,111	11,183,736
Buckwheat - - -	7,472	7,072	6,605	86,458	80,403	78,453
Beans - - -	36,576	29,986	28,533	602,910	493,971	536,615
Peas - - -	*15,413	11,900	12,839	*239,894	210,809	243,219
Mixed Corn - - -	23,009	33,177	33,187	494,477	524,617	522,830
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS -	1,894,421	1,879,220	1,948,980	32,785,731	33,972,074	36,367,126
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—						
Potatoes - - -	343,398	356,369	351,372	47,083,147	54,135,791	44,557,843
Beetroot, Sugar - - -	156,882	151,974	117,552	42,904,547	42,655,364	26,839,566
" Fodder - - -	117,799	123,112	133,973	54,139,942	56,931,319	59,648,334
Carrots† - - -	43,595	45,786	46,829	7,036,792	6,367,858	6,120,772
Turnips† - - -	323,523	340,348	328,740	67,593,459	71,799,628	52,494,289
Tobacco - - -	5,002	5,219	5,308	94,648	95,037	100,563
Hops - - -	5,439	5,436	5,340	54,333	79,718	65,699
Chicory - - -	19,469	18,619	16,843	4,876,071	5,004,635	3,374,828
Colza - - -	2,803	3,505	3,964	45,212	64,748	69,066
Flax - - -	49,929	49,934	47,473	—	—	—
Clover - - -	319,816	323,382	321,112	Cwts. of Hay. 12,018,336	Cwts. of Hay. 12,100,885	Cwts. of Hay. 12,910,444
Lucerne - - -	24,722	27,044	30,761	1,051,338	1,131,213	1,374,906
Sainfoin - - -	25,792	27,091	29,272	887,728	911,771	1,053,136
Rye Grass - - -	11,908	15,771	16,255	415,159	539,297	500,442
Other Forage Crops -	39,549	47,515	48,854	—	—	—
Meadows for Hay -	518,221	517,452	539,194	15,340,464	14,290,112	16,828,408
Permanent Grass, not for Hay - - -	499,649	498,239	499,172	—	—	—
Orchards - - -	121,193	150,900	154,130	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES. ‡	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1856	—	—	1,257,649	583,485	453,418	277,311	—
1863	738,732	503,713	1,242,445	586,097	632,301	283,163	197,138
1880	796,178	586,637	1,382,815	365,400	646,375	271,974	248,755
1895	802,271	618,707	1,420,978	235,722	1,163,133	271,527	241,045
1900	828,445	829,049	1,657,494	—	1,005,501	241,553	—
1901	834,025	812,295	1,646,320	—	1,015,322	244,752	—
1902	839,882	806,674	1,646,556	—	1,136,786	246,881	—

* Including Vetches.

† Including the Acreage and Yield of Carrots and Turnips grown as a second crop.

‡ Used for Agriculture.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE—FRANCE.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA - - - -	130,765,000 Acres.			—		
WOODS and FORESTS - - -	*23,518,273 Acres.			—		
MOOR and HEATH LAND - - -	* 9,629,369 „			—		
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS - - - - }	*85,758,776 Acres.			—		
CORN CROPS :—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat and Spelt - - - -	16,954,253	16,780,644	16,212,366	315,454,920	301,327,978	317,709,403
Barley - - - - -	1,870,267	1,837,900	—	39,584,380	37,656,135	—
Oats - - - - -	9,735,307	9,597,664	—	242,852,280	218,320,575	—
Rye - - - - -	3,503,857	3,487,966	3,289,434	57,444,750	56,399,832	45,596,977
Maize - - - - -	1,336,742	1,351,302	—	21,545,315	25,577,299	—
Millet - - - - -	90,160	84,615	—	1,033,147	1,080,667	—
Buckwheat - - - - -	1,488,375	1,485,270	—	22,449,974	24,525,710	—
Mixed Corn - - - - -	495,383	485,886	417,904	8,833,413	8,352,025	7,545,188
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS - - -	35,477,344	35,111,247	—	709,198,179	673,240,221	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—				Cwts.	Cwts.	
Haricots, Beans, Peas, and Lentils	580,858	571,536	—	4,119,648	4,184,699	—
Potatoes - - - - -	3,729,448	3,818,378	—	241,143,635	236,469,441	—
Colza - - - - -	95,626	82,607	—	836,949	1,091,818	—
Beetroot, Sugar - - - - -	814,154	896,856	—	168,963,186	177,450,764	—
„ Fodder - - - - -	1,215,272	1,247,083	—	217,031,343	244,555,885	—
Flax { Seed - - - - - }	52,512	62,076	—	{ 246,277	305,402	—
{ Fibre - - - - - }				{ 382,070	488,099	—
Hemp { Seed - - - - - }	66,171	63,627	—	{ 169,212	156,972	—
{ Fibre - - - - - }				{ 364,300	393,575	—
Hops - - - - -	7,042	7,390	—	71,305	62,979	—
Vineyards - - - - -	†4,393,858	†4,415,337	—	Gallons of Wine. 1,507,709,258	Gallons of Wine. 1,321,630,420	—
Olive Yards - - - - -	—	—	—	Cwts. of Olives. 2,136,683	Cwts. of Olives. 2,091,273	—
Tobacco - - - - -	43,652	44,556	—	Cwts. 447,880	Cwts. 499,007	—
Clover - - - - -	2,525,382	2,484,813	—	68,907,017	62,850,268	—
Lucerne - - - - -	2,175,608	2,292,992	—	71,826,746	78,389,845	—
Sainfoin - - - - -	1,800,292	1,786,934	—	43,717,088	44,569,524	—
Green Fodder Crops - - -	1,248,019	1,285,983	—	38,200,732	42,102,677	—
Other Artificial Grasses - -	339,341	355,645	—	7,669,743	8,051,310	—
Grass Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - - - - }	13,748,657	13,772,755	—	{ Cwts. of Hay. 316,320,166	{ Cwts. of Hay. 308,449,780	—
Bare Fallow - - - - -	*8,317,769	—	—	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES. †	MULES.	ASSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.						
1885	6,414,487	6,690,483	13,104,970	22,616,547	5,881,088	2,911,392	238,620	387,227	1,483,342
1890	6,509,325	7,053,360	13,562,685	21,658,416	6,017,238	2,862,273	230,612	371,936	1,505,090
1895	6,359,795	6,874,033	13,233,828	21,163,767	6,306,019	2,812,447	211,479	357,778	1,509,502
1898	6,473,489	6,945,198	13,418,687	21,277,582	6,230,966	2,894,379	208,227	361,728	1,501,658
1899	6,545,850	7,005,030	13,550,880	21,357,660	6,305,200	2,917,160	204,750	357,820	1,504,390
1900	7,819,582	6,701,250	14,520,832	20,179,561	6,740,405	2,903,063	205,002	356,239	1,557,925
1901	8,068,857	6,604,953	14,673,810	19,669,682	6,758,198	2,926,332	200,310	354,642	1,529,280

* In 1892.

† Including vines planted during the year.

‡ Employed on Farms.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE—ITALY.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK. (See Note.)

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1895.	1901.	1903.	1895.	1901.	1903.
TOTAL AREA (including Lakes)	70,787,000 Acres.					
WOODS and FORESTS	† 10,266,310 Acres.					
CORN CROPS :—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat	11,345,000	11,905,400	11,979,500	114,122,250	159,500,000	173,750,000
Barley	733,000	—	—	7,205,000	—	—
Oats	1,171,000	—	—	18,601,000	—	—
Rye	328,000	—	—	3,885,750	—	—
Maize	4,834,000	4,334,850	4,169,360	68,304,500	97,350,000	86,240,000
Beans, Peas, &c.	2,097,000	—	—	11,220,000	—	—
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS	20,518,000	—	—	223,338,500	—	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—				Cwts. of Fibre.		
Flax	128,000	—	—	399,475	—	—
Hemp	259,000	—	—	1,489,668	—	—
				Gallons of Wine.	Gallons of Wine.	
Vineyards	8,551,000	9,682,000	—	533,412,000	971,960,000	—
				Gallons of Olive Oil.	Gallons of Olive Oil.	
Olive Yards	2,554,000	2,591,000	—	63,668,000	69,300,000	—
				Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Rice	403,000	466,830	459,420	16,483,500	24,420,000	26,565,000
Potatoes	516,000	—	—	Cwts.	—	—
Chestnuts	1,018,000	—	—	13,818,293	—	—
				—	—	—
Tobacco	12,955	—	—	132,692	—	—
Clover, &c.	4,179,000	—	—	138,155,379	—	—
Grass Meadows	5,587,000	—	—	103,706,071	—	—
Permanent Pasture	8,156,000	—	—	107,132,111	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	MULES.	ASSES.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1875-6	1,380,380	2,108,745	3,489,125	6,977,104	1,553,582	657,544	293,868	498,766	1,688,478
1881-2	§ 2,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232	8,596,108	2,064,000	¶ 660,123	302,428	674,246	2,016,307
1890 †	—	—	5,000,000	6,900,000	1,800,000	720,000	300,000	1,000,000	1,800,000
1894	—	—	—	—	—	¶ 702,390	327,615	—	—
1900	—	—	—	—	—	741,739	327,276	—	—

Note.—The figures given in this Table are approximate only.

† Average of the Years 1879-83.

‡ Estimated.

§ Including 501,729 Calves under 1 year old.

¶ Exclusive of Cavalry Horses and Horses for the Royal Household.

No. 23—*continued.*
AGRICULTURE—AUSTRIA.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE.			ESTIMATED PRODUCE.		
	(In English Statute Acres.)			(In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA - - - - -	74,101,959 Acres.			-----		
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>			
WOODS and FORESTS - - - - -	—	24,157,709	—	-----		
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS	45,410,271	45,362,244	—	-----		
CORN CROPS:—				<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Wheat - - - - -	2,642,231	2,613,035	2,609,155	43,483,550	49,641,291	45,158,347
Barley - - - - -	2,990,619	3,003,710	2,984,997	61,676,307	70,816,561	67,349,076
Oats - - - - -	4,620,414	4,526,045	4,543,359	101,643,185	102,923,358	108,813,584
Rye - - - - -	4,472,518	4,525,403	4,481,198	74,542,660	76,961,098	80,648,626
Spelt - - - - -	10,999	10,680	—	68,733	47,823	—
Maize - - - - -	820,388	818,812	823,878	16,679,674	12,560,537	15,120,355
Buckwheat - - - - -	403,045	403,237	—	5,725,734	3,912,532	—
Pulse - - - - -	682,273	674,794	—	8,090,937	9,193,143	—
Mixed Corn - - - - -	57,566	63,479	—	1,228,719	1,355,577	—
Other Kinds - - - - -	147,995	150,645	—	2,095,899	2,144,285	—
TOTAL of CORN CROPS - - - - -	16,848,048	16,789,840	—	315,235,398	329,556,205	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS:—				<i>Cwts.</i>	<i>Cwts.</i>	
Potatoes - - - - -	2,802,877	2,808,820	—	234,100,082	229,343,521	—
Rice - - - - -	—	741	—	—	8,167	—
Beetroot, Sugar - - - - -	623,927	483,233	—	128,824,471	92,217,714	—
„ Fodder - - - - -	265,221	283,578	—	43,776,867	49,648,145	—
Late Turnips (2nd Crop) - - - - -	—	164,268	—	—	11,665,939	—
Hops - - - - -	46,947	48,444	—	293,366	176,995	—
Tobacco - - - - -	9,282	9,991	—	86,485	115,486	—
Rape Seed - - - - -	—	67,137	—	—	692,755	—
Flax { Seed - - - - - }	177,156	176,615	—	{ —	516,958	—
{ Fibre - - - - - }				{ 1,091,358	1,013,181	—
Hemp { Seed - - - - - }	70,264	70,501	—	{ —	69,603	—
{ Fibre - - - - - }				{ 266,889	272,021	—
Vineyards - - - - -	626,044	617,843	—	<i>Gallons of Wine.</i>	<i>Gallons of Wine.</i>	—
				105,509,756	106,852,108	
Olives, Mulberries, and Chestnuts - - - - -	135,391	—	—	<i>Cwts. of Oil.</i>	—	—
				151,558		
Clover - - - - -	2,264,624	2,325,969	—	<i>Cwts.</i>	<i>Cwts.</i>	—
				57,759,520	62,095,132	—
Grass under Rotation - - - - -	328,848	328,972	—	9,335,758	8,403,998	—
Alpine Meadows, for Hay - - - - -	353,311	353,311	—	2,828,964	2,231,078	—
Permanent Grass, for Hay - - - - -	7,394,286	7,382,751	—	163,169,031	164,826,833	—
„ not for Hay - - - - -	6,764,391	6,717,765	—	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES.	MULES and ASSES.	GOATS.
	COWS.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.					
1869 - - -	3,831,136	3,594,076	7,425,212	5,026,398	2,551,473	1,389,623	43,074	979,104
1880 - - -	4,138,625	4,445,452	8,584,077	3,841,340	2,721,541	1,463,282	49,618	1,006,675
1890 - - -	4,254,303	4,389,633	8,643,936	3,186,787	3,549,700	1,548,197	57,952	1,035,832
1900 - - -	4,762,018	4,744,608	9,506,626	2,621,026	4,682,734	1,711,077	66,638	1,015,682

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE—HUNGARY.*

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA - - - -	80,979,000 Acres.			—		
WOODS and FORESTS - - - -	Acres. 22,283,969	Acres. 22,263,792	Acres. —	—		
CORN CROPS :—				Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - - -	8,862,577	8,946,572	8,747,144	131,155,678	182,849,611	165,134,700
Spelt - - - -	17,740	16,359	—	221,711	146,915	—
Barley - - - -	2,679,663	2,694,508	2,713,036	49,012,700	62,966,415	62,199,084
Oats - - - -	2,673,172	2,678,248	2,683,267	65,606,929	73,093,801	72,078,147
Rye - - - -	2,798,861	2,802,435	3,011,718	42,997,452	48,992,569	51,247,408
Maize - - - -	6,389,502	6,285,160	—	141,100,000	111,783,012	—
Millet - - - -	141,877	134,462	—	1,705,630	1,370,245	—
Buckwheat - - - -	26,017	25,886	—	325,545	236,315	—
Beans, Peas, &c. - - - -	119,958	110,471	—	1,621,862	1,241,457	—
Mixed Corn - - - -	353,971	327,196	—	5,651,008	5,929,425	—
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS - -	24,058,338	24,021,297	—	439,398,515	488,609,765	—
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—				Bushels.		
Millet, grown as a 2nd crop - -	—	20,311	—	—	187,546	—
Buckwheat, " " - -	—	34,960	—	—	249,849	—
Beans, Peas, &c. " " - -	—	2,077,495	—	—	8,005,953	—
Potatoes - - - -	1,477,164	1,427,571	—	Cwts. 95,442,205	Cwts. 82,796,094	—
Rape - - - -	86,057	93,556	—	524,249	628,762	—
Vetches (mixed), &c. - - - -	991,080	—	—	22,490,909	—	—
Beetroot, Sugar - - - -	226,311	228,263	—	38,044,431	38,639,424	—
" Fodder - - - -	431,474	396,929	—	85,309,579	83,022,324	—
Tobacco - - - -	97,975	98,348	—	1,124,097	885,711	—
Hops - - - -	—	1,047	—	—	5,630	—
Flax { Seed - - - - } - -	44,554	40,651	—	Bushels. 182,537	Bushels. 199,438	—
{ Fibre - - - - } - -				Cwts. 197,661	Cwts. 243,999	
Hemp { Seed - - - - } - -	174,155	159,100	—	Bushels. 1,223,354	Bushels. 882,934	—
{ Fibre - - - - } - -				Cwts. 1,021,973	Cwts. 1,133,100	
Vineyards - - - -	651,991	672,346	—	Gallons of Wine. 68,244,000	Gallons of Wine. 71,045,766	—
Lucerne, Clover, &c. - - - -	1,231,868	—	—	Cwts. 34,265,797	—	—
Permanent Grass for Hay - - -	10,363,898	—	—	211,735,917	—	—
Bare Fallow - - - -	—	3,579,647	—	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP and LAMBS.	PIGS.	HORSES	GOATS.
	Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
1870	2,052,488	3,226,705	5,279,193	15,076,997	4,443,279	2,158,819	572,951
1880	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378	9,838,133	4,160,127	2,078,528	333,233
1895	2,185,224	4,553,141	6,738,365	8,122,682	7,330,343	2,308,457	308,810

* Including Croatia and Slavonia.

No. 23—*continued*.
AGRICULTURE—ROUMANIA.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.
TOTAL AREA - - - - -	32,449,000 Acres.					
TOTAL ACREAGE under CULTIVATION† -	14,673,825	14,768,500	14,604,967			
CORN CROPS :—	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Wheat - - - - -	4,042,296	3,671,618	3,965,973	70,149,310	73,864,687	71,421,941
Barley - - - - -	1,244,134	1,254,209	1,311,310	23,473,794	23,908,574	28,797,692
Oats - - - - -	654,856	793,208	1,054,018	16,028,512	21,228,218	30,434,676
Rye - - - - -	522,217	426,856	390,307	9,277,537	6,743,412	6,923,945
Maize - - - - -	5,256,217	5,389,182	5,118,025	113,331,212	66,331,796	77,791,340
Millet - - - - -	265,619	243,337	201,945	} 3,804,078	1,540,360	{ 2,092,566
Buckwheat - - - - -	4,893	3,722	3,688			
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS - - -	11,990,237	11,782,132	12,045,266	236,064,443	193,617,047	217,488,139
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—						
Haricots, Beans, Peas and Lentils	82,219	98,037	97,889	1,223,148	748,555	1,520,359
Potatoes - - - - -	27,975	28,642	27,284	<i>Cwts.</i> 2,045,265	<i>Cwts.</i> 2,495,314	<i>Cwts.</i> 1,552,580
Onions - - - - -	11,683	11,782	11,078	613,460	664,900	604,231
Colza - - - - -	335,312	553,006	166,411	<i>Bushels.</i> 4,174,500	<i>Bushels.</i> 5,679,096	<i>Bushels.</i> 1,087,218
Beetroot, Sugar - - - - -	31,334	15,349	26,387	<i>Cwts.</i> 5,013,765	<i>Cwts.</i> 2,574,666	<i>Cwts.</i> 4,094,796
Flax { Seed - - - - -	} 51,695	102,117	197,770	<i>Bushels.</i> 537,212	<i>Bushels.</i> 973,885	<i>Bushels.</i> 1,999,811
Flax { Fibre - - - - -				<i>Cwts.</i> 12,791	<i>Cwts.</i> 40,026	<i>Cwts.</i> 109,486
Hemp { Seed - - - - -	} 17,779	18,957	19,580	<i>Bushels.</i> 187,872	<i>Bushels.</i> 152,504	<i>Bushels.</i> 153,092
Hemp { Fibre - - - - -				<i>Cwts.</i> 41,162	<i>Cwts.</i> 46,898	<i>Cwts.</i> 50,497
Vineyards - - - - -	332,455	352,504	323,530	<i>Gallons of Wine.</i> 19,607,280	<i>Gallons of Wine.</i> 22,956,802	<i>Gallons of Wine.</i> 40,789,210
Plums - - - - -	171,495	193,727	199,536	<i>Bushels.</i> 762,957	<i>Bushels.</i> 3,915,917	<i>Bushels.</i> 3,827,972
Tobacco - - - - -	11,167	10,006	14,249	<i>Cwts.</i> 57,160	<i>Cwts.</i> 54,409	<i>Cwts.</i> 90,273
Grass:—Under Rotation - -	180,777	201,950	164,433	<i>Cwts.</i> 4,637,019	<i>Cwts.</i> 4,542,267	<i>Cwts.</i> 4,031,214
Grass:—Meadows, for Hay -	1,358,952	1,336,668	1,244,030	23,329,124	22,347,301	21,257,265
Garden Land - - - - -	80,211	74,018	71,924	—	—	—
NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.						
YEARS.	CATTLE.	SHEEP.	PIGS.	HORSES.	MULES and ASSES.	GOATS.
1884	2,376,056	4,654,776	886,441	532,881	2,482	244,925
1888	2,406,017	4,973,280	796,907	563,744	6,044	165,205
1890	2,520,380	5,002,390	926,124	594,962	6,460	209,990
1897	2,138,315	6,847,825	1,079,322	670,909	5,461	286,876
1900	2,588,526	5,655,444	1,709,205	864,324	7,701	232,515

† Excluding Meadows not for Hay. || In addition 3,812,839 bushels were produced with the Maize Crop in 1901, 2,267,840 bushels in 1902, and 2,733,582 bushels in 1903. ¶ In addition 1,256,772 cwts. were produced with the Maize Crop.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE—UNITED STATES.

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In Winchester Bushels, &c.)*			
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1901.	1902.	1903.	
TOTAL AREA - - -	2,283,117,000 Acres.			—			
CORN CROPS :—	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Winchester Bushels.*	Winchester Bushels.*	Winchester Bushels.*	
Wheat - - -	49,895,514	46,202,424	49,464,967	748,460,218	670,063,008	637,821,835	
Barley - - -	4,295,744	4,661,063	4,993,137	109,932,924	134,954,023	131,861,391	
Oats - - -	28,541,476	28,653,144	27,638,126	736,808,724	987,842,712	784,094,199	
Rye - - -	1,987,505	1,678,548	1,906,894	30,344,830	33,630,592	29,363,416	
Maize - - -	91,349,928	94,043,613	88,091,993	1,522,519,891	2,523,648,312	2,244,176,925	
Buckwheat - -	811,164	804,889	804,393	15,129,939	14,529,770	14,243,644	
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS - - - }	176,881,331	176,343,681	172,899,510	3,163,192,526	4,364,668,417	3,841,561,410	
GREEN and OTHER CROPS :—							
Potatoes - - -	2,864,335	2,965,587	2,916,855	187,598,087	284,632,787	247,127,880	
Flax Seed - -	—	3,739,700	3,233,229	—	29,284,880	27,300,510	
Cotton - - -	¶ 23,403,497	—	—	Bales. 9,966,478	Bales. 10,630,945	—	
Tobacco - - -	—	1,030,734	1,037,735	—	Lbs. 821,823,963	Lbs. 815,972,425	
Grass, Meadows for Hay	39,390,508	39,825,227	39,933,759	Tons. 50,590,877	Tons. 59,857,576	Tons. 61,305,940	
NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.							
YEARS.	CATTLE.			SHEEP.	PIGS.	HORSES.	MULES.
	Milch Cows.	Other Kinds.	TOTAL.				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1870 †	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,608	28,477,951	25,134,569	7,145,370	† 1,125,415
1880 †	12,443,120	27,232,413	39,675,533	42,192,074	49,772,670	10,357,488	† 1,812,808
1890 †	16,511,950	41,136,842	57,648,792	40,876,312	57,426,859	15,266,244	2,251,876
1900 †	17,139,674	50,682,662	67,822,336	61,605,811	62,876,108	18,280,007	3,271,121
1901 §	16,696,802	44,727,797	61,424,599	62,039,091	48,698,890	16,531,224	2,757,017
1902 §	17,105,227	44,659,206	61,764,433	63,964,876	46,922,624	16,557,373	2,728,088
1903 §	17,419,817	43,629,498	61,049,315	51,630,144	47,009,367	16,736,059	2,757,916

* The Winchester Bushel for Grain is .969447 of the Imperial Bushel. † Census figures. ‡ Including Asses.
§ On January 1st in the following year. || The Census of 1900 included spring calves, lambs and colts, a
procedure which, it is explained, was adopted in only a few instances in the enumerations of 1890, 1880
and 1870. ¶ In 1899.

No. 23—continued.

AGRICULTURE—JAPAN (EXCLUSIVE OF FORMOSA).

ACREAGE under CROPS, ESTIMATED PRODUCE, and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	ACREAGE. (In English Statute Acres.)			ESTIMATED PRODUCE. (In English Bushels, &c.)		
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL AREA - - - - -	94,499,000 Acres.			-----		
FORESTS - - - - -	Acres. —	Acres. 32,028,105	Acres. —	-----		
CORN CROPS :—				Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - - - -	1,147,747	1,193,900	1,146,544	21,014,776	21,701,864	19,378,953
Barley - - - - -	1,579,096	1,588,394	1,581,005	43,151,056	44,585,311	40,404,393
Rye - - - - -	1,697,848	1,667,396	1,672,502	37,164,867	36,177,581	31,607,759
Millet - - - - -	602,061	559,884	—	12,336,448	12,714,573	9,936,452
Do. ("Hie") - - - - -	177,718	166,250	—	4,288,421	4,429,017	—
Do. ("Kibi") - - - - -	84,314	90,530	—	1,906,882	1,907,710	—
Buckwheat - - - - -	414,040	406,692	—	6,375,554	5,920,003	4,706,475
Beans, Peas, &c. - - - - -	1,121,301	1,161,182	—	17,668,393	20,185,310	15,559,069
TOTAL of above CORN CROPS - -	6,824,125	6,834,228	—	143,906,397	147,621,369	—
OTHER CROPS :—						
Kidney Bean (rayed) "Azuki" } (<i>Phaseolus radiatus</i>) - - - - }	300,826	316,827	—	4,297,582	4,585,882	3,515,212
Colza - - - - -	375,019	401,545	—	5,921,441	6,004,819	5,507,812
Rice - - - - -	6,929,774	6,976,297	6,976,118	205,675,001 Cwts.	232,695,593 Cwts.	183,257,571 Cwts.
Potatoes - - - - -	93,742	95,212	—	5,306,255	5,440,074	3,885,695
Sweet Potatoes (<i>Batatas edulis</i>) -	665,028	659,016	—	55,959,163	52,546,956	52,582,878
Hemp - - - - -	44,597	43,064	—	196,116	221,077	198,450
Cotton - - - - -	69,242	59,096	—	361,830	321,028	245,298
Indigo - - - - -	113,141	101,408	—	Cwts. of Leaf 1,225,901	Cwts. of Leaf 1,078,918	Cwts. of Leaf 922,633
Tobacco - - - - -	91,098	59,898	—	801,863	577,438	616,521
Tea* - - - - -	120,702	119,678	120,163	559,599	512,651	512,314
Mulberry Trees - - - - -	736,933	743,475	777,008	—	—	—

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK. †

YEARS.	CATTLE.			HORSES.	PIGS.	GOATS.
	Cows.	Oxen.	TOTAL.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1888 - - - - -	595,003	416,258	1,011,261	1,529,899	—	—
1890 - - - - -	613,522	431,454	1,044,976	1,546,300	—	—
1893 - - - - -	657,841	447,360	1,105,201	1,561,373	—	—
1895 - - - - -	682,206	454,072	1,136,278	1,530,603	—	—
1896 - - - - -	692,312	457,449	1,149,761	1,578,345	—	—
1897 - - - - -	732,444	481,719	1,214,163	1,593,192	—	—
1898 - - - - -	742,412	488,064	1,230,476	1,588,088	—	—
1899 - - - - -	769,163	483,702	1,252,865	1,547,153	206,217	58,604
1900 - - - - -	774,658	486,556	1,261,214	1,541,979	181,176	59,914
1901 - - - - -	792,707	489,634	1,282,341	1,533,173	202,037	54,724
1902 - - - - -	794,588	480,794	1,275,382	1,515,373	213,417	62,203

* Including the tea called "Bancha."

† Exclusive of Live Stock in the district of Okinawa.

No. 24.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in
RUSSIA in EUROPE.

—			1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of Railways worked - - -	Verstes		33,736	35,119	37,189	40,268	41,462	43,714
	Miles		22,367	23,284	24,656	26,698	27,489	28,982
Passengers carried - - -	No.		68,348,000	74,668,000	83,708,000	92,442,000	101,570,000	109,632,000
Goods carried - - -	1,000 Poods		6,145,098	6,819,139	7,325,894	8,107,528	9,089,831	9,162,016
	Tons		98,761,000	109,593,000	117,738,000	130,300,000	146,086,570	147,246,686
Receipts from Passengers -	Roubles		65,942,000	68,072,000	75,387,000	81,943,000	88,327,000	92,542,000
" " Goods -	"		313,867,000	325,317,000	342,356,000	365,746,000	408,533,000	413,586,000
" " Other	"		41,064,000	43,974,000	47,998,000	48,274,000	51,957,000	50,058,000
Total Receipts - {	Roubles		420,873,000	437,363,000	465,741,000	495,963,000	548,817,000	556,186,000
	£		42,087,000	46,166,000	49,162,000	52,352,000	57,931,000	58,709,000
Total Expenses - {	Roubles		244,140,000	258,057,000	277,576,000	305,762,000	349,458,000	370,674,000
	£		24,414,000	27,239,000	29,300,000	32,275,000	36,887,000	39,127,000
Net Receipts - - {	Roubles		176,733,000	179,306,000	188,165,000	190,201,000	199,359,000	185,512,000
	£		17,673,000	18,927,000	19,862,000	20,077,000	21,043,000	19,582,000
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts.			58·01	59·05	59·60	61·65	63·70	66·65
Gross Receipts per Verste	Roubles		12,681	12,781	12,887	13,018	13,413	12,723
" " Mile -	£		1,913	2,035	2,052	2,073	2,135	2,026
" Expenses per Verste	Roubles		7,356	7,541	7,680	8,026	8,541	8,480
" " " Mile -	£		1,110	1,201	1,222	1,278	1,360	1,350
Receipts per Train Verste run	Copecs		221	219	216	214	212	209
" " " Mile	d.		80·0	83·6	82·5	81·8	81·0	79·9
Expenses per Train Verste "	Copecs		128	129	128	132	135	139
" " " Mile	d.		46·3	49·4	48·9	50·4	51·6	53·1
Accidents to Passengers - {	Killed		62	126	83	64	90	93
	Injured		362	470	329	302	549	637
" " Employés - {	Killed		310	332	371	367	432	458
	Injured		1,178	1,156	1,403	1,660	1,768	1,847
" " Others* - {	Killed		531	545	644	765	839	838
	Injured		641	687	802	1,111	1,130	967
Total - {	Killed		903	1,003	1,098	1,196	1,361	1,389
	Injured		2,181	2,313	2,534	3,073	3,447	3,451

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of local lines, and also of Railways in Finland.

* Including suicides.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

NORWAY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

				1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-3.
				Year ended 31st March.		
Total Length of State Railways	- - -	{ Kilom. Miles	-	1,879 1,167	1,879 1,167	2,052 1,274
" " Companies	" - - -	{ Kilom. Miles	-	178 111	226 140	251 156
Cost of Construction	State Railways	{ Kroner £	-	156,280,000 8,682,000	158,260,000 8,792,000	180,623,000 10,035,000
	Companies " -	{ Kroner £	-	17,034,000 946,000	19,837,000 1,102,000	21,921,000 1,218,000
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives,	State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	-	8,124,159 5,045,103	8,387,701 5,208,762	8,636,029 5,362,974
" " Companies	" -	{ Kilom. Miles	-	1,290,155 801,186	1,281,518 795,823	1,356,767 842,552
" Passenger and Goods Trains	State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	-	6,177,322 3,836,117	6,434,536 3,995,847	6,636,522 4,121,280
" " Companies	" -	{ Kilom. Miles	-	652,860 405,426	680,356 422,501	761,622 472,967
Passengers carried†	State Railways	-	No.	9,126,081	9,319,163	9,122,591
" " Companies	" -	-	"	1,078,898	1,125,276	1,124,730
Goods carried	State " -	-	Tons*	1,815,497	1,745,780	1,985,914
" " Companies	" -	-	"	926,749	879,766	934,374
Receipts from Passengers	State Railways	Kroner	-	6,237,519	6,350,918	6,121,994
" " Companies	" -	"	-	813,308	828,781	797,868
" Goods	State	"	-	5,979,812	5,783,804	6,288,379
" " Companies	" -	"	-	1,819,773	1,741,301	1,802,462
" Other	State	"	-	203,581	201,282	196,028
" " Companies	" -	"	-	131,931	114,437	155,478
Total	State Railways	{ " £	-	12,420,912 690,051	12,336,004 685,334	12,606,401 700,356
	Companies Railways	{ Kroner £	-	2,765,012 153,612	2,684,519 149,140	2,755,808 153,100
Expenses, Total	State Railways	{ Kroner £	-	10,005,960 555,887	10,654,539 591,919	10,540,846 585,603
	Companies Railways	{ Kroner £	-	2,046,836 113,713	1,942,841 107,936	1,931,180 107,288
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	State Railways	-	-	1·57 4·22	1·05 3·74	1·20 3·76
	Companies Railways	-	-			
Gross Receipts	per Kilom.	{ State Railways -	Kroner	6,754	6,476	6,429
	per Mile	{ Companies Railways -	"	15,534	13,490	11,434
	per Kilom.	{ State Railways -	£	604	579	575
	per Mile	{ Companies Railways -	"	1,390	1,207	1,023
Gross Ex- penses	per Kilom.	{ State Railways -	Kroner	5,441	5,593	5,375
	per Mile	{ Companies Railways -	"	11,499	9,763	8,013
	per Kilom.	{ State Railways -	£	487	560	481
	per Mile	{ Companies Railways -	"	1,029	873	717
Receipts per Train:	Kilom.	{ State Railways -	Kroner	2·01	1·92	1·90
	Run	{ Companies Railways -	"	4·24	3·95	3·62
	Mile	{ State Railways -	d.	43·1	41·2	40·8
	Run	{ Companies Railways -	"	91·0	84·8	77·7
Expenses per Train:	Kilom.	{ State Railways -	Kroner	1·62	1·66	1·59
	Run	{ Companies Railways -	"	3·14	2·86	2·54
	Mile	{ State Railways -	d.	34·8	35·6	34·1
	Run	{ Companies Railways -	"	67·4	61·3	54·5
Accident to Passengers	- - -	{ Killed Injured	-	1 3	2 2	1 1
" Employes	- - -	{ Killed Injured	-	5 17	7 12	4 11
" Others	- - -	{ Killed Injured	-	8 2	5 5	9 3
Total	-	{ Killed Injured	-	14 22	14 19	14 15
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger Killed				234,472,629	121,267,500	234,886,849

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Including Passengers with Season Tickets.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line { <i>Kilom.</i>				3,676	3,685	3,849	3,849	3,891	
(open on 31st Dec.) { <i>Miles</i>				2,283	2,288	2,390	2,390	2,416	
" " Companies " { <i>Kilom.</i>				6,683	7,022	7,453	7,724	8,059	
(open on 31st Dec.) { <i>Miles</i>				4,150	4,361	4,628	4,797	5,005	
Cost of Construction (up to } State Railways { <i>Kronor</i>				331,762,506	339,350,425	358,408,659	371,933,007	383,111,551	
the end of each Year } { <i>£</i>				18,431,250	18,852,801	19,911,592	20,662,945	21,283,975	
" " (up to } Companies Railways { <i>Kronor</i>				336,091,000	344,150,000	367,518,000	386,862,000		
the end of each Year } { <i>£</i>				18,672,000	19,119,000	20,418,000	21,492,333		
Cost of Construction	{ Per kilomètre } State Railways { <i>Kronor</i>	{ <i>£</i>	{ <i>Kronor</i>	90,251	92,090	93,117	96,631	98,461	
				" mile -	8,074	8,238	8,330	8,645	5,470
	{ " kilomètre } Companies Railways { <i>Kronor</i>	{ <i>£</i>	{ <i>Kronor</i>	50,209	49,010	49,311	50,086		
				" mile -	4,492	4,384	4,411	2,783	
Distance travelled by Loco- motives - - - { State Railways { <i>Kilom.</i>				15,904,676	17,656,644	18,822,979	19,133,893	19,116,937	
				{ <i>Miles</i>	9,876,804	10,964,776	11,689,070	11,882,148	11,871,618
					{ Companies " { <i>Kilom.</i>	16,558,568	18,347,990	19,930,580	20,537,955
				{ <i>Miles</i>		10,282,871	11,394,102	12,376,890	12,754,070
" " { State Railways { <i>Passenger—Kilom.</i>					369,856,717	418,461,347	454,430,823	476,629,191	488,531,545
				{ " <i>Miles</i>	229,681,021	259,864,496	282,201,541	295,986,728	303,378,089
					{ Companies " { <i>Kilom.</i>	304,792,621	343,233,913	368,256,617	398,696,440
				{ " <i>Miles</i>		189,276,218	213,148,260	228,687,359	247,590,489
" " { State Railways { <i>Ton—Kilom.</i>					761,007,500	840,812,572	928,592,641	924,640,576	950,110,845
				{ " <i>Miles</i>	472,585,657	507,010,007	576,656,029	574,201,798	590,018,835
					{ Companies " { <i>Kilom.</i>	628,105,400	647,433,400	711,809,500	700,895,100
				{ " <i>Miles</i>		390,053,453	402,056,141	442,033,699	435,255,857
Passengers carried - - - State Railways <i>No.</i>					9,239,258	10,217,425	10,948,822	11,436,188	11,679,996
" " Companies " "				16,231,068	18,486,837	19,881,941	21,834,448		
Goods carried - - - State " <i>Tons*</i>				6,198,751	6,588,509	7,276,845	7,399,496	7,417,344	
" " Companies " "				13,009,823	13,476,382	14,923,457	14,741,914		

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWEDEN—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

—		1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways - Kronor		13,735,040	15,426,337	16,222,143	16,782,004	17,067,516
" " " - Companies " - "		11,650,455	12,995,196	13,827,262	14,660,822	
" " Goods - State " - "		23,740,210	25,560,920	27,896,090	27,809,636	28,738,911
" " " - Companies " - "		26,563,993	27,765,035	30,366,015	29,586,800	
" " Other " - State " - "		348,557	458,661	507,769	619,245	611,878
" " " - Companies " - "		1,148,791	1,401,349	1,478,647	1,463,144	
Total Receipts { State Railways - { "		37,823,807	41,445,918	44,626,002	45,210,885	46,418,305
		£ 2,101,323	2,302,551	2,479,222	2,511,716	2,578,795
		{ Companies Railways { Kronor	39,363,239	42,161,580	45,671,924	45,710,766
		£ 2,186,847	2,342,310	2,537,329	2,539,487	
Expenses—Total { State Railways - { Kronor		23,315,863	28,802,089	33,974,804	36,408,596	34,829,194
		£ 1,295,326	1,600,116	1,887,489	2,022,700	1,934,955
		{ Companies Railways { Kronor	20,689,938	24,402,830	28,777,766	
		£ 1,149,402	1,355,713	1,593,479	1,598,765	
Percentage of Total { State Railways - - -		61·6	69·5	76·1	80·5	75·0
Receipts - { Companies Railways - - -		52·6	57·9	62·8	63·0	
Percentage of Net Receipts on { State Railways - - -		4·37	3·73	3·06	2·37	3·04
Cost of Construction - - { Companies Railways - - -		5·62	5·24	4·67	4·48	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways Kronor		2·60	2·62	2·64	2·57	2·63
" " Mile " - " " d.		55·9	56·3	56·7	55·2	56·5
Expenses " Kilom. " - " " Kronor		1·61	1·82	2·01	2·06	1·97
" " Mile " - " " d.		34·5	39·1	43·2	44·2	42·3
Receipts " Kilom. " - Companies Railways } Kronor		2·38	2·30	2·39	2·23	
" " Mile " - " " d.		51·1	49·3	51·3	47·9	
Expenses " Kilom. " - " " Kronor		1·25	1·33	1·50	1·40	
" " Mile " - " " d.		26·8	28·5	32·2	30·1	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor		10,289	11,262	11,932	11,746	12,004
" " Mile - " " £		920	999	1,067	1,051	1,074
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways } Kronor		6,006	6,247	6,323	6,098	
" " Mile - " " £		537	559	566	546	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways - Kronor		6,343	7,827	9,084	9,459	9,007
" " Mile - " " £		567	700	813	846	806
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways } Kronor		3,157	3,616	3,971	3,839	
" " Mile - " " £		282	323	355	343	
Accidents † :—						
To Passengers { State Railways { Killed		1	5	1	1	1
		Injured	1	16	5	6
		Companies " { Killed	1	5	5	
			Injured	3	6	3
" Employés { State " { Killed		13	14	27	24	20
		Injured	143	175	163	157
		Companies " { Killed	11	10	10	11
			Injured	51	62	93
" Others { State " { Killed		35	31	24	33	34
		Injured	13	11	12	9
		Companies " { Killed	20	28	34	25
			Injured	9	14	12
Total { State " { Killed		49	50	52	58	55
		Injured	157	196	180	149
		Companies " { Killed	32	39	49	44
			Injured	63	69	87

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

† Including suicides.

No. 24--continued.

RAILWAYS.

DENMARK.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
Years ended 31st of March.				
Length of State Railways* - - - - - Kilom.	1,783	1,783	1,790	1,790
„ Companies Railways† - - - - - „	971	1,131	1,196	1,235
Total on 31st December of each year - - - { „	2,754	2,914	2,986	3,025
„ Miles	1,710	1,809	1,854	1,879
Distance travelled :—				
By Locomotives - - - State Railways* { Kilom.	11,508,940	12,008,336	11,982,593	11,592,733
„ Miles	7,147,052	7,457,177	7,441,190	7,199,087
By Passenger and Goods Carriages - } State Railways* { Carriage Kilom.	142,286,406	146,854,063	153,410,227	155,732,153
„ „ „ } „ Miles	88,359,858	91,196,373	95,267,751	96,709,667
Passengers carried - - { State Railways* - - No.	17,331,500	18,618,200	19,786,535	19,376,334
„ { Companies Railways† „	3,511,727	3,935,646	4,580,214	4,691,021
Total - - - „	20,843,227	22,553,846	24,366,749	24,067,355
Goods carried - - - State Railways* - - Tons §	3,328,104	3,333,941	3,423,578	3,838,958
Receipts :—				
From Passengers - State Railways* - Kronor	12,342,395	13,047,790	13,405,314	13,238,774
„ Goods - - - „ Kronor	12,095,087	12,092,960	12,396,092	13,893,797
Other - - - - „ Kronor	1,638,055	1,980,802	2,033,110	2,167,090
Total - - - „ { Kronor	26,075,537	27,121,552	27,834,516	29,299,661
„ £	1,448,641	1,506,753	1,546,362	1,627,759
Expenses Total - - - „ { Kronor	23,476,658	26,791,851	27,975,660	26,250,198
„ £	1,304,259	1,488,436	1,554,203	1,458,344
Net Receipts - - - „ { Kronor	2,598,879	329,701	¶ 141,144	3,049,463
„ £	144,382	18,317	¶ 7,841	169,415
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - State Railways* Kronor	14,470	15,084	15,458	16,221
„ „ Mile - - - „ £	1,294	1,349	1,383	1,451
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - - - „ Kronor	13,060	14,901	15,536	14,533
„ „ Mile - - - „ £	1,168	1,333	1,390	1,300
Accidents‡ :—				
To Passengers - State Railways* { Killed	—	2	1	—
„ { Injured	12	1	3	1
„ Others - - - „ { Killed	22	26	32	27
„ { Injured	97	60	47	33
Total - - - „ { Killed	22	28	33	27
„ { Injured	109	61	50	34

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand. † Companies' Railways of Lolland, Falster, and East Zealand. § Including Suicides. ¶ Metric Tons of 1,000 kilograms. ¶ Deficit in this year.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the
GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Years commencing 1st April.					
Length of State Railways - <i>Kilom.</i>	44,405	44,998	45,712	46,550	47,228
" Companies Railways :—					
" worked by the State } <i>Kilom.</i>	146	146	146	205	205
" worked by Companies } <i>Kilom.</i>	3,677	3,845	4,020	4,285	4,531
Total Length of Railways - { <i>Kilom.</i>	48,228	48,989	49,878	51,040	51,964
	29,950	30,422	30,974	31,696	32,270
Cost of Construction - { <i>Marks</i>	12,134,004,000	12,403,039,000	12,749,407,000	13,130,531,000	13,457,156,000
" { per Kilom. - <i>Marks</i>	606,700,000	620,152,000	637,470,000	656,527,000	672,858,000
" { " Mile - <i>£</i>	251,597	253,180	255,612	257,260	258,971
	20,257	20,385	20,581	20,713	20,851
Rolling Stock :—					
Locomotives - <i>No.</i>	17,623	18,291	19,069	19,724	20,296
Passenger Carriages - <i>No.</i>	35,086	36,638	38,434	39,917	41,259
Goods and Mail Carriages - <i>No.</i>	384,040	398,522	412,744	420,487	424,525
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives - <i>Kilom.</i>	460,819,000	484,662,000	511,767,000	520,749,000	530,852,000
" Passenger Trains - <i>"</i>	218,194,000	226,893,000	239,268,000	250,278,000	253,626,000
" Goods - <i>"</i>	172,294,000	184,767,000	195,167,000	192,870,000	194,743,000
" Mixed - <i>"</i>	43,174,000	45,025,000	47,347,000	49,918,000	53,294,000
Passengers carried - <i>No.</i>	756,087,000	804,712,000	848,092,000	867,806,000	882,988,000
Goods carried - <i>Tons*</i>	320,840,000	341,491,000	358,925,000	351,278,000	364,629,000
Receipts :—					
From Passengers - <i>Marks</i>	507,534,000	533,719,000	572,964,000	571,359,000	577,341,000
" Goods - <i>"</i>	1,195,540,000	1,258,195,000	1,309,073,000	1,251,698,000	1,298,343,000
Other - <i>"</i>	139,631,000	156,904,000	152,052,000	153,177,000	152,766,000
Total - { <i>Marks</i>	1,842,705,000	1,948,818,000	2,034,089,000	1,976,234,000	2,028,450,000
	92,135,000	97,441,000	101,704,000	98,812,000	101,423,000
Expenses, Total - { <i>Marks</i>	1,119,511,000	1,198,048,000	1,293,200,000	1,313,631,000	1,314,574,000
	55,975,000	59,902,000	64,660,000	65,682,000	65,729,000
Net Receipts - { <i>Marks</i>	723,194,000	750,770,000	740,889,000	662,603,000	713,876,000
	36,160,000	37,539,000	37,044,000	33,130,000	35,694,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on cost of Construction	5.96	6.05	5.81	5.05	5.30
Receipts per Train Kilom. run <i>Marks</i>	3.97	4.00	3.96	3.78	3.80
" " Mile " <i>d.</i>	76.7	77.3	76.5	73.0	73.4
Expenses " Kilom. " <i>Marks</i>	2.36	2.40	2.47	2.47	2.42
" " Mile " <i>d.</i>	45.6	46.3	47.7	47.7	46.8
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run } <i>Marks</i>	1.61	1.60	1.49	1.31	1.38
Net Receipts per Train Mile run } <i>d.</i>	31.1	31.0	28.8	25.3	26.7
Accidents :—					
To Passengers - { <i>Killed</i>	72	67	119	88	75
" " " { <i>Injured</i>	207	317	589	379	422
" Employés - { <i>Killed</i>	529	534	554	480	455
" " " { <i>Injured</i>	1,404	1,486	1,449	1,252	1,199
" Others† - { <i>Killed</i>	296	320	306	295	313
" " " { <i>Injured</i>	302	275	333	316	368
Total - { <i>Killed</i>	897	921	979	863	843
	1,913	2,078	2,371	1,947	1,989

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 1,602 kilom. in 1898, 1,713 kilom. in 1899, 1,800 kilom. in 1900, 1,893 kilom. in 1901, and 1,879 kilom. in 1902.

Except where expressly stated, the particulars refer to State and Companies Railways together

* Metric Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.†
Total Length of State Railways†								
				{ Kilom.	1,505	1,717	1,718	1,714
				{ Miles	935	1,066	1,067	1,064
" " " Companies " "				{ Kilom.	1,489	1,522	1,526	1,545
				{ Miles	925	945	948	951
Cost of Construction (up to June 30th each year)				{ Gulden	270,509,000	334,176,000	340,029,000	344,753,000
Distance travelled :—				{ £	22,542,000	27,848,000	28,336,000	28,729,000
By Locomotives - State Railways				{ Kilom.	16,601,234	17,335,485	18,166,008	19,219,700
				{ Miles	10,309,366	10,765,336	11,281,091	11,935,434
" " Companies " "				{ Kilom.	13,472,410	14,440,707	14,973,961	16,307,118
				{ Miles	8,366,367	8,967,679	9,298,830	10,126,149
" Passenger Trains - State " "				{ Kilom.	12,085,917	12,644,691	13,118,939	13,317,167
				{ Miles	7,505,354	7,852,353	8,146,861	8,269,961
" " " - Companies " "				{ Kilom.	10,247,772	10,968,641	11,269,168	12,192,470
				{ Miles	6,363,866	6,811,526	6,998,153	7,571,524
" Goods Trains - State " "				{ Kilom.	4,515,317	4,690,794	5,047,069	5,902,533
				{ Miles	2,804,012	2,912,983	3,134,230	3,665,473
" " " - Companies " "				{ Kilom.	3,224,638	3,472,066	3,704,793	4,113,728
				{ Miles	2,002,500	2,156,153	2,300,676	2,554,625
Passengers carried - { State Railways No.					10,827,840	11,732,704	12,256,609	12,787,564
				Companies " "	15,206,013	16,131,576	17,761,769	21,036,659
Goods carried - { State " Tons *					6,200,889	7,060,535	7,273,688	7,621,461
				Companies " "	3,832,828	4,141,643	4,385,361	4,793,760
Receipts :—								
From Passengers - { State Railways Gulden					9,608,971	10,264,430	10,667,926	11,095,748
				Companies " "	9,294,294	9,648,217	10,005,409	10,393,720
" Goods - { State " "					10,466,343	11,719,414	11,941,199	12,472,944
				Companies " "	7,308,215	7,589,998	7,941,456	8,453,162
Other - { State " "					1,968,628	1,323,021	1,180,131	1,362,406
				Companies " "	774,888	822,872	916,987	835,175
Total { State Railways { Gulden					22,043,942	23,306,865	23,789,256	24,931,098
				{ £	1,836,995	1,942,239	1,982,438	2,077,591
				{ Companies " { Gulden	17,377,397	18,061,087	18,863,852	19,682,057
				{ £	1,448,116	1,505,091	1,571,988	1,640,171

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms

† Average length worked during the year,

‡ Provisional figures.

No. 24—*continued.*

RAILWAYS.

HOLLAND—*continued.*

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in
HOLLAND.

				1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902. †
Expenses, Total	{	State Railways	Gulden	17,509,000	18,939,000	20,809,000	21,839,000	21,984,000
			£	1,459,083	1,578,250	1,734,083	1,820,000	1,832,000
		Companies	Gulden	15,040,979	15,981,059	17,083,165	17,421,000	16,697,000
			£	1,253,415	1,331,755	1,423,597	1,452,000	1,391,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction { State Railways				1·68	1·31	—	—	—
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	{	State Railways	Gulden	14,647	13,574	13,847	14,546	14,898
		Companies	" "	11,671	11,867	12,361	12,856	13,452
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,965	1,821	1,858	1,952	1,999
		Companies	" "	1,566	1,592	1,659	1,725	1,805
" Expenses " Kilom.	{	State	Gulden	11,634	11,030	12,112	12,742	12,826
		Companies	" "	10,101	10,500	11,195	11,379	10,807
" " " Mile	{	State	£	1,561	1,480	1,625	1,710	1,721
		Companies	" "	1,355	1,409	1,502	1,527	1,450
Receipts per Train Kilom. run { State				1·31	1·33	1·29	1·28	1·25
" " " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.	42·2	42·8	41·5	41·2	40·3
" " " Kilom.	"	{ Companies	Gulden	1·29	1·25	1·26	1·21	1·20
" " " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.	41·5	40·3	40·6	39·0	41·5
Expenses " Kilom. " { State				1·05	1·09	1·15	1·14	1·07
" " " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.	33·8	35·1	37·0	36·7	34·5
" " " Kilom.	"	{ Companies	Gulden	1·11	1·11	1·14	1·11	1·10
" " " Mile	"	{ Railways	d.	35·7	35·7	36·7	35·7	35·4
Accidents :—								
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	1	12	2	3	2
			Injured	6	35	12	18	23
		Companies	Killed	—	1	2	1	1
			Injured	7	1	3	6	9
" Employés	{	State	Killed	10	14	21	14	15
			Injured	29	31	36	39	33
		Companies	Killed	5	4	6	12	8
			Injured	15	9	15	19	15
" Others *	{	State	Killed	10	11	13	12	6
			Injured	6	6	9	8	8
		Companies	Killed	8	2	11	7	4
			Injured	2	2	6	8	7
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	21	37	36	29	23
			Injured	41	72	57	65	64
		Companies	Killed	13	7	19	20	13
			Injured	24	12	24	33	31

NOTE.—The above returns relate to the chief railways of Holland only, the particulars of Companies Railways being incomplete. The State Railways were constructed by the State, but are worked by a Private Company.

* Including suicides,

† Provisional figures.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

				1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Railways worked by the State†	Single Line	Kilom.		2,524	2,484	2,440	2,399	2,370
		Miles		1,568	1,543	1,515	1,490	1,472
	Double Line	Kilom.		1,461	1,547	1,591	1,621	1,652
		Miles		907	960	988	1,006	1,026
Length of Companies Railways		Kilom.		549	531	531	531	531
		Miles		341	330	330	330	330
Total Length of Railways on 31st December*		Kilom.		4,534	4,562	4,562	4,551	4,553
		Miles		2,816	2,833	2,833	2,826	2,827
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—								
State Railways		Francs		1,825,944,812	1,873,793,189	1,955,441,759	2,023,340,923	2,088,514,579
		£		73,037,792	74,951,728	78,217,670	80,933,637	83,540,583
Cost of completing Companies Lines leased by the State		Francs		9,842,273	10,239,923	8,181,938	8,330,169	8,537,876
		£		393,691	409,597	327,278	333,207	341,515
Total		Francs		1,835,787,085	1,884,033,112	1,963,623,697	2,031,671,092	2,097,052,455
		£		73,431,483	75,361,325	78,544,948	81,266,844	83,882,098
Mean Productive Capital employed by the State for the Lines worked		Francs		1,789,483,343	1,838,772,583	1,905,211,938	1,956,137,370	2,011,920,323
		£		71,579,334	73,550,904	76,208,478	78,245,495	80,476,813
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives - State Railways		Kilom.		71,479,730	78,832,902	83,003,951	84,935,108	88,937,972
		Miles		44,388,912	48,955,232	51,545,454	52,744,702	55,230,481
„ Passenger trains „ „		Kilom.		29,679,122	32,732,424	34,201,194	34,456,324	35,529,050
		Miles		18,430,735	20,326,835	21,238,941	21,397,377	22,063,540
„ Goods trains „ „		Kilom.		21,387,695	23,286,672	24,656,891	24,879,298	26,525,023
		Miles		13,281,759	14,461,023	15,311,929	15,450,044	16,472,039
Passengers carried	State Railways	No.		101,957,734	114,858,223	123,710,046	124,454,401	127,109,684
	Companies „ „			14,524,644	14,177,905	15,428,041	15,341,175	15,381,216
Goods carried	State „	Tons †		36,750,709	40,275,373	41,936,951	41,102,320	43,538,144
	Companies „ „			12,167,414	12,816,637	14,136,275	14,071,723	14,392,770

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.

† Exclusive of some portions of Companies railways over which State trains run.

‡ Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

BELGIUM—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

					1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Receipts :—									
From Passengers	{	State Railways	Francs		60,185,765	64,853,772	68,799,943	68,746,502	70,319,756
		Companies	"	"	7,519,768	7,162,847	8,594,147	7,641,486	7,735,836
" Goods	{	State	"	"	119,531,057	131,858,423	136,434,692	135,465,871	142,294,140
		Companies	"	"	15,447,823	15,943,929	17,021,850	16,350,262	16,697,087
Other	{	State	"	"	*11,867,557	4,517,024	3,959,676	3,556,184	2,851,751
		Companies	"	"	1,868,112	2,132,843	2,514,079	2,393,639	2,426,815
Total	{	State	"	{ Francs £	191,584,179 7,663,367	201,229,219 8,049,169	209,194,311 8,367,772	207,768,557 8,310,742	215,465,647 8,618,626
		Companies	"	{ Francs £	24,835,703 993,428	25,239,619 1,009,585	28,130,076 1,125,203	26,385,387 1,055,415	26,859,738 1,074,390
Expenses :—									
Working	{	State	"	Francs	112,902,679	118,661,089	140,428,195	139,587,583	135,478,386
		Companies	"	"	10,827,142	10,578,765	11,828,518	11,929,329	12,164,826
Other	{	State	"	"	5,340,134	5,749,948	4,945,448	4,815,166	4,882,995
		Companies	"	"	—	—	—	—	—
Total	{	State	"	{ Francs £	118,242,813 4,729,713	124,411,037 4,976,442	145,373,643 5,814,946	144,402,749 5,776,110	140,361,381 5,614,455
		Companies	"	{ Francs £	10,827,142 433,086	10,578,765 423,151	11,828,518 473,141	11,929,329 477,173	12,164,826 486,593
Net Receipts	{	State	"	{ Francs £	73,341,366 2,933,655	76,818,182 3,072,727	63,820,668 2,552,827	63,365,808 2,534,632	75,104,266 3,004,171
		Companies	"	{ Francs £	14,008,561 560,342	14,660,854 586,434	16,301,558 652,062	14,456,058 578,242	14,694,912 587,797
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction					4·00	4·08	3·25	3·12	3·52
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital					4·10	4·18	3·35	3·24	3·73
Gross Receipts	{	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	49,397 3,182	49,814 3,209	51,525 3,319	51,320 3,306	53,211 3,427
		Companies	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	40,280 2,595	42,976 2,768	47,898 3,085	44,927 2,894	45,734 2,946
Gross Expenses	{	State Railways	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	29,094 1,874	29,678 1,912	34,967 2,252	34,712 2,236	33,468 2,156
		Companies	{ per Kilom. " Mile	Francs £	17,560 1,131	18,013 1,160	20,141 1,297	20,312 1,308	20,713 1,334
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	State Railways				Francs	3·63	3·62	3·58	3·53
" Mile	" " " "				d.	56·1	56·0	55·3	54·5
Expenses	Kilom. " " " "				Francs	2·14	2·16	2·43	2·39
" Mile	" " " "				d.	33·1	33·4	37·6	37·0
Accidents :—									
To Passengers	{	State Railways	{ Killed Injured		10 166	28 383	7 483	7 195	6 290
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		1 7	— 7	3 8	4 46	— 63
" Employés	{	State	{ Killed Injured		43 932	51 1,237	51 1,145	48 984	33 918
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		1 38	8 38	2 40	4 64	3 34
" Otherst	{	State	{ Killed Injured		60 39	79 68	69 57	54 59	58 72
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		8 6	10 5	11 8	14 15	16 15
Total	{	State	{ Killed Injured		113 1,137	158 1,738	127 1,685	109 1,238	97 1,280
		Companies	{ Killed Injured		10 51	18 50	16 56	22 125	19 112

* Includes 7,633,520 francs, receipts from the working, on State account, of the Grand Central of Belgium and the Liège-Limbourg lines during the first six months of 1898.

† Including Suicides.

No. 24.—continued.

RAILWAYS.

FRANCE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC IN FRANCE.
(Lignes d'intérêt général only, and exclusive of Local Lines.)

	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Average Length of Line open during the Year { Kilom. Miles	37,255 23,135	37,766 23,453	38,166 23,701	38,274 23,768	38,547 23,938
Cost of Construction on 31st December { Francs £	16,099,000,000 643,960,000	16,280,000,000 651,200,000	16,442,000,000 657,680,000	16,759,000,000 670,360,000	17,077,000,000 683,080,000
" " " per Kilom. { Francs £	432,000 27,826	430,000 27,697	430,000 27,697	438,000 28,213	438,000 28,213
" " " Mile { Francs £	201,000,000 8,040,000	181,000,000 7,240,000	223,000,000 8,920,000	317,000,000 12,680,000	318,000,000 12,720,000
Cost of Extension during the Year { Francs £	201,000,000 8,040,000	181,000,000 7,240,000	223,000,000 8,920,000	317,000,000 12,680,000	318,000,000 12,720,000
Distance travelled :— By Locomotives { Kilom. " " " " " " " "	371,811,840 201,968,805 113,514,351	387,210,410 207,985,784 119,747,009	413,460,984 220,626,732 128,497,102	405,864,346 220,686,116 121,311,143	406,009,361 221,991,592 110,432,473
" Passenger Trains { No. Tons*	385,872,775 114,436,840	401,793,773 120,380,479	453,192,822 126,829,723	418,925,223 122,324,156	423,251,784 122,327,065
" Goods { Francs £	580,320,934 767,391,808 29,321,782	604,690,587 789,509,480 26,885,385	674,487,139 816,296,825 26,056,163	634,748,845 795,322,656 27,142,532	648,651,700 801,995,161 24,802,256
Receipts from Passengers { Francs £	1,377,034,524 55,081,381	1,421,385,452 56,855,418	1,516,839,127 60,673,565	1,457,214,033 58,288,561	1,475,449,117 59,017,965
" " Goods { Francs £	690,943,766 16,463,135	716,302,891 13,085,890	810,993,637 13,162,028	809,374,099 10,540,172	794,407,383 12,791,836
" Other { Francs £	707,406,901 28,296,276	729,388,781 29,175,551	824,155,605 32,966,227	819,914,271 32,796,571	807,199,219 32,287,969
Total { Francs £	1,377,034,524 55,081,381	1,421,385,452 56,855,418	1,516,839,127 60,673,565	1,457,214,033 58,288,561	1,475,449,117 59,017,965
Expenses, Working { Francs £	690,943,766 16,463,135	716,302,891 13,085,890	810,993,637 13,162,028	809,374,099 10,540,172	794,407,383 12,791,836
" Other { Francs £	707,406,901 28,296,276	729,388,781 29,175,551	824,155,605 32,966,227	819,914,271 32,796,571	807,199,219 32,287,969
Total { Francs £	1,377,034,524 55,081,381	1,421,385,452 56,855,418	1,516,839,127 60,673,565	1,457,214,033 58,288,561	1,475,449,117 59,017,965
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	4·16	4·27	4·21	3·77	3·90
Gross Receipts per Kilom. { Francs £	36,962 2,381	37,910 2,442	39,803 2,564	38,073 2,452	38,251 2,464
Gross Expenses per Kilom. { Francs £	18,988 1,223	19,453 1,253	21,626 1,393	21,422 1,380	20,941 1,349
Net Receipts per Kilom. { Francs £	17,974 1,158	18,457 1,189	18,177 1,171	16,651 1,073	17,310 1,115
Receipts per Train Kilom. run { Francs d.	4·36 67·4	4·34 67·1	4·34 67·1	4·26 65·9	4·32 66·8
Expenses " " Kilom. { Francs d.	2·24 34·7	2·23 34·5	2·36 36·5	2·39 37·0	2·36 36·5
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Mer- chandise carried { Francs	·0492	·0478	·0469	·0471	·0471
Accidents :— To Passengers † { Killed Injured	82 287	86 464	94 375	7 345	35 469
" Employés { Killed Injured	256 791	246 983	314 1,007	303 811	257 720
" Others { Killed Injured	211 129	243 178	270 195	293 218	304 247
Total † { Killed Injured	549 1,207	575 1,625	678 1,577	603 1,374	596 1,436
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	144,121,233	143,429,199	149,606,581	1,861,052,408	378,005,147

NOTE.—THE ABOVE FIGURES ARE EXCLUSIVE OF LOCAL LINES.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† From Accidents to Trains only.

‡ Excluding Suicides, but including Passengers killed or injured otherwise than in Accidents to Trains.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

SWITZERLAND.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Railways, Single Line <i>Kilom.</i>	3,231	3,300	3,357	3,360	3,417	3,473
" " Double " "	493	498	502	507	513	501
Total Length of Railways on 31st December { <i>Kilom.</i>	3,724	3,798	3,859	3,867	3,930	3,974
" " " " { <i>Miles</i>	2,313	2,359	2,396	2,401	2,441	2,468
Cost of Construction { <i>Franks</i>	1,141,093,146	1,162,829,579	1,203,327,934	1,233,485,809	1,262,259,759	1,286,527,339
" " " " { <i>£</i>	45,643,726	46,513,183	48,133,117	49,339,432	50,490,390	51,461,094
" " " per Kilom. - <i>Franks</i>	316,597	316,879	323,205	330,304	332,892	332,676
" " " " Mile - <i>£</i>	20,393	20,411	20,818	21,276	21,442	21,428
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives { <i>Locomotive Kilom.</i>	32,737,546	34,185,708	35,536,379	36,627,416	36,361,946	38,234,498
" Trains - { <i>Kilom.</i>	26,229,797	27,411,205	28,593,519	29,473,540	29,323,194	30,797,043
Passengers carried - <i>No.</i>	52,958,694	57,002,369	60,620,399	62,800,212	60,659,534	61,187,074
Goods carried - <i>Tons*</i>	13,049,553	13,669,214	14,381,822	14,591,416	13,860,107	12,444,131
Receipts from Passengers - <i>Franks</i>	49,971,075	53,474,337	56,885,541	59,882,700	59,053,579	60,722,123
" " Goods - "	68,019,951	70,872,458	74,400,659	75,029,203	73,494,646	78,637,894
" Other - "	6,093,149	6,328,952	6,811,342	7,187,120	7,385,999	7,729,600
Total { <i>Franks</i>	124,084,175	130,675,747	138,097,542	142,099,023	139,934,224	147,089,617
" " " { <i>£</i>	4,963,367	5,227,030	5,523,902	5,683,961	5,597,369	5,883,584
Expenses, Total { <i>Franks</i>	75,263,964	77,256,436	79,303,177	83,572,800	87,470,896	89,976,683
" " " { <i>£</i>	3,010,559	3,090,257	3,172,127	3,342,912	3,498,836	3,599,067
Net Receipts { <i>Franks</i>	48,820,211	53,419,311	58,794,365	58,526,223	52,463,328	57,112,934
" " " { <i>£</i>	1,952,808	2,136,773	2,351,775	2,341,049	2,098,533	2,284,517
Percentage on Capital -	4·0	4·3	4·6	4·5	3·9	3·7
" " Cost of Construction	4·3	4·6	4·9	4·7	4·2	4·4
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - <i>Franks</i>	33,594	34,865	36,115	36,818	36,388	37,565
" " " Mile - <i>£</i>	2,164	2,246	2,326	2,372	2,344	2,420
" Expenses " Kilom. - <i>Franks</i>	20,376	20,612	20,739	21,654	22,746	22,979
" " " Mile - <i>£</i>	1,312	1,328	1,336	1,395	1,465	1,480
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - <i>Franks</i>	4·42	4·45	4·51	4·51	4·48	4·47
" " " Mile " - <i>d.</i>	68·3	68·8	69·7	69·7	69·2	69·1
Expenses " Kilom. " - <i>Franks</i>	2·68	2·63	2·59	2·65	2·80	2·73
" " " Mile " - <i>d.</i>	41·4	40·7	40·0	41·0	43·3	42·2
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried - <i>Franks</i>	·0943	·0929	·0935	·0931	·0953	·0947
Accidents:—						
To Passengers { <i>Killed</i>	6	8	12	7	6	5
" " " { <i>Injured</i>	40	47	63	62	50	72
" Employés { <i>Killed</i>	26	30	30	23	23	28
" " " { <i>Injured</i>	760	699	730	699	612	712
" Others { <i>Killed</i>	26	21	32	25	27	22
" " " { <i>Injured</i>	31	31	27	30	18	35
Total† { <i>Killed</i>	58	59	74	55	56	55
" " " { <i>Injured</i>	831	777	820	791	680	819
Number of Passenger Kiloms. run for each Passenger killed.	171,050,073	138,201,997	97,766,732	177,001,083	204,072,265	256,919,126

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of suicides.

RAILWAYS.

PORTUGAL.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

					1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of State Railways	-	-	-	- Kilom.	834	834	834	843	846	
" Companies Railways	-	-	-	"	1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325	
Total Length of Railways					2,159	2,159	2,159	2,168	2,171	
					1,341	1,341	1,341	1,346	1,348	
Passengers carried	{	State Railways	No.		1,550,002	1,650,624	1,606,917	1,760,195	1,892,128	
	{	Companies	"		7,221,643	8,854,343	8,934,759	9,149,166	9,678,582	
Goods carried	-	State	Tons*		547,025	575,247	647,870	694,859	759,466	
	{	Companies	"		1,307,147	1,353,493	1,658,119	1,870,570	1,928,438	
Receipts:—										
From Passengers	{	State	Milreis		809,385	819,266	799,672	879,279	897,780	
	{	Companies	"		1,917,765	2,093,085	2,219,415	2,300,804	2,356,945	
" Goods	{	State	"		1,047,351	1,086,499	1,116,406	1,201,214	1,333,799	
	{	Companies	"		2,203,426	2,330,316	2,515,007	2,729,420	2,892,003	
Miscellaneous (other than Traffic)	{	State	"		18,667	43,217	38,235	35,527	33,874	
	{	Companies†	"		536,418	515,823	522,698	500,360	472,881	
Total					1,875,403	1,948,982	1,954,313	2,116,021	2,265,453	
	{	State	£		421,966	438,521	439,720	476,105	509,727	
	{	Companies	Milreis		4,657,609	4,939,224	5,257,120	5,530,584	5,721,829	
	{	Companies	£		1,047,962	1,111,325	1,182,852	1,244,381	1,287,411	
Expenses (working), Total					953,782	995,375	1,076,677	1,125,041	1,144,126	
	{	State	£		214,601	223,959	242,252	253,134	257,428	
	{	Companies	Milreis		1,917,452	2,060,097	2,139,909	2,393,705	2,492,936	
	{	Companies	£		431,427	463,522	481,479	538,583	560,911	
Net Receipts (traffic)					902,954	910,390	839,401	955,453	1,037,452	
	{	State	£		203,165	204,838	188,865	214,977	244,677	
	{	Companies	Milreis		2,203,739	2,363,304	2,594,513	2,636,519	2,756,012	
	{	Companies	£		495,841	531,743	583,766	593,217	620,103	
Net Receipts (traffic) - State Railways					1,083	1,092	1,006	1,133	1,285	
	{	"	per Kilom.	Milreis						
	{	"	Mile	£	392	396	364	410	465	
Net Receipts (traffic) - Companies					1,663	1,784	1,958	1,990	2,080	
	{	"	per Kilom.	Milreis						
	{	"	Mile	£	603	646	709	721	753	
Expenses (working) - State					1,144	1,193	1,291	1,335	1,352	
	{	"	per Kilom.	Milreis						
	{	"	Mile	£	414	432	468	483	490	
Expenses (working) - Companies					1,447	1,555	1,615	1,807	1,881	
	{	"	per Kilom.	Milreis						
	{	"	Mile	£	524	563	585	655	682	

NOTE.—Exclusive of Local Lines (*via reduzida*).

* Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.

† Including subventions from the State

RAILWAYS.

SPAIN.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

				1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	
Total Length of Railways on 31st December				<i>Kilom.</i>	10,874	11,315	11,757	12,364	12,872
				<i>Miles</i>	6,753	7,027	7,301	7,678	7,994
Passengers carried				<i>No.</i>	24,788,780	33,732,962	34,046,201	34,278,027	34,064,920
Receipts (traffic)				<i>Pesetas</i>	193,168,223	196,645,632	199,764,876	205,310,886	221,966,468
				<i>£</i>	7,726,729	7,865,825	7,990,595	8,212,435	8,878,659
Expenses (working)				<i>Pesetas</i>	87,201,324	90,655,002	92,190,390	96,486,663	97,362,478
				<i>£</i>	3,488,053	3,626,200	3,687,616	3,859,467	3,894,499
Gross Receipts (traffic) per Kilom.				<i>Pesetas</i>	17,764	17,379	16,991	16,606	17,244
" " " " Mile				<i>£</i>	1,144	1,119	1,094	1,070	1,111
Gross Expenses(working) perKilom.-				<i>Pesetas</i>	8,019	8,012	7,841	7,804	7,564
" " " " Mile				<i>£</i>	517	516	505	503	487
Accidents :—									
To Passengers				<i>Killed</i>	8	22	27	14	19
				<i>Injured</i>	21	119	139	114	61
" Employés				<i>Killed</i>	39	30	23	38	31
				<i>Injured</i>	83	142	152	162	151
" Others				<i>Killed</i>	84	105	94	81	94
				<i>Injured</i>	74	91	80	90	98
Total				<i>Killed</i>	131	157	144	133	144
				<i>Injured</i>	178	352	371	36	310

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAY S.

ITALY.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in ITALY.

				1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of Line on 31st Dec. -	{	Kilom. Miles		15,696 9,747	15,802 9,813	15,815 9,821	15,884 9,864	15,909 9,879
Distance travelled :—								
By Locomotives - - - -	{	Kilom. Miles		94,034,899 58,395,672	97,456,273 60,520,346	102,306,029 63,532,044	105,620,269 65,590,187	108,962,109 67,665,470
By Passenger and Mixed Trains -	{	Kilom. Miles		49,127,352 30,508,086	49,877,017 30,973,628	50,625,262 31,438,288	51,637,958 32,067,172	
By Goods Trains - - - -	{	Kilom. Miles		18,833,230 11,695,436	19,743,159 12,260,502	21,730,003 13,494,332	22,746,405 14,125,518	
Passengers carried § - - - -		No.		54,047,964	55,495,613	57,914,709	59,695,420	61,443,035
Goods carried† - - - -		Tons*		20,429,709	21,748,084	23,852,926	¶17,996,331	¶19,459,729
Receipts :—								
From Passengers - - - -		Lire		106,497,602	108,871,781	112,882,545	123,490,967	121,695,644
„ Goods - - - -		„		154,413,582	160,276,304	170,769,560	172,064,914	176,232,544
Other - - - -		„		18,899,649	20,440,415	22,112,378	22,810,442	23,936,655
Total - - - -	{	Lire £		279,810,833 11,192,433	289,588,500 11,583,540	305,764,482 12,230,579	318,366,324 12,734,653	321,864,843 12,874,594
Expenses—Total - - - -	{	Lire £		198,317,567 7,982,703	202,351,078 8,094,043	216,847,918 8,673,917	239,516,399 9,580,656	247,214,695 9,888,588
Net Receipts - - - -	{	Lire £		81,493,266 3,259,731	87,237,422 3,489,497	88,916,564 3,556,663	78,849,925 3,153,997	74,650,148 2,986,006
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - -		Lire		17,971	18,383	19,329	20,090	20,225
„ „ „ Mile - - -		£		1,158	1,184	1,245	1,294	1,303
Gross Expenses per Kilom - -		Lire		12,737	12,845	13,708	15,114	15,534
„ „ „ Mile - - -		£		820	827	883	974	1,001
Receipts per Train Kilom. run -		Lire		4.08	4.12	4.18	4.24	4.23
„ „ „ Mile run - -		d.		63.1	63.7	64.6	65.5	65.4
Expenses per Train Kilom. run -		Lire		2.89	2.88	2.97	3.19	3.25
„ „ „ Mile run - -		d.		4.7	44.5	45.9	49.3	50.2
Accidents :—								
To Passengers - - - -	{	Killed Injured	} No information	}	}	}	33 326	9 213
„ Employés - - - -	{	Killed Injured					63 729	68 809
„ Others‡ - - - -	{	Killed Injured					48 87	70 100
Total‡ - - - -	{	Killed Injured					144 1,142	147 1,122

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Excluding the weight of live animals carried.

‡ Exclusive of Suicides.

§ Excluding Season Ticket holders, &c.

¶ These particulars relate to full car loads and to consignments charged for at full car rates ; and do not include small parcels, &c., the weight of these latter not being ascertainable.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

AUSTRIA.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRIA.

—		1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Total Length of Line on 31st December	<i>Kilom.</i>	18,182	18,738	19,182	19,482	19,971
	<i>Miles</i>	11,291	11,636	11,912	12,098	12,402
Cost of Construction - - -	<i>Kronen</i>	5,773,330,904	5,925,971,908	6,293,799,134	6,435,957,524	6,576,526,676
	£	240,555,454	246,915,496	262,241,631	268,184,897	274,021,945
" " per Kilom.	<i>Kronen</i>	318,758	316,254	305,797	306,221	329,304
	£	21,387	21,219	20,518	20,546	22,095
Rolling Stock :—						
Locomotives - - - -	<i>No.</i>	4,848	5,153	5,364	5,527	5,721
Passenger Carriages - - -	"	10,889	11,165	11,542	11,849	12,128
Goods " - - -	"	117,098	113,100	126,869	131,324	133,569
Passengers carried - - -	"	126,087,303	142,996,239	155,098,308	169,580,295	173,622,383
Goods carried - - - -	<i>Tons*</i>	110,951,474	114,511,920	118,952,021	120,511,174	119,355,655
Receipts :—						
From Passengers- - - -	<i>Kronen</i>	129,510,492	145,119,08	155,750,136	158,677,085	163,890,748
" Goods - - - -	"	433,736,840	434,768,726	457,496,050	459,621,447	464,635,419
Miscellaneous - - - -	"	12,386,922	13,785,888	14,785,013	15,106,132	16,132,893
Total - - - -	"	575,634,254	593,673,822	628,031,199	633,404,664	644,659,060
	£	23,984,761	24,736,409	26,167,967	26,391,861	26,860,794
Expenses :—						
Working - - - -	<i>Kronen</i>	290,546,490	312,922,030	349,393,911	367,784,047	365,292,100
Other - - - -	"	76,539,024	73,901,166	77,394,493	76,335,617	77,657,404
Total - - - -	"	367,085,514	386,823,196	426,788,404	444,119,664	442,949,504
	£	15,295,230	16,117,633	17,782,850	18,504,986	18,456,229
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		3·61	3·49	3·22	2·95	3·07
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - -	<i>Kronen</i>	32,772	32,386	32,739	32,512	32,668
" " Mile - -	£	2,199	2,173	2,197	2,181	2,192
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - -	<i>Kronen</i>	21,894	21,102	22,249	22,540	22,433
" " Mile - -	£	1,470	1,416	1,493	1,512	1,505
Receipts per Train Kilom. run -	<i>Kronen</i>	4·38	4·38	4·30	4·35	4·41
" " Mile " -	<i>d.</i>	70·6	70·6	69·2	70·0	71·0
Expenses per Train Kilom. run	<i>Kronen</i>	2·78	2·86	2·99	2·82	3·03
" " Mile " -	<i>d.</i>	44·8	46·0	48·1	45·4	48·8
Receipts per Metric Ton-Kilom. of Merchandise carried	<i>Kronen</i>	·042	·044	·045	·045	·045
Accidents :—						
To Passengers - - -	<i>Killed</i>	12	15	11	11	11
	<i>Injured</i>	199	200	142	232	195
" Employés - - -	<i>Killed</i>	114	119	100	74	87
	<i>Injured</i>	629	737	829	894	840
" Others - - -	<i>Killed</i>	64	84	77	80	75
	<i>Injured</i>	168	184	184	172	162
Total - - -	<i>Killed</i>	190	218	188	165	173
	<i>Injured</i>	996	1,121	1,155	1,298	1,197

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HUNGARY.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† These particulars have been calculated upon the average length of line open for traffic.

† Loss

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

EGYPT.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in EGYPT.

—			1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Total Length of State Railways -	{	Kilom. Miles	2,226 1,382	2,227 1,383	2,237 1,389	2,245 1,394	2,330 1,447
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives - - -	{	Kilom. Miles	11,946,808 7,418,968	12,994,474 8,069,988	13,829,009 8,587,814	14,791,075 9,185,258	15,936,636 9,896,651
By Passenger and Goods Trains	{	Kilom. Miles	8,731,568 5,422,304	9,591,021 5,783,386	9,807,919 6,090,718	10,436,976 6,481,362	11,379,424 7,066,622
Passengers carried - - -		No.	11,512,399	11,284,284	12,822,069	13,404,681	12,928,544
Goods carried - - - -		Tons*	2,786,779	3,055,897	3,046,475	3,113,512	2,974,171
Receipts :—							
From Passengers - - -		L. Egypt.	696,225	693,440	818,604	854,583	866,815
" Goods - - - -		"	1,329,724	1,436,948	1,371,500	1,413,132	1,377,409
Other - - - -		"	34,557	28,460	24,223	14,299	11,743
Total - -	{	L. Egypt. £	2,060,506 2,114,165	2,158,848 2,215,068	2,214,327 2,271,992	2,282,014 2,341,441	2,255,967 2,314,716
Expenses—Total - - - -	{	L. Egypt. £	941,885 966,413	983,288 1,008,894	1,026,945 1,053,689	1,055,096 1,082,572	1,193,978 1,225,071
Net Receipts - - - -	{	L. Egypt. £	1,118,621 1,147,752	1,175,560 1,206,174	1,187,382 1,218,303	1,226,918 1,258,869	1,061,989 1,089,645
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - -		L. Egypt.	926	969	989	1,016	968
" " " Mile - -		£	1,491	1,601	1,634	1,679	1,599
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - -		L. Egypt.	423	442	459	469	512
" " " Mile - -		£	709	731	758	775	846
Receipts per Train Kilom. run -		Millièmes.	236	225	226	218	198
" " " Mile run -		d.	93·6	8·1	89·5	86·4	78·5
Expenses per Train Kilom. run -		Millièmes.	107	103	105	101	105
" " " Mile run -		d.	42·3	40·9	41·2	40·0	41·2
Accidents :—							
To Passengers - - - -	{	Killed Injured	32 42	41 67	35 65	1109 1117	1 65 1 83
" Employés - - - -	{	Killed Injured	8 66	39 102	14 116	27 148	8 95
" Others - - - -	{	Killed Injured	59 78	87 49	92 55	— —	— —
Total† - - - -	{	Killed Injured	99 186	167 218	141 236	136 265	73 178

NOTE: Including the Keneh-Assouan line. The length of Companies' Railways is about 1,010 Kiloms. (627 miles), of which 989 Kiloms. (614 miles) are of narrow gauge.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of Suicides.

‡ Including Accidents to "Others" than Passengers and Employés in this year.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &C.,
in the UNITED STATES.

	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902
Length of Line (open on 30th June) - Miles	189,295	193,346	197,237	202,472
Number of Miles per 10,000 inhabitants "	25.34	25.44	25.52	25.76
Capitalisation.—				
Stock { Ordinary - - - - Dollars	4,523,301,000	4,522,292,000	4,475,409,000	4,722,056,000
{ Preferred - - - - "	1,191,711,000	1,323,288,000	1,331,157,000	1,302,145,000
Funded Debt - - - - "	5,518,943,000	5,645,455,000	5,881,581,000	6,109,982,000
Total Capital - - - { £	11,033,955,000 2,298,741,000	11,491,035,000 2,393,966,000	11,688,147,000 2,435,031,000	12,134,183,000 2,527,955,000
Per Mile of Line- - - - { Dollars £	60,556 12,616	61,490 12,810	61,531 12,819	62,301 12,979
Rolling Stock :—				
Locomotives - - - - No.	36,703	37,663	39,584	41,225
Passenger Carriages - - - - "	33,850	34,713	35,969	36,987
Freight Service - - - - "	1,295,510	1,365,531	1,464,328	1,546,101
Company's Service - - - - "	46,556	50,594	50,536	57,097
Public Service —				
Passengers carried - - - - "	523,176,508	576,865,230	697,278,121	649,878,505
" " one mile - - - - "	14,591,327,613	16,039,007,217	17,353,588,444	19,689,937,620
Passenger train mileage - - - Miles	354,416,916	363,521,596	385,172,567	405,613,231
Average No. of Passengers in Train- No.	41	41	42	45
" Journey per Passenger - Miles	27.89	27.80	28.58	30.30
Goods carried - - - - Tons	959,763,583	1,101,680,238	1,089,226,440	1,200,315,787
Tons carried one mile - - - - "	123,667,257,153	141,599,157,270	147,077,136,040	157,289,370,053
" " " per mile of Line	659,565	735,366	760,414	793,351
Freight Train mileage - - - Miles	507,841,798	492,568,486	491,942,041	499,711,176
Average Number of Tons in Train - Tons	243.52	270.85	281.26	296.47
" haul per Ton - - - Miles	128.85	128.53	135.03	131.04
Finances :—				
Miles of Line represented- - - Miles	187,535	192,556	195,562	200,155
Receipts — Gross earnings from operation } Dollars	1,313,610,118	1,487,044,814	1,588,526,037	1,726,380,267
Expenses - - - - - "	856,968,999	961,428,511	1,030,397,270	1,116,248,747
Net Receipts from operation - - - - "	456,641,119	525,616,303	558,128,767	610,131,520
Income from other sources - - - - "	148,713,983	162,885,071	179,746,449	196,323,629
Total Income - - - - { £	605,355,102	688,501,374	737,875,216	806,455,149
Total Deductions from Income - - - Dollars	126,113,646 441,200,289	143,437,786 461,240,927	153,724,003 496,363,898	168,011,489 526,178,822
Net Income - - - - { £	164,154,813 34,198,919	227,260,447 47,345,926	241,511,318 50,314,858	280,276,327 58,390,901
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income") } Dollars £	111,089,936 23,143,736	139,602,514 29,083,857	156,746,536 32,655,528	185,421,239 38,629,425
Surplus from operations } Dollars £	53,064,877 11,055,183	87,657,933 18,262,069	84,764,782 17,659,330	94,855,088 19,761,477

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

UNITED STATES—continued.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, TRAFFIC, ACCIDENTS, &c.,
in the UNITED STATES—continued.

		1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Finances :—(continued).					
Receipts and Expenditure per Mile of Line operated :—					
Gross earnings from operation	{ Dollars £	7,005 1,459	7,722 1,609	8,123 1,692	8,625 1,797
Expenses	{ Dollars £	4,570 952	4,993 1,040	5,269 1,097	5,577 1,162
Net Receipts from operation	{ Dollars £	2,435 507	2,729 569	2,854 595	3,048 635
Income from other sources	{ Dollars £	793 165	846 176	919 191	981 204
Total Income	{ Dollars £	3,228 672	3,575 745	3,773 786	4,029 839
Total Deductions from Income	Dollars	2,353	2,395	2,538	2,629
Net Income	{ " £	875 182	1,180 246	1,235 257	1,400 292
Total Dividends (including "Other Payments from Net Income")	{ Dollars £	591 123	725 151	802 167	926 193
Surplus from operations	{ Dollars £	283 59	455 95	433 90	474 99
Gross Receipts per train Mile	{ Cents d.	150 75·0	166 83·0	173 83·5	182 91·0
Gross Expenses " " "	{ Cents d.	98 49·0	107 53·5	112 56·0	118 59·0
Percentage of Expenses to Earnings	-	65·24	64·65	64·86	64·66
Accidents :—					
To Passengers	{ Killed No. Injured "	239 3,442	249 4,128	282 4,988	345 6,683
" Employés	{ Killed " Injured "	2,210 34,923	2,550 39,643	2,675 41,142	2,969 50,524
" Others	{ Killed " Injured "	4,674 6,255	5,066 6,549	5,498 7,209	5,274 7,455
Total	{ Killed " Injured "	7,123 44,620	7,865 50,320	8,455 53,389	8,588 64,662
Passengers for one Killed	-	2,189,023	2,316,648	2,153,469	1,883,706
Passengers for one Injured	-	151,998	139,740	121,748	97,244
Passenger miles travelled :					
For each Passenger Killed	-	61,051,580	64,413,684	61,537,548	57,072,283
For each Passenger Injured	-	4,239,200	3,885,418	3,479,067	2,946,272

No 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

—		1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	<i>Kilom.</i>	14,807	15,314	16,399	16,767	
	<i>Miles</i>	9,195	9,510	10,184	10,412	
Cost of Construction	<i>Pesos.</i>	498,161,304	522,433,839	538,367,067	551,515,980	
	£	99,632,261	104,486,768	107,673,413	110,303,196	
„ „ per Kilom.	<i>Pesos.</i>	33,644	34,114	32,828	32,893	
„ „ „ Mile	£	10,835	10,987	10,573	10,594	
Distance travelled by Trains	<i>Kilom.</i>	25,285,683	24,587,268	26,194,750	26,092,078	
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i>	16,426,033	16,510,056	18,003,533	18,377,118	
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i>	8,897,296	9,317,402	11,909,379	12,133,514	
Receipts from Passengers	<i>Pesos.</i>	7,254,327	8,027,351	9,228,459	9,076,623	
„ „ Goods	„	16,735,684	23,378,147	29,985,373	28,878,055	
„ Other	„	1,064,252	1,483,244	2,056,264	2,089,725	
Total	<i>Pesos.</i>	25,054,263	32,888,742	41,270,096	40,044,403	
	£	5,010,853	6,577,748	8,254,019	8,008,881	
Expenses, Total	<i>Pesos.</i>	16,353,173	18,844,281	22,134,063	22,915,763	
	£	3,270,635	3,768,856	4,426,813	4,583,153	
Net Receipts	<i>Pesos.</i>	8,701,090	14,044,461	19,136,033	17,128,640	
	£	1,740,218	2,808,892	3,827,206	3,425,728	
Percentage of Net Receipts on the Cost of Construction	- -	1.74	2.68	3.55	3.10	
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	<i>Pesos.</i>	1,692	2,148	2,517	2,388	
„ „ „ Mile	£	545	692	810	769	
„ Expenses „ Kilom.	<i>Pesos.</i>	1,104	1,231	1,350	1,367	
„ „ „ Mile	£	356	396	435	440	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	<i>Pesos.</i>	0.99	1.34	1.58	1.53	
„ „ „ Mile „	<i>d.</i>	76.5	103.6	122.1	118.3	
Expenses „ Kilom. „	<i>Pesos.</i>	0.65	0.77	0.84	0.88	
„ „ „ Mile „	<i>d.</i>	50.2	59.5	64.9	68.0	
Accidents	<i>Killed</i>	197	170	197	150	
	<i>Injured</i>	215	187	341	240	

* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

No. 24—continued.

RAILWAYS.

JAPAN.

RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, Cost of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in JAPAN.

				1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
				Years ended 31st March.			
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	Miles	893	1,010	1,148	1,356
" " Companies	-	-	"	2,806	2,905	2,967	3,011
Total	-	-	"	3,699	3,915	4,115	4,367
Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	Yen	88,153,497	107,257,300	122,924,591	141,945,060
	{	Companies	Yen	8,937,785	10,874,699	12,463,188	14,391,712
	{		£	178,444,948	197,513,530	207,402,792	216,749,888
Distance Travelled :—			£	18,095,316	20,025,677	21,028,339	21,976,030
By Passenger and Goods Trains	{	State Railways	Miles	7,269,134	8,103,078	8,270,286	8,768,171
	{	Companies	"	19,106,884	20,596,676	22,163,214	23,297,908
Passengers carried	{	State Railways	No.	28,829,627	32,338,425	32,527,339	32,689,916
	{	Companies	"	73,434,187	80,800,558	79,136,954	78,121,456
Goods carried	{	State	Tons	2,461,099	2,895,610	2,787,113	3,317,457
	{	Companies	"	9,511,073	11,634,400	11,773,719	12,961,053
Receipts :—							
From Passengers	{	State Railways	Yen	9,845,341	11,178,267	11,831,431	12,206,800
	{	Companies	"	14,862,758	16,748,913	17,644,324	17,833,070
" Goods	{	State	"	3,676,751	4,497,452	5,115,948	5,829,715
	{	Companies	"	9,085,133	10,958,880	12,652,216	14,104,427
Other	{	State	"	196,914	244,666	316,840	300,067
	{	Companies	"	1,794,485	2,984,622	3,182,013	3,243,261
Total	{	State Railways	Yen	13,719,006	15,920,385	16,764,219	18,336,582
	{	Companies	Yen	1,390,955	1,614,150	1,699,706	1,859,126
	{		£	25,742,376	30,692,415	33,478,553	35,180,758
Expenses :—			£	2,609,991	3,111,871	3,394,353	3,566,938
Total	{	State Railways	Yen	6,596,677	7,101,108	8,346,091	9,066,165
	{	Companies	Yen	668,830	719,974	846,201	919,208
	{		£	13,203,048	15,390,443	17,265,101	18,132,259
	{		£	1,338,643	1,560,421	1,744,406	1,838,410
Net Receipts	{	State Railways	Yen	7,122,329	8,819,277	8,418,128	9,270,417
	{	Companies	Yen	722,125	894,178	853,505	939,917
	{		£	12,539,328	15,301,972	16,273,452	17,048,499
	{		£	1,271,348	1,551,450	1,649,947	1,728,528
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital	{	State Railways	-	—	—	—	—
	{	Companies	-	7·38	8·44	8·25	8·22
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	{	State Railways	-	8·08	8·22	6·85	6·53
	{	Companies	-	7·03	7·75	7·85	7·86
Gross Receipts per Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	15,363	15,763	14,603	13,523
	{	Companies	Yen	1,553	1,598	1,451	1,371
	{		£	9,424	10,565	11,264	11,684
	{		£	955	1,071	1,144	1,185
Gross Expenses per Mile	{	State Railways	Yen	7,387	7,031	7,270	6,686
	{	Companies	Yen	749	713	737	678
	{		£	4,705	5,298	5,799	6,022
	{		£	477	537	588	611
Receipts per Train Mile run	{	State Railways	Yen	1·89	1·96	2·03	2·09
	{	Companies	d.	46·0	47·7	49·4	50·9
	{		Yen	1·35	1·49	1·51	1·51
	{		d.	32·8	36·3	36·7	36·7
Expenses per Train Mile run	{	State Railways	Yen	0·91	0·88	1·01	1·04
	{	Companies	d.	22·1	21·4	24·6	25·3
	{		Yen	0·69	0·75	0·78	0·78
	{		d.	16·8	18·2	19·0	19·0
Accidents :—							
To Passengers	{	State Railways	Killed	5	5	9	2
	{	Companies	Injured	57	38	54	54
	{		Killed	28	10	21	11
	{		Injured	272	115	131	227
" Employés	{	State	Killed	29	29	32	23
	{	"	Injured	87	139	107	151
	{	Companies	Killed	69	40	105	61
	{	"	Injured	391	189	181	331
" Others	{	State	Killed	273	294	285	287
	{	"	Injured	64	89	63	92
	{	Companies	Killed	631	521	917	607
	{	"	Injured	224	139	145	347
Total	{	State Railways	Killed	307	328	326	312
	{	Companies	Injured	208	266	224	297
	{		Killed	728	571	1,043	679
	{		Injured	887	443	457	905
Number of Passenger-Miles run for each Passenger killed	{	State Railways	-	127,008,903	143,054,636	80,622,850	366,368,741
	{	Companies	-	38,457,345	118,776,893	97,803,977	103,714,029

RAILWAYS.

No. 25.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

C O U N T R I E S.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State }	4th Apr. 1838 1845 }	—	310	988	{ 6,369 729 }	14,026	{ 13,995 1,939 }	12,750 5,309	8,421 13,527
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State }	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862 }	None	—	42	{ 42 182 }	42 650	42 928	42 928	58 1,013
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1856 }	None	—	{ 183 187 }	395 694	2,438 1,216	2,798 1,481	3,357 1,623	4,028 2,030
Denmark, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862 }	—	20	60	166 304	208 767	229 966	251 966	302 1,077
German Empire: Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State* }	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851 }	106	1,766	3,455	6,855	{ 3,256 9,380 }	1,144 12,346	1,140 14,890	885 16,351
Alsace and Lorraine	{ Companies State* }	12th Sept. 1839 }	—	—	—	—	710	7	823	904
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1839 }	42 38	75 208	390 728	574 1,114	396 2,598	423 2,734	471 2,945	550 3,254
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies† State* }	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848 }	79	71 222	76 399	156 549	70 1,225	78 1,371	75 1,611	78 1,747
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State }	21st Sept. 1864 22nd Oct. 1845 }	—	—	—	4	11	11	11	11
Baden, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State }	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840 }	—	—	202	613	930	959	989	1,066
			12	171	224	566	754	754	859	929
German Empire.	{ Total Length of Line }	7th Dec. 1835 }	341	3,637	6,979	11,729	20,693	22,640	25,411	28,071
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863 }	10 None	110	208	382 492	567 576	688 797	746 875	781 871
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835 }	—	166 388	609 465	1,259 540	665 1,751	773 1,985	792 2,035	795 2,062
France 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State }	1st Aug. 1828 1878† }	—	1,714	5,700	11,142	14,878 1,397	18,791 1,386	21,341 1,570	23,488 1,033
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	15th June 1844 }	—	15	653	885	1,596	1,795	2,014	2,233
Portugal, §§ 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	30th Oct. 1856 }	None	—	42	444	{ 339 365 }	517 376	686 514	822 514
Spain, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	28th Oct. 1848 4th Oct. 1839 }	—	17	1,190	3,400	4,550	5,547	—	7,678
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844 }	—	300	1,805	3,782	6,477	6,045	6,343	5,667
Austria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	15th Sept. 1846 2nd Apr. 1867§ }	—	120	—	221	1,628	2,614	3,538	4,676
Hungary, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	6 (18) Nov. 1866 23rd June 1888 }	—	—	—	139	139	139	192	192
Bulgaria, 31 Dec. (12 Jan.)	{ Companies State }	5th July 1884 }	—	—	—	—	—	—	306	343
Servia { 31st Dec. 12th Jan.	{ Companies State }	3rd Sept. 15th Sept. }	1884	None	—	—	—	157	335	335
Roumania, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	1st Nov. 1869 13th June 1881 }	None	—	—	{ 154 573 }	287 1,024	—	1,546	1,703
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies State }	—	None	—	41	392	727	863	—	—
Egypt, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	1855	None	—	181	736	943	—	961	1,097
Greece	{ Companies State }	1869	None	—	—	6	7	278	473	571
United States, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	30,626	52,922	93,262	128,320	166,654	181,065
Mexico, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	27th Nov. 1867	None	—	—	215	655	—	6,037	7,066
Costa Rica	{ Companies State }	—	—	—	—	—	79	99	150	150
Peru	{ Companies State }	17th May 1851	None	—	47	247	1,179	784	783	1,044
Chile, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	—	None	—	120	452	{ 514 591 }	823 589	1,019 663	1,096 687
Brazil	{ Companies State }	30th Apr. 1854	None	—	134	504	2,174	{ 3,319 1,066 }	6,135	7,805
Uruguay	{ Companies State }	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	61	268	297	953	996
Argentine Republic	{ Companies State }	30th Aug. 1857	None	—	58	637	1,536	{ 1,963 1,672 }	5,434	8,832
China	{ Companies State }	30th June 1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	270
Japan 31st Mar.	{ Companies State }	28th July 1883 7th May 1872 }	None	—	—	—	—	130 149	588 551	1,536 581
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State }	27th Dec. 1825	1,857	6,621	10,433	15,537	17,933	19,169	20,073	21,174

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State. † Lines purchased from Companies and others constructed since. § This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857. ‡ In 1893.

RAILWAYS.

as far as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State between 1840 and 1902.

1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.		COUNTRIES.	
Kilo- mètres.	Miles	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo mètres.	Miles.		
Verstes. 14,567 23,063 Kilom. 149 1,803 6,683 3,676 740 1,783	9,658 15,291 93 1,120 4,150 2,283 460 1,107	Verstes. 14,710 23,236 Kilom. 178 1,803 7,022 3,685 971 1,783	9,753 15,405 111 1,120 4,361 2,288 603 1,107	Verstes. 16,697 24,548 Kilom. 178 1,903 7,453 3,840 1,131 1,783	11,070 16,275 **111 **1,120 4,628 2,360 702 1,107	Verstes. 15,931 20,938 Kilom. 178 1,879 7,724 3,849 1,196 1,790	10,562 17,873 **111 **1,167 4,797 2,390 743 1,112	Verstes. 17,594 27,992 Kilom. 226 1,879 8,059 3,891 1,235 1,790	11,665 18,559 **140 **1,167 5,005 2,416 767 1,112	Companies State Companies State Companies State Companies State	Russia in Europe, 31st Dec.† (excl. Finland.) Norway, 30th June. Sweden, 31st Dec. Denmark, 31st Dec.
1,848 29,307 27 1,566 981 5,690 98 2,966 36 1,754 52 1,406	1,148 18,200 17 972 609 3,453 61 1,842 22 1,089 32 929	2,241 30,110 27 1,592 981 5,640 98 3,006 53 1,760 52 1,508	1,392 18,698 17 989 609 3,502 61 1,867 33 1,093 32 936	2,206 30,370 27 1,616 1,031 5,785 95 3,034 47 1,826 52 1,530	1,370 18,798 17 1,004 640 3,592 59 3,058 29 1,134 32 950	2,248 31,307 27 1,640 1,029 5,807 59 3,058 55 1,840 52 1,615	1,508 19,498 17 1,018 639 3,606 59 1,899 34 1,143 32 1,003	— — 38 1,640 1,038 5,863 94 3,114 176 1,904 52 1,615	— — 24 1,018 645 3,641 58 1,934 109 1,182 32 1,003	Companies State* Companies State* Companies†† State* Companies State Companies State	German Empire : Prussia, 31st March Alsace and Lorraine, 31st March Bavaria, 31st Dec. Saxony, 31st Dec. Württemberg, 31st March Baden, 1st Jan.
48,228	29,950	48,989	30,422	49,878	30,974	51,040	31,696	51,964	32,270	Total Length of Line.	German Empire. :
1,200 1,549 549 4,013 39,247 2,683 3,798 1,325 834 13,032 15,802 10,187 7,995 8,717 7,651	745 962 341 2,492 24,372 1,666 2,859 823 518 8,093 9,813 6,326 4,965 5,413 4,751	1,211 1,559 531 4,059 39,710 3,727 3,859 1,325 834 13,132 15,815 10,784 8,042 9,301 7,650	752 968 330 2,521 24,660 1,693 2,396 823 518 8,155 9,821 6,697 4,994 5,776 4,751	1,208 1,562 531 4,060 40,279 2,780 3,867 1,325 843 13,214 15,884 10,980 8,202 9,446 7,662	750 970 330 2,521 25,013 1,726 2,401 823 523 8,206 9,864 10,980 8,202 9,446 4,758	1,256 1,562 531 4,048 41,110 2,780 3,930 1,325 846 — 15,909 9,819 11,738 7,744 5,063 4,758	780 970 330 2,514 25,529 1,726 2,441 823 525 — 9,879 — 7,289 4,809 5,957 4,768	1,288 1,563 531 4,050 42,107 1,726 3,974 — — — — — 11,864 8,107 9,732 7,680	800 971 330 2,515 26,148 1,726 2,468 — — — — — 7,368 5,034 6,044 4,769	Companies State Companies State Companies State Companies State Companies State Companies State Companies State Companies State	Holland, 31st Dec. Belgium, 31st Dec. France, 31st Dec.† Switzerland, 31st Dec. Portugal,\$\$ 31st Dec. Spain, 31st Dec. Italy, 31st Dec. Austria, 31st Dec. Hungary, 31st Dec. Bulgaria, 31 Dec., (12 Jan.) Servia, 31st Dec. Roumania, 12th Jan. Turkey in Europe Egypt, 31st Dec. Greece. United States 31st Dec. Mexico, 31st Dec. Costa Rica. Peru. Chile, 31st Dec. Brazil. Uruguay. Argentine Re- public. China. Japan, 31st Mar. United Kingdom. 31st Dec.
309 681 — 562 — 3,052 2,226 1,003 — 300,821 14,563 50 21 1,681 2,300 1,986	192 423 — 349 — 1,895 1,382 623 — 186,810 9,044 31 150 1,044 1,428 1,233	309 423 — 571 — 3,092 2,227 1,018 — 307,275 14,860 328 60 1,681 1,428 2,286	192 423 — 355 — 1,920 1,383 632 — 190,818 9,228 204 37 1,681 1,428 1,420	309 1,174 — 355 — 3,092 1,389 641 — 312,937 9,800 328 60 1,681 2,457 2,186	192 1,174 — 355 — 1,920 1,389 641 — 194,334 9,800 204 37 1,681 2,457 2,186	320,108 18,433 289 90 1,746 2,244 1,320 — 320,108 18,433 289 90 1,746 2,244 1,320	198,768 11,447 179 56 1,084 2,370 1,394 — 198,768 11,447 179 56 1,084 2,370 1,394	327,105 19,437 — — — — — — 327,105 19,437 — — — — — — — 1,926 1,472 1,323 7,109 2,261 —<			

† Including local lines.

†† Including lines belonging to Coal Companies

† Including local lines.
‡ From and after 1888 the length shown for State Railways includes the tracts which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included.
§ Including local lines.
|| Commencing April 1, 1895, and subsequent years.

Excluding local lines

** Length of Line on the 31st March.

†† Years commencing 1st April for 1895 and subsequent years.

¶ On 15th April, 1902.

No. 26.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

TELEGRAPHS.

RUSSIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1895	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Length of Line - - - - - { <i>Verstes</i> <i>Miles</i>	120,963 80,198	123,604 81,949	127,358 84,438	133,904 88,778	136,325 90,383	140,377 93,070	
" Wire - - - - - { <i>Verstes</i> <i>Miles</i>	203,050 194,292	302,020 200,239	313,585 207,906	335,498 222,435	382,577 253,649	407,863 270,413	
Number of Offices open to the Public :							
State Telegraph Offices - - - - -	2,134	2,183	2,246	2,319	2,444	2,507	
Railway " " " " " " " " " " " "	2,197	2,249	2,377	2,583	2,619	2,660	
Receipts :							
Home Service - - - - - <i>Roubles</i>	9,354,175	9,877,592	10,326,184	11,151,965	11,471,921	12,503,154	
International - - - - - "	1,581,820	1,788,768	2,021,139	1,966,000	2,143,381	2,242,670	
Miscellaneous* - - - - - "	995,213	962,937	1,036,285	1,107,841	1,074,941	1,189,083	
Total - - - { <i>Roubles</i> <i>£</i>	11,931,208 1,193,000	12,629,297 1,263,000	13,383,608 1,338,000	14,225,806 1,423,000	14,689,343 1,550,542	15,934,007 1,682,018	
Expenses :							
Staff Expenses - - - - - <i>Roubles</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total - - - { <i>Roubles</i> <i>£</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cost of construction of New Lines { <i>Roubles</i> in each year - - - - - { <i>£</i>	450,000 45,000	500,000 50,000	800,000 80,000	900,000 90,000	1,800,000 190,000	1,732,000 183,000	
Number of Messages :							
(a) Home Service - - - { <i>On payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	10,728,344 711,917	11,132,794 756,596	11,527,162 813,768	12,364,338 918,078	12,868,226 1,046,268	13,865,108 1,116,662	
(b) International Service : { <i>On payment</i> Forwarded - - - - - { <i>Franked</i>	796,264 23,579	908,595 25,879	961,800 29,325	1,012,449 31,549	1,054,918 36,386	1,125,866 39,192	
Received - - - { <i>After payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	826,155 37,511	931,234 43,271	978,520 49,340	1,030,595 50,502	1,086,845 53,869	1,169,333 57,993	
(c) In Transit - - - - -	173,278	176,204	186,838	185,247	224,776	221,012	
Total - - - - -	13,297,048	13,974,573	14,546,753	15,592,758	16,371,288	17,595,216	

* Including Receipts from Telephones.

NORWAY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899- 1900. §	1900-1. ‡	1901-2. ‡	1902-3. ‡
Length of Line open at the end of each year - - - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	8,425 5,232	8,807 5,469	10,210 6,340	11,537 7,164	12,010 7,458	12,989 8,066	13,539 8,408
Length of Wire at the end of each year - - - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	20,924 12,994	24,149 14,997	28,384 17,626	33,260 20,654	69,760 43,321	76,185 47,311	81,827 50,815
Cost of Construction - - - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	7,542,510 419,028	8,494,155 471,897	9,530,525 529,473	11,774,079 654,115	16,826,215 934,790	18,134,673 1,007,482	19,143,500 1,063,528
Number of Offices open to the Public* - - -	228	244	300	451	574	660	716
Receipts - - - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	1,447,406 89,411	1,650,599 91,700	1,945,735 108,096	2,162,761 120,153	2,673,221 148,513	3,199,221 177,734	3,519,595 195,533
Expenses - - - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	1,324,674 73,593	1,454,587 80,810	1,954,911 108,606	2,195,331 107,518	2,065,953 114,775	2,532,888 140,716	2,639,820 146,657
Number of Messages :							
Home Service - - - - -	1,152,248	1,221,934	1,253,382	1,665,046	1,359,323	1,307,777	1,325,844
International - - - - -	663,703	718,906	795,715	1,011,523	835,273	845,741	896,170
In Transit - - - - -	1,655	1	361	543	1	185	352
Total - - - - -	1,817,606	1,940,841	2,049,458	2,677,112	2,194,597	2,153,703	2,221,366

NOTE—Includes also State Telephones (except for messages). The length of Telephone wire included in 1902-3 was 62,735 kilom. (38,989 miles).

* Some of these offices are only opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

§ These particulars relate to the fifteen months from January, 1899, to March, 1900, inclusive.

‡ Year ended 31st March.

|| For the year ending 31st December, 1899, only.

TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	8,597 5,339	8,575 5,325	8,658 5,377	8,763 5,442	8,809 5,470	9,202 5,714	9,589 5,955	9,566 5,940
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	24,437 15,175	24,431 15,172	24,785 15,391	25,397 16,082	26,342 16,358	27,992 17,383	28,663 17,800	29,116 18,081
Number of Offices open to the Public*	166	166	165	178	178	179	181	181
Number of Employés - - -	781	757	727	740	763	782	800	819
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	1,445,572 80,310	1,521,224 84,512	1,624,208 90,234	1,702,314 94,573	1,841,578 102,310	1,846,774 102,599	1,891,281 105,071	1,858,142 103,230
" per Telegram - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	0.76 10.1	0.76 10.1	0.77 10.3	0.74 9.9	0.74 9.9	0.74 9.9	0.73 9.7	0.73 9.7
Expenses - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	1,349,922 74,996	1,339,025 74,390	1,370,120 76,118	1,447,737 80,430	1,434,407 79,689	1,513,471 84,082	1,570,073 87,226	1,586,396 88,133
" per Telegram - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d.</i>	0.71 9.5	0.67 8.9	0.65 8.7	0.63 8.4	0.58 7.7	0.60 8.0	0.61 8.1	0.62 8.3
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - - -	905,310	937,091	1,028,709	1,122,123	1,204,231	1,252,848	1,293,912	1,237,905
International - - - -	727,725	766,055	796,702	841,430	918,403	889,216	912,654	971,375
In Transit - - - -	272,072	285,508	294,238	331,256	366,643	364,255	372,871	347,043
Total† - - -	1,905,107	1,988,654	2,119,649	2,294,809	2,489,277	2,506,319	2,579,437	2,556,323

NOTE.—Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs, the total length of which in 1902 was as follows : Line, 7,486 kilom. (4,649 miles). Wire, 23,014 kilom. (14,292 mile).

* Of Railway Telegraph Offices there were 1,438 in 1902 (364 on State railways and 1,074 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	704 3,245	737 3,398	773 3,564	786 3,623	806 3,716	816 3,762	820 3,780	828 3,817
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6	1.0 4.6
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,967 9,068	2,114 9,746	2,317 10,681	2,534 11,682	2,933 13,521	3,131 14,434	3,269 15,070	3,284 15,139
Of which underground { <i>Geo. Mil</i> <i>Miles</i>	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143	31 143
Number of Stations* - - -	171	172	171	171	170	170	169	169
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) -	589	562	586	594	607	638	659	661
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	963,584 53,532	977,180 54,288	1,096,020 60,890	1,190,301 66,128	1,263,544 70,197	1,339,548 74,419	1,350,140 75,008	1,446,293 80,350
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - - -	607,422	577,062	597,437	573,656	595,433	649,341	649,061	652,618
International - - - -	683,884	695,770	731,929	792,347	842,886	855,440	873,725	956,606
In Transit - - - -	519,585	523,171	530,805	587,097	618,294	648,771	601,894	635,983
Total - - -	1,810,891	1,796,003	1,860,171	1,953,100	2,056,613	2,153,552	2,124,680	2,245,207
Number of Messages free of Taxation	42,806	41,293	46,536	49,368	54,086	58,881	54,154	49,698
Meteorological " " "	104,378	104,458	103,081	103,908	104,873	105,546	114,412	114,412

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages :— (1895) 233, (1896) 234, (1897) 249, (1898) 258, (1899) 304, (1900) 315, (1901) 318, and (1902) 318.

No. 26—continued.

GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Years ended 31st March.								
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i>	113,173	116,297	119,328	123,351	129,650	135,292	140,316	144,810
{ <i>Miles</i>	70,280	72,220	74,103	76,601	80,513	84,916	87,136	89,927
Of which underground - - - { <i>Kilom.</i>	9,363	9,631	9,642	9,722	9,751	10,969	11,252	11,281
{ <i>Miles</i>	5,814	5,981	5,988	6,037	6,055	6,812	6,987	7,006
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i>	433,235	455,635	476,235	506,288	567,451	613,568	685,099	754,689
{ <i>Miles</i>	269,039	282,949	295,742	314,405	352,387	381,026	425,446	468,662
Of which underground - - - { <i>Kilom.</i>	47,149	48,217	48,213	48,561	48,663	49,934	51,070	51,382
{ <i>Miles</i>	29,280	29,943	29,940	30,156	30,220	31,009	31,714	31,908
Cost of construction up to end of each year - - - { <i>Marks</i>	17,206,197	17,899,713	20,448,889	26,678,050	30,914,690	49,503,855	45,969,950	38,385,760
{ <i>£</i>	860,310	894,986	1,022,444	1,333,902	1,545,734	2,475,193	2,298,497	1,910,288
Number of Offices open to the Public - - - - - }	17,903	18,474	19,041	19,605	20,246	20,783	21,510	22,292
Number of Employés - - - - -	9,646	11,123	11,826	12,565	14,342	16,127	18,170	19,022
Receipts - - - - - { <i>Marks</i>	42,989,223	45,483,860	49,817,791	55,521,555	61,840,463	66,504,798	71,845,062	77,922,091
{ <i>£</i>	2,149,461	2,274,193	2,490,890	2,776,073	3,092,023	3,325,240	3,592,253	3,896,105
„ per Telegram* - - - - - { <i>Marks</i>	1.24	1.30	1.36	1.43	15.0	1.56	1.71	1.85
{ <i>d.</i>	14.9	15.6	16.3	17.2	18.0	18.7	20.5	22.2
Number of Messages : Home Service - - - - -	22,062,811	22,876,798	24,636,778	26,186,021	27,550,333	28,643,849	27,892,836	27,372,001
International - - - - -	11,172,657	10,609,663	10,556,363	11,239,783	12,111,222	12,356,840	12,581,720	12,997,219
In Transit - - - - -	1,367,362	1,369,994	1,500,118	1,523,785	1,618,134	1,625,152	1,650,477	1,749,509
Total - - - - -	34,602,830	34,856,455	36,693,259	38,949,589	41,279,689	42,625,841	42,125,033	42,118,729

* Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit.

TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBERG.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Years ended 31st March.									
Length of Line { <i>Kilom.</i>	3,941	3,955	4,055	4,200	4,427	4,703	5,088	5,792	6,258
{ <i>Miles</i>	2,447	2,481	2,518	2,608	2,749	2,921	3,160	3,597	3,889
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i>	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	83	87
ground - - - { <i>Miles</i>	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	52	52
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i>	10,080	10,405	10,676	10,969	11,198	11,606	12,065	12,769	13,235
{ <i>Miles</i>	6,268	6,462	6,630	6,812	6,954	7,207	7,492	7,930	8,219
Of which under- { <i>Kilom.</i>	472	478	482	483	483	484	484	486	486
ground - - - { <i>Miles</i>	293	297	299	300	300	301	301	302	302
Cost of Construc- { <i>Marks</i>	2,730,210	2,757,250	2,792,391	2,846,612	2,909,815	3,027,524	3,156,360	3,302,762	3,442,167
tion - - - { <i>£</i>	136,510	137,862	139,620	142,331	145,491	151,376	157,818	165,138	172,108
Number of Stations - - -	678	695	715	749	801	862	944	1,061	1,232
Number of Employés - - -	2,646	2,672	1,791	1,876	2,042	2,140	—	—	2,981
Gross Receipts - { <i>Marks</i>	794,427	892,685	862,595	887,829	913,073	846,108	861,778	849,280	812,931
{ <i>£</i>	39,721	49,634	43,130	44,391	45,654	42,306	43,089	42,464	40,647
„ per Tele- { <i>Marks</i>	0.71	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.69	0.64	0.66	0.72	0.74
gram - { <i>d</i>	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3	7.7	7.9	8.6	8.9
Number of Messages : Home Service - - - - -	304,633	325,886	333,396	340,037	345,852	317,243	287,102	246,927	219,675
International* - - - - -	863,577	952,960	968,643	1,019,084	1,077,706	1,143,314	1,138,827	1,143,245	1,182,909
In Transit - - - - -	146,776	155,153	155,933	168,308	64,625	71,212	80,579	80,300	77,954
Total - - - - -	1,314,986	1,433,999	1,457,972	1,527,429	1,488,183	1,531,769	1,506,508	1,470,472	1,480,538

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

No. 26—continued.

TELEGRAPHS.

BAVARIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	15,398 9,562	16,174 10,044	17,105 10,622	18,373 11,410	19,233 11,944	20,369 12,649	22,087 13,716	22,838 14,182
Of which under- f <i>Kilom.</i> ground - - { <i>Miles</i>	348 216	347 215	349 217	353 219	353 219	367 228	379 235	391 243
Length of Wire - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	62,605 38,878	66,078 41,034	73,088 45,388	77,760 48,289	82,897 51,479	91,635 56,905	101,968 63,322	107,396 66,693
Of which under- f <i>Kilom.</i> ground - - { <i>Miles</i>	1,880 1,136	2,051 1,274	2,268 1,408	2,384 1,480	2,398 1,489	2,569 1,595	4,316 2,680	5,051 3,137
Cost of Construction - { <i>Marks</i> £	16,885,515 844,276	18,470,013 923,501	20,268,152 1,013,408	22,418,086 1,120,904	24,782,682 1,239,134	29,981,865 1,499,093	34,245,836 1,712,292	39,221,247 1,961,062
Number of Offices open - -	2,121	2,269	2,363	2,503	2,625	2,765	3,078	3,155
Receipts - - - { <i>Marks</i> £	1,656,833 82,842	1,705,458 85,273	1,833,563 91,678	1,930,213 96,511	2,057,656 102,883	2,123,646 106,182	2,028,548 101,247	2,067,116 103,356
„ per Telegram { <i>Marks</i> d.	0.43 5.2	0.42 5.0	0.43 5.2	0.72 8.6	0.71 8.5	0.78 9.4	0.78 9.4	0.78 9.4
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	1,200,157	1,279,440	1,368,414	1,454,362	1,532,860	1,587,446	1,456,802	1,421,205
International* - - -	2,147,577	2,191,943	2,332,660	2,463,996	2,608,672	2,731,019	2,112,003	2,820,629
In Transit - - -	485,107	540,992	534,640	529,603	561,369	574,773	539,660	610,776
Total - - -	3,832,841	4,012,375	4,236,114	4,447,961	4,702,901	4,893,238	4,108,465	4,852,610

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS.

HOLLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	5,632 3,497	5,695 3,537	5,790 3,596	5,907 3,668	5,937 3,687	6,165 3,828	6,243 3,877	6,452 4,007
Of which underground - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	160 99	162 101	170 106	173 107	181 112	197 122	224 139	231 143
Length of Wire - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	20,147 12,511	20,226 12,560	20,511 12,737	20,945 13,007	21,740 13,501	22,884 14,211	23,630 14,674	25,999 16,145
Cost of Construction up to f <i>Gulden</i> the end of each year £	4,773,785 397,815	5,104,798 425,400	5,820,080 485,007	6,388,273 532,356	6,979,839 581,653	8,024,243 668,687	8,615,014 717,918	9,624,706 802,059
Number of Offices open - -	514	533	549	587	630	659	698	761
Receipts - - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	1,475,714 122,976	1,465,662 122,138	1,714,054 142,838	1,846,938 153,911	2,031,945 169,329	2,151,346 179,279	2,349,029 195,752	2,441,702 203,475
„ per Telegram - { <i>Gulden</i> d.	.32 6.4	.30 6.0	.36 7.2	.37 7.4	.39 7.8	.40 8.0	.41 8.2	.43 8.6
Expenses* - - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	2,213,631 184,469	2,508,865 209,072	2,858,817 238,235	2,889,153 240,763	2,918,048 243,171	3,771,365 314,280	3,672,264 306,022	4,165,795 347,150
„ per Telegram† - { <i>Gulden</i> d.	.44 8.8	.47 9.4	.46 9.2	.47 9.0	.45 9.0	.51 10.2	.54 10.8	.55 11.0
Number of Messages : Home Service - - -	2,380,336	2,427,708	2,554,791	2,678,400	2,716,500	2,799,900	2,961,500	2,970,600
International - { Forwarded - Received -	831,612 1,015,273	832,630 999,059	874,085 1,030,404	936,900 1,108,800	1,004,700 1,202,000	1,033,900 1,233,500	1,088,300 1,342,400	1,140,700 1,391,900
In Transit - - -	406,036	324,401	212,862	233,600	295,100	326,500	301,200	225,000
Total - - -	4,633,257	4,583,798	4,672,142	4,957,700	5,218,300	5,393,800	5,693,400	5,728,200

* Including cost of construction.

† Excluding „ „

TELEGRAPHS.

No. 26—*continued*

BELGIUM.

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	6,354 [†] 3,946 [†]	6,370 [†] 3,956 [†]	6,305 [†] 3,953 [†]	6,379 [†] 3,961 [†]	6,372 [†] 3,957 [†]	6,402 [†] 3,976 [†]	6,430 [†] 3,993 [†]	6,517 [†] 4,047 [†]
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	31,635 [‡] 19,645 [‡]	32,058 [‡] 19,908 [‡]	32,463 [‡] 20,160 [‡]	33,396 [‡] 20,739 [‡]	33,721 [‡] 20,941 [‡]	34,277 [‡] 21,286 [‡]	34,732 [‡] 21,569 [‡]	35,225 [‡] 21,875 [‡]
Cost of Construction† - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	10,603,000 424,000	13,215,000 529,000	15,793,000 632,000	19,050,000 762,000	32,115,000 1,285,000	35,560,000 1,422,000	42,334,000 1,693,000	47,517,713 1,900,709
Number of Offices open - -	982	1,002	1,026	1,058	1,091	1,128	1,157	1,195
Number of Employé† - -	5,110	5,622	5,432	5,488	5,597	5,753	5,936	6,066
Receipts† - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	6,404,969 256,199	6,580,763 263,230	7,141,088 285,644	7,880,485 315,219	8,783,017 351,321	9,309,440 372,378	9,545,672 381,827	9,927,355 397,094
„ per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·66 6·3	·67 6·4	·68 6·5	·68 6·5	·68 6·5	·68 6·5
Expenses† - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	5,551,396 222,056	5,872,298 234,892	6,068,317 242,733	6,222,505 248,900	6,372,931 254,917	6,596,234 263,849	6,851,459 274,058	7,227,139 289,086
Number of Messages :								
Home Service - - -	2,771,854	2,839,226	2,990,344	3,113,715	3,300,944	3,377,910	3,331,003	3,302,254
International - - -	2,215,172	2,207,706	2,343,330	2,523,654	2,796,607	2,908,239	2,790,159	2,833,105
In Transit - - -	684,004	527,919	461,076	481,742	567,320	550,338	520,638	468,442
Total - - -	5,671,030	5,574,851	5,794,750	6,119,111	6,664,871	6,736,487	6,641,800	6,603,801

* Includes the amount voted for new construction not executed within the year.

† Including the Telephone service.

‡ Including 100 kiloms. (62 miles) submarine.

§ Including 517 kiloms. (321 miles) of submarine cable.

TELEGRAPHS.

FRANCE.*

TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	106,174 65,931	109,748 68,154	110,808 68,812	110,968 68,911	113,829 70,688	117,559 73,004	119,628 74,289	121,503 75,453
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	339,360 210,743	— —	371,401 230,640	379,081 235,469	383,944 238,429	388,814 241,453	394,654 245,080	403,578 250,622
Total Gross Receipts * - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	37,721,000 1,509,000	37,353,000 1,501,000	37,679,000 1,507,000	39,254,000 1,570,000	41,933,000 1,677,000	43,977,000 1,759,000	41,732,000 1,669,000	42,482,000 1,699,000
Number of Messages forwarded :								
Home Service - - -	29,717,000	30,322,000	30,087,000	31,630,000	33,087,000	36,723,000	33,737,000	37,432,554
International - - -	2,851,000	2,636,000	2,750,000	2,871,000	3,123,000	3,374,000	3,202,000	3,257,028
Total - - -	32,568,000	32,958,000	32,837,000	34,501,000	36,210,000	40,097,000	36,939,000	40,689,582
Number of Despatches per Head of Population.	0·85	0·86	0·85	0·89	0·94	1·03	0·95	1·04
Average Receipts per Message :								
Home Service - <i>Francs</i>	0·60	0·59	0·61	0·61	0·72	0·69	0·72	—
International - „	4·29	4·30	4·25	4·28	4·51	4·29	4·12	—
Amount of International Tele-graphic Money Orders :								
From Foreign Countries to France. { Total <i>Francs</i>	2,852,996	3,106,031	3,627,527	4,006,809	5,164,346	6,145,455	6,637,882	7,676,406
„ { Average per Order „	207·55	207·27	218·98	230·23	267·52	267·25	273·0	—
From France to Foreign Countries. { Total „	1,919,260	2,032,276	2,422,066	2,154,678	3,636,764	6,124,913	6,388,900	6,570,238
„ { Average per Order „	159·38	141·35	144·79	128·14	179·20	209·15	204·0	—

* Includes Algeria prior to 1902.

No. 26—continued

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i>	7,153	7,143	7,102	7,143	7,059	6,902	6,596	6,399
- - - { <i>Miles</i>	4,442	4,436	4,410	4,436	4,384	4,286	4,096	3,974
Of which underground { <i>Kilom.</i>	132	136	150	155	142	116	111	111
and submarine - - { <i>Miles</i>	82	84	93	96	88	72	69	69
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i>	20,132	20,303	20,649	21,082	21,544	21,717	22,085	22,572
- - - { <i>Miles</i>	12,502	12,608	12,823	13,092	13,379	13,486	13,715	14,017
Number of Offices open - - -	1,668	1,866	1,997	2,039	2,087	2,108	2,120	2,137
Number of Employés - - -	2,328	2,605	2,785	2,871	2,999	2,981	2,988	2,981
Cost of Construction - - { <i>Francs</i>	13,007,248*	15,519,667*	18,395,949*	20,969,310*	23,619,865*	29,091,757*	32,900,763*	35,451,802*
- - - { <i>£</i>	520,290	620,787	735,838	838,772	944,795	1,163,670	1,316,031	1,418,072
Receipts - - - { <i>Francs</i>	6,093,447*	7,147,484*	7,887,189*	8,285,162*	8,072,100*	9,261,440*	9,585,093*	9,134,319*
- - - { <i>£</i>	243,738	285,899	315,488	331,406	322,884	370,458	383,404	365,373
„ per Telegram - { <i>Francs</i>	73	76	76	76	77	77	77	75
- - - { <i>d.</i>	70	73	73	73	74	74	74	72
Expenses - - - { <i>Francs</i>	5,606,820*	6,946,160*	7,512,741*	8,270,197*	9,230,497*	10,159,158*	10,629,565*	10,476,560*
- - - { <i>£</i>	224,273	277,846	300,510	330,808	369,220	406,366	425,183	419,062
„ per Telegram - { <i>Francs</i>	70	70	72	76	74	77	80	74
- - - { <i>d.</i>	67	67	69	73	71	74	77	71
Number of Messages* :—								
Home Service - - -	1,810,338	1,741,018	1,665,333	1,684,719	1,660,994	1,577,974	1,515,066	1,474,095
International { Received - -	729,190	723,594	750,398	795,349	862,865	858,430	873,018	914,436
- - - { Despatched - -	712,927	717,962	737,395	773,722	835,165	835,941	846,164	885,253
In Transit - - -	554,957	527,184	576,068	566,530	610,074	677,817	680,746	737,159
Total - - -	3,807,412	3,709,758	3,729,194	3,820,320	3,969,098	3,950,162	3,914,994	4,010,943

* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i>	7,250	7,267	7,381	8,030	8,275	8,345	8,447	8,537
- - - { <i>Miles</i>	4,502	4,513	4,584	4,987	5,139	5,182	5,246	5,301
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i>	15,106	15,123	15,257	16,971	18,314	18,453	18,663	18,840
- - - { <i>Miles</i>	9,381	9,391	9,475	10,539	11,373	11,459	11,590	11,700
Number of Offices open - - -	415	421	425	429	430	443	458	461
Receipts - - - { <i>Milreis</i>	314,730	305,645	306,755	354,584	412,917	485,946	469,633	494,108
- - - { <i>£</i>	70,814	68,770	69,020	79,781	92,906	109,338	105,669	111,174
Number of Messages* :—								
Home Service - - { Received	752,114	747,944	758,126	815,008	886,114	911,943	1,155,825	1,240,989
- - - { Despatched	739,558	707,528	740,397	783,580	856,303	878,974	979,363	1,026,400
- - - { In Transit	660,321	593,226	531,645	698,708	724,316	725,660	746,206	766,190
International - - { Received	159,290	153,259	162,626	182,677	193,893	214,102	220,144	229,109
- - - { Despatched	157,010	153,421	158,881	179,455	182,790	196,345	210,352	217,589
- - - { In Transit	711,474	717,494	743,802	778,256	835,050	848,716	1,037,246	1,340,153
Total - - -	3,179,767	3,072,872	3,095,477	3,437,684	3,678,466	3,775,740	4,349,136	4,820,430

* Exclusive of Service Telegrams.

No. 26—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS.

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	23,687 14,710	23,809 14,785	24,766 15,380	25,099 15,586	28,701 17,823	28,134 17,471	28,386 17,628	28,797 17,883
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	54,029 35,552	54,095 33,593	55,278 34,328	55,657 34,563	65,350 40,582	65,889 40,917	67,431 41,875	68,751 42,694
Offices open - - - - <i>No.</i>	998	1,089	1,064	1,177	1,363	1,364	1,364	1,428
Receipts - - - - - { <i>Pesetas</i> <i>£</i>	5,801,912 232,076	6,323,160 252,926	6,650,203 266,008	7,404,475 296,179	7,404,306 296,172	8,202,701 328,108	7,554,352 302,174	7,510,518 300,421
Expenses - - - - - { <i>Pesetas</i> <i>£</i>	7,521,585 300,863	7,521,270 300,851	6,499,234 259,969	6,499,333 259,973	8,013,817 320,553	6,613,033 254,521	6,642,023 265,681	6,642,023* 266,681
Number of Messages :— Home Service - - - - -	2,935,370	3,135,076	3,350,657	3,724,593	3,958,282	3,051,813	3,754,691	4,153,010
International - - - { Received Despatched In Transit	480,182 434,626 95,889	493,993 424,224 95,453	581,071 452,327 97,618	506,705 486,370 140,552	515,163 495,886 411,063	452,960 426,719 399,780	484,201 437,585 343,652	509,846 457,622 141,632
Official - - - - -	138,637	19,554	19,818	21,230	19,966	17,705	18,966	171,252
Total - - - - -	4,084,704	4,168,300	4,501,491	4,879,450	5,400,360	4,348,977	5,039,095	5,433,362

* *Sic in orig.*

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Years ended 30th June.								
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	38,288 23,777	39,210 24,349	39,802 24,717	40,981 25,449	41,410 25,716	42,005 26,085	42,557 26,428	
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	148,348 92,124	151,609 94,149	154,067 95,676	158,321 98,317	160,746 99,823	162,960 101,198	165,009 102,471	
Length of Submarine Cable { <i>Kilom.</i> the Property of the State { <i>Miles</i>	146 91	146 91	146 91	147 91	147 91	147 91	147 91	
Number of Offices open to the Public:— State Telegraph Offices - -	2,885	2,947	3,080	3,549	3,732	3,841	3,977	
Companies " - - -	2,051	2,122	2,206	2,236	2,291	2,526	2,570	
Number of Employés (in State Offices)	7,870	8,013	7,779	7,835	8,677	8,773	8,827	
Receipts, Total - - - { <i>Lire</i> <i>£</i>	16,035,000 641,000	15,825,000 633,000	17,083,000 683,000	13,786,000* 551,000*	14,002,000* 560,000*	13,948,000* 558,000*	14,611,000* 584,000*	
Expenses - - - - -	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded :— Home Service - - - - -	7,596,134	7,080,943	7,043,846	7,214,927	7,605,779	7,555,564	7,896,081	
International - - - - -	814,694	816,883	842,528	862,629	993,195	1,039,770	1,012,113	
In Transit - - - - -	129,623	117,248	122,430	126,913	106,258	106,080	115,127	
Total - - - - -	8,540,451	8,015,074	8,008,804	8,204,469	8,705,232	8,701,414	9,023,321	

* Exclusive of the receipts from Government Telegrams; the receipts from which in 1894-5 amounted to 4,259,000 Lire (170,000*l.*). Since the 1st of April 1895, Government Telegrams have been forwarded free.

No. 26—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS.

AUSTRIA.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	47,907 29,750	49,102 30,492	50,700 31,485	52,116 32,364	53,520 33,236	*39,426 *24,484	*39,429 *24,485	*40,257 *25,000
Length of Wire - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	139,016 86,329	143,640 89,200	148,232 92,052	155,571 96,610	161,565 100,332	173,510 107,750	179,243 111,310	183,184 113,757
Number of Offices open - -	4,544	4,785	4,942	5,172	5,371	5,478	5,599	5,767
Receipts - - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kronen} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	10,493,364 437,224	9,654,886 402,287	10,358,806 431,617	10,316,154 429,840	10,564,640 440,193	10,546,862 439,453	10,448,929 435,372	11,050,107 460,421
Expenses - - - - -	Not separately distinguished. Included with Post Office Accounts.							
Number of Messages forwarded	13,234,625	13,213,633	13,771,084	14,158,226	14,697,898	15,057,176	15,808,877	16,137,338

* Exclusive of Railway Telegraphs.

TELEGRAPHS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Length of Line - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	22,125 13,740	21,362 13,266	21,534 13,373	22,017 13,673	22,565 14,013	22,824 14,174	22,948 14,251	23,069 14,326
Length of Wire - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Kilom.} \\ \text{Miles} \end{array} \right.$	103,200 64,087	101,175 62,830	103,869 64,503	107,370 66,677	112,317 69,749	114,831 71,310	117,181 72,769	119,652 74,304
Number of Offices open - -	2,525	2,718	2,899	3,026	3,165	3,256	3,364	3,461
Number of Messages forwarded* -	6,561,700	6,762,000	6,928,700	7,494,600	7,677,300	7,573,200	7,789,000	8,113,500

* Exclusive of internal transit messages.

TELEGRAPHS.

UNITED STATES.

TELEGRAPHS.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Years ended June 30th.								
Length of Line - Miles	189,918	190,614	189,847	189,856	192,705	193,589	196,115	196,517
Length of Wire - "	826,929	841,002	874,420	904,633	933,153	972,766	1,029,984	1,089,212
Number of Offices open -	21,725	21,769	22,210	22,285	22,900	23,238	23,567	23,120
Receipts - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Dollars} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	22,612,736 4,710,087	22,638,859 4,716,429	23,915,733 4,982,444	23,954,312 4,990,482	24,758,570 5,158,035	26,354,151 5,490,448	28,073,095 5,848,561	29,167,687 6,076,601
" per Telegram $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Cents} \\ \text{d.} \end{array} \right.$	30.9 15.4	30.5 15.2	30.1 15.0	30.8 15.4	30.8 15.4	30.9 15.4	31.0 15.5	31.4 15.7
Expenses - $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Dollars} \\ \text{£} \end{array} \right.$	16,714,756 3,482,241	16,906,656 3,522,220	17,825,582 3,713,663	18,085,579 3,767,829	18,593,206 3,873,585	19,668,903 4,097,688	20,780,766 4,329,326	20,953,215 4,365,253
" per Telegram $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Cents} \\ \text{d.} \end{array} \right.$	23.3 11.6	24.3 12.2	24.7 12.3	25.1 12.6	25.1 12.6	25.1 12.6	25.7 12.8	25.6 12.8
Number of Messages -	58,307,315	58,151,684	62,173,749	61,398,157	63,167,783	65,657,049	69,374,883	*69,790,866

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns a large part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 237,000 miles, besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

* Excluding messages (probably 10,000,000) sent over leased wires or under railroad contracts.

TELEGRAPHS.
Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries
in each of the years 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1899 to 1902.

COUNTRIES.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1880.		1890.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	1852	Number 2,716,306	·04	Number. 7,262,600	·09	Number. 11,021,243	·1	Number. 19,567,000	·1	Number. 19,703,000	·1	Number. —	—	Number. —	—
Norway	January 1, 1855	466,700	·4	781,200	·4	1,453,982	·7	2,158,977	1·1	*2,194,597	1·0	*2,153,703	1·0	*2,221,366	1·0
Sweden	September, 1853	590,300	·1	986,400	·2	1,755,000	·4	2,489,000	·5	2,506,000	·5	2,579,000	·5	2,556,000	·5
Denmark	February 1, 1854	513,623	·3	1,087,222	·6	1,502,965	·7	2,056,613	·9	2,153,552	·9	2,124,680	·9	2,245,207	·9
German Empire	1833	8,207,800†	·2	16,312,457	·4	27,020,974	·5	44,558,742	·9	46,008,795	·8	45,346,281	·8	45,216,963	·8
Holland	December 1, 1852	1,837,800	·5	3,082,700	·7	4,285,516	·9	5,218,320	1·0	5,393,800	1·0	5,693,400	1·0	5,728,200	1·0
Belgium	September 9, 1846	1,998,900	·4	3,423,800	·7	5,312,295	·9	6,664,871	1·0	6,736,487	1·0	6,641,800	1·0	6,663,801	·9
France	March, 1851	5,663,800	·1	16,689,000	·4	27,135,000	·7	36,210,000	·9	40,097,000	1·0	36,940,000	·9	40,690,000	1·0
Switzerland §	December 5, 1852	1,629,235	·6	2,767,238	1·1	3,095,988	1·3	3,969,098	1·3	3,950,162	1·2	3,914,994	1·2	4,010,943	1·2
Portugal	1855	—	—	1,599,275	·4	3,129,114	·7	3,678,466	·7	3,775,740	·7	4,349,136	·9	4,820,430	·9
Spain	May 1, 1855	1,050,000	·0	2,286,000	·2	4,501,491	·3	5,131,000	·3	4,628,000	·2	—	—	—	—
Italy	December, 1847	2,189,000	·1	6,090,300	·3	8,175,870†	·3	11,692,000	·4	12,269,000	·4	—	—	—	—
Austria	December 19, 1846	3,388,249	·2	6,164,620	·3	9,081,631	·4	14,697,898	·6	15,067,176	·6	15,808,879	·6	16,137,338	·6
Hungary (Kingdom of).	December 26, 1847	1,489,137	·1	3,010,972	·2	4,203,390	·3	7,677,300	·4	7,573,200	·4	7,789,000	·4	8,113,500	·4
Servia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,072,176	·4	1,078,422	·4	—	—	—	—
Romania	1854	592,934	·1	950,072	·2	1,356,597	·2	2,238,049	·3	2,211,937	·3	2,331,251	·3	—	—
United States	May 27, 1844	9,157,646	·2	29,216,509	·6	55,878,762	·9	77,356,508‡	1·0	79,696,227‡	1·0	82,555,122‡	1·1	89,461,813‡	1·1
Egypt	—	—	—	514,000	·09	820,000	·1	2,958,000	·3	3,288,662	·3	4,950,571	·4	—	—
Japan	September, 1869	—	—	1,910,833	·05	4,298,582*	·1	14,969,494*	·3	17,121,188*	·4	16,884,470*	·4	*18,292,082	·4
United Kingdom †	1838	9,850,000	·3	23,967,000	·9	66,409,000	1·8	90,415,000	2·2	89,577,000	2·2	90,432,000	2·2	92,471,000	2·2

* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

‡ Year ended 30th June.

§ Exclusive of service telegrams.

†† The Proportion per Head of the population for Italy in these years has been calculated upon the Total estimated population on the 31st December of each year.

¶ Includes Western Union and Postal Telegraph Cable Companies.

No. 27.—POSTAL STATISTICS.
GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.
(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Post Offices . . . No.	30,019	31,076	31,639	32,003	32,135	32,299	32,642
Letter Boxes . . . "	89,640	92,306	94,838	97,209	100,422	103,320	106,074
Letters Received . . . "	1,934,828,000	2,061,801,000	2,181,924,000	2,377,506,000	2,893,555,000	3,095,716,000	3,277,417,000
Letters and Parcels Received (Value declared) { 1,000 Marks	10,337,900	10,672,000	11,029,000	10,526,000	10,508,000	10,270,985	10,168,465
Parcels Received (Value not declared) { 1,000 Marks	127,523,000	135,149,000	142,167,000	149,904,000	153,985,000	157,732,000	164,658,554
Postal Orders Received { 1,000 Marks	94,556,032	99,670,313	105,745,385	115,406,406	126,217,209	134,026,119	141,990,803
Amount of Postal Receipts from Sale of Stamps and Post Cards { 1,000 Marks	254,255	274,966	293,629	311,793	334,691	396,693	—
	£ 12,713,000	13,748,000	14,681,000	15,590,000	16,735,000	19,835,000	—

POSTAL STATISTICS.

HOLLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Letters No.	85,223,000	88,608,000	95,890,000	99,940,000	102,912,000	109,427,000	115,339,000
Post Cards "	42,893,000	45,316,000	47,863,000	51,852,000	55,807,000	60,286,000	66,306,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter } Samples and Patterns "	133,096,000	134,579,000	142,641,000	150,133,000	156,063,000	169,962,000	173,895,000
Postal Packets . . . "	3,459,000	3,648,000	3,480,000	3,780,000	3,597,000	3,965,000	4,380,000
Registered Letters (Declared Value) { Post Office Orders (Value) - - - }	162,120,000	164,513,000	177,260,000	182,380,000	186,453,000	191,449,000	215,313,000
	53,756,000	56,696,000	59,765,000	63,978,000	68,337,000	72,717,000	76,604,000
Receipts . . . { £	8,482,000	8,846,000	9,291,000	9,670,000	10,173,000	10,809,000	11,392,000
	707,000	737,000	774,000	806,000	848,000	901,000	949,000
Expenses . . . { £	6,607,000	6,936,000	7,235,000	7,292,000	7,742,000	8,237,000	8,671,000
	550,000	578,000	603,000	608,000	645,000	687,000	722,000
Net Receipts . . { £	1,875,000	1,910,000	2,056,000	2,378,000	2,431,000	2,572,000	2,721,000
	157,000	159,000	171,000	188,000	203,000	214,000	227,000

POSTAL STATISTICS.

BELGIUM.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Letters* No.	131,164,391	140,994,507	146,496,146	154,321,755	162,983,336	172,079,936	179,424,026
Registered Letters (Declared Value) { Francs £	446,180,838	478,062,824	532,851,873	536,064,205	552,379,677	532,483,123	520,488,844
	17,847,234	19,122,513	21,314,075	21,442,568	22,095,187	21,299,326	20,819,554
Newspapers . . . No.	101,513,576	110,587,241	122,451,701	127,701,208	134,724,720	137,755,683	139,744,644
Printed Papers . . . "	91,274,339	96,456,423	107,960,411	114,924,160	123,648,551	133,492,970	154,492,624
Circulars in open envelopes } Samples "	5,349,396	5,323,597	5,977,504	6,090,840	6,780,852	6,767,436	7,441,668
Circulars "	5,374,720	5,915,748	6,255,470	6,699,758	6,479,941	7,548,411	7,809,750
Post Cards "	1,660,555	1,582,750	1,687,712	1,878,630	2,031,419	2,133,222	2,372,364
Post Office Orders . . . "	45,376,318	49,420,449	53,174,433	57,800,288	65,384,943	70,586,022	76,759,436
Postal Orders "	1,940,716	2,048,913	2,113,948	2,213,025	2,318,545	2,442,700	2,562,540
	1,190,244	1,236,746	1,274,201	1,346,744	1,360,474	1,401,588	1,448,761
Receipts . . . { Francs £	20,655,842	21,625,863	22,634,951	23,905,997	25,248,483	26,304,787	27,348,927
	826,234	865,035	905,398	959,840	1,009,939	1,052,191	1,093,957
Expenses . . . { Francs £	11,227,909	11,710,830	12,425,263	12,806,998	13,498,196	14,032,792	14,347,091
	449,116	468,433	497,011	512,280	539,928	561,312	573,334
Net Receipts . . { Francs £	9,427,933	9,915,033	10,209,688	11,188,999	11,750,287	12,271,995	13,001,836
	377,117	396,601	408,888	447,560	470,011	490,880	520,073

* Including Official Letters.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

FRANCE*

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Letters - - - -	No. 841,386,000	No. 872,843,000	No. 906,620,000	No. 929,862,000	No. 980,629,000	No. 1,000,920,000	No. 1,030,574,000
Post Cards † - - -	54,190,000	56,085,000	57,580,000	60,036,000	62,591,000	67,135,000	70,926,000
Newspapers, Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, &c. -	1,192,019,000	1,294,493,000	1,380,605,000	1,371,509,000	1,390,246,000	1,323,269,000	1,425,159,000
Value of { French <i>Francs</i> Money Or- Internatl. „ ders - - -	813,508,000	820,303,000	867,220,000	1,207,047,000	1,422,736,000	1,565,847,000	1,479,679,000
Value of Postal Orders „	27,007,000	34,371,000	39,806,000	40,400,000	40,688,000	42,190,000	43,484,000
Receipts - - - { „	179,721,000	185,745,000	193,409,000	200,653,000	209,982,000	212,270,000	219,579,000
£	7,189,000	7,430,000	7,736,000	8,026,000	8,399,000	8,491,000	8,783,000

* Includes Algeria prior to 1902. † Post Cards sold by the Administration only. The number of private post cards illustrated or not, passing through the post in 1902, has been estimated at 120 millions.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

SWITZERLAND.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Post Offices - - No.	3,411	3,453	3,485	3,515	3,550	3,578	3,631
Letters - - - „	104,648,000	107,037,000	111,784,000	114,988,000	120,449,000	129,035,000	129,231,000
Post Cards - - - „	23,538,000	26,596,000	35,293,000	46,524,000	55,263,000	60,824,000	68,971,000
Printed Matter* - -	36,093,000	37,557,000	41,275,000	44,607,000	46,374,000	49,388,000	52,026,000
Samples and Patterns „	1,785,000	1,920,000	2,056,000	2,019,000	1,950,000	2,145,000	1,874,000
Postal Packets - - „	18,531,000	19,596,000	20,745,000	21,449,000	22,164,000	23,195,000	24,222,000
Post Office Orders } <i>Francs</i> Value - - -	529,793,000	566,815,000	610,108,000	657,133,000	682,411,000	695,374,000	738,910,000
Receipts - - { <i>Francs</i> £	27,722,000 1,109,000	29,117,000 1,165,000	31,248,000 1,250,000	33,977,000 1,359,000	36,130,000 1,445,000	37,778,000 1,511,000	39,827,000 1,593,000
Expenses - - { <i>Francs</i> £	25,174,000 1,007,000	27,464,000 1,099,000	30,204,000 1,208,000	31,189,000 1,248,000	33,430,000 1,337,000	34,715,000 1,389,000	36,161,000 1,446,000
Net Receipts - - { <i>Francs</i> £	2,548,000 102,000	1,653,000 66,000	1,044,000 42,000	2,788,000 111,000	2,700,000 108,000	3,063,000 123,000	3,666,000 147,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps { <i>Francs</i> £	22,725,000 909,000	24,201,000 968,000	26,158,000 1,046,000	28,253,000 1,130,000	29,846,000 1,194,000	31,304,000 1,252,000	32,618,000 1,305,000

* Except Newspapers subscribed for.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

ITALY.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Post Offices* - - No.	4,778	4,850	4,833	4,891	4,951	
Letters - - - „	135,527,010	149,771,209	60,322,513	170,192,289	181,854,388	
Post Cards - - - „	66,698,624	67,466,402	70,870,264	82,100,653	95,067,462	
Newspapers, &c. - - „	233,072,258	249,761,929	259,899,737	277,002,844	287,042,103	
Samples - - - „	6,754,199	8,664,006	7,048,450	9,905,318	8,957,489	
Manuscript Matter - <i>Packets</i>	5,577,839	5,361,337	6,392,857	8,554,664	8,455,358	
Official Letters, Franked No.	45,176,416	40,495,849	46,169,258	49,326,982	46,432,041	
Postal Packets - - „	6,607,156	6,741,459	7,182,836	7,527,737	7,873,838	
Registered Letters, De- <i>Live</i> clared Value - - { £	301,435,876 12,057,435	339,345,635 13,573,825	359,569,952 14,382,798	379,635,625 15,185,425	446,047,407 17,841,896	
Receipts - - - { <i>Live</i> £	51,896,000 2,076,000	53,879,000 2,155,000	54,436,000 2,177,000	56,709,000 2,268,000	59,667,000 2,387,000	
Expenses† - - - { <i>Live</i> £	54,876,000 2,195,000	54,962,000 2,198,000	56,624,000 2,265,000	57,858,000 2,314,000	58,991,000 2,360,000	

* Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 2,414 in 1895, 2,585 in 1896, 2,678 in 1897, 2,816 in 1898, and 2,848 in 1899.

† Including expenditure on account of telegraphs

No. 27—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

AUSTRIA.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899	1900.	1901.	1902.
Post Offices - - No.	5,790	5,881	5,883	6,065	6,895	7,438	7,909
Letters and Post Cards "	845,721,000	922,807,000	999,443,000	1,112,191,000	1,193,418,900	1,238,728,000	1,228,008,000
Newspapers - - - "	100,000,000	100,500,000	110,100,000	102,610,000	116,000,000	117,428,000	122,000,000
Packet Post:							
Ordinary Packets Kilogs.	38,687,000	38,595,000	38,745,000	39,725,000	37,521,000	36,205,000	41,020,000
Registered Packets* { Kronen	8,591,698,000	8,691,098,000	8,737,082,000	8,431,938,000	8,043,570,000	7,692,379,000	7,695,710,000
£	357,987,000	362,129,000	364,045,000	351,331,000	335,148,000	320,516,000	320,654,000
Receipts† - - { Kronen	88,748,000	89,302,000	96,254,000	99,060,000	107,718,000	111,043,000	116,528,000
£	3,698,000	3,721,000	4,011,000	4,127,000	4,488,000	4,627,000	4,855,000
Expenses† - - { Kronen	83,486,000	81,412,000	84,082,000	85,426,000	98,412,000	105,415,000	113,275,000
£	3,479,000	3,392,000	3,503,000	3,559,000	4,100,000	4,292,000	4,720,000

* Declared Value.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Post Offices - - - No.	4,607	4,681	4,766	4,836	4,923	4,998	5,029
Letters, Newspapers, } &c. "	350,944,000	372,713,000	400,650,000	440,765,000	487,670,000	511,584,000	519,636,000
Packet Post:							
Ordinary Packets - "	12,708,200	14,858,500	15,805,900	16,197,400	17,730,000	18,829,000	18,664,200
Packets with de- clared value and Money Letters. } Korona	4,342,695,000	3,913,622,000	4,785,069,000	5,183,925,000	6,256,900,000	5,222,412,000	4,674,503,000
£	180,946,000	163,276,000	199,378,000	215,997,000	260,704,000	217,600,000	194,771,000
Reimbursements and Money Orders. { Korona	974,594,000	980,718,000	1,015,787,000	1,037,982,000	1,095,591,000	1,125,500,000	1,174,172,000
£	40,608,000	40,863,000	42,324,000	43,249,000	45,649,000	46,896,000	48,924,000
Postal Orders : - { Korona	23,208,000	24,692,000	25,403,000	27,288,000	27,470,000	25,820,000	26,744,000
£	967,000	1,029,000	1,058,000	1,137,000	1,145,000	1,076,000	1,114,000
Receipts* - - - { Korona	36,312,000	38,336,000	42,725,000	45,980,000	47,103,000	49,494,000	51,381,000
£	1,513,000	1,597,000	1,780,000	1,916,000	1,962,000	2,062,000	2,141,000
Expenses* - - - { Korona	26,394,000	30,534,000	33,192,000	36,136,000	39,912,000	41,513,000	43,045,000
£	1,100,000	1,272,000	1,383,000	1,506,000	1,663,000	1,730,000	1,794,000

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Post Offices - - - No.	70,360	71,022	73,570	75,000	76,688	76,945	75,924	74,169
Extent of Post Routes - Miles	463,313	470,032	480,461	496,949	500,990	511,808	507,540	506,268
Revenue of the Depart- ment - - - } Dollars	82,499,000	82,665,000	89,013,000	95,021,000	102,355,000	111,631,000	121,848,000	134,224,000
£	17,187,000	17,222,000	18,544,000	19,796,000	21,324,000	23,256,000	25,385,000	27,963,000
Expenditure of the De- partment - - - } Dollars	90,626,000	94,077,000	98,034,000	101,632,000	107,740,000	115,555,000	124,809,000	138,784,000
£	18,880,000	19,599,000	20,424,000	21,173,000	22,446,000	24,074,000	26,002,000	28,913,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters - - } Dollars	16,577,000	16,918,000	17,461,000	18,224,000	19,117,000	19,950,000	—	—
£	3,454,000	3,525,000	3,638,000	3,797,000	3,983,000	4,156,000	—	—
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - } Home Mail } Dollars	47,993,000	48,028,000	50,444,000	52,028,000	54,136,000	56,003,000	58,590,000	62,606,000
£	9,999,000	10,006,000	10,509,000	10,839,000	11,278,000	11,667,000	12,206,000	13,043,000
Foreign Mail } Dollars	1,531,000	1,890,000	1,760,000	1,770,000	2,100,000	2,149,000	2,410,000	2,581,000
£	319,000	394,000	367,000	369,000	437,000	448,000	502,000	538,000

No. 28.—TELEPHONE STATISTICS.

TELEPHONES.

STATEMENT showing the LENGTH of LINE, LENGTH of WIRE, NUMBER of
of the UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES in EACH of

COUNTRIES.	Years.	Length of Line.		Length of Wire.		Number of Messages.
		Kilom.	Miles.	Kilom.	Miles.	No.
Norway (State) - -	1898	Information not available.		10,253	6,367	713,472
	1899-1900			14,852	9,223	1,309,773
	1900-1††	7,900 4,906		50,835	31,569	1,486,497
	1901-2††			57,276	35,568	1,723,347
	1902-3††			62,785	38,989	1,920,155
Sweden (State) - -	1898	9,897	6,146	86,993	54,023	96,632,726§
	1899	10,884	6,759	97,694	60,668	118,269,751§
	1900	11,833	7,348	110,986	68,922	136,034,185§
	1901	12,590	7,818	117,038	72,681	155,058,293§
	1902	13,610	8,452	129,599	80,481	169,001,281§
Germany - - -	1898	51,403	31,921	483,337	300,152	563,127,800
	1899	61,973	38,485	618,423	384,041	621,395,800
	1900	79,380	49,295	833,091	517,350	690,956,355
	1901	95,749	59,460	1,177,414	731,174	766,226,337
	1902	107,379	66,632	1,446,156	898,063	842,589,524
Holland - - -	1898	819	509	6,318	3,923	346,630
	1899	1,550	963	10,397	6,457	507,285
	1900	1,614	1,002	11,893	7,386	731,037
	1901	2,084	1,294	15,769	9,793	886,136
	1902	1,994	1,238	16,739	10,395	1,050,217
Belgium (State) - -	1898	Information not available.		47,503	29,499	31,094,840
	1899			54,105	33,599	34,984,635
	1900			60,018	37,271	39,881,339
	1901			66,166	41,089	38,749,791
	1902			96,730	60,069	38,723,913
France - - -	1898	24,321	15,103	255,952	158,946	138,651,000
	1899	26,097	16,206	309,932	192,468	166,681,000
	1900	28,372	17,619	399,551	248,121	169,997,000
	1901	30,142	18,718	453,287	281,491	175,340,000
	1902	31,857	19,783	549,139	341,015	186,416,437
Austria - - -	1898	Information not available.		103,673	64,381	102,135,419†§
	1899			110,217	68,445	83,402,544§
	1900			128,424	79,751	95,262,595§
	1901			182,542	113,359	104,847,069§
	1902			194,939	121,057	115,206,588§
Hungary - - -	1898	6,891	4,279	41,040	25,486	26,570,396§
	1899	7,752	4,814	52,230	32,435	33,173,476§
	1900	11,168	6,935	74,093	46,012	37,389,774§
	1901	14,454	8,976	101,869	63,261	42,325,615§
	1902	16,816	10,443	111,692	69,361	48,582,721§
Switzerland - - -	1898	12,665	7,865	87,483	54,327	19,969,576§
	1899	13,476	8,369	100,361	62,324	23,785,080§
	1900	14,183	8,808	132,596	82,342	25,626,772§
	1901	14,791	9,185	186,942	116,091	26,950,060§
	1902	15,094	9,373	207,975	129,152	28,633,839§
United States† - -	1898	Information not available		1,244,749	772,989	Information not available ¶
	1899			1,637,322	1,016,777	
	1900			2,180,680	1,354,202	
	1901			2,784,250	1,729,019	
	1902			3,935,185	2,443,750	

† In these years certain messages at the Vienna

§ Including Telegrams transmitted by Telephone.

¶ The number of exchange

† These particulars relate to the system of the American Telephone and Telegraph

‡ For the year ended 31st December, 1899, only.

†† Years ended 31st March.

No. 28.—TELEPHONE STATISTICS.

TELEPHONES.

MESSAGES, and the RECEIPTS and EXPENSES of the TELEPHONE SYSTEMS
the YEARS 1898 to 1902.

Receipts.		Expenses.		Years.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	£	Kroner.	£		
420,000	23,000	Information not available.		1898	Norway (State).
††548,000	††30,000			1899-1900	
1,079,000	60,000			1900-1††	
1,565,000	87,000			1901-2††	
1,860,000	103,000			1902-3††	
Kronor.	£	Kronor.	£		
3,097,000	172,000	1,703,000	95,000	1898	Sweden (State).
3,679,000	204,000	2,032,000	113,000	1899	
3,995,000	222,000	2,298,000	128,000	1900	
4,613,000	256,000	2,640,000	147,000	1901	
5,283,000	293,000	2,632,900	146,000	1902	
Marks.	£	Marks.	£		
Information not available.		Information not available.		1898	Germany.
				1899	
				1900	
				1901	
				1902	
Gulden.	£	Gulden.	£		
133,055	11,088	§§28,956	2,413	1898	Holland.
191,521	15,960	§§17,356	1,446	1899	
288,765	24,064	§§49,200	4,100	1900	
329,016	27,418	§§50,095	4,175	1901	
391,353	32,613	§§56,281	4,690	1902	
Francs.	£	Francs.	£		
3,372,000	135,000	Information not available.		1898	Belgium (State).
3,794,000	152,000			1899	
4,261,000	170,000			1900	
4,577,000	183,000			1901	
4,967,000	199,000			1902	
12,535,000	501,000	13,224,000	529,000	1898	France.
14,113,000	565,000	15,814,000	633,000	1899	
16,029,000	641,000	14,685,000	587,000	1900	
17,518,000	701,000	15,450,000	613,000	1901	
19,320,000	773,000	17,015,000	681,000	1902	
Kronen.	£	Kronen.	£		
5,653,000	236,000	4,908,000	204,000	1898	Austria.
6,107,000	254,000	5,091,000	212,000	1899	
6,454,000	269,000	3,422,000	143,000	1900	
5,998,000	250,000	**	**	1901	
6,498,000	271,000	**	**	1902	
Information not available.		Information not available.		1898	Hungary.
				1899	
				1900	
				1901	
				1902	
Francs.	£	Francs.	£		
5,364,000	215,000	5,364,000	215,000	1898	Switzerland.
5,035,000	201,000	6,274,000	251,000	1899	
6,230,000	249,000	7,115,000	285,000	1900	
6,556,000	262,000	7,499,000	300,000	1901	
6,142,000	246,000	7,492,000	300,000	1902	
Dollars.	£	Information not available.		1898	United States†
5,449,000	1,135,000			1899	
7,687,000	1,601,000			1900	
9,534,000	1,986,000			1901	
11,607,000	2,418,000			1902	
13,278,000	2,766,000				

Central Station were counted more than once.

connections in the United States is stated to have averaged about 9,322,951 daily in 1902.

Company, which practically conducts the Telephone business of the United States.

|| These particulars relate to the fifteen months from January, 1899, to March, 1900, inclusive.

** Included with Postal and Telegraphic Expenditure.

§§ Cost of maintenance, excluding the cost of new construction in this year.

No. 29.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.

NORWAY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	11,236	2,926	3,305	4,064	2,712	2,545	4,149	6,873	8,131	13,633
Females - - -	7,542	2,716	2,902	2,615	1,957	2,014	2,550	4,058	4,614	6,710
Total - - -	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699	10,931	12,745	20,343
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian - - -	18,778	5,642	6,207	6,679	4,669	4,859	6,699	10,931	12,745	20,343
Other - - - -	6,484	805	902	1,245	616	551	673	1,476	1,465	3,680
Total - - -	25,262	6,447	7,109	7,924	5,285	5,410	7,372	12,407	14,210	24,023
Countries of destination of										
United States -	18,690	5,591	6,153	6,584	4,580	4,805	6,466	10,655	12,488	19,225
Canada - - -	75	22	6	22	3	13	51	112	143	1,028
Norwegian - -	6	2	3	10	2	6	148	99	7	4
Emigrants (Other Countries)	7	27	45	63	84	35	34	65	107	86

EMIGRATION.

SWEDEN.

EMIGRATION.

(Extracted from the Statistics of the Movement of Population.)

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants (Swedish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	19,859	17,876	3,158	5,984	7,054	4,113	3,555	5,079	7,823	19,830
Females - - -	14,569	13,649	4,677	7,050	6,648	5,111	4,199	5,655	6,937	7,769
Children (under 15)	6,847	5,979	1,843	2,070	1,473	1,090	929	1,294	1,674	1,865
Total - - -	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028	16,434	29,464
Countries of Destination:										
United States -	40,990	37,321	9,529	14,982	14,874	10,109	8,534	11,842	16,209	20,306
Canada - - -	113	51	25	20	37	39	35	33	93	57
South America -	17	36	36	25	68	50	23	20	17	16
Africa - - - -	27	21	29	41	99	76	49	38	25	36
Australasia - -	85	51	48	18	42	28	24	84	80	34
Other Countries -	43	24	11	18	55	12	18	11	10	15
Total - - -	41,275	37,504	9,678	15,104	15,175	10,314	8,683	12,028	16,434	29,464

EMIGRATION.

DENMARK.

EMIGRATION.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	5,294	2,202	1,985	1,601	1,285	1,336	1,626	2,119	2,856	4,296
Females - - -	3,841	1,900	1,621	1,274	975	1,000	1,172	1,450	1,800	2,527
Not known - -	15	3	1	1	—	4	1	1	1	—
Total - - -	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799	3,570	4,657	6,823
Countries of Destination:										
Canada - - -	434	224	111	81	47	101	78	150	143	189
United States -	8,551	3,719	3,287	2,479	1,963	2,073	2,611	3,253	4,288	6,383
Central and South America - - -	99	63	121	157	104	54	55	89	124	128
Africa - - - -	26	60	47	108	82	60	21	53	60	54
Australia - - -	35	31	34	47	48	49	18	17	31	45
Other Countries -	5	8	7	4	16	13	16	23	11	24
Total - - -	9,150	4,105	3,607	2,876	2,260	2,340	2,799	3,570	4,657	6,823

No. 29—continued.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
German Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen*	12,548	9,559	8,826	9,126	9,073	9,143	13,960	16,639
Hamburg*	12,324	8,802	8,170	10,660	7,617	7,324	9,570	10,975
Stettin and other Prussian Ports	899	440	177	—	—	—	—	—
Total from German Ports	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690	16,467	23,530	27,614
Havre and other French Ports	1,710	1,411	1,384	654	286	286	498	660
Amsterdam and Rotterdam	1,114	650	600	1,008	1,949	1,903	2,278	2,579
Antwerp	5,199	3,769	3,064	2,870	3,305	3,307	5,792	5,457
Liverpool	—	—	—	5	79	110	—	—
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309	22,073	32,098	36,310
Countries of Destination :								
European Countries	—	—	—	1,626	1,388	1,199	1,183	857
Canada	634	539	208	126	144	11	183	480
United States	29,007	20,346	18,563	19,805	19,703	19,912	29,211	33,649
Brazil	1,001	936	821	896	364	402	807	693
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,518	1,226	1,094	973	330	271	363	252
Australia	174	324	163	141	196	217	235	153
Africa	1,346	1,115	1,104	554	183	55	114	226
Asia	144	145	268	202	1	6	2	—
Total	33,824	24,631	22,221	24,323	22,309	22,073	32,098	36,310

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool.

EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	25,771	18,801	17,173	19,786	16,690	16,467	23,530	27,614
Other	95,803	64,419	83,805	130,646	160,129	166,626	221,432	268,227
Total	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093	244,962	295,841
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
European Countries	—	—	—	17,682	20,453	13,546	18,343	17,896
United States	105,339	70,625	88,548	120,671	147,463	162,402	215,040	260,218
British North America	2,280	5,259	4,698	6,067	5,417	3,211	6,794	12,283
Central America and Mexico	107	121	176	147	30	29	—	—
West Indies	110	115	115	59	7	4	2	4
Brazil	7,553	1,746	1,713	1,840	791	682	1,178	1,144
Argentine Republic	1,935	2,133	2,521	2,114	1,798	2,326	1,955	1,807
Peru	9	30	43	23	—	—	—	—
Chili	489	332	191	177	1	—	—	—
Other South American States	159	153	111	118	22	21	27	25
Africa	3,024	1,859	1,886	1,178	637	639	1,317	2,223
Asia	238	246	302	197	—	3	—	—
Australia	331	601	674	159	200	230	306	236
Total	121,574	83,220	100,978	150,432	176,819	183,093	244,962	295,841

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *via* Hull and Liverpool (1896) 1,415, (1897) 996, (1898) 750, (1899) 271, (1900) 136, (1901) 160, (1902) 253, and (1903) 465.

No. 29—continued.

EMIGRATION.

HOLLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -	21,619	7,134	8,519	7,094	3,920	6,854	9,289	16,974	16,297	25,360
Females -	9,663	4,776	4,585	3,675	3,113	4,714	6,821	10,766	10,710	12,311
Children -	7,978	3,228	2,815	2,018	2,003	2,551	4,186	7,054	7,257	8,215
Total -	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794	34,343*	45,886
Nationality :										
Dutch -	4,820	1,146	1,314	1,387	792	851	1,347	1,899	1,874	2,301
Other -	34,440	13,992	14,605	11,400	8,244	13,268	18,949	32,895	32,469	43,585
Countries of Destination :										
North America }	39,260	15,128	15,819	12,611	8,729	13,478	19,765	33,571	33,018	45,652
South " }	—	—	—	51	183	568	54	1,216	1,325	231
Africa -	—	10	100	125	124	73	87	7	—	3
Other Countries }	—	—	—	—	—	—	390	—	—	—
Total -	39,260	15,138	15,919	12,787	9,036	14,119	20,296	34,794	34,343	45,886

* Including 79 Emigrants not classified.

EMIGRATION.

BELGIUM.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS, born in BELGIUM and previously residing there, EMIGRATING to EUROPEAN COUNTRIES and to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

Countries of Destination.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Africa -	No. 42	No. 53	No. 50	No. 55	No. 38	No. 71	No. 74	No. 80	No. 35	No. 58
United States -	1,859	363	657	358	330	289	375	701	876	1,376
South America -	157	144	108	122	114	92	79	56	59	169
Asia and Dutch East Indies }	32	22	25	24	15	15	43	12	11	31
Australia, New Zealand and Islands in the Pacific Ocean }	4	6	9	6	4	2	10	2	1	8
Other Extra European Countries }	28	32	27	13	50	96	19	25	37	63
Total to Countries out of Europe }	2,122	620	876	578	551	565	600	876	1,019	1,695
Total to European Countries }	12,818	19,417	9,842	10,612	11,317	11,631	12,340	12,616	9,343	10,927
Grand Total -	14,940	11,037	10,718	11,190	11,868	12,196	12,940	13,492	13,492	12,622

EMIGRATION.

PORTUGAL.

EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Asia -	No. 6	No. —	No. 2	No. 3	No. 4	No. 4	No. 1	No. 6	No. 1	No. 8
Africa -	1,252	1,410	1,227	1,141	1,536	1,950	1,541	1,940	1,956	1,940
America -	28,829	27,336	42,225	26,199	19,560	21,443	15,861	18,829	18,426	21,916
Oceania -	6	8	613	16	16	—	136	20	56	16
Total -	30,093	28,754	44,067	27,350	21,116	23,397	14,539	20,794	20,433	23,880

No. 29—continued.

EMIGRATION.

SPAIN.

EMIGRATION

—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - - -	50,262	56,754	63,374	104,327	145,384	52,598	*	*	*	*
Females - - - - -	9,683	11,793	11,322	10,029	11,879	11,880	*	*	*	*
Children (under 16) - - -	6,461	7,979	6,493	6,810	9,006	9,057	*	*	*	*
Total - - - - -	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535	59,543	53,862	63,020	56,901
Nationality :										
Spanish - - - - -	62,178	72,492	76,477	117,612	162,595	69,810	*	*	*	*
Other - - - - -	4,228	4,034	4,712	3,554	3,674	3,725	*	*	*	*
Total - - - - -	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535	59,543	53,862	63,020	56,901
Countries of Destination :										
North America - - - - -	1,255	1,120	996	952	11	16	2	278	—	—
Central " - - - - -	31,995	32,509	32,025	81,078	94,240	28,592	24,442	19,573	21,909	19,497
South " - - - - -	9,760	19,130	12,881	19,511	25,083	19,689	17,723	14,057	18,028	15,986
Australia - - - - -	11	—	2	4	—	6	10	184	—	13
Asia - - - - -	1,684	2,661	1,985	1,578	24,681	4,190	833	297	644	915
Africa - - - - -	19,073	17,931	20,139	15,727	19,205	18,196	14,214	16,754	18,679	16,894
Other Countries (European) -	2,628	3,175	13,161	2,316	3,049	2,846	2,319	2,719	3,760	3,597
Total - - - - -	66,406	76,526	81,189	121,166	166,269	73,535	59,543	53,862	63,020	56,901
Immigrants - - - - -	58,148	56,693	66,498	56,694	67,405	82,601	137,238	113,584	*	*

* Information not available.

EMIGRATION.

ITALY.

EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt - - - - -	986	1,025	928	1,174	2,170	1,373	1,757	1,916
Tunis - - - - -	1,121	898	593	1,003	1,246	2,245	5,447	6,123
Algeria - - - - -	966	1,304	936	1,074	1,150	1,586	1,899	2,620
Total North Africa - - -	3,063	3,227	2,457	3,251	4,566	5,204	9,103	10,659
United States and Canada - - - -	38,634	53,883	47,139	56,703	64,177	89,400	124,636	196,723
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America - - - - -	1,688	1,816	1,783	1,025	1,267	2,523	1,418	1,211
Brazil - - - - -	98,090	76,665	80,984	38,659	26,574	27,438	82,159	40,434
Chili, Peru, and Bolivia - - - - -	461	669	770	260	408	409	739	679
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay - - - - -	43,484	58,004	39,538	36,793	46,648	42,720	64,090	37,979
Parts of America not distinguished - -	1,562	1,961	1,080	1,753	860	3,137	5,134	5,560
Total America - - - - -	183,919	192,998	171,294	135,193	139,934	165,627	278,176	282,586
Other Parts of Africa; and Asia, and Australia - - - - -	926	1,329	794	743	940	904	1,668	2,198
Total - - - - -	187,908	197,554	174,545	139,187	145,440	171,735	288,947	295,443
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries - - - -	169,513	183,620	165,429	126,787	131,308	153,209	251,577	245,217

Note.—The method of classification by countries of destination prepared from statements furnished by Municipal Authorities gives an inadequate idea of the number of Italian emigrants. A large number of persons who start as temporary emigrants to neighbouring countries (France, for example), not finding employment, leave again and go elsewhere, for the most part to America. On the other hand, the statistics of temporary emigrants which are prepared by Municipal Authorities on the basis of the passports granted, do not include a certain number of persons who go to European countries without any passports.

A more exact idea of the current of emigration to countries outside Europe can be obtained from the statistics published by certain of the countries colonised. The following Table shows the Italian immigration into the United States, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil for the years 1894-1901.

YEARS.	United States. *	Argentina (Exclusive of Emigrants arriving from Monte Video).†	Uruguay. †	Brazil. †
1895	35,427	41,203	3,557	97,344
1896	68,060	75,204	5,046	94,277
1897	59,431	44,678	3,651	74,560
1898	58,613	39,135	2,894	28,794
1899	77,419	53,295	3,219	22,557
1900	100,135	52,143	3,211	17,167
1901	135,996	54,886	3,777	56,779
1902	178,375	30,484	—	—

* Years ended 30th June.

† Calendar years.

No. 29—continued.

EMIGRATION.

SWITZERLAND.

EMIGRATION.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	3,239	2,040	2,174	1,768	1,271	1,240	1,379	2,156	2,240	2,800
Females - - -	1,887	1,275	1,427	1,087	841	727	788	1,122	1,152	1,289
Children (under 15) -	1,051	534	667	475	396	321	326	538	529	618
TOTAL - -	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288	2,493	3,816	3,921	4,707
Nationality :										
Swiss - - -	5,229	2,863	3,107	2,441	1,778	1,694	1,701	2,650	2,968	3,617
Other - - -	948	986	1,161	889	730	594	792	1,166	953	1,090
Countries of Destination :										
North America -	5,689	3,306	3,708	2,789	2,152	1,993	2,168	3,388	3,523	4,233
Central „ - -	2	7	3	2	6	2	3	2	—	5
South „ - -	447	496	512	499	307	243	266	339	301	324
Australia - - -	21	17	13	9	7	16	9	16	39	77
Asia - - - -	3	3	3	3	3	1	10	21	40	20
Africa - - - -	15	20	29	28	33	33	37	50	18	48
Total - -	6,177	3,849	4,268	3,330	2,508	2,288	2,493	3,816	3,921	4,707

EMIGRATION.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

EMIGRATION.

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Total Emigration of Austrians and Hungarians to places out of Europe*	No. 65,544	No. 25,566	No. 66,101	No. 70,083	No. 38,646	No. 55,007	No. 99,300	No. 116,110	No. 135,394	No. 179,124
Principal Countries of Destination† :										
United States - - -	65,881	22,966	50,951	53,707	81,320	50,332	84,837	108,701	133,505	185,659
Canada - - - -	†	†	†	†	†	4,472	7,387	6,066	5,746	†
Brazil - - - -	2,737	798	10,108	11,388	3,062	852	455	1,364	†	†
Argentine Republic - -	685	440	549	963	1,768	593	950	2,024	2,742	2,133

* Includes United Kingdom in 1899 and subsequent years. Excludes Emigrants through French ports in 1900, 1901 and 1902, and through Genoa in 1902. The number who emigrated through French ports in 1899 was 7,130.

† No information. ‡ The details given under the countries of destination have been compiled by the Austro-Hungarian authorities from the immigration returns of the several countries, and from the reports of the Austro-Hungarian Consular officers in those countries.

No. 29—continued.

IMMIGRATION.

UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION.

IMMIGRATION (Steerage Passengers) into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
distinguishing NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Years ended June 30th.										
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary -	38,638	33,401	65,103	33,031	39,797	62,491	114,847	113,390	171,989	206,011
Belgium -	1,709	1,058	1,261	760	695	1,101	1,196	1,579	2,577	3,450
Denmark -	5,003	3,910	3,167	2,085	1,946	2,690	2,926	3,655	5,660	7,158
France -	3,080	2,628	2,463	2,107	1,990	1,694	1,739	3,150	3,117	5,578
Germany -	53,989	32,173	31,885	22,533	17,111	17,476	18,507	21,651	28,304	40,086
Holland -	1,820	1,388	1,583	890	767	1,029	1,735	2,349	2,284	3,998
Italy -	42,977	35,427	68,060	59,431	58,613	77,419	100,135	135,996	178,375	230,622
Norway -	9,111	7,581	8,855	5,842	4,938	6,705	9,575	12,248	17,484	24,461
Russia and Finland -	39,278	35,907	51,445	25,816	29,828	60,982	90,787	85,257	107,347	136,093
Poland -	1,941	791	691	4,165	4,726					
Sweden -	18,286	15,361	21,177	13,162	12,398	12,797	18,650	23,331	30,894	46,028
Switzerland -	2,905	2,239	2,304	1,566	1,246	1,326	1,152	2,201	2,344	3,983
United Kingdom -	52,811	75,161	64,827	41,173	38,021	45,123	48,237	45,546	46,036	68,947
Other European Countries -	5,504	3,317	6,246	3,836	5,710	6,516	15,214	18,884	22,657	38,092
Total, European	277,052	250,342	329,067	216,397	217,786	297,349	424,700	469,237	619,068	814,507
West Indies and Miquelon -	3,177	3,096	6,828	4,101	2,124	2,585	4,656	3,176	4,711	8,170
China -	1,170	539	1,441	3,363	2,071	1,660	1,247	2,459	1,649	2,209
Japan -	1,931	1,150	1,110	1,526	2,230	2,844	12,635	5,269	14,270	19,968
Other Countries -	2,301	3,409	4,821	5,445	5,088	7,277	5,334	7,777	9,045	12,192
Total	285,631	258,536	343,267	230,832	229,299	311,715	448,572	487,918	648,743	857,046

NOTE.—The above statement is based on the reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration. Immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included in the figures.

IMMIGRATION.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Immigration direct by sea from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary -	685	440	549	963	1,768	593	950	2,024	2,742	2,135
Belgium -	233	248	211	318	207	149	139	117	117	143
France -	2,612	2,107	2,448	3,486	2,835	2,449	2,473	3,160	8,193	6,571
Germany -	748	971	1,067	1,039	987	779	732	760	836	1,029
Italy -	37,977	37,699	41,203	75,204	44,678	39,135	53,295	52,143	54,886	30,484
Spain -	7,100	8,122	11,288	18,051	18,316	18,716	19,798	20,383	14,778	12,218
Switzerland -	546	516	465	679	390	261	343	355	363	267
United Kingdom -	273	385	329	429	562	632	477	421	784	709
Other Countries -	1,893	4,232	3,666	2,504	3,235	4,416	6,235	5,488	7,498	4,431
Total Immigration, direct by sea	52,067	54,720	61,226	102,673	72,978	67,130	84,442	84,851	90,127	57,992
Immigration, Other	32,353	25,951	19,762	32,532	32,165	28,060	26,641	21,051	35,824	38,088
TOTAL IMMIGRATION	84,420	80,671	80,988	135,205	105,143	95,190	111,083	105,902	125,951	96,080
Emigration -	48,794	41,399	36,820	45,921	57,457	53,536	62,241	55,417	80,251	79,427

No. 29—*continued*.

IMMIGRATION.

URUGUAY.

IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - - -	85	323	66	168	102	87	71	126	177	
Brazil - - - - -	671	2,305	382	588	672	673	426	685	715	
France - - - - -	348	460	542	388	483	814	697	451	512	
Germany - - - - -	222	244	153	228	287	338	290	290	336	
Italy - - - - -	2,894	4,255	3,557	5,046	3,651	2,894	3,219	3,211	3,777	
Portugal- - - - -	64	63	41	56	41	35	57	119	76	
Spain - - - - -	1,586	2,031	2,116	2,501	2,552	3,339	3,110	2,815	2,708	
Switzerland - - -	40	32	62	61	73	78	95	32	17	
United Kingdom - -	494	216	256	199	225	342	283	252	209	
Other Countries- - -	3,140	1,946	1,983	1,270	1,054	867	758	911	1,093	
Total Immigration - -	9,543	11,875	9,158	10,505	9,140	9,467	9,006	8,892	9,620	
Emigration - - - - -	6,339	6,016	6,387	5,918	6,779	6,411	5,830	6,705	6,664	

IMMIGRATION.

BRAZIL.

IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - - -	10,108	7,393	3,869	928	1,826	1,806	660
France - - - - -	286	5	16	19	36	61	137
Germany - - - - -	973	666	607	566	252	88	816
Italy - - - - -	97,344	94,277	74,560	28,794	22,557	17,167	56,779
Portugal - - - - -	36,055	8,868	4,388	3,613	4,944	2,084	5,637
Spain - - - - -	17,641	31,282	15,828	6,589	5,811	3,230	7,493
Switzerland - - - -	93	2	71	116	6,767	12	17
United Kingdom - - -	28	1	51	40	28	140	365
Other Countries - - -	6,996	2,345	303	245	42,909	4,533	4,388
Total Immigration - -	169,524	144,839	99,633	40,940	85,130	29,121	76,292

No. 30.—FINANCE.

REVENUE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Direct Taxes :—	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Land, Real and Personal Estate } -	39,243,000	41,069,000	43,543,000	45,979,000	44,704,000	49,801,000
On Interest payable on Stock, &c. } -	15,567,000	14,624,000	16,730,000	16,092,000	17,362,000	17,347,000
On Trade and Industries -	46,617,000	48,167,000	61,073,000	69,840,000	68,824,000	65,934,000
Indirect Taxes :—						
Customs Duties - - -	195,615,000	218,910,000	219,276,000	203,964,000	219,690,000	224,990,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer) } -	280,129,000	289,573,000	310,297,000	316,808,000	312,871,000	316,183,000
„ Tobacco - - -	35,293,000	37,461,000	38,893,000	41,196,000	45,706,000	45,374,000
„ Matches - - -	7,086,000	6,922,000	6,824,000	7,366,000	7,930,000	8,163,000
„ Sugar - - -	55,476,000	58,562,000	67,523,000	63,296,000	71,754,000	81,277,000
„ Mineral Oils - -	22,807,000	23,453,000	26,184,000	25,503,000	28,680,000	29,649,000
Duties :—						
Stamps, Fees, and Registration Duties } -	31,758,000	36,957,000	39,322,000	37,796,000	42,243,000	45,112,000
Transfers of Property - -	20,254,000	25,907,000	30,391,000	23,473,000	23,352,000	23,761,000
Passports - - - -	2,334,000	326,000	63,000	63,000	64,000	62,000
Railway Passengers and Goods in Passenger Trains } -	9,734,000	11,179,000	12,807,000	13,723,000	14,807,000	15,589,000
Fire Insurance Duties - -	3,149,000	3,449,000	3,681,000	3,848,000	4,087,000	4,137,000
Other Duties - - - -	7,939,000	8,477,000	9,691,000	9,373,000	10,068,000	12,424,000
State Monopolies and Revenue :—						
Royalties on Mines - - -	3,456,000	4,085,000	4,271,000	4,674,000	4,398,000	2,720,000
Mint - - - - -	17,550,000	13,821,000	15,418,000	4,199,000	3,232,000	3,650,000
Post Office - - - - -	25,850,000	27,406,000	28,792,000	30,319,000	32,088,000	34,431,000
Telegraphs and Telephones	15,729,000	17,175,000	18,276,000	19,696,000	20,288,000	20,445,000
Sale of Spirits by the State	52,448,000	102,164,000	110,756,000	117,919,000	163,388,000	207,459,000
Crown Property, &c. :—						
Rent from Domains - - -	15,745,000	16,718,000	16,619,000	20,752,000	25,677,000	25,165,000
Forests - - - - -	37,704,000	41,474,000	48,108,000	55,739,000	56,632,000	58,219,000
Factories, Mills, &c. - -	10,834,000	11,307,000	12,102,000	16,025,000	16,319,000	13,581,000
State Railways - - - -	277,846,000	348,206,000	347,529,000	361,659,000	378,617,000	407,912,000
Interest on State Funds and Banking Profits } -	25,050,000	14,247,000	13,852,000	16,037,000	12,953,000	17,387,000
Sums paid by Former Peasants :—						
Of Private Owners - - -	37,544,000	38,019,000	40,552,000	40,562,000	38,959,000	38,660,000
Of the State - - - - -	47,952,000	46,303,000	51,791,000	52,681,000	48,345,000	48,394,000
Repayment of Loans - - -	29,802,000	32,550,000	33,561,000	38,298,000	39,091,000	31,948,000
Payments by Railway Companies on their Consolidated State Debt } -	12,631,000	12,429,000	8,829,000	8,983,000	10,901,000	7,614,000
Municipal Loan Funds - - -	16,380,000	16,291,000	16,614,000	18,808,000	17,275,000	19,948,000
Other Receipts - - - - -	16,864,000	17,623,000	19,945,000	19,449,000	19,102,000	28,059,000
Total Ordinary -	1,416,386,000	1,584,854,000	1,673,313,000	1,704,129,000	1,799,457,000	1,905,404,000
Extraordinary Revenue - -	42,592,000	87,818,000	183,849,000	32,569,000	163,916,000	202,148,000
Receipts from former Budgets :—						
Ordinary - - - - -	12,947,000	11,306,000	7,954,000	59,991,000	35,350,000	19,712,000
Extraordinary - - - - -	552,000	5,782,000	4,101,000	4,050,000	20,458,000	10,808,000
TOTAL { Roubles - - -	1,472,477,000	1,689,760,000	1,869,217,000	1,800,739,000	2,919,181,000	2,138,072,000
£ - - - - -	155,428,000	178,364,000	197,306,000	190,078,000	213,136,000	225,685,000

No. 30—continued.

EXPENDITURE.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on - -	258,558,000	273,514,000	275,755,000	266,959,000	276,550,000	290,289,000
Imperial Cabinet - - -	2,730,000	2,840,000	3,193,000	3,225,000	3,305,000	3,528,000
Holy Synod - - -	19,805,000	20,437,000	21,247,000	23,691,000	24,071,000	28,164,000
Ministry of the Household -	12,967,000	12,741,000	12,984,000	12,905,000	12,925,000	17,528,000
" Foreign Affairs -	4,931,000	5,018,000	5,537,000	5,387,000	5,378,000	6,063,000
" War - - -	293,790,000	303,277,000	333,579,000	331,541,000	334,606,000	343,121,000
" Marine - - -	85,275,000	67,289,000	83,612,000	88,561,000	93,046,000	100,405,000
" Finance - - -	204,325,000	214,332,000	237,233,000	280,952,000	307,590,000	334,409,000
" Agriculture and Domains - }	33,172,000	35,615,000	37,158,000	40,661,000	41,137,000	43,425,000
" The Interior - - }	80,458,000	80,176,000	81,633,000	87,437,000	88,705,000	93,965,000
" Public Instruction -	26,476,000	26,921,000	29,127,000	33,588,000	33,441,000	36,770,000
" Public Works -	226,861,000	264,995,000	288,187,000	322,985,000	338,640,000	446,239,000
" Justice - - -	41,832,000	42,335,000	44,829,000	45,955,000	46,058,000	47,114,000
Comptroller General of the Empire - }	6,868,000	7,086,000	7,383,000	7,730,000	7,049,000	7,640,000
Director of the Stud - -	1,601,000	1,699,000	2,116,000	1,851,000	1,586,000	2,168,000
Food and Forage * - - -	—	—	—	2,000,000	800,000	1,312,000
Total Ordinary -	1,299,649,000	1,358,275,000	1,463,573,000	1,555,428,000	1,664,887,000	1,802,140,000
Extraordinary Expenditure -	194,949,000	413,936,000	321,540,000	333,788,000	209,370,000	365,036,000
TOTAL - { Roubles -	1,494,598,000	1,772,211,000	1,785,113,000	1,889,216,000	1,874,257,000	2,167,176,000
£	157,762,000	187,067,000	188,428,000	199,417,000	197,838,000	228,757,000

* Sums set aside to cover an anticipated rise in price of food and forage.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

RATE OF INTEREST.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*	Thousand Roubles.*
6 per cent. - - - - -	38,436	38,484	38,481	38,477	38,474
5 per cent. - - - - -	270,995	267,265	263,439	259,539	271,496
4½ per cent. - - - - -	247,790	247,370	246,950	130,232	119,096
4 per cent. - - - - -	4,628,020	4,775,411	4,789,337	5,008,859	5,359,063
3·80 per cent. - - - - -	85,413	85,247	85,079	84,908	84,722
3·70 per cent. - - - - -	90,776½	61,516½	45,000	33,000	—
3½ per cent. - - - - -	148,763	154,116	156,098	158,140	160,710
3 per cent. - - - - -	597,536½	554,248½	560,017	579,219	610,366
Other Interest bearing Loans }	57,252	—	—	—	—
Non-interest bearing Loans }	100,000	50,000	—	—	—
TOTAL DEBT { 1,000 Roubles	6,265,031	6,233,657	6,193,402	6,392,374	6,643,927
£	661,309,000	657,997,000	653,748,000	674,751,000	701,303,000
Of which, Incurred on account of Railways - { 1,000 Roubles	No Information.		2,805,640	3,010,276	3,199,180
£			296,151,000	317,751,000	337,691,000

* Roubles = 1/15 of Imperial = 2s. 1½d. † Including Treasury Bonds originally bearing interest at 4·32% and 4%, but afterwards exchanged for those bearing interest at 3·70% and 3%.

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

NORWAY.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.†	1900-01.‡	1901-02.‡	1902-03.‡
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs - - - - -	31,587,992	37,421,504	27,658,636	35,067,032	36,109,160	34,070,131
Income Tax - - - - -	4,401,187	5,044,127	4,888,222	5,434,911	5,224,145	5,339,975
Duty on Brandy - - - - -	3,880,617	4,073,920	3,498,649	5,345,732	5,417,915	5,227,158
„ Malt - - - - -	3,807,058	4,100,827	3,305,269	4,068,118	4,014,689	3,041,352
Stamps, Playing Cards - - - - -	1,237,012	1,562,855	968,452	1,024,655	965,367	1,006,415
Succession Duties - - - - -	709,940	661,112	414,715	561,309	657,005	1,008,346
Judicial Fees - - - - -	1,113,936	1,143,510	955,240	1,285,249	1,287,101	1,399,217
State Lands and Forests - - - - -	429,172	360,779	230,724	458,310	449,143	576,976
Silver Mines of Kongsberg - - - - -	667,711	669,886	453,112	697,895	804,995	838,811
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State - - - - -	3,144,548	3,125,519	2,674,950	3,125,810	3,202,647	2,497,040
Postage - - - - -	4,233,738	4,620,607	3,695,682	5,033,758	5,218,510	5,515,900
Telegrams - - - - -	1,801,591	2,066,229	1,718,020	2,673,221	3,199,221	3,519,595
Railways - - - - -	10,976,114	11,981,071	9,521,049	12,761,590	12,528,338	12,819,637
Other Miscellaneous Receipts - - - - -	7,423,284	7,288,916	5,980,228	7,674,481	8,985,214	8,195,803
Total Ordinary Revenue - - - - -	75,412,950	84,120,862	65,912,948	85,212,071	88,063,450	85,656,356
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans (for Railways, Telephones, and Defence) - - - - -	4,652,354	11,564,338	12,914,076	16,817,606	12,681,146	14,259,468
TOTAL - - - - - { Kroner	80,065,304	95,685,200	78,827,024	102,029,677	100,744,596	99,915,824
£	4,448,072	5,316,000	4,379,279	5,668,315	5,596,922	5,550,879

* Gross receipts.

† For nine months ended 31st March.

‡ For year ended 31st March.

EXPENDITURE.

NORWAY.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.‡	1900-01.‡	1901-02.‡	1902-03.‡
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household - - - - -	368,057	488,402	375,660	542,791	582,180	483,195
„ Storching - - - - -	657,797	814,920	795,710	995,519	846,425	823,692
State Council - - - - -	1,385,202	1,394,697	1,215,457	1,648,441	1,652,109	1,624,713
Ministry of Public Worship and Education	7,522,566	8,608,785	6,681,912	9,455,272	10,185,521	10,475,862
„ Justice - - - - -	6,344,539	6,789,364	5,418,968	7,407,617	7,555,513	7,537,413
„ Interior - - - - -	2,682,662	3,498,871	3,170,518	2,179,788	1,537,400	1,626,373
„ Agriculture - - - - -	1,240,800	1,859,342	8,740,715	2,563,773	2,335,011	2,378,262
„ Finance† - - - - -	25,713,496*	29,115,914*	25,001,215*	13,170,077	14,916,885	15,174,888
„ Public Works - - - - -	20,911,297	23,469,160	21,952,935	41,595,990*	36,872,347*	34,848,941*
„ National Defence† - - - - -	822,712	665,324	565,456	24,831,767	23,330,265	25,221,900
„ Foreign Affairs - - - - -	161,478	150,116	224,530	750,986	724,138	834,326
Miscellaneous - - - - -				269,101	217,446	150,993
Total Ordinary Expenditure - - - - -	77,510,606	86,854,895	74,143,079	105,411,122	100,735,240	101,183,258
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
Capital Expenditure - - - - -	720,820	2,069,351	1,819,643	1,982,433	978,947	1,266,783
TOTAL - - - - - { Kroner	78,531,426	88,924,246	75,962,722	107,393,555	101,714,187	102,450,041
£	4,362,857	4,940,236	4,220,151	5,966,309	5,650,788	5,691,669

* Including expenditure on account of Posts and Telegraphs. † Including interest on Public Debt.

‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head. § For nine months ended 31st March.

|| For year ended 31st March.

PUBLIC DEBT.

NORWAY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.*	1900-01.†	1901-02.†	1902-03.†
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent. -	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent. -	840,000	800,000	760,000	760,000	720,000	680,000
Loan for Augmentation of the Capital Fund of the "Hypothekbank," 4 per cent. -	991,300	—	—	—	—	—
Loan of 1895, 3½ per cent. -	11,671,000	11,314,000	10,897,000	10,524,000	10,120,000	9,784,000
Loan (provisional) from the old age fund -	—	—	—	—	—	2,183,000
Total - - - - - { Kroner	13,747,000	12,359,000	11,902,000	11,529,000	11,085,000	12,892,000
£	764,000	687,000	661,000	640,000	616,000	716,000
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1886 "3" - - - - -	30,073,000	29,941,000	29,873,000	29,734,000	29,591,000	29,442,000
„ 1888 "3" - - - - -	62,247,000	61,935,000	61,614,000	61,283,000	60,942,000	60,590,000
„ 1892 "4" - - - - -	9,649,000	9,571,000	9,540,000	9,455,000	9,369,000	9,284,000
„ 1894 "3½" - - - - -	39,011,000	38,661,000	38,481,000	38,112,000	37,730,000	37,335,000
„ 1896 "3" - - - - -	25,444,000	25,202,000	25,079,000	24,825,000	24,574,000	24,296,000
„ 1898 "3½" - - - - -	—	20,880,000	20,880,000	20,690,000	20,262,000	18,426,000
„ 1900 "3½" - - - - -	—	—	32,400,000	32,400,000	32,270,000	32,004,000
„ 1902 "3½" - - - - -	—	—	—	—	36,432,000	36,432,000
„ for purchase of shares in the "Hovedjernbane" - - - - -	—	—	1,296,000	1,306,000	1,343,000	1,343,000
Total - - - - - { Kroner	166,424,000	186,190,000	219,163,000	217,205,000	251,513,000	249,152,000
£	9,246,000	10,344,000	12,175,000	12,067,000	13,973,000	13,842,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT - - - - - { Kroner	180,171,000	198,549,000	231,065,000	228,734,000	262,598,000	262,044,000
£	10,010,000	11,031,000	12,857,000	12,707,000	14,589,000	14,558,000

* For nine months ended 31st March.

† For year ended 31st March.

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

SWEDEN.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.*	1904*.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax - - - - -	1,411,085	947,837	945,446	481,075	480,000	—
Property and Income Tax - - - - -	7,165,911	7,599,186	3,895,143	10,766,783	26,650,000	19,500,000
Capitation Tax - - - - -	741,741	749,423	757,509	764,455	750,000	780,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax - - - - -	7,483,948	9,946,573	12,605,642	7,775,960	11,500,000	12,000,000
Spirit Tax - - - - -	20,889,190	21,708,416	21,854,170	19,550,923	20,500,000	27,000,000
Malt Tax - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	3,000,000
Stamps - - - - -	8,211,636	6,606,207	6,103,024	7,365,797	6,500,000	6,500,000
Customs - - - - -	60,366,953	57,731,764	49,684,861	55,859,717	48,507,000	52,000,000
Patents and Monopolies - - - - -	1,098,502	1,112,037	1,190,488	989,361	300,000	250,000
Post Office - - - - -	11,121,372	11,883,965	12,836,861	14,007,635	13,340,000	14,715,000
State Railways† - - - - -	10,500,000	7,000,000	8,000,000	8,000,000	7,000,000	9,203,000
Telegraphs - - - - -	1,841,578	1,846,774	1,891,281	1,750,043	6,500,000	7,000,000
State Lands and Forests - - - - -	9,243,344	10,474,595	9,882,301	8,196,446	9,100,000	9,500,000
Fines - - - - -	389,542	410,853	426,306	415,341	400,000	450,000
Miscellaneous‡ - - - - -	22,326,360	28,617,948	34,692,566	33,402,549	20,948,200	11,757,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	162,791,212	166,635,578	164,765,598	169,326,985	172,468,200	173,655,000
- - - £	9,043,956	9,257,532	9,153,644	9,407,005	9,582,000	9,647,500

* Budget Estimates. † "Net Receipts" delivered to the public treasury. ‡ Including surplus from previous years.

EXPENDITURE.

SWEDEN.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.*	1904.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household - - - - -	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,421,000	1,321,000	1,321,000
Ministry of Justice - - - - -	3,991,939	4,103,234	4,124,499	4,220,178	4,239,890	4,819,100
Foreign Affairs - - - - -	538,663	971,755	598,696	633,084	671,100	884,100
War - - - - -	33,055,515	39,396,506	38,013,713	44,765,393	51,424,500	56,110,700
Marine - - - - -	12,912,977	18,622,245	22,073,908	22,930,635	19,685,000	21,264,000
Interior - - - - -	9,824,691	11,528,674	28,439,887	31,017,888	31,371,900	31,987,900
Finance - - - - -	25,614,814	28,631,143	9,669,206	10,562,304	8,301,500	8,573,000
Public Worship, &c. - - - - -	18,667,292	19,253,046	15,890,919	17,419,473	16,387,300	16,719,000
Agriculture - - - - -	—	6,271,005	6,171,005	6,659,463	6,793,800	6,800,600
Pensions - - - - -	5,816,040	5,890,495	6,115,427	5,747,927	5,348,200	5,497,100
"Riksdag" - - - - -	734,718	733,423	842,256	787,782	1,005,000	1,180,250
Public Debt, Interest, &c. - - - - -	9,191,746	8,564,702	9,604,976	10,061,520	11,969,100	12,347,350
Miscellaneous - - - - -	13,852,597	11,958,883	9,907,878	10,732,808	13,950,000	6,150,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	135,620,992	151,074,106	152,972,375	166,959,455	172,468,200	173,655,000
- - - £	7,534,500	8,393,006	8,498,465	9,275,525	9,582,000	9,647,500

* Budget Estimates.

PUBLIC DEBT.

SWEDEN.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock :—	8,889	—	—	—	—
1860 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing) - - - - -	100,296,900	98,663,400	97,029,900	95,287,500	93,545,100
1880 " 3½ per cent. - - - - -	58,428,444	58,173,778	57,886,667	57,625,778	57,320,889
1886 " 3½ " - - - - -	48,799,000	48,799,500	48,799,500	48,799,500	48,803,500
1887 Irredeemable 3½ " - - - - -	25,111,111	25,111,111	25,111,111	25,111,111	25,111,111
1888 " 3 " - - - - -	33,098,667	32,741,333	32,371,555	31,988,444	31,592,444
1890 Consolidated 3½ " - - - - -	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000	18,000,000
1894 Consolidated 3 " - - - - -	—	36,000,000	36,000,000	36,000,000	36,000,000
1899 " 3½ " - - - - -	—	—	22,700,000	36,320,000	36,320,000
1900 " " - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	283,743,011	317,489,122	337,898,733	349,132,333	346,693,044
- - - £	15,763,501	17,638,285	18,772,152	19,396,241	19,260,725

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted almost exclusively for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

REVENUE.

DENMARK.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 772,156	Kroner. 894,316	Kroner. 887,923	Kroner. 1,021,742	Kroner. 918,695	Kroner. 970,392
Interest from Assets - - - - -	1,065,822	1,338,982	1,435,777	1,534,000	1,535,754	1,603,338
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts) - - - - -	4,346,507	2,938,222	2,528,852	256,970	† 225,090	2,964,340
Total - - - - -	5,412,329	4,277,204	3,964,629	1,790,970	1,310,664	4,567,687
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
On Land - - - - -	6,718,900	6,716,033	6,715,782	6,713,179	6,708,492	6,713,230
On House Property - - - - -	3,458,070	3,621,997	3,799,271	3,909,733	4,040,483	4,155,839
Other ordinary Direct Taxes - -	274,985	274,033	273,578	274,983	275,203	275,547
Total by Direct Taxation -	10,451,955	10,612,063	10,788,631	10,897,895	11,024,178	11,144,616
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Stamps - - - - -	3,748,233	4,386,133	3,790,798	3,763,855	3,909,944	4,226,777
Succession Duty - - - - -	1,439,139	1,311,366	1,059,494	1,581,002	1,335,630	1,396,663
Duty on Transmission - - - - -	1,004,986	1,190,576	1,034,486	935,448	917,660	1,006,109
Judicial Fees - - - - -	2,144,515	2,273,897	2,200,473	2,348,671	2,479,093	2,593,731
Taxes on Municipal and Adminis- trative Acts - - - - -	109,542	109,704	112,075	117,111	111,849	122,444
Customs - - - - -	30,813,104	33,044,043	33,284,588	32,751,310	32,295,451	35,217,122
Inland Revenue (Excise) - - -	8,640,829	8,881,410	9,284,762	9,145,043	9,401,074	9,045,686
Other Indirect Taxes - - - - -	403,912	556,305	649,569	545,627	621,548	825,155
Total by Indirect Taxation -	43,804,260	51,753,434	51,416,245	51,188,067	51,072,249	54,433,687
Miscellaneous Revenue :—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts) - - - - -	603,175	472,000	71,087	† 56,327	† 11,797	527,626
State Lottery (Net Receipts) - -	1,107,560	1,089,557	1,081,372	1,091,763	1,082,460	1,290,036
Faroe Islands - - - - -	49,137	54,494	60,886	62,481	67,788	64,019
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* - -	1,132,109	1,027,322	1,216,076	834,527	687,999	1,409,180
Receipts from Loans, &c. - - - -	70,848,815	1,012,670	3,074,638	12,128,239	30,679,266	1,360,443
TOTAL REVENUE - { Kroner	138,681,496	71,193,060	72,561,487	78,959,357	96,831,502	75,767,686
£	7,704,528	3,955,170	4,031,194	4,386,631	5,379,528	4,209,316

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

Deficit in this year.

EXPENDITURE.

DENMARK.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Civil List	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Royal Household	303,200	203,200	203,200	203,200	443,200	203,200
The " Rigsdag "	410,000	395,000	420,000	465,000	555,000	530,000
The Council	109,016	106,956	99,509	127,836	131,032	120,032
Public Debt (Interest on)	7,300,148	6,364,628	6,781,735	7,037,843	7,342,394	8,150,201
Pensions	2,207,334	2,226,504	2 217,968	2,209,044	2,262,197	2,306,141
Military Pensioners and Invalids	1,099,387	1,118,679	1,079,304	1,150,121	1,153,061	1,156,958
Ministry for Foreign Affairs	606,018	602,617	606,664	642,073	638,620	700,063
„ of the Interior*	5,362,135	6,602,810	7,134,032	7,550,630	7,289,548	7,514,217
„ „ Agriculture	2,655,441	3,294,044	3,196,581	3,494,325	3,293,549	3,541,102
„ „ Justice	4,351,613	4,538,790	4,806,680	5,050,487	5,644,167	5,422,004
„ „ Public Instruction	5,345,424	5,913,727	5,711,620	5,866,683	8,320,895	8,460,187
„ „ War	11,216,333	11,601,533	11,080,690	11,103,335	11,271,142	12,353,344
„ „ Marine	7,129,595	7,201,305	7,813,646	7,448,142	7,498,122	7,574,063
„ „ Finance	5,349,629	6,223,423	4,924,020	5,196,492	5,204,643	4,914,120
Iceland	81,764	79,764	80,431	76,564	77,164	93,164
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt	60,716,049	1,841,101	1,666,258	2,103,538	1,788,945	2,036,959
Public Works :— Railways and other Works	14,215,507	14,279,955	12,587,934	14,672,436	11,066,883	9,464,698
Advances made	5,281,472	2,664,676	6,098,780	3,485,780	1,731,884	2,042,002
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	Kroner					
	£					
	134,740,065	76,259,212	77,509,052	78,883,529	76,712,446	77,582,455
	7,485,559	4,236,623	4,306,058	4,382,418	4,261,803	4,310,136

* Including Post Office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DENMARK.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended March 31st.					
	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
4 per cent.	9,290,231	8,051,390	6,806,715	6,277,481	6,386,409	6,550,816
3½ per cent.	60,140,740	59,858,678	61,967,196	73,935,523	104,486,649	104,193,952
3 per cent.	138,762,380	138,709,500	138,646,001	137,081,220	135,521,900	134,001,067
Total	208,193,351	206,619,568	207,419,912	217,294,224	246,394,958	244,745,835
Cash, &c., in Treasury	73,564,075	73,069,425	76,325,868	81,751,643	104,339,181	106,546,415
NET PUBLIC DEBT	Kroner					
	£					
	134,629,276	133,550,143	131,094,044	135,542,581	142,055,777	138,199,420
	7,479,404	7,419,452	7,283,002	7,530,143	7,891,988	7,677,746

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years commencing 1st April.					
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.*	1903.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Customs Duties - - -	475,771,000	461,840,000	465,798,000	494,388,000	483,651,000	472,563,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco - - -	12,450,000	11,999,000	12,007,000	12,296,000	12,108,000	12,312,000
Beet Sugar - - -	96,676,000	104,729,000	123,451,000	106,186,000	114,897,000	113,629,000
Salt - - -	47,215,000	48,766,000	49,593,000	49,102,000	49,320,000	49,073,000
Brandy† - - -	120,045,000	126,211,000	124,226,000	123,916,000	127,455,000	127,226,000
Sparkling Wine - - -						4,531,000
Malt - - -	30,123,000	30,905,000	31,478,000	31,022,000	31,580,000	30,846,000
Matricular Contributions } from Customs and Excise - }	— 466,000	— 120,000	— 38,000	— 542,000	73,000	73,000
Stamp Duties - - -	65,471,000	67,993,000	80,362,000	85,005,000	94,598,000	93,028,000
Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs†	47,148,000	373,634,000	394,543,000	413,648,000	440,629,000	456,229,000
State Printing†	2,261,000	7,185,000	7,966,000	8,043,000	8,107,000	7,906,000
Railways‡	26,850,000	86,895,000	89,743,000	84,137,000	89,785,000	87,880,000
State Banks - - -	14,018,000	22,025,000	25,948,000	12,785,000	18,429,000	15,866,000
Disabled Fund - - -	28,305,000	23,968,000	29,428,000	45,486,000	47,605,000	49,004,000
Extraordinary Receipts - -	83,885,000	75,842,000	99,138,000	340,866,000	151,095,000	199,849,000
Matricular Contributions } from the States - }	470,727,000	489,954,000	527,662,000	570,933,000	580,640,000	565,856,000
Miscellaneous Receipts - -	18,558,000	19,334,000	24,658,000	25,829,000	37,672,000	41,658,000
Receipts from other Sources -	—	15,956,000	11,262,000	13,121,000	16,839,000	17,407,000
TOTAL REVENUE - { Marks	1,539,037,000	1,973,116,000§	2,097,225,000§	2,416,221,000§	2,304,483,000§	2,344,927,000§
£	76,952,000	98,656,000§	104,861,000§	120,811,000§	115,224,000§	117,246,000§

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

‡ Gross receipts in and after 1899.

§ See Note (†) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways, and State Printing.

EXPENDITURE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years commencing 1st April.					
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.*	1903.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
"Reichstag" - - -	622,000	791,000	791,000	743,000	756,000	757,000
Imperial Chancellery - - -	212,000	231,000	224,000	393,000	242,000	242,000
Treasury - - -	516,036,000	482,716,000	529,067,000	562,275,000	564,263,000	548,720,000
Foreign Office - - -	25,087,000	46,307,000	32,865,000	33,318,000	36,562,000	33,544,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath" -	42,856,000	48,421,000	55,999,000	60,122,000	66,611,000	78,431,000
Ministry of Justice - - -	1,979,000	2,132,000	2,126,000	2,129,000	2,144,000	2,145,000
Audit Office - - -	850,000	873,000	883,000	941,000	1,336,000	1,056,000
Maintenance of the Army - -	632,712,000	644,717,000	656,350,000	678,457,000	654,250,000	648,920,000
" " " Navy - -	131,251,000	153,909,000	167,145,000	205,642,000	217,038,000	221,904,000
Posts and Telegraphs† - -	9,358,000	332,105,000	384,110,000	393,914,000	420,349,000	434,303,000
Railway Management† - -	14,638,000	72,616,000	83,604,000	81,164,000	83,213,000	82,333,000
Ministry for Railways - -	379,000	369,000	383,000	384,000	398,000	401,000
State Printing† - - -	82,000	5,365,000	7,727,000	6,074,000	6,470,000	5,900,000
Public Debt - - -	72,300,000	75,660,000	79,034,000	89,059,000	93,654,000	99,084,000
Pensions - - -	61,301,000	64,411,000	67,463,000	69,981,000	74,495,000	77,540,000
Disabled Fund - - -	28,304,000	29,968,000	29,429,000	45,486,000	47,605,000	49,004,000
Expedition to China - - -	—	—	100,161,000	94,380,000	33,255,000	12,333,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - { Marks	1,537,967,000	1,960,591,000†	2,197,351,000†	2,324,462,000†	2,302,641,000†	2,296,617,000†
£	76,898,000	98,030,000†	109,868,000†	116,223,000†	115,132,000†	114,831,000†

* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Gross expenditure in and after 1899.

‡ See Note (†) to Posts and Telegraphs, Railways and State Printing.

No. 30—continued.
GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of Interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.				Marks.	£
Years ended—								
1st December 1870	Marks. 267,070,000	Marks. 129,578,000	Marks. —	Marks. 88,953,000	Marks. 485,601,000	Marks. 1,574,000	Marks. 487,175,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,320,000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,432,000	772,957,000	38,648,000
" 1872	37,182,000	881,000	—	818,000	38,931,000	1,654,000	40,585,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	236,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,263,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
1st March 1878	72,234,000	1,000	70,866,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	309,890,000	15,495,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	93,000	387,620,000	19,381,000
" 1884	373,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	236,000	540,230,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000	29,323,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,528,000	621,551,000	298,000	621,849,000	31,092,000
" 1887	486,219,000	—	54,150,000	133,869,000	674,238,000	300,000	674,538,000	33,727,000
" 1888	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,584,000
" 1889	883,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,549,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	832,000	1,241,741,000	62,087,000
" 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000	72,130,000
" 1892	1,685,585,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,805,585,000	2,520,000	1,808,105,000	90,405,000
" 1893	1,740,861,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,860,861,000	2,838,000	1,863,699,000	93,185,000
" 1894	1,915,733,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,035,733,000	2,905,000	2,038,638,000	101,932,000
" 1895	2,081,238,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,201,238,000	3,215,000	2,204,453,000	110,223,000
" 1896	2,125,273,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,245,273,000	2,914,000	2,248,187,000	112,409,000
" 1897	2,141,260,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,261,260,000	2,856,000	2,264,116,000	113,206,000
" 1898	2,182,265,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,302,265,000	2,606,000	2,304,871,000	115,244,000
" 1899	2,222,968,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,342,968,000	2,689,000	2,345,657,000	117,283,000
" 1900	2,298,518,000	—	—	120,000,000	2,418,518,000	2,585,000	2,421,103,000	121,055,000
" 1901	2,315,650,000	80,000,000	—	120,000,000	2,515,688,000	2,549,000	2,518,237,000	125,911,000
" 1902	2,733,500,000	80,000,000	—	120,000,000	2,933,500,000	2,825,000	2,936,325,000	146,816,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only. The debts of the individual States constituting the Empire do not figure in the totals given.

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

BELGIUM.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Ordinary Revenue :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect -	194,239,198	213,973,762	210,538,857	222,658,666	234,718,362	243,773,180	
Post Office, Tolls, &c. - -	15,752,173	16,529,184	17,146,181	18,247,282	19,023,824	18,585,493	
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c. - - -	174,458,160	186,284,957	205,454,093	223,448,383	235,075,651	232,383,412	
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service - - -	4,208,052	14,051,740	6,142,775	4,677,074	5,287,936	6,507,145	
Sale of Crown Lands - - -	562,337	463,126	—	—	—	—	
Total Ordinary - - -	389,219,920	431,302,769	439,281,906	469,031,405	494,105,773	501,249,230	
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	91,720,016	68,310,119	240,704,315	14,240,127	48,672,331	134,466,532	
TOTAL - { Francs	480,939,936	499,612,888	679,986,221	483,271,532	542,778,104	635,715,762	
£	19,237,597	19,984,516	27,199,449	19,330,861	21,711,124	25,428,630	

EXPENDITURE.

BELGIUM.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Ordinary Expenditure :—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt - - - -	105,820,208	123,303,850	124,670,107	125,959,227	128,555,565	132,318,047	
Civil List - - - - -	4,828,510	4,926,538	4,976,367	5,034,478	5,070,880	5,062,448	
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.)	21,314,864	22,695,895	23,253,932	24,003,022	25,949,002	26,976,323	
„ Foreign Affairs -	2,889,778	2,848,999	2,930,738	3,184,327	3,571,862	3,301,810	
„ the Interior and Public Instruction)	26,217,190	25,763,616	27,164,440	28,529,986	29,333,833	31,343,091	
„ Agriculture and Public Works.)	29,106,166	26,962,415	24,319,607	25,754,320	*13,159,373	*12,580,898	
„ Industry and Labour.)	3,171,954	2,936,933	3,148,814	3,946,311	4,397,728	16,885,503	
Railways, &c. - - -	116,230,185	127,679,008	133,846,772	147,857,280	169,923,891	169,876,220	
„ War - - - - -	52,915,096	65,670,660	59,432,953	65,573,683	59,258,012	62,205,438	
„ Finance - - - - -	17,179,768	20,372,593	18,946,315	18,798,766	*37,175,995	*34,525,053	
Remitted Taxes, &c. - -	2,880,577	1,908,122	4,490,911	2,788,848	2,659,642	3,634,874	
Total Ordinary - - -	382,554,296	425,068,629	427,180,956	451,430,248	479,055,783	498,709,705	
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	55,053,986	86,329,585	266,444,232	119,011,863	95,102,409	104,919,435	
TOTAL - { Francs	437,608,282	511,398,214	693,625,188	570,442,111	574,158,192	608,629,140	
£	17,504,331	20,455,929	27,745,008	22,817,684	22,966,328	24,145,126	
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+).	Ordinary Francs + 6,665,624	+ 6,234,140	+12,100,950	+17,601,157	+15,049,990	+ 2,539,525	
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (—).	Extraordinary „ +36,666,030	—18,019,466	—25,739,917	—104,771,736	—46,430,078	+29,547,097	
	Ordinary and Extraordinary „ +43,331,654	—11,785,326	—13,638,967	— 87,170,579	—31,380,088	+32,086,622	

PUBLIC DEBT.

BELGIUM.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Total Consolidated Debt - -	Francs. 2,308,497,322	Francs. 2,566,593,476	Francs. 2,603,787,176	Francs. 2,607,081,651	Francs. 2,650,898,151	Francs. 2,778,051,351	Francs. 2,879,394,051
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds) -	—	—	10 000,000	53,680,000	57,651,000	40,876,000	14,639,000
GROSS TOTAL - { Francs	2,308,497,322	2,566,593,476	2,613,787,176	2,660,761,651	2,708,549,151	2,818,927,351	2,894,033,051
£	92,339,893	102,663,739	104,551,487	106,430,466	108,341,966	112,757,094	115,761,322

* The expenditure on account of Public Works is included with that for the Ministry of Finance in and after 1900.

No. 30—*continued.*
FRANCE.
(INCLUDING ALGERIA).

REVENUE. REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Direct Taxes :					
Land Tax—Buildings - - -	80,972,000	82,005,000	86,221,000	85,134,000	86,221,000
" " Landed Property -	118,635,000	92,828,000	100,740,000	100,708,000	100,740,000
Succession Duties - - -	91,690,000	93,273,000	98,164,000	96,822,000	98,164,000
Door and Window Tax - - -	58,819,000	59,717,000	62,679,000	62,005,000	62,679,000
Trade Tax - - - - -	125,589,000	127,443,000	134,183,000	132,207,000	134,183,000
Miscellaneous - - - - -	53,287,000	62,019,000	46,533,000	59,649,000	50,390,000
Total Direct Taxes - - -	528,992,000	517,285,000	528,520,000	536,525,000	532,377,000
Indirect Taxes :					
Registration - - - - -	525,756,000	537,010,000	546,915,000	577,672,000	550,104,000
Stamps - - - - -	179,990,000	197,142,000	185,472,000	180,767,000	176,969,000
Tax on Bourse Transactions	5,526,000	5,101,000	6,885,000	6,808,000	6,149,000
Tax of 4% on Personalty - -	68,659,000	70,392,000	74,478,000	79,361,000	82,195,000
Customs - - - - -	462,486,000	505,878,000	467,382,000	462,981,000	407,973,000
Inland Revenue :					
Liquors - - - - -	475,657,000	500,018,000	502,618,000	513,279,000	395,737,000
Salt - - - - -	10,748,000	11,219,000	9,183,000	9,483,000	9,645,000
Miscellaneous - - - - -	142,987,000	138,587,000	143,655,000	153,006,000	180,460,000
Sugar - - - - -	185,521,000	181,820,000	200,209,000	183,638,000	154,807,000
Total, Indirect Taxes - -	2,057,330,000	2,147,167,000	2,136,797,000	2,166,995,000	1,964,039,000
State Monopolies, &c. :					
Matches - - - - -	29,253,000	30,039,000	30,578,000	31,769,000	32,440,000
Tobacco - - - - -	395,768,000	405,356,000	413,530,000	415,576,000	413,791,000
Gunpowder - - - - -	12,482,000	12,070,000	13,150,000	12,144,000	13,424,000
Post Office - - - - -	188,924,000	196,560,000	204,055,000	213,476,000	212,270,000
Telegraphs - - - - -	39,023,000	40,713,000	43,402,000	45,540,000	41,732,000
Telephones - - - - -	11,168,000	12,644,000	14,235,000	16,177,000	17,518,000
Other - - - - -	15,537,000	18,679,000	19,349,000	17,018,000	15,425,000
Total, State Monopolies, &c.	692,160,000	716,066,000	738,299,000	751,700,000	746,600,000
Duties - - - - -	36,957,000	26,585,000	24,467,000	21,040,000	28,710,000
Forests - - - - -	32,071,000	32,559,000	32,825,000	35,060,000	34,379,000
Miscellaneous Revenue - - -	63,261,000	61,332,000	61,289,000	62,752,000	65,686,000
"Recettes d'Ordre" † - - -	115,091,000	112,178,000	134,617,000	163,189,000	136,168,000
Total, Ordinary Revenue -	3,525,862,000	3,613,172,000	3,656,814,000	3,737,360,000	3,499,959,000
Exceptional " - - -	2,216,000	6,775,000	—	77,583,000	76,093,000
TOTAL REVENUE { <i>Francs</i>	3,528,078,000	3,619,947,000	3,656,814,000	3,814,944,000	3,576,052,000
<i>£</i>	141,123,000	144,798,000	146,273,000	152,598,000	143,042,000

† "Recettes d'Ordre" are receipts which pass through the Treasury only, as, for example, revenue from Local Taxation collected by the fiscal officers and handed over to local authorities; also sums credited to one Department of the Government and debited to another Department.

EXPENDITURE.

FRANCE.
(INCLUDING ALGERIA.)

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs	Francs.	Francs.
Ministry of Justice -	37,685,000	37,940,000	37,842,000	38,134,000	35,452,000
„ „ Foreign Affairs : -	16,870,000	16,612,000	15,791,000	16,898,000	21,659,000
Ministry of Interior -	86,677,000	102,317,000	99,702,000	105,890,000	79,684,000
„ „ Finance :					
Public Debt -	1,237,366,000	1,237,664,000	1,234,569,000	1,240,344,000	1,235,384,000
Executive Government * - . . .	12,184,000	13,866,000	13,382,000	14,405,000	13,495,000
General Expenses -	30,305,000	29,806,000	29,434,000	29,370,000	29,496,000
Expenses of Collection -	199,425,000	203,095,000	212,306,000	218,837,000	212,226,000
Transfers to Communes -	36,486,000	36,954,000	34,887,000	37,750,000	38,411,000
Total, Ministry of Finance - . . .	1,516,769,000	1,521,385,000	1,524,528,000	1,540,706,000	1,529,012,000
Ministry of War -	683,615,000	658,578,000	664,417,000	673,282,000	726,835,000
„ „ Marine -	260,776,000	289,663,000	322,447,000	372,952,000	344,360,000
„ „ Colonies -	106,782,000	111,536,000	103,697,000	126,538,000	124,334,000
„ „ Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship :					
Public Instruction -	207,449,000	204,868,000	209,525,000	211,096,000	205,865,000
Fine Arts -	15,790,000	16,264,000	16,862,000	21,404,000	16,844,000
Public Worship -	43,844,000	43,666,000	43,645,000	43,610,000	42,553,000
Total, Ministry of Public Instruction, Fine Arts, and Public Worship - }	267,083,000	264,798,000	270,032,000	276,110,000	265,262,000
Ministry of Commerce and Industry - .	227,744,000	238,227,000	274,131,000	309,800,000	278,222,000
„ „ Agriculture -	54,768,000	47,943,000	48,827,000	53,359,000	51,444,000
Ministry of Public Works :					
Ordinary Expenses -	85,279,000	79,274,000	84,005,000	84,214,000	84,399,000
Extraordinary Expenses -	179,469,000	159,260,000	144,002,000	149,067,000	161,047,000
Total, Ministry of Public Works - .	264,748,000	238,534,000	228,007,000	233,281,000	245,446,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . { <i>Francs</i>	3,523,517,000	3,527,536,000	3,589,421,000	3,746,959,000	3,701,710,000
„ „ „ { £	140,941,000	141,101,000	143,577,000	149,878,000	148,068,000

* Salary of President, and Salaries of Senators and Deputies, &c.

No. 30—continued.

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Years.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1862 - -	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 - -	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	289,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -	Returns incomplete.								
1871 - -	303,987,000	264,323,000	6,037,000†	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,587,000	234,701,000	2,957,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	128,198,000	1,359,308	57,342,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,869,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,804,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,043,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	135,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 - -	133,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,403,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	995,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 - -	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,457,000	—	443,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	957,557	38,302,000
1893 - -	217,545,000	462,778,000†	14,410,000	5,000,000	365,537,000	8,392,000	73,227,000	1,146,889	45,876,000
1894 - -	217,330,000	491,314,000†	15,893,000	22,393,000	459,771,000	6,258,000	78,383,000	1,291,342	51,654,000
1895 - -	205,540,000	464,502,000†	12,878,000	18,834,000	364,801,000	5,220,000	71,882,000	1,143,507	45,744,000
1896 - -	176,996,000	436,956,000†	13,842,000	11,759,000	356,475,000	4,897,000	70,342,000	1,070,767	42,831,000
1897 - -	109,547,000	438,929,000†	14,868,000	8,174,000	345,391,000	4,248,000	70,764,000	991,921	39,677,000
1898 - -	87,149,000	404,667,000†	14,107,000	5,255,000	406,130,000	5,982,000	92,173,000	1,015,493	40,620,000
1899 - -	100,200,000	422,999,000†	15,293,000	114,000	432,338,000	6,406,000	77,357,000	1,054,707	42,188,000
1900 - -	75,093,000	468,909,000†	12,707,000	116,000	522,277,000	8,334,000	114,307,000	1,201,743	43,070,000
1901 - -	107,020,000	455,319,000†	13,189,000	118,000	413,773,000	5,186,000	137,130,000	1,181,735	45,269,000
1902 - -	231,742,000	475,238,000†	11,909,000	120,000	335,218,000	8,092,000	166,857,000	1,229,176	49,167,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

† Including Departmental Service in these years.

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

ITALY.

REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Ordinary Revenue :	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	193,749,235	196,752,569	193,164,247	195,006,945	193,568,308	188,145,967
Taxes on Personal Property	283,463,034	286,254,687	290,937,259	295,090,072	294,566,231	296,593,252
Succession Duties - -	36,594,346	36,039,563	36,959,591	39,725,046	36,306,936	34,730,124
Registration - - -	59,257,480	61,606,491	59,980,207	58,529,750	56,503,960	58,630,500
Stamp Duties - - -	68,701,259	68,441,064	68,003,161	67,941,606	69,734,384	68,775,733
Duty on Railway Receipts	19,534,166	20,242,405	21,020,614	22,403,030	22,690,367	23,684,406
Duty on Manufactures } (Excise) - - -	46,717,032	49,782,384	61,912,068	89,853,595	97,623,573	98,578,678
Customs - - - -	243,132,807	241,037,849	242,967,398	262,127,510	253,163,796	272,699,566
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	51,914,697	52,613,592	53,641,654	52,349,438	53,288,833	50,571,014
Tobacco - - - -	187,842,746	196,325,669	196,137,267	201,499,695	208,473,329	209,944,615
Salt - - - -	72,683,115	73,871,841	74,114,602	75,462,626	76,554,750	75,031,059
Posts - - - -	55,064,715	58,057,908	60,923,014	64,367,255	68,679,136	73,787,644
Telegraphs - - - -	13,490,831	14,040,033	14,553,417	15,448,521	15,895,702	15,984,003
Railways - - - -	80,164,950	81,840,513	87,404,733	90,756,888	88,949,795	93,222,063
Lotteries - - - -	64,945,216	68,514,359	69,078,049	72,259,369	66,434,883	72,162,636
Total - - - -	1,668,307,348	1,701,336,398	1,715,850,707	1,789,324,800	1,790,977,536	1,826,240,724
Extraordinary Revenue*	36,899,120	53,193,827	25,506,964	39,069,506	92,495,635	116,865,363
TOTAL - - { Lire	1,705,206,468	1,754,530,225	1,741,357,671	1,828,394,306	1,883,473,171	1,943,106,087
- - { £	68,208,259	70,181,209	69,654,307	73,135,772	75,338,927	77,724,243

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

EXPENDITURE.

ITALY.

EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Ministry of Finance - -	Lire. 195,539,146	Lire. 225,373,642	Lire. 215,995,465	Lire. 235,002,315	Lire. 220,270,634	Lire. 216,774,997
„ „ Treasury - -	763,053,378	777,796,798	771,619,273	772,810,307	853,622,954	822,799,871
„ „ Justice and Public Worship } - - -	40,319,801	41,002,206	41,154,223	40,864,725	41,921,156	42,221,129
„ „ Foreign Affairs -	9,997,622	16,417,887	16,611,625	16,756,694	16,724,970	17,254,062
„ „ Public Education	45,713,447	47,015,702	47,463,110	49,403,948	49,626,557	54,679,360
„ „ Interior - -	68,026,072	72,820,683	73,724,934	71,438,129	73,780,523	78,253,858
„ „ Public Works -	81,723,025	81,560,648	82,462,350	93,387,341	98,603,270	108,326,769
„ „ Posts and Telegraphs } - - -	61,657,552	64,120,353	65,470,349	68,358,085	70,749,999	72,458,593
„ „ War - - -	317,085,447	304,529,159	288,574,833	289,131,035	290,235,380	295,550,571
„ „ Marine - - -	117,745,313	127,177,360	131,935,524	129,398,755	128,036,880	124,275,477
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce } - - -	11,489,378	12,546,479	13,494,458	13,585,841	13,363,859	14,391,644
TOTAL - - { Lire	1,712,355,181	1,770,360,917	1,748,506,144	1,780,137,175	1,856,936,132	1,846,986,331
- - { £	68,494,207	70,814,437	69,940,246	71,205,487	74,277,445	73,879,453

No. 30—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

ITALY.

CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (<i>anticipazioni</i>) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £	
1880	8,063,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,326,000
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000
1885-6	9,083,608	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,959,000
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000
1891-92	9,110,149	2,782,451	330,860	359,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000
1893-94	9,109,101	3,198,766	236,742	506,000	13,050,599	417,095	12,633,504	505,340,000
1894-95	9,370,814	2,886,186	269,375	400,000	12,926,375	321,423	12,604,952	504,198,000
1895-96	9,587,111	2,782,451	288,298	430,000	13,087,860	355,468	12,732,392	509,296,000
1896-97	9,642,450	2,651,733	263,559	445,000	13,002,742	248,132	12,754,610	510,184,000
1897-98	9,687,735	2,583,208	280,305	481,039	13,032,287	228,364	12,803,923	512,157,000
1898-99	9,703,645	2,552,554	297,106	441,134	12,994,439	204,348	12,790,091	511,604,000
1899-00	9,730,970	2,914,319	294,586	439,229	13,379,104	189,491	13,189,613	527,585,000
1900-01	9,758,783	2,884,712	295,484	437,224	13,376,203	177,315	13,198,888	527,956,000
1901-02	9,771,874	2,843,520	216,568	435,420	13,267,382	166,039	13,101,343	524,054,000
1902-03	9,910,284	2,711,130	205,546	433,516	13,260,476	159,362	13,101,114	524,044,000

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

ITALY.

INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds. (Ordinary.)	Notes issued by the State Bank, and Advances (<i>anticipazioni</i>) by the Banks of Emission.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire. £	
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,856	507,481	20,299,000
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,746,000
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,525,000
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,053,000
1893-94	455,534	153,728	11,370	1,151	621,783	17,198	604,585	24,183,000
1894-95	469,202	119,829	10,339	1,207	600,577	3,314	597,263	23,891,000
1895-96	470,578	114,655	11,070	911	597,214	2,246	594,968	23,799,000
1896-97	473,568	108,896	9,769	165	592,398	2,183	590,215	23,609,000
1897-98	476,023	105,133	8,658	420	590,234	2,091	588,143	23,526,000
1898-99	476,935	103,388	9,279	590	590,192	2,062	588,130	23,525,000
1899-00	477,703	102,133	9,908	648	590,392	1,970	588,422	23,537,000
1900-01	478,950	99,750	10,592	432	589,724	1,970	587,754	23,510,000
1901-02	479,867	97,682	10,982	415	588,946	1,970	586,976	23,479,000
1902-03	486,126	91,846	6,419	168	584,559	1,968	582,591	23,304,000

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 30—continued.

AUSTRIA.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903. *
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Council of Ministers -	1,648,000	1,624,000	1,530,000	1,703,000	1,727,000	1,970,000	2,150,000	1,826,000
Ministry of the Interior -	2,490,000	2,682,000	2,934,000	3,169,000	3,020,000	2,972,000	3,054,000	2,696,000
Ministry of the National Defence -	784,000	768,000	914,000	729,000	1,190,000	653,000	1,000,000	948,000
Ministry of Public Work-ship and Education -	14,788,000	14,684,000	12,964,000	13,806,000	13,900,000	13,025,000	13,597,000	14,091,000
Ministry of Finance :—								
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax -	71,666,000	68,036,000	56,302,000	56,551,000	56,043,000	55,831,000	54,466,000	54,000,000
House Tax -	73,250,000	74,504,000	71,287,000	74,647,000	76,852,000	82,845,000	85,639,000	82,161,000
Income Tax on Property -	68,736,000	73,738,000	17,294,000	1,961,000	665,000	550,000	253,000	100,000
Trading Licences -	25,668,000	25,528,000						
Trading Licences : General -			29,746,000	31,979,000	31,801,000	32,857,000	33,987,000	35,300,000
Hawkers' and Pedlars' Licences -			313,000	309,000	303,000	300,000	282,000	250,000
Public Companies -	New Taxes imposed by Law of 25th October, 1896.		40,919,000	49,622,000	53,365,000	56,386,000	49,402,000	51,534,000
Tax on Securities -			5,323,000	7,785,000	8,064,000	8,515,000	8,788,000	8,300,000
" " Personal Income -			35,813,000	43,850,000	46,253,000	49,516,000	51,838,000	49,275,000
Establishment Taxes -			1,126,000	1,670,000	1,787,000	1,948,000	2,147,000	1,888,000
Miscellaneous -	2,852,000	2,714,000	2,731,000	3,008,000	3,106,000	3,514,000	3,576,000	3,095,000
Indirect Taxes :—								
Customs -	106,417,000	122,156,000	135,532,000	113,702,000	119,071,000	108,225,000	110,933,000	105,651,000
Excise Duties -	256,474,000	279,844,000	270,537,000	296,096,000	317,422,000	323,829,000	334,001,000	323,415,000
Salt Tax -	43,984,000	45,092,000	44,753,000	45,685,000	45,860,000	46,007,000	46,000,000	46,092,000
Tobacco Tax -	191,074,000	196,342,000	202,838,000	209,349,000	216,865,000	220,076,000	219,869,000	223,273,000
Stamps -	46,306,000	45,936,000	51,514,000	50,909,000	45,254,000	45,040,000	47,525,000	46,300,000
Fees and Taxes -	90,244,000	94,842,000	101,790,000	111,646,000	118,795,000	103,084,000	108,826,000	100,660,000
Passenger Ticket Duty -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,254,000
Lotteries -	33,374,000	30,345,000	31,916,000	31,694,000	30,397,000	30,923,000	31,015,000	30,041,000
Miscellaneous -	5,192,000	5,118,000	5,170,000	5,228,000	5,184,000	5,247,000	5,306,000	3,079,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance Department -	18,018,000	16,883,000	17,898,000	39,488,000	29,761,000	15,327,000	17,557,000	15,272,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department -	1,033,250,000	1,081,076,000	1,122,802,000	1,175,179,000	1,206,798,000	1,190,020,000	1,211,404,000	1,194,910,000
Ministry of Commerce -	98,966,000	99,854,000	108,552,000	107,046,000	116,942,000	120,983,000	126,892,000	135,737,000
Ministry of Railways -	223,904,000	242,362,000	252,728,000	254,808,000	265,446,000	268,968,000	274,866,000	283,378,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	28,860,000	28,500,000	28,434,000	33,073,000	33,162,000	31,462,000	30,768,000	35,073,000
" " Justice -	2,096,000	2,018,000	2,394,000	2,395,000	2,395,000	2,600,000	2,510,000	2,620,000
New Loans raised, &c. -	8,908,000	8,636,000	30,396,000	6,218,000	9,652,000	4,556,000	4,250,000	4,688,000
Total Ordinary Revenue -	1,415,694,000	1,482,204,000	1,563,648,000	1,598,126,000	1,654,232,000	1,637,209,000	1,670,491,000	1,673,967,000
Extraordinary Revenue -	46,872,000	134,434,000	24,468,000	4,962,000	73,180,000	49,576,000	57,095,000	52,676,000
TOTAL - { Kronen	1,462,566,000	1,616,638,000	1,588,116,000	1,603,088,000	1,727,412,000	1,686,785,000	1,727,586,000	1,726,643,000
£	60,940,000	67,360,000	66,171,000	66,795,000	71,975,000	70,283,000	71,983,000	71,943,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

AUSTRIA.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.*
Ordinary Expenditure :	Kronen	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Imperial Household } and Chancery - }	9,460,000	9,446,000	9,458,000	9,457,000	9,497,000	9,470,000	9,480,000	11,481,000
" Reichsrath " - -	2,870,000	2,648,000	2,698,000	1,829,000	1,668,000	2,737,000	3,316,000	2,703,000
Supreme Court - } (Reichsgericht) }	42,000	40,000	42,000	44,000	47,000	49,000	48,000	51,000
Council of Ministers -	2,592,000	2,596,000	2,610,000	2,787,000	2,996,000	3,225,000	3,465,000	3,158,000
Contribution towards } Imperial Expenses† }	237,214,000	251,936,000	280,830,000	250,505,000	250,327,000	263,832,000	258,510,000	265,632,000
Ministry of the In- } terior - - - }	48,068,000	50,308,000	53,834,000	57,119,000	62,329,000	56,215,000	56,463,000	56,446,000
Ministry for National } Defence - }	43,014,000	48,864,000	46,618,000	49,041,000	55,083,000	56,566,000	59,984,000	61,818,000
" of Public } Worship and } Education }	58,628,000	54,860,000	56,894,000	60,225,000	72,740,000	69,399,000	71,706,000	75,210,000
" " Finance -	209,964,000	214,110,000	255,914,000	278,523,000	268,683,000	259,239,000	277,728,000	270,191,000
" " Commerce -	97,740,000	96,450,000	101,548,000	100,938,000	115,617,000	117,514,000	123,826,000	124,849,000
" " Railways -	193,780,000	204,242,000	210,554,000	218,299,000	237,601,000	233,335,000	235,590,000	240,466,000
" " Agriculture	34,928,000	37,042,000	38,878,000	42,005,000	43,694,000	36,676,000	38,619,000	38,593,000
" " Justice -	46,308,000	48,294,000	56,524,000	57,897,000	66,639,000	65,888,000	67,592,000	67,644,000
Audit Office - -	352,000	350,000	352,000	346,000	411,000	436,000	453,000	470,000
Pensions - - -	42,618,000	46,248,000	48,710,000	53,516,000	57,713,000	60,603,000	62,851,000	66,538,000
Subventions and } Dotations - - }	15,926,000	16,236,000	14,350,000	14,542,000	17,939,000	9,136,000	8,610,000	8,626,000
Public Debt - -	334,528,000	333,634,000	340,518,000	341,026,000	342,211,000	342,400,000	354,009,000	360,291,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure - { Kronen	1,378,032,000	1,417,304,000	1,520,332,000	1,538,099,000	1,605,195,000	1,586,720,000	1,632,250,000	1,654,167,000
£	57,418,000	59,054,000	63,347,000	64,125,000	66,883,000	66,113,000	68,010,000	68,924,000
Extraordinary Expenditure - }	78,980,000	107,510,000	86,762,000	143,144,000	149,832,000	80,091,000	83,067,000	72,058,000
TOTAL - { Kronen	1,457,012,000	1,524,814,000	1,607,094,000	1,681,243,000	1,755,027,000	1,666,811,000	1,715,317,000	1,726,225,000
£	60,709,000	68,534,000	66,962,000	70,052,000	73,126,000	69,450,000	71,472,000	71,926,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

REVENUE.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Ordinary Revenue :	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.
Direct Taxes :—								
Land Tax . . .	69,570,000	68,714,000	67,846,000	69,270,000	68,219,000	68,588,000	68,549,000	67,830,000
House Tax . . .	23,286,000	24,634,000	24,980,000	25,124,000	26,078,000	26,760,000	27,168,000	27,439,000
Income Tax :								
On Earnings . .	45,102,000	46,348,000	46,108,000	47,102,000	47,894,000	48,364,000	48,265,000	50,137,000
On Capital and Shares, &c. . .	9,654,000	10,016,000	10,386,000	10,976,000	11,836,000	11,623,000	11,951,000	12,663,000
General Supplementary Tax . .	33,228,000	34,172,000	34,140,000	33,780,000	34,110,000	34,459,000	33,843,000	34,177,000
Tax on Public Companies . . .	7,574,000	8,718,000	9,514,000	8,482,000	8,992,000	9,262,000	9,401,000	8,810,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax	16,474,000	18,552,000	19,208,000	17,818,000	19,215,000	19,941,000	20,355,000	20,588,000
Tax from persons unfit for Military Service . . .	3,976,000	3,762,000	3,646,000	3,682,000	3,437,000	3,449,000	3,548,000	3,617,000
Excise Duties . . .	157,866,000	166,544,000	166,600,000	164,469,000	158,585,000	176,937,000	175,331,000	178,068,000
Stamps	29,132,000	30,106,000	30,748,000	32,190,000	32,663,000	32,885,000	32,478,000	33,987,000
Tobacco Monopoly . .	110,936,000	109,706,000	110,504,000	113,880,000	114,841,000	114,324,000	119,119,000	120,384,000
Lotteries	6,828,000	6,626,000	5,254,000	2,452,000	2,431,000	2,429,000	2,424,000	2,485,000
Salt Monopoly . . .	31,842,000	31,522,000	32,324,000	32,411,000	32,405,000	32,269,000	22,103,000	32,610,000
Judicial Fees . . .	45,222,000	45,228,000	46,424,000	49,799,000	48,002,000	48,346,000	49,710,000	53,346,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment . .	23,946,000	27,218,000	29,162,000	27,185,000	32,966,000	29,167,000	29,574,000	28,785,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint . .	34,115,000	34,061,000	57,612,000	42,975,000	37,717,000	30,523,000	33,203,000	33,582,000
Profits from Government Factories, Iron Works, and State Printing	52,518,000	60,790,000	48,136,000	51,975,000	35,515,000	42,775,000	35,049,000	33,833,000
State Railways . . .	184,608,000	202,114,000	193,504,000	202,150,000	203,882,000	218,283,000	216,717,000	222,778,000
Post Office, Telegraphs, and Telephones . . .	33,550,000	36,312,000	38,336,000	42,725,000	45,980,000	47,103,000	49,494,000	51,381,000
Miscellaneous Receipts .	35,389,000	35,885,000	47,732,000	39,925,000	42,281,000	44,536,000	50,379,000	47,167,000
Total Ordinary Revenue .	954,816,000	1,001,028,000	1,022,164,000	1,018,370,000	1,007,049,000	1,042,023,000	1,038,661,000	1,063,617,000
„ Extraordinary Revenue	107,404,000	35,878,000	91,764,000	34,626,000	22,614,000	155,013,000	12,799,000	22,352,000
TOTAL . . . { Korona	1,062,220,000	1,036,906,000	1,113,928,000	1,052,996,000	1,029,663,000	1,197,036,000	1,051,460,000	1,085,969,000
„ £	44,259,000	43,204,000	46,414,000	43,875,000	42,903,000	49,376,000	43,811,000	45,249,000

KINGDOM OF HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.
Ordinary Expenditure :								
Royal Household and } Cabinet Chancellery - }	9,454,000	9,456,000	9,460,000	9,447,000	9,457,000	9,460,000	9,500,000	9,473,000
"Országgyűlés" (Par- } liament) - - - }	3,508,000	3,594,000	3,560,000	3,478,000	3,474,000	3,500,000	3,777,000	3,601,000
Hungarian Share of } Joint Expenditure - }	52,078,000	54,856,000	48,802,000	45,038,000	56,929,000	63,409,000	68,458,000	72,140,000
Contribution to In- } terest, &c., of } Austrian Debt - - }	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,622,000	60,621,000	60,621,000	60,621,000	60,621,000	60,621,000
Interest, &c., on Hun- } garian Special Debt - }	172,415,000	173,347,000	172,476,000	169,519,000	170,800,000	174,865,000	175,525,000	162,420,000
Pensions - - -	15,634,000	16,116,000	16,972,000	17,821,000	18,298,000	19,302,000	19,946,000	20,850,000
Slavonia and Croatia } Administration Ex- } penses - - - }	18,460,000	19,046,000	17,564,000	16,685,000	16,925,000	17,301,000	17,802,000	18,162,000
Advances to Railway } Companies - - - }	1,926,000	1,680,000	1,558,000	1,177,000	819,000	1,721,000	2,286,000	3,581,000
Ministry of Finance -	151,364,000	155,034,000	182,190,000	196,784,000	172,964,000	181,597,000	178,274,000	177,796,000
Ministry of the In- } terior - - - }	29,420,000	32,916,000	33,742,000	35,230,000	37,377,000	43,299,000	47,575,000	49,435,000
" " Commerce	187,622,000	201,814,000	197,342,000	172,744,000	177,035,000	186,011,000	195,420,000	201,808,000
" " Agricul- } ture - - - }	32,320,000	33,480,000	34,018,000	35,731,000	37,643,000	40,883,000	43,837,000	44,976,000
" " Education } & Public } Worship - - - }	19,138,000	21,766,000	23,646,000	26,106,000	27,005,000	30,973,000	32,542,000	35,077,000
" " Justice -	30,096,000	30,924,000	32,506,000	33,542,000	34,193,000	35,428,000	36,874,000	36,905,000
" " War -	27,558,000	29,608,000	29,344,000	32,110,000	32,756,000	34,239,000	36,554,000	39,368,000
Reduction of Land } Redemption bonds }	17,398,000	18,737,000	19,009,000	18,555,000	18,403,000	17,783,000	17,488,000	17,891,000
Interest, &c., on other } Hungarian Debts - }	27,780,000	27,530,000	26,328,000	28,211,000	27,422,000	27,539,000	27,408,000	25,600,000
Miscellaneous Ex- } penditure - - - }	1,391,000	1,408,000	1,843,000	1,941,000	7,551,000	9,540,000	9,031,000	2,206,000
Total Ordinary Expendi- } ture - - - }	858,184,000	891,934,000	910,982,000	904,740,000	909,772,000	957,471,000	982,918,000	981,410,000
Extraordinary Expendi- } ture - - - }	137,596,000	126,112,000	166,496,000	112,487,000	103,993,000	113,827,000	95,650,000	105,715,000
Hungarian share of Joint } Extraordinary Expendi- } ture - - - }	13,246,000	13,840,000	18,784,000	31,656,000	13,370,000	12,223,000	23,265,000	23,571,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extra- } ordinary Expenditure. {								
Korona.	1,009,926,000	1,031,886,000	1,096,202,000	1,048,883,000	1,027,135,000	1,063,521,000	1,101,833,000	1,110,696,000
£	42,043,000	42,995,000	45,678,000	43,703,000	42,797,000	45,147,000	45,910,000	46,279,000

No. 30—continued.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1891.	1892	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
AUSTRIA :—												
General Debt† :	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.
Consolidated Debt -	5,408,820,000	5,411,440,000	5,410,820,000	5,408,916,000	5,400,410,000	5,385,346,000	5,370,378,000	5,354,366,000	5,337,834,000	5,320,476,000	5,326,666,000	5,326,075,000
Floating Debt -	68,426,000	138,108,000	81,778,000	79,108,000	84,528,000	89,444,000	128,602,000	88,860,000	73,900,000	95,814,000	93,437,000	90,877,000
Annuities -	23,920,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,762,000	23,760,000	23,760,000	23,756,000	23,753,000	23,753,000	23,752,000
Payment to Bavaria -	3,560,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000
Total General Debt-	5,504,666,000	5,576,510,000	5,519,860,000	5,515,346,000	5,512,200,000	5,502,052,000	5,526,240,000	5,470,486,900	5,438,990,000	5,443,543,000	5,447,346,000	5,450,204,000
Austrian Special Debt :												
Consolidated Debt -	2,103,626,000	2,145,116,000	2,448,926,000	2,542,872,000	2,864,104,000	2,861,152,000	2,937,532,000	2,929,538,000	3,132,060,000	3,363,795,000	3,605,581,000	3,626,180,000
Floating Debt -	7,356,000	5,884,000	4,642,000	5,278,000	6,330,000	7,122,000	7,962,000	29,258,000	31,455,000	12,624,000	13,548,000	14,413,000
Total Special Debt -	2,110,982,000	2,151,000,000	2,453,568,000	2,548,150,000	2,870,434,000	2,868,274,000	2,945,494,000	2,958,796,000	3,163,516,000	3,376,419,000	3,619,129,000	3,640,593,000
Total Austrian) Kronen	7,615,648,000	7,727,510,000	7,973,428,000	8,063,496,000	8,382,634,000	8,370,226,000	8,471,734,000	8,429,282,000	8,602,506,000	8,819,062,000	9,026,475,000	9,090,797,000
Debt - - -) £	317,319,000	321,992,000	332,226,000	335,979,000	349,276,000	348,764,000	352,989,000	351,220,000	355,438,000	367,498,000	377,770,000	378,783,000
HUNGARY :—												
Consolidated Debt -	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.	Korona.
Annuities -	1,682,718,000	1,682,718,000	1,709,812,000	2,123,166,000	2,123,166,000	2,123,166,000	2,178,066,000	2,178,066,000	2,178,066,000	2,284,580,000	2,284,580,000	2,284,580,000
Treasury Bonds -	2,398,642,000	2,389,808,000	2,392,358,000	2,099,388,000	2,136,580,000	2,127,484,000	2,117,480,000	2,108,196,000	2,184,258,000	2,174,802,000	2,164,780,000	2,156,477,000
Miscellaneous * -	28,293,000	25,850,000	26,080,000	24,123,000	22,826,000	34,400,000	29,783,000	25,668,000	23,252,000	23,263,000	17,475,000	17,424,000
Arrears Outstanding -	47,562,000	50,258,000	52,404,000	67,016,000	75,300,000	104,720,000	130,428,000	139,760,000	165,155,000	162,772,000	165,081,000	170,437,000
Total Hun-) Korona	298,290,000	308,855,000	411,201,900	350,285,000	429,822,000	489,571,000	500,134,000	438,186,000	497,794,000	535,232,000	487,264,000	515,870,000
garian D 100 f) £	4,425,475,000	4,457,489,000	4,531,855,000	4,683,978,000	4,787,644,000	4,879,341,000	4,955,891,000	4,880,676,000	5,045,525,000	5,180,649,000	5,119,180,000	5,144,797,000
	184,395,000	185,729,000	191,327,000	194,332,000	199,436,000	283,306,000	206,496,000	203,737,000	210,230,000	215,860,000	213,299,000	214,366,000

* Debts of various Ministries.

† To the annual charge of interest of the Austrian General Debt, Hungary contributes a fixed yearly sum (60,621,000 Korona = £2,526,000).

No. 30—continued.

REVENUE.

UNITED STATES.

REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended June 30th.							
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs	160,022,000	176,554,000	149,575,000	206,128,000	288,165,000	288,585,000	254,445,000	284,480,000
Internal Revenue	146,763,000	146,689,000	170,901,000	273,437,000	295,328,000	307,181,000	271,880,000	295,810,000
Coinage bullion deposits and assays—								
profits on	2,897,000	7,240,000	4,757,000	6,164,000	9,992,000	12,731,000	10,980,000	8,255,000
Sinking fund for Pacific Railways	1,889,000	2,277,000	782,000	275,000	—	—	—	—
District of Columbia	3,846,000	3,566,000	3,693,000	4,017,000	4,009,000	3,986,000	4,218,000	5,168,000
Tax on National Banks	1,763,000	1,973,000	1,976,000	1,912,000	1,999,000	1,682,000	1,643,000	1,647,000
Repayment of interest by Pacific Railways	955,000	942,000	526,000	441,000	1,173,000	1,317,000	1,564,000	897,000
Fees—Consular, Letters Patent, and Land	2,815,000	2,882,000	2,640,000	2,805,000	3,292,000	3,415,000	4,885,000	4,043,000
Deposits for surveying Public Lands	260,000	128,000	113,000	128,000	273,000	247,000	817,000	306,000
Customs Fees, Fines, Penalties, &c.	622,000	587,000	576,000	668,000	676,000	712,000	823,000	878,000
Sales of Public Lands	1,006,000	865,000	1,243,000	1,678,000	2,837,000	2,985,000	4,144,000	8,226,000
From sales of Indian Lands	572,000	845,000	577,000	1,476,000	1,385,000	1,493,000	1,769,000	2,893,000
Sales of other Government Property, &c.	328,000	332,000	418,000	944,000	4,890,000	1,391,000	1,471,000	782,000
Immigrant Fund	446,000	310,000	394,000	394,000	537,000	585,000	747,000	1,356,000
Tax on Seal-skins	1,000	—	—	1,117,000	224,000	280,000	282,000	286,000
From Depredations on Public Lands	52,000	48,000	29,000	158,000	76,000	176,000	108,000	231,000
Sale of Kansas Pacific Railroad	—	—	6,303,000	—	822,000	134,000	—	—
Sale of Union Pacific Railroad	—	—	58,448,000	11,798,000†	3,838,000†	4,376,000†	—	4,066,000†
Other receipts	2,730,000	2,484,000	2,457,000	2,421,000	3,234,000	6,380,000	4,043,000	5,767,000
TOTAL	326,976,000	347,722,000	405,321,000	515,961,000	567,240,000	587,686,000	562,478,000	569,397,000
Postal Service	68,120,000	72,442,000	84,442,000	107,492,000	118,176,000	122,435,000	117,188,000	116,740,000
TOTAL REVENUE	395,096,000	420,164,000	489,763,000	623,453,000	685,416,000	710,121,000	679,666,000	686,137,000
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	409,475,000	430,387,000	494,334,000	610,982,000	669,595,000	699,317,000	684,326,000	694,621,000
	85,307,000	89,664,000	102,986,000	127,288,000	139,499,000	145,691,000	142,508,000	144,713,000

* Exclusive of Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes.

† Payment of Central Pacific Railroad.

EXPENDITURE.

UNITED STATES.

EXPENDITURE.

Years ended June 30th.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Civil Establishment:								
Legislative—Salaries and expenses	9,461,000	9,537,000	9,438,000	11,177,000	9,972,000	11,212,000	11,330,000	12,191,000
Executive Proper—Salaries and expenses	193,000	194,000	199,000	211,000	208,000	213,000	214,000	358,000
Department of State—Salaries and expenses	151,000	139,000	139,000	248,000	146,000	3,318,000	178,000	178,000
Foreign Intercourse	1,605,000	2,077,000	2,486,000†	22,624,000†	3,210,000	3,310,000	2,766,000	3,205,000
Treasury Department—Salaries and expenses	3,012,000	3,040,000	3,074,000	3,187,000	3,278,000	3,385,000	3,533,000	3,847,000
Mint and Assay Offices	997,000	1,177,000	1,128,000	1,488,000	1,480,000	1,906,000	1,536,000	1,456,000
" " " " " "	3,770,000	3,518,000	3,616,000	4,227,000	4,330,000	4,278,000	4,248,000	4,346,000
Salaries, &c., Internal Revenue	233,000	4,993,000	1,099,000	—	—	—	—	—
Bounty on Sugar	7,238,000	7,075,000	7,152,000	7,362,000	7,468,000	7,713,000	7,967,000	8,403,000
Collecting Customs Revenue	1,570,000	1,368,000	2,000,000	3,637,000	4,689,000	7,718,000	5,414,000	4,249,000
Refunding excess of deposits (Customs)	1,950,000	2,360,000	2,929,000	3,991,000	5,688,000	5,258,000	5,236,000	5,348,000
Debentures or Drawbacks (Customs)	1,443,000	1,507,000	1,538,000	1,529,000	1,579,000	1,651,000	1,608,000	1,747,000
Life-Saving Service	3,315,000	3,390,000	3,331,000	3,319,000	3,557,000	3,639,000	4,181,000	4,537,000
Lighthouse Establishment	1,116,000	1,131,000	1,129,000	1,613,000	1,807,000	2,059,000	2,654,000	2,782,000
Engraving and Printing	2,997,000	3,759,000	3,761,000	3,861,000	6,347,000	6,781,000	4,920,000	7,630,000
Public Buildings	—	—	4,549,000	—	—	—	—	—
Sinking funds, Pacific railways	7,914,000	4,058,000	8,900,000	12,175,000	12,497,000	14,728,000	16,472,000	21,019,000
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure	2,116,000	1,864,000	1,898,000	2,554,000	2,876,000	2,878,000	2,385,000	3,064,000
War Department—Salaries and Expenses	407,000	411,000	426,000	413,000	425,000	478,000	499,000	499,000
Navy Department—Salaries and Expenses	4,820,000	4,809,000	4,767,000	4,700,000	4,767,000	4,729,000	4,742,000	4,934,000
Interior Department—Salaries and Expenses	3,775,000	4,006,000	3,904,000	4,266,000	5,398,000	14,011,000	8,586,000	8,135,000
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	858,000	903,000	870,000	942,000	929,000	987,000	1,054,000	1,391,000
Post Office Department—Salaries and Expenses	9,300,000	11,149,000	10,504,000	8,212,000	7,231,000	4,955,000	2,402,000	2,769,000
Deficiency in Postal Revenues	1,560,000	1,569,000	858,000	583,000	590,000	607,000	593,000	702,000
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	2,946,000	3,025,000	3,193,000	3,493,000	3,626,000	3,964,000	4,580,000	5,382,000
Department of Agriculture	164,000	171,000	180,000	171,000	173,000	170,000	176,000	182,000
Department of Interior	8,175,000	6,662,000	7,131,000	6,668,000	6,374,000	6,730,000	6,763,000	7,940,000
Department of Justice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
District of Columbia	6,369,000	6,509,000	6,329,400	6,735,000	7,109,000	8,748,000	9,364,000	8,584,000
Total Civil Establishment*	87,216,000	90,401,000	96,520,000	119,191,000	105,773,000	122,282,000	113,469,000	124,944,000
" Military Establishment	50,831,000	48,950,000	91,992,000	229,841,000	134,775,000	112,272,000	118,620,000	118,620,000
Naval Establishment	27,148,000	34,562,000	58,824,000	63,942,000	55,953,000	60,507,000	67,803,000	82,618,000
Indian Service	12,453,000	13,017,000	10,965,000	12,846,000	10,175,000	10,896,000	10,050,000	12,985,000
Pensions	139,434,000	141,053,000	147,459,000	139,895,000	140,577,000	139,324,000	138,426,000	138,426,000
Interest on the Public Debt	35,385,000	37,791,000	37,585,000	39,897,000	40,161,000	39,343,000	29,108,000	28,556,000
TOTAL	352,179,000	395,774,000	448,365,000	605,072,000	487,714,000	509,467,000	471,191,000	500,099,000
	73,371,000	76,203,000	92,368,000	126,057,000	101,067,000	106,243,000	98,166,000	105,437,000
Postal Service paid from Postal Revenue	82,409,000	82,605,000	89,013,000	95,621,000	102,355,000	111,031,000	121,848,000	134,224,000
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE	434,678,000	448,439,000	532,381,000	700,693,000	590,069,000	621,508,000	593,039,000	640,323,000
	90,558,000	93,425,000	110,913,000	145,853,000	122,381,000	129,460,000	129,550,000	133,401,000

* Includes expenses in connection with public buildings, lighthouses, and the collection of the revenue.

† Includes \$20,000,000 paid to Spain on account of the Philippine Islands.

PUBLIC DEBT.

UNITED STATES.

PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—).	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,438,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	— 122,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	— 94,327,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	— 43,067,630	— 9,098,000
1874	2,143,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	— 4,730,472	— 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	— 29,249,381	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,281,122	— 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,892	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	— 85,034,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,508,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	— 151,684,351	— 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,866,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	— 63,494,709	— 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	— 109,942,960	— 22,905,000
1887	1,218,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 58,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,288,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	— 79,641,985	— 16,512,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,284	7,521,000	— 74,053,222	— 15,439,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,149,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	— 10,386,288	— 2,164,000
1893	838,969,476	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,880,000	— 2,556,987	— 533,000
1894	899,313,381	187,357,000	27,841,406	5,800,000	+ 60,343,905	+ 12,572,000
1895	901,672,967	187,849,000	30,973,080	6,454,000	+ 2,359,586	+ 492,000
1896	955,297,254	199,020,000	35,385,029	7,372,000	+ 53,624,287	+ 11,171,000
1897	986,656,086	205,553,000	37,791,000	7,873,000	+ 31,358,832	+ 6,533,000
1898	1,027,085,492	213,976,000	37,585,056	7,830,000	+ 40,429,406	+ 8,423,000
1899	1,155,320,235	240,692,000	39,896,925	8,312,000	+ 128,234,743	+ 26,716,000
1900	1,107,711,258	230,773,000	40,160,333	8,367,000	— 47,608,977	— 9,919,000
1901	1,044,739,120	217,654,000	32,342,979	6,738,000	— 62,972,138	— 13,119,000
1902	969,457,241	201,970,000	29,108,045	6,064,000	— 75,281,879	— 15,684,000
1903	925,011,637	192,711,000	28,556,349	5,949,000	— 44,445,604	— 9,260,000

Note.—The Finance Department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,681,016 of U. S. Treasury Notes. This sum is included in the above totals.

* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in the years 1869 to 1890 inclusive.

No. 31.—COINAGE.

COINAGE.

RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855 - - - - -	98,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860 - - - - -	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865 - - - - -	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870 - - - - -	100,638,750	24,339,696	200,007	125,178,453
1871 to 1875 - - - - -	77,241,120	25,897,532	—	103,138,652
1876 to 1880 - - - - -	165,346,208	48,395,536	4,646,663	218,388,407
1881 to 1885 - - - - -	127,314,281	10,423,446	2,239,253	139,976,980
1886 to 1890 - - - - -	124,271,590	3,793,749	600,003	133,665,342
1891 - - - - -	2,735,140	3,486,528	225,000	6,446,668
1892 - - - - -	720,090	3,783,011	107,850	4,610,951
1893 - - - - -	3,000,120*	3,239,018	552,151	6,791,289
1894 - - - - -	3,090,735	403,008	485,000	3,978,743
1895 - - - - -	50,000,560*	4,804,054*	542,065	55,346,679
1896 - - - - -	1,415	26,024,864	25,000	26,051,279†
1897 - - - - -	331,577,500	19,405,003	—	350,982,503†
1898 - - - - -	263,890,247	20,034,875	—	283,925,122†
1899 - - - - -	378,000,033	25,753,681	1,600,000	405,353,714†
1900 - - - - -	161,595,195	9,070,022	—	170,665,217
1901 - - - - -	61,270,320	7,154,045	1,001,000	69,425,365

* Including money re-coined.

† Exclusive of money coined in France, Belgium and England.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1879 - - - - -	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880 - - - - -	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881 - - - - -	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882 - - - - -	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883 - - - - -	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,539,260
1884 - - - - -	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885 - - - - -	8,148,900	2,428,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886 - - - - -	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887 - - - - -	118,215,400	3,003,600	1,338,300	122,559,300	6,127,965
1888 - - - - -	144,288,700	4,156,000	4,593,800	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889 - - - - -	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890 - - - - -	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891 - - - - -	59,988,300	4,786,800	1,608,300	66,383,400	3,319,170
1892 - - - - -	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,385,200	44,829,500	2,241,475
1893 - - - - -	110,420,900	8,797,100	2,338,100	121,556,100	6,077,805
1894 - - - - -	157,282,100	4,487,200	1,217,300	162,986,600	8,149,330
1895 - - - - -	107,514,000	7,672,400	522,500	115,708,900	5,785,445
1896 - - - - -	105,602,840	11,421,714	1,965,274	118,989,828	5,949,491
1897 - - - - -	126,662,420	—	1,085,916	128,348,336	6,417,417
1898 - - - - -	179,307,090	15,565,546	3,207,827	198,080,463	9,904,023
1899 - - - - -	141,296,020	18,261,771	3,480,861	163,038,652	8,151,933
1900 - - - - -	145,715,950	23,773,070	9,052,182	178,541,802	8,927,090
1901 - - - - -	118,274,170	30,036,609	2,885,539	151,196,318	7,559,816
1902 - - - - -	87,761,720	44,105,573	2,034,281	133,901,574	6,695,079

COINAGE.

BELGIUM.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold. *	Silver.	Copper.	Nickel.	Total.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1832-40	—	15,693,067	2,761,918	—	18,454,985	738,199
1841-50	14,646,025	90,402,480	1,747,505	—	106,796,010	4,271,840
1851-60	—	54,412,679	1,524,439	—	55,937,118	2,237,485
1861-70	174,135,980	203,483,425	1,746,906	6,598,866	385,965,177	15,438,607
1871-80	399,414,540	184,331,611	794,191	—	584,540,342	23,381,614
1881	—	219,484	—	—	219,484	8,779
1882	10,446,200	—	50,000	—	10,496,200	419,848
1883-85	—	—	—	—	—	—
1886	—	4,776,000	—	—	4,776,000	191,040
1887	—	3,024,000	50,000	—	3,074,000	122,960
1888-93	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	—	—	50,000	2,347,959	2,397,959	95,918
1895	—	—	—	859,074	859,074	34,363
1896-97	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	500,000	—	799,318	1,299,318	51,973
1899	—	500,002	50,000	—	550,002	22,000
1900	—	—	—	166,793	166,793	5,672
1901	—	3,000,000	74,812	428,451	3,503,263	140,130
1902	—	—	149,258	887,639	1,036,897	41,476

COINAGE.

FRANCE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,483
1870	55,394,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	299,336	74,347,715	2,973,909
1872	—	26,838,369	1,812,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,917	85,345,605	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,493,160	52,661,315	309,780	229,464,255	9,178,570
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	24,610,540	—	200,000	24,810,540	992,422
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	200,000	9,100,445	364,015
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1885	289,400	—	200,000	489,400	19,576
1886	23,586,700	154,379	200,000	23,941,079	957,643
1887	24,668,190	8,910,583	147,803	33,726,576	1,349,063
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,565
1893	50,943,360	—	200,000	51,143,360	2,045,734
1894	9,831,060	4,000,000	200,000	14,031,060	561,242
1895	108,006,930	8,000,000	110,000	116,116,930	4,644,677
1896	112,538,240	—	829,494	113,367,734	4,534,709
1897	221,379,540	44,000	1,400,000	222,823,540	8,912,942
1898	177,326,540	40,000,000	1,000,000	218,326,540	8,733,062
1899	53,985,030	27,000,000	800,000	81,785,030	3,271,401
1900	30,048,830	5,696,480	874,227	36,619,537	1,464,781
1901	74,879,110	12,400,000	600,000	87,879,110	3,515,164
1902	48,874,140	11,889,086	800,000	61,563,226	2,462,529
1903	89,113,100	1,583,797	4,543,961	95,240,858	3,809,634

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

No. 31—*continued.*

COINAGE.

ITALY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent., 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.			
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,626
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,005,686
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,899,658
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,198,488	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950	101,358
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960	14,478
1890	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055*	54,802
1891	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981*	29,199
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577	35,383
1893	824,280	—	—	3,654,700	4,478,980	179,159
1894	—	—	—	21,571,178†	21,571,178	862,847
1895	—	—	—	2,389,880†	2,389,880	95,595
1896	—	—	—	42,930	42,930*	1,717
1897	766,660	—	—	—	766,660	30,666
1898	—	—	2,739,218	83,220	2,822,438	112,898
1899	—	—	2,517,874	12,874	2,530,748	101,230
1900	—	—	817,445	134,450	951,895	38,076
1901	—	—	2,735,215	83,163	2,818,378	112,735
1902	5,920	—	5,182,181	1,943,633†	7,131,734	285,269

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being (in 1890) 2,941,743 francs (in 1891) 3,938,252 francs, and (in 1896) 4,000,000 francs.

† Including Nickel coin to the value of 17,780,200 francs in 1894 ; 2,219,800 in 1895 ; and of 1,943,370 francs in 1902.

COINAGE.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor Coin (Copper, Nickel, and Bronze).	Total.	
	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	Kronen.	£
1858-67	153,577,464	467,848,512	20,028,840	641,454,816	26,727,284
1868-77	106,706,888	291,633,878	858,080	399,198,846	16,633,285
1878-87	110,009,750	382,475,144	6,705,258	499,190,152	20,799,590
1888	11,400,972	22,888,760	606,682	34,896,414	1,454,017
1889	13,672,146	18,789,458	543,980	33,005,584	1,375,233
1890	11,696,062	16,004,640	182,020	27,882,722	1,161,780
1891	11,973,282	13,926,950	822,414	26,722,646	1,113,444
1892	58,251,926	22,056,594	768,780	81,077,300	3,378,221
1893	275,753,850	74,510,002	21,199,926	371,463,778	15,477,675
1894	199,385,270	40,079,790	26,480,154	265,945,214	11,081,051
1895	89,875,262	33,659,966	18,556,448	142,091,676	5,920,486
1896	167,318,552	8,045,742	2,145,884	177,510,178	7,396,257
1897	166,044,188	2,142,000	2,883,252	171,069,440	7,127,893
1898	70,914,922	5,855,500	595,860	77,366,282	3,223,595
1899	24,642,957	14,004,000	1,355,742	40,002,698	1,666,778
1900	17,643,224	65,572,832	544,950	83,761,006	3,490,042
1901	19,829,835	10,387,000	1,340,149	31,556,984	1,314,874
1902	28,173,089	2,947,000	882,458	32,002,547	1,333,439

No. 31—continued.

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1884 - - - - -	23,992,000	28,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885 - - - - -	27,773,000	28,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886 - - - - -	28,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887 - - - - -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 - - - - -	31,381,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,900
1889 - - - - -	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890 - - - - -	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891 - - - - -	20,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892 - - - - -	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,081,000
1893 - - - - -	56,997,000	8,803,000	1,135,000	66,935,000	13,945,000
1894 - - - - -	79,546,000	9,201,000	438,000	89,185,000	18,580,000
1895 - - - - -	59,616,000	5,698,000	883,000	66,197,000	13,791,000
1896 - - - - -	47,053,000	23,090,000	833,000	70,976,000	14,787,000
1897 - - - - -	76,029,000	18,487,000	1,526,000	96,042,000	20,009,000
1898 - - - - -	77,986,000	23,034,000	1,125,000	102,145,000	21,280,000
1899 - - - - -	111,344,000	26,062,000	1,837,000	139,243,000	29,009,000
1900 - - - - -	99,273,000	36,345,000	2,031,000	137,649,000	28,677,000
1901 - - - - -	101,735,000	30,839,000	2,120,000	134,694,000	28,061,000
1902 - - - - -	47,185,000	30,028,000	2,448,000	79,661,000	16,596,000
1903 - - - - -	43,684,000	19,875,000	2,251,000	65,810,000	13,710,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1902 inclusive - - -	2,396,457,000	895,368,000	41,536,000	3,333,361,000	694,450,000

* Nickel and Bronze.

No. 32.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1883-4 - - -	244	221,490,000	18,860,000	12,395,000	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884-5 - - -	245	246,312,000	20,958,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,898	22,508
1885-6 - - -	241	336,700,000	29,040,000	18,528,000	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7 - - -	229	287,346,000	25,950,000	20,565,000	5,275	3,700	3,984,344	€39,785
1887-8 - - -	218	260,684,000	23,749,000	19,447,000	4,179	1,529	5,580,819	—
1888-9 - - -	220	280,468,000	28,393,000	19,346,000	4,557	1,702	4,971,202	—
1889-90 - - -	220	267,032,000	24,606,000	21,629,000	35,323	64,050	3,273,040	—
1890-1 - - -	223	301,990,000	28,475,000	20,857,000	8,625	11,999	7,578,057	—
1891-2 - - -	227	262,556,000	29,650,000	27,760,000	7,434	11,976	2,962,840	—
1892-3 - - -	224	222,865,000	24,388,000	30,340,000	1,691,798	1,899,722	2,280,556	—
1893-4 - - -	226	344,777,000	35,316,000	41,228,000	9,361	10,209	5,265,261	—
1894-5 - - -	228	331,955,000	32,268,000	47,687,000	10,634	8,878	5,686,505	—
1895-6 - - -	230	336,006,000	41,482,000	42,657,000	20,008	17,256	13,602,437	—
1896-7 - - -	235	349,908,000	38,801,000	55,180,000	33,994	17,830	8,546,701	—
1897-8 - - -	238	363,759,000	39,949,000	58,596,000	37,946	23,281	7,542,400	—
1898-9 - - -	243	366,888,000	41,674,000	67,510,000	33,698	27,001	7,829,500	—
1899-1900 - -	268	446,132,000	48,459,000	71,200,000	—	—	12,615,300	—
1900-1 - - -	—	367,055,000	48,805,000	—	—	—	—	—

No. 32—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

HOLLAND

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Man- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1881-2	28	20,788,000	1881	6,489,000	98,727,000	1,866,000	100,592,000	11,453,000	62,738,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,803,000	1882	7,405,000	95,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,136,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,648,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000	123,586,000	4,022,000	127,608,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,800,000	110,995,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	75,372,000	82,680,000
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,480,000	100,003,000	5,841,000	105,844,000	7,694,000	88,764,000	96,458,000
1888-9	30	33,041,000	1888	8,209,000	95,916,000	6,456,000	102,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889-90	30	56,976,000	1889	8,589,000	90,516,000	9,167,000	99,683,000	9,650,000	82,286,000	91,936,000
1890-1	30	62,536,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,598,000	119,630,000	8,399,000	106,801,000	115,200,000
1891-2	30	39,118,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,068,000	104,818,000	112,486,000
1892-3	30	56,331,000	1892	7,763,000	115,988,000	8,457,000	124,445,000	4,252,000	117,615,000	121,867,000
1893-4	30	61,911,000	1893	8,736,000	100,195,000	9,011,000	109,206,000	6,894,000	105,566,000	112,460,000
1894-5	30	71,092,000	1894	9,031,000	106,336,000	11,244,000	117,580,000	5,205,000	106,970,000	112,175,000
1895-6	30	90,175,000	1895	9,246,000	94,877,000	15,917,000	110,794,000	8,250,000	112,502,000	120,752,000
1896-7	30	143,402,000	1896	9,668,000	67,111,000	16,820,000	83,931,000	7,885,000	125,038,000	132,933,000
1897-8	31	111,976,000	1897	10,716,000*	57,878,000	16,769,000	74,647,000	14,533,000	124,780,000	139,313,000
1898-9	31	134,176,000	1898	12,655,000*	55,989,000	15,915,000	69,904,000	10,889,000	129,814,000	140,703,000
1899-1900	31	153,009,000	1899	13,314,000*	42,377,000	13,649,000	56,026,000	13,481,000	122,381,000	135,862,000
1900-1901	32	160,490,000	1900	14,157,000*	41,963,000	11,196,000	53,160,000	10,859,000	121,554,000	132,414,000
1901-1902	32	178,791,000	1901	15,544,000*	79,574,000	9,883,000	89,457,000	11,849,000	143,646,000	155,495,000
1902-1903	28	95,498,000	1902	16,705,000*	102,983,000	10,771,000	112,854,000	10,385,000	130,543,000	140,928,000

* Excluding the amount paid as bounties to manufacturers and refiners.

No. 32—*continued*.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BELGIUM.

Years.	Number of Manuf- actories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
			Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Francs.
1878	-	159	65,072,000	23,656,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,888,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,235,000
1879	-	160	64,225,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,639,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880	-	159	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881	-	159	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,952,000	5,680,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882	-	156	70,938,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,944,000	5,619,000
1883	-	155	95,822,000	17,153,000	16,638,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,050,000
1884	-	150	60,892,000	18,788,000	18,224,000	15,382,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,942,000	3,892,000
1885	-	107	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,759,000	1,590,000	4,580,000
1886	-	109	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	4,234,000	1,038,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887	-	111	105,197,000	24,052,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,732,000	388,000	5,587,000
1888	-	114	93,214,000	38,195,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889	-	116	180,796,000	39,431,000	38,248,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890	-	119	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,258,000
1891	-	120	150,044,000	42,499,000	41,224,000	16,957,000	410,000	24,678,000	208,000	5,794,000
1892	-	122	141,372,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,069,000	29,948,000	622,000	5,684,000
1893	-	121	190,312,000	50,874,000	49,348,000	12,007,000	831,000	38,172,000	483,000	5,536,000
1894	-	124	164,853,000	49,882,000	48,385,000	21,092,000	594,000	27,887,000	345,000	6,182,000
1895	-	123	218,102,000	67,693,000	65,662,000	17,947,000	518,000	48,234,000	298,000	6,202,000
1896	-	123	199,844,000	73,947,000	71,729,000	19,601,000	468,000	52,596,000	262,000	6,243,000
1897	-	123	218,118,000	76,340,000	74,050,000	17,399,000	378,000	57,037,000	211,000	5,395,000
1898	-	123	188,026,000	68,789,000	66,725,000	19,412,000	469,000	47,782,000	263,000	4,500,000
1899	-	123	244,722,000	69,695,000	67,605,000	20,196,000	481,000	47,880,000	269,000	5,479,000
1900	-	121	306,076,000	76,168,000	73,883,000	21,791,000	608,000	52,759,000	378,000	5,618,000
1901	-	121	273,592,000	85,349,000	82,789,000	33,837,000	897,000	49,849,000	503,000	10,740,000
1902	-	113	185,070,000	71,968,000	69,809,000	35,951,000	568,000	34,427,000	318,000	11,618,000

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

FRANCE.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	1,000 Francs.	1,000 Francs.
1881-2	-	65,286,780	3,835,532	1882	5,382,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	65,250
1882-3	-	72,112,740	4,106,922	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1883-4	-	73,109,230	4,612,383	1884	5,429,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	93,101	67,441
1884-5	-	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,934	100,691
1885-6	-	33,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,398,566	4,273,707	92,158	42,626
1886-7	-	48,970,790	4,160,486	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	38,825
1887-8	-	36,146,320	3,477,855	1888	5,788,110	1,467,850	4,320,260	105,438	50,341
1888-9	-	42,229,675	4,125,234*	1889	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,926	34,872
1889-90	-	66,760,518	6,993,658*	1890	6,809,130	2,243,110	4,566,020	132,997	47,697
1890-1	-	64,999,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	153,855	42,289
1891-2	-	56,288,044	5,778,214*	1892	6,437,810	1,706,600	4,731,210	162,100	41,800
1892-3	-	54,728,917	5,233,661*	1893	5,737,540	1,498,120	4,239,420	153,100	41,800
1893-4	-	52,501,921	5,147,888*	1894	6,231,980	1,688,800	4,543,180	154,500	41,500
1894-5	-	71,377,367	7,044,541*	1895	6,134,280	1,461,170	4,673,110	155,221	34,100
1895-6	-	54,114,840	5,936,469*	1896	6,108,940	1,527,990	4,580,950	155,229	37,488
1896-7	-	67,650,000	6,685,459*	1897	6,247,810	2,393,200	3,854,610	157,930	27,482
1897-8	-	64,021,000	7,300,675*	1898	5,866,230	2,188,720	3,677,510	154,431	27,354
1898-9	-	61,056,000	7,379,021*	1899	6,596,030	2,586,330	4,009,700	162,500	32,465
1899-1900	-	73,945,000	8,692,006*	1900	7,233,598	2,541,720	4,691,877	160,600	24,284
1900-1901	-	87,174,400	10,402,941*	1901	7,111,786	2,375,231	4,736,555	134,000	20,809
1901-1902	-	93,508,518	10,519,306*	1902	6,882,794	1,904,482	4,978,312	146,000	26,364
1902-1903	-	62,069,464	7,761,582*	1903	—	—	—	—	—

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar, and including molasses.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*).

Season (August 1st to July 31st).	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quantities of Sugar Im- ported. *	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported. *	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,690,084	53,761	1,400,481	5,958,144	96,302,000
1884-5	408	104,026,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,378,602	6,737,274	128,453,000
1885-6	399	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,068	55,745	1,434,687	5,003,215	90,068,000
1886-7	401	83,066,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,280	108,821,000
1887-8	391	69,639,606	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,315	1,857,711	5,147,232	105,568,000
1888-9	393	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,693,623	53,033	1,477,497	6,122,550	80,076,000
1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890-1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†	67,614	2,256,315	7,502,265	78,356,000
1891-2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,611,000
1892-3	401	98,119,397	11,718,430*	85,971,152†	20,541	694,833	7,262,401	34,451,000
1893-4	405	106,443,515	13,166,646	93,216,526	10,979	415,008	7,284,631	11,401,000
1894-5	405	145,210,295	17,668,051	100,228,572	12,310	523,962	10,461,698	15,038,000
1895-6	397	116,728,164	15,375,222	121,557,978	14,215	549,824	9,581,284	18,407,000
1896-7	399	137,216,014	17,388,846	111,946,472	15,325	510,010	12,375,214	25,562,000
1897-8	402	136,978,915	17,552,237	137,084,639	12,988	445,596	10,418,012	36,659,000
1898-9	402	121,506,422	16,270,718	143,644,043	12,003	415,848	10,102,977	34,827,000
1899-1900	399	124,393,014	16,912,576	159,565,000	12,389	429,000	9,761,645	33,270,000
1900-1901	395	132,539,085	18,747,150	146,685,000*	13,473	456,000	11,442,503	31,452,000
1901-1902	395	160,128,605	21,823,605	143,618,000	19,185	714,000	12,164,864	40,739,000
†1902-1903	393	112,709,776	16,454,440	154,163,000	21,409	776,000	11,791,195	37,346,000

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

‡ 13 months—from 1st August, 1902, to 31st August, 1903.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollgebiet*).

(Season—August 1st to July 31st.)

		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Consumption Tax.
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	-	{ 1900-1901 - -	302	101,208,861	92,983,121
		{ 1901-1902 - -	302	125,349,710	87,832,036
		{ 1902-1903† - -	300	90,066,210	94,509,017
Bavaria	-	{ 1900-1901 - -	3	1,610,825	12,862,564
		{ 1901-1902 - -	3	1,902,760	13,709,219
		{ 1902-1903† - -	3	641,800	14,177,126
Saxony	-	{ 1900-1901 - -	4	1,328,127	1,670,501
		{ 1901-1902 - -	4	1,692,510	1,636,621
		{ 1902-1903† - -	4	1,256,520	1,708,242
Wurtemberg	-	{ 1900-1901 - -	4	1,224,006	2,291,382
		{ 1901-1902 - -	4	1,259,830	2,306,888
		{ 1902-1903† - -	4	804,040	2,551,034
Baden	-	{ 1900-1901 - -	1	552,360	4,390,525
		{ 1901-1902 - -	1	640,650	4,623,724
		{ 1902-1903† - -	1	292,420	4,981,153
Hesse	-	{ 1900-1901 - -	5	2,241,955	1,560,016
		{ 1901-1902 - -	5	2,544,040	1,326,278
		{ 1902-1903† - -	5	1,398,910	1,697,915
Mecklenburg	-	{ 1900-1901 - -	12	6,557,487	538,053
		{ 1901-1902 - -	12	6,651,490	507,387
		{ 1902-1903† - -	12	4,375,050	543,973
Thuringia	-	{ 1900-1901 - -	7	1,973,540	3,070,997
		{ 1901-1902 - -	7	2,448,120	2,847,934
		{ 1902-1903† - -	7	1,740,820	3,004,843
Brunswick	-	{ 1900-1901 - -	32	8,964,307	8,366,876
		{ 1901-1902 - -	32	10,517,580	7,257,758
		{ 1902-1903† - -	32	6,206,910	9,453,004
Anhalt	-	{ 1900-1901 - -	24	6,575,178	10,986,793
		{ 1901-1902 - -	24	6,805,900	11,102,262
		{ 1902-1903† - -	24	5,718,600	11,909,441
Total German Empire	{ 1900-1901 - -	395	132,539,085	18,747,150	139,402,004*
	{ 1901-1902 - -	395	160,128,670	21,823,605	133,907,764*
	{ 1902-1903† - -	393	112,709,730	16,454,440	145,773,864*

Including Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace Lorraine (681,176 Marks) in 1900-01; and Lubeck, Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (757,657 Marks) in 1901-02; and Oldenburg, Lubeck, Bremen, Hamburg and Alsace-Lorraine (1,238,116 Marks) in 1902-1903.

† 13 months—from 1st August, 1902, to 31st August, 1903.

No. 32—continued.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollgebiet*).

Countries.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*									
Sweden - - - -	6,028	1,127	137	168	89	8,308	6,405	98	3	
Hanse Towns - - -	41,157	33,030	39,996	42,829	78	32,125	100	49,645	7,126	
Holland - - - -	69,899	31,338	13,185	4,380	1,266	3,536	719	12,718	28,455	
United Kingdom - -	263,178	315,640	208,486	235,992	242,033	211,732	163,805	238,779	285,795	
Italy - - - -	9,217	4,171	80	110	161	—	—	—	7	
United States - - -	115,697	69,862	304,154	367,301	215,387	183,831	352,295	117,603	84,490	
British North America -	12,834	15,161	12,125	21,747	45,749	40,095	21,583	37,107	71,909	
Other Countries - - -	4,969	7,210	7,206	8,989	11,897	13,904	18,089	17,469	17,431	
Total {	1,000 Kilogs* - -	522,979	477,539	585,369	681,516	516,660	493,531	562,996	473,419	495,216
	1,000 Marks - -	117,147	92,643	125,562	120,969	94,187	97,719	111,192	76,694	62,150

NOTE.—The figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90% polarisation and to Refined Sugar of between 90% and 98% polarisation.

* "Net" weight in each case.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st to July 31st).	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Quantities of Raw Sugar Produced.	Amount of Consumption Tax.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.*
		Quint. Metr.	Quint. Metr.	Kronen.	Quint. Metr.	Kronen.
1885-1886	212	26,151,010	} No informa- tion. {	41,842,000	2,417,310	39,730,000
1886-1887	217	42,870,873		68,593,000	2,228,361	58,778,000
1887-1888	203	32,263,262		51,621,000	2,347,778	39,960,000
1888-1889	226	48,574,902		44,872,000	3,078,028	14,251,000
1889-1890	228	63,282,583	7,401,530	56,897,000	4,021,940	15,648,000
1890-1891	226	67,263,254	7,674,476	56,002,000	5,032,000	17,134,000
1891-1892	226	67,276,348	7,744,165	60,341,000	3,953,000	17,355,000
1892-1893	225	71,387,417	7,929,908	63,715,000	4,557,000	18,284,000
1893-1894	227	66,622,556	7,641,214	62,102,00	4,402,270	19,413,000
1894-1895	230	87,538,390	9,618,020	72,245,000	4,388,072	18,136,000
1895-1896	232	58,237,317	7,076,001	74,666,000	5,194,282	19,377,000
1896-1897	230	78,573,546	8,503,312	78,767,000	4,798,472	22,250,000
1897-1898	228	68,730,933	7,360,933	87,382,000	4,916,538	20,346,000
1898-1899	228	78,302,785	9,446,587	90,754,000	6,539,908	28,114,000
1899-1900	227	85,208,019	10,088,875	123,100,000	6,506,973	28,069,000
1900-1901	227	75,765,383	10,528,666	†108,474,000	7,003,919	†21,993,000

* In calendar years from 1886 to 1900.

† Excluding Hungary.

No. 33.—MINING PRODUCTION.

RUSSIA (Including Finland).

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Coal.	Naphtha.	Manganese Ore.	Salt.	Gold.*	Silver.	Lead.	Copper.	Zinc.	Mercury.	Pig Iron.
	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.	Poods.
1888	316,594,000	194,342,000	1,995,000	67,951,000	2,147	324	48,810	281,015	236,505	10,062	40,716,000
1889	379,350,000	202,128,000	4,764,000	85,192,000	2,275	846	35,314	299,976	225,004	10,202	45,180,000
1890	367,204,000	242,942,000	11,140,000	84,857,000	2,404	889	51,131	349,520	230,362	17,835	56,560,000
1891	380,527,000	290,380,000	9,904,000	82,400,000	2,386	837	34,086	333,069	224,442	19,772	61,340,000
1892	424,053,000	298,912,000	12,411,000	89,042,000	2,625	683	53,955	324,491	266,703	20,926	65,432,000
1893	464,818,000	353,632,000	16,399,000	82,482,000	2,739	580	51,517	333,508	274,744	12,271	70,141,000
1894	534,941,000	315,113,000	14,864,000	82,675,000	2,692	478	45,367	330,213	306,113	11,965	81,347,000
1895	555,463,000	430,789,000	12,398,000	94,629,000	2,509	481	25,147	357,379	307,060	26,500	88,665,000
1896	572,500,000	433,814,000	12,700,000	82,188,000	2,271	477	15,969	356,019	381,974	30,004	98,951,000
1897	683,928,000	478,099,000	22,606,000	95,354,000	2,332	292	27,484	423,690	358,628	37,600	114,782,000
1898	751,371,000	549,584,000	20,102,000	91,917,000	2,370	314	14,723	445,082	345,794	22,122	136,831,000
1899	853,136,000	546,846,000	40,250,000	102,647,000	2,377	270	19,648	459,898	386,233	22,126	165,369,000
1900	986,327,000	633,578,000	48,976,000	120,147,000	2,367	140	13,477	504,176	364,018	18,586	179,108,000

* Containing about $\frac{1}{16}$ th. fine gold.

No. 33—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quartz.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1886	170,329	872,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	169,017	903,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	232	85	8,659	152
1888	169,006	959,540	1,333	11,680	49,972	980	19,170	143	969	9,690	655
1889	186,719	985,904	158	16,577	59,381	980	19,952	266	289	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,135	14,986	61,843	1,458	20,670	145	616	10,698	981
1891	198,033	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,883	244	483	9,080	542
1892	199,380	1,293,583	1,249	19,803	54,981	3,463	24,069	53	—	7,832	356
1893	199,933	1,483,762	480	21,043	46,623	2,441	22,033	101	—	7,901	357
1894	195,950	1,927,212	656	14,825	47,029	—	25,710	—	—	3,359	261
1895	223,652	1,904,662	221	12,045	31,349	459	26,009	—	—	3,117	286
1896	225,848	2,039,019	1,009	15,381	44,041	736	24,351	—	—	2,056	334
1897	224,343	2,087,166	517	10,068	56,636	1,682	25,207	—	—	2,749	131
1898	236,277	2,302,914	386	6,743	61,627	2,136	23,335	—	—	2,358	153
1899	239,344	2,435,200	150	5,730	65,159	—	22,334	—	—	2,622	164
1900	252,320	2,609,500	179	5,300	61,044	—	22,725	—	—	2,651	167
1901	271,509	2,795,100	—	11,366	48,630	—	23,660	—	—	2,271	120
1902	304,733	2,806,610	—	9,378	48,783	—	30,095	—	—	2,850	132

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

* The expression used in the original is "Guldmalin," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 100 kilograms; in 1892, 87 kilograms; in 1893, 93 kilograms; in 1894, 93.6 kilograms; in 1895, 85.3 kilograms; in 1896, 114.5 kilograms; in 1897, 113.3 kilograms; in 1898, 125.9 kilograms; in 1899, 106.2 kilograms; in 1900, 88.5 kilograms; in 1901, 62.7 kilograms, and in 1902, 94.3 kilograms.

GERMAN EMPIRE (including LUXEMBURG).

Years.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.
	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.
1882	52,115,600	297,859	13,259,600	36,156	822,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,263,200	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	566,500	14,721	268,700	8,667	76,872,500	20,645,000
1883	55,943,000	293,628	14,499,600	39,007	336,400	2,090	1,189,400	11,552	8,766,600	39,319	677,800	8,890	169,800	18,091	613,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	498,487
1884	57,233,900	298,780	14,879,900	39,578	344,800	1,940	969,200	10,445	9,005,800	37,543	632,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	593,300	18,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	438,272
1885	58,320,400	302,942	15,355,100	40,378	377,500	1,955	920,900	11,130	9,157,900	33,914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,093	621,400	19,255	226,100	7,562	85,817,900	439,876
1886	58,056,600	300,728	15,026,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,275	8,485,800	29,643	705,200	7,722	158,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	236,300	8,472	85,153,800	430,547
1887	60,334,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,201	405,400	1,862	1,080,100	12,846	9,351,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,552	237,900	8,318	88,873,000	448,806
1888	65,396,100	341,063	16,574,000	40,896	414,600	1,816	1,235,300	14,914	10,664,300	39,961	667,800	13,747	161,800	16,684	530,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,806,200	494,707
1889	67,342,200	385,080	17,631,100	44,349	544,600	2,255	1,185,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,468	708,800	17,690	169,600	17,730	573,300	18,199	256,600	8,196	99,414,100	555,100
1890	70,237,800	538,044	19,053,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,274,900	16,505	11,406,100	47,829	759,400	23,416	168,200	18,098	596,100	20,167	269,700	9,345	104,322,300	725,646
1891	73,715,700	589,518	20,536,600	54,166	666,800	2,979	1,371,300	17,893	10,657,500	39,408	793,500	24,954	159,200	16,656	587,600	20,865	273,800	9,262	108,762,000	775,701
1892	71,372,200	526,979	21,171,900	58,506	662,600	2,832	1,351,100	17,952	11,539,100	41,280	800,200	21,221	163,400	14,687	567,700	20,514	256,300	7,724	107,884,500	711,695
1893	73,852,300	498,395	21,573,800	55,023	669,000	2,944	1,526,200	20,072	11,457,500	39,801	787,900	14,291	168,400	14,144	585,000	18,123	262,500	6,921	110,882,600	670,314
1894	76,741,100	509,100	22,064,600	53,152	734,900	3,140	1,643,600	22,281	12,392,100	42,178	728,600	10,278	169,700	12,104	588,200	16,240	290,500	6,678	115,346,300	675,151
1895	79,169,300	538,895	24,788,400	58,011	686,900	3,108	1,521,900	20,715	12,349,600	41,076	706,400	10,577	161,600	12,940	633,400	15,380	276,300	5,773	120,293,800	706,475
1896	85,030,200	592,976	26,780,900	60,883	758,900	3,249	1,780,600	25,156	14,162,300	51,399	729,900	17,023	157,500	12,996	717,300	16,959	283,600	6,045	131,061,200	789,686
1897	91,055,000	648,939	29,419,500	66,251	763,400	3,217	1,946,200	26,065	15,466,000	60,088	663,900	16,881	150,200	13,016	700,600	19,010	288,400	5,823	140,453,200	850,290
1898	96,309,700	710,233	31,945,900	73,380	807,800	3,389	2,208,900	29,650	15,901,300	60,825	641,700	22,047	149,300	13,113	702,800	19,685	302,600	6,574	148,673,000	938,896
1899	101,639,800	789,449	34,504,700	78,450	861,100	3,828	2,493,100	32,161	17,989,600	70,170	664,500	35,420	144,400	14,112	733,600	20,868	334,500	7,173	159,065,300	1,051,631
1900	109,290,200	966,065	40,498,000	98,497	926,600	4,242	3,050,600	39,111	18,964,300	77,928	639,200	25,753	143,300	18,072	747,700	23,816	401,900	10,060	174,666,800	1,263,244
1901	108,539,400	1,015,254	44,480,000	110,280	955,100	4,529	3,534,900	43,429	16,570,200	71,999	647,500	21,502	153,300	14,141	777,300	24,299	382,600	8,440	176,070,300	1,313,873
1902	107,473,900	950,517	43,125,300	102,571	1,010,400	4,699	3,285,000	40,066	17,963,600	65,731	702,500	29,811	167,900	13,436	761,900	20,431	388,600	8,567	174,880,100	1,235,759

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 33—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION. BELGIUM. MINING PRODUCTION.

Years	Coal.		Iron Ore. (Including Manganiferous Iron Ore).		Lead Ore (Galena).	Zinc Blende.	Zinc Calamine.	Iron Pyrites.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.
1880	16,886,698	169,680,000	254,199	1,879,000	23,080	1,546,370	16,735	696,000
1881	16,873,951	163,704,000	224,882	1,817,000	8,169	539,360	15,384	656,000
1882	17,590,989	175,895,622	209,212	1,593,000	2,171	105,890	18,272	601,130
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	216,490	1,497,000	3,814	120,627	16,924	629,080
1884	18,051,499	172,082,000	176,755	1,280,000	12,057	461,288	15,549	552,375
1885	17,437,603	154,618,000	187,118	1,311,000	11,597	470,292	6,588	209,500
1886	17,285,543	142,542,000	153,378	955,000	12,718	530,471	6,324	231,150
1887	17,375,624	147,674,000	185,186	1,183,000	12,405	551,961	8,474	345,325
1888	19,218,431	162,018,000	213,327	1,402,000	12,370	723,000	12,167	438,000
1889	19,869,980	187,718,000	202,431	1,363,000	10,248	782,000	10,886	564,000
1890	20,365,960	268,503,000	186,546	1,259,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	328,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	220,702	1,427,000	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000
1892	19,583,173	201,288,000	226,718	1,301,000	8,250	634,400	4,010	247,200
1893	19,410,519	181,406,000	301,285	1,678,000	7,300	418,600	4,010	217,200
1894	20,534,501	191,292,000	333,270	1,860,000	7,570	380,000	4,015	198,500
1895	20,450,604	198,357,000	335,115	1,767,000	8,080	362,550	4,150	201,700
1896	21,252,370	202,010,000	330,296	1,763,000	7,070	356,400	4,560	244,850
1897	21,492,446	220,672,000	269,146	1,697,000	6,804	371,700	4,150	206,350
1898	22,058,335	242,898,000	233,810	1,270,000	7,350	401,310	4,125	256,250
1899	22,072,068	274,444,000	213,505	1,230,000	5,736	450,800	3,730	404,600
1900	23,462,817	408,470,000	258,710	1,450,000	5,715	339,180	3,000	217,150
1901	22,213,410	338,274,000	227,290	1,224,000	4,445	192,675	2,200	80,650
1902	22,877,470	302,028,000	180,920	867,000	3,568	178,720	284	11,800

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.
	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.
1885	19,510,530	228,895,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,984	2,732,688	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,162	638,866	11,673,106	190,196	1,962,559	1,630,648	100,633,663
1886	19,909,894	222,749,205	2,285,648	8,219,030	184,884	2,695,701	14,672	3,053,433	11,103	639,393	663,443	11,318,291	175,311	1,890,822	1,516,474	83,716,000
1887	21,287,589	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,308	209,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,589,899	13,321	695,293	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,622	89,682,943
1888	22,602,894	232,995,395	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,981	20,702	1,482,769	631,548	11,987,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,683,349	95,685,806
1889	24,303,509	253,196,733	3,070,389	10,420,992	201,490	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,599,896	746,794	13,883,585	147,826	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,508,000
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,288,395	47,540	4,753,095	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,588	1,962,290	137,620,000
1891	26,024,893	344,919,419	3,579,286	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,620	56,338	6,427,591	810,675	14,138,886	168,365	1,937,272	1,897,400	124,136,000
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,580,843	230,480	2,863,282	21,656	3,365,819	69,209	5,672,442	973,747	16,766,952	168,445	1,971,257	2,057,300	124,869,000
1893	25,650,981	294,790,914	3,517,438	11,695,845	231,025	2,806,418	24,559	2,653,712	77,466	5,309,822	1,114,327	16,587,355	174,290	2,304,871	2,003,100	116,735,000
1894	27,416,905	307,760,148	3,772,101	12,297,307	283,439	3,424,542	29,055	2,669,601	80,065	4,129,334	890,607	13,938,121	131,717	1,783,030	2,069,700	118,002,000
1895	28,019,893	308,548,870	3,679,767	11,708,556	253,416	3,197,071	21,503	2,244,176	72,989	4,368,824	871,312	12,030,773	131,547	1,832,194	2,003,900	111,322,000
1896	29,189,900	316,403,959	4,082,390	12,826,029	282,064	3,561,434	19,042	2,553,545	81,346	5,800,109	1,042,614	12,367,840	130,207	1,895,239	2,339,500	132,238,000
1897	30,797,029	334,008,439	4,582,236	15,040,138	303,448	3,763,290	21,212	2,781,303	83,044	6,525,014	948,003	11,190,118	98,067	1,969,257	2,484,200	145,605,000
1898	32,356,104	363,153,417	4,731,394	16,037,133	310,372	3,926,210	23,342	3,201,132	85,550	7,377,905	999,283	10,575,599	104,265	1,507,431	2,525,075	159,292,000
1899	32,862,712	407,545,565	4,985,702	18,200,574	318,832	4,138,114	17,505	2,715,729	84,313	9,577,011	1,193,532	12,534,158	99,230	1,513,187	2,578,401	186,710,000
1900	33,404,298	490,246,639	5,447,694	20,578,620	305,073	3,899,626	24,276	3,608,599	67,059	6,111,498	1,068,634	12,079,365	95,630	1,434,941	2,714,298	221,594,000
1901	32,325,302	507,192,004	4,790,732	17,659,661	307,447	3,965,902	20,644	2,814,814	61,539	3,292,981	910,350	12,131,711	118,433	1,745,656	2,388,823	171,831,000
1902	29,997,470	436,494,150	5,003,782	18,345,690	318,235	4,724,159	22,634	2,563,997	57,982	4,042,210	863,927	12,465,054	109,941	1,674,293	2,404,974	160,613,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 33—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SPAIN.

MINING PRODUCTION.

(Years ended December 31st.)

Year	Coal (Anthracite and Bituminous).		Lignite.		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Copper Ore and Cupreous Iron Pyrites.		Argentiferous Lead Ore.		Lead Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Quicksilver Ore.		Salt.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1891	Tons. 1,962,510	Pesetas. 37,187	Tons. 5,122,784	Pesetas. 180,887	Tons. 180,887	Pesetas. *	Tons. 2,573,519	Pesetas. *	Tons. 238,627	Pesetas. *	Tons. 123,774	Pesetas. *	Tons. 60,769	Pesetas. *	Tons. 35,169	Pesetas. *	Tons. 344,351	Pesetas. *		
1892	1,429,547	12,100,548	35,229	210,977	5,113,892	23,051,825	221,817	2,147,155	2,424,761	12,147,615	161,955	9,373,125	148,498	16,948,177	49,925	1,800,620	35,025	8,493,049	159,617	673,065
1893	1,480,496	11,377,174	41,408	236,271	5,450,062	20,282,732	220,000	550,000	2,160,182	10,898,895	178,653	20,698,448	108,260	16,318,238	64,064	1,937,026	34,309	8,060,937	413,867	425,262
1894	1,059,273	11,638,383	48,460	316,332	5,352,353	19,979,559	60,000	150,000	2,445,241	13,194,097	181,715	27,486,581	140,841	11,044,196	58,760	1,978,953	30,030	6,000,345	199,107	141,871
1895	1,739,085	13,241,832	44,708	291,665	5,514,339	20,915,299	60,267	151,675	2,701,061	14,147,109	181,433	25,211,440	124,195	10,261,561	54,109	1,850,037	33,792	6,244,073	326,820	4,760,491
1896	1,867,842	14,167,207	55,413	301,304	6,762,582	25,067,020	100,000	250,000	2,858,284	11,462,191	182,565	30,605,864	104,160	9,424,036	64,828	2,038,351	34,959	6,886,980	521,751	5,769,399
1897	2,019,718	17,126,904	54,232	270,133	7,419,768	27,286,637	100,000	250,000	2,179,670	10,804,076	186,692	18,675,064	110,469	10,293,057	73,848	1,819,230	32,378	6,642,215	508,005	5,796,462
1898	2,434,232	20,917,015	66,422	466,548	7,197,047	31,162,419	70,265	175,675	2,302,417	13,818,745	244,068	40,118,859	150,472	24,740,278	99,836	4,956,929	31,301	6,200,121	479,358	5,128,552
1899	2,600,279	24,391,850	70,901	393,151	9,397,733	43,001,056	107,386	525,909	2,443,944	14,925,005	184,906	38,122,534	128,261	23,872,041	119,770	6,044,937	32,144	6,373,016	598,108	5,455,896
1900	2,582,972	24,691,694	91,133	507,337	8,675,749	37,994,605	34,638	121,235	2,714,714	46,230,067	182,016	34,376,448	131,437	27,248,138	86,158	3,088,254	30,216	5,521,185	450,041	4,172,494
1901	2,651,857	29,883,111	95,867	506,629	7,906,517	40,832,382	33,953	179,483	2,672,365	45,755,819	207,188	33,577,550	174,326	13,665,664	119,708	4,029,025	28,367	5,200,537	345,063	2,999,668
1902	2,723,308	27,156,209	84,242	396,841	7,904,555	39,945,903	145,173	593,492	2,618,654	44,505,900	227,645	29,120,861	100,403	12,676,333	127,618	4,474,958	26,037	4,303,066	426,427	3,537,051

* Cannot be given.

MINING PRODUCTION.

ITALY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Manganese Ore.*		Copper Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead and Argentiferous Ores.		Coal, Lignite, etc.		Sulphur—crude.		Asphalt and Bitumen.		Quicksilver Ore.	
	Quant- tity.	Value.	Quant- tity.	Value.	Quant- tity.	Value.	Quant- tity.	Value.	Quant- tity.	Value.	Quant- tity.	Value.	Quant- tity.	Value.	Quant- tity.	Value.	Quant- tity.	Value.	Quant- tity.	Value.
	Tons.	Lire.	Tons.	Lire.	Tons.	Lire.	Tons.	Lire.	Tons.	Lire.	Tons.	Lire.	Tons.	Lire.	Tons.	Lire.	Tons.	Lire.	Tons.	Lire.
1885	200,955	2,125,286	11,372	160,038	1,802	56,470	27,236	1,585,756	107,887	6,659,139	40,184	5,775,908	190,413	1,507,801	—	—	13,728†	306,782†	—	—
1886	209,082	2,292,454	17,149	152,228	5,561	160,325	25,162	1,100,065	107,548	6,911,960	39,841	7,128,363	243,325	1,803,750	—	—	17,943†	388,249†	—	—
1887	230,575	2,527,652	18,470	185,826	4,434	113,324	43,896	1,219,391	93,143	6,257,060	38,221	6,937,951	327,665	2,502,800	—	—	18,507†	419,921†	—	—
1888	177,157	1,999,331	14,633	147,660	3,630	78,000	47,088	1,621,833	87,310	7,159,441	35,178	6,910,058	366,794	2,672,574	—	—	20,064†	505,111†	—	—
1889	173,489	1,887,231	17,022	246,494	2,203	51,801	48,214	1,341,528	97,059	8,257,775	36,894	7,065,348	390,320	2,858,154	—	—	29,844	541,032	—	—
1890	220,702	2,416,014	14,755	188,596	2,147	62,071	50,378	1,857,704	110,926	12,252,648	32,187	6,507,694	376,326	2,906,208	—	—	45,125†	1,203,890†	—	—
1891	210,486	2,767,187	19,808	270,588	2,429	64,595	53,059	2,829,334	120,685	12,720,605	30,233	5,984,231	289,286	2,905,851	—	—	28,180	673,900	—	—
1892	214,487	2,772,155	27,670	359,935	5,865	83,395	102,427	2,761,442	129,731	13,610,494	33,310	5,695,489	295,713	2,130,305	—	—	34,580	840,920	—	—
1893	191,305	1,783,607	29,460	361,136	9,615	107,586	96,299	2,547,548	132,767	10,467,074	29,004	4,065,537	317,249	2,173,506	—	—	25,980	565,800	19,450	1,105,346
1894	187,728	2,089,156	22,638	296,347	6,570	69,980	92,886	2,228,146	131,777	9,198,955	29,822	3,792,111	271,295	1,893,958	—	—	60,493	1,403,390	15,022	1,017,241
1895	188,371	2,025,556	38,586	428,767	1,569	70,640	83,670	1,887,580	121,197	7,714,523	30,632	4,066,618	305,321	2,167,774	2,381,389	14,633,093	46,713	1,023,751	10,504	833,399
1896	205,966	2,339,863	45,728	544,124	11,890	202,250	90,408	2,123,594	118,171	7,490,645	33,545	4,461,323	276,197	1,981,801	2,738,057	23,876,393	45,456	888,638	14,305	737,850
1897	200,709	2,860,511	58,820	780,138	22,896	245,136	93,377	2,156,146	112,214	8,280,327	36,200	5,042,625	314,222	2,335,557	3,314,051	37,310,255	55,389	948,273	20,659	788,910
1898	190,110	2,746,239	67,191	828,051	14,152	227,335	95,128	2,131,497	132,099	12,061,067	33,936	5,221,540	341,327	2,429,825	3,362,841	40,375,152	93,750	1,828,224	19,201	661,113
1899	234,540	3,534,117	76,538	994,293	34,230	498,904	94,764	3,438,861	150,629	24,233,330	31,046	5,610,806	388,534	2,759,219	3,703,266	44,114,503	81,987	1,152,946	29,322	957,732
1900	247,278	4,385,522	71,616	1,480,276	32,814	489,974	95,644	3,159,042	139,679	10,408,481	35,103	7,238,965	479,896	3,542,355	3,628,643	41,701,381	101,738	1,461,433	33,930	1,127,380
1901	232,299	3,672,728	89,376	1,767,487	26,471	384,366	107,840	3,406,653	135,784	12,369,343	43,419	9,101,871	425,614	3,286,505	3,726,916	43,819,718	104,874	1,397,809	38,614	1,503,100
1902	240,765	3,835,066	93,177	1,565,932	25,590	390,341	101,142	2,789,716	131,965	11,701,943	42,330	5,687,283	413,810	3,255,081	3,581,671	42,650,944	65,004	852,925	44,261	1,234,158

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Includes Manganiferous Iron Ore.

† Includes the products of working Asphalt and Bitumen.

MINING PRODUCTION.

AUSTRIA.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Antimony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Petroleum.	Graphite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products. [†]
	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Met. Centurs.	Kronen. £
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,738,292	159,313	3,824	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	23,483	172,492	100,086,528	71,908,656	99,792,000 4,158,000
1885	1,013	138,835	622,829	62,443	9,314,712	134,815	8,590	235,984	10,996	99,287	586,978	61,577	21,910	160,507	105,141,529	73,786,655	99,132,000 4,131,000
1886	1,108	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	138,207	15,991	213,201	3,895	80,953	654,606	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,522	74,212,776	107,154,000 4,465,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,663	151,953	15,779	200,994	750	75,187	629,606	93,108	478,176	197,961	115,731,725	77,961,509	108,346,000 4,514,000
1888	3,672	139,218	731,549	66,184	10,063,203	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,455	630,391	65,541	648,824	196,461	128,602,553	82,744,609	116,494,000 4,854,000
1889	3,306	139,563	733,952	71,418	11,151,534	128,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,853	652,043	39,261	716,595	223,361	138,458,629	85,928,760	126,440,000 5,268,000
1890	15,468	144,941	707,299	75,032	13,615,478	112,736	15,631	326,422	5,692	54,223	588,384	80,008	916,504	237,283	153,290,565	89,310,649	146,702,000 6,113,000
1891	4,397	145,333	706,333	93,180	12,312,484	133,607	14,177	288,282	7,205	30,885	343,943	52,793	877,174	213,462	161,830,762	91,928,846	156,080,000 6,528,000
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	86,355	9,932,899	132,648	9,525	339,439	330	18,039	204,801	45,576	898,713	209,782	161,902,733	92,411,261	149,380,000 6,224,000
1893	4,771	130,154	762,154	759	11,091,115	106,964	12,380	305,310	257	19,502	133,700	54,113	983,312	238,067	168,159,547	97,326,509	162,056,000 6,752,000
1894	858	133,373	841,278	72,353	12,147,363	120,608	12,565	284,913	240	24,350	108,541	3,556	1,119,302	241,211	173,325,382	95,729,518	159,344,000 6,639,000
1895	1,039	131,134	860,832	74,349	13,849,111	129,194	8,805	258,625	241	8,303	57,156	43,522	1,880,344	254,433	183,891,472	97,226,788	108,362,000 7,015,000
1896	4,160	137,009	833,045	68,228	14,466,148	145,629	9,050	268,868	152	6,429	251,336	39,503	2,625,564	359,719	188,825,365	98,995,216	175,716,000 7,321,000
1897	6,465	206,278	882,384	74,049	16,138,756	141,452	8,650	274,635	160	5,295	215,846	60,117	2,752,039	385,041	204,580,925	104,927,206	192,542,000 8,023,000
1898	4,481	208,862	885,193	67,908	17,336,489	143,628	6,761	273,948	130	4,963	289,144	61,320	3,231,420	330,617	210,833,606	109,475,719	211,032,000 8,793,000
1899	3,871	215,545	923,230	67,313	17,251,435	135,786	4,105	371,003	538	5,555	198,787	54,107	3,094,999	318,103	217,517,941	114,551,387	228,040,000 9,502,000
1900	2,269	216,405	947,273	58,253	18,944,582	143,138	2,046	382,425	514	8,623	30,935	88,037	3,472,132	336,630	215,399,174	109,925,449	256,154,000 10,673,000
1901	1,433	213,628	973,600	74,058	19,632,459	166,884	1,421	360,722	420	49,109	25,608	77,964	4,046,694	299,915	224,736,085	117,388,399	286,066,000 11,878,000
1902	738	222,876	900,397	84,551	17,442,983	190,548	263	319,268	465	37,205	28,664	56,464	5,208,470	295,269	221,396,831	110,450,393	250,566,000 10,440,000

* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) after the year 1886.

MINING PRODUCTION.

HUNGARY.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years	Gold Ore.*	Silver Ore.*	Combinations of Gold and Silver Ores.*	Copper Ore.*	Lead Ore.*	Combinations of Gold, Silver, Copper and Lead Ores.*	Zinc Ore.	Bismuth and Antimony Ore.*	Iron Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Coal.	Lignite.	Petroleum.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Total Value of all Mining Products.
	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centners.	£
1890	40,472	84,614	3,895	28,898	20,925	909,373	—	2,237	7,922,406	—	9,948,117	22,490,982	9,898	20,837	31,684,000
1891	37,354	72,301	5,098	20,463	17,178	1,052,244	—	15,349	8,755,632	—	10,196,522	24,279,263	7,262	36,372	34,584,000
1892	55,161	37,791	7,991	22,777	24,140	1,306,146	—	8,676	9,205,410	—	10,522,136	25,543,646	202	44,092	35,996,000
1893	65,170	25,963	17,186	13,683	29,201	1,306,716	—	8,809	9,772,477	—	9,827,982	29,178,991	143	32,708	40,158,000
1894	58,988	23,010	18,194	21	27,730	1,122,365	—	12,958	9,004,858	—	10,373,221	31,750,558	20,615	46,521	40,994,000
1895	62,974	17,143	17,406	636	27,307	1,050,929	—	12,372	9,552,625	—	10,680,459	34,749,051	20,830	42,226	43,909,000
1896	64,777	18,543	13,462	82	41,803	896,092	298	14,731	12,696,798	—	11,826,548	37,617,282	21,683	35,501	47,401,000
1897	64,190	26,037	16,850	3,653	39,276	1,058,795	—	19,409	14,211,293	39,764	11,180,544	38,705,303	22,993	34,572	49,693,000
1898	61,287	16,913	20,832	4,276	47,213	1,205,707	300	22,951	16,074,772	80,550	12,394,985	42,066,941	24,709	13,178	55,221,000
1899	76,741	17,471	9,933	4,388	41,646	848,009	11,974	20,455	15,876,000	50,728	12,388,554	42,925,843	21,247	14,634	57,704,000
1900	62,460	11,440	6,192	4,010	35,005	1,320,609	3,687	24,404	16,063,631	57,468	14,470,465	51,282,706	21,969	13,710	63,468,000
1901	63,586	8,611	7,727	6,930	37,200	1,224,293	6,931	17,225	15,572,998	45,912	13,652,695	51,798,286	32,960	14,642	62,524,000
1902	56,554	1,573	14,126	4,982	40,298	1,142,999	3,637	7,626	15,622,383	72,373	11,627,850	51,320,529	43,471	11,927	59,265,000

NOTE: Metric Centner = 220.4 lbs.

* Including the "schlicks" (i.e., slimes).

No. 33—*continued.*

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.
(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver. (Coining Value.)		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11 250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46 897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,000,000	6,875,000	82,101,000	17,104,000	115,101,000	23,979,300
1893	35,955,000	7,490,000	77,576,000	16,162,000	113,531,000	23,652,000
1894	39,500,000	8,229,000	64,000,000	13,333,000	103,500,000	21,562,000
1895	46,610,000	9,710,000	72,051,000	15,011,000	118,661,000	24,721,000
1896	53,088,000	11,060,000	76,069,000	15,848,000	129,157,000	26,908,000
1897	57,363,000	11,950,000	69,637,000	14,508,000	127,000,000	26,458,000
1898	64,463,000	13,430,000	70,384,000	14,663,000	134,847,000	28,093,000
1899	71,053,000	14,803,000	70,807,000	14,751,000	141,860,000	29,554,000
1900	79,171,000	16,494,000	74,533,000	15,528,000	153,704,000	32,022,000
1901	78,637,000	16,389,000	71,388,000	14,873,000	150,055,000	31,262,000
1902	80,000,000	16,667,000	71,758,000	14,949,000	151,758,000	31,616,000
1903	74,425,000	15,550,000	73,077,000	15,224,000	147,502,000	30,729,000

* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

MINING PRODUCTION.

JAPAN.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Lead.	Iron and Steel.	Antimony.	Manganese Ore.	Sulphur.	Petroleum.	Coal.
1890	Ounces (Troy). 23,361	Ounces (Troy). 1,698,968	Tons. 17,829	Tons. 763	Tons. 20,681	Tons. 1,869	Tons. 2,551	Tons. 20,373	Imperial Gallons. 2,159,821	Tons. 2,608,000
1891	23,216	1,886,237	18,732	796	17,040	2,233	3,172	21,583	2,222,711	3,176,000
1892	22,522	1,996,671	20,399	897	18,570	1,361	4,939	20,162	2,894,063	3,176,000
1893	23,675	2,226,732	17,731	1,095	16,739	1,623	15,789	23,511	3,737,867	3,320,000
1894	25,260	2,315,977	19,597	1,403	19,127	1,546	13,134	18,458	6,034,348	4,268,000
1895	28,820	2,323,675	18,812	1,914	25,390	1,657	16,842	15,285	5,935,524	4,772,000
1896	30,927	2,068,476	19,762	1,923	26,941	1,321	17,653	15,320	8,274,168	5,020,000
1897	33,327	1,745,584	20,067	759	27,549	1,152	15,177	13,368	9,180,197	5,188,000
1898	37,272	1,943,280	20,692	1,676	23,238	1,218	11,816	10,158	11,146,384	6,696,000
1899	53,858	1,805,815	23,892	1,957	22,702	926	11,157	10,076	13,846,601	6,754,000
1900	68,304	1,890,636	23,933	1,848	25,309	423	15,581	14,210	30,472,600	7,471,000
1901	79,591	1,700,098	26,960	1,774	No Information		16,013	16,287	39,060,067	8,998,000
1902	95,070	1,853,210	28,574	1,614			10,698	17,999	34,953,026	9,702,000

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs.

No. 33—continued.

COAL PRODUCTION.

COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	Austria.	United States.*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.	Tons.
1875	37,436,000	15,011,000	16,957,000*	11,401,000*	—	131,867,000
1876	38,454,000	14,330,000	16,636,000	4,934,000	—	133,345,000
1877	37,530,000	13,669,000	16,306,000	4,886,000	—	134,180,000
1878	39,590,000	14,899,000	16,441,000	5,078,000	—	132,612,000
1879	42,026,000	15,447,000	16,577,000	5,379,000	—	133,720,000
1880	46,974,000	16,887,000	18,805,000	5,890,000	63,823,000	146,969,000
1881	48,688,000	16,874,000	19,212,000	6,343,000	76,679,000	154,184,000
1882	52,119,000	17,591,000	20,047,000	6,559,000	92,219,000	156,500,000
1883	55,943,000	18,178,000	20,759,000	7,194,000	102,868,000	163,737,000
1884	57,234,000	18,051,000	19,527,000	7,191,000	106,906,000	160,758,000
1885	58,320,000	17,438,000	19,069,000	7,379,000	99,069,000	159,351,000
1886	58,057,000	17,286,000	19,454,000	7,421,000	100,664,000	157,518,000
1887	60,334,000	18,379,000	20,810,000	7,796,000	116,050,000	162,120,000
1888	65,386,000	19,218,000	22,172,000	8,274,000	132,732,000	169,935,000
1889	67,342,000	19,870,000	23,852,000	8,593,000	126,098,000†	176,917,000
1890	70,238,000	20,366,000	25,591,000	8,931,000	140,883,000	181,614,000
1891	73,716,000	19,676,000	25,502,000	9,193,000	150,506,000	185,479,000
1892	71,372,000	19,583,000	25,697,000	9,241,000	160,115,000	181,787,000
1893	73,852,000	19,410,000	25,173,000	9,733,000	162,815,000	164,326,000
1894	76,741,000	20,534,000	26,964,000	9,573,000	152,448,000	188,277,000
1895	79,169,000	20,450,000	27,583,000	9,723,000	172,426,000	189,661,000
1896	85,690,000	21,252,000	28,750,000	9,900,000	171,416,000	195,361,000
1897	91,055,000	21,492,000	30,337,000	10,493,000	178,930,000	202,130,000
1898	96,310,000	22,088,000	31,826,000	10,947,000	196,406,000	220,055,000
1899	101,640,000	22,072,000	32,256,000	11,455,000	226,554,000	220,095,000
1900	109,290,000	23,463,000	32,722,000	10,993,000	240,788,000	225,181,000
1901	108,539,000	22,213,000	31,634,000	11,739,000	261,874,000	219,047,000
1902	107,474,000	22,877,000	29,365,000	11,045,000	269,361,000	227,095,000
1903	116,638,000¶	23,912,000¶	34,318,000¶	11,498,000	320,983,000	230,334,000

* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

‡ Census figures.

¶ Provisional figures.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.†	France.	Spain.	Austria.	Hungary.	United States.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.	Tons.
1875	4,730,000	2,500,000	520,000	‡	390,000	} No information. {	15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	2,393,000	885,000	555,000	347,000		16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	2,426,000	1,578,000	539,000	346,000		16,693,000
1878	5,462,000	2,470,000	1,706,000	666,000	331,000		15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	2,271,000	1,754,000	628,000	321,000		14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	2,874,000	3,565,000	697,000	446,000	7,120,000\$	18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	3,032,000	3,503,000	619,000	465,000	—	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	3,467,000	4,726,000	903,000	546,000	—	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	3,298,000	4,526,000	882,000	598,000	—	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	2,977,000	3,907,000	974,000	651,000	—	16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	2,318,000	3,933,000	931,000	651,000	—	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	2,286,000	4,167,000	796,000	635,000	—	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	2,579,000	5,556,000	847,000	566,000	—	13,098,000
1888	10,664,000	2,842,000	6,618,000	1,009,000	634,000	—	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	3,070,000	4,854,000	1,115,000	666,000	14,518,000\$	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	3,472,000	6,055,000	1,362,000	792,000	16,036,000	13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	3,579,000	5,123,000	1,231,000	876,000	14,591,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	3,707,000	5,114,000	993,000	921,000	16,297,000	11,313,000
1893	11,458,000	3,517,000	5,419,000	1,109,000	977,000	11,588,000	11,203,000
1894	12,392,000	3,772,000	5,352,000	1,215,000	1,080,000	11,880,000	12,367,000
1895	12,350,000	3,680,000	5,514,000	1,385,000	1,126,000	15,958,000	12,615,000
1896	14,162,000	4,062,000	6,763,000	1,449,000	1,270,000	16,005,000	13,701,000
1897	15,466,000	4,582,000	7,420,000	1,614,000	1,421,000	17,518,000	13,788,000
1898	15,901,000	4,731,000	7,197,000	1,734,000	1,607,000	19,434,000	14,177,000
1899	17,990,000	4,986,000	9,593,000	1,725,000	1,588,000	24,683,000	14,461,000
1900	18,064,000	5,448,000	8,676,000	1,895,000	1,666,000	27,553,000	14,028,000
1901	16,570,000	4,791,000	7,907,000	1,963,000	1,557,000	28,887,000	12,275,000
1902	17,964,000	5,004,000	7,905,000	1,742,000	1,562,000	35,554,000	13,426,000
1903	21,231,000¶	—	8,479,000¶	1,716,000	—	31,606,000¶	13,716,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Including Luxemburg.

‡ Census figures.

‡ No Information.

¶ Provisional figures.

No. 33—continued.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.*		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1875	2,023,733	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,470,417
1876	1,868,961	1,933,323	6,555,997	5,680,084
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,664	5,772,654
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,381,051	5,485,275
1879	2,741,853	3,493,903	5,995,337	4,796,488
1880	3,885,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,176,673
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,715,675
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,680	6,879,853
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,013,080
1884	4,097,868	4,244,583	7,811,727	6,593,557
1885	4,044,526	4,297,986	7,415,469	6,505,169
1886	5,683,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,030,994
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,470,748
1888	6,489,738	6,653,030	7,998,969	7,004,269
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,322,824	7,207,850
1890	9,202,704	9,322,000	7,904,214	6,824,925
1891	8,279,870	8,332,000	7,406,064	6,629,183
1892	9,157,000	9,212,000	6,709,255	5,997,174
1893	7,124,502	7,154,000	6,976,990	6,172,885
1894	6,657,388	6,649,000	7,427,342	6,660,573
1895	9,446,308	9,473,000	7,703,459	6,931,325
1896	8,623,127	8,617,000	8,659,681	7,712,395
1897	9,652,680	9,409,000	8,796,465	7,750,108
1898	11,773,934	11,546,000	8,609,719	7,723,257
1899	13,620,703	13,432,000	9,421,435	8,208,463
1900	13,789,242	13,554,000	8,959,891	7,705,201
1901	15,878,854	15,860,000	7,928,647	7,284,027
1902	17,821,000	18,419,000	8,630,000	7,798,000
1903	18,009,000†	18,587,000†	8,811,000†	7,875,000†

NOTE.—Tons of 2,240 lbs. * The figures for production relate to calendar years throughout. Prior to 1890 those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports, or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following. In 1890 and subsequent years, however, the figures for consumption relate to calendar years. † Provisional figures.

PIG IRON.

PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in GERMANY and FRANCE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*		France.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign. †	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1875	2,029,000	2,313,000	1,448,000	1,628,000
1876	1,846,000	2,128,000	1,435,000	1,614,000
1877	1,918,000	2,101,000	1,507,000	1,683,000
1878	2,137,000	2,218,000	1,521,000	1,673,000
1879	2,216,000	2,189,000	1,400,000	1,536,000
1880	2,713,000	2,807,000	1,725,000	1,862,000
1881	2,897,000	2,995,000	1,886,000	2,143,000
1882	3,364,000	3,592,000	2,039,000	2,317,000
1883	3,454,000	3,591,000	2,069,000	2,365,000
1884	3,585,000	3,700,000	1,872,000	2,072,000
1885	3,673,000	3,721,000	1,631,000	1,812,000
1886	3,515,000	3,446,000	1,517,000	1,651,000
1887	4,009,000	4,007,000	1,568,000	1,619,000
1888	4,321,000	4,443,000	1,683,000	1,785,000
1889	4,511,000	4,754,000	1,734,000	1,742,000
1890	4,651,000	4,984,000	1,962,000	1,906,000
1891	4,631,000	4,805,000	1,897,000	1,952,000
1892	4,928,000	5,077,000	2,057,000	2,086,000
1893	4,976,000	5,113,000	2,003,000	2,038,000
1894	5,370,000	5,428,000	2,070,000	2,064,000
1895	5,455,000	5,534,000	2,004,000	1,918,000
1896	6,363,000	6,573,000	2,340,000	2,224,000
1897	6,870,000	7,202,000	2,484,000	2,525,000
1898	7,301,000	7,499,000	2,525,000	2,521,000
1899	8,130,000	8,561,000	2,578,000	2,613,000
1900	8,507,000	9,105,000	2,714,000	2,832,000
1901	7,867,000	7,985,000	2,380,000	2,430,000
1902	8,518,000	8,314,000	2,405,000	2,320,000
1903†	10,018,000	9,753,000	2,828,000	2,749,000

NOTE.—Tons of 2,204 lbs.

* Including Luxembourg.

† Including the Improvement Trade "Veredelungsverkehr" in and after 1880.

‡ Provisional figures.

No. 33—*continued.*

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

PIG IRON, IRON AND STEEL.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON, IRON (Wrought) and STEEL (Wrought) in the RUSSIAN EMPIRE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.		
	Pig Iron.	Iron (Wrought).	Steel (Wrought).
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*
1881	469,000	292,000	} No returns.
1882	463,000	297,000	
1883	482,000	323,000	222,000
1884	510,000	362,000	207,000
1885	528,000	362,000	193,000
1886	532,000	363,000	242,000
1887	612,000	369,000	225,000
1888	665,000	374,000	222,000
1889	738,000	428,000	259,000
1890	924,000	433,000	378,000
1891	1,002,000	448,000	433,000
1892	1,069,000	497,000	515,000
1893	1,146,000	499,000	631,000
1894	1,329,000	502,000	726,000
1895	1,448,000	440,000	879,000
1896	1,616,000	500,000	718,000
1897	1,875,000	500,000	868,000
1898	2,235,000	499,000	1,146,000
1899	2,701,000	566,000	1,322,000
1900	2,926,000	565,000	1,464,000
1901	2,849,000	—	—
1902	2,583,000	—	—

NOTE.—The above particulars include the production in Finland.

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

PIG IRON AND STEEL.

PIG IRON AND STEEL.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION of PIG IRON and STEEL in BELGIUM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.	
	Pig Iron.	Steel in Ingots and Blooms.
	Tons.*	Tons.*
1880	608,084	132,052
1881	624,736	141,640
1882	726,946	182,627
1883	783,433	179,489
1884	750,812	187,066
1885	712,876	155,012
1886	701,277	164,045
1887	755,781	229,321
1888	826,850	243,647
1889	832,226	261,397
1890	787,836	245,566
1891	684,126	243,913
1892	753,268	260,037
1893	745,264	273,113
1894	818,597	405,661
1895	829,234	454,619
1896	959,414	598,974
1897	1,035,037	616,541
1898	979,755	653,523
1899	1,024,576	731,249
1900	1,018,561	655,199
1901	764,180	653,090
1902	1,069,050	967,330
1903	1,216,000 †	—

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Provisional figures

No. 33—continued.

IRON AND STEEL RAILS. **IRON AND STEEL RAILS.**
 Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	385,865	682,776	674,361
1878	288,294	499,817	788,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	864,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	436,233	1,210,285	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	57,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,366	1,022,188	1,015,278
1885	13,228	963,750	976,978	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,218
1890	13,882	1,871,425	1,885,307	1,869,541
1891	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078
1893	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	1,120,653
1894	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	1,009,709
1895	5,810	1,300,325	1,306,135	1,279,546
1896	4,347	1,117,663	1,122,010	1,017,615
1897	2,872	1,645,020	1,647,892	1,415,467
1898	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	1,703,980
1899	1,592	2,271,108	2,272,700	1,927,382
1900	695	2,384,987	2,385,682	2,011,795
1901	1,730	2,872,909	2,874,639	2,722,197
1902	6,512	2,941,421	2,947,933	3,046,836

NOTE.—The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports or adding the net imports of the year ending the 30th of June next following.

SALT PRODUCTION. **SALT PRODUCTION.**
 Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION of SALT in various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany. (Rock Salt.)	France. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)	Italy. (Rock Salt and Spring Salt.)	Austria. (Rock Salt and Sea Salt.)§	Hungary. (Rock Salt.)§	United States. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)	United King- dom. (Rock Salt and Brine Salt.)
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons*	Barrels.‡	Tons.†
1885	377,000	639,000	28,000	270,000	163,000	7,039,000	2,208,000
1886	444,000	663,000	29,000	283,000	152,000	7,707,000	2,142,000
1887	405,000	824,000	29,000	283,000	160,000	7,832,000	2,194,000
1888	415,000	632,000	30,000	281,000	164,000	8,056,000	2,306,000
1889	545,000	747,000	28,000	283,000	165,000	8,006,000	1,946,000
1890	557,000	843,000	27,000	303,000	160,000	8,777,000	2,147,000
1891	667,000	811,000	41,000	301,000	163,000	9,988,000	2,044,000
1892	663,000	974,000	24,000	285,000	180,000	11,699,000	1,957,000
1893	669,000	1,114,000	25,000	312,000	167,000	11,817,000	1,924,000
1894	735,000	891,000	31,000	344,000	169,000	12,967,000	2,236,000
1895	687,000	871,000	29,000	312,000	169,000	13,670,000	2,173,000
1896	759,000	1,043,000	29,000	309,000	180,000	13,851,000	2,022,000
1897	763,000	948,000	32,000	331,000	172,000	15,973,000	1,903,000
1898	808,000	999,000	30,000	342,000	179,000	17,613,000	1,879,000
1899	861,000	1,194,000	29,000	325,000	183,000	19,709,000	1,915,000
1900	927,000	1,089,000	29,000	330,000	189,000	20,869,000	1,861,000
1901	985,000	910,000	34,000	333,000	184,000	20,567,000	1,783,000
1902	1,010,000	864,000	34,000	311,000	175,000	23,449,000	1,894,000

* Metric Tons of 2,204 lbs.

† Tons of 2,240 lbs.

‡ Barrels of 230 lbs.

§ Including other Salt ("Sudsalz" and "Industrialsalz").

Years.	Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)				Mackerel Fisheries.				Quantities and Value of the Produce.					
	Vessels.		Crews.		Vessels.		Crews.		Herrings: & Sprats.	Mackerel.	Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (Summer.)	Lobster.	Other.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.						
1883	19,171	77,858	6,281	31,298	971	3,761	33,403	9,942	1,131	8,447	4,366	1,224	391	1,352,000
1884	19,063	76,742	4,879	23,824	1,028	4,006	50,436	15,336	764	4,295	2,899	1,100	418	24,328
1885	18,316	76,504	5,198	33,008	1,052	4,147	53,798	11,012	950	3,965	2,439	1,008	594	1,355,000
1886	19,084	78,952	12,119	46,065	1,036	3,907	53,023	12,570	1,352	5,550	2,465	1,134	498	1,006,000
1887	21,547	84,703	8,907	35,007	1,176	4,133	52,346	8,054	1,302	2,957	2,948	889	395	1,238,000
1888	20,044	81,394	13,107	48,201	1,091	3,991	56,634	12,911	1,233	4,636	2,535	855	554	850,000
1889	20,158	83,092	10,778	43,002	1,001	3,860	58,877	15,402	1,235	3,836	2,920	795	402	1,214,000
1890	21,356	89,293	5,638	29,804	880	3,335	63,303	14,075	923	4,141	2,448	627	656	1,295,000
1891	21,252	94,836	7,093	30,180	807	3,294	49,612	14,111	1,463	6,763	3,328	583	369	1,294,000
1892	24,176	101,659	7,061	28,437	825	3,117	68,068	15,272	1,951	4,973	3,058	549	314	1,451,000
1893	22,178	93,743	3,834	20,316	755	2,813	70,953	14,706	1,853	4,432	2,787	570	328	1,377,000
1894	23,749	96,385	6,881	26,759	728	2,799	70,338	15,125	528	3,176	2,760	640	376	1,321,000
1895	20,386	86,087	11,752	47,053	695	2,738	68,434	12,334	1,521	2,949	2,686	633	399	1,272,000
1896	22,293	93,277	4,157	17,606	613	2,344	51,765	14,333	842	2,648	1,177	594	308	1,284,000
1897	21,789	92,693	6,572	28,352	547	2,666	61,645	12,429	936	2,954	1,525	591	451	1,206,000
1898	20,684	89,292	3,993	21,203	547	2,654	41,645	8,934	1,321	5,829	2,861	602	480	1,400,000
1899	17,892	77,139	2,621	13,828	565	2,605	37,584	11,122	1,085	6,636	4,177	612	544	1,147,000
1900	19,264	82,068	4,482	20,705	594	2,741	39,487	13,570	1,257	9,034	4,629	704	544	1,350,000
1901	17,312	75,866	3,938	19,587	610	2,055	40,216	12,602	1,090	7,921	5,273	668	524	1,633,000
1902	19,878	73,999	6,425	27,782	483	3,420	45,217	12,895	1,189	7,923	6,320	749	589	1,533,000
														1,631,000

* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

Years	Total Sea Fisheries.				Quantities and Value of principal kinds landed.					
	Vessels.		Tons.		Herrings.					
					North Sea.			Zuider Zee.		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	In Barrels.	For Curing.	Total Value.	Thousands.	Thousands.	Kilogs.
1892	4,647	167,549	16,142	536,828	53,238	6,195,517	Gulden.	90,687	90,687	1,021,192
1893	4,902	172,003	16,700	511,083	46,704	5,045,006	Gulden.	73,590	73,590	1,194,350
1894	5,151	170,649	17,043	524,634	37,141	5,620,352	Gulden.	57,811	57,811	1,130,771
1895	5,189	179,762	17,895	485,645	25,882	6,151,777	Gulden.	58,467	58,467	1,477,242
1896	5,211	181,953	18,387	320,884	31,153	4,924,379	Gulden.	60,224	60,224	1,992,480
1897	5,318	184,576	18,709	320,884	18,283	5,567,756	Gulden.	55,402	55,402	2,780,234
1898	5,385	186,554	18,709	320,884	20,632	6,370,532	Gulden.	71,384	71,384	Not stated.
1899	5,601	191,530	19,232	274,281	7,022	5,626,008	Gulden.	98,158	98,158	2,000,206
1900	5,719	195,950	19,498	413,861	18,978	7,339,275	Gulden.	97,589	97,589	2,826,300
1901	5,851	199,343	20,164	525,802	25,522	7,394,345	Gulden.	107,943	107,943	1,994,748
1902	5,938	215,660	21,225	718,310	23,339	11,280,975	Gulden.	93,980	93,980	2,560,807

No. 34—continued.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE.

FISHERIES.

(INCLUDING ALGERIA.)

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.				Value of the Produce.			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		New-foundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.		
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1892	3,985	3,211	83,568	57,753	143	23,605	172	18,714	26,062	129,925	Francs.	Francs.
1893	3,706	3,305	87,364	60,357	131	19,254	180	17,456	26,417	131,471	5,283,000	6,131,000
1894	4,959	4,087	84,809	61,360	135	19,620	218	20,533	27,185	134,595	5,512,000	7,197,000
1895	3,870	5,448	83,698	59,311	133	18,686	335	24,305	26,738	147,239	5,519,000	7,473,000
1896	4,429	5,312	84,940	58,204	153	21,555	321	22,545	26,603	127,966	6,978,000	7,439,000
1897	4,722	5,223	84,744	53,018	158	21,644	328	21,900	26,322	129,418	6,872,000	6,495,000
1898	5,105	4,880	87,729	57,517	171	24,109	312	16,173	26,747	126,011	8,763,000	6,260,000
1899	5,132	4,459	85,314	58,354	183	25,989	279	19,444	25,472	130,718	9,344,000	5,735,000
1900	5,653	5,781	84,979	61,979	191	27,800	345	25,154	25,385	122,571	13,177,000	6,468,000
1901	6,007	4,094	86,031	65,173	202	29,873	249	28,084	25,409	109,800	12,383,000	6,635,000
											13,891,000	6,773,000
												102,003,000
												104,005,000
												104,147,000
												102,816,000
												110,460,000
												113,038,000
												106,504,000
												106,700,000
												107,937,000
												105,366,000

NOTE.—For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.

FISHERIES.

FRANCE—continued.
(INCLUDING ALGERIA.)

FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Allaches.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nommats.		Soles, Turbot, Plaiace, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.
1892	26,375,000	11,413,000	—	9,000,000	—	5,805,000	—	9,534,000	—	702,000	—	43,949,000
1893	30,940,000	12,709,000	—	11,377,000	—	5,564,000	—	9,715,000	—	515,000	—	41,933,000
1894	28,803,000	12,992,000	46,685,000	11,375,000	21,053,000	5,744,000	15,207,000	9,419,000	1,900,000	801,000	—	41,308,000
1895	33,661,000	14,416,000	46,764,000	9,311,000	25,020,000	5,387,000	17,870,000	9,314,000	1,740,000	623,000	112,081,000	46,518,000
1896	37,834,000	13,367,000	54,604,000	7,909,000	12,986,000	5,380,000	70,962,000	12,559,000	774,000	531,000	70,718,000	48,040,000
1897	42,866,000	15,023,000	47,447,000	9,886,000	11,253,000	4,964,000	50,927,000	13,727,000	1,435,000	872,000	64,873,000	45,337,000
1898	39,955,000	15,075,000	53,885,000	8,546,000	7,454,000	3,280,000	56,701,000	9,582,000	1,586,000	646,000	61,634,000	45,375,000
1899	47,671,000	19,670,000	43,255,000	9,233,000	7,887,000	3,756,000	32,940,000	9,887,000	1,860,000	614,000	63,305,000	42,407,000
1900	44,565,000	19,018,000	49,895,000	11,769,000	8,849,000	4,369,000	40,882,000	11,863,000	1,311,000	597,000	64,772,000	45,402,000
1901	45,685,000	20,664,000	52,704,000	13,551,000	6,389,000	3,880,000	45,000,000	12,848,000	2,322,000	782,000	63,111,000	45,237,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.	Sea weed for Manure, &c.	Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.			Francs.	£
1892	—	1,623,000	—	3,238,000	1,299,365,000	17,855,000	—	1,131,000	2,511,000	5,718,000	113,417,000	4,537,000
1893	—	1,435,000	—	3,410,000	1,285,663,000	19,955,000	—	1,007,000	2,243,300	5,922,000	116,714,000	4,669,000
1894	—	1,673,000	—	3,506,000	—	16,618,000	—	1,196,000	2,976,000	7,111,000	117,139,000	4,686,000
1895	1,507,000	1,834,000	2,507,000	3,387,000	1,203,368,000	14,346,000	—	1,011,000	1,898,000	6,702,000	117,233,000	4,689,000
1896	1,941,000	2,072,000	2,564,000	3,635,000	1,617,076,000	18,108,000	489,000	1,001,000	1,529,000	5,370,000	123,827,000	4,953,000
1897	1,994,000	2,147,000	2,313,000	3,530,000	1,448,655,000	19,548,000	466,000	1,097,000	1,821,000	5,326,000	128,061,000	5,122,000
1898	1,849,000	2,147,000	2,651,000	4,097,000	1,552,611,000	19,513,000	298,000	880,000	2,176,000	4,753,000	120,580,000	4,823,000
1899	1,737,000	1,924,000	2,501,000	3,939,000	1,160,480,000	22,068,000	275,000	1,002,000	1,767,000	4,612,000	126,370,000	5,055,000
1900	1,480,000	1,755,000	1,654,000	3,234,000	1,232,640,000	18,937,000	239,000	975,000	1,745,000	4,335,000	126,955,000	5,078,000
1901	1,657,000	1,977,000	1,329,000	2,654,000	894,093,000	12,111,000	209,000	935,000	1,241,000	4,157,000	126,630,000	5,041,000

No. 35.—WRECKS.

WRECKS.

GERMANY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.*			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,991	20
1891	118	45,116	1,400	218	513	222,561	7,698	25
1892	104	37,320	1,098	319	501	190,857	6,761	72
1893	125	51,117	1,200	278	534	187,988	7,838	65
1894	122	47,452	1,369	274	463	148,348	5,996	45
1895	155	60,570	1,772	586	529	212,797	8,383	94
1896	86	31,256	1,016	392	464	194,223	6,758	43
1897	74	28,037	717	195	520	255,233	9,139	53
1898	111	34,882	1,173	237	481	245,036	7,150	42
1899	100	44,044	1,169	225	519	171,578	6,237	69
1900	85	44,720	1,073	289	484	235,586	7,074	45
1901	82	34,149	1,081	218	503	239,722	7,716	25
1902	87	40,833	1,062	141	516	279,635	8,323	125

* Including also particulars relating to casualties not resulting in total loss.

WRECKS.

FRANCE.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1883	221	No information.	No information.	{	266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885	240				262	26,195†	1,394	—
1888	201	33,004	2,028	397‡	278	50,669	2,488	428‡
1889	285	26,272	1,592	341‡	241	46,586	2,067	365‡
1890	285	40,692	1,768	360‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡
1891	372	45,250	2,837	580‡	237	23,784	1,422	258‡
1892	253	36,182	2,187	427‡	181	18,735	1,181	184‡
1893	283	41,655	2,758	370‡	225	27,680	1,327	184‡
1894	398	48,629	3,261	311‡	169	16,122	923	—
1895	404	48,173	3,027	528‡	189	14,704	1,021	279
1896	523	32,553	3,491	512	268	18,079	1,504	711
1897	361	34,790	2,682	497	188	17,830	1,030	329

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers.

‡ Including passengers.

WRECKS.

ITALY.

WRECKS.

YEARS.	ITALIAN VESSELS.					ON ITALIAN COASTS.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1884	87	19,324	}	No information.	}	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1885	103	26,831				92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1886	130	26,527				116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1887	210	58,455	83	37,338	169	168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1888	160	43,686	79	34,649	201	145	32,172	28	11,259	47
1889	171	39,880	71	29,154	14	123	29,278	27	14,712	43
1890	193	53,282	67	34,345	108	95	24,547	15	10,576	25
1891	186	48,645	69	27,732	135	117	26,252	22	11,372	15
1892	175	64,941	79	50,375	87	183	46,657	28	21,087	180
1893	150	50,778	72	36,807	34	163	26,377	16	9,283	59
1894	163	51,138	68	36,258	53	163	30,161	15	15,769	12
1895	218	59,327	28	10,871	218	51	7,006	6	2,299	29
1896	220	56,588	73	39,494	129	60	4,933	3	754	28
1897	227	68,788	64	38,627	55	58	3,491	4	479	12
1898	78	17,258	33	12,551	33	55	4,782	7	1,798	11
1899	105	34,914	74	30,935	74	67	5,867	6	1,322	25
1900	89	23,164	35	20,152	51					
1901	78	21,557	30	18,573	102					
1902	91	23,970	30	19,425	105					

NOTE.—The figures for Italy prior to 1898 include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving

No. 35—continued.

WRECKS.

WRECKS.

UNITED STATES.

WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1887	677	244,798	166	330	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	2	1,725	—	313	174,827	348	1,506	628,644	800
1888	665	227,137	226	290	138,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,488	397	1,406	587,590	803
1889	708	254,710	276	252	158,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,811	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,663	951
1890	676	253,933	319	281	200,985	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,356	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	184	328	228,664	93	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	294	155,579	204	1,411	689,638	672
1892	684	257,423	182	365	272,789	79	173	56,603	127	6	1,914	2	277	132,672	564	1,505	771,461	954
1893	676	278,240	162	318	225,183	151	174	57,788	103	2	251	—	258	197,494	306	1,428	758,956	722
1894	701	297,034	317	313	244,487	148	197	56,985	105	7	4,480	5	278	171,380	373	1,496	774,366	948
1895	679	262,160	205	259	228,403	97	201	59,415	87	5	1,150	—	303	208,922	605	1,447	760,050	994
1896	515	241,922	152	337	326,291	70	188	63,665	124	—	—	—	235	159,200	256	1,275	790,418	602
1897	505	289,545	168	229	208,823	45	149	51,960	90	—	—	—	206	159,122	260	1,149	709,450	563
1898	633	284,002	263	207	225,049	55	169	59,041	83	2	8,875	266	206	147,458	327	1,215	660,994	964
1899	829	361,083	428	292	285,487	90	160	47,077	112	1	130	7	204	103,149	332	1,486	853,913	969
1900	617	318,563	192	247	309,893	51	143	49,845	76	3	469	—	176	143,619	150	1,186	822,679	439
1901	623	308,433	251	274	321,592	107	136	46,324	96	—	—	—	188	242,389	225	1,221	918,738	679
1902	664	326,151	133	302	367,601	110	118	42,895	233	—	—	—	173	143,901	232	1,257	880,548	778

NOTE.—Casualties previous to the year 1887 were compiled from Reports resulting in loss of property amounting to 50 dols. and above. Since 1887 casualties involving loss of 300 dols. and upwards only have been compiled.

* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 36.—SPIRIT AND WINE PRODUCTION, &c.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

FRANCE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.*						
	From Farinaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From other Substances.	Total.	
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons. (Pure alcohol.)
1881 - -	506,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	31,804	1,821,287	40,068,000
1882 - -	447,066	703,989	556,056	21,902	37,493	1,766,566	38,864,000
1883 - -	561,932	750,637	629,998	22,710	45,739	2,011,016	44,242,000
1884 - -	485,001	778,714	569,257	35,251	66,241	1,934,464	42,558,000
1885 - -	567,768	728,523	465,451	23,240	79,469	1,864,451	41,018,000
1886 - -	789,963	471,781	683,985	19,513	87,008	2,052,250	45,149,000
1887 - -	765,055	451,826	672,352	32,758	83,649	2,005,640	44,124,000
1888 - -	794,326	582,452	654,700	41,776	89,229	2,162,483	47,574,000
1889 - -	751,266	559,911	824,090	42,140	68,556	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890 - -	645,255	682,573	800,982	38,799	46,918	2,214,527	48,720,000
1891 - -	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	59,398	2,208,119	48,579,000
1892 - -	366,335	902,446	854,329	69,629	70,330	2,263,079	49,758,000
1893 - -	457,877	896,572	861,099	100,829	160,010	2,476,387	54,481,000
1894 - -	415,795	817,525	753,508	161,660	180,625	2,329,113	51,240,000
1895 - -	386,604	846,403	744,325	61,202	126,914	2,165,448	47,640,000
1896 - -	416,530	863,423	544,087	68,652	139,442	2,022,134	44,487,000
1897 - -	484,637	734,819	798,484	83,719	106,481	2,208,140	48,579,000
1898 - -	683,566	708,270	897,542	45,975	77,107	2,412,460	53,074,000
1899 - -	714,774	667,493	1,047,320	77,006	92,965	2,599,558	57,190,000
1900 - -	562,455	796,675	973,225	149,407	174,506	2,656,268	58,438,000
1901 - -	269,074	1,006,933	578,628	330,966	252,363	2,437,964	53,635,000
1902 - -	219,339	914,898	520,706	105,745	126,066	1,886,754	41,509,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

* Includes the production of the "Bouilleurs de cru."

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years ending Sept. 30th.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled by Distilleries chiefly using:—				Total.	
	Potatoes.	Grain.	Molasses.	Other Substances.		
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons (Pure alcohol.)
1890 - - - -	2,531,710	509,620	84,155	19,316	3,144,801	69,186,000
1891 - - - -	2,233,136	511,227	201,235	23,551	2,969,149	65,321,000
1892 - - - -	2,124,923	535,394	260,248	27,679	2,948,244	64,861,000
1893 - - - -	2,376,463	518,857	105,955	27,645	3,028,920	66,636,000
1894 - - - -	2,583,540	532,443	96,376	50,326	3,262,685	71,779,000
1895 - - - -	2,172,548	523,903	218,472	36,688	2,951,671	64,937,000
1896 - - - -	2,655,323	529,583	122,285	26,457	3,333,648	73,340,000
1897 - - - -	2,398,279	545,566	127,794	28,866	3,100,505	68,211,000
1898 - - - -	2,550,864	577,262	134,202	25,562	3,287,890	72,334,000
1899 - - - -	3,106,734	580,944	102,889	25,002	3,815,569	83,943,000
1900 - - - -	2,947,991	598,706	94,734	26,389	3,667,820	80,692,000
1901 - - - -	3,302,780	613,749	83,797	51,534	4,051,860	89,141,000
1902 - - - -	3,519,171	594,177	88,728	16,832	4,238,908	93,256,000
1903 - - - -	2,649,952	625,785	88,124	19,073	3,382,934	74,425,000

NOTE.—Hectols. of pure alcohol.

No. 36—continued.

FRANCE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average.		Movement of *						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueur."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueur."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13·40	29·00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16·60	29·00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	82,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22·59	29·00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22·45	30·00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30·06	26·00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,833,000	27·85	25·00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,128,000	16·90	27·00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,495,894	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22·34	31·00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29·79	29·00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,096	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,238,178	54,535,000	23·32	28·00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24·42	29·00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22·61	30·00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15·00	41·00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29·25	24·00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32·64	21·00	48,180	43,649	91,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18·54	25·00	17,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23·62	27·00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21·96	29·00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11·53	33·18	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15·02	8·18	7,095,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	14,732,993
1881	2,245,331	38,573,000	17·16	40·26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	15,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17·83	40·41	7,383,806	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	14,918,463
1883	2,175,486	46,165,000	21·21	37·01	8,826,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,883	38,289	2,541,172	16,439,621
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16·21	40·00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	15,658,109
1885	1,971,282	31,481,000	16·58	39·87	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	15,580,889
1886	1,907,550	30,386,000	16·24	40·29	10,859,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	18,301,612
1887	1,919,878	25,365,000	13·61	35·98	12,132,857	149,429	12,282,286	2,374,194	28,022	2,402,216	19,880,070
1888	1,838,360	30,654,000	16·67	30·41	11,892,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,082,029	35,959	2,117,988	19,946,285
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12·64	31·55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,086	36,717	2,117,803	18,357,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15·09	39·06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	18,686,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17·09	30·06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	10,236,911
1892	1,792,816	28,891,000	16·11	28·63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,883	32,011	1,890,894	17,009,242
1893	1,821,155	50,703,000	27·84	23·25	5,647,805	247,503	5,895,308	1,534,610	34,499	1,569,109	14,326,199
1894	1,707,274	39,437,000	23·09	23·05	4,234,577	260,996	4,495,573	1,656,016	29,452	1,724,468	13,771,165
1895	1,660,939	26,918,000	16·21	30·12	6,027,020	309,499	6,386,519	1,654,170	42,573	1,696,743	14,629,776
1896	1,640,818	44,044,000	23·84	25·27	8,196,408	413,923	8,610,331	1,741,434	42,301	1,783,825	19,000,606
1897	1,623,567	31,943,000	19·67	23·63	7,028,309	502,258	7,530,567	1,733,186	41,676	1,774,862	15,755,705
1898	1,648,493	31,731,000	19·25	28·88	8,162,132	441,312	8,603,444	1,585,091	51,136	1,636,227	16,967,217
1899	1,631,760	46,810,000	28·68	25·48	8,073,486	392,743	8,466,229	1,651,184	65,336	1,716,520	16,244,369
1900	1,787,890	68,532,000	42·58	17·96	4,815,472	401,082	5,216,554	1,836,542	68,284	1,904,831	13,311,723
1901	1,787,586	60,074,000	37·11	14·43	3,352,511	355,579	3,708,090	1,774,807	64,866	1,839,673	11,868,417

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* Special trade, i.e. Imports for home consumption and Exports of domestic produce only. † Excess of Imports.

‡ Exclusive of the area of Vines planted during the year.

No. 37.—CONSUMPTION OF FOOD STUFFS.

GERMANY.

PRODUCTION and CONSUMPTION of WHEAT and FLOUR † (converted into its grain equivalent) in GERMANY in each of the undermentioned Years.

Year.	Production.	Consumption.			Consumption per Head.	Price of Wheat (Official Average for the Kingdom of Prussia).
		Home Grown.	Foreign.	Total.		
	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Cwts.	Per Imperial Quarter. s. d.
1880	46,306	40,598	5,917	46,515	1·04	47 8
1881	40,648	38,229	8,808	47,037	1·05	47 11
1882	50,420	46,652	14,742	61,394	1·36	45 4
1883	46,428	41,119	13,970	55,089	1·21	40 3
1884	48,942	44,638	16,113	60,751	1·33	37 8
1885	51,322	47,518	11,858	59,376	1·29	35 3
1886	52,471	48,666	5,842	54,508	1·17	34 2
1887	55,706	52,037	11,350	63,387	1·35	35 9
1888	49,803	45,651	6,984	52,635	1·10	37 11
1889	46,686	42,701	10,552	53,253	1·09	39 10
1890	55,708	52,528	13,628	66,156	1·34	41 10
1891	45,925	43,071	18,198	61,269	1·23	48 4
1892	62,241	59,361	26,235	85,596	1·70	41 2
1893	58,934	54,921	14,578	69,499	1·36	33 1
1894	59,277	52,570	23,549	76,119	1·48	29 5
1895	55,249	49,316	27,223	76,539	1·47	30 6
1896	59,201	53,622	33,849	87,471	1·65	33 4
1897	57,329	52,729	24,206 †	76,935	1·43	36 0
1898	64,800	61,096	29,846	90,942	1·66	40 6
1899	75,712 *	70,921	28,125	99,046	1·79	33 9
1900	75,589	68,917	26,382	95,299	1·69	32 8
1901	49,174	46,556	43,049	89,605	1·57	35 3
1902	76,754	74,583	41,686	116,269	2·01	35 9

* In 1899 and subsequent years the production has been estimated by agricultural experts. Prior to 1899 it was calculated by the Local Authority.

† Including Flour of all kinds prior to 1897. Wheat Flour only in 1897 and subsequent years.

No. 37.—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PRODUCTION and CONSUMPTION of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR (converted into its grain equivalent) in France in each of the undermentioned years.

YEAR.	Production.	Consumption.			Consumption per head.	Price of Wheat (Official Average)
		Home Grown.	Foreign.	Total.		
	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Thousand Cwts.	Cwts.	Per Imperial Quarter. <i>s. d.</i>
1880	146,544	145,943	40,071	186,014	4·96	51 8
1881	142,622	141,984	25,906	167,890	4·46	51 8
1882	179,959	179,519	26,349	205,868	5·45	44 11
1883	152,851	152,303	21,083	173,386	4·58	44 3
1884	168,287	167,908	22,135	190,043	4·99	41 4
1885	161,850	161,461	13,523	174,984	4·60	38 3
1886	158,057	157,786	14,651	172,437	4·51	38 6
1887	165,672	165,517	18,150	183,667	4·80	41 2
1888	145,467	145,183	23,088	168,271	4·39	43 9
1889	159,578	159,238	23,285	182,523	4·76	42 1
1890	172,242	171,990	21,618	193,608	5·04	44 1
1891	113,829	113,629	40,586	154,215	4·02	47 10
1892	161,373	160,999	38,206	199,205	5·20	41 6
1893	144,059	143,482	20,151	163,633	4·26	37 9
1894	180,423	179,672	25,114	204,786	5·33	34 6
1895	176,739	176,326	9,825	186,151	4·83	32 9
1896	176,406	175,879	3,722	179,601	4·67	33 4
1897	128,022	127,476	10,782	138,258	3·8	43 9
1898	188,713	187,538	39,463	227,001	5·86	45 8
1899	189,189	188,594	3,114	191,708	4·95	34 11
1900	168,994	168,397	3,163	171,560	4·40	33 8
1901	161,426	161,022	3,861	164,883	4·15	35 3
1902	170,201	170,185	4,836	175,021	4·48	38 6

No. 37—continued.

UNITED STATES.

PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR in the UNITED STATES in each of the undermentioned years.

(In Winchester Bushels.*)

Year.	Production.	Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Price of Winter Wheat (average Price at New York Market).
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Per Imperial Quarter.
1880	498,549,868	211,402	186,475,251	312,286,019	6·09	s. d. 43 8
1881	383,280,090	865,467	122,597,997	261,547,560	4·98	45 4
1882	504,185,470	1,087,011	148,785,696	356,486,785	6·64	43 11
1883	421,086,160	32,474	111,636,302	309,482,332	5·64	40 5
1884	512,765,000	212,311	132,851,835	380,125,476	6·77	33 6
1885	357,112,000	388,415	94,913,395	262,587,020	4·57	33 2
1886	457,218,000	282,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5·17	30 5
1887	456,329,000	594,860	120,126,664	336,797,196	5·62	30 7
1888	415,868,000	135,851	88,822,462	327,181,389	5·34	33 5
1889	490,560,000	162,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6·09	30 4
1890	399,262,000	583,827	106,801,935	293,043,892	4·59	33 9
1891	611,780,000	2,462,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5·94	37 7
1892	515,949,000	968,125	102,485,385	324,431,740	4·89	31 3
1893	396,131,725	1,182,865	164,499,549	232,815,041	3·44	25 5
1894	460,267,416	1,438,399	145,361,510	316,344,305	4·59	21 0
1895	467,102,947	2,116,303	128,806,323	340,412,927	4·85	23 0
1896	427,634,346	1,544,242	146,626,888	282,601,700	3·95	26 10
1897	530,149,168	2,058,938	219,186,871	313,021,235	4·29	32 10
1898	675,148,705	1,875,174	224,553,547	452,470,332	6·09	32 9
1899	547,303,846	320,195	186,394,121	361,229,920	4·74	27 4
1900	522,229,505	603,101	216,659,185	306,173,421	3·95	27 8
1901	748,460,218	120,502	234,817,980	513,762,740	6·50	27 7
1902	670,063,008	1,080,129	204,167,224	466,975,913	5·81	28 9

NOTE:—The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports of the year ending 30th June next following.

*The Winchester bushel is equal to $\frac{3}{4}$ of the Imperial bushel.

No. 37—*continued*.

UNITED STATES.

PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF INDIAN CORN AND CORN MEAL in the UNITED STATES in each of the undermentioned years.

(In Winchester Bushels.*)

Year.	Production.	Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1880	1,717,434,543	75,155	93,648,147	1,623,861,551	31·64
1881	1,194,916,000	69,621	44,340,683	1,150,644,938	21·92
1882	1,617,025,100	25,989	41,655,653	1,575,395,436	29·24
1883	1,551,066,895	4,894	46,258,606	1,504,813,183	27·40
1884	1,795,528,000	4,507	52,876,456	1,742,656,051	31·04
1885	1,936,176,000	16,104	64,829,617	1,871,362,487	32·60
1886	1,665,441,000	30,536	41,368,584	1,624,102,952	27·68
1887	1,456,161,000	37,493	25,360,869	1,430,837,624	23·86
1888	1,987,790,000	2,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	31·28
1889	2,112,892,000	1,626	103,418,709	2,009,474,917	32·09
1890	1,489,970,000	2,111	32,041,529	1,457,930,582	22·84
1891	2,060,154,000	15,290	76,602,285	1,983,567,005	30·48
1892	1,628,464,000	1,881	47,121,894	1,581,343,987	23·83
1893	1,619,496,131	2,199	66,489,529	1,553,008,801	22·96
1894	1,212,770,052	16,575	28,585,405	1,184,201,222	17·18
1895	2,151,133,580	4,338	101,100,375	2,050,042,543	29·18
1896	2,283,875,165	6,284	178,817,417	2,105,064,032	29·40
1897	1,902,967,933	3,417	212,055,543	1,690,915,807	23·19
1898	1,924,184,660	4,171	177,255,046	1,746,933,785	23·51
1899	2,078,143,933	2,480	213,123,412	1,865,023,001	24·44
1900	2,105,102,516	5,169	181,405,473	1,923,702,212	24·77
1901	1,522,519,891	17,288	28,029,728	1,494,507,401	18·92
1902	2,523,648,312	40,419	76,639,761	2,447,048,970	30·45

NOTE.—The figures for production relate to calendar years; those for consumption have been obtained by deducting the net exports of the year ending 30th June next following.

* The Winchester bushel is equal to $\frac{3}{4}$ of the Imperial bushel.

No. 38.—BANKING STATISTICS.

(a) BANK of FRANCE.

FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.	Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
			Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
			Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Frs. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1885	9,250	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,113	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,658
1887	8,269	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,930	2,551
1888	8,585	3 50	2,347	2,242	817	495	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	3 50	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	3 00	2,593	2,361	985	493	3,260	2,893
1891	9,969	3 00	2,642	2,358	1,437	533	3,288	2,923
1892	8,416	2 70	2,983	2,587	871	410	3,336	3,037
1893	8,922	2 50	3,005	2,786	802	476	3,590	3,256
1894	8,725	2 50	3,305	2,951	1,031	360	3,675	3,315
1895	8,622	2 00	3,394	3,176	1,072	377	3,750	3,325
1896	9,925	2 00	3,335	3,155	1,050	306	3,456	3,764
1897	10,365	2 00	3,265	3,129	959	539	3,542	3,872
1898	11,032	3 00	3,170	3,034	1,031	585	3,923	3,460
1899	11,746	3 27	3,131	3,007	1,197	603	4,044	3,632
1900	12,248	3 28	3,448	3,011	1,422	624	4,210	3,891
1901	9,936	3 00	3,589	3,431	1,107	387	4,463	3,885
1902	9,556	3 00	3,750	3,534	932	393	4,402	3,934
1903	11,685	3 00	3,692	3,481	974	453	4,586	4,120

(b) IMPERIAL BANK of GERMANY.

GERMANY.

(Values throughout in Millions of Marks.)

GERMANY.

Years.	Bills Discounted.	Rate of Discount.			Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
		Maximum.	Minimum.	Average.	Bullion.		Other Assets.		Maximum.	Minimum.
					Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Mks.	Mks.	Mks.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1892	5,897·0	4	3	3·20	1,008·2	837·8	823·7	644·9	1,140·2	878·7
1893	6,388·5	5	3	4·07	929·1	738·6	943·9	624·9	1,110·1	904·6
1894	5,619·6	5	3	3·12	1,075·6	808·8	850·3	640·5	1,211·2	892·9
1895	6,233·6	4	3	3·14	1,112·0	853·1	1,076·7	599·8	1,320·1	968·2
1896	7,286·5	5	3	3·66	965·0	804·2	1,074·5	668·6	1,257·9	973·5
1897	7,681·1	5	3	3·81	940·8	748·2	1,107·7	698·2	1,320·0	948·4
1898	8,443·2	6	3	4·27	983·6	726·1	1,223·0	709·1	1,357·4	990·0
1899	9,308·9	7	4	5·04	929·2	686·7	1,363·3	766·1	1,382·7	1,013·1
1900	9,903·9	7	5	5·33	890·0	717·8	1,420·0	868·8	1,409·9	1,006·1
1901	10,017·9	5	3·5	4·10	1,004·3	761·0	1,392·9	938·2	1,465·8	1,044·8
1902	8,803·9	4	3	3·32	1,107·3	786·1	1,504·3	8·9·7	1,516·5	1,076·0
1903	9,664·8	4	3·5	3·84	978·0	798·5	1,585·2	928·1	1,565·5	1,109·7

No. 39.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.

VESSELS BUILT.

VESSELS BUILT.

Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels Built and Added to the Register of various COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	NORWAY.		GERMANY.		HOLLAND.	
	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.
	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.
1883	12,757	5,189	14,893	59,576	4,258	9,021
1884	16,186	8,400	19,360	35,367	3,996	8,067
1885	14,180	5,563	12,316	9,925	7,160	1,354
1886	8,312	1,555	18,579	19,162	2,736	62
1887	4,483	718	9,998	17,172	2,907	220
1888	9,369	2,038	7,872	20,409	4,259	2,917
1889	7,096	6,285	24,760	52,946	4,756	2,304
1890	12,646	12,142	19,420	52,475	7,062	5,206
1891	17,442	12,028	32,249	38,298	13,347	7,524
1892	17,148	8,821	29,431	19,876	3,044	4,108
1893	14,284	2,886	11,794	35,891	7,359	848
1894	10,098	6,581	8,130	63,830	6,011	1,420
1895	7,237	6,878	9,533	58,797	3,979	1,978
1896	2,981	6,470	7,972	34,207	5,092	3,444
1897	3,307	6,667	10,936	75,683	3,934	955
1898	2,919	12,456	9,876	78,732	7,061	10,906
1899	1,564	13,325	8,029	95,282	2,964	7,071
1900	724	18,573	9,444	109,384	1,618	20,839
1901	1,284	21,077	9,229	92,657	4,257	16,345
1902	2,152	21,036	11,394	96,924	4,247	24,569
	FRANCE.		UNITED STATES.* (Years ended 30th June.)		UNITED KINGDOM.†	
	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.
	Net Tons.	Net Tons.	Gross Tons.	Gross Tons.	Net Tons.	Net Tons.
1883	9,183	26,040	137,046	107,229	146,818	621,758
1884	16,507	40,655	120,621	91,328	162,234	335,208
1885	10,591	5,339	65,362	84,332	208,411	196,975
1886	9,800	17,275	41,237	44,467	138,362	154,638
1887	7,293	7,954	34,633	100,074	81,279	225,440
1888	18,197	13,739	48,590	142,006	75,696	407,445
1889	10,230	22,272	50,570	159,318	117,481	554,024
1890	10,391	13,627	102,873	159,045	123,224	528,789
1891	17,800	10,665	144,290	185,037	191,917	478,682
1892	11,026	7,578	83,217	92,531	258,700	434,091
1893	13,058	8,737	49,348	134,308	114,895	380,393
1894	14,218	4,022	37,827	83,720	89,156	485,460
1895	16,940	6,005	34,900	69,754	54,155	465,467
1896	32,559	6,599	65,236	138,028	57,467	462,503
1897	48,966	6,814	64,308	106,153	66,729	415,538
1898	25,966	11,568	34,416	105,838	41,839	654,158
1899	53,312	14,964	98,073	151,058	45,510	703,904
1900	78,903	10,396	116,460	202,528	38,576	698,330
1901	91,108	14,574	126,165	273,591	54,967	729,714
1902	132,787	26,745	97,698	308,178	64,811	735,563

* Exclusive of canal boats and barges. † Includi

built for the Colonies.

UNITED STATES.

UNITED STATES.

No. 40.—QUANTITY OF RAW COTTON EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, 1875, and 1880 to 1903.

Years. (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	-	431,531,091	38,552	—	4,338,705	—	—	—	635,331,604
1860	-	1,255,834,091	66,072,526	14,800,474	21,098,054	44,021,833	27,018,700	89,992,468	1,707,686,338
1870	-	283,967,334	86,072,526	1,796,152	15,170,334	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,299,398	958,558,523
1875	-	153,146,501	75,284,980	3,113,752	65,708,178	29,813,227	9,941,936	10,375,617	1,200,418,903
1880	-	155,139,454	154,022,564	8,948,166	102,250,075	66,936,354	29,563,180	63,867,314	1,822,061,114
1881	-	179,846,277	233,095,704	9,159,081	133,857,066	63,570,379	37,572,345	71,611,495	2,190,928,772
1881	-	1,364,835,896	276,926,806	2,306,009	92,116,230	57,631,800	22,030,587	55,677,080	1,739,975,961
1882	-	66,770,677	162,481,105	2,306,009	92,116,230	57,631,800	22,030,587	55,677,080	1,739,975,961
1883	-	1,180,896,473	269,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	98,469,352	40,393,470	82,686,452	2,238,075,062
1884	-	214,414,623	181,527,646	15,431,564	96,819,455	67,964,108	25,862,332	54,156,276	1,892,572,530
1885	-	1,192,126,794	234,493,522	42,832,054	67,565,253	67,659,740	39,520,561	48,940,511	1,891,659,472
1886	-	1,509,917,044	284,717,581	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,207,164	55,236,578	55,817,221	2,058,037,444
1887	-	1,222,240,998	280,832,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	69,249,434	36,611,161	62,188,466	2,169,457,330
1887	-	1,356,757,340	284,717,581	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,207,164	55,236,578	55,817,221	2,058,037,444
1888	-	233,045,151	280,832,199	65,395,230	108,398,899	84,065,545	55,187,603	54,800,893	2,264,120,826
1888	-	1,419,282,413	330,377,863	73,903,518	72,017,966	90,766,502	65,533,774	81,718,721	2,384,816,669
1889	-	200,098,258	418,820,516	46,793,869	96,581,200	87,669,782	64,575,247	62,108,918	2,471,799,583
1890	-	242,379,218	509,871,909	48,711,513	67,805,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,684,830	2,907,358,795
1891	-	276,550,085	482,441,204	67,186,580	67,196,148	93,729,102	85,501,316	101,930,536*	2,935,219,811
1892	-	346,302,302	425,108,574	45,199,505	18,178,048	100,105,977	80,009,738	77,811,016*	2,212,115,126
1893	-	284,029,370	454,694,392	72,670,042	70,040,769	112,082,126	105,857,753	84,675,121*	2,683,282,825
1894	-	305,426,582	752,315,486	64,453,821	70,998,866	197,839,376	166,327,989	155,040,900*	3,517,433,109
1895	-	395,349,341	519,228,697	43,983,004	46,810,771	108,068,902	130,822,181	114,540,418*	2,335,226,385
1896	-	395,349,341	752,315,486	64,453,821	70,998,866	197,839,376	166,327,989	155,040,900*	3,517,433,109
1897	-	358,012,469	685,798,346	41,742,395	42,285,128	109,548,779	161,558,653	141,231,220*	3,103,754,949
1898	-	421,018,931	929,202,297	80,970,906	51,912,279	131,824,104	193,790,697	275,434,091*	3,850,264,295
1899	-	401,703,208	864,487,271	64,792,229	47,505,735	124,317,536	208,676,581	257,235,798*	3,773,410,293
1900	-	368,046,012	809,536,393	74,159,674	27,475,013	123,306,186	221,975,537	824,970,217*	3,100,588,188
1901	-	377,164,561	814,967,533	77,340,134	26,585,564	118,672,963	182,679,583	180,050,561*	3,330,890,448
1902	-	387,886,553	852,907,486	66,115,721	36,733,062	135,301,196	222,745,387	232,964,612*	3,500,778,763
1903	-	403,336,496	967,546,888	78,675,457	90,968,839	133,167,815	222,475,032	257,324,658*	3,543,043,022

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, and Holland; and also Japan in 1898, and subsequent years.

(From the *Annuaire Statistique de la Suisse*.)

(a) Establishments and Capital.

	1880.	1894.	1899.		
			Open through- out the year.	Open for the season.	Total.
Number of Hotels and Pensions -	1,002	1,693	951	945	1,896*
Number of Beds for Visitors - -	58,137	88,634	42,190	62,686	104,876
Capital employed —	£	£	£	£	£
Immovable Property - - -	9,600,000	15,747,000	8,663,000	8,172,000	16,835,000
Movable Property - - -	2,940,000	4,221,000	2,194,000	2,430,000	4,624,000
Stores - - - - -	240,000	789,000	360,000	200,000	560,000
TOTAL CAPITAL - - - - -	12,780,000	20,757,000	11,217,000	10,802,000	22,019,000

* Of these 23 possessed more than 300 beds, 179 from 101 to 300 beds, 396 from 51 to 100 beds, 808 from 21 to 50 beds, and 490 20 beds or less.

(b) Visitors arriving.

	1897.	1898.	1899.
Total number of arrivals* - - - -	2,300,000	2,260,000	2,559,000
Total number of days' stay - - - -	9,800,000	9,500,000	9,763,000
Average „ „ - - - -	4.25	4.15	3.8
Proportion of visitors of each nationality:—	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
German - - - - -	33.8	28.4	33.6
Swiss - - - - -	18.3	24.6	20.0
British - - - - -	16.5	16.5	17.3
French - - - - -	11.8	11.4	11.2
American - - - - -	8.1	3.4	5.2
Other - - - - -	11.5	25.7	12.7

* Each Visitor is counted every time he arrives at an hotel. The *net* number of visitors annually is estimated at from 300,000 to 400,000.

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